June 1, 1956 —— Begin

30.24-6967

A46
NIGHT LEAD MOLOTOV-SHEPILOV (400-UP)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, CREDITED WITH MASTERMINDING THE DEAL THAT SENT SOVIET BLOC ARMS TO EGYPT, TODAY REPLACED VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE SOVIET UNION.
SHEPILOV AT 50 IS 16 YEARS YOUNGER THAN MOLOTOV, THE DURABLE OLD BOLSHEVIK WHO FIRST TOOK OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FROM MAXIM LITVINOFF IN 1939. 1930
TONIGHT'S ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA--ONCE DENOUNCED BY MOLOTOV--TRAVELED ACROSS THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD MOSCOW FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID SIMPLY:
"THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET HAS ACCEPTED THE REQUEST OF THE FIRST DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, VYACHESLAV M. MOLOTOV, THAT HE BE RELIEVED OF HIS DUTIES AS FOREIGN MINISTER. DMITRI T. SHEPILOV HAS BEEN APPOINTED MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS."

A47
AS USUAL IN SUCH CASES, NO REASON FOR THE SHIFT WAS GIVEN.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED MOLOTOV RETAINED HIS JOB AS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN, EQUIVALENT TO VICE PREMIER. THIS STRENGTHENED BELIEF THAT NO FACTOR OF DISGRACE WAS INVOLVED IN HIS RESIGNATION. THERE HAVE BEEN NO INDICATIONS LATELY THAT HE WAS IN ANYTHING BUT THE BEST OF FAVOR.

AT THE MOMENT THE RESIGNATION WAS ANNOUNCED MOLOTOV WAS SEATED IN A GLITTERING RED AND GOLD STATE BOX AT THE BOLSHOI THEATER.
AS THOUGH TO DRAMATIZE HIS CONTINUANCE AMONG THE HIERARCHY, MOLOTOV SAT WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESIDIUM. MOLOTOV IS A MEMBER. SHEPILOV IS NOT AND WAS NOT PRESENT. THE PERFORMANCE WAS THE ARMENIAN OPERA "DEVID BECK."
WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW EXPECTED NO CHANGE IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. THEY SAID IT HAD BEEN APPARENT FOR SOME TIME FOREIGN POLICY WOULD BE MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN, DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN AND SUCH ADVISERS AS SHEPILOV.
BELGRADE DISPATCHES REPORTED MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW CAUSED A SENSATION IN YUGOSLAVIA.
YUGOSLAVIA DISLIKED MOLOTOV INTENSELY BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE UNDER STALIN. HE AND TITO ENGAGED IN A BITTER EXCHANGE AT LONG DISTANCE IN 1954 EVEN AFTER MOSCOW BEGAN WOOING TITO ONCE MORE.
FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN BELGRADE CONSIDERED THIS THE MOST IMPORTANT MOVE TO PLEASE TITO SINCE BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV VISITED YUGOSLAVIA LAST SUMMER.
SOME REPORTS HAD IT MOLOTOV MIGHT TAKE OVER FROM MARSHAL KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV AS TITULAR PRESIIDENT OF THE COUNTRY IN THE JOB OF CHAIRMAN OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

SHEPILOV FOR MANY MONTHS HAD LOOKED LIKE THE MAN MOST LIKELY TO SUCCEED MOLOTOV IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.
HE HAS BEEN EDITOR IN CHIEF SINCE 1952 OF THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST ORGAN PRAVDA. FOR THE LAST FEW MONTHS HE ALSO HAS BEEN AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE COMMUNIST CENTRAL COMMITTEE, THE SUPREME POWER IN THIS COUNTRY.
SHEPILOV ACCOMPANIED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV. THE PARTY LEADER, WHEN THEY WENT TO BELGRADE LAST YEAR TO MAKE PEACE WITH TITO. LATER SHEPILOV TURNED UP IN CAIRO AS THE GUEST OF PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, AND TALKED FOR TWO HOURS WITH THE EGYPTIAN LEADER. SOON IT BECAME KNOWN THAT CZECHOSLOVAK ARMS WERE GOING TO EGYPT--MUCH TO THE DISMAY OF ISRAEL.
IT BECAME EVIDENT THIS SPRING, HOWEVER, THAT THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT THROWING ITS FULL SUPPORT BEHIND THE ARAB STATES. IN A STATEMENT APRIL 17 THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKE OF "THE JUST NATIONAL INTERESTS OF THE INTERESTED PARTIES" IN THE MIDDLE EAST, AND URGED ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES TO TRY TO REACH A SETTLEMENT. THE KREMLIN AT THAT TIME ANNOUNCED ITS SUPPORT OF U.N. EFFORTS TO PROMOTE PEACE IN THE PALESTINE AREA.

A48
THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER IS A LANKY MAN WITH THINNING SANDY HAIR AND AN IMPASSIVE FACE.
MOLOTOV APPEARED AFFABLE AND AT EAST YESTERDAY WHEN HE WITH OTHER SOVIET LEADERS WENT TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY FOR THE ANNUAL GARDEN PARTY CELEBRATING THE BIRTHDAY OF QUEEN ELIZABETH II. THIS CORRESPONDENT SAW MOLOTOV ON TWO OTHER OCCASIONS DURING THE LAST WEEK. HE HAS BEEN ACTIVE BOTH POLITICALLY AND SOCIALLY, AND HIS PHYSICAL APPEARANCE HAS BEEN GOOD--CLEAR EYES, HEALTHY COMPLEXION, WITH A SPRINGY WALK. HE HAS GIVEN THE APPEARANCE OFMA MEN ENJOYING THE CLIMAX OF A LONG CAREER.
FOR MOST OF HIS CAREER HE HAS FOLLOWED THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE RIGHT DOWN THE MIDDLE. BUT LAST OCTOBER HE CONFESSED IN THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST THAT HE HAD COMMITED AN IDEOLOGICAL ERROR. HE SAID THAT HE HAD MISTAKENLY STATED IN A SPEECH THE PREVIOUS FEBRUARY THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD NOT YET FINISHED BUILDING SOCIALISM. HE SAID THIS WAS NOT TRUE--THAT THE SOVIET UNION REALLY WAS WELL ON THE WAY TO ITS CONCEPTION OF THE NEXT STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT--COMMUNISM.

A49
MOLOTOV BECAME A REVOLUTIONARY AT 15. HE DID MANY CHORES IN PRE-WORLD WAR 1 DAYS FOR LENIN'S BOLSHEVIK WING OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS, INCLUDING HELPING EDIT THE THEN UNDERGROUND NEWSPAPER PRAVDA.
THESE ACTIVITIES KEPT THE CZARIST POLICE CONSTANTLY ON HIS TRAIL AND COST HIM SEVERAL PERIODS IN EXILE. BY THE TIME OF THE ~~1947~~ BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION HE WAS BACK IN MOSCOW, PAVING THE WAY FOR THE RETURN OF HIS MASTER, LENIN. 1917
ALTHOUGH THE OUTSIDE WORLD HEARD LITTLE OF HIM, MOLOTOV ROSE RAPIDLY IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT. HE WEATHERED THE SWITCH TO STALIN AFTER LENIN'S DEATH. ACTUALLY, MOLOTOV BECAME PREMIER IN 1930, AHEAD OF STALIN, WHO HELD THE POWERFUL POST OF SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE.
MOLOTOV BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER MAY 3, 1939, AND THE FOLLOWING AUGUST SIGNED A NONAGGRESSION PACT WITH THE GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER, JOACHIM VON RIBBENTROP. ADOLF HITLER SENT HIS TROOPS INTO POLAND A WEEK LATER TO START WORLD WAR II.

1956

A50

IT FELL TO MOLOTOV TO ANNOUNCE JUNE 22, 1941, THAT HITLER HAD BETRAYED THE RUSSIANS AFTER LOSING THE BATTLE OF BRITAIN AND WAS ATTACKING THE SOVIET UNION.

DURING THE REMAINDER OF WORLD WAR II MOLOTOV PERFORMED MANY INTERNATIONAL CHORES FOR STALIN. HE SECRETLY VISITED WASHINGTON FOR HIGH LEVEL TALKS WITH PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND OTHER AMERICAN LEADERS AFTER THE UNITED STATES WAS DRAWN INTO THE WAR.

AFTER THE WAR WESTERN LEADERS HAD A HARD TIME GETTING MOLOTOV AND STALIN TO AGREE ON THE FINAL FORM OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

IN 1947 IN PARIS, MOLOTOV TOLD HIS WESTERN COLLEAGUES THAT RUSSIA WOULD HAVE NO PART OF THE U.S.-PROPOSED MARSHALL PLAN TO REHABILITATE EUROPE. HE SUBSEQUENTLY HELPED IN SETTING UP THE COMINFORM AND THE WARSAW PACT, ONE OF THE SOVIET BLOC'S ANSWERS TO NATO. ANDREI VISHINSKY REPLACED MOLOTOV IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY FOR A FOUR-YEAR PERIOD, 1949-53.

MOLOTOV HAS PROBABLY ATTENDED MORE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES THAN ANY OTHER TOP-RANK DIPLOMAT.

HE WAS KNOWN FOR HIS ABILITY TO SAY "NYET" AND WAS SOME TIMES REFERRED TO AS "OLD STONE PANTS" BECAUSE OF HIS ABILITY TO OUTSIT OTHER PARTICIPANTS IN POSTWAR CONFERENCES ON GERMANY OR AUSTRIA---AND THEREBY WIN HIS POINT.

1956

A51

DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW SAW LITTLE POSSIBILITY THAT TITO WOULD BE UPSET BY TODAY'S SHIFT. THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS TITO WAS RIDING THROUGH THE SOVIET COUNTRYSIDE EN ROUTE TO MOSCOW.

AT THE FRONTIER TITO WAS MET BY V. V. KUZNETZOV, A FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER. REPORTS FROM KISHINEV, CAPITAL OF THE MOLDAVIAN REPUBLIC, AND THE UKRAINIAN CITY OF VINNITSA, ALL TOLD OF CHEERING CROWDS AND PRESENTATIONS OF BOUQUETS EACH TIME HIS SPECIAL TRAIN STOPPED.

HERE TOMORROW HE WILL BE WELCOMED BY BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV.

THE VISIT THIS WEEK TO BELGRADE BY ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI WAS REGARDED IN MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES AS A STRONG DEMONSTRATION TO THE KREMLIN THAT FOREIGN COMMUNIST CHIEFS FEEL A STRONG ATTRACTION TO TITO'S INDEPENDENT VIEWS.

THEV TOGLIATTI VISIT ALSO WAS REGARDED AS A POINTED WAY OF TELLING TITO'S HOSTS THAT HE, TITO, AND HIS VIEWS MUST BE CONSIDERED WHEN DISCUSSING ESTABLISHMENT OF COMMON FRONTS BETWEEN SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST PARTIES IN WESTERN COUNTRIES.

TWO HITHERTO TOP SECRET ESTABLISHMENTS WILL BE OPENED FOR TITO'S INSPECTION--THE AIRFIELD AT KUBINKA AND AN AIRPLANE FACTORY. THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF OF STATE WILL TOUR LENINGRAD, STALINGRAD, NOVOROSISK AND SOCHI.

THE FIRST COMMENT FROM MOSCOW'S DIPLOMATIC CORPS WAS BY AMBASSADOR ERIK BRAADLAND OF NORWAY.

"IT HAS BEEN EXPECTED FOR A LONG TIME," HE SAID. "THE CHOICE OF HIS SUCCESSOR IS NOT SURPRISING. EVIDENTLY THERE WAS SOME CONNECTION WITH THE ARRIVAL (OF TITO) TOMORROW."

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN, LONG AN ADVERSARY OF MOLOTOV AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, WAS UNAVAILABLE FOR COMMENT. SIR WILLIAM HAYTER, THE BRITISH AMBASSADOR, SAID ONLY THAT HE WAS GLAD TO BE INFORMED OF THE RESIGNATION.

THE FIRST SOVIET CITIZEN'S REACTION CAME FROM A MIDDLE AGED WOMAN IN GORKI STREET, MOSCOW'S MAIN AVENUE. SHE SHOOK HER HEAD.

"THEY ARE GETTING RID OF THE OLDSTERS ONE BY ONE," SHE SAID.

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A106

MOLOTOV

BY BORIS BOSKOVIK (160)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE RESIGNATION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV ON THE EVE OF PRESIDENT TITO'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW WAS A SENSATION HERE TONIGHT.

WHILE IT WAS WELL KNOWN THAT YUGOSLAVIA DISLIKED MOLOTOV BECAUSE OF HIS ROLE IN THE STALIN REGIME AND ESPECIALLY FOR THE ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN OF 1948 ONWARD, IT HAD NOT BEEN EXPECTED HIS RESIGNATION MIGHT BE TIMED WITH TITO'S VISIT. YUGOSLAVS ASSUMED IT WAS.

THIS WAS CONSIDERED BY FOREIGN OBSERVERS HERE TO BE A MOST IMPORTANT MOSCOW MOVE TO PLEASE TITO SINCE THE VISIT LAST SUMMER OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE.

OBSERVERS RECALLED THE BITTER EXCHANGES OF WORDS BETWEEN TITO AND MOLOTOV IN 1954.

THIS CAME AFTER THE PROCESS OF "NORMALIZATION" OF RELATIONS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WAS IN FULL SWING.

IN A SPEECH BEFORE THE SUPREME SOVIET AT THE TIME, MOLOTOV SAID IT HAD TO BE REMEMBERED YUGOSLAVIA HAD DEVIATED FROM THE PATH OF EASTERN EUROPE.

TITO PROMPTLY AND ANGRILY REPLIED IN A SPEECH IN THE BELGRADE PARLIAMENT THAT MOLOTOV'S INTERVENTION WAS AN ATTEMPT TO DISGUISE THE REAL FACTS.

THE RESIGNATION OF MOLOTOV WILL MAKE TITO'S VISIT EASIER BECAUSE THEY WILL NOT HAVE TO MEET AT OFFICIAL FUNCTIONS, IT WAS BELIEVED HERE.

WHILE THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT TONIGHT, IT WAS GENERALLY FELT MOLOTOV'S REMOVAL WAS ANOTHER TRIBUTE TO TITO AND HIS POLICIES.

THIS WILL GREATLY STRENGTHEN TITO'S REPUTATION AMONG OTHER COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES. THE IMPRESSION INEVITABLY WILL BE THAT MOLOTOV HAD TO GO BEFORE TITO'S ARRIVAL.

MOLOTOV'S SUCCESSOR, DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, ACCOMPANIED BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR BELGRADE VISIT. SHEPILOV IS CONSIDERED HERE AS ACCEPTABLE BY YUGOSLAVIA.

THE RESIGNATION WAS SEEN BY UNOFFICIAL QUARTERS AS ANOTHER SIGN THE RUSSIANS ARE ABOUT TO GET RID OF ALL THOSE WHO COLLABORATED WITH STALIN IN FORMING RUSSIAN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES.

KM927PES

A108

MOLOTOV

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-CHANCELLOR ADENAUER SAID TONIGHT HE WAS NOT AT ALL SURPRISED AT THE RESIGNATION OF V. M. MOLOTOV IN MOSCOW.

IN A STATEMENT, ADENAUER SAID HE HAD EXPECTED THIS RESIGNATION FOR SOME TIME SINCE "MOLOTOV'S INFLUENCE WAS STEADILY DECREASING."

--DASH--

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-FRENCH DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES EXPRESSED NO SURPRISE TONIGHT AT THE RESIGNATION OF MOLOTOV. THEY SAID THE TIMING OBVIOUSLY WAS DONE TO COINCIDE WITH THE VISIT OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO.

JE825PED

A62WX

(200) FIRST LEAD MOLOTOV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-NO SHIFT IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IS EXPECTED TO RESULT FROM THE "RESIGNATION" OF FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV, UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT.

THEY EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT HE HAD NOT BEEN TAKING ANY REAL PART IN THE FORMATION OF RUSSIAN POLICY FOR SOME TIME. ALTHOUGH THE OFFICIAL MOSCOW ANNOUNCEMENT SAID MOLOTOV HAD ASKED TO BE RELIEVED, OFFICIALS

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TOOK THE VIEW HIS DEPARTURE FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S POST AMOUNTED TO A REMOVAL BECAUSE HE DID NOT FIT INTO THE PRESENT RULING GROUP IN RUSSIA.

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ALSO SAID THE NEW "SWEETNESS AND LIGHT CROWD" IN THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE FORCED MOLOTOV OUT.

ALTHOUGH GEORGE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION TO FORM A DEFINITE OPINION, HE DECLARED:

"MOLOTOV IS A HARD OLD BOLSHEVIK. I DO NOT KNOW IF THE OTHER CROWD IN THE KREMLIN JUST DECIDED IT W

S TIME FOR HIM TO GO

"MOLOTOV IS A HARD OLD BOLSHEVIK. I DO NOT KNOW IF THE OTHER CROWD IN THE KREMLIN JUST DECIDED IT WAS TIME FOR HIM TO GO BECAUSE HE WAS SO CLOSELY IDENTIFIED WITH STALIN.

"SINCE HE'S A PART OF THE OLD SCHOOL, IT MIGHT BE PART OF THE PRESENT PROGRAM OF SWEETNESS AND LIGHT IN CONTACTS WITH THE OUTSIDE WORLD TO REPLACE HIM."

U.S. OFFICIALS SAY THAT, AT LEAST SINCE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST JULY, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV HAVE BEEN THE REAL MAKERS AND DIRECTORS OF THE KREMLIN'S FOREIGN POLICY.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THE RUSSIANS SEEMED TO BE SHOWING FAR MORE ADROITNESS THAN THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT. HE ADDED:

"THE PRESIDENT WILL HAVE TO MAKE A CHOICE. HE CAN PRESERVE A SURFACE UNITY IN THE REPUBLICAN PARTY BY CONTINUING TO PURSUE A 'TREADMILL' FOREIGN POLICY OR HE CAN BEGIN AN EFFECTIVE AND CREATIVE FOREIGN POLICY BY BREAKING AT LAST WITH THE HARD CORE OF DIEHARD NEO-ISOLATIONIST REPUBLICANS AND DISMISSING THEM FROM THE COUNCILS OF HIS ADMINISTRATION."

THE DEPARTURE OF MOLOTOV FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S POST BROUGHT AN "I TOLD YOU SO" REACTION IN OFFICIAL WASHINGTON. IT HAD BEEN DISCOUNTED IN ADVANCE.

MOLOTOV, WHO ONCE WON HIGH PRAISE FROM SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES FOR HIS TECHNICAL SKILL IN DIPLOMACY, HAD BEEN ON THE SKIDS FOR ABOUT A YEAR. HE HAD BEEN FORCED TO REVERSE HIMSELF PUBLICLY LAST YEAR ON A POINT OF SOVIET DOCTRINE AND THIS WAS INTERPRETED BY AMERICAN AND OTHER WESTERN OFFICIALS AT THE TIME AS EVIDENCE THAT HE WAS NOT IN STEP WITH THE NEW REGIME.

PERHAPS THE BIGGEST SURPRISE TO WASHINGTON WAS THAT HE WAS NOT REMOVED BEFORE THIS.

NEVERTHELESS THE BEST INFORMED AMERICAN EXPERTS HAVE FELT THAT MOLOTOV'S PREDICTED OUSTER WOULD NOT NECESSAILY LEAD TO OBLIVION FOR HIM AS REMOVALS IN THE DAYS OF STALIN LED TO SIBERIA OR WORSE FOR MANY ONCE POWERFUL SOVIET OFFICIALS.

KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN KEPT MOLOTOV ON LONG AFTER THEY WERE IN POSITION TO REMOVE HIM, PERHAPS OUT OF RESPECT FOR HIS STATURE AS AN OLD BOLSHEVIK, ONE OF THE MEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

SOME EXPERTS HAVE EVEN SPECULATED PRIVATELY THAT MOLOTOV MIGHT EVENTUALLY SUCCEED KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AS PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION. THIS IS A FIGUREHEAD POSITION CARRYING LIMITED PRESTIGE BUT NO REAL POWER.

1956

A42WX

THE PRECISE TIMING OF MOLOTOV'S OUSTER UNDOUBTEDLY WAS DETERMINED BY THE IMMINENCE OF THE VISIT OF YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHALL TITO TO MOSCOW. KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN HAVE GONE TO GREAT LENGTHS DURING THE PAST YEAR TO REPAIR THE BREACH WITH TITO WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT FORCED IN THE STALIN ERA.

MOLOTOV WAS ALWAYS REGARDED AS ONE OF THE PERSONS PRINCIPALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ANTI-TITO POLICY AND HIS DISAPPEARANCE FROM THE JOB AS FOREIGN MINISTER WAS INTERPRETED HERE AS IN PART A DELIBERATE EFFORT BY KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN TO SWEETEN THE ATMOSPHERE OF TITO'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

FOR MANY PEOPLE THE WORLD OVER, MOLOTOV HAD LONG BEEN A PERSONIFICATION OF SOVIET FOREIGN RELATIONS. THIS WAS PARTICULARLY SO IN THOSE CLOSING YEARS OF STALIN'S LIFE WHEN THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK WAS COMPLETE. MOLOTOV BECAME FAMOUS AS THE MAN WHO COULD BE EXPECTED TO SAY "NYET" TO ALMOST ANY PROPOSITION FROM THE WEST FOR SOLVING SOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEM.

MOLOTOV WON DULLES' RESPECT FOR HIS TECHNICAL SKILL AS A NEGOTIATOR AT THE TIME OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S CONFERENCE IN LONDON IN THE FALL OF 1945. BY VARIOUS MANEUVERS HE TRIED TO SPLIT NATIONALIST CHINA AND FRANCE AWAY FROM BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES, FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES OF CONFERENCE WORK, AND CONCENTRATE THE POSTWAR PEACE MAKING POWERS IN THE HANDS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND ~~FRANCE~~ Russia.

DULLES SUBSEQUENTLY PRAISED MOLOTOV'S TECHNICAL SKILL IN BRINGING OFF THE MANEUVERS BUT SAID THAT IN THE END MOLOTOV WAS DEFEATED BECAUSE THE WESTERN NATIONS, IN TRYING TO BRING IN THE LARGEST POSSIBLE NUMBER OF COUNTRIES TO THE PEACE MAKING PROCESS, HAD RIGHT ON THEIR SIDE.

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A72

UNDATED SHEPILOV (620)

1956

BY TOM WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, THE NEW SOVIET MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IS A PROFESSIONAL COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDIST WHO HAS RISEN RAPIDLY IN SOVIET AFFAIRS.

SINCE DECEMBER, 1952, HE HAS BEEN EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY VOICE-- THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HE STILL HOLDS THIS POST, THOUGH HE PROBABLY WILL RESIGN IT IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO DEVOTE FULL TIME TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

SINCE JULY, 1955, HE HAS BEEN ONE OF THE SECRETARIES-- UNDER FIRST SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV-- OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

SINCE LAST FEBRUARY HE HAS BEEN AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE HIGHEST ORGAN OF POWER IN THE SOVIET UNION-- THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMISSION OF THE COUNCIL OF NATIONALITIES-- ONE OF THE TWO HOUSES OF THE SOVIET PARLIAMENT.

SHEPILOV IS YOUNG LOOKING AND HANDSOME AND HAS THINNING SANDY HAIR. HE CELEBRATED HIS 50TH BIRTHDAY LAST NOVEMBER AND WAS AWARDED THE ORDER OF LENIN.

SHEPILOV HAS BEEN ASSUMING AN EVER MORE IMPORTANT ROLE IN SOVIET FOREIGN AFFAIRS DURING THE LAST YEAR. HE PLAYED A KEY ROLE IN AT LEAST TWO OF THE MOST IMPORTANT KHRUSHCHEV-BULGAININ MOVES IN SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY DURING THAT PERIOD.

IT WAS SHEPILOV, NOT FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV, WHO ACCOMPANIED PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN TO BELGRADE A YEAR AGO TO ATTEMPT TO HEAL THE BREAK BETWEEN TITO AND MOSCOW. SHEPILOV EVIDENTLY WAS AN IMPORTANT MAN IN PLANNING THE SOVIET STEPS ON THAT.

IT IS INDICATIVE THAT THE SHIFT IN THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS ANNOUNCED ON THE DAY TITO ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION ON HIS FIRST VISIT SINCE BEFORE HIS BREAK WITH STALIN. THIS MEANS THAT TITO WILL NOT HAVE TO MEET V.M. MOLOTOV, WHOM HE REGARDS AS ONE OF THE MEN

PRINCIPALLY TO BLAME FOR HIS TREATMENT AT STALIN'S HANDS. THE TIMING OF THE CHANGE MAKES IT APPEAR AS A "GIFT" TO TITO, BUT ITS SIGNIFICANCE GOES MUCH FURTHER.

SHEPILOV WAS IN THE CENTER OF THE SOVIET DEAL TO PROVIDE EGYPT WITH COMMUNIST WEAPONS.

SHEPILOV HAS ALSO BEEN A CENTRAL FIGURE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN GOVERNMENT. IN EARLY 1955 HE SPEARHEADED THE MOVEMENT TO CONDEMN THOSE SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO FAVORED LESS EMPHASIS ON HEAVY INDUSTRY. THIS IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ONE OF THE KEY ISSUES ON WHICH GEORGI MALENKOV FELL FROM THE PREMIERSHIP IN FEBRUARY 1955.

A73

SHEIPLOV HAS BEEN MUCH IN EVIDENCE ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT OCCASIONS IN MOSCOW. HE GAVE THE KEYNOTE ADDRESS ON APRIL 22 AT THE CELEBRATION OF THE 86TH BIRTHDAY OF V.I. LENIN. THIS SPEECH RE-EMPHASIZED THE LINES OF POLICY LAID DOWN BY KHRUSHCHEV AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY INCLUDING THE DENUNCIATION OF SOME OF THE VIEWS AND POLICIES OF JOSEPH STALIN.

SHEPILOV SAID THEN THAT THE PARTY MUST LIQUIDATE TO THE END ALL THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CULT OF STALIN. BUT AT THE SAME TIME HE PAID A TRIBUTE TO STALIN'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE BUILDING OF SOVIET SOCIALISM.

WHEN THE COMINFORM WAS DISSOLVED ON APRIL 17, 1956, SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS THE STEP WAS TAKEN BECAUSE EVERY EUROPEAN COMMUNIST PARTY WAS READY FOR INDEPENDENT EXISTENCE WITHOUT CENTRALIZED DIRECTION.

SHEPILOV ROSE TO A HIGH POSITION AS ONE OF THE CAREER WORKERS OF THE APPARATUS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN MOSCOW.

AFTER THE WAR HE WAS ASSIGNED TO WORK IN THE HIGHLY IMPORTANT AGITATION AND PROPAGANDA SECTION OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

IN MARCH 1949, SHEPILOV WAS NAMED CHIEF-- MAKING HIM ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PARTY OFFICIALS IN THE COUNTRY. UNDER HIS JURISDICTION WERE ALL SOVIET NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS AND THE IMMENSE COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDA MACHINE. HE HELD THIS DIFFICULT ASSIGNMENT THROUGHOUT STALIN'S LAST YEARS.

TU653PED

A109

UNDATED MOLOTOV (650)

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS 1956

VYACHESLAV MIKHAILOVICH MOLOTOV WAS THE HAMMER OF STALIN'S IRON DIPLOMACY.

IN INTERNATIONAL DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES HE OFTEN WAS REFERRED TO AS "OLD STONE PANTS"--FOR HIS PATIENT ABILITY TO OUTSIT OTHER DIPLOMATS--UNYIELDING, SCOWLING, THE MASTER OF THE SOVIET "NYET" (NO) TECHNIQUE.

MOLOTOV 66 IS ONE OF THE LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY. ONCE STALIN'S RIGHT-HAND MAN AND ONCE PREMIER, MOLOTOV WAS A REVOLUTIONARY FROM THE AGE OF 15.

IT WAS IN EARLY REVOLUTIONARY DAYS THAT HE DISCARDED THE FAMILY NAME OF SCRIABIN AND TOOK ON THE UNDERGROUND ALIAS OF MOLOTOV. MOLOT RUSSIAN FOR HAMMER.

MOLOTOV'S RETIREMENT FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS NOT UNEXPECTED. SOME DIPLOMATS HAD BEEN PREDICTING IT EVER SINCE HE MADE A PUBLIC CONFESSION OF ERROR ON OCT. 8, 1955.

MOLOTOV HAD BEEN NO. 2 UNDER STALIN. WHEN STALIN DIED IN 1953 MOLOTOV MOVED INTO THE RULING TRIUMVIRATE WITH PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND LAVRENTY P. BERIA, THE SECRET POLICE CHIEF.

EVEN WITH THE TRIAL AND EXECUTION OF BERIA AS A TRAITOR, MOLOTOV MAINTAINED HIS IRON FACADE OF POWER AS FOREIGN MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER.

BUT YOUNGER MEN WERE PUSHING IN. AS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ROSE IN POWER AND INFLUENCE, THE TOUGH, STOCKY, GRIM MOLOTOV SPIPPED DEEPER INTO THE BACKGROUND.

ON MAY DAY OF 1955, DIPLOMATS IN MOSCOW NOTED THE PORTRAITS OF THE SOVIET LEADERS PLACED MOLOTOV IN NO.4 POSITION. UNDER STALIN HE HAD BEEN NO. 2.

THEN ON OCT. 8 CAME THE PUBLIC CONFESSION OF ERROR WHICH IN THE DAYS OF STALIN WOULD HAVE MEANT SIBERIA OR THE FIRING SQUAD.

MOLOTOV PUBLISHED A LETTER IN THE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST, THE BIBLE OF THE PARTY. HE WROTE THAT HE ERRED IN A FEBRUARY SPEECH TO THE SUPREME SOVIET IN WHICH HE HAD SAID "THE FOUNDATIONS OF SOCIALISM ALREADY EXIST" IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MOLOTOV WROTE HE SHOULD HAVE SAID THE SOVIET UNION ALREADY HAS A SUPERSTRUCTURE OF SOCIALISM AND IS READY TO PROCEED TO COMMUNISM.

DIPLOMATS WONDERED WHY HE HAD APOLOGIZED ON AN OBSCURE POINT OF COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY. THEY SUSPECTED THE TROUBLE RAN MUCH DEEPER. THEY EVEN WONDERED IF HE WOULD GO TO GENEVA, WHERE THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE PREPARING TO ASSEMBLE.

BUT MOLOTOV SHOWED UP AT GENEVA, AS STONY AS EVER. HE RIDICULED A WESTERN PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF IDEAS AND PERSONS. THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT ADMITTING ANY "SCUM," HE SAID.

A110

MOLOTOV WAS A HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT IN THE CITY OF KAZAN WHEN THE UNSUCCESSFUL REVOLUTION OF 1905 BROKE OUT. HE JOINED THE RADICAL STUDENT GROUP AND FROM THEN ON REVOLUTION WAS HIS BUSINESS.

MOLOTOV WAS EXILED TO PETROGRAD (NOW LENINGRAD) BY CZARIST POLICE, TURNED JOURNALIST AND PAMPHLETEER. IN THOSE EARLY DAYS HE FIRST MET STALIN AND MADE CONTACT WITH LENIN, THE EXILED LEADER.

AFTER THE OUTBREAK OF WORLD WAR I, HE WAS EXILED TO SIBERIA, ESCAPED AND RETURNED TO PETROGRAD. HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE BOLSHEVIK CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND THE REVOLUTIONARY MILITARY COMMITTEE DIRECTING THE FEBRUARY, 1917, REVOLUTION THAT OVERTHREW THE CZAR.

MOLOTOV WORKED UNDER LENIN IN THE OCTOBER REBOLUTION. WITH THE OVERTHROW OF THE MODERATE POST-CZARIST KERENSKY REGIME, HIS RISE WAS RAPID.

WITH LENIN'S DEATH IN 1924 MOLOTOV BECAME A MEMBER OF THE NINE-MAN POLITBURO RULING RUSSIA. HE BACKED STALIN IN THE STRUGGLE WITH TROTSKY.

IN 1930, AFTER NINE YEARS IN THE INNER COUNSELS OF THE PARTY, HE WAS CHOSEN PREMIER AT THE SUGGESTION OF STALIN. STALIN, AS SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WIELDED THE REAL POWER, AND MOLOTOV BECAME KNOWN AS STALIN'S VOICE.

MOLOTOV ALSO TOOK OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY IN MAY OF 1939 AND IN AUGUST SIGNED THE EARTH-SHAKING NON-AGGRESSION PACT WITH NAZI GERMANY.

WORLD WAR II FOLLOWED AND STALIN TOOK OVER THE PREMIERSHIP.

IN THOSE WAR YEARS AND THE POSTWAR PERIOD MOLOTOV ACQUIRED THE REPUTATION AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS AS ONE OF THE MOST STUBBORN, ENIGMATIC MEN THEY EVER DEALT WITH.

IT WAS MOLOTOV WHO PRESSED THE SOVIET CASE BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS AT ITS FORMATION IN SAN FRANCISCO IN 1945.

COLORLESS, ROUND-FACED,THIN HAIRED, THE MAN IN THE BLUE SERGE SUIT REMAINED THE ENIGMA.

IN MARCH OF 1949 MOLOTOV WAS REPLACED AS FOREIGN MINISTER BY THE LATE ANDREI Y.VISHINSKY. MOLOTOV RETURNED AS FOREIGN MINISTER AND DEPUTY PREMIER FOUR YEARS LATER.

MOLOTOV'S MOST RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES WAS IN JUNE OF 1955. HE TRAVELED TO SAN FRANCISCO FOR THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

ON THIS TRIP HE WAS THE AFFABLE TOURIST, ALMOST A STRANGER TO THE DIPLOMATS WHO HAD KNOWN HIM AS "OLD STONE PANTS."

JE/K840PED

30.24- 6971

A85
NIGHT LEAD EDEN (240)
NORWICH, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TONIGHT ACCUSED GREECE OF USING "PROPAGANDA OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER" TO STIR UP TERRORISM ON BRITISH CYPRUS.
EDEN TOLD A MEETING OF CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS CYPRUS IS A PART OF THE DEFENSES GUARDING BRITAIN'S VITAL MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLY. HE SAID BRITAIN WILL FIGHT IF THAT SUPPLY IS ENDANGERED.
NOTING CYPRUS NEVER WAS A PART OF GREECE, EDEN DECLARED:
"IT IS CERTAINLY CONTRARY TO THE WHOLE SPIRIT OF NATO THAT ONE OF ITS MEMBERS SHOULD SEEK BY RADIO PROPAGANDA OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER, DIRECTED FROM ITS CAPITAL, ATHENS, MONTH AFTER MONTH, TO STIR UP TERRORIST ACTIVITY IN THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER."
ATHENS HAS SUPPORTED GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO ARE DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE.
"IF EVER OUR OIL RESOURCES WERE IN PERIL WE SHOULD BE COMPELLED TO DEFEND THEM," EDEN SAID. "THE FACILITIES WE NEED IN CYPRUS ARE PART OF THAT DEFENSE.
"I WANT EVERYONE, INCLUDING OUR FRIENDS, TO HEED THAT THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF THIS COUNTRY YIELDING ANY ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN THE DEFENSE OF ITS LEGITIMATE AND VITAL INTERESTS."
EDEN LISTED THE PERSIAN GULF AND THE ADEN PROTECTORATE ON THE SOUTHERN ARABIAN PENINSULA AS TWO OTHER STRONGHOLDS PROTECTING BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST OIL.
OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS, EDEN SAID "SO FAR AS I CAN JUDGE THE FUTURE, THE MORE IMMEDIATE THREAT TO OUR COUNTRY'S EXISTENCE IS COMPETITION IN EXPORT MARKETS RATHER THAN A WORLD WAR."
HE SAID THERE HAVE BEEN INDICATIONS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD MODIFY STALIN'S POLICIES "AND WE ARE PREPARED TO WORK ON THAT ASSUMPTION."
HE WARNED, HOWEVER, THAT "A NATION CAN DIE SLOWLY FROM STRANGULATION OF ITS TRADE AS IT CAN BE STRUCK DOWN SWIFTLY ON THE BATTLEFIELD."
KL721PED

1956

A10 (330)
ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 2 P.M. EST FRIDAY JUNE 1
(ADVANCE) NORWICH, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN ACCUSED GREECE TODAY OF USING PROPAGANDA "OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER" TO STIR UP TERRORISM ON THE BRITISH COLONY OF CYPRUS.
EDEN ADDRESSED A MEETING OF HIS CONSERVATIVE SUPPORTERS.
HE SAID THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, AND BRITISH TROOPS TRYING TO RESTORE ORDER ON THE STRIFE-TORN COLONY HAD BEEN SUBJECTED "TO THE MOST SCURRILOUS ATTACKS BY GREEK PRESS AND RADIO."
HE ADDED: "IT IS CERTAINLY CONTRARY TO THE WHOLE SPIRIT OF NATO THAT ONE OF ITS MEMBERS SHOULD SEEK BY RADIO PROPAGANDA OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER, DIRECTED FROM ITS CAPITAL, ATHENS, MONTH AFTER MONTH, TO STIR UP TERRORIST ACTIVITY IN THE TERRITORY OF ANOTHER."
EDEN SAID WHILE THE ATHENS BROADCASTS CONTINUE "THERE CAN BE NO CONFIDENCE, STILL LESS, FRIENDSHIP."
BRITAIN PREVIOUSLY HAS SEVERAL TIMES PROTESTED THE GREEK BROADCASTS IN DIPLOMATIC NOTES. BUT THIS WAS EDEN'S MOST OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF THE GREEKS TO DATE.
ANTI-BRITISH PARTISANS OF GREEK BLOOD, DEMANDING UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE, HAVE TAKEN AN EVER-INCREASING TOLL OF BRITISH LIVES ON THE ISLAND IN RECENT WEEKS. BRITAIN IS REPORTED READYING NEW DIPLOMATIC MOVES TO SETTLE THE ISSUE AND SOME FORM OF NATO REGIME FOR THE ISLAND FORTRESS IS ONE OF THE IDEAS NOW UNDER CONSIDERATION IN LONDON.
EDEN SAID HE WANTED THE WORLD TO KNOW THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION OF BRITAIN YIELDING OVER ANY ESSENTIAL ELEMENT IN THE DEFENSE OF ITS LEGITIMATE AND VITAL INTERESTS.
HE ADDED: "OUR COUNTRY'S INDUSTRIAL LIFE AND THAT OF WESTERN EUROPE DEPEND TODAY AND MUST DEPEND FOR MANY YEARS ON OIL SUPPLIES FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.
"IF EVER OUR OIL RESOURCES WERE IMPERILED WE SHOULD BE COMPELLED TO DEFEND THEM. THE FACILITIES WE NEED IN CYPRUS ARE PART OF THAT DEFENSE. WE CANNOT THEREFORE ACCEPT ANY DOUBT ABOUT THEIR AVAILABILITY."
HE SUMMED UP THE SITUATION THIS WAY:
"NO CYPRUS--NO CERTAIN FACILITIES TO PROTECT OUR SUPPLY OF OIL. NO OIL--UNEMPLOYMENT AND HUNGER IN BRITAIN. IT IS AS SIMPLE AS THAT."
"THHE CYPRUS QUESTION," SAID THE PRIME MINISTER, "IS NOT AND NEVER HAS BEEN ESSENTIALLY A COLONIAL QUESTION NOR ONE BETWEEN OURSELVES AND GREECE ALONE. IT HAS FAR WIDER IMPLICATIONS. IT IS INTERNATIONAL.
"A RELATIVELY SMALL MINORITY OF TERRORISTS IS DIRECTING ITS SAVAGE ATTACKS AGAINST CYPRIOTS AND BRITISH ALIKE.
"A FEW DAYS AGO SOME PISTOLS AND A MASK WERE FOUND IN THE BUILDINGS OF THE BISHOPRIC OF PAPHOS. BALLISTIC TESTS HAVE PROVED THAT ONE OF THESE PISTOLS WAS USED TO SHOOT A GREEK CIVILIAN AND A TURKISH POLICEMAN.
"HOW CAN ANYONE DEFEND AN ATTITUDE IN WHICH LEADING PRIESTS NOT ONLY REFUSE TO CONDEMN VIOLENCE BUT AID AND ABET IT?"
EDEN SAID BRITAIN'S DEPENDENCE ON CYPRUS DID NOT MEAN BRITAIN IS GOING BACK ON ITS PROPOSALS FOR CONSTITUTIONAL PROGRESS ON THE ISLAND.
THESE PROPOSALS, HE SAID, "ALLOWED FOR A MORE GENEROUS MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT THAN HAS EVER BEEN CONTEMPLATED BEFORE."
"I AM SORRY THEY WERE NOT ACCEPTED. NONETHELESS WE SHALL PERSEVERE IN OUR EFFORTS TO FIND A SOLUTION. YOU CAN BE SURE OF THAT."
WW442PED

1956

A96 (150)
LONDON, JUNE 1 (AP)-EARL ATTLEE, FORMER LEADER OF THE LABOR PARTY, DECLARED TODAY THERE IS NO LONGER ANY REASON WHY BRITAIN SHOULD DRAFT MEN INTO ITS ARMED FORCES.
"THE CONCEPTION OF ARMIES OF MILLIONS OF MEN FIGHTING LAND BATTLES IS OUT OF DATE," ATTLEE, A FORMER PRIME MINISTER, SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE "SOCIALIST COMMENTARY."
"THEREFORE THE BASIS OF NATIONAL SERIVICE--WHICH WAS THE PROVISION OF LARGE RESERVES OF TRAINED MEN FOR LAND WARFARE--HAS GONE," ATTLEE SAID.
"I AM CERTAIN THAT AT THE PRESENT TIME MUCH OF THE ENORMOUS COST OF ARMAMENTS COULD BE CUT DOWN. I AM SURE THAT THERE ARE MASSES OF WEAPONS NOW OBSOLETE WHICH ARE STILL MAINTAINED OR EVEN BEING PRODUCED.
"THERE WILL INEVITABLY BE GREAT OPPOSITION TO THE KIND OF DRASTIC REORGANIZATION WHICH IS REQUIRED. IT WILL REQUIRE A GOVERNMENT WITH A STRONG WILL TO UNDERTAKEN IT, FOR INEVITABLY MOST OF THE EXPERTS WILL BE THINKING OF THE LAST WAR."
RS4GAED

A44

AMS BUDGET (270)
NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-WARTIME PREMIER PAUL REYNAUD TODAY URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO OUTLINE FOR THE NATION EXACTLY WHAT FRANCE HOPES TO GAIN FROM FIGHTING IN ALGERIA.

AS THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MOVED INTO THE SECOND DAY OF DEBATE ON THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICIES, REYNAUD SAID DRAMATICALLY:

"WE ARE FIGHTING AN ADVERSARY WHO HAS PROCLAIMED HIS WAR AIMS. FRANCE MUST PROCLAIM ITS GOALS OF PEACE."

REYNAUD, NOW 77 AND BASICALLY SYMPATHETIC WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF RECALLING RESERVE FORCES TO BEEF UP THE FRENCH FORCES IN ALGERIA, NEVERTHELESS CRITICIZED MANY OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S MOVES AS TOO TIMID AND OFTEN TARDY. HE WAS ESPECIALLY CRITICAL OF THE ABSENCE OF ANY PRECISE PLAN THAT MIGHT BE PROPOSED TO THE MOSLEM POPULATION IN ALGERIA TO SWING THEM OVER TO THE FRENCH SIDE.

NEGOTIATION AT THE PRESENT TIME IS IMPOSSIBLE, REYNAUD SAID, BECAUSE THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT INSISTS THAT IT WILL TALK ONLY AFTER THE PRINCIPLE OF AN INDEPENDENT ALGERIAN NATION HAS BEEN RECOGNIZED BY FRANCE. THE FRONT IS DIRECTED FROM CAIRO BY ALGERIAN EXILES.

SINCE NEGOTIATION IS IMPOSSIBLE, THE GOVERNMENT SHOULD ACT QUICKLY TO PREVENT A FURTHER DETERIORATION, REYNAUD SAID. HE ASKED IF THE PRESENT 400,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA ARE ENOUGH TO DO THE JOB AND CALLED ON MOLLET AND ALGERIAN RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE TO SPEAK UP IMMEDIATELY IF MORE SOLDIERS ARE NEEDED.

"THE GOVERNMENT MUST DEFEND ITS POLICY," REYNAUD WARNED. "IT MUST DO ITS DUTY, AND AFTER WE HAVE HEARD THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENTS, THEN WE WILL DO OUR DUTY."

THE DEBATE WILL BE CONCLUDED TOMORROW WITH MORNING, AFTERNOON AND NIGHT SITTINGS OF THE ASSEMBLY. A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON THE FINAL RESOLUTION IS SCHEDULED FOR TUESDAY.

AT A NIGHT SESSION, FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID THE COLD WAR SEEMS TO BE ENDING EXCEPT FOR LOCAL TROUBLE SPOTS. HE SAII WORLD DIPLOMACY SHOULD GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO ECONOMIC AID FOR UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES RATHER THAN TO MILITARY AID.

SS936PED

1956

D61 (220)

PARIS, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE (ICC) TODAY ADVOCATED A SERIES OF MEASURES AIMED AT SPEEDING UP THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF ASIA AND AT PROMOTING WORLD TRADE IN GENERAL.

THE ICC'S DECISIONS WERE ANNOUNCED BY PRESIDENT WARREN LEE PIERSON AFTER A TWO-DAY SESSION OF THE ICC COUNCIL HERE. THE SESSION WAS ATTENDED BY 109 BUSINESSMEN FROM 26 COUNTRIES.

THE DELEGATES DECIDED TO INVITE ALL ASIAN GOVERNMENTS TO REVIEW THEIR PRESENT TAX SYSTEMS AND TO ENCOURAGE SAVINGS BY ALL MEANS.

CONSIDERING THAT LACK OF SKILLED WORKERS ALSO IS A DETERRENT TO RAPID DEVELOPMENT IN THAT PART OF THE WORLD THE COUNCIL DECIDED TO LAUNCH A COOPERATIVE SCHEME TO FACILITATE VOCATIONAL TRAINING AND THE EXCHANGE OF TECHNICIANS.

THE ICC COUNCIL ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT ALL ASIA GOVERNMENTS GIVE FULL OPPORTUNITY AND ENCOURAGEMENT TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE IN BOTH AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRIAL EXPANSION.

REGARDING WORLD TRADE IN GENERAL THE COUNCIL DECRIED GOVERNMENTAL MEASURES THAT RESTRICT THE FREEDOM OF IMPORTERS AND EXPORTERS TO NEGOTIATESFREELY THE TERMS OF THEIR TRANSACTIONS. THE COUNCIL ALSO DECIDED TO ASK THE UNITED NATIONS TO STUDY POSSIBILITIES OF REMOVING THE MAIN OBSTACLES HAMPERING FUTURES TRADING.

FINALLY THE COUNCIL DECIDED THAT THE ICC'S NEXT CONGRESS WOULD BE HELD IN NAPLES FROM MAY 6-10, 1957. THE LAST CONGRESS TOOK PLACE IN TOKYO LAST YEAR.

JS119PED

S4 (310)

BY M.W. HENTSCHEL

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-WEEST GERMANY CAN APPROACH THE ATOMIC PROGRESS OF OTHER NATIONS--INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES--BEFORE ATOMIC ENERGY IS DEVELOPED ON A LARGE SCALE FOR INDUSTRIAL PURPOSES, ATOMIC MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TODAY.

STRAUSS, WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A 14-DAY VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE:

1956

"WEST GERMANY CAN MAKE USE OF 95 PER CENT OF THE ATOMIC EXPERIENCE OF OTHER NATIONS, ESPECIALLY THE UNITED STATES, TO FILL THE POSTWAR GAP IN GERMAN NUCLEAR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT." ATOMIC RESEARCH WAS FORBIDDEN IN GERMANY DURING THE 10-YEAR OCCUPATION.

IN THE UNITED STATES STRAUSS CONFERRED WITH STATE DEPARTMENT AND ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OFFICIALS. HE DISCUSSED THE DELIVERY OF THREE RESEARCH REACTORS AND ATOMIC FUEL TO GERMANY.

STRESSING THE NEED FOR TRAINED NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICIANS IN WEST GERMANY, HE SAID:

"MY MINISTRY IS TRYING TO ARRANGE FOR A NUMBER OF GERMAN POST-GRADUATES AND TECHNICIANS TO STUDY AT AMERICAN RESEARCH CENTERS, SUCH AS THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, OAK RIDGE AND AT UNIVERSITIES."

EXPRESSING ADMIRATION FOR AMERICAN ATOMIC PROGRESS, STRAUSS COMMENTED ON THE "EXTRAORDINARY CONTRIBUTION" OF EXILED EUROPEAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS TO THIS DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID:

"WITHOUT WANTING TO DIMINISH THE ORIGINAL AMERICAN EFFORTS, I THINK AMERICA WOULDN'T BE THAT FAR WITHOUT THOSE EUROPEAN SCIENTISTS. AND THEY HAD TO LEAVE EUROPE BECAUSE OF NATIONALISM AND NAZISM."

STRAUSS SAID AMERICAN SCIENTISTS WERE WORKING HARD TO CONSTRUCT ATOMIC REACTORS CAPABLE OF DELIVERING ELECTRIC POWER AT A LOW PRICE.

"WITH OUR LIMITED FINANCIAL RESOURCES WE SHOULD GO SLOW ON BUILDING

ATOMIC POWER PLANTS NOW WHICH MIGHT BE OBSOLETE WHEN THEY ARE COMPLETED," STRAUSS SAID.

GERMAN SCIENTISTS, HE ADDED, SHOULD CONCENTRANTE NOW ON BASIC RESEARCH, THEN-- IN A PERIOD OF FIVE TO SEVEN YEARS--DEVELOP A POWER REACTOR PROTOTYPE AND FINALLY START BUILDING ONE OR TWO MEDIUM-SIZED POWER PLANTS.

HE SAID HE HOPED GERMANY WOULD GET ENOUGH URANIUM FROM THE U.S. TO OPERATE REACTORS.

QR219PED

S26

WEIDEN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-A FORMER SS (NAZI ELITE GUARD) SERGEANT, CHRISTIAN WECK, 52, WENT ON TRIAL HERE TODAY CHARGED WITH COMPLICITY IN MURDER IN THE DEATH OF 20 INMATES OF THE NAZIS' FLOSSENBURG CONCENTRATION CAMP.

WECK, WHO NOW MAKES HIS LIVING AS A DENTIST IN NEARBY NIDDA, IS ACCUSED OF KILLING SEVERAL OF THE 20 CAMP INMATES SINGLEHANDED AND OF ORDERING THE SLAYING OTHE OTHERS.

1953

S29

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 1 (AP)-WEST GERMANY DOES NOT INTEND TO CONCLUDE A REPATRIATION TREATY WITH THE SOVIET UNION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN PLEDGED DURING CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST YEAR THAT ALL GERMANS IN THE SOVIET UNION COULD RETURN HOME IF THEY WISHED.

THE SPOKESMAN WAS COMMENTING ON MOSCOW REPORTS THAT WEST GERMANY PROBABLY WOULD SEEK A FORMAL REPATRIATION TREATY FOLLOWING A SOVIET PROTEST AGAINST DEALINGS IN MOSCOW BETWEEN THE BONN EMBASSY AND PERSONS WANTING TO RETURN TO GERMANY.

THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ACCUSED THE EMBASSY LAST TUESDAY OF ISSUING ILLEGAL GERMAN PASSPORTS TO SOVIET CITIZENS TO ENABLE THEM TO LEAVE RUSSIA. THIS DISPUTE DEVELOPED FROM WEST GERMANY'S ATTEMPTS TO REPATRIATE GERMAN CITIZENS THAT IT CLAIMS ARE STILL HELD IN RUSSIA. THE SOVIET NOTE SAID MANY OF THOSE WHO CONTACTED THE EMBASSY ACTUALLY ARE SOVIET CITIZENS.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON THE NOTE, SAYING IT IS UNDER STUDY.

1956

A155

BERLIN, JUNE 1 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN RADIO STATION SAID TONIGHT 70 POLITICAL PRISONERS WERE RELEASED TODAY FROM THE EAST GERMAN PENITENTIARY AT BAUTZEN.

RADIO FREE BERLIN REPORTED THE PRISONERS HAD BEEN SENTENCED TO FROM EIGHT YEARS TO LIFE BY SOVIET MILITARY TRIBUNALS FOR ANTI-RUSSIAN ACTIVITY. PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY SAID LAST WEEK SEVERAL THOUSAND PRISONERS WERE BEING RELEASED.

JR1128PED

A108

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 1 (AP)-A POSSIBILITY AROSE TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA'S EX-SOLDIERS WILL GET REPRESENTATION IN THE WORLD VETERANS FEDERATION (WVF), AN ORGANIZATION OF WAR VETERANS FROM 35 NATIONS. THE RUSSIAN VETERANS AS YET HAVE NO ORGANIZATION OF THEIR OWN.

SOVIET OBSERVERS AT THE WVF'S 6TH ANNUAL ASSEMBLY TOLD NEWSMEN THEY WILL RECOMMEND THAT THE SOVIET UNION JOIN UP, SAYING: "WE HAVE HAD A FAVORABLE IMPRESSION FROM WHAT WE HAVE SEEN AND HEARD IN THIS MEETING."

THE OBSERVERS ARE EX-COL. ALEXIS NIKITIN AND EX-COL. SERGEI BORZENKO.

N1042AED

C113NY

FIRST LEAD AWARD (C7)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE WORLD VETERAN'S ASSN. (WVF) TODAY PRESENTED ITS 1956 REHABILITATION AWARD TO DR. HENRY KESSLER, OF (PLEASANT VALLEY WAY), WEST ORANGE, N.J.

DR. KESSLER, CHIEF OF THE U.S. NAVY'S REHABILITATION CENTER AT MARE ISLAND, CALIF., RECEIVED A PARCHMENT SCROLL CONTAINING THE CITATION OF THE AWARD FROM ALBERT MOREL OF FRANCE, PRESIDENT OF THE WVF. THE PRESENTATION TOOK PLACE IN THE GOLD AND RED MAIN SESSION HALL OF THE FEDERATION'S SIXTH ANNUAL ASSEMBLY HERE.

MOREL READ THE AWARD'S CITATION TO ASSEMBLED DELEGATES FROM 35 COUNTRIES BEFORE PRESENTING THE SCROLL TO KESSLER. IT SAID THE AWARD HAD BEEN GRANTED KESSLER "IN RECOGNITION AND APPRECIATION OF HIS EXCEPTIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS IN WORK FOR THE PHYSICALLY HANDICAPPED IN COUNTRIES OTHER THAN HIS OWN."

HE QUOTED FRENCH WRITER HONORE DE BALZAC AS SAYING "MOST OF US ARE ORDINARY PEOPLE SEEKING EXTRAORDINARY DESTINIES. THE DISABLED ARE EXTRAORDINARY IN THAT THEY ASK BUT AN ORDINARY DESTINY."

ADDED KESSLER: "TO THE FULFILLMENT OF THAT PROMISE YOU, I, AND ALL B US, ARE PERMANENTLY DEDICATED."

THE AWARD ALSO RECOGNIZED KESSLER'S "LEADING CONTRIBUTION TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF WVF REHABILITATION PROJECTS IN YUGOSLAVIA, AT SOLO, INDONESIA, AND BOMBAY, INDIA." IT ALSO CITED "HIS ENERGY AND IDEALISM WHICH HAVE ENABLED HIM TO DIRECT THE ATTENTION OF AUTHORITIES ON THE INTERNATIONAL LEVEL TO THE NEED FOR WORKING TOGETHER IN PROGRAMS TO HELP THE HANDICAPPED."

THE AWARD ENTITLES KESSLER OR HIS NOMINEE TO A $10,000 FELLOWSHIP IN A REHABILITATION SUBJECT FOR EACH OF THE THREE YEARS FOLLOWING THE GRANTING OF THE AWARD. SO FAR KESSLER HAS NOT INDICATED HOW HE PLANS TO USE THE AWARD.

IN A SHORT SPEECH FOLLOWING THE PRESENTATION, KESSLER SAID:

"PEACE IS NOT MEN FIGHTING, OR IS IT MEN NOT FIGHTING. PEACE IS BREAD, RICE, SHELTER, FREEDOM AND HUMAN DIGNITY. ALL THESE ARE IDENTICAL WITH REHABILITATION BECAUSE REHABILITATION IS MORE THAN REBUILDING BROKEN LIVES, IT IS A FIERCE BELIEF IN OUR INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITIES FOR WHAT HAPPENS TO OUR FELLOW MEN."

NO PICKUP.

RP145PED

A125
(230)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE WORLD COURT DECIDED TENTATIVELY TODAY THE U.N. SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON SOUTHWEST AFRICA COULD GRANT ORAL HEARINGS TO PETITIONERS FROM THAT TERRITORY, A HOT POTATO IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE U.N. AND THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA.

THE COURT RULED IN AN ADVISORY OPINION THAT THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE MAY HEAR THE PETITIONERS IN PERSON IF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY JUDGES THESE HEARINGS NECESSARY FOR EFFECTIVE INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION OF MANDATED TERRITORIES.

SOUTH AFRICA RUNS WOUTHWEST AFRICA, ONCE GERMAN TERRITORY, UNDER A LEAGUE OF NATIONS MANDATE--THE ONLY SUCH MANDATE WHICH HAS NOT BEEN TRANSFERRED TO U.N. TRUSTEESHIP. THE SOUTH AFRICAN GOVERNMENT HAS TURNED DOWN NINE REQUESTS FROM THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO PLACE SOUTHWEST AFRICA UNDER THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP SYSTEM.

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON SOUTHWEST AFRICA, A THREE-MEMBER GROUP, IS MEETING IN NEW YORK LATER THIS MONTH TO DRAW UP A REPORT FOR THE FALL MEETING OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THE SOUTHWEST AFRICANS' PETITIONS INCLUDE COMPLAINTS OF MISTREATMENT AND REQUESTS FOR TRANSFER OF THE MANDATE TO U.N. HANDS. THE COURT SAID:

"IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, IN WHICH THE COMMITTEE ON SOUTHWEST AFRICA IS WORKING WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE OF THE MANDATORY (THE UNION OF SOUTH AFRICA), HEARINGS MIGHT ENABLE IT TO BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO JUDGE THE MERITS OF THE PETITIONS."

THIS WAS THE THIRD ADVISORY OPINION ISSUED BY THE COURT ON SOUTHWEST AFRICA SINCE 1950. SOUTH AFRICA CONTENDS THE TERRITORY IS NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N. IT BOYCOTTED THE ASSEMBLY LAST FALL OVER THAT AND A SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE'S VOTE TO CONTINUE INQUIRIES INTO ITS RACIAL POLICIES.

LS1138AED

A156 (100)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION TODAY DENIED PRESS REPORTS THAT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS BEEN REARRESTED.

A BRIEF LEGATION COMMUNIQUE SAID THE CARDINAL IS "STIL SUBJECT TO MEASURES DECREED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES LAST SUMMER."

THE 64-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE IN HUNGARY, WAS CONVICTED BY A COURT IN COMMUNIST HUNGARY ON A CHARGE OF TREASON IN 1949 AND SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. THE AILING CARDINAL WAS RELEASED LAST JULY 15 AND TRANSFERRED TO A HOME FOR AGING PRIESTS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY.

ROMAN CATHOLIC OFFICIALS HERE SAID YESTERDAY THEY HAD RELIABLE REPORTS THE CARDINAL HAD BEEN REARRESTED BECAUSE HE REFUSED TO SIGN A PLEDGE OF LOYALTY TO THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT.

JR1130PED

A54
(100)
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA REAFFIRMED TODAY ITS DESIRE TO COOPERATE WITH ALL ORGANIZATIONS FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COOPERATION--EASTERN AND WESTERN.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID A YUGOSLAV OBSERVER WAS PRESENT AT A RECENT MEETING OF THE COUNCIL FOR MUTUAL ECONOMIC COOPERATION OF EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, HELD IN EAST BERLIN. EAST BLOCK DELEGATES ATTENDED ALONG WITH OBSERVERS FROM RED CHINA AND YUGOSLAVIA. THIS NATION HAS NOT YET APPLIED FOR THE STATUS OF REGULAR OBSERVER IN THAT ORGANIZATION, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

YUGOSLAVIA HAS A REGULAR OBSERVER IN THE WESTERN EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COUNCIL.

JF522PED

A67 1956
-95-
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE HOME OF A UNITED STATES CONSULAR OFFICIAL WAS BOMBED HERE TONIGHT. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED BUT THE BUILDING WAS DAMAGED.

DAMAGE PROVED TO BE SLIGHT. THE BOMB HIT THE FRONT PORCH.

THE AMERICAN OFFICIAL WAS IDENTIFIED AS A MR. MEEHAN, MARRIED AND WITH THREE CHILDREN.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON IDENTIFIED THE CONSULAR OFFICIAL AS JOHN MEEHAN. HIS BROTHER, CHARLES, LIVES AT SOMERVILLE, MASS. THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD RECEIVED A REPORT OF THE BOMBING INCIDENT AND THAT NONE OF THE MEEHAN FAMILY WAS INJURED.)

THIS WAS THE THIRD BOMBING ATTRIBUTED TO THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION IN THE SAME STREET IN THE LAST WEEK.

THE STREET IS JUST OUTSIDE THE WALLED CITY OF NICOSIA AND CONSISTS ALMOST COMPLETELY OF NEW HOUSES OCCUPIED BY BRITISH SERVICE FAMILIES AND OTHER NON-CYPRIOTS.

TWO DAYS AGO A BOMB WAS THROWN INTO THE YARD OF A HOUSE DIRECTLY OPPOSITE THE AMERICAN'S HOUSE.

IT WAS THOUGHT THE BOMB THROWER TOSSED HIS BOMB AT MEEHAN'S HOUSE THINKING HE IS BRITISH.

THE DISTRICT HAS BEEN A FAVORITE HUNTING GROUND OF THE GREEK UNDERGROUND RECENTLY.

LAST WEEK THE BIGGEST BOMB USED BY IT TO DATE (25 LBS) WAS FOUND UNEXPLODED ONLY 300 YARDS FROM MEEHAN'S HOUSE.

KL708PED

A77
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 1 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT RESIDENTS OF THE RESORT TOWN OF FAMAGUSTA WERE FINED 40,000 POUNDS ($112,000) BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THIS BRITISH COLONY TODAY FOR THEIR RECORD OF VIOLENCE AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

THE PENALTY WAS THE MOST SEVERE COLLECTIVE PUNISHMENT YET IMPOSED ON A CYPRIOT COMMUNITY. IT MORE THAN DOUBLED THE TOTAL OF PREVIOUS FINES ON 13 OTHER TOWNS AND VILLAGES. THE LEVY AGAINST FAMAGUSTA BROUGHT THE TOTAL TO 70,050 POUNDS ($196,140).

TU659PED

A143
THIRD NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (140)
BY JOSEPH DYNAN
ALGIERS, SATURDAY, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE BIGGEST BATTLE OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELLION RAGED TODAY IN THE "GATES OF IRON" GORGES OF THE BIBAN MOUNTAINS.

A FRENCH DIVISION, AFTER TRAPPING A POWERFUL NATIONALIST FORCE, REPORTED 290 REBELS KILLED AND 210 CAPTURED THUS FAR. THE DIVISION IS THE MOBILIZED AND STREAMLINED FRENCH 7TH.

THE BATTLE HAS BEEN IN PROGRESS FOR THREE DAYS IN THE BIBAN MOUNTAIN PASSES LEADING INLAND TO A REGION LONG CONTROLLED PARTLY BY NATIONALISTS. THE BATTLEFIELD LIES SOUTHWEST OF THE COASTAL CITY OF BOUGIE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS WERE ACTIVE BEHIND THE FRONT, CUTTING COMMUNICATIONS. DETAILS OVER LINES ONLY PARTLY INTACT ARE REACHING FRENCH HEADQUARTERS PIECEMEAL.

IT WAS CLEAR FROM THE CASUALTY REPORTS AND THE NUMBER OF FRENCH TROOPS ENGAGED THAT THIS IS THE LARGEST SINGLE BATTLE SINCE THE REBELLION ERUPTED 18 MONTHS AGO.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME ANYTHING LIKE AN ENTIRE FRENCH DIVISION HAS FOUGHT THE NATIONALISTS IN A SINGLE BATTLE.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE DIVISION WAS FULLY ENGAGED, INDICATING THAT THE REBEL FORCE WAS EXCEPTIONALLY LARGE. THE CASUALTY FIGURES INDICATED THE SAME THING.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD CAPTURED 210 REBELS DURING THE THREE-DAY BATTLE. THEY SAID 160 OF THE 230 REBELS KILLED WERE WEARING MILITARY UNIFORMS. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA, OTHER FRENCH FORCES ATTACKED A REBEL GROUP NEAR TQE TOWN OF MILA, KILLING 30.

ALGIERS POLICE STAGED AN EARLY MORNING RAID TODAY ON HOMES OF KNOWN COMMUNISTS AND LEADERS OF THE NATIONAL ALGERIAN MOVEMENT (MNA). THIRTY REDS AND 10 MNA LEADERS WERE REPORTED ARRESTED.

POWERFUL MECHANIZED DETACHMENTS OF THE FRENCH 7TH DIVISION, SUPPORTED BY AIR UNITS, ARE TIGHTENING A RING OF STEEL AROUND THE REBELS IN THE GATES OF IRON BATTLE.

VICTORY WOULD GIVE THE FRENCH COMPLETE CONTROL OF THE SOUTHERN EDGE OF THE DISPUTED SOUMMAN VALLEY ON THE FRINGES OF THE GRAND KABYLIE, A FAVORITE REBEL HAUNT.

HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS PITCHED GRENADES ON NATIONALISTS HOLDING OUT IN THE SUN-BAKED GORGES, SUPPLEMENTING A DEADLY FIRE FROM MOBILE ARTILLERY.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE BATTLE RAGED UNABATED THROUGHOUT THE DAY. DISPATCHES SAID THE BODIES OF REBEL DEAD WERE STREWN OVER THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN SLOPES.

FAR TO THE WEST IN THE ORAN DEPARTMENT, NEWLY CALLED FRENCH ARMY RESERVES UNDERWENT A BAPTISM OF FIRE IN AN ATTACK ON A REBEL UNIT ABOUT SIX MILEES FROM LAURMEL. FIFTEEN OF THE REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 24 CAPTURED. FRENCH CASUALTIES WERE SAID TO BE TWO WOUNDED.

IN ALGIERS, SULLEN ARABS PULLED A GENERAL STRIKE IN THE CASBAH -- THE NATIVE QUARTER--IN PROTEST AGAINST THE FRENCH CAMPDOWN ON NATIONALISTS SAID TO BE HIDING OUT THERE. HUNDREDS OF NATIONALISTS WERE PICKED UP BY THE FRENCH IN A RECENT SECURITY SWEEP.

FRENCH POLICE WATCHED THE MOVEMENT OF ARABS IN THE CASBAH WARILY, FEARING A VIOLENT OUTBURST. BY LATE AFTERNOON, SOME CASBAH SHOPS REOPENED AND TENSION EASED SOMEWHAT.

A FOUR-MAN FRENCH PATROL WALKED INTO AN AMBUSH LAST NIGHT ABOUT 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. THREE OF THE PATROL WERE KIDNAPED. THE FOURTH ESCAPED UNDER THE FIRE OF SOME 40 REBEL ATTACKERS.

A FRENCH MILITARY TRIBUNAL YESTERDAY CONDEMNED THREE CAPTURED REBELS TO DEATH. THE THREE MEN WERE CAUGHT CARRYING GUNS LAST MONTH AND ACCUSED OF ATTACKING A PATROL NEAR SOUK AHRAS.

THE FRENCH HAVE YET TO CARRY OUT A JUDICIAL EXECUTION OF ANY ALGERIAN REBELS IMPRISONED UNDER SENTENCE OF DEATH. ALMOST 100 SUCH MEN ARE IN THEIR HANDS.

IN MOROCCO, TWO FRENCH POLICEMEN WHO WERE KIDNAPED BY MOROCCANS AT KSAR ES SOUK LAST WEEK WERE FOUND UNHARMED. THEY WERE RELEASED AFTER THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT DENOUNCED THE KIDNAPING. IT APPARENTLY WAS CARRIED OUT BY GUERRILLAS.

RP236PED

A93 160

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 1 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION SAID TODAY ISRAEL MUST "REFRAIN FROM INITIATING WAR EVEN IF PROVOCATION BY ARAB RULERS IS INTENSIFIED."

THE STATEMENT WAS INCLUDED IN A NEW POLITICAL PROGRAM DRAWN UP BY BEN-GURION AND PUBLISHED IN DAVAR, THE OFFICIAL TRADE UNION ORGAN.

THE PREMIER SAID PEACE IS NECESSARY NOT ONLY FOR GENERAL ETHICAL REASONS BUT SO ISRAEL MAY "CONTINUE TO GATHER IN EXILES ANI TO BUILD HER HOMELAND."

BEN-GURION REFERRED TO WHAT HE CALLED THE FEUDAL REGIMES OF ARAB NATIONS AND SAID:

"NOT ONE OF OUR NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES IS A DEMOCRATIC REGIME RESPONSIBLE TO THE PEOPLE ... AND THIS EXPLAINS WHY THERE IS NO STABLE ADMINISTRATION WITH THE CAPACITY TO MAINTAIN PEACE."

THIS SITUATION, THE PREMIER SAID, MAKES IT IMPERATIVE FOR ISRAEL TO MAINTAIN CONSTANT MILITARY READINESS AND TO TAKE "EFFECTIVE MEASURES AGAINST THE GUERRILLA WAR WHICH HER NEIGHBORS ARE WAGING AGAINST HER."

BEN-GURION REITERATED HIS VIEW THAT ANY WAR IN THE MIDDLE EAST IS LIKELY TO DEVELOP INTO A WORLD CONFLAGRATION AND ADDED:

"THERE IS NO GREATER DANGER THAN THIS IN OUR DAYS FOR THE HUMAN RACE GENERALLY AND FOR THE JEWISH PEOPLE IN PARTICULAR."

RP38AED

A150

(160)

1956

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE U.S. INFORMATION SERVICE HAS WITHDRAWN A MOVIE FROM CIRCULATION IN INDIA BECAUSE CENSORS DEMANDED DELETION OF A SEQUENCE DEPICTING THE INTERNATIONAL LADIES GARMENT WORKERS' UNION (ILGWU) STRUGGLE AGAINST COMMUNIST CONTROL.

THE FILM, "WITH THESE HANDS," IS A HISTORYY OF THE UNION AND FOR FIVE YEARS HAS BEEN ONE OF THE INFORMATION SERVICE'S MOST POPULAR IN INDIA. THE CENSORRS DEMANDED THE DELETION WHEN IT WAS SUBMITTED FOR RENEWAL OF CENSORSHIP CERTIFICATE.

INDIAN SOURCES SAID THE CENORS ACTED UNDER A RULE CLASSING AS UNSUITABLE ANY FOREIGN FILM "OF PROPAGANDA NATURE ... LIKELYY TO AROUSE DISRESPECT OF ANOTHER FOREIGN COUNTRYY OR LIKELY TO BE LOOKED UPON AS DEROGATORY TO ITSELF OR LIABLE TO EMBARRASS RELATIONS OF THE GOVERNMENT OF INDIA WITH ANY FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."

THE SECTION OF THE U.S. FILM IN QUESTION LASTS ONLY A FEW MINUTES. IT SHOWS REDS WINNING CONTROL OF THE ILGWU BY BIG PROMISES, THEN INVOLVING IT IN A POLITICAL STRIKE WHICH DEPLETED ITS TREASURY WITHOUT BENEFITING MEMBERS. DURING THE SEQUENCE, ONE UNION MEMBER CALLS COMMUNISM "A MOSCOW CREATION."

JJ121PED

A35

PRECEDE TOKYO DAY (510)

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, JUNE 1 (AP)-RED CHINA, CLAIMANT TO A SEAT IN THE UNITED NATIONS, DECLARED IN A BROADCAST TONIGHT THE U.N. "MUST BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE CONSEQUENCES" ARISING FROM REJECTION OF THE RED CHINESE PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE TO REUNITE KOREA.

THE REJECTION CAME MONDAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND 13 OTHER NATIONS MAKING UP THE U.N. KOREAN COMMAND. THEY SAID CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA HAVE NOT SHOWN THE GOOD FAITH NEEDED TO MAKE SUCH A MEETING USEFUL.

COUPLED WITH THIS WAS AN ORDER FOR WITHDRAWAL OF THE FOUR-NATION ARMISTICE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION'S TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA ON THE GROUND THE REDS HAD USED THE COMMISSION AS A SCREEN FOR AN ILLEGAL BUILDUP OF ARMS IN THE NORTH.

GEN. I.D. WHITE, U.S. ARMY FAR EAST COMMANDER, SAID ALLIED TROOPS ARE READY TO RETALIATE IMMEDIATELY IF THE COMMUNISTS FIRE ACROSS THE KOREAN TRUCE LINE, AND THEY HAVE BEEN READY THROUGHOUT THE 3-YEAR-OLD ARMISTICE.

"WE COULD PULL THE LANYARD IN 15 SECONDS," WHITE DECLARED THROUGH A SPOKESMAN IN ANSWER TO NEWSMEN'S QUESTIONS IN SEOUL.

HIS AIDES SAID THIS WASN'T SABER RATTLING: "WE WON'T START A FIGHT, BUT IF WE HAVE TO FIGHT WE WILL."

RED CHINA ISSUED ITS FOLLOWUP ON THE KOREAN CONFERENCE IDEA IN A FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY THE PEIPING RADIO. THE STATEMENT EXPRESSED REGRET AT THE REJECTION AND SAID THIS "WILL FRUSTRATE AN EARLY SETTLEMENT OF THE KOREAN QUESTION."

THE ACTION ALSO WILL "PREVENT FURTHER RELAXATION OF THE FAR EASTERN SITUATION AND WILL INEVITABLY INCREASE THE DIFFICULTIES OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS' SUPERVISORY COMMISSION," THE MINISTRY SAID.

IT ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "OBSTRUCTING BY EVERY MEANS" THE WORKS OF THE COMMISSION, SET UP TO POLICE ARMISTICE VIOLATIONS.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY DID NOT TOUCH ON THE EXPULSION OF THE COMMISSION MADE UP OF SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND POLAND. THE U.N. COMMAND ACCUSED THE CZECHS AND POLES OF FLAGRANTLY UNNEUTRAL CONDUCT AND FRUSTRATING ATTEMPTS BY THE SWEDES AND SWISS TO PROBE RED VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE.

NORTH KOREA'S PYONGYANG RADIO ASSERTED THE U.N. COMMAND CANNOT LEGALLY SUSPEND THE COMMISSION'S INSPECTION ACTIVITIES AND WARNED, "YOUR SIDE WILL BE ENTIRELY RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES."

A36

THE BROADCAST REFERRED TO THE ALLIES AS "THE AMERICAN SIDE," WHICH IT ACCUSED OF "BRAZENLY REVERSING RIGHT AND WRONG AS IF THE ONE ENDEAVORING FOR THE PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION WAS THE AMERICAN SIDE AND OUR SIDE WAS OPPOSING IT."

IN SEOUL, GEN. LEE HYUNG KEUN, CHAIRMAN OF SOUTH KOREA'S JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, HAILED THE SUSPENSION AS "THE FIRST STEP IN THE ALLIES' AWAKENING WO WHAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE REALLY UP TO."

A COMPLETE FAILURE OF EFFORTS PROPERLY TO POLICE THE ARMISTICE WAS FINALLY RECOGNIZED BY ALL 16 NATIONS IN THE ORDER FOR THE SUSPENSION.

MANY OF THEM, PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA, HAVE BEEN WORKING TOWARD THAT END A LONG TIME.

AMERICAN EFFORTS TO EASE OUT THE TRUCE TEAMS GO BACK SOME 18 MONTHS. AND THE DEMANDS OF SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE FOR AN END TO WHAT HE CALLS THE SPYING OF COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH MEMBERS EXTENDS BACK EVEN FURTHER.

THERE ARE SOME WHO SAY THAT, FOR THIS REASON, IF THERE IS ANY WINNER IN THE DEVELOPMENT IT IS RHEE'S TOUGH LITTLE REPUBLIC.

CERTAINLY THE MOVE IS FULL RECOGNITION THAT THERE IS NO REAL PEACE IN KOREA. THERE IS DEEP-SEATED FEAR IN SOUTH KOREA, WHICH LACKS THE RESOURCES AND INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL OF THE RED NORTH, THAT IT WILL BE ATTACKED AGAIN.

JR411PED

30.24- 6977

A65
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID TODAY IRAQ HAS INFORMED NATIONALIST CHINA IT WILL SOON ESTABLISH A DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN TAIPEI.
THE IRAQI CABINET ANNOUNCED MARCH 12 IT WOULD BOOST RELATIONS WITH NATIONALIST CHINA FROM LEGATION TO EMBASSY LEVEL.
IRAQ'S ACTION CONTRASTS WITH THAT OF EGYPT, ANOTHER ARAB LEAGUE MEMBER WHICH LAST MONTH SEVERED ITS TIES WITH THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS TO OPEN DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA.
IRAQ AND EGYPT HAVE FREQUENTLY BEEN AT ODDS ON POLICY IN THE ARAB LEAGUE. EGYPT IS FIRMLY OPPOSED TO THE BAGHDAD PACT OF WHICH IRAQ IS A MEMBER.
ED725AED

A97 150
YOKOSUKA, JAPAN, JUNE 1 (AP)-A JAPANESE SKIPPER REPORTED TODAY AN AMERICAN PLANE HOVERED OVER HIS TUNA BOAT MORE THAN 10 HOURS, GUIDING HER AWAY FROM THE MAY 21 H-BOMB EXPLOSION AT BIKINI.
SHIGERU MATSUZAKA, 29, ARRIVED HERE AND TOLD REPORTERS HIS 25 CREWMEN WERE "IN THE BEST OF HEALTH" AFTER THE BIKINI BLAST WENT OFF AN ESTIMATED 750 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THEIR SHIP, THE HOKO MARU.
GOVERNMENT SCIENTISTS WITH GEIGER COUNTERS SWARMED OVER THE 171-TON VESSEL AND REPORTED HER 190,000 POUNDS OF TUNA WAS UNCONTAMINATED BY RADIOACTIVITY. THEN THEY PERMITTED HER TO ENTER THE HARBOR.
MATSUZAKA SAID THE HOKO MARU WAS CRUISING ABOUT 540 MILES NORTHEAST OF BIKINI ATOLL MAY 20 WHEN AN UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN PLANE DROPPED MULTILANGUAGE LEAFLETS WARNING IT TO HEAD NORTH.
"THE PLANE HOVERED OVERHEAD UNTIL WE WERE IN SAFE WATERS, THEN SPED AWAY," SAID MATSUZAKA. "WE FIGURE WE WERE 750 MILES NORTHEAST OF THE TEST SITE WHEN THE BOMB WAS SET OFF. WE DIDN'T HEAR OR FEEL ANYTHING."
B950AED

B47 (CORRECT) (Q)
TOKYO, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID TODAY MASAO YAMASHITA, FORMER JAPANESE ARMY CAPTAIN SERVING A LIFE SENTENCE ON A U.S. WAR CRIMES CHARGE, HAS BEEN PAROLED FROM SUGAMO PRISON. HIS PAROLE LEAVES 121 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS STILL UNDER U.S. SENTENCE.
DA912AED

A4
OTTAWA, JUNE 1 (AP)-POSSIBLE SHIPMENT OF CANADIAN SABRE JET FIGHTERS TO ISRAEL STILL IS UNDER CONSIDERATION BY THE CABINET, FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY.
HE WAS REPLYING TO PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVE MEMBER JOHN DIEFENBAKER. ISRAEL HAS ASKED CANADA FOR SABRES, THE NUMBER OF WHICH PEARSON HAS SAID IS BETWEEN 20 AND 36.
RP212PED

1956

A94WX
FINGERPRINTS (260)0(PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ACCUSED RUSSIA'S NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY OF MAKING ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA WHEN HE HE SAID THAT IN THE SOVIET UNION "ONLY CRIMINALS" ARE FINGERPRINTED.
THE DEPARTMENT PRODUCED TWO PICTURES OF SOVIET SEAMEN'S PASSPORTS IN SUPPORT OF ITS POINT.
KHRUSHCHEV AND SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TALKED ABOUT FINGERPRINTS WITH REPORTERS AT A BRITISH EMBASSY PARTY IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY. THE RUSSIAN LEADERS VOWED THAT RUSSIAN ARTISTS, MUSICIANS AND THE LIKE WILL NOT COME TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED. THE PRESENT AMERICAN LAW REQUIRES FINGERPRINTING OF ALL FOREIGN VISITORS.
"WE WILL NOT PUT OUR FINGERS ON INK PADS," BULGANIN WAS QUOTED IN ONE ACCOUNT CITED BY STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE.
"ONLY CRIMINALS DO THIS," KHRUSHCHEV ASSERTED.
WHITE WALKED INTO A NEWS CONFERENCE CARRYING PICTURES OF PAGES FROM TWO DOCUMENTS IDENTIFIED AS SOVIET SEAMEN'S PASSPORTS. ONE HAD BEEN ISSUED TO MIKHAIL IVANKOV-NIKOLOV. IT WAS NUMBERED 072732. IT BORE A FINGERPRINT.
THE OTHER, ALSO WITH A FINGERPRINT, WAS NO. 071913, ISSUED TO MIKHAIL BOLTUNOV. WHITE IDENTIFIED THESE MEN AS SOVIET SEAMEN WHO SOUGHT REFUGE IN THIS COUNTRY IN CASES PREVIOUSLY DISCLOSED. THE FIRST, HE SAID, IS STILL HERE AND BOLTUNOV HAS RETURNED TO RUSSIA.
WHITE DISCLAIMED KNOWLEDGE AS TO WHETHER RUSSIA REQUIRES FIGERPRINTS ON VISAS FOR FOREIGNERS VISITING THAT COUNTRY, OR WHETHER FINGERPRINTS ARE PLACED BY SOVIET CITIZENS ON PASSPORTS OTHER THAN SEAMEN'S PASSPORTS.
WHAT HE WAS TRYING TO DO, HE SAID, WAS "POINT OUT THE INCONSISTENCY OF ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES OF REQUIRING FINGERPRINTS ON THE GROUND THAT ONLY CRIMINALS ARE FINGERPRINTED WHEN THE SOVIETS REQUIRE THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO BE FINGERPRINTED, NOT AS CRIMINALS BUT AS SEAMEN --UNLESS ALL SEAMEN ARE CONSIDERED CRIMINALS, WHICH I VERY MUCH DOUBT."
MC/LT750PED

1956

A86 570
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JUNE 1 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED IN A TALK YESTERDAY WITH ISAAC STERN, RUSSIAN-BORN AMERICAN VIOLINIST, THAT NO SOVIET CITIZENS "WILL EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED." HE SAID CONGRESS OUGHT TO CHANGE THE LAW.
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN BACKED UP THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.
"WE WILL NEVER SUBMIT TO IT," BULGANIN SAID.
AND FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV CHIMED IN: "NEVER! NEVER!"
THE PROTESTS AGAINST THE U.S. IMMIGRATION REQUIREMENT FOR FINGERPRINTING OF NONOFFICIAL FOREIGN VISITORS WERE SOUNDED OVER CHAMPAGNE GLASSES AT A BRITISH EMBASSY GARDEN PARTY HONORING THE OFFICIAL BIRTHDAY OF 30-YEAR-OLD QUEEN ELIZABETH II.
WASHINGTON HAS SKIRTED THE REQUIREMENT BY PERMITTING SOME SMALL RUSSIAN DELEGATIONS--AMONG THEM FARMERS, CHURCHMEN AND ENTERTAINERS -- TO ENTER THE UNITED STATES WITH OFFICIAL STATUS. BUT THERE MAY BE A PROBLEM IN THE CASE OF SUCH LARGE SOVIET CULTURAL GROUPS AS THE MOISSEYEV FOLK DANCE ENSEMBLE, SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR NEW YORK IN THE FALL. U.S. EMBASSY SOURCES SAID THE MOISSEYEV TROUPE MATTER IS BEING DISCUSSED WITHIN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, BUT THAT SO FAR AS IS KNOWN HERE THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT BEEN ADVISED ONE WAY OR THE

OTHER.
STERN, 35-YEAR-OLD NEW YORKER WHO HAS JUST COMPLETED A HIGHLY ACCLAIMED TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION, TOUCHED ON THAT IN HIS TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE ALWAYS READY TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES UNDER OFFICIAL DELEGATION STATUS.
STERN REPLIED IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO GIVE THAT STATUS TO 150 PERSONS AT A TIME, SUCH AS THE MOISSEYEV TROUPE INVOLVES.
HE BUTTONHOLED KHRUSHCHEV BESIDE A LILAC BUSH.
KHRUSHCHEV RAISED A TOAST TO STERN AND SAID:
"YOUR VISIT HAS BEEN A TREMENDOUS SUCCESS. THERE SHOULD BE MORE LIKE IT."
"AND THERE WOULD BE MORE," STERN REPLIED, "IF YOUR PEOPLE OVERLOOKED SUCH TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS AS FINGERPRINTING."
"THIS WE CAN NEVER DO," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "IT IS A REQUIREMENT FOR CRIMINALS. IT IS DEGRADING. IT IS A SHAME. NONE OF OUR PEOPLE WILL EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY HAVE TO BE

PEOPLE WILL EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATES IF THEY HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED."

A87
A U.S.EMBASSY OFFICIAL WHO WAS STANDING BETWEEN THEM REMARKED: "IT IS THE LAW. YOU HAVE YOUR LAWS AND WE HAVE OURS."
"THEN YOU SHOULD CHANGE THE LAW," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.
STERN BROKE IN: "WE CANNOT ORDER OUR LAWS CHANGED JUST LIKE THAT. THAT'S UP TO THE PEOPLE."
NOTICING THE VIGOROUS EXCHANGE, BULGANIN AND MOLOTOV ELBOWED THEIR WAY INTO THE GROUP. THEY AGREED WITH KHRUSHCHEV, BUT STERN REPEATED THAT IT WAS UP TO THE U.S. CONGRESS TO CHANGE LAWS.
MOLOTOV SAID, "THERE ARE INTELLIGENT PEOPLE IN CONGRESS."
"I DON'T WANT TO OFFEND CONGRESS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "BUT I'M REMINDED OF A PREREVOLUTIONARY STORY I HEARD AS A CHILD.
"A MAN WAS DRIVING ALONG A ROAD IN AN OPEN DROSHKY (CARRIAGE). IT CRASHED INTO SOMETHING AND HE FELL OUT AND LEFT HIS BRAINS SCATTERED ALONG THE ROADSIDE.
"HE STARTED OFF DOWN THE ROAD AND SOMEBODY CAME RUNNING AFTER HIM YELLING HE'D LEFT HIS BRAINS BEHIND.
"'I DON'T NEED ANY BRAINS,' HE MAN SAID. 'I'M A MEMBER OF THE DUMA (CZARIST CONGRESS)."
WHEN THE LAUGHTER SUBSIDED, STERN SAID HE HAD TO TURN IN HIS PASSPORT AT EVERY HOTEL HE STOPPED AT ON HIS TOUR AND THIS WAS ONLY ANOTHER FORM OF POLICE REGISTRATION.
"THAT'S JUST A PASSPORT," BULGANIN SAID. "IT'S JUST A PIECE OF PAPER. FINGERPRINTING IS SOMETHING ELSE ALTOGETHER."
"YES," SAID KHRUSHCHEV, "FINGERPRINTING IS FOR CRIMINALS. IN THE SOVIET UNION ONLY CRIMINALS ARE FINGERPRINTED."
KHRUSHCHEV EXTENDED HIS GLASS OF CHAMPAGNE AND CONTINUED:
"WE WILL PUT OUR FINGERS AROUND A GLASS, WE WILL EXTEND OUR HANDS IN FRIENDSHIP, BUT WE WILL NEVER PUT THEM ON AN INKPAD."
KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE TOOK UP THE FINGERPRINTING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCZ AND THE PRESIDENT TOLD HIM HE WOULD SEE WHAT HE COULD DO ABOUT REMOVING THE RESTRICTION.
B917AED

1956

A141WX
(210) NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM
WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-DIVIDED VIET NAM'S "LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS" FOR UNIFICATION HAVE THE SUPPORT OF THE UNITED STATES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TODAY.
IN A MESSAGE TO A MEETING HERE OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIET NAM, EISENHOWER SAID THIS COUNTRY RECOGNIZES THE "LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF VIET NAM FOR A UNITED, FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATE."
REFERRING TO THE PROBLEMS CONFRONTING THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT NATION, EISENHOWER SAID:
"THESE PROBLEMS ARE INTENSIFIED BY THE DIVISION OF VIET NAM WHICH LEFT THE NORTHERN HALF OF THE COUNTRY UNDER THE DOMINATION OF A COMMUNIST REGIME."
SEN.KENNEDY (D-MASS) TOLD THE GROUP IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH THAT THE UNITED STATES MUST OFFER FREE VIET NAM "A REVOLUTION FAR SUPERIOR TO ANYTHING THE COMMUNISTS CAN OFFER."
HE SAID THIS REVOLUTION MUST BE POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL AND FAR MORE PEACEFUL, DEMOCRATIC AND LOCALLY CONTROLLED THAN THE COMMUNISTS PROPOSE.
HE SAID A PROGRAM OF ASSISTANCE SHOULD NOT BE REGARDED AS A POLITICAL MANEUVER OR SIMPLY TO ENLIST VIETNAMESE AS SOLDIERS AGAINST COMMUNISM, BUT AS A "REVOLUTION OF THEIR OWN MAKING AND FOR THE SECURITY OF FREEDOM EVERYWHERE."
"THE COMMUNISTS OFFER THEM ANOTHER KIND OF REVOLUTION," KENNEDY SAID, "GLITTERING AND SEDUCTIVE IN ITS SUPERFICIAL APPEAL. THE CHOICE BETWEEN THE TWO CAN BE MADE ONLY BY THE VIETNAMESE PEOPLE THEMSELVES. BUT IN THESE TIMES OF TRIAL AND BURDEN TRUE FRIENDSHIPS STAND OUT."
THE MEETING WAS CALLED BY RETIRED LT.GEN.JOHN W. "IRON MIKE" O'DANIEL, WHO FORMERLY HEADED THE U.S. MILITARY ADVISORY MISSION IN VIET NAM.
VX1037PED

B6WX (SEGC)
(320) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST FRIDAY JUNE 1
ROBERTSON
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE WALTER S. ROBERTSON SAID TODAY VIETMINH COMMUNISTS ARE IMPORTING GUNS AND SOLDIERS FROM RED CHINA "IN THE MOST BLATANT" VIOLATION OF THE TRUCE IN INDOCHINA.
"THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY CONTINUES TO THREATEN FREE VIET NAM," SAID ROBERTSON, WHOSE FIELD IS FAR EAST AFFAIRS. HE ADDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF VIET NAM (CAPS A,F,V,N):
"OUR REPORTS REVEAL THAT IN COMPLETE DISREGARD OF ITS OBLIGATIONS, THE (COMMUNIST) VIETMINH HAVE IMPORTED VOLUMINOUS QUANTITIES OF ARMS ACROSS THE VIETMINH BORDER AND HAVE IMPORTED A CONSTANT STREAM OF COMMUNIST CHINESE MILITARY PERSONNEL TO WORK ON RAILROADS, TO REBUILD ROADS, TO ESTABLISH AIRPORTS AND TO WORK ON OTHER PROJECTS CONTRIBUTING TO THE GROWTH OF THE MILITARY POTENTIAL OF THE ZONE UNDER COMMUNIST OCCUPATION."
ROBERTSON SAID THE UNITED STATES CONTINUES ITS SUPPORT FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF PREMIER NGO DINH DIEM IN SOUTH VIET NAM.
HE SAID THE UNITED STATES "HOPES AND PRAYS" THAT VIET NAM'S PARTITION "WILL SPEEDILY COME TO AN END." BUT HE SAID THE UNITED STATES BACKS DIEM'S INSISTENCE THAT ANY UNIFYING ELECTIONS MUST "PRECLUDE INTIMIDATION OR COERCION OF THE ELECTORATE."
ROBERTSON SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SHOWN "MONSTROUS EFFRONTERY" IN ACCUSING SOUTH VIET NAM OF TRUCE VIOLATIONS WHILE AT THE SAME TIME, HE ASSERTED, THEY ARE VIOLATING THE TRUCE "IN THE MOST BLATANT FASHION."

30.24- 6979

HE SAID SOUTH VIET NAM HAS REDUCED ITS MILITARY POTENTIAL WITH THE WITHDRAWAL OF NEARLY 200,000 FRENCH TROOPS AND DEMOBILIZATION OF MORE THAN 50,000 VIETNAMESE AND THE SHIPPING ABROAD OF MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN WAR EQUIPMENT.

ON THE OTHER HAND, ROBERTSON SAID, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INCREASED THEIR STRENGTH FROM 7 DIVISIONS TO 20 SINCE JULY 1954 WHILE GETTING HELP FROM RED CHINA.

"BY LIES, PROPAGANDA, FORCE, AND DECEIT, THE COMMUNISTS IN HANOI WOULD UNDERMINE FREE VIET NAM, WHOSE FALL THEY HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO SECURE BY THEIR MANEUVERINGS ON THE DIPLOMATIC FRONT," ROBERTSON SAID.

HE SAID THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH "HAVE SOLD THEIR COUNTRY TO PEIPING."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST FRIDAY JUNE 1

JC250AED

1956

B8WX (SEGO)

(350) SPY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS DISCLOSED TODAY THEY HAVE ASKED AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. TO CHECK ON WHAT A SOVIET OFFICIAL DESCRIBED AS A RUSSIAN SPY WAS DOING AT THREE UNITED NATIONS MEETINGS IN NEW YORK.

LODGE IS CHIEF OF THE U. S. DELEGATION TO THE U. N. A LETTER ASKING HIM FOR A REPORT ON THE ACTIVITIES OF SERGEI TICHVINSKI WAS SENT BY CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

TICHVINSKI WAS DESCRIBED AS A TOP RUSSIAN AGENT BY YURI RASTVOROV, A FORMER LIEUTENANT COLONEL IN THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE. HIS TESTIMONY, GIVEN SECRETLY TWO DAYS AGO, WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

TICHVINSKI RECENTLY WAS NAMED TO HEAD A TRADE MISSION TO JAPAN, AND RASTVOROV SAID "THERE IS NO QUESTION" THAT TICHVINSKI'S ASSIGNMENT IS TO RE-ESTABLISH CONTACT WITH JAPANESE COMMUNISTS AND SET UP A NEW SPY NETWORK THERE.

RASTVOROV, WHO WAS WORKING IN TOKYO AT THE TIME HE SWITCHED TO THE WEST, SAID "THE SOVIET AGENT NETWORK IN JAPAN" WAS BROKEN UP BY HIS DEFECTION AND THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "VERY ANXIOUS" TO ESTABLISH A NEW ONE.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID TICHVINSKI ATTENDED SESSIONS OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK IN 1950, 1952 AND 1953, "ALWAYS IN THE POSITION OF A

DEFECTION AND THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE "VERY ANXIOUS" TO ESTABLISH A NEW ONE.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID TICHVINSKI ATTENDED SESSIONS OF THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN NEW YORK IN 1950, 1952 AND 1953, "ALWAYS IN THE POSITION OF AN EXPERT WITH THE SOVIET MISSION."

IN DISCLOSING THAT EASTLAND HAD WRITTEN TO LODGE REQUESTING A CHECK INTO TICHVINSKI'S THREE TRIPS TO THIS COUNTRY, MORRIS TOLD NEWSMEN, "I HAVE SOME INTERESTING LEADS."

HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE, BUT HE SAID HE UNDERSTANDS THERE WAS "SOMETHING VERY URGENT" ABOUT TICHVINSKI'S VISITS TO THE UNITED STATES WITH THE SOVIET U. N. DELEGATION.

MORRIS ALSO SAID A COPY OF RASTVOROV'S TESTIMONY WILL BE FURNISHED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT WITH A REQUEST THAT IT BE TRANSMITTED TO THE JAPANESE FOREIGN OFFICE.

IN TOKYO, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT "HAD KNOWN TICHVINSKI HAD ENGAGED IN INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES PREVIOUSLY." HE DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

RASTVOROV TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE RUSSIANS, DURING WORLD WAR II, HAD RECRUITED APPROXIMATELY 400 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR TO USE AS AGENTS ON THEIR RETURN TO JAPAN.

HE SAID IT CAN BE ASSUMED THAT TICHVINSKI, AS HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN TRADE MISSION TO JAPAN, "WILL BE ENGAGED IN RE-ESTABLISHING CONTACT WITH SOME OF THESE PEOPLE."

RASTVOROV'S TESTIMONY WAS BROUGHT UP AT A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY AT WHICH REP. JUDD (R-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, TESTIFIED "THERE IS NO QUESTION THAT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN JAPAN IS GROWING."

JC302AED

A164WX

(210) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-A MEMO SENT TO SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR., IN 1944 QUOTED THE LEADER OF THE CHINESE REDS AS SAYING THEY SUPPORTED THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF CHINA BY FREE ENTERPRISE.

THE DIGEST OF AN INTERVIEW WITH MAO TSE-TUNG WAS AMONG THE LATEST PAPERS FROM THE MORGENTHAU DIARIES MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE MEMO WAS PREPARED BY SOLOMON ADLER, A FORMER TREASURY EMPLOYE IN CHINA. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE DIGEST OF A WAR-TIME INTERVIEW BETWEEN JOHN STEWART SERVICE, A FORMER FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, AND MAO TSE-TUNG.

THE DOCUMENT, DATED NOV. 18, 1944, SAID THAT MAO INDICATED IN THE INTERVIEW THAT THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS "WOULD PREFER TO HAVE AN AMERICAN RATHER THAN A RUSSIAN ORIENTATION." IT CONTINUED:

"MAO SAID THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CONSIDERED CHANGING THEIR NAME AND THAT IF PEOPLE KNEW THEM THEY WOULD NOT BE FRIGHTENED BY THEIR NAME, AS THEIR POLICIES ARE MERELY LIBERAL.

"THEIR RENT REDUCTION IS GRADUAL, THEIR LIMIT ON INTEREST IS 10 PER CENT A YEAR, AND THEY SUPPORT THE INDUSTRIALIZATION OF CHINA BY FREE ENTERPRISE WITH THE AID OF FOREIGN CAPITAL.

"THE UNITED STATES WOULD FIND THE COMMUNISTS MORE COOPERATIVE THAN THE KUOMINTANG (THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS), AS THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOT AFRAID OF AMERICAN DEMOCRATIC INFLUENCE; THEY WOULD WELCOME IT. THEY WISH TO RAISE THE STANDARDS OF LIVING OF THE PEOPLE RATHER THAN TO BUILD UP ARMAMENTS."

VX1157PED

1956

A159WX (IRAN)

IRAN AID (260)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SPENT MORE THAN 1 1/4 MILLION DOLLARS FOR A ROAD FOR A DAM PROJECT IN IRAN--BUT A FINAL DECISION TO BUILD THE DAM HAS YET TO BE MADE.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) ACKNOWLEDGED THIS MIGHT SEEM "CONTRARY TO SOUND PLANNING."

BUT ICA DECLARED THE ROAD CONSTRUCTION FILLED AN "URGENT NEED" TO BOLSTER IRAN'S FAILING ECONOMY THREE YEARS AGO, THAT IRAN SAYS IT WILL GO AHEAD WITH THE 53-MILLION-DOLLAR DAM ON ITS OWN AND THAT NO FURTHER U.S.AID FOR THE PROJECT IS PLANNED.

THE GAO TESTIMONY AND ICA'S REBUTTAL IN A PREPARED STATEMENT CAME AT A HEARING BEFORE A HOUSE INTERNATIONAL OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP.HARDY (D-VA).

THE COMMITTEE IS LOOKING INTO ALLEGED "MAJOR DEFICIENCIES" IN U.S. AID TO THE STRATEGIC MIDDLE EAST COUNTRY BORDERING RUSSIA. U.S.AID TOTALED MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1951-55, THE PERIOD UNDER INVESTIGATION.

GAO SPOKESMAN SAID A NUMBER OF BIG PROJECTS "WERE CHARACTERIZED BY DELAYS IN EXECUTION, CHANGES IN PLANS AND REPROGRAMMING OF PROJECT FUNDS."

ICA SAID THE PROJECTS WERE PUSHED BECAUSE OF "POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY" IN YEARS WHEN, BECAUSE OF NATIONALIZATION OF OIL FACILITIES, IRAN "FACED ECONOMIC COLLAPSE" AND WAS IN A CRISIS STAGE.

FREDERICK K.RABLE, GAO AUDITS SUPERVISOR WHO VISITED IRAN LAST YEAR, SAID A ROAD IS BEING CONSTRUCTED TO BYPASS A VALLEY THAT WOULD BE FLOODED WHEN A BIG DAM NEAR TEHRAN IS BUILT.

HE SAID NEARLY THREE MILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN PROGRAMMED AS U.S. ASSISTANCE FOR THE KARAJ DAM AND $1,273,501 HAD BEEN SPENT AS OF LAST JUNE 30. BUT HE SAID THE FUNDS HAVE BEEN USED FOR THE ROAD WHILE NO FINAL DECISION HAS YET BEEN MADE TO START THE DAM.

LT153PED

A165WX

1956

(400) RADIATION

BY FRANK CAREY

ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SHARPLY REDUCED LIMITS ON RADIATION EXPOSURE FOR ATOMIC AND OTHER RADIATION WORKERS HAVE BEEN RECOMMENDED BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION.

THE RECOMMENDATION WAS MADE BECAUSE OF "POSSIBLE GENETIC DAMAGE AND POSSIBLE SHORTENING OF LIFE SPAN" FROM THE PRESENT SYSTEM, A GOVERNMENT SCIENTIST DISCLOSED TODAY.

DR.LAURISTON S.TAYLOR OF THE NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS said THAT A GROUP OF RADIATION EXPERTS FROM MAJOR COUNTRIES HAS RECOMMENDED THAT THE PRESENT EXPOSURE LIMITS BE "IN EFFECT, LOWERED BY A FACTOR OF THREE."

TAYLOR SAID THE DECISION HAD BEEN REACHED MORE THAN A MONTH AGO IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, BUT NOT MADE PUBLIC UNTIL NOW.

IT WAS MADE BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION ON RADIOLOGICAL PROTECTION (ICRP), OF WHICH TAYLOR IS A MEMBER. HE SAID THAT WHILE THE COMMISSION IS NON-GOVERNMENTAL, AND ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ARE NOT MANDATORY, "THERE NEVER HAS BEEN A COUNTRY WHICH HAS FAILED TO ADHERE TO RECOMMENDATIONS MADE BY THIS COMMISSION."

TAYLOR SAID THE NEWLY-PROPOSED LIMITS "WILL NOT HAMPER PRESENT ATOMIC ENERGY OPERATIONS FOR THE MOST PART" BECAUSE "MOST OF OUR LARGE PLANTS OPERATE AT LEVELS BELOW THE PRESENT PERMISSIBLE LIMITS." BUT HE ADDED THE SITUATION "MAY BECOME MORE CRITICAL WITH THE WIDER SPREAD OF NUCLEAR POWER."

HE SAID THAT UNDER THE NEW PROPOSALS THE "PINCH WILL COME ON SOME (NON-ATOMIC) INDUSTRIAL OPERATIONS WHICH CROWD THE (EXPOSURE) LIMIT, AND ON SOME MEDICAL USES OF RADIATION." FOR EXAMPLE, X-RAYS ARE WIDELY USED BY DOCTORS AND DENTISTS.

AT PRESENT, THE "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE EXPOSURE" IS 3/10THS OF A ROENTGEN PER WEEK (A ROENTGEN BEING A UNIT OF RADIATION).

"THIS WEEKLY EXPOSURE LIMIT HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED," TAYLOR SAID, "BUT WE FELT THAT NEW LIFE-TIME LIMITS OF EXPOSURE SHOULD BE IMPOSED."

UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM, HE SAID, A WORKER COULD GET 15 ROENTGENS A YEAR, OR ROUGHLY 600 ROENTGENS UP TO AGE 60.

"IF PEOPLE WORKED CONTINUOUSLY UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS," HE SAID, "THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THERE WOULD BE SOME EFFECT ON THEIR LIFE SPAN. AND, IF ANYTHING LIKE THAT AMOUNT OF RADIATION WERE RECEIVED BY THE GONADS (REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS), THE EFFECT WOULD BE GENETICALLY UNDESIRABLE."

SO THE FOLLOWING LIMITS ARE RECOMMENDED:

1. UP TO AGE 30 (THE CRITICAL PERIOD FOR REPRODUCTION) A WORKER SHALL RECEIVE NO MORE THAN AN ACCUMULATIVE TOTAL OF 50 ROENTGENS.
2. UP TO AGE 40, NO MORE THAN 100 ROENTGENS.
3. UP TO AGE 60, NO MORE THAN A TOTAL OF 200 ROENTGENS.

TAYLOR SAID THESE FIGURES MEAN "THAT IF A PERSON IS EMPLOYED ON RADIATION WORK CONTINUOUSLY, THE SHIELDING MUST PROVIDE THREE TIMES AS MUCH PROTECTION AS NOW."

VX1206AED

A121WX (FAY)

(800) ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 1

PENTAGON PIQUE (2)

1956

(EDITOR'S NOTE: HERE IS THE SECOND IN A TWO-PART SERIES RECALLING PAST INTER-SERVICE BICKERINGS AND REVIEWING THE LATEST FLAREUP OF MILITARY RIVALRY.)

BY ELTON C. FAY

AP MILITARY AFFAIRS REPORTER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 1 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON IS GOING TO TAKE HIS QUARRELING MILITARY FAMILY TO THE ANNUAL FOUR-DAY PICNIC WHERE SERENITY IS SUPPOSED TO REIGN.

PERHAPS THE EXPECTED PRESENCE OF THE COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WILL HELP INDUCE HARMONY AT THIS FOURTH ANNUAL "SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE."

OR MAYBE IT WILL BE LIKE OTHER PICNICS, AND THE LITTLE ANTS OF DISSENSION WILL CRAWL OVER THE TABLE, WHILE THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY REHASH THEIR DISPUTED CLAIMS TO ROLES AND MISSIONS.

THE BIG QUANTICO, VA., MARINE BASE 35 MILES SOUTH OF HERE--WHERE THE GENERALS AND THE ADMIRALS AND THE SHIRT-SLEEVED SECRETARIES OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE SEPARATE SERVICES MEET--IS A FINE PLACE FOR EITHER FIGHT OR FROLIC.

THE DATES THIS YEAR ARE JUNE 21-24. THE AGENDA FOLLOWS THE PATTERN OF THE THREE PREVIOUS CONFERENCES CALLED BY WILSON--TO PROVIDE A CHANCE FOR GOLF AND SWIMMING AND RELAXATION, COMBINED WITH AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY CHIEFS TO TALK SHOP. THIS YEAR, THE LATTER HAS INTERESTING POSSIBILITIES.

WHAT ABOUT THAT GOOD OLD QUESTION, NOW RENEWED IN ANOTHER CONTROVERSIAL EXCHANGE:

IF WAR COMES, WHAT SERVICE SHOULD DO WHAT WITH WHICH WEAPONS?

THE 1956 MODEL OF THE ARGUMENT NOW IS BUILT AROUND A DISPUTE BETWEEN THE ARMY AND THE AIR FORCE OVER AIRCRAFT, MISSILES AND MISSIONS IN GENERAL. THE ARMY IS UNHAPPY, TOO, OVER ITS SHRINKING SHARE OF THE DEFENSE DOLLAR. THE NAVY IN THE PAST NEVER HAS BEEN RELUCTANT TO JOIN IN.

ROLES AND MISSIONS ASSIGNMENTS FOR THE ARMED FORCES WERE SUPPOSED TO HAVE BEEN PRETTY WELL PINNED DOWN AND DEFINED BY THE "KEY WEST" AND "NEWPORT" PAPERS. THE FIRST DEFENSE SECRETARY, JAMES FORRESTAL, SUCCEEDED IN GETTING THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO AGREE, IN THE DOCUMENTS, ON THE GENERAL FUNCTION OF EACH. THE DOCUMENTS ARE STILL IN EXISTENCE, BUT EVENTS HAVE REDUCED THEIR VALUE.

A122WX

ARMED FORCES EXPANSION IN THE KOREAN WAR, FOLLOWED BY SHRINKAGES, NEW WEAPONS OF THE JET-ATOMIC-MISSILE AGE, CUTBACKS UNDER REDUCED NATIONAL BUDGETS--ALL THESE HAVE SHARPENED THE RIVALRY AMONG THE

30.24-6981

SERVICES.
FORRESTAL TOOK THE SERVICE OFFICIALS TO THE FLORIDA AND RHODE ISLAND NAVAL BASES TO GET THEM AWAY FROM THE ATMOSPHERE OF WASHINGTON WHILE THEY DRAFTED THE "KEY WEST AGREEMENT." WILSON HAS THE SAME IDEA ABOUT THE QUANTICO CONFERENCES--TO GET HIS SECRETARIAT AND MILITARY STAFF TOGETHER AROUND A CONFERENCE TABLE AWAY FROM THE PENTAGON.
WILSON HAS MADE IT PLAIN HE BELIEVES THE KEY WEST AGREEMENTS AREN'T INFLEXIBLE. (THERE WERE SOME COMPARATIVELY MINOR AMENDMENTS MADE WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF A CONGRESSIONAL ACT ABOUT THREE YEARS AGO.)
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY SAYS "THIS ROLES AND MISSIONS BUSINESS IS NEVER A COMPLETELY, STATIC, FROZEN THING AND NEVER WILL BE."
AND AT HIS MOST RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE, FLANKED BY AN ARRAY OF HIS HIGH COMMAND, HE ASSERTED:
"WE TALK ABOUT ROLES AND MISSIONS OF THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT AS IF THAT SETTLED A LOT OF THINGS PERMANENTLY, FOREVER. THAT IS NOT WHAT HAPPENS."
WHILE WILSON DIDN'T MENTION IT THEN, ONE OF THE TROUBLES IS THAT THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT ON ROLES AND MISSIONS WAS DRAFTED BEFORE MISSILES, JET AIRCRAFT AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS HAD COME INTO OPERATIONAL USE. FOR EXAMPLE:
1. THE LONGEST-REACHING ARMY WEAPON WAS A CONVENTIONAL ARTILLERY PIECE WHICH COULD LOB A SHELL NO FARTHER THAN IMMEDIATELY BEHIND AN ENEMY LINE. THE ARMY'S SCOPE OF OPERATION THUS WAS ENTIRELY TACTICAL, ON THE BATTLEFIELD ITSELF. TODAY THE ARMY HAS GUIDED AND UNGUIDED MISSILES WHICH, ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WARHEADS, CAN REACH FROM 50 TO 300 MILES BACK OF AN ENEMY LINE. IS THIS TACTICAL WARFARE OR STRATEGIC, DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY CAPADLITY? THE AIR FORCE

STRATEGIC, DESIGNED TO DESTROY ENEMY CAPABILITY? THE AIR FORCE LOOKS UPON IT AS STRATEGIC, AND CLAIMS PRIORITY FOR THAT MISSION.
2. THE AIR FORCE HAS UNMANNED GUIDED BOMBERS--IN THE CATEGORY OF MISSILES--WHICH CAN STRIKE AT TARGETS HUNDREDS OR EVEN THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY. IT IS WORKING TOWARD INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES. A BALLISTIC MISSILE IS BASICALLY A FORM OF ARTILLERY--IT IS PRE-AIMED, IT TRAVELS THROUGH A TRAJECTORY. THE ARMY IS THE TRADITIONAL USER OF ARTILLERY AND BOMBARDMENT ROCKETS. IS THE AIR FORCE ENCROACHING ON AN ARMY MISSION?

A123WX
3. WHEN THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT WAS MADE, THE NAVY STILL WAS USING PLANES OF COMPARATIVELY SHORT RANGE, CAPABLE OF HANDLING ONLY CONVENTIONAL BOMBS, AND OPERATING FROM CARRIERS WHICH THEN COULD CARRY NO BIGGER OR HEAVIER AIRCRAFT. TODAY, THE NAVY HAS THE FORRESTAL CLASS CARRIER AND PLANES ABLE TO TOTE NUCLEAR BOMBS. THE RADIUS OF ACTION OF THE NEW CARRIER AIRCRAFT IS STEPPED UP TO OVER 1,000 MILES. IS THE NAVY PREPARED TO JOIN IN STRATEGIC WARFARE AGAINST TARGETS WELL INLAND? THE KEY WEST AGREEMENT SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS TO BE "RESPONSIBLE FOR STRATEGIC AIR WARFARE?"
THIS IS WHERE INTER-SERVICE ARGUMENT GETS REALLY INVOLVED.
AT LEAST UNOFFICIALLY, THE AIR FORCE HAS INDICATED THAT THE NAVY SHOULD JOIN IN STRATEGIC AIR WARFARE ONLY BY INVITATION. ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS, SAYS THERE CAN BE OCCASIONS WHEN AN INDIVIDUAL TARGET IS IN DOUBT, AS RELATED TO WHO SHOULD ATTACK, AND THAT ON THOSE OCCASIONS THE DOUBT WOULD BE RESOLVED BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. AS IF THIS ARGUMENT WASN'T ALREADY INTRICATE, THE AIR FORCE PRESENTS TWO SEEMINGLY CONFLICTING ARGUMENTS. IT HAS FROWNED UPON USE OF CARRIER-BASED PLANES FOR STRATEGIC WARFARE. AT THE SAME TIME, IT CONTENDS CARRIERS COULDN'T GET CLOSE ENOUGH TO STRATEGIC TARGETS FOR THEIR PLANES TO REACH THE TARGETS.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK, WILSON INSISTED THAT THE PRESENT INTER-SERVICE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WAS EXAGGERATED, BUT CONCEDED THAT IT "BLEW UP A BIGGER WIND THAN I LIKE."
THEN HE MUSED:
"I HAVE SAID--AND I KNOW IT SO WELL--THAT THE PRICE OF PROGRESS IS TROUBLE. WE ARE MAKING A LOT OF PROGRESS AND WE ARE HAVING SOME TROUBLE."
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 1--MOVED MAY 31
JC&WE1108AED

B72LX Q
(110)
FT. KNOX, KY., JUNE 1-(AP)-NE WIN, THE GENERAL WHO PUT DOWN THE COMMUNIST INSURRECTION IN BURMA, TODAY GATHERED SOME NEW DEFENSE IDEAS FROM THE ARMORED INSTALLATION HERE.
WIN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE BURMESE DEFENSE SERVICES, WAS LOOKING OVER AMERICAN MILITARY MIGHT AS A GUEST OF THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY.
ONE OF BURMA'S "30 HEROES," HE ROUTED COMMUNISTS WHO ONCE OVERRAN MOST OF HIS COUNTRY. HE IS A FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER, HOME MINISTER, AND DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OF BURMA.
"I AM MOST IMPRESSED WITH THE FACILITIES AND METHODS EMPLOYED IN THE ARMOR SCHOOL," HE SAID. "WE ARE ALREADY USING SOME OF THE METHODS YOU EMPLOY, WITH OUR LIMITED RESOURCES, AND WE HAVE GAINED SOME ADDITIONAL IDEAS FROM THIS VISIT WHICH WE MAY BE ABLE TO ALTER FOR OUR OWN USE."
WZ1008ACD

A12CX (LA KX)
AURORA, ILL., JUNE 1 (AP)-MAYOR PAUL EGAN ASKED THE AURORA CITY COUNCIL YESTERDAY TO ALLOT HIM $1,500 SO HE AND MRS. EGAN CAN VISIT RUSSIA IN THE INTEREST OF WORLD PEACE.
THE COUNCIL, WHICH ONCE ASKED EGAN TO RESIGN FOR WRITING A RUSSIAN OFFICIAL THAT FREEDOM OF SPEECH IS DEAD IN THE U.S., TOOK NO ACTION ON HIS REQUEST.
EGAN SAID HE FEELS IT WOULD BE VALUABLE IN PROMOTING BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLE IF HE COULD OBSERVE CONDITIONS IN RUSSIA FIRST-HAND, TALK WITH WORKERS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND REPORT BACK TO AURORANS.
IN FEBRUARY EGAN WROTE ANASTASE I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER OF RUSSIA, HE HAD BEEN DENIED THE RIGHT TO SPEAK UP AT THE NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF MAYORS IN WASHINGTON. THE COUNCIL ASKED FOR EGAN'S RESIGNATION. HE REFUSED TO QUIT THE $6,000 A YEAR MAYOR'S JOB HE HAS HELD SINCE 1953. HE HAD BEEN ON THE UNEMPLOYMENT ROLLS BEFORE THE ELECTION.
MS136ACD

A59UN
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE (600)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 1 (AP)-BRITAIN SOFTENED ITS MIDDLE EAST PEACE RESOLUTION TODAY TO MEET OBJECTIONS BY RUSSIA, IRAN AND THE ARAB STATES. BUT THE ARABS VOWED THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO FIGHT THE PROPOSAL. RUSSIA AND IRAN SAID BRITAIN DID NOT GO FAR ENOUGH.
THESE DEVELOPMENTS CAME IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS A S
SURPRISINGLY HOT DEBATE RAGED. THE WESTERN DELEGATES WERE FRANKLY SURPRISED AT THE HEAT WITH WHICH SYRIA, JORDAN, EGYPT AND LEBANON ASSAILED THE BRITISH RESOLUTION.
THE WEST HAD REGARDED THE RESOLUTION SIMPLY AS A MEASURE ENDORSING SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST AND ASKING HIM TO CONTINUE HIS "GOOD OFFICES." THAT MEANS FURTHER EFFORTS TO LOWER TENSION.
THE ARABS, HOWEVER, SHOT HOLES IN IT FROM THE START AND GAINED POWERFUL SUPPORT FROM RUSSIA. IRAN AND NATIONALIST CHINA.

WITH THE COUNCIL FAR FROM A VOTE IN THE LATE AFTERNOON, IT ADJOURNED AT 4:56 P.M. EST UNTIL 2 P.M. MONDAY.

THE DAY'S DEBATE STARTED MILDLY ENOUGH WITH SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN, SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION, ANNOUNCING WHAT HE CALLED CLARIFYING CHANGES. HE WAS SUPPORTED BY THE U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J. WADSWORTH AND HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE.

THE BRITISH RESOLUTION ORIGINALLY PROPOSED THAT THE COUNCIL ASK HAMMARSKJOLD "TO CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES WITH THE PARTIES." BY DEFINITION HERE, A DIPLOMAT OFFERS "GOOD OFFICES" WHEN HE TENDERS HELP IN SETTLING DISPUTES ON AN INFORMAL BASIS, SHORT OF FORMAL MEDIATION.

THE ARABS, IRAN AND THE SOVIET UNION ASKED THAT THE RESOLUTION SPECIFY WHAT THE PURPOSE OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S GOOD OFFICES SHOULD BE. DIXON ACCORDINGLY WROTE INTO THE TEXT THAT IT SHOULD BE FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE 1949 ARAB-ISRAELI ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS AND FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COUNCIL RESOLUTION OF APRIL 4 THAT SENT HAMMARSKJOLD TO THE MIDDLE EAST TO BOLSTER THOSE AGREEMENTS AND REDUCE BORDERLINE TENSIONS.

THE BRITISH DELEGATE ALSO AGREED TO MAKE ANOTHER MINOR CHANGE, DEFINITELY HOLDING TRUCE OBSERVATION TEAMS TO ARMISTICE BOUNDARIES, DEMILITARIZED ZONES AND DEFENSIVE AREAS.

BUT DIXON REFUSED TO DELETE A PARAGAGRAPH LIFTED PARTIALLY FROM THE SOVIET-AANGLO DECLARATION MADE AT THE END OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV VISIT IN ENGLAND. THIS PARAGRAPH IS ESPECIALLY OBNOXIOUS TO THE ARABS. IT CITES THE NECESSITY OF CREATING CONDITIONS IN WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARABS CAN BE MADE.

A6OUN

THE ARABS CLAIMED ADOPTION OF THIS PARAGRAPH WOULD UPSET ALL PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS BY THE U.N. ON PALESTINE. DIXON AND WADSWORTH SAID THEY WERE MISTAKEN.

THE LEADER OF THE ARAB OPPOSITION, AHMED SHUKAIRY, SYRIA, SAID YESTERDAY THE RESOLUTION WOULD HTLA ALL EFFORTS FOR PEACE BY HAMMARSKJOLD. HE REPEATED HIS STATEMENT TODAY AND APPEALED TO DIXON TO REVISE HIS RESOLUTION.

"I AM NOT MAKING ANY WARNING," SHUKAIRY SAID WITH A RISING VOICE,
COUSCIAN ADURCE T

"AET CMIB

1956

"I AM NOT MAKING ANY WARNING," SHUKAIRY SAID WITH A RISING VOICE, "JUST AN ADVICE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE, FOR THE DIGNITY OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL, FOR THE SAKE OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL AND HIS WORK, DO NOT TAKE THIS RESOLUTION. IT WOULD HAVE A SAD RESULT."

DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, WHO OFTEN EXPRESSES THE ARAB VIEWPOINT IN THE COUNCIL, PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT TO THE BRITISH RESOLUTION TO DELETE THE PARAGRAPH. HE SAID ALSO IT PLACED IN JEOPARDY PREVIOUS DECISIONS OF THE U.N. ON PALESTINE.

ARKADY A. SOBOLEV OF RUSSIA, WHO SOUGHT IN VAIN LAST WEEK TO BE A CO-SPONSOR OF A RESOLUTION CONGRATULATING HAMMARSKJOLD, AGREED WITH ABDOH.

BRITISH DELEGATES HAD EXPECTED SOBOLEV TO SUPPORT THE PARAGRAPH BECAUSE IT WAS WRITTEN IN PART BY HIS BOSSES BUT THE RUSSIAN CALMLY TOLD THE COUNCIL THIS PARAGRAPH HAD NO PLACE IN THE RESOLUTION. SOBOLEV THANKED DIXON FOR MAKING THE CHANGES HE HAD ANNOUNCED AND SAID IF THE OFFENDING PARAGRAPH WERE DELETED HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE RESOLUTION.

WADSWORTH SAID THE REFERENCE TO THE NEED OF CONDITIONS IN WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS CAN BE MADE "SEEMS TO US TO STATE THE OBVIOUS." HE SAID ANY AGREED SOLUTION IS BOUND TO BE MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE. HE SAID THIS CERTAINLY DOES NOT DEROGATE FROM PREVIOUS RESOLUTIONS. HE ADDED THAT THE CONDITIONS WERE THE ABSENCE OF INCIDENTS, THE REDUCTION OF TENSIONS, AND THE FULL OPERATION OF THE ARMISTICE MACHINERY.

T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA, TOLD THE COUNCIL THAT DIXON HAD CLAIMED THE PARAGRAPH WAS HARMLESS BUT HE DID NOT PROVE IT WAS IMPORTANT. TSIANG THEN ASKED WHY RETAIN IT. HE SAID ITS DELETION WOULD HELP INSURE HAMMARSKJOLD THE COOPERATION OF THE ARAB GOVERNMENTS.

EMILIO NUNEZ PORTUONDO, CUBA, AND VICTOR ANDRES BELAUNDE, PERU, SUPPORTED THE BRITISH RESOLUTION AS CHANGED. BELAUNDE SAID THE PARAGRAPH IN QUESTION WOULD NOT REVERSE PREVIOUS DECISIONS. HE APPEALED FOR PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SAID THIS WILL TO PEACE SHOULD BE MADE MANIFEST IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

SM559PED

END JUNE 1

BEGIN JUNE 2, 1956.

30.24: 6983

A149
AMS BUDGET (510)
MOLOTOV REACTION

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

LONDON, JUNE 2 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE RECEIVED THE NEWS OF THE RESIGNATION OF V.M. MOLOTOV AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER WITH CONSIDERABLE SATISFACTION TODAY BUT COULD FORESEE NO SPECTACULAR CHANGES IN RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY. THAT PRETTY MUCH REFLECTED THE REACTION IN WASHINGTON, TOO.

MOLOTOV WAS THE MAN WHO MOST PERSISTENTLY SAID "NO" TO WESTERN SUGGESTIONS FOR AN EAST-WEST ACCORD. DIPLOMATS HOPED THERE MAY BE A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT REFRAIN NOW.

MOLOTOV'S REMOVAL AS THE CHIEF DIRECTOR OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY WAS GENERALLY REGARDED AS AN ASSURANCE THAT THE KREMLIN, SLOWLY UNFOLDING ITS NEW LOOK ATTITUDE IN WORLD RELATIONSHIPS, IS NOT THINKING OF ANY RETREAT TO STALINSIM.

MOLOTOV'S GOING WAS BIG NEWS EVERYWHERE IN ERUOPE, BUT THERE WAS LITTLE OFFICIAL COMMENT. IN MANY QUARTERS HIS RETIREMENT WAS EXPECTED, AND A GENERAL VIEW WAS THAT HE NO LONGER FITTED INTO NEW KREMLIN PATTERNS. BRITISH GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID HIS DEPARTURE "JUST CATCHES UP WITH EVENTS IN RUSSIA."

WESTERN NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY REGARDED THE ACCEPTANCE OF MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION AS AN EXTRAORDINARY GESTURE OF CONCILIATION TO PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. TITO BEGAN AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO RUSSIA TODAY. MOLOTOV WAS A PRIME MOVER IN 1948 IN THE EXPULSION OF TITO FROM THE COMINFORM. THE TIMING OF THE MOLOTOV RESIGNATION WAS REGARDED A POINTED INDICATION THAT RUSSIA PLACES HIGH VALUE ON HEALING THE BREACH WITH YUGOSLAVIA.

1956

THERE WAS NO DISPOSITION IN WESTERN EUROPE TO BELIEVE RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY IS SOFTENING TO ANY REMARKABLE DEGREE. THE INDEPENDENT WEST BERLIN MORGENPOST SAID MOLOTOV'S SUCCESSOR AS FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, WILL BE "DEFINITELY NO LESS DANGEROUS IN NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE FREE WORLD."

A SIMILAR OPINION WAS EXPRESSED IN BRITAIN, WHERE GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID NO REMARKABLE CHANGES IN SOVIET POLICY WERE FORESEEN.

"THE NEW FOREIGN MINISTER," SAID THE LEFTIST BUT NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER FRANC-TIREUR OF PARIS, "MANY TIMES DISTINGUISHED HIMSELF BY HIS DOCTRINAL STIFFNESS AND HIS FANATICISM. THE (FRENCH) SOCIALIST DELEGATION WHICH RECENTLY WENT TO MOSCOW WAS STRUCK BY THE CYNICISM OF SHEPILOV, WHO USED THE SCORNFUL LANGUAGE OF A COMMUNIST SURE OF THE TRIUMPH OF HIS CAUSE AND OF THE EVENTUAL DISAPPEARANCE OF DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM."

THE RIGHTIST LE FIGARO IN PARIS COMMENTED THAT SHEPILOV IS "NOT A "SOFT" MAN.

"MOLOTOV'S REPLACEMENT COULD HAVE BEEN AN OCCASION FOR THE KREMLIN TO MAKE A GESTURE OF RELAXATION," THE NEWSPAPER SAID. "WE NOTE THAT IT HAS NOT."

A150
IN AUSTRIA, FORMER U.S. PRESIDENT HARRY S. TRUMAN, NOW VACATIONING IN EUROPE, SAID HE EXPECTED NO STRIKING CHANGE IN RUSSIAN POLICY.

"I WILL UNDERSTAND A CHANGE IN THE RUSSIAN POLICY WHEN I SEE IT WORK," HE SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE. "I DON'T TRUST THE RUSSIANS, IF YOU WANT THE FACTS," HE SAID. "MOLOTOV IS ONE OF THE LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS, AND HIS DEPARTURE CAN BE REGARDED AS THE CONTINUING TURNOVER AFTER A DICTATOR PASSES."

SOME NEWSPAPERS DESCRIBED MOLOTOV AS JUST A TIRED OLD MAN AT 66, AND THAT HIS REPLACEMENT NOW MERELY MEANT THAT HE NO LONGER HAS THE FLEXIBILITY TO ADJUST HIMSELF TO THE NEW LOOK.

ACROSS THE WORLD, THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN TAIPEI TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE SHIFT WAS MERELY A COLD WAR MOVE THAT WILL HAVE NO EFFECT ON BASIC KREMLIN POLICIES.

"THE REPLACEMENT OF MOLOTOV WOULD BE SIGNIFICANT," SAID ONE OFFICIAL, "ONLY IF IT DECEIVES THE WESTERN POWERS INTO THINKING THE SOVIET LEADERS ARE REALLY REVISING STALIN'S POLICIES."

WD&SF1255PED

A133AB
WITH SOVIET (A36)

ALBANY, N. Y., JUNE 2 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK TODAY TERMED THE RESIGNATION OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AS "ANOTHER FACE-LIFTING OPERATION FOR THE KREMLIN'S NEW FRONT."

HARRIMAN, A POSSIBLE DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATE FOR THE PRESIDENCY AND A FORMER U. S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SAID:

"MOLOTOV WAS THE AGENT IN CARRYING OUT STALIN'S MOST RIGID AND AGGRESSIVE POLICIES. HIS HEAD IS OFFERED AS AN ORIENTAL WELCOMING GIFT BY THE KREMLIN TO PLACATE THEIR YUGOSLAV VISITOR."

RM1248AED NM

1956

A120
(140)
WITH MOSCOW

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS SAID TODAY THE NAMING OF DMITRI SHEPILOV AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER REFLECTED "EFFORTS OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP TOWARD FURTHER ACTIVATING OF RUSSIAN FOREIGN POLICY."

YUGOPRESS, WHICH HAS CLOSE TIES WITH THE FOREIGN OFFICE, PUBLISHED A SPECIAL COMMENT ON SHEPILOV. IT MADE NO REFERENCE TO THE RESIGNATION OF V.M. MOLOTOV. IT SAID THAT THE NOMINATION OF SHEPILOV IS DESIGNED TO "ADAPT THE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY TO THE PRESENT SITUATION IN THE WORLD."

YUGOPRESS ADDED THAT "THANKS TO REALISTIC APPRAISALS" SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY WAS "MERGING FROM ISOLATION, IN WHICH IT FOUND ITSELF BECAUSE OF THE COLD WAR AND THE STRICT BLOC DIVISION OF THE WORLD."

YUGOPRESS CLAIMED THAT RUSSIA'S RECENT MOVES IN THE INTERNATIONAL FIELD SHOWED "THAT ITS FOREIGN POLICY IS BECOMING MORE DYNAMIC AND ELASTIC," AND THAT SHEPILOV TOOK ACTIVE PART IN THIS. IT RECALLED THAT SHEPILOV ACCOMPANIED PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR TRIPS TO PEIPING, BELGRADE AND CAIRO.

HW1049AED

A109

MOLOTOV-SHEPILOV SEPARATE

MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-NEWS THAT THE EDITOR OF PRAVDA HAS BECOME SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER BARELY GOT INTO PRAVDA TODAY.

A TWO PARAGRAPH ITEM TELLING OF V.M. MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION AND THE APPOINTMENT OF PRAVDA EDITOR DMITRI T. SHEPILOV TO SUCCEED HIM WAS PRINTED AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LAST COLUMN ON THE LAST PAGE.

THE PAPER SAID NOTHING ABOUT WHETHER A NEW EDITOR HAD BEEN APPOINTED.

AS1009AED

1956

A121

FIRST LEAD SOVIET CABINET (A100) (350)

LONDON, SUNDAY, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TODAY STREAMLINED ITS GOVERNMENT, ABOLISHING THREE MINISTRIES AND HANDING GREATER AUTHORITY TO THE VARIOUS REPUBLICS.

THE MINISTRIES OF JUSTICE, INLAND WATERWAYS AND ROAD TRANSPORT HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED, MOSCOW RADIO SAID. THEIR DUTIES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE REPUBLICS.

THE TEXTILE MINISTRY WAS MERGED WITH THE MINISTRY OF LIGHT INDUSTRY. TWELVE OTHER MINISTRIES WERE SHORN OF THEIR POWER OVER MANY KEY INDUSTRIES AND CONTROL WAS SWITCHED TO THE REPUBLICS.

AN OFFICIAL TASS NEWS AGENCY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW SAID THE REORGANIZATION WAS MADE POSSIBLE BY AN INCREASED NUMBER OF EXPERIENCED TECHNICIANS AND ADMINISTRATORS IN THE REPUBLICS.

MOST IMPORTANT MINISTRY TO BE ABOLISHED IS JUSTICE, WHICH HAD JURISDICTION OVER ALL THE JUDGES IN THE SOVIET UNION. KONSTANTIN P. GORSHENIN HAS HELD THE JUSTICE MINISTRY POST.

THE JUSTICE MINISTRY'S JURISDICTION DID NOT INCLUDE THE SECRET POLICE OR THE SOVIET PROSECUTORS. BOTH OF THESE FUNCTION SEPARATELY UNDER THEIR OWN CHIEFS.

TASS SAID THE GOVERNMENT CHANGES WERE "GUIDED BY THE DECISION OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION" IN FEBRUARY. THE PARTY CONGRESS CALLED FOR GREATER RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE REPUBLICS, WHICH CORRESPOND ROUGHLY TO STATES IN THE UNITED STATES.

"ACCORDINGLY," SAID TASS, "THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U.S.S.R. COUNCIL OF MINISTERS (CABINET) HAVE RESOLVED TO TRANSFER INDUSTRIAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND ORGANIZATIONS NOW UNDER DIRECT CONTROL OF THE U.S.S.R. MINISTRIES TO THI CONTROL OF THE CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS.

"THIS APPLIES TO MINISTRIES OF FOODSTUFFS, MEAT AND DAIRY INDUSTRY, FINISHING INDUSTRY, PROCUREMENT, LIGHT INDUSTRY, TEXTILE INDUSTRY, BUILDING MATERIALS INDUSTRY, PAPER AND WOODWORKING INDUSTRY, AUTOMOBILE TRANSPORT AND HIGHWAYS, INLAND WATERWAYS, HEALTH AND ALSO TO THE RETAIL TRADE NETWORK AND TO CATERING ESTABLISHMENTS."

TASS SAID THE SWITCHOVER "WILL ENCOURAGE MORE EFFICIENT INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT, BETTER USE OF AVAILABLE RESERVES FOR EXPANDING PRODUCTION, AND FULLER SATISFACTION OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS."

THE PRESIDIUM OF THE SUPREME SOVIET, THE SUPREME GOVERNING BODY, HAS APPROVED FIVE SEPARATE DECREES GIVING EFFECT TO THE CHANGES, THE BROADCAST SAID.

TASS SAID THE MINISTRY OF TEXTILES AND THE MINISTRY OF LIGHT INDUSTRY WERE MERGED INTO A NEW MINISTRY OF LIGHT INDUSTRY UNDER NIKITA S. RYZHOV. RYZHOV HAS BEEN MINISTER OF TEXTILE INDUSTRY.

THE MINISTRY OF PROCUREMENTS WAS REVAMPED AND RENAMED THE MINISTRY OF GRAIN PRODUCTS. ITS NEW MINISTER IS L.R. KORNIYETS, WHO HAS BEEN MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE PROCUREMENTS.

TASS SAID THE JUSTICE MINISTRY WAS ABOLISHED "WITH THE VIEW TO ENDING CENTRALIZATION IN GOVERNING OPERATIONS OF LEGAL INSTITUTIONS... AND INCREASING THE ROLE OF THE UNION REPUBLICS IN THIS MATTER."

A SEPARATE JUSTICE MINISTRY WILL BE SET UP FOR EACH REPUBLIC. TO COORDINATE THESE NEW JUSTICE MINISTRIES," A LEGAL COMMISSION WILL

COORDINATE THESE NEW JUSTICE MINISTRIES, A LEGAL COMMISSION WILL BE FORMED UNDER THE CABINET "TO BE CHARGED WITH CODIFYING AND SYSTEMATIZING SOVIET LEGISLATION," TASS REPORTED. THE COMMISSION ALSO WILL DRAFT LEGISLATION TO BE INTRODUCED IN THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

THE DUTIES OF THE ROAD TRANSPORT MINISTRY ARE BEING TAKEN OVER BY A NATIONAL ROADBUILDING ADMINISTRATION UNDER THE CABINET.

THE MINISTRY OF INLAND WATERWAYS WILL BE SUCCEEDED BY NEW WATERWAYS MINISTRIES IN EACH OF THE REPUBLICS CONCERNED.

QR1030PED

A23

AMS BUDGET (500)

NIGHT LEAD ASSEMBLY

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TOLD THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TONIGHT IT MUST APPROVE HIS POLICIES FOR RESTORING ORDER IN ALGERIA AND TURNING OVER INDEPENDENCE TO TUNISIA AND MOROCCO OR THROW HIM OUT OF OFFICE.

THE PREMIER ASKED FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE AT THE END OF A THREE-DAY DEBATE ON THE GENERAL POLICIES OF THE GOVERNMENT. THE VOTE WILL TAKE PLACE TUESDAY.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH MOLLET IS BACKING, AND ON WHICH HE HAS STAKED THE LIFE OF HIS FOUR-MONTH-OLD GOVERNMENT, ACTUALLY COVERS ALL PHASES OF GOVERNMENTAL POLICY. BUT THE DEBATE WAS DEVOTED AMOST EXCLUSIVELY TO THE NORTH AFRICAN PROBLEM, WITH ONLY PASSING REFERENCES TO OTHER SOBJECTS.

MOLLET WAS NOT BELIEVED TO BE IN ANY DANGER. HE IS SURE OF ABOUT 195 VOTES FROM THE PARTIES PARTICIPATING IN HIS GOVERNMENT AND WILL GET SUPPORT FROM THE LEFTIST CATHOLIC POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) AND MANY OF THE INDEPENDENT-PEASANT GROUP BECAUSE OF HIS STIFF POLICY FOR ALGERIA.

ON THE OTHER HAND, MOLLET MAY HAVE FORCED THE COMMUNISTS TO MOVE BACK INTO OPPOSITION. ALTHOUGH THE PREMIER NEVER HAS ASKED FOR COMMUNIST SUPPORT, THE REDS HAVE VOTED WITH HIM AND HAVE BEEN PRESSING FOR A "POPULAR FRONT" GOVERNMENT WHICH WOULD INCLUDE COMMUNIST MINISTERS. THE COMMUNISTS, HOWEVER, ARE FIRMLY COMMITTED AGAINST ANYTHING WHICH IMPLIES BACKING FOR SENDING TROOPS TO PUT DOWN THE 19-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

THE RESOLUTION WHICH MOLLET INSISTS ON THE ASSEMBLY ADOPTING READS: "THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY APPROVES THE POLICY OF ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS, OF DEFENSE OF THE MONEY, OF HARMONIZING THE RELATIONS WITH TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, OF PACIFICATION AND REFORMS IN ALGERIA, DEFINED AND APPLIED BY THE GOVERNMENT; AND RENEWS ITS CONFIDENCE IN THE GOVERNMENT."

REFERRING IN TODAY'S DEBATE TO COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS AND MEETINGS ORGANIZED TO PROTEST THE RECALL OF RESERVISTS FOR DUTY IN ALGERIA, MOLLET TURNED DIRECTLY TO THE COMMUNIST BENCHES TO SAY:

"SOME ADMIT THE RIGHT OF FRANCE TO STAY N ALGERIA BUT ORGANIZE DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE RAILWAY STATIONS WHEN RESERVISTS ARE LEAVING. THEY CALL FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA. I TOO AM A PARTISAN OF A CEASE-FIRE, BUT THESE PEOPLE MAKE THE DEMAND ONLY ON FRANCE."

HE THEN FACED THE RANKS OF THE POUJADIST DEPUTIES TO SAY:

"SOME DECLARE THEIR LOVE FOR FRANCE BUT THEN ORGANIZE A FLIGHT FROM TAX-PAYING. THAT IS NOT THE SPIRIT OF THE REAL FRANCE."

30.24- 6985

A24
MOLLET PLEDGED SYMPATHETIC AID FOR FRANCE'S FRIENDS AND PITILESS PUNISHMENT FOR HER ENEMIES DURING THE STRUGGLE TO MAINTAIN THE NATION'S POSITION IN ALGERIA.

HE PROMISED "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF A RETURN TO FORMER CONDITIONS" AFTER THE REBELLION HAS BEEN STAMPED OUT, BUT AT THE SAME TIME WARNED THAT "THERE CAN BE NO QUESTION OF A RUPTURE WITH FRANCE."

SPEAKING EARLIER, ROBERT LACOSTE, RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGERIA, SAID FRANCE IS RESOLVED TO RESTORE ORDER IN ALGERIA, BUT IS WORKING HARD TO GIVE A BETTER DEAL TO THE ARAB POPULATION.

NEITHER LACOSTE NOR MOLLET GAVE SPECIFIC ANSWERS TO SOME OF THE MOST POINTED QUESTIONS ASKED DURING THE DEBATE: IF ENOUGH TROOPS WERE EN ROUTE TO ALGERIA TO PUT DOWN THE REBELLION, WHETHER MORE WOULD BE NEEDED, AND EXACTLY WHAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANS FOR THE FUTURE OF ALGERIA.

MOLLET PROMISED THAT A SOLUTION WOULD NOT BE IMPOSED UNILATERALLY BY FRANCE BUT WOULD BE WORKED OUT WITH FREELY ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE. THE FRENCH REGARD ALGERIA AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE.

MQ350PED

1956

A156
AMS BUDGET
BRITISH BASES (580)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 2 (AP)-CONSTRUCTION OF TWO NEW NAVAL BASES ON AFRICA'S EASTERN SEABOARD AND ON AUSTRALIA'S WEST COAST WERE REPORTED UNDER CONSIDERATION TODAY TO BOLSTER BRITISH COMMONWEALTH FAR EASTERN DEFENSE LINES.

AUTHORIZED INFORMANTS REPORTED A HIGH LEVEL REAPPRAISAL OF COMMONWEALTH DEFENSE STRATEGY IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST IS NOW FAR ADVANCED. IT HAS BEEN SUPERVISED PERSONALLY BY ADM. LORD MOUNTBATTEN, BRITAIN'S FIRST SEA LORD, WHO TOURED THE COUNTRY'S MAIN NAVAL INSTALLATIONS IN THE PACIFIC AND INDIAN OCEAN AREAS TWO MONTHS AGO.

MOUNTBATTEN'S MISSION WAS TO CHECK THE NEEDS AND THE STRATEGY OF BRITAIN'S NAVY AGAINST THE CHANGING POLITICAL BACKGROUND OF THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST.

THE URGENCY OF MOUNTBATTEN'S TASK HAS BEEN UNDERSCORED BY EVENTS IN CEYLON, WHERE A NEW NATIONALIST PREMIER, SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE HAS SAID HIS COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT WILL DEMAND BRITAIN'S WITHDRAWAL FROM HER NAVAL AND AIR INSTALLATIONS AT TRINCOMALEE.

PRIME MINISTERS OF THE OTHER COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES MAINLY AFFECTED -- BRITAIN, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION -- WILL DISCUSS THE NEW STRATEGIC PATTERN LATER THIS MONTH. THEY WILL BE IN LONDON FOR A FULLSCALE CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS BEGINNING JUNE 27. THE OTHER COUNTRIES ATTENDING ARE INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON AND CANADA.

FAVORED SETTING NOW FOR A NEW EAST AFRICAN ROYAL NAVAL BASE IS KENYA'S DEEPWATER PORT OF MOMBASA. ITS KILINDINI HARBOR WAS BIG ENOUGH TO SHELTER THE WHOLE OF THE BRITISH EAST INDIES FLEET DURING WORLD WAR II.

SITE OF THE PROJECTED WEST AUSTRALIAN BASE WOULD BE AT COCKBURN SOUND. 12 MILES SOUTH OF FREMANTLE. PRIME MINISTER ROBERT G. MENZIES TOLD NEWSMEN IN COLOMBO TODAY ESTABLISHMENT SUCH A BASE "IS A MATTER THAT NEEDS CAREFUL ATTENTION AND COSTS A VAST SUM OF MONEY. AND AUSTRALIA HAS NO MONEY TO BURN." EARLIER IN THE WEEK DEFENSE MINISTER SIR PHILIP MCBRIDE TOLD PARLIAMENT THERE WAS NO URGENT NEED FOR A BASE THERE NOW BUT THAT THE ADVANTAGES WERE FULLY APPRECIATED.

A157
THE POSTWAR UPSURGE OF NATIONALISM IN MIDDLE AND FAR EASTERN COUNTRIES HAS TRANSFORMED THE FACE OF THE BRITISH EMPIRE. SOME COUNTRIES WHICH HAD SERVED AS SAFE AND SURE BRITISH BASES NOW FOLLOW THEIR OWN WAY EITHER INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH. THEY INCLUDE INDIA, PAKISTAN, BURMA, PALESTINE, SUDAN, AND EGYPT.

THERE ARE NEW PRESSURES BUILDING UP ALONG THE EASTERN SEABOARD OF AFRICA, IN PARTS OF ARABIA, IN SOUTHEAST ASIA AND IN THE SOUTH CHINA SEA.

THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS WORRIED BY EGYPT'S PLEDGE TO SUPPORT YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA AMBITIONS TO OUST BRITISH RULE FROM ADEN AND THE ADEN PROTECTORATES. ADEN IS A STAGING POINT WHICH ENABLES THIS COUNTRY TO DOMINATE SEA ROUTES TO THE EAST.

IN THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF AFRICA, SOMALI TRIBESMEN IN BRITISH, FRENCH, ITALIAN SOMALILAND AND ETHIOPIA HAVE BEGUN TO AGITATE FOR A UNITED SOMALIA MOVEMENT. THE BRITISH FEAR THIS MOVEMENT COULD SPARK OFF AN ANTI-BRITISH BLAZE THAT COULD SPREAD THROUGH THE COLONIES OF KENYA, TANGANYIKA AND UGANDA.

CYPRUS IN THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN IS BRITAIN'S MAIN LAND AND AIR FORCE BASE IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT APPEARS TO BE LEADING TO A LOOSENING OF THE BRITISH GRIP, BUT PRIME MINISTER EDEN INSISTS CYPRUS MUST REMAIN AVAILABLE FOR BRITISH USE.

THERE ALSO ARE TROUBLES IN SINGAPORE. THE BREAKDOWN OF TALKS OVER SINGAPORE'S FUTURE COULD LEAD TO AN ACTIVE PERHAPS VIOLENT INDEPENDENCE CAMPAIGN. BRITAIN WANTS TO CONTROL THE DEFENSE OF THE ISLAND COLONY IN ORDER TO MAINTAIN HER SOUTHEAST ASIAN DEFENSE CHAIN AND HER LINKS WITH THE AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND DEFENSE SYSTEMS.

SM114PED

1956

A84
CYPRUS

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE EUROPEAN COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS DECIDED TODAY IT WOULD CONSIDER A GREEK COMPLAINT AGAINST BRITAIN CONCERNING THE TREATMENT OF THE POPULATION ON CYPRUS.

THE DECISION CAME AFTER TWO DAYS OF HEARINGS.

THE GREEK COMPLAINT CHARGES BRITAIN WITH "DEGRADING AND INHUMAN TREATMENT OF THE CYPRUS POPULATION." GREEK AND BRITISH REPRESENTATIVES ON THE COMMISSION ARE NOT OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVES AND ACT AS INDIVIDUALS. THE COMMISSION IS ADVISORY AND HAS NO ACTUAL POWERS.

QR808PED

A133 (120)
KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE GERMAN NAVAL VETERANS' FEDERATION TODAY ELECTED FORMER GRAND ADM. ERICH RAEDER AN HONORARY MEMBER. HE WAS HITLER'S TOP NAVAL COMMANDER FOR SEVERAL YEARS.

THE ACTION PROMPTED IMMEDIATE CRITICISM FROM GOV. KAI UWE VON HASSEL AND CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT AND SOCIALIST PARTY LEADERS IN THE SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN, THE NORTH GERMAN STATE WHERE THE VETERANS ARE MEETING.

"WE REJECT ATTEMPTS TO PUT PERSONS WHOM THE PUBLIC CONSIDERS HITLER'S FORMER INTIMATE ADVISORS INTO THE SPOTLIGHT," THEY SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT.

RAEDER WAS CONVICTED AS AN INTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMINAL AT THE NUERNBERG TRIALS. HE WAS RELEASED FROM SPANDAU PRISON LAST YEAR.

RAEDER WAS TO HAVE ATTENDED THE TWO-DAY VETERANS' CONVENTION HERE BUT CANCELED HIS APPEARANCE FOR REASONS OF HEALTH.

QR1107PED

A122WX
(200) FIRST LEAD YUGOSLAV AID 1956

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) SAID TODAY HE EXPECTS THE LATEST YUGOSLAV-SOVIET DEVELOPMENTS WILL SPUR A MOVE IN THE HOUSE TO KNOCK OUT U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE NEW FOREIGN AID BILL.

"I THINK SUCH A MOVE WOULD HAVE STRONG SUPPORT" SAID VORYS, A SENIOR MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

VORYS MADE HIS COMMENTS IN AN INTERVIEW AS MOSCOW STORIES TOLD OF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA ARRIVING THERE TODAY TO PATCH UP WHATEVER DIFFERENCES REMAINED BETWEEN HIM AND THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS ALREADY VOTED TO LIMIT U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR, BEGINNING JULY 1, TO 15 MILLION DOLLARS--ONE HALF THE AMOUNT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ASKED FOR.

THE U.S. ALREADY HAS AN ESTIMATED BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID INVESTMENT IN YUGOSLAVIA.

A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID BILL IS DUE FOR HOUSE FLOOR ACTION THIS WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

VORYS DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HIMSELF WOULD SUPPORT A NOTION TO KNOCK OUT ALL U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, OR WHO HE THOUGHT WOULD MAKE THE EFFORT.

BUT HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS INCREASED THE CHANCES OF THIS HAPPENING.

THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED TO CHOP THE PROPOSED 30 MILLION DOLLARS FOR YUGOSLAVIA IN HALF AFTER BEING TOLD THE YUGOSLAVS HAVE ACCEPTED SOME 200 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF EASY-TERM LOANS FROM RUSSIA.

SOME DETAILS OF U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA HAVE BEEN MADE PUBLIC; SOME HAVE NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) SAID ABOUT 420 MILLIONS IN ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID HAVE BEEN SUPPLIED THE YUGOSLAVS SINCE TITO BROKE WITH RUSSIA IN 1948.

GOVERNMENT SECRECY SHROUDS THE AMOUNT OF MILITARY AID GIVEN, BUT THERE HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT IT IS AT LEAST EQUAL TO THE AMOUNT OF NONMILITARY AID. WITHOUT CITING FIGURES, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LATEST REPORT TO CONGRESS MENTIONED SPECIFICALLY U.S. HELP IN BUILDING YUGOSLAVIA'S ONETIME GUERRILLA FIGHTERS INTO A MODERN ARMY.

THE U.S. EXPORT-IMPORT BANK HAS MADE LOANS TOTALING 55 MILLIONS TO YUGOSLAVIA, AND EXTENSIVE AID, PERHAPS SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLIONS, WAS GIVEN THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS RELIEF AND REHABILITATION ADMINISTRATION (UNRRA) IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II.

MILITARY EQUIPMENT HAS INCLUDED JET FIGHTERS, TANKS, ARTILLERY, TRANSPORT JEEPS, AND COMMUNICATIONS AND ENGINEERING EQUIPMENT. THE AMOUNT OF THIS HAS DECLINED IN RECENT YEARS AS THE YUGOSLAV FORCES WERE BROUGHT UP TO STRENGTH.

THE ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR ENDING JUNE 30 THIS YEAR AMOUNTS TO 30 MILLION DOLLARS. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED A LIKE AMOUNT FOR NEXT YEAR. THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO LIMIT NEXT YEAR'S FIGURE TO 15 MILLIONS, BUT NEITHER THE HOUSE NOR SENATE HAS YET VOTED.

LT840PED

A117 (210)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 2 (AP)-PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS ACCUSED BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN TODAY OF PUTTING BRITAIN'S NEED FOR OIL BEFORE THE "MORAL RIGHTS" OF THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE.

KARAMANLIS WAS REPLYING IN A PRESS STATEMENT TO EDEN'S DECLARATION YESTERDAY THAT BRITAIN IS DETERMINED TO STAY IN CYPRUS TO SAFEGUARD THE FLOW OF OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

KARAMANLIS SAID THE GREEK GOVERNMENT "WILL CONTINUE TO PRESS THE CYPRIOT PEOPLE'S RIGHT TO SELF-DETERMINATION WITH THE UNFLINCHING BELIEF THAT THE UNITED NATIONS AND THE ENTIRE CIVILIZED WORLD WILL NOT ACCEPT THAT MATERIAL INTERESTS CAN PREVAIL OVER THE MORAL PRINCIPLE OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE."

EDEN, STRESSING THE STRATEGIC POSITION OF CYPRUS FOR BRITAIN, SAID: "NO CYPRUS--NO CERTAIN FACILITIES TO PROTECT OUR SUPPLY OF OIL. NO OIL--UNEMPLOYMENT AND HUNGER IN BRITAIN. IT IS AS SIMPLE AS THAT."

KARAMANLIS SAID BRITAIN'S ARGUMENT THAT SHE NEEDS TO RETAIN CYPRUS FOR STRATEGIC REASONS IS UNFOUNDED.

KARAMANLIS DECLARED THAT "IN A CRUDE WAY" EDEN HAD EXPOUNDED THE REAL REASON FOR BRITAIN'S DETERMINATION TO STAY IN CYPRUS--HER ECONOMIC INTEREST IN THE SUPPLY OF OIL FROM THE MIDDLE EAST.

"WHAT ENGLAND HAD BEEN SAYING PREVIOUSLY IN ORDER TO IMPRESS AND MISLEAD THE DEMOCRATIC PEOPLES WAS SIMPLY A PRETEXT," HE ADDED.

SN955PED

A19
AMS BUDGET (300)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA 1956

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-TWO FRENCH DIVISIONS SMASHED THROUGH THE "GATES OF IRON" TRIANGLE TODAY IN NORTHEAST ALGERIA. THE FRENCH SAID THEY WERE ALREADY MOPPING UP REMNANTS OF A BIG ALGERIAN FORCE TRAPPED IN THE SUNBAKED GORGES OF THE BIBAN MOUNTAINS.

CLAIMING ITS GREATEST VICTORY IN THE NATIONALIST REBELLION NOW MORE THAN 1 1/2 YEARS OLD, THE FRENCH ARMY DECLARED THAT ITS FIRST ESTIMATES PUT REBEL CASUALTIES AT 290 KILLED AND 110 CAPTURED. THE FRENCH ADMITTED LOSSES OF THEIR OWN BUT GAVE NO FIGURES.

SOME DISPATCHES ESTIMATED THE REBEL TOLL WOULD SAOR ABOVE 500 IN DEAD AND CAPTURED WHEN FULL REPORTS ARE IN FROM TROOPS STILL BATTLING THROUGH THE BIBAN GORGES SOUTHWEST OF BOUGIE.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD SMASHED A MAJOR REBEL BASE AND CAPTURED OR DESTROYED IMPORTANT STOCKS OF REBEL EQUIPMENT, INCLUDING SOME U.S. MILITARY UNIFORMS. AT ONE POINT THEY FOUND TWO U.S. NAVY SEABAGS STUFFED WITH AMERICAN FIELD UNIFORMS.

THE FRENCH ALSO SAID THEY HAD CAPTURED 200 POUNDS OF EXPLOSIVES, TWO SMALL OUTFITS FOR MAKING HAND GRENADES, A UNIFORM PLANT, MORE THAN A TON OF GUERRILLA FIELD RATIONS, AND STOCKS OF SMALL ARMS.

30.24- 6987

THE CRACK FRENCH 27TH MECHANIZED DIVISION SWEPT IN ON THE DESPERATELY RESISTING REBELS FROM THE WESTERN EDGE OF THE AKBOU-LAFAYETTE-BORDJBOU ARRERIDJ TRIANGLE. THE 19TH INFANTRY DIVISION -- THROWN IN DURING THE LATER STAGES OF THE THREE-DAY ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT -- CLOSED IN ON THE TRIANGLE FROM THE EAST.

THREE COMPANIES OF HELICOPTER-BORNE TROOPS HOVERED OVER THE DESOLATE BATTLEFIELD AND DROPPED MEN AT CRITICIAL POINTS TO SUPPORT THE ATTACKING INFANTRY.

ARTILLERY AND FIGHTER-BOMBERS RAKED THE REBEL POSITIONS AND LEFT REBEL DEAD STREWN OVER THE MOUNTAINSIDES, DISPATCHES SAID. THE TROOPS OVERRAN TWO SMALL REBEL ARMS FACTORIES AND SEIZED STORES OF WEAPONS AND EXPLOSIVES.

THE FRENCH ARMY'S VICTORY CLAIMS CAME AT DECISIVE MOMENT FOR FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET. THE GOVERNMENT IS PLUNGED INTO A DEBATE IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY ON NORTH AFRICAN POLICY THAT WILL WIND UP NEXT WEEK WITH A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE.

FAR TO THE WEST OF THE BIBAN FIGHTING IN THE ORAN REGION, ELEMENTS OF THE FRENCH 29TH DIVISION FOUGHT INTO A REBEL NETWORK OF CAVES AROUND THE LOURMEL DISTRICT. THE DIVISION BROUGHT UP LIGHT TANKS IN SUPPORT OF THE OPERATION AND CALLED IN NAVAL GUNFIRE TO ROOT OUT REBELS IN THE MORE ISOLATED CAVE HIDEOUTS.

MM326PED

B109 (Q)
(200)
1956
WITH ALGIERS A23
BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JUNE 2 (AP)-A HOPEFUL PREDICTION THAT THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA WILL SHOW SUBSTANTIAL IMPROVEMENT WITHIN SEVERAL MONTHS WAS GIVEN TO THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY BY ROBERT LACOSTE. HE IS THE RESIDENT MINISTER IN ALGIERS IN DIRECT CHARGE OF MASTERING THE 18-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION.

LACOSTE SPOKE DURING THE DEPUTIES' THREE-DAY DEBATE ON THE GENERAL POLICIES OF PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S GOVERNMENT. MOST OF THE TALK HAS BEEN CONCENTRATED ON ALGERIA.

THE MINISTER FOR ALGERIA SAID HE DID NOT WANT TO PUT HIMSELF IN THE POSITION OF MANY MEN IN HISTORY WHO HAVE PREDICTED VICTORIES WHICH TURNED OUT TO BE DEFEATS. HE NOTED THAT "I DO NOT PROMISE THAT IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM CAN BE SOLVED."

BUT, HE CONTINUED, WITH THE MILITARY FORCES NOW ON DUTY OR TO BE SHIPPED TO ALGERIA "IN SEVERAL MONTHS I BELIEVE THAT WE WILL ARRIVE AT SUBSTANTIAL RESULTS, WHERE BIG SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION WILL RALLY TO US."

BY JUNE 20, LACOSTE SAID, 364,000 GROUND TROOPS WILL BE AT THEIR STATIONS IN ALGERIA. HE DECLARED THAT THE ARMY IS NOT THERE "TO MAINTAIN THE OLD PRIVILEGES AND INJUSTICES. WE WANT TO MAKE A NEW ALGERIA, WHICH WILL BE PERMANENTLY LINKED TO THE FRENCH UNION."

MOLLET IS EXPECTED TO ASK FOR A VOTE OF CONFIDENCE ON HIS POLICIES. THE VOTE HAS BEEN SET FOR TUESDAY AFTER THE DEBATE ENDS.

MQ126PED

A61
WITH ALGIERS

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-SYRIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TONIGHT ABANDONED A SITDOWN STRIKE IN THE MINISTRY OF NATIONAL ECONOMY BUILDING AFTER THE PRIME MINISTER CONFIRMED THAT WHEAT EXPORTS TO FRANCE WOULD BE BANNED.

THE STUDENTS, ABOUT 100 STRONG, FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE BUILDING DEMANDING THE WHEAT BAN IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.

WW626PED

A137
ALGERIAN (120)

ROME, JUNE 2 (AP)-AN ALGERIAN NATIONALIST PLAN TO END BLOODSHED IN FRANCE'S REBELLIOUS NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY HAS STALLED, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, IN ROME.

THE PLAN--PRESENTED IN THE FORM OF A 16-POINT MEMORANDUM--CALLS FOR YUGOSLAVIA, ITALY AND AN ARAB NATION TO MEDIATE BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE REBELS. IT WON A WARM RECEPTION IN YUGOSLAVIA EARLIER.

EL ABDE BOUHAFA, REPRESENTATIVE IN THE UNITED STATES OF THE NORTH AFRICAN COMMITTEE OF LIBERATION, CAME HERE FIVE DAYS AGO AFTER GIVING A COPY OF THE PEACE SCHEME TO THE ITALIAN EMBASSY IN BELGRADE AND TO YUGOSLAV LEADERS. BUT HE HAS BEEN COOLING HIS HEELS SINCE, TRYING TO SEE SOMEBODY IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

WITHOUT ITALIAN COOPERATION THE PEACE PLAN WOULD FALL THROUGH.

QR1120PED

A62 (WX F)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 2 (AP)-TWO SECURITY FORCE MEMBERS, BELIEVED TO BE TURKISH POLICEMEN, WERE AMBUSHED TONIGHT OUTSIDE THE WEST COAST TOWN OF PAPHOS. ONE WAS KILLED, THE OTHER WOUNDED.

AUTHORITIES BLAMED EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND WITH GREECE.

WW628PED

A56
(310)
1956

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE MAYOR OF NICOSIA, DR. THEMISTOCLES DERVIS, HAS CALLED FOR BRITAIN TO BRING ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FROM EXILE AND REOPEN TALKS ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

DERVIS TOLD A MEETING OF CYPRUS' MAYORS AND DEPUTY MAYORS IT IS FUTILE TO EXPECT ANY GREEK-DESCENDED CYPRIOT TO NEGOTIATE IN THE ABSENCE OF MAKARIOS.

MAKARIOS, A LEADER OF THE MOVEMENT TO UNITE CYPRUS WITH GREECE, WAS EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLE ISLANDS BY BRITAIN LAST MARCH. UNDERGROUND GROUPS ON THE ISLAND COLONY HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A BITTER CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

DERVIS SAID ONLY ONE POINT PREVENTED THE SUCCESS OF EARLIER NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN CYPRUS AND BRITAIN. HE SAID THIS WAS BRITAIN'S REFUSAL TO GUARANTEE THAT ANY ELECTED CYPRIOT ASSEMBLY WOULD BE BASED ON A PROPORTIONAL SYSTEM INSURING A GREEK CYPRIOT MAJORITY OVER THE ISLAND'S RESIDENTS OF TURKISH DESCENT.

TALKS ON SELF-DETERMINATION FOR CYPRUS BROKE EARLY IN MARCH. BRITAIN SAID THE CYPRIOTS HAD BEEN OFFERED A WIDE MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT BUT THAT IT COULD NOT ACCEPT ALL THE DEMANDS PRESENTED BY MAKARIOS.

"IF ONLY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WOULD DECLARE THAT THIS PRINCIPLE OF MAJORITY REPRESENTATION IS TO BE RESPECTED," SAID DERVIS, "THE EXILES COULD RETURN, CHURCH BELLS WOULD RING AND THE LONGED FOR RESTORATION OF LAW AND ORDER WOULD RETURN TO THE ISLAND."

THE MEETING OF CITY OFFICIALS APPEALED TO THE GREEK AND TURKISH RESIDENTS OF THE ISLAND TO MAINTAIN FRIENDLY RELATIONS. SOME CLASHES HAVE OCCURRED BETWEEN THE TWO GROUPS AS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE FIGHT

AGAINST THE BRITISH.
THE HOME OF A U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIAL WAS BOMBED HERE LAST NIGHT. THE BUILDING WAS DAMAGED BUT NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED. THE OFFICIAL WAS IDENTIFIED AS JOHN MEEHAN. THE STREET WHERE THE HOME IS LOCATED IS JUST OUTSIDE THE CITY OF NICOSIA AND CONSISTS OF HOUSES OCCUPIED BY BRITISH SERVICE FAMILIES AND OTHER NON-CYPRIOTS. AUTHORITIES THOUGHT THE BOMB THROWER TOSSED THE EXPLOSIVE AT MEEHAN'S HOUSE UNDER THE MISTAKEN IMPRESSION HE WAS BRITISH.
IN NORWICH, ENGLAND, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN LAST NIGHT ACCUSED GREECE OF USING "PROPAGANDA OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER" TO STIR UP TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.
GREECE HAS SUPPORTED THE GREEK CYPRIOTS IN THEIR FIGHT AGAINST BRITISH CONTROL.
EDEN SAID CYPRUS IS A PART OF THE DEFENSES GUARDING BRITAIN'S VITAL MIDDLE EAST OIL SUPPLY AND SAID BRITAIN WILL FIGHT IF THAT SUPPLY IS ENDANGERED.
MR650AED

B75
(Q)
WITH NICOSIA (A56
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE ATHENS STREET IN WHICH THE BRITISH EMBASSY STANDS WAS FORMALLY RENAMED TODAY FOR MICHAEL KARAOLIS AND ANDREAS DIMITRIOU, TWO GREEK-CYPRIOTS EXECUTED BY THE BRITISH FOR REBEL SHOOTINGS.
THE UNVEILING OF A PLAQUE ON WHAT USED TO BE LOUKIANOS STREET WAS KEPT SECRET BEFOREHAND TO AVOID DEMONSTRATIONS.
"WE WISH TO PAY TRIBUTE AND EXPRESS OUR GRATITUDE FOR YOUR SUPREME SACRIFICES," SAID MAYOR PAUSANIAS KATSOTAS, REFERRING TO THE EXECUTED MEN. "YOU OFFERED YOUR LIVES FOR THE LIBERTY OF GREEK CYPRUS TO DELIVER IT FROM A CRUEL YOKE MORE BARBAROUS AND INHUMAN THAN TURKISH BONDAGE."
MQ1036AED

1956

A135
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N. WILL DECIDE AT THE END OF NEXT WEEK WHETHER TO URGE THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN QUESTION AT ONCE.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BLOC IS WAITING FOR INDIA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N., V.K. KRISHNA MENON, TO REPORT ON HIS SCHEDULED TALKS MONDAY WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. THE TWO WILL DISCUSS INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S PLAN FOR RESTORING PEACE IN ALGERIA.
QR1109PED

A100
-95-
LONDON, SUNDAY, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION MOVED TODAY TO STREAMLINE THE GOVERNMENT, ABOLISHING THREE CABINET MINISTRIES AND MERGING OTHERS.
THE MINISTRIES OF JUSTICE, INLAND WATERWAYS AND ROAD TRANSPORT HAVE BEEN ABOLISHED, MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED.
THEIR FUNCTIONS HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO THE REPUBLICS MAKING UP THE SOVIET UNION.
CONTROL OF MANY KEY INDUSTRIES HAS BEEN SWITCHED TO THE UNION'S REPUBLICS, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
A TASS NEWS AGENCY STATEMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW SAID THE MOVES WERE MADE POSSIBLE BY AN INCREASED NUMBER OF EXPERIENCED TECHNICIANS AND ADMINISTRATORS NOW AVAILABLE IN THE REPUBLICS.
"THIS WILL ENCOOURAGE MORE EFFICIENT INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT, BETTER USE OF AVAILABLE RESERVES FOR EXPANDING PRODUCTION, AND FULLER SATISFACTION OF NATIONAL ECONOMIC REQUIREMENTS," TASS SAID.
THE MOST IMPORTANT MINISTRY ABOLISHED WAS JUSTICE, HEADED BY KONSTANTIN P. GORSHENIN. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY HAD JURISDICTION OVER ALL THE COURTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THE MOST IMPORTANT MINISTRY ABOLISHED WAS JUSTICE, HEADED BY KONSTANTIN P. GORSHENIN. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY HAD JURISDICTION OVER ALL THE COURTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THE MINISTRY'S JURISDICTION DID NOT INCLUDE THE SECRET POLICE, OR THE PROSECUTORS OF THE SOVIET UNION, WHO FUNCTIONED SEPARATELY, EACH UNDER ITS OWN CHIEF.
DECENTRALIZATION OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN STUDIED AND DISCUSSED IN THE SOVIET UNION RECENTLY.
QR&SN919PED

1956

A164
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TITO (570)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, ARRIVING FOR A TRIUMPHAL STATE VISIT, DECLARED TODAY THE COMMUNIST NATIONS WOULD NEVER AGAIN BE SPLIT AS THEY WERE WHEN THE KREMLIN TOSSED TITO ASIDE IN 1948.
TITO, RESPLENDENT IN HIS GOLD BRAIDED MARSHAL'S UNIFORM AND WITH CHEERS OF THOUSANDS OF RUSSIANS RINGING IN HIS EARS, SAID IN A SPEECH BROADCAST FROM GAILY DECORATED KIEVSKY RAILROAD STATION:
"THE SPIRIT OF LENIN'S PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP ARE SUCH THAT I AM SURE THERE NEVER AGAIN WILL BE MISUNDERSTANDING AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP."
STANDING BESIDE TITO IN BRILLIANT LATE AFTERNOON SUNSHINE AS HE SPOKE WERE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV.
OTHERS INCLUDED NEWLY APPOINTED FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND THE VETERAN OLD BOLSHEVIK HE SUCCEEDED, V.M. MOLOTOV.
TITO CAME TO MOSCOW TO PATCH UP WHAT DIFFERENCES REMAIN BETWEEN HIM AND THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP. THERE WAS WIDE BELIEF THAT LAST NIGHT'S NAMING OF SHEIPLOV, A FRIEND OF TITO, AS FOREIGN MINISTER, HAD BEEN TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH THE ARRIVAL OF TITO, WHO HAS LITTLE LOVE FOR MOLOTOV.
THOUSANDS TURNED OUT TO GIVE TITO THE BIGGEST WELCOME MOSCOW HAD SEEN SINCE THE ARRIVAL OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU LAST YEAR.
TITO DID NOT HESITATE TO REFER TO WHAT HE TERMED THE "DIFFICULT" PERIOD AFTER THE 1948 BREAK BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES LED BY THE SOVIET UNION. MOLOTOV, AS FOREIGN MINISTER UNDER PREMIER STALIN, PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN BRINGING IT ABOUT.
SPEAKING IN RUSSIAN WITH A HEAVY YUGOSLAV ACCENT, TITO DECLARED:
"WE HAVE COME WITH THE BEST WISHES OF OUR PEOPLE. WE WERE VERY HAPPY TO RECEIVE YOUR INVITATION TO SEE YOUR WONDERFUL COUNTRY. IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO REPEAT THAT YOUR EFFORTS IN CONSTRUCTING SOCIALISM HAVE ACHIEVED GREAT RESULTS. SINCE THE DAYS OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION AND THROUGH THE YEARS OF THE GREAT PATRIOTIC WWR THE HEARTS OF THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE HAVE BEEN WITH YOU.
"OUR HISTORY, OLD AND NEW, HAS BEEN FULL OF SUFFERING, AND WE CAN UNDERSTAND YOUR SUFFERING. OUR TIES HAVE BEEN STRENGTHENED IN BLOOD.

"THINGS WERE VERY DIFFICULT FOR US AT ONE TIME, BUT WE HAD FAITH THE TIME WOULD COME WHEN OUR FRIENDSHIP WOULD BE STRENGTHENED AGAIN."

A165

TITO STRESSED THAT HE FELT SURE UNDER THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP THERE COULD NEVER BE SUCH A "MISUNDERSTANDING" AGAIN.

OF HIS CURRENT VISIT TO MOSCOW, WHERE HE TRAINED AS A REVOLUTIONARY IN HIS EARLY YEARS, HE SAID:

"I AM SURE OUR EXCHANGE OF OPINIONS WILL ESTABLISH MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN US. THEY WILL NOT ONLY STRENGTHEN OUR FRIENDSHIP BUT THE FRIENDSHIP OF ALL PEOPLES AND THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF ALL NATIONS."

1956

CHILDREN PELTED THE BROADLY SMILING TITO WITH FLOWERS AS HE LEFT THE TRAIN, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS YOUNG ATTRACTIVE WIFE, JOVANKA, WHO WORE A SMART BLACK SUIT WITH A JACKET TRIMMED WITH RED EMBROIDERY IN THE YUGOSLAV NATIONAL PATTERN.

BUT TITO LISTENED IMPASSIVELY AS PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV STEPPED UP TO A MICROPHONE AND SAID IN A BRIEF GREETING:

"OUR MUTUAL AIM IS TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, TO IMPROVE SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES. THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA WELCOME THE STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES IN THE INTERESTS OF BOTH."

AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE WELCOMING CEREMONIES TITO, VOROSHILOV AND KHRUSHCHEV DROVE AWAY IN A BIG, BLACK OPEN LIMOUSINE TO THE CHEERS OF THE MOSCOW THRONGS.

THE EVENT GAVE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL A CHANCE TO CONGRATULATE SHEPILOV ON HIS APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

HE WALKED IN 15 MINUTES AHEAD OF TITO'S ARRIVAL TIME WITH FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER A.I. MIKOYAN. SHEPILOV TALKED AND JOKED WITH THE FOREIGN DIPLOMATS. AMONG THOSE WHO OFFERED CONGRATULATIONS WAS CHARLES E. BOHLEN, THE U.S. AMBASSADOR.

PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, GAVE LITTLE SPACE TO THE NEWS THAT ITS EDITOR, SHEPILOV, HAD BECOME FOREIGN MINISTER. A TWO PARAGRAPH ITEM AT THE BOTTOM OF THE LAST COLUMN ON THE LAST PAGE TOLD OF MOLOTV'S RESIGNATION AND SHEPILOV'S APPOINTMENT.

IN BELGRADE THE SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY YUGOPRESS HAILED SHEPILOV'S APPOINTMENT AS REFLECTING EFFORTS OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP TO PUSH A MORE "DYNAMIC AND ELASTIC" FOREIGN POLICY.

YUGOPRESS DIDN'T MENTION MOLOTOV AT ALL.

THE RAILWAY STATION WAS A RIOT OF COLOR FOR TITO'S ARRIVAL. THE RED AND WHITE FLAG OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE RED SOVIET HAMMER AND SICKLE FLEW OVER SCORES OF POTS OF BLOOMING HYDRANGEAS AND PANSIES.

"WARM GREETINGS TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE FEDERAL PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, COMRADE TITO," SAID ONE BANNER.

TITO STROKE DOWN THE RAILROAD PLATFORM WITH VOROSHILOV TO REVIEW AN HONOR GUARD. THEN TITO MOVED ACROSS THE PLATFORM TO SHAKE HANDS WITH THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS.

THE CROWDS LINED THE STREETS LEADING FROM THE STATION TO THE SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE, WHERE TITO WILL BEGIN HIS STAY IN MOSCOW. UNTIL YESTERDAY THIS WAS MOLOTOV'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

IN FRONT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, FROM WHICH MOLOTOV RESIGNED, SCORES OF THOUSANDS OF PERSONS JAMMED SMOLENSKAYA SQUARE CHANTING "TITO, TITO, TITO."

BENEATH THE BRILLIANT NORTHERN SUN, TITO AND HIS HOSTS DROVE THROUGH RED SQUARE, PAST THE LENIN-STALIN MAUSOLEUM AND INTO THE KREMLIN.

HE WAS IN A BLACK OPEN ZIS LIMOUSINE. PERSONS IN THE SQUARE NOTED HE STARED STRAIGHT AHEAD AS THE CAR PASSED THE MAUSOLEUM.

AT THE KREMLIN, TITO FIRST PAID A COURTESY CALL ON VOROSHILOV IN THE LATTER'S OFFICE ON THE FOURTH FLOOR OF THE PRESIDIUM BUILDING.

WAITING FOR HIM ALONG WITH VOROSHILOV IN THE OAK PANELLED ROOM WERE SHEPILOV, PRESIDIUM SECRETARY NIKOLAI PEGOV AND N. P. FIRUBIN, SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO YUGOSLAVIA.

A46

THE GROUP STOOD CHATTING BENEATH GOLD AND FORSTED GLASS CHANDELIERS FACING A BATTERY OF KLIEG LIGHTS SET UP FOR NEWSREEL, TELEVISION AND STILL CAMERAMEN. FOUR WESTERN NEWSMEN WERE ADMITTED TO VOROSHILOV'S PRIVATE OFFICE FOR THE FIRST TIME TO WITNESS THE MEETING.

AS A GRANDFATHER CLOCK IN THE CORNER STRUCK SEVEN, TITO IN A GOLD-BRAIDED MARSHAL'S UNIFORM STROKE IN, BEHIND HIM HIS DEPUTY, EDVARD KARDELJ.

HE TOOK HIS SEAT AT THE LONG GREEN BAIZE-COVERED TABLE, NEXT TO VOROSHILOV, AND GAZED OUT OF THE LONG WINDOW DRAPED IN PEACH SATIN CURTAINS AT THE VIEW OVER THE KREMLIN AND THE MOSCOW RIVER.

HIS FIRST WORDS WITHIN THE KREMLIN WERE TO ASK VOROSHILOV FOR A CIGARETTE. TITO BEGAN SMOKING A RUSSIAN CIGARETTE BUT EXCHANGED IT FOR A GOLD-TIPPED YUGOSLAV ONE, SAYING "I LIKE THEM STRONGER."

NEWSMEN WERE THEN ASKED TO LEAVE, SO WHAT TRANSPIRED DURING THE NEXT 30 MINUTES WAS NOT KNOWN.

ON THE WALLS WERE ETCHINGS OF ENGELS, MARX AND LENIN--AND A BIG EMPTY PLACE WHERE THE PORTRAIT OF STALIN OBVIOUSLY ONCE HUNG.

BUT DOWNSTAIRS IN THE HUGE BALLROOM, ONE END WAS DOMINATED BY A BUST OF STALIN AT LEAST 15 FEET HIGH.

WW521PED

A75

1956

WITH TITO (200)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 2 (AP)-V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO RESIGNED YESTERDAY AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, ATTENDED AN ITALIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION TONIGHT. HE APPEARED NOT TO HAVE A CARE IN THE WORLD.

"MOLOTOV LOOKED LIKE A GREAT WEIGHT HAD BEEN LIFTED FROM HIS SHOULDERS," ONE VETERAN WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID.

AN OLD BOLSHEVIK JOURNALIST WHO EDITED PRAVDA BEFORE THE REVOLUTION, MOLOTOV DRANK A TOAST TO NEWSMEN PRESENT AND PAST. HE TOLD CORRESPONDENTS HE USED TO BATTLE CZARIST CENSORSHIP AND SYMPATHIZED WITH THEIR PROBLEM.

"IT WAS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT THEN," HE SAID. "IN THOSE DAYS IF WE HAD TROUBLE WITH THE CENSOR, IT MEANT OUR NECKS."

MOLOTOV, WHO STILL IS A DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD OF AN INCIDENT IN 1913 WHEN PRAVDA WAS PRACTICING SELF-CENSORSHIP TO AVOID CONFISCATION.

"ONE DAY," HE SAID, "AN ITEM SLIPPED THROUGH SAYING 'WE MUST TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST THE CZARS.' WE WERE PETRIFIED. WE STOPPED THE PRESSES, BUT SOME OF THE PAPERS GOT OUT TO THE WORKERS' DISTRICTS.

HAPPILY THE CENSOR DIDN'T CATCH IT, AND NOTHING HAPPENED."
"THEN YOU SYMPATHIZE WITH OUR PROBLEMS OF CENSORSHIP," A WESTERN NEWSMAN CHIPPED IN.
"AN AN OLD NEWSPAPERMAN MYSELF, I FEEL FOR YOU," MOLOTOV REPLIED.
"ARE YOU WITH US AGAINST CENSORSHIP?" THE NEWSMAN PERSISTED.
"I FEEL WITH YOU FOR FREEDOM," MOLOTOV SAID.
SMILES REPLACED THE USUAL MOLOTOV GRAVITY. HE INTRODUCED HIS SUCCESSOR, DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO STAYED ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE HURRYING OFF TO A KREMLIN RECEPTION FOR VISITING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.
QR737PED

1956

B88 Q
NIGHT LEAD STUDENT CONFERENCE (230)
BANDUNG, INDONESIA, JUNE 2 (AP)-RED CHINA, EGYPT AND INDONESIA TEAMED TODAY TO ADMIT 17 COMMUNIST-AFFILIATED DELEGATIONS TO THE ASIAN-AFRICAN STUDENT CONFERENCE.
THE DECISION MEANS THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN A POSITION TO DOMINATE THE 27-NATION CONFERENCE. THE CONFERENCE HAD BEEN DEADLOCKED SINCE ITS OPENING WEDNESDAY BY THE DELEGATION DISPUTE.
THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN LED THE FIGHT AGAINST THE ADMISSION OF THE 17 DELEGATIONS IN THE FIVE-MEMBER CREDENTIALS COMMITTEE. RED CHINA AND EGYPT FOUGHT FOR THEIR ADMISSION.
INDONESIA, AS HOST, HAD SOUGHT COMPROMISE. IT WAS BELIEVED HERE INDONESIA SIDED WITH RED CHINA AND EGYPT BECAUSE AS HOST IT WAS EMBARRASSED BY THE DEADLOCK HOLDING UP THE CONFERENCE.
SOME OF THE CONTESTED DELEGATES CLAIMING TO REPRESENT STUDENTS IN ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES BELONG TO THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL UNION OF STUDENTS WITH HEADQUARTERS IN PRAGUE.
MANY HAVE BEEN LIVING IN SUCH PLACES AS PARIS, PRAGUE, PEIPING AND MOSCOW. BUT THEY CLAIMED TO REPRESENT AFGHANISTAN, ALGERIA, THE CAMEROONS, CEYLON, IRAN, JORDAN, LEBANON, MADAGASCAR, MALAYA, MOROCCO, NORTH KOREA, PAKISTAN, SENEGAL, THE SEDAN SYRIA, TOGOLAND AND TUNISIA.
NINE DELEGATIONS WERE ADMITTED EARLIER THIS WEEK. ONLY INDIA IS STILL NOT OFFICIALLY ADMITTED. THERE ARE TWO INDIAN SBUDENT DELEGATIONS HERE ARGUING BITTERLY OVER WHIICH IS BONA FIDE.
THE CONFERENCE WAS CALLED TO DISCUSS PROBLEMS FACED BY ASIAN AND AFRICAN STUDENTS AND TO PROMOTE UNDERSTANDING AMONG THE STUDENTS. THE SESSIONS ARE SCHEDULED TO END WEDNESDAY.
SN814PED

A155
OTARU, JAPAN, JUNE 2 (AP)-ANOTHER JAPANESE FISHING BOAT -- THE THIRD IN TWO DAYS -- WAS SEIZED BY A RUSSIAN PATROL BOAT YESTERDAY AND TWO OTHERS RAN AGROUND OFF SOVIET-HELD ISLANDS IN THE NORTHERN PACIFIC TODAY, KYODO NEWS SERVICE SAID TODAY.
102PED

A95WX
(250) NIGHT LEAD MIKHEEV
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE SOVIET EMBASSY HAS INFORMED THE STATE DEPARTMENT THAT VLADIMIR P. MIKHEEV, AN EMBASSY CLERK WHO SOUGHT INFORMATION FROM FEDERAL EMPLOYES, HAS RETURNED TO RUSSIA "ON LEAVE."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS TAKEN NO ACTION AGAINST THE 28-YEAR-OLD RUSSIAN. NEVERTHELESS, U.S. OFFICIALS THINK IT UNLIKELY THAT HE WILL COME BACK TO HIS ASSIGNMENT AS A STATISTICIAN IN THE OFFICE OF THE EMBASSY'S MILITARY ATTACHE.
AN OFFICIAL EMBASSY REPORT SHOWED TODAY THAT MIKHEEV LEFT WASHINGTON ON MAY 26 WITH HIS WIFE AND CHILD.
THREE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES LAST MONTH TOLD THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES THAT MIKHEEV APPROACHED THEM SEEKING INFORMATION ON THE U.S.AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY AND MILITARY HISTORY. THEY SAID THEY DID NOT GVE HIM THE INFORMATION.
ONE OF THE EMPLOYES, SIDNEY HATKIN, WAS UNDER SUSPENSION AT THE TIME AS A POSSIBLE SECURITY RISK. HE LATER WAS RESTORED TO A NONSENSITIVE POSITION WITH THE AIR FORCE, WHICH EMPLOYS HIM AS A STATISTICIAN.
SOME OF THE WITNESSES TOLD THE COMMITTEE THE INFORMATION MIKHEEV WAS AFTER DID NOT APPEAR TO BE OF A SECRET NATURE.
CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) DEMANDED THAT THE EMBASSY AIDE BE STRIPPED OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY AND ORDERED TO APPEAR BEFORE THE COMMITTEE FOR QUESTIONING.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ONLY THAT IT WAS "STUDYING THE MATTER" TO SEE WHETHER MIKHEEV'S EXPULSION FROM THE COUNTRY WOULD BE WARRANTED. THE DEPARTMENT WAS DESCRIBED PRIVATELY AS RELUCTANT TO ACT WITHOUT STRONG CAUSE FOR FEAR OF BRINGING RETALIATION AGAINST U.S.EMPLOYES IN MOSCOW.
LT846PED

1956

A52WX (CHINESE)
(500) CHINESE
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DECIDED THAT IF ANY CHINESE CITIZENS NOW SERVING SENTENCES IN U.S. PRISONS WISH TO GO TO COMMUNIST CHINA THEY WILL BE RELEASED AND PERMITTED TO DO SO.
THE DECISION GROWS OUT OF A CLAIM BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHO ARE HOLDING 13 AMERICANS, THAT THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING IN PRISON CHINESE WHO WOULD LIKE TO RETURN TO THE COMMUNIST MAINLAND.
THE AMERICAN POSITION IS THAT THE CHINESE HELD HERE ARE ORDINARY CRIMINALS WHO HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF A VARIETY OF MISDEEDS INCLUDING NARCOTICS LAW VIOLATIONS AND EVEN MURDER, WHEREAS THE 13 AMERICANS IN COMMUNIST CHINA ARE HELD ON POLITICAL CHARGES.
THE U.S. GOVERNMENT, THEREFORE, DOES NOT CONSIDER THAT THE RELEASE OF ANY CHINESE HERE WOULD BE IN A NATURE OF A SWAP FOR THE AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA. ITS POSITION IS THAT GIVING SUCH CHINESE THE OPPORTUNITY TO GO TO RED CHINA WOULD REMOVE AN OBSTACLE WHICH THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT HAS BELATEDLY RAISED TO THE RELEASE OF THE AMERICANS.
THE EXACT NUMBER OF CHINESE CITIZENS WHO MIGHT BE ELIGIBLE TO MAKE THIS CHOICE HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED BUT ONE ESTIMATE IS THAT THERE ARE BETWEEN 30 AND 40 IN U.S. PRISONS, MAINLY SERVING TIME FOR NARCOTICS VIOLATIONS.
UNITED STATES AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAM HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA SINCE AUG.1 OF LAST YEAR ON THE RELEASE OF AMERICANS HELD IN CHINA AND ON OTHER ISSUES, INCLUDING THE DISPUTE OVER FORMOSA.
ON SEPT. 10 JOHNSON AND WANG ISSUED AN ANNOUNCEMENT STATING THAT ALL AMERICAN NATIONALS IN RED CHINA AND ALL CHINESE NATIONALS IN THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO HOME IF THEY WISHED TO DO SO. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO SEE THAT THIS AGREEMENT WAS CARRIED OUT IN RED CHINA. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN THE RIGHT TO SEE THAT IT WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE UNITED STATES.
THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, UNDER THIS ARRANGEMENT, WILL HAVE THE TASK OF INTERVIEWING CHINESE CITIZENS HELD IN AMERICAN PRISONS TO FIND OUT WHETHER THEY WISH TO GO HOME. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS SUPPOSED TO HAVE HAD ACCESS TO AMERICANS IN RED CHINA'S JAIL FOR MANY MONTHS, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS CHARGED THAT THE CHINESE REDS HAVE NOT PERMITTED PROPER ACCESS IN ALL CASES.

AT THE TIME OF THE SEPTEMBER AGREEMENT 29 AMERICANS WERE HELD IN RED CHINA. ALL BUT 13 WERE DEPORTED FROM THE COUNTRY AND FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THE PROBLEM OF GETTING THESE 13 OUT HAS BEEN A MAJOR CONCERN OF THE U.S.

A53WX
THE SEPT. 10 ANNOUNCEMENT WAS HELD BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT AT THE TIME NOT TO APPLY TO PERSONS IMPRISONED ON ORDINARY CRIMINAL CONVICTIONS. THUS THE UNITED STATES DID NOT CONSTRUE IT TO MEAN THAT THE CHINESE NOW TO BE INTERVIEWED BEHIND BARS WERE COVERED BY IT. IT WAS FELT TO APPLY PRINCIPALLY TO CHINESE STUDENTS, NUMBERING SEVERAL THOUSANDS, WHO HAD BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES FOR YEARS AND ABOUT WHOM THE PEIPING REGIME HAD CARRIED ON A LONG PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN.
EARLY THIS YEAR, HOWEVER, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS BEGAN CONCENTRATING THEIR PROPAGANDA FIRE ON CHINESE IN U.S. PRISONS AND WANG RAISED THE ISSUE FORMALLY WITH JOHNSON IN THE GENEVA TALKS.
LAST WEEK WHEN STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE WAS ASKED IN A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT THE CHINESE PROPAGANDA BLASTS, HE SAID THAT ALL CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES WERE FREE TO GO TO RED CHINA IF THEY WISHED. IT WAS NOT UNDERSTOOD AT THE TIME THAT THIS COVERED THOSE IMPRISONED FOR CRIMES BUT INFORMATION NOW AVAILABLE MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THIS IS SO.
MC555PED

1956

A1WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY, JUNE 2
(480) AMS BUDGET
INDIA
BY ERNEST B. VACCARO
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) TONIGHT SUGGESTED MORE ECONOMIC HELP TO INDIA LEST RED CHINA DOMINATE ASIA AND PRESENT A "DANGEROUS" NEW THREAT TO THIS COUNTRY.
MANSFIELD, AS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE PUBLIC A STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RACE BETWEEN INDIA AND CHINA. HE SAID:
"A DISPASSIONATE REVIEW OF THE RELATIVE PROGRESS OF INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY RAISES A SERIOUS QUESTION AS TO WHETHER INDIA'S RATE OF DEVELOPMENT IS FAST ENOUGH TO SERVE FREE WORLD INTERESTS.
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT CONGRESS, THE ADMINISTRATION, AND THE AMERICAN PEOPLE MIGHT WELL RECONSIDER OUR ASSISTANCE TO INDIA FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF WHETHER IT IS, IN FACT, OF SUFFICIENT MAGNITUDE TO ACCOMPLISH ITS OBJECTIVES."
THE STUDY, ENTITLED "ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT IN INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA," WAS MADE UNDER SUPERVISION OF THE COMMITTEE STAFF. IT WAS RELEASED AT A TIME WHEN CONGRESS IS CONSIDERING THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WHICH THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED TO CUT BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS.
IT CAME AT A TIME, TOO, WHEN SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS ARE CRITICAL OF AID TO INDIA BECAUSE OF ITS NEUTRAL POSITION IN THE COLD WAR.
MANSFIELD VOICED FAITH IN "THE DEVOTION OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE AND THEIR LEADERS TO THEIR DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS" AND SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT "TO DEMONSTRATE A CLEAR SUPERIORITY OVER TOTALITARIAN METHODS IN ECONOMIC AS WELL AS IN SPIRITUAL TERMS."
HE SAID HE DID NOT SHARE THE FEAR OF SOME THAT INDIA WILL "GO COMMUNIST" IF ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PLANS ARE NOT FULLY SUCCESSFUL.
BUT HE SAID THE RESULT OF THE ECONOMIC RACE BETWEEN RED CHINA AND INDIA WILL HAVE "PROFOUND POLITICAL CONSEQUENCES THROUGHOUT ASIA."

A2WX
IF INDIA MOVES FASTER, HE SAID, IT WILL BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES.
"BUT IF INDIA FALTERS," HE SAID, "IF COMMUNIST CHINA BECOMES THE DOMINANT POWER OF CONTINENTAL ASIA, THE DANGER TO THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IMMEASURABLE INCREASED."
THE STUDY POINTS OUT THAT THE RED CHINESE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED IN NOVEMBER, 1954, A MAINLAND POPULATION OF 582,603,000. THE CENSUS OF 1951 PLACED INDIA'S POPULATION AT 356,829,485.
IT RECITES REPORTS ON THE PROGRESS OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SINCE INDIA ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE IN 1947 AND THE COMMUNISTS ASSUMED POWER IN CHINA IN 1949.
IT BRINGS OUT THAT BOTH INDIA AND CHINA HAVE UNDERGONE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL CHANGES AGAINST A BACKGROUND OF "PREDOMINANTLY AGRICULTURAL ECONOMIES, EXTREME POVERTY, LOW PRODUCTION, AND MALDISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH AND INCOME."
WHILE THE STUDY ASSERTS THAT PRCISE COMPARISO

OF WEALTH AND INCOME."
WHILE THE STUDY ASSERTS THAT PRECISE COMPARISONS ARE DIFFICULT, MANSFIELD SAID IT AFFORDS LITTLE GROUND FOR "COMPLACENCY."
HE SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT IS "MAKING A VERY CONSIDERABLE AND EFFECTIVE EFFORT."
"WHETHER OR NOT PRESENT PROGRESS IS ADEQUATE TO SATISFY THE LEGITIMATE ASPIRATIONS OF THE INDIAN PEOPLE, HOWEVER, IS A QUESTION TO WHICH THE WORLD NEEDS TO GIVE SERIOUS THOUGHT."
CHINA'S USE OF PRISON AND OTHER FORCED LABOR, THE STUDY REPORTED, HAS BEEN AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN ITS HIGHER INVESTMENT RATE. THE CHINESE CONSUMER HAS BEEN "FORCED TO SUBMIT TO AUSTERITY STANDARDS," IT ADDED, WHILE INDIA THERE HAS BEEN "A GRADUAL INCREASE IN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION."
"THE PROBLEM FOR INDIA IS HOW TO INCREASE CAPITAL INVESTMENT WITHOUT SACRIFICING DEMOCRATIC PROCESSES OR THE SMALL GAINS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE IN THE STANDARD OF LIVING," IT SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 2
211PED

1956

A20WX
(450) AMS BUDGET
EGYPT AID
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS SAY THE UNITED STATES HAS FINANCED FARM PROJECTS IN EGYPT THAT FAILED OF THEIR GOALS, PAID FOR STILL-UNUSED INDUSTRIAL SURVEYS THERE, AND PUT A BIGGER PROGRAM ON ITS FOREIGN AID OFFICIALS THAN THEY WERE PREPARED FOR.
THIS REPORT BY THE WATCHDOG GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) ALSO HAD SOME KIND WORDS FOR THE U.S. AID PROGRAM FOR EGYPT IN THE 1952-5 PERIOD, WHICH TOTALED NEARLY 60 MILLION DOLLARS.
IT SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "NOTICEABLE IMPROVEMENTS" IN EFFICIENCY IN THE PAST TWO YEARS.
BUT THE BULK OF THE 73-PAGE REPORT WAS DEVOTED TO WHAT IT TERMED "DEFICIENCIES" SUCH AS UNREALISTIC PLANNING, CONFLICTING POLICY DECI-

SIONS AND "INORDINATE DELAYS" BY U.S. OFFICIALS. IN SOME CASES THE EGYPTIANS "HAVE SHOWN RELUCTANCE IN THEIR COOPERATION," IT SAID.

THE REPORT COVERED A PERIOD PRIOR TO EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS, HER RECOGNITION OF RED CHINA AND REPORTED COOLNESS TOWARDS A U.S.-BRITISH OFFER TO HELP FINANCE THE BIG ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE.

THE GAO STUDY HAS BEEN SENT TO CONGRESS AS A SEQUEL TO SIMILAR REPOI ON U.S. AID TO IRAN. A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. HARDY (D-VA), WHICH IS NOW INVESTIGATING THE IRAN PROGRAM, RECEIVED A COPY OF THE REPORT ON EGYPT.

BOTH EGYPT AND IRAN ARE SLATED FOR FURTHER AMERICAN ASSISTANCE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 (B) AID PROGRAM FOR THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1. THE HOUSE VOTES NEXT WEEK ON THE BILL, WHICH WAS CUT BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS IN COMMITTEE.

AMONG THE GAO'S FINDINGS ON AID TO EGYPT:

1. IN 1954 THE UNITED STATES SENT 12 BULLS AND 30 RAMS TO EGYPT FOR BREEDING PURPOSES, AT A COST OF $19,000. THE BULLS ARRIVED UNDERWEIGHT AND SOME WERE DISEASED. IT WAS DECIDED THEY COULD NOT BE USED FOR BREEDING, SO THEY WERE TRANSFERRED TO ANOTHER PROJECT. HALF OF THE RAMS DEVELOPED A DISEASE PREVIOUSLY UNKNOWN IN EGYPT, SO ALL WERE DESTROYED. THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA) PAID THE SUPPLIER OF THE ANIMALS ANYWAY AFTER FEDERAL VETERINARIANS SAID THE LIVESTOCK WERE IN GOOD CONDITION BEFORE BEING SHIPPED FROM NEW YORK.

2. ICA HAD TO CANCEL A $100,000 ORDER FOR BABY CHICKS FROM THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF DISEASE.

3. STARTING IN 1953, ICA FINANCED A $535,000 SURVEY BY AN AMERICAN FIRM OF EGYPT'S INDUSTRIAL POTENTIAL. THE FIRM'S FINDINGS WERE YET TO BE ACTED ON. ICA SAID THE SURVEY WAS WELL RECEIVED BY THE EGYPTIANS, BUT IT WAS UP TO THE EGYPTIANS TO ACT ON THE RECOMMENDATIONS AND UNTIL LAST JUNE THE U.S. AID MISSION IN EUROPE HAD NO STAFF TO HELP THE EGYPTIANS DO THIS.

SA21WX

4. IN FISCAL 1954 ICA SIGNED THREE PROJECT AGREEMENTS FOR RESEARCH AND INVESTIGATION IN MINING, TOTALING $175,000. EXPENDITURES BY LAST JUNE 30 HAD TOTALED ONLY $400 AND THE PROJECTS "HAVE BEEN AT A STANDSTILL" BECAUSE OF DIFFICULTIES IN GETTING TECHNICIANS FOR THE JOB.

5. IN FISCAL 1955, THE PLANNED PROGRAM OF 20 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP EGYPT'S ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT WAS LATER RAISED TO 40 MILLION DOLLARS "BECAUSE OF FOREIGN POLICY CONSIDERATIONS."

"IT APPEARS THAT THE (U.S. AID) MISSION WAS NOT FULLY PREPARED TO HANDLE THE ENLARGED PROGRAM," GAO SAID.

RZ335PED

1956

A14WX

(750) AMS BUDGET

DISARMAMENT

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IS RE-EXAMINING ITS STRATEGY FOR DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA. IT HOPES TO AVOID A NEW DEADLOCK DUE TO FLAT SOVIET REJECTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" APPROACH TO ARMS CONTROL.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND HIS SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT, HAROLD E. STASSEN, ARE REPORTED TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ALSO MAY BE TRYING TO FIND WAYS TO KEEP DISARMAMENT TALKS FLUID. THEY HOPE THAT RUSSIA WILL MOVE TOWARD AN EVENTUAL AGREEMENT.

WHETHER SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SHARES SUCH HOPES IS UNCLEAR. DULLES HAS RECENTLY GIVEN EVIDENCE OF DISAGREEMENT WITH STASSEN IN ESTIMATING RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR. SOME INFORMANTS SAY THE "DIFFERENCES OF EMPHASIS" IN RECENT PUBLIC STATEMENTS BY THE TWO MEN ARE REFLECTED IN THE SECRET DISCUSSIONS AMONG THE PRESIDENT'S ADVISORS ON FOREIGN POLICY MOVES.

THERE ALSO APPARENTLY HAVE BEEN DIFFERENCES OF JUDGMENT BETWEEN STASSEN AND MILITARY AUTHORITIES. THIS SITUATION IS SAID TO HAVE MADE IT NECESSARY FOR EISENHOWER PERSONALLY TO RESOLVE DISAGREEMENT WITHIN HIS OFFICIAL FAMILY BY MAKING PRESIDENTIAL DECISIONS ON THE COURSE TO BE FOLLOWED.

DECISIONS TAKEN SO FAR IN PREPARATION FOR FURTHER TALKS BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ON THE ARMS ISSUE WERE REPORTED TODAY TO REPRESENT A SHIFT OF AMERICAN POLICY AWAY FROM THE "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSAL AND TOWARD THE CONCEPT OF "BRINGING THE NUCLEAR THREAT" UNDER CONTROL.

THIS CONCEPT WAS ADVANCED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A LETTER TO PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN THREE MONTHS AGO.

IT MEANS SIMPLY THAT EISENHOWER BELIEVES IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE FOR THE WORLD'S ATOMIC POWERS TO MAKE A START ON CHECKING THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER BY DIVERTING NEW PRODUCTION OF ATOMIC MATERIALS TO PEACEFUL RATHER THAN MILITARY PURPOSES.

EISENHOWER AND STASSEN, DULLES AND OTHER OFFICIALS ALL HAVE AGREED THAT NEW PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVES--MOST OF WHICH MAY BE DIVERTED INTO PEACEFUL NUCLEAR FUELS--CAN BE INSPECTED AND CONTROLLED BY TECHNIQUES NOW KNOWN TO THE SCIENTISTS. EXPLOSIVES ALREADY PRODUCED, HOWEVER, CAN BE HIDDEN SO WELL THAT NO INSPECTION COULD FIND THEM. THAT IS THE REASON FOR CONCENTRATING UNITED STATES STRATEGY ON NEW PRODUCTION.

1956

A15WX

THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN GOT ITS HARSHEST BLOW SO FAR AS STASSEN WAS CONCERNED WHEN HE TALKED TO COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT LONDON ON APRIL 24. KHRUSHCHEV TOLD HIM BLUNTLY THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER AGREE TO AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL RECONNAISSANCE IN ADVANCE OF A COMPLETE DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. EISENHOWER HAD SAID SUCH AN EXCHANGE WOULD CREATE CONFIDENCE THAT WOULD MAKE LATER AGREEMENTS ON A COMPLETE PROGRAM POSSIBLE.

AFTER THE KHRUSHCHEV TALK AND THE BREAKDOWN OF BIG POWER NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON, THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WAS FACED WITH THE NEED TO TAKE A NEW LOOK AT ITS POLICY AND STRATEGY TO SEE WHAT MIGHT BE DONE TO SAVE THE SITUATION. STASSEN IS SAID TO BE CONVINCED THE SOVIETS ARE TAKING A SIMILAR LOOK AT THEIR OWN POLICIES. WHILE KHRUSHCHEV KNOCKED OFF ONCE AND FOR ALL THE "OPEN SKIES" SPEARHEAD OF U.S. DISARMAMENT POLICY, STASSEN REPORTED TO EISENHOWER THAT HE WAS ON THE WHOLE ENCOURAGED BY HIS TALK WITH KHRUSHCHEV TO LOOK FOR SOVIET MOVES TOWARD DISARMAMENT.

IT WAS THIS KIND OF REACTION WHICH LED HIM INTO A CONFLICT OF IDEAS WITH SECRETARY DULLES. FOR WEEKS THE WORD AROUND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS BEEN THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S TALK WITH STASSEN WAS ALMOST ENTIRELY NEGATIVE AND SHOWED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP OPPOSED NOT ONLY TO THE "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSITION BUT ALSO TO ANY EFFECTIVE KIND OF INSPECTION.

STASSEN HAS ADVISED THE PRESIDENT, HOWEVER, THAT HE FEELS SEVERAL THINGS THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME IS DOING ARE MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION. THAT WAS HIS PUBLIC AS WELL AS PRIVATE ESTIMATE OF RUSSIA'S RECENT ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS TO CUT ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN.

HE FELT SIMILARLY OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE SOVIET INVITATION TO GENERAL NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF, TO JOIN IN MOSCOW'S AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION JUNE 24. HE ATTACHES IMPORTANCE TO SOVIET MANEUVERS TO BRING ABOUT AN EXCHANGE OF NAVAL VISITS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED

STATES.
WHAT STASSEN SEES IN THESE MOVES IS EVIDENCE THAT THE SOVIETS ARE BEGINNING TO LET DOWN SOME OF THE BARS OF SECRECY WHICH ARE AMONG THE GREAT CAUSES OF FEAR AND SUSPICION IN TODAY'S WORLD.
DULLES, BY CONTRAST, WARNED THAT RUSSIA'S MANPOWER CUT WOULD INCREASE HER ATOMIC PRODUCTION CAPACITY. HE SAID HE DID NOT THINK THE INVITATION TO TWINING WAS VERY SIGNIFICANT.
ONE TEST OF THE TWO DIFFERENT POINTS OF VIEW WILL COME IN THE WAY IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS TREAT TWINING. IF HE AND HIS GROUP ARE GIVEN A REAL LOOK AT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, INCLUDING NEW EQUIPMENT, THE STASSEN POINT OF VIEW WILL BE BORNE OUT MORE THAN IF THEY GET SIMPLY ROUTINE TREATMENT AND SEE NOTHING OF IMPORTANCE.
INFORMANTS FAMILIAR WITH THE POLICY DELIBERATIONS UNDER WAY HERE SAY THAT ON THE MAJOR ISSUES--THE NEED TO KEEP TRYING FOR AN AGREEMENT WITH THE SOVIETS, TO KEEP THE DOOR OPEN TO ANY SHOW OF RUSSIAN GOOD WILL AND AT THE SAME TIME TO REALIZE THAT THE COLD WAR HAS NOT ENDED BUT MERELY CHANGED FORM -- DULLES AND STASSEN HAVE NO DISAGREEMENT.
AS ONE HIGH OFFICIAL TOLD THIS REPORTER THIS WEEK:
"THERE IS NO DISPUTE OVER FUNDAMENTALS."
DC312PED

A67WX
(230) FINGERPRINTING
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SCOFFED TODAY AT RUSSIAN PROFESSIONS OF HORROR OVER AN AMERICAN REQUIREMENT FOR FINGERPRINTING OF NON-OFFICIAL FOREIGN VISITORS.
CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID IT IS "LARGELY A MATTER OF IDENTIFICATION" AND SERVES "AS A PROTECTION FOR THE PEOPLE WHO COME TO THIS COUNTRY AS WELL AS A PROTECTIO FOR THIS COUNTRY."
THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY ACCUSED SOVIET LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF UTTERING ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA WHEN HE SAID AT A MOSCOW PAR THURSDAY THAT IN RUSSIA "ONLY CRIMINALS" ARE FINGERPRINTED. KHRUSHCHE ALSO DECLARED THAT NO SOVIET CITIZEN WILL "EVER GO TO THE UNITED STATE IF THEY HAVE TO BE FINGERPRINTED." KHRUSHCHEV SAID CONGRESS SHOULD CHANGE THE LAW.
IN REBUTTAL, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SHOWED NEWSMEN PICTURES OF TWO SOVIET SEAMEN'S PASSPORTS, SAYING HE WANTED TO "POINT OUT THE INCONSISTENCY OF ACCUSING THE UNITED STATES...WHEN THE SOVIETS REQUIRE THEIR OWN PEOPLE TO BE FINGERPRINTED, NOT AS CRIMINALS BUT AS SEAMEN..."
GEORGE POINTED OUT THE FINGERPRINT REQUIREMENT HAS BEEN WAIVED IN SEVERAL INSTANCES FOR VISITING RUSSIAN FARM, CHURCH AND OTHER GROUPS.
CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE SAID HE COULD "SUGGEST TO THE RUSSIANS A NUMBER OF CHANGES IN THEIR LAWS."
SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) SAID HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF AMERICAN CITIZENS ARE FINGERPRINTED AS THE "MOST POSITIVE MEANS OF IDENTIFICATION."
"THERE'S NO CRIMINAL CONNOTATION CONNECTED WITH HAVING YOUR FINGERPRINTS TAKEN," HE SAID. "AND WE'VE GOT TO THINK OF THE SAFETY OF OUR OWN COUNTRY FROM SPIES AND SABOTEURS."
JC722AED

1956

A9WX
PMS BUDGET (530)
MOLOTOV
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-THE REPLACEMENT OF SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER MOLOTOV WAS REGARDED HERE TODAY AS A WELL-TIMED MOVE BY THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME TO STRENGTHEN ITS TIES WITH MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

30.24- 6993

MOLOTOV'S "RESIGNATION" ANNOUNCED IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY, ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL THERE, HAD LONG BEEN EXPECTED HERE AND IN OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS.
THE APPOINTMENT OF DMITRI SHEPILOV AS HIS SUCCESSOR ALSO CAME AS NO SURPRISE. SHEPILOV, EDITOR SINCE 1952 OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, HAD BEEN A MAJOR SUBJECT OF SPECULATION FOR THE JOB.
UNITED STATES OFFICIALS SAID THERE WAS NO REASON TO THINK THAT THE CHANGE WOULD ALTER AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
NOR DID THEY EXPECT IT TO MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE AT ALL IN THE MAJOR LINES OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY DEVELOPED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.
SOME AUTHORITIES HERE SAID PRIVATELY THAT THE SWITCH FROM MOLOTOV TO THE YOUNGER SHEPILOV COULD MEAN A MORE VIGOROUS CONDUCT OF SOVIET DIPLOMACY. THEY SAID IT COULD BRING INTENSIFIED EFFORTS IN THE FIELDS OF INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES, OFFICIAL VISITS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES AND STEPPED-UP ACTIVITY IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA.
BUT THE MOST IMMEDIATE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE CHANGEOVER WAS SEEN HERE AS INVOLVING FURTHER RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO REPAIR THE DAMAGE DONE BY THE STALINIST REGIME TO SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS IN 1948.
STALINIST PRESSURES ON TITO TO KNUCKLE UNDER TO MOSCOW AT THAT TIME HAD CAUSED THE YUGOSLAV LEADER TO REVOLT AGAINST SOVIET DOMINATION AND DEVELOP AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST POSITION.
BULGANIN AND KHRUSCHEV VISITED TITO LAST YEAR IN AN EFFORT TO WIN HIM BACK. NOW TITO IS RETURNING THE VISIT AND THEY HAVE LAID OUT THE RED CARPET FOR HIM.

1956

A10WX
MOLOTOV HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE ANTI-TITO POLICY IN 1948 AND IT WAS SIGNIFICANT THAT HE DID NOT MAKE THE TRIP WITH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE LAST YEAR. SHEPILOV DID.
THE REMOVAL OF MOLOTOV--AND AUTHORITIES HERE HAVE NO DOUBT THAT IT WAS A REMOVAL INSTEAD OF A VOLUNTARY RESIGNATION--IS THEREFORE CONSTRUED AS A MOVE PLEASING TO TITO JUST AS THE APPOINTMENT OF SHEPILOV IS BELIEVED TO BE. THE TIMING BY KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN WAS PRESUMABLY DELIBERATE IN RELATION TO TITO'S ARRIVAL.
AMERICAN OFFICIALS STILL FEEL, AS THEY DID A YEAR AGO, THAT WHILE TITO IS GLAD TO HAVE NORMAL RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES HE WILL NOT AGAIN SUBORDINATE THE INTERESTS OF HIS COUNTRY TO THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS FOR MANY MONTHS AMONG WESTERN DIPLOMATS THAT MOLOTOV WAS NOT VERY HAPPY WITH THE PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE POLICY--THE DISPLAY OF TUB-THUMPING GOOD WILL--TOWARD WESTERN POWERS AND THE NEUTRALS WHICH BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE DEVELOPED IN NUMEROUS PUBLIC STATEMENTS AND FOREIGN TRAVELS. THIS LED TO SPECULATION THAT IN THE INNER COUNCILS OF THE SOVIET REGIME MOLOTOV HAS OPPOSED MANY THINGS THAT BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WANTED TO DO.
SINCE SHEPILOV'S GROWING PROMINENCE IN SOVIET AFFAIRS HAS TAKEN PLACE CHIEFLY DURING THE POST-STALIN PERIOD, THE ASSUMPTION HERE IS THAT HE IS IN ACCORD WITH THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV POLICIES. TO THIS EXTENT SOVIET DIPLOMACY MAY BECOME SOMEWHAT MORE EFFICIENT. AT LEAST THE MAN FORMALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR CARRYING OUT THE GOVERNMENT'S DECISIONS WILL NOT BE ANTAGONISTIC TO THEM.
JC301AED

A147WX

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(180)

30.2+

WASHINGTON, JUNE 2 (AP)-ALFRED KOHLBERG, NEW YORK IMPORTER AND OUTSPOKEN FOE OF COMMUNIST CHINA, HAS ASKED FEDERAL COURT HERE TO ACT SPEEDILY ON HIS CLAIM THAT $90,000 WORTH OF HANDKERCHIEFS HE BOUGHT DID NOT COME FROM RED CHINA.

ABOUT A YEAR AGO KOHLBERG FILED A SUIT CLAIMING THE HANDKERCHIEFS CAME FROM BRITISH HONG KONG. FOR THE PAST 18 MONTHS, HE SAID, THE HANDKERCHIEFS HAVE BEEN IMPOUNDED BY THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN THE FOREIGN TRADE WAREHOUSE IN NEW YORK.

A DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE BAN ON THE HANDKERCHIEFS WAS IMPOSED UNDER AN EXECUTIVE ORDER OF 1953 RELATING TO TRADE WITH THE ENEMY. HE SAID THE DEPARTMENT WAS NOT ACCUSING KOHLBERG OF HAVING THE HANDKERCHIEFS MANUFACTURED IN RED CHINA, BUT THAT "WE ARE ONLY SAYING HE HAS NOT PROVED THEY WERE NOT."

KOHLBERG, PROMINENT AMONG A GROUP OFTEN CALLED THE NATIONALIST CHINA LOBBY,
SAID HE PURCHASED THE LINEN CLOTH IN IRELAND AND SHIPPED IT TO HONG KONG FOR MANUFACTURE.

HENRY J. FOX, KOHLBERG'S ATTORNEY, SAID HE ASKED DISTRICT COURT YESTERDAY NOT TO LET THE TRIAL BE DELAYED FOR ANOTHER YEAR "AS IT PROBABLY WOULD UNDER THE NORMAL COURSE OF ACTION." HE SAID KOHLBERG FEARED THE HANDKERCHIEFS WOULD BECOME DISCOLORED AND SPOILED AND LOSE THEIR VALUE IN THE MEANTIME.

FOX SAID THE U.S. ATTORNEY'S OFFICE HERE INDICATED IT HAD NO OBJECTION TO MOVING THE CASE UP TO THE START OF THE NEW TERM NEXT FALL.

AXXXMX MC1242PED

1956

B19PX (EGQ) (HOLD PREXY)

CARLISLE, PA., JUNE 2 (AP)-THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF DICKINSON COLLEGE VOTED LAST NIGHT TO DISMISS DR.LAURENT R.LAVALLEE FROM THE FACULTY AS A RESULT OF HIS REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE.

THIRTY-FIVE OF THE BOARD'S 40 MEMBERS ATTENDED LAST NIGHT'S MEETING; ALL VOTED TO DISMISS LAVALLEE EFFECTIVE JUNE 30.

LAVALLEE WAS SUSPENDED WITH PAY LAST MARCH SOON AFTER HIS BRUSH WITH THE COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON. HE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT ON THE GROUND THAT HIS ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM. HE WAS BEING QUESTIONED ABOUT WHAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID WERE REPORTS OF ALLEGED COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WHILE HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SEVERAL YEARS AGO.

THE COLLEGE BOARD ASSERTED: "IN VIEW OF THE TESTIMONY IN THE RECORD AND ON CONSIDERATION THEREOF X X X THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE IS OF THE OPINION DR. LAVALLEE IS NOT COMPETENT TO BE A MEMBER OF THE FACULTY OF DICKINSON COLLEGE."

THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE OF THE BOARD CONDUCTED A HEARING MORE THAN A MONTH AGO. IT PRESENTED ITS FINDINGS TO THE FULL BOARD LAST NIGHT.

SHORTLY BEFORE THE MEETING, THE FACULTY COMMITTEE ON ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND TENURE RECOMMENDED THAT LAVALLEE BE REINSTATED FOR ATERM OF ONE YEAR.

THE FACULTY COMMITTEE, HOWEVER, SAID IN ITS STATEMENT, THAT IT DID NOT WHOLLY AGREE WITH LAVALLEE'S CONDUCT TOWARD CERTAIN COLLEGE OFFICIALS AND REQUESTED THE ONE-YEAR TERM RATHER THAN THE CUSTOMARY THREE-YEAR TERM FOR A TEACHER OF HIS STATURE.

LAVALLE COMMENTED AFTER HEARING OF THE TRUSTEE'S ACTION THAT HE THOUGHT "IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A TEACHER IN THESE TIMES TO RESIST ANY INFRINGEMENT OF HIS PRIVACY THAT MIGHT LEAD TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ACADEMIC RESTRICTIONS. . ." HE SAID HE REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT "MY POLITICAL VIEWS OR ASSOCIATIONS BEFORE THE (TRUSTEES') EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE X X X BECAUSE X X X SUCH QUESTIONS WERE NOT PART OF ANY CHARGES MADE AGAINST ME AND WERE THUS IRRELEVANT."

LAVALLE SAID HE INTENDED TO ASK THE AMERICAN ASSN. OF UNIVERSITY PROFESSORS TO MAKE A FULL INQUIRY OF HIS DISMISSAL.

WJ449AED

A31

1956

PMS BUDGET

SHEPILOV (500)

BY TOM WHITNEY
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

NEW YORK, JUNE 2 (AP)-DMITRI SHEPILOV, THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, SEES THE UNITED STATES AS THE NO. 1 VILLAIN IN THE WORLD AND AS THE MAIN BARRIER TO WORLDWIDE SOCIALISM.

SHEPILOV, 50, WHO HAS BEEN EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER SINCE DECEMBER, 1952, MAY CHANGE THE KEYNOTE IN HIS NEW POST AS FOREIGN MINISTER. BUT HERE ARE SOME OF THE THINGS HE HAD TO SAY ABOUT THE UNITED STATES JUST A LITTLE MORE THAN A MONTH AGO:

"DO THERE EXIST IN THE WORLD FORCES WHICH ARE PLOTTING AGAINST THE POPULAR MASSES, TRYING TO FORCE THEIR WILL ON OTHER COUNTRIES, SYSTEMATICALLY INTERFERING IN OTHER PEOPLES AFFAIRS? YES, THEY EXIST. THEY ARE IMPERIALIST CIRCLES AND FIRST OF ALL THE REACTIONARY FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE A POLICY OF DICTATION IN OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE AND EVERYWHERE ORIENT THEMSELVES ON TRAITORS AND RENEGADES, CREATE DIVERSIONIST CENTERS AND ORGANIZATIONS WHICH WORK AGAINST LAWFUL GOVERNMENTS AND POISON THE INTERNATIONAL ATMOSPHERE."

AS CHIEF EDITOR OF PRAVDA SHEPILOV SPOKE ON APRIL 22 IN MOSCOW AT THE MEETING COMMEMORATING THE 86TH BIRTHDAY OF V. I. LENIN, THE FOUNDER OF SOVIET COMMUNISM. HE MADE HIS POSITION ON WORLD AFFAIRS PLAIN.

SHEPILOV, FOR EXAMPLE, MADE COMPLETELY CLEAR HE BELIEVES SOCIALISM--SOVIET TOTALITARIANISM TO THE SOVIETS--WILL TAKE OVER THE WORLD. HE SAID:

"THE CHIEF CHARACTERISTIC OF OUR EPOCH, THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE PARTY POINTED OUT, CONSISTS IN THE SPREADING OF SOCIALISM BEYOND THE BOUNDS OF ONE COUNTRY AND ITS TRANSFORMATION INTO A WORLDWIDE SYSTEM."

SHEPILOV ALSO SAID THE PLATFORM OF ANTICOLONIALISM IS ONE WHICH THE SOVIET UNION CAN USE FOR ITS OWN ENDS.

"THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COLONIALISM, AGAINST IMPERIALIST OPPRESSION, IS THAT BROAD BASE ON WHICH POPULAR MOVEMENTS, DIFFERENT IN TYPE AND FORCE, CAN COME TOGETHER AND ARE COMING TOGETHER," HE DECLARED.

A32

BUT WHILE SHEPILOV STRESSED THE INTENTION OF THE SOVIET UNION TO BRING ABOUT WORLDWIDE SOCIALISM, HE ALSO IN THE APRIL 22 SPEECH REPEATED OLD FAMILIAR SLOGANS ABOUT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.

ALONG WITH HIS BITTER DENUNCIATION OF THE UNITED STATES, SHEPILOV SAID:

"IN THE WORLD THERE IS NOT ONE STATE, NOT ONE PEOPLE, WITH WHOM OUR GLORIOUS AND MIGHTY SOCIALIST HOMELAND DOES NOT STRIVE TO HAVE FIRM, PEACEFUL RELATIONS ON THE BASIS OF FULL EQUALITY AND RECIPROCITY."

IN ALL THESE THINGS, OF COURSE, SHEPILOV WAS EXPRESSING NOT JUST HIS OWN VIEWS BUT ALSO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LINE AS LAID DOWN BY PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS AT THE 20TH CONGRESS

OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST FEBRUARY AND SINCE.
SHEPILOV MIGHT WELL BE CALLED "MISTER PARTY LINE." HE PLAYED A ROLE IN THE FORMULATION OF THE LINE AND IN HIS POSITIONS AS A SECRETARY OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN CHARGE OF COMMUNIST PARTY PROPAGANDA WORK, AS EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF PRAVDA, AND AS AN ALTERNATE MEMBER OF THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE HE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR SEEING THAT THE PARTY LINE WAS PROPAGANDIZED AMONG SOVIET PEOPLE.
"OUR AGE," SAID SHEPILOV IN WINDING UP HIS SPEECH, "IS THE AGE OF GREAT TRIUMPH OF THE ALL-CONQUERING IDEAS OF MARXISM-LENINISM."
SHEPILOV'S NEW FUNCTION IS CLEAR. IF PREVIOUSLY HE WAS IN CHARGE OF INDOCTRINATION OF THE SOVIET UNION IN COMMUNISM -- HE NOW HAS AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER A BIGGER FIELD FOR HIS PROPAGANDA AND INDOCTRINATION OPERATIONS -- THE WHOLE WORLD.

JT449AED

A49

1956

U.N. PALESTINE (300)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 2 (AP)-BRITAIN WAS UNDER STRONG PRESSURE TODAY TO DROP A PROPOSAL THAT THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL COME OUT FOR SETTLEMENT OF ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTES ON A "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE" BASIS.
THE PROPOSAL WAS PART OF A BRITISH RESOLUTION FOLLOWING UP SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S APRIL MISSION TO THE MIDDLE EAST, ON WHICH HE ARRANGED CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES OF EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON.
THOSE FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES HELD THE BRITISH PROPOSAL WOULD ENCOURAGE ISRAEL'S CONTINUED OPPOSITION TO OLD U.N. DECISIONS ON PALESTINE. THEY DECLARED IT WOULD PARALYZE FURTHER EFFORTS TO REDUCE MIDDLE EAST TENSION.
THE FOUR--NONMEMBERS OF THE COUNCIL SPEAKING BY INVITATION--GAVE THAT ARGUMENT IN TWO COUNCIL MEETINGS YESTERDAY. THEY WERE HOPEFUL OF KNOCKING OUT THE PARAGRAPH BECAUSE OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS:
1. IN THE MORNING, SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN CHANGED TWO OTHER PARTS OF HIS RESOLUTION TO MEET THEIR OBJECTIONS. DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN INTRODUCED AN AMENDMENT TO WIPE OUT THE ONE REMAINING PROVISION WITH WHICH THEY FOUND FAULT.
2. IN THE AFTERNOON, SOVIET DELEGATE ARKADY A. SOBOLEV IN A SURPRISE SWITCH ANNOUNCED HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE IRANIAN AMENDMENT. NATIONALIST CHINA AND YUGOSLAVIA DID THE SAME, MAKING FOUR COUNTRIES COMMITTED FOR IT. SOBOLEV HAD NOT OBJECTED PREVIOUSLY TO THE IDEA OF A "MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE" SETTLEMENT, TAKEN FROM THE APRIL 26 DECLARATION THAT FOLLOWED THE BRITISH-SOVIET TALKS IN LONDON.
3. BRITAIN MADE NO OBJECTION AS THE COUNCIL ADJOURNED TO (2 PM EST) MONDAY, ON IRAN'S PLEA THAT MEMBERS SHOULD GIVE THEMSELVES A WEEKEND TO THINK THINGS OVER.
A BRITISH DELEGATION SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS, "WE WILL REPORT WHAT HAS TRANSPIRED TO LONDON AND WAIT FOR INSTRUCTIONS."
ABDOH SAID HE WAS HOPEFUL THE BRITISH WOULD DROP THE CONTROVERSIAL PROVISION.
ONE OF THE ARAB DELEGATES SAID THEY WERE WORKING ON THE WESTERN POWERS AND THOUGHT "ONE OR TWO OR MORE" OF THOSE POWERS COULD BE INDUCED TO "IMPROVE" THE RESOLUTION. FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WERE STILL PUBLICLY BACKING BRITAIN.
OPPONENTS OF THE PARAGRAPH IN QUESTION SAID IT SHOULD BE DROPPED SO THAT THE COUNCIL COULD ADOPT THE RESOLUTION UNANIMOUSLY AND THE COUNTRIES DIRECTLY INVOLVED WOULD COOPERATE FURTHER WITH HAMMARSKJOLD.

30.24- 6995

BUT JAMES J. WADSWORTH OF THE UNITED STATES SAID IT WAS INOFFENSIVE AND WOULD MERELY "STATE THE OBVIOUS"--THAT THERE CAN BE NO SOLUTIONS WITHOUT AGREEMENT.

RK616AED

HG10

UN-SUGAR (FOR SUNDAY AMS)

(650)

1956

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 2 (AP)-SPECTACULAR SCIENTIFIC PROMISE OF INCREASING SUGAR CONSUMPTION, BOTH IN FOOD AND INDUSTRIAL LINES, WILL BE DETAILED HERE NEXT WEEK TO THE U.N. SUGAR CONFERENCE, NOW STRUGGLING WITH THE PROBLEM OF ALLOCATING NEW QUOTAS.

THE BIG SUGAR PRODUCING COUNTRIES ARE INTERESTED IN EXTENDING SUGAR'S USES AS THE SUREST WAY OF DEALING WITH PRODUCTION AND PRICE PROBLEMS NOW BEFORE THE CONFERENCE.

FOR THE TIME BEING THEY ARE FACED WITH DEMANDS FOR CHANGES IN THE 1953 WORLD SUGAR AGREEMENT THAT CALL NOW FOR SALES QUOTES MORE THAN TWO MILLION TONS ABOVE THE WORLD'S PRESENT NEEDS. THE PERIOD OF HARD BARGAINING BEGINS IN CLOSED MEETINGS MONDAY BUT DECISIONS MAY BE DELAYED FOR INSTRUCTIIONS FROM HOME GOVERNMENTS, WHICH WERE JUST RECEIVING THE FIGURES THIS WEEKEND FROM THEIR DELEGATIONS.

IN THE BARGAINING, EVERYBODY WILL BE ASKED TO CHIP OFF HIS QUOTA FIGURES TO GIVE EACH A PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE MARKET. BIG PART OF THE BARGAINING WILL BE TO INDUCE BRAZIL, PERU AND INDONESIA TO JOIN THE AGREEMENT THEY REFUSED TO SUBSCRIBE TO IN 1953. ANOTHER WILL BE TO INDUCE COUNTRIES LIKE CUBA, THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND CHINA TO CUT THE HUGE QUOTA FIGURES THEY SAY THEY MUST HAVE.

BUT SEVERAL DELEGATES HAVE STRESSED THAT WITH INCREASED CONSUMPTION THEIR PROBLEMS MIGHT DISAPPEAR.

THE UNITED STATES, NATIONALIST CHINA AND CUBA ARE AMONG THE COUNTRIES NOW DEEP IN EXPERIMENTS TO MAKE GREATER USE OF SUGAR, ITS

CANE AND PITH RESIDUE, AND SUGAR BEET RESIDUE IN ANIMAL FEEDING, HARD-BOARD AND PAPER MANUFACTURE, ALCOHOL PRODUCTS AND AS FUEL, AND EVEN AS YEAST AND DETERGENTS.

ALL PLAN PAPERS FOR THE CONFERENCE ON THE NEED AND THE PROSPECTS. BUT ONE SPEAKER SCHEDULED FOR NEXT THURSDAY FEELS THAT THE WHOLE PROBLEM CAN BE COMBINED INTO FURNISHING THE UNDERFED, OVERPOPULATED AREAS OF THE WORLD BY TURNING SUGAR INTO PROTEIN FOOD.

HE IS DR. HENRY HAAS, OF THE SUGAR RESEARCH FEDERATION, NOW SUPPORTED BY THE SUGAR INDUSTRY OF SEVEN WESTERN COUNTRIES. 1956

HAAS, WHO DID MUCH OF HIS WORK AT OHIO WESLEYAN AND OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, ADAPTED THE SYNTHETIC AMMONIA FORMULA OF A GERMAN SCIENTIST, FRITZ HABER, AND THAT OF H. C. MILLER, AN AMERICAN, TO CONVERT PITH INTO A PROTEIN-TYPE ANIMAL FEEDING FOOD FOR CATTLE AND SHEEP. THE DIGESTIVE APPARATUS OF THE CATTLE CONVERTS THE TREATED FOOD INTO BEEF, MUTTON OR OTHER MEAT, DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF ANIMAL THUS FED.

G11

HAAS, WHO DETAILED SOME OF HIS FINDINGS AT A SUGAR MEETING IN LONDON LAST FALL, WILL BE ABLE TO REPORT TO THE U.N. CONFERENCE THAT SUCH FEEDING AT THE ONA EXPERIMENTAL STATION OF THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA HAS RESULTED IN A WEIGHT GAIN OF 3.11 POUNDS A DAY PER DANIMAL OVER A PERIOD OF 41 DAYS THROUGH YESTERDAY.

TWO POUNDS GAIN A DAY HAS HERETOFORE BEEN CONSIDERED EXCEPTIONAL.

"THINK WHAT THIS MEANS," HAAS TOLD A REPORTER. "IN INDIA, FOR INSTANCE, THERE ARE PLENTY OF CATTLE BUT NO CATTLE FEEDING STUFF. IF WE CAN BEEF UP INDIA'S CATTLE, OR OTHER AREAS WHERE CATTLE CAN BE RAISED TO FEED OVERPOPULATED AREAS, WE CAN SOLVE A FOOD PROBLEM AND MAKE MORE USE OF SUGAR BYPRODUCTS." SUGAR ITSELF IS AN ENERGY FOOD, NOT A REBUILDING FOOD LIKE PROTEINS, AND THUS CANNOT SUBSTITUTE FOR PROTEIN, HE SAID.

HE ALSO DISCLOSED THAT SUGAR CHEMISTRY IS CONVERTING THE "BLACK LIQUOR" RUNOFF FROM PAPER MILLS --- NOW A HEAVY POLLUTION FACTOR IN CANADA'S SAGUENAY RIVER --- INTO A PLEASANT CATTLE FOOD.

ALL SUGAR INDUSTRY CHEMISTS ARE TOYING WITH SUGAR AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR FAT IN MAKING DETERGENTS. CUBAN INDUSTRIALISTS HAVE DEVELOPED DEXTRON, A GLUE-LIKE SUBSTANCE THAT SERVES AS A LINGING FOR WELLS, AND ARE EXPERIMENTING TO DETERMINE IF IT CAN BE USED AS A BLOOD PLASMA SUBSTITUTE. THE CUBANS ARE ACTIVE IN THE RESEARCH FOUNDATION, WHICH HAS ITS HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

THE CUBANS SAY THAT STRAIGHT CONSUMPTION OF SUGAR MUST INCREASE, HOWEVER, FROM THE FIVE POUNDS A YEAR PER PERSON IN THE FAR EAST TO SOMETHING NEARER THE 103 POUNDS IN THE UNITED STATES, THE 110 POUNDS IN CUBA. IT WILL TAKE TWO YEARS OR MORE TO DETERMINE WHETHER THERE IS A REAL FUTURE IN CHEMICAL USES OF THE PRODUCT, THEY ARGUE.

THE CHINESE SAY THAT EVEN THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS GONE IN FOR HEAVY MOLASSES FEEDING OF CATTLE USES ONLY ABOUT 20,000 TONS A YEAR IN THAT CHANNEL. BUT THE CHINESE ARE FEEDING IT TO PIGS, IN A NEW KIND OF YEAST, AND ARE TALKING OF POULTRY FEEDING AS ANOTHER OUTLET. THEY ARE ALSO EXPERIMENTING MAKING A FORM OF NYLON FROM SUGAR FIBERS. AND AS A HEDGE AGAINST THE LACK OF PETROLEUM FOR FUEL, THEY FEED THEIR ALCOHOL INDUSTRY FACTORIES WITH SUGAR CANE, CONVERTING IT TO FUEL.

B316PED

1956

END JUNE 2, 1956

BEGIN JUNE 3, 1956.

30.24-6997

A63

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SUNDAY TIMES SAID TODAY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS INVITED QUEEN ELIZABETH II AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH TO VISIT RUSSIA. THEIR REPLY WAS DESCRIBED AS "POLITELY NONCOMMITTAL."

THE INVITATION WAS A CASUAL ONE, THE SAID, MADE IN A GENERAL CONVERSATION WHEN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS AND PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN VISITED WINDSOR CASTLE IN APRIL.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THAT IF THE ROYAL COUPLE VISITED THE U.S.S.R. THE RUSSIANS WOULD ACCORD ALL THE HONORS DUE ROYALTY.

NO BUCKINGHAM PALACE OFFICIAL WAS AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

MJ406PED

A69

(310)

CYPRUS

LONDON, JUNE 3 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR AND MILITARY COMMANDER OF CYPRUS, ARRIVED UNDER STRICT SECURITY GUARD TONIGHT FOR TALKS ON THE FUTURE OF THE STRIFE-TORN COLONY.

THE ROYAL AIR FORCE FIELD NORTH OF LONDON WHERE HIS PLANE LANDED WAS CLOSELY GUARDED AGAINST CYPRIOT PARTISANS SAID TO HAVE SLIPPED INTO BRITAIN INTENT ON ASSASSINATION.

THE COLONIAL OFFICE HAD REFUSED ALL INFORMATION ON HARDING'S ARRIVAL. LATER A SPOKESMAN SAID ONLY THAT HARDING HAD LANDED AT NORTHHOLT AIRFIELD.

HARDING WAS APPOINTED SUPREME COMMANDER OF CYPRUS LAST YEAR WITH A TWO-FOLD MISSION. HE WAS TO SEEK A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT WITH CYPRIOT GREEKS WHO DEMAND THE ISLAND BE UNITED WITH GREECE, AND TO STAMP OUT ANTI-BRITISH VIOLENCE.

HARDING WILL TALK OVER HIS MISSION WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN THIS WEEK.

FROM THESE TALKS WILL COME A BRITISH APPROACH TO GREECE, TURKEY AND POSSIBLY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES IN THE HOPE THE DISPUTE CAN BE SETTLED, GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID.

EDEN MADE CLEAR LAST WEEK THAT BRITAIN INTENDS TO STAY ENTRENCHED ON CYPRUS, NOW ITS PRINCIPAL MIDEAST BASE. CYPRUS, HE DECLARED, IS ESSENTIAL TO DEFENSE OF BRITAIN'S OIL RESOURCES.

IN LANGUAGE UNUSUALLY HARSH, EDEN ACCUSED GREECE--AN ALLY OF BRITAIN IN NATO--OF USING THE "FOULEST PROPAGANDA" TO STIR UP CYPRIOT TERRORIST ATTACKS ON THE BRITISH.

HARDING AND EDEN ARE KNOWN TO FEAR THE POSSIBILITY OF A BLOODY CLASH BETWEEN THE 400,000 CYPRIOT GREEKS AND THE 100,000 CYPRIOT TURKS. THE TURKISH MINORITY IS DETERMINED TO OPPOSE ANY MOVE THAT MIGHT GIVE GREECE SOVEREIGNTY OVER CYPRUS.

LORD RADCLIFFE, A LEGAL EXPERT ASSIGNED TO DRAFTING A NEW AND MORE LIBERAL CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS, WILL SIT IN ON THE EDEN-HARDING TALKS.

THE BRITISH ARE REPORTED CONSIDERING:

1. A FORM OF BRITISH-GREEK-TURKISH JOINT RULE FOR CYPRUS, WITH BRITAIN RETAINING MILITARY CONTROL.

2. A NATO-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT TO LAT AS LNG AS NATO

2. A NATO-SPONSORED GOVERNMENT TO LAST AS LONG AS NATO IS NECESSARY. BRITAIN WOULD RETAIN MILITARY CONTROL. AFTER THE DISSOLUTION OF NATO THE CYPRIOTS WOULD BE ABLE TO CHOOSE THEIR OWN FUTURE.

MJ428PED

1956

A64

(250)

1956

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 3 (AP)-BRITISH SECURITY AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A HITHERTO SECRET OPERATION AGAINST THE REBELS IN MOUNTAINOUS WESTERN CYPRUS NETTED 17 "HARD CORE TERRORISTS" AND MANY SMALL ARMS.

THAT DRIVE AGAINST THE REBELS, MILITANT ADVOCATES OF UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONYG WITH GREECE, TOOK PLACE IN THE MIDDLE OF MAY.

THE SECURITY AUTHORITIES ISSUED A FIVE-PAGE STATEMENT DESCRIBING THE OPERATION AS A MAJOR SUCCESS. TWO OF THE PRISONERS, ANDREAS POLYVIOU AND SOLON PITERIDES, HAD PRICES OF 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000) ON THEIR HEADS. BOTH ESCAPED FROM BRITISH PRISON CAMPS LAST JANUARY.

THE STATEMENT SAID THE ARMS UNCOVERED INCLUDED 41 SHOTGUNS, 11 OTHER FIREARMS INCLUDING SEVERAL MACHINE GUNS, ALMOST 3,000 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION, 31 BOMBS AND LARGE QUANTITIES OF EXPLOSIVES.

RUMORS HAD REACHED NICOSIA FROM WESTERN VILLAGES LAST MONTH THAT A MAJOR OPERATION WAS BEING CARRIED OUT THERE BY A LARGE NUMBER OF TROOPS. THERE WERE REPORTS OF GUNFIGHTS AND OF FOREST FIRES WHICH VILLAGERS SAID WERE STARTED BY SECURITY FORCES TO SMOKE REBELS FROM THEIR HIDEOUTS.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS DENIED IT AT THE TIME, BUT THE OFFICIAL STATEMENT CONFIRMED THE RUMORS.

THE OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT IN THE HEAVILY WOODED REGION AROUND THE 800-YEAR-OLD KYKKO MONASTERY. THE AREA SEARCHED EXTENDED ALONG THE COAST FROM POLIS TO KARAVOSTASI TO A DEPTH OF ABOUT 20 MILES INLAND.

TERRITORIAL WATERS OF THIS STRIP WERE BANNED TO SHIPPING.

IN ACTION TODAY, A GREEK CYPRIOT WATCHMAN WAS SHOT AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDED IN A BUILDING AT KTIMA. TWO TURKISH CYPRIOT AUXILIARY POLICEMEN WERE ARRESTED FOR QUESTIONING.

MJ411PED

A119

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 3 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT A POLISH MILITARY COURT HAS SENTENCED THREE "AMERICAN SPIES" TO FROM FOUR TO EIGHT YEARS IN PRISON.

"ALL THREE WERE ARRESTED FIVE WEEKS AGO BEFORE THEY WERE ABLE TO CARRY OUT ORDERS RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN ESPIONAGE CENTER IN FRANKFURT," THE BROADCAST SAID.

THE THREE WERE NAMED AS EWALD FIECH, JAN KORPIKIEWICZ AND HELMUTH STRYCZEK.

W748PED

A108

SECOND LEAD NORTH AFRICA (250)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 3 (AP)-FRENCH INFANTRYMEN COVERED BY JET FIGHTERS AND HELICOPTERS TODAY POUNDED REBEL REMNANTS FLEEING THE BIG FRENCH EASTERN OFFENSIVE SOUTH OF SETIF. SMALLER FRENCH ATTACKS WERE REPORTED ACROSS ALGERIA AS FAR WEST AS THE ORAN REGION.

THE FOURTH DAY OF THE FIGHTING IN THE EAST, BIGGEST SINGLE ENGAGEMENT IN THE 18-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN REBELLION, FOUND THE FRENCH SCOURING THE BARREN HILLS AND GORGES OF THE BENI-OURTILANE PLATEAU BELOW SETIF.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE BATTLE THAT CAUGHT THE REBELS BETWEEN THE GATES OF IRON AND LAFAYETTE WAS VIRTUALLY OVER. MORE THAN 40 REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY, BRINGING THEIR CASUALTIES FOR THE FOUR DAYS TO MORE THAN 300 KILLED. MANY WOUNDED AND 260 CAPTURED.

HEADQUARTERS DENIED REPORTS THAT 1,500 REBELS WERE STILL ENFIRCLED IN THE RUGGED AREA. ONE HEADQUARTERS SOURCE SAID MANY MOSLEMS PROBABLY ARE IN THE REGION BUT THAT ALL OF THEM ARE NOT FIGHTING WITH THE REBEL FORCES.

THE ATTACK AGAINST THE REBEL CONCENTRATION WAS CARRIED OUT BY 19TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND THE MECHANIZED 7TH DIVISION. FRENCH SOURCES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE LIGHTNING STROKE WAS MOUNTED ON A TIP THE REBELS WERE MASSING FOR A RAID INTO THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, SOUTHWEST OF SETIF.

THE REBEL PRISONERS INCLUDED TWO POLITICAL ADVISERS TO THE FIGHTING FORCES AND A GROUP CHIEFTAIN.

IN THEIR MOPUP, THE FRENCH SET UP POWERFUL SEARCHLIGHTS ALONG THE CRESTS OF THE BARREN HILLS TO PREVENT THE REBELS FROM ESCAPING UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS.

SOME REBELS WERE REPORTED WQUIRMING THROUGH WHATEVER HOLES THEY COULD FIND IN THE RING OF FRENCH FIREPOWER. THIS MOVEMENT WAS DETECTED ALONG AN AXIS FROM LAFAYETTE TO UMOUCHA.

FOR THREE HOURS YESTERDAY FRENCH AIRCRAFT SHOWERED BOMBS AND ROCKETS ON REVELS ENTRENCHED IN DEEP, STONY GORGES TO OPEN A PATH FOR FRENCH INFANTRYMEN TO ADVANCE.

ONE UNCONFIRMED REPORT TESTIMATED THAT AS MANY AS 1,500 REBELS WERE TRAPPED IN THE MANEUVER OF THE TWO FRENCH DIVISIONS WHICH LAUNCHED THEIR ATTACK LATE WEDNESDAY IN THE GATES OF IRON SECTOR OF THE SOUMMAN VALLEY.

THE REBELS ARE APPARENTLY BENEFITTING FROM GOOD COVER, BUT ARE ARMED WITH ONLY LIGHT RIFLES, GRENADES AND A FEW LIGHT MACHINEGUNS AGAINST THE HEAVY, MOBILE EQUIPMENT OF THE FRENCH.

FIGHTING AND VIOLENCE FLARED DURING THE DAY THROUGHOUT THE LENGTH OF ALGERIA TO THE FAR WEST FRONTIER POINT OF NEMOURS, WHERE A REBEL BAND CARRIED ON A RUNNING BATTLE WITH A FORCE OF MOSLEM MOBILE RURAL POLICE, KILLING 14 OF THEM AND WOUNDING TWO OTHERS. THE REBELS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LOST EQUALLY LARGE NUMBERS.

SOUTH OF TLEMCEN, FRENCH TROOPS ENCOUNTERED A STRONG BAND OF REBELS ESTIMATED AT MORE THAN 200. FIRST REPORTS SAID NINE REBELS WERE SLAIN.

A37

A WHOLE SERIES OF RELATIVELY MINOR INCIDENTS BLOODIED VIRTUALLY ALL SECTIONS OF ALGERIA, INCLUDING THE CASBAH AREA OF THE CAPITAL. A MOSLEM NEWSSTAND KEEPER WAS BURNED SUPERFICIALLY WHEN SOMEONE SET FIRE TO HIS KIOSK. A TOBACCO SHOP KEEPER WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED IN THE NECK.

SIMILAR ATTACKS WERE REPORTED IN WESTERN ALGERIA, ORLEANSVILLE, BOU SAADA AND TIZI OUZOU, IN THE ALGIERS DEPARTMENT, AND CONSTANTINE, PHILIPPEVILLE AND BONE, IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT.

A SYNAGOGUE WAS DESTROYED BY FIRE IN ORLEANSVILLE, AND A JEWISH SHOPKEEPER IN CONSTANTINE WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED.

IN A SUDDEN HELICOPTER-BORNE RAID AT MILIANA, 60 MILES SOUTHWEST OF ALGIERS, FRENCH TROOPS SEIZED 35 PRISONERS AFTER A SHARP CLASH IN WHICH ONE REBEL WAS KILLED.

IN THE ORAN DEPARTMENT, WHICH TOUCHES ON MOROCCO, FRENCH FORCES RAIDED A REBEL HIDEOUT AND CAPTURED 60 RIFLES.

NORTHEAST OF ADEKAR, NEAR THE COASTAL TIP OF THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, ABOUT 50 REBELS ATTACKED A FRENCH ARMY PATROL. THE FRENCH KILLED SEVERAL REBELS AND PUT THE OTHERS TO FLIGHT.

OTHER FRENCH TROOPS JUMPED A REBEL BAND SIX MILES SOUTHEAST OF BODHNI IN THE SAME REGION, KILLING TWO.

FIGHTING ALSO WAS REPORTED IN TUNISIA, EAST OF ALGERIA.

AUTHORITIES IN TUNIS SAID 40 GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED IN AN ACTION THAT LASTED MORE THAN 24 HOURS IN THE TATAHOUINE DESERT OF SOUTHEASTERN TUNISIA.

IT WAS THE SECOND LARGE-SCALE OPERATION WITHIN A WEEK IN THE AREA. EARLIER, 71 GUERRILLAS WERE KILLED IN ANOTHER ENGAGEMENT. THE FRENCH SAID TWO OF THEIR SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED IN THE SECOND OPERATION.

THE TUNISIAN GUERRILLAS, ALL NATIVES OF THE FOUM-TATAHOUINE AREA, WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE STRONG SYMPATHIES WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

AMONG THOSE KILLED WAS A MAN NAMED NACEUR BEN MESSAOUD EL OUCIF, KNOWN IN THE AREA AS COMMANDER OF THE ARMY OF LIBERATION FOR THE TATAHOUINE AREA.

W717PED

A38

1956

WITH ALGIERS

PARIS, JUNE 3 (AP)-A SMALL GROUP OF SOLDIERS, BACKED BY SOME CIVILIAN PASSENGERS, PULLED THE ALARM SIGNALS IN THE PARIS-VINTIMIGLIA TRAIN EACH TIME IT SET OUT FROM THE STATION HERE LAST NIGHT.

THE SOLDIERS WERE PROTESTING BEING RECALLED FOR DUTY AGAINST THE NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

THE TRAIN LEFT THREE HOURS BEHIND SCHEDULE AFTER THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD BEEN TAKEN TO A PARIS BARRACK UNDER POLICE ESCORT. ANOTHER SHORT-LIVED DEMONSTRATION WAS REPORTED FROM THE RAILWAY STATION OF NEARBY VILLENEUVE-SAINT-GEORGES.

1956

WD230PED

A15

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 3 (AP)-AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY CROSS-BORDER FIRE FROM JORDAN SET A FIELD OF THISTLES ABLAZE IN THE ISRAELI SECTOR OF JERUSALEM AND THAT ONE OF SEVERAL WORKERS WHO WENT TO FIGHT THE FLAMES WAS SHOT DEAD.

A JORDAN MILITARY SOURCE, APPARENTLY GIVING HIS COUNTRY'S VERSION OF THE SAME INCIDENT, SAID THE ISRAELI KILLED WAS ONE OF A GROUP OF SOLDIERS WHO HAD CROSSED THE ARMISTICE LINE NORTH OF JERUSALEM.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE ISRAELIS OCCUPIED THREE EMPTY HOUSES BELONGING TO JORDAN CITIZENS. HE ADDED THAT THE ISRAELIS STARTED SHOOTING AND THAT JORDAN TROOPS RETURNED THE FIRE. THE ISRAELIS EVACUATED THE THREE HOUSES LATER TODAY, HE SAID.

JORDAN COMPLAINED ABOUT THE INCIDENT TO THE U.N.-SPONSORED ISRAEL-JORDAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

MJ5517PED

A154

BY STANLEY JOHNSON (400)

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION'S CHIEF PROSECUTOR TODAY DENOUNCED THE JUSTICE MINISTRY, ONE OF THREE MINISTRIES ABOLISHED BY DECREES PUBLISHED AT DAWN.

PROSECUTOR-GENERAL R. A. RUDENKO URGED ELIMINATION OF STALIN INJUSTICES AND CALLED FOR RESTORATION OF PUBLIC CONFIDENCE IN SOVIET LEGALITY.

RUDENKO WROTE IN THE MAGAZINE SOVIET STATE AND LAW THAT THE JUSTICE MINISTRY HAD BEEN DOING "EXTRAORDINARILY LITTLE" TO HELP CODIFY THE LAWS CALLED FOR IN THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY LAST FEBRUARY.

KONSTANTIN P. GORSHENIN HAS BEEN MINISTER OF JUSTICE.

RUDENKO PRAISED AN EARLIER JUSTICE MINISTER, NIKOLAI KRYLENKO, WHO DISAPPEARED IN 1936.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID KRYLENKO IN HIS BOOK "LENIN ON JUSTICE" HAD MADE ONE OF THE FIRST ATTEMPTS TO SOLVE THEORETICALLY IMPORTANT PROBLEMS.

LIQUIDATION OF THE MINISTRY OF JUSTICE CAME AS NO SURPRISE. SOVIET OFFICIALS IN TALKS WITH VISITING WESTERNERS HAVE REPEATEDLY EMPHASIZED THAT THE JUSTICE FUNCTIONS SHOULD BE DISTRIBUTED AMONG THE 16 CONSTITUENT REPUBLICS OF THE U.S.S.R.

THIS HAS NOW HAPPENED. THE JUSTICE MINISTRY HAD JURISDICTION OVER ALL THE JUDGES IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE ABOLITION OF THE JUSTICE MINISTRY IS PART OF A GENERAL MOVE TO

DECENTRALIZE THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, REFLECTED IN OTHER DECREES PUBLISHED TODAY.

THE MINISTRIES OF INLAND WATERWAYS AND ROAD TRANSPORT ALSO WERE ABOLISHED. THEIR DUTIES AND PART OF THE FUNCTIONS OF OTHER MINISTRIES IN ECONOMICS AND TRADE WERE GIVEN TO THE REPUBLICS.

THE JUSTICE MINISTRY NATURALLY WAS THE MOST DRAMATIC AND CAUGHT THE EYE OF THE READERS OF PRAVDA, THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER. IT WAS LOST ON FEW THAT THE ACTION CAME THE DAY AFTER THE ARRIVAL OF PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA FOR AN OFFICIAL VISIT.

THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT BEGAN A SIMILAR DECENTRALIZATION PROGRAM IN 1950 AND HAS BEEN ADVOCATING THE SAME FOR OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS.

A155

ANOTHER REASON FOR SOVIET DECENTRALIZATION IS BELIEVED TO BE TO IMPROVE INITIATIVE ON THE LOCAL LEVEL. NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY, HAS BEEN DEMANDING MORE LOCAL INITIATIVE.

STALIN TOOK ALL THE REIGNS OF POWER INTO HIS OWN HANDS TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT IT ONLY NOW IS POSSIBLE, THREE YEARS AFTER HIS DEATH, TO RESTORE NORMAL LOCAL RESPONSIBILITY.

RUDENKO APPEARED HAUNTED BY THE INJUSTICES PERPETRATED BY L. P. BERIA, THE EXECUTED HEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE. RUDENKO SAID SUCH INJUSTICES WERE POSSIBLE ONLY BECAUSE OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY, THE SOVIET PHRASE FOR STALIN DICTATORSHIP.

RUDENKO SAID IN ORDER TO STRENGTHEN SOVIET LEGALITY, THE REMNANTS OF THIS CULT MUST BE LIQUIDATED SPEEDILY.

TD1026PED

1956

A52

TITO

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV WERE SWAMPED BY ENTHUSIASTIC RUSSIANS TONIGHT WHEN THEY TRIED TO TAKE A QUIET STROLL DOWN GORKI ST., MOSCOW'S MAIN THOROUGHFARE.

THE LADERS OF THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTIES, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. TITO AND OTHER MEMBERS OF A YUGOSLAV DELEGATION, GOT OUT OF LIMOUSINES ABOUT A BLOCK FROM THE KREMLIN AND WALKED UP THE STREET UNDER THE GREEN LIME TREES FOR SOME DISTANCE BEFORE TURNING TO GO BACK.

MRS. TITO WORE A LAVENDER SILK SUIT, THE SAME AS WHEN SHE VISITED AN AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION EARLIER IN THE DAY. BOTH MEN WORE LIGHT SUMMER SUITS.

THEY WERE LAUGHING AND SMILING.

FINALLY THEY ATTRACTED A CROWD OF AT LEAST 500 PERSONS. THEY WERE HAPPILY PUSHED AND JOSTLED. AND TWO OF THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL MEN WERE FORCED TO DUCK INTO AN ICE CREAM PARLOR FOR REFUGE.

THERE THEY SAT FOR 20 MINUTES WITH THE REST OF THEIR PARTY, EATING ICES AND CHATTING.

WHEN THEY EMERGED THE CROWD SWARMED ABOUT, CLAPPING AND CHEERING. KHRUSHCHEV AND THE TITOS BEAMED AND SMILED AND WAVED AT THE CROWD, BUT HAD DIFFICULTY FORCING THEIR WAY THROUGH.

THEY FINALLY MANAGED TO GET INTO THEIR CAR. THE CROWD, WHICH INCLUDED MANY CHILDREN, CLAMBERED UP OVER IT AND THE DRIVER MADE OFF AT A SNAIL'S PACE, TRYING TO SHAKE THEM OFF.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS APPARENTLY GENUINELY SPONTANEOUS SINCE THERE WERE NO PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NO POLICE, EXCEPT FOR THE USUAL TRAFFIC COPS, IN SIGHT.

IT OCCURRED DIAGONALLY ACROSS THE STREET FROM THE CENTRAL TELEGRAPH OFFICE. THE ICREAM SPLURGE CAME SHORTLY AFTER PRESIDENT AND MRS. TITO RETURNED FROM A FEW HOURS STAY AT A COUNTRY HOUSE 15 MILES OUTSIDE MOSCOW.

WESTERN REPORTERS DROVE OUT TO THE HOUSE IN TITO'S CONVOY, WHICH ALSO INCLUDED A BIG CAR CARRYING COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV.

1956

30.24- 6999

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN.

THE OFFICIAL CARS DISAPPEARED AT THE GREAT GRAY GATES TO THE GROUNDS WHERE THE GOVERNMENT SUMMER RESIDENCES ARE SITUATED AND THE REPORTERS WHO HAD TRAILED ALONG WERE BARRED.

THE VISIT TO THE AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION AND THE TOUR IN THE COUNTRY WERE UNSCHEDULED.

ALONG WITH THE REST OF THE DAY-LONG GET-TOGETHER, IT WAS BELIEVED INTENDED TO GIVE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS CHANCES TO DISCUSS COMMON PARTY AND IDEOLOGICAL QUESTIONS.

THE COUNTRY TRIP WAS DISCOVERED BY FOUR WESTERN NEWSMEN FOLLOWING THE VISITING YUGOSLAV LEADER, WHO IS APPARENTLY PATCHING UP WHATEVER DIFFERENCES BETWEEN HIM AND THE RUSSIANS.

FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO WOULD ORIGINALLY TAKE PART IN ANY TALKS AT GOVERNMENT LEVEL ABOUT STATE AS OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST PARTY PROBLEMS, WAS NOT PRESENT AT ANY OF TODAY'S GET-TOGETHERS.

KHRUSHCHEV'S WIFE, SON AND DAUGHTER WERE WITH HIM AT THE START OF THE OUTING BUT THEY SOON WENT HOME. FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV WAS ALONG FOR THE VISIT TO THE AGRICULTURAL SHOW. HE STOOD NEXT TO TITO AS THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT WATCHED AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT WORK IN THE INDUSTRIAL SECTION OF THE FAIR.

BULGANIN TOLD TITO "THIS IS SIMILAR TO WHAT WE ARE BUILDING FOR YUGOSLAVIA." IT WAS A MODEL OF A 200,000 KILOWATT REACTOR THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED YUGOSLAVIA. THERE WAS ALSO A WORKING 120-KILOWATT MACHINE THERE.

KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO WANDERED INTO SIDE-ALLEYS OFF THE MAIN STREET WHERE THE YUGOSLAV LEADER HUNG OUT WHILE IN TRAINING HERE AS A REVOLUTIONARY.

A WAITRESS WHO SERVED THEM IN AN ICECREAM SHOP DISCLOSED THEY HAD CHAMPAGNE BEFORE VENTURING OUT TO FACE THE CROWD. THE RUSSIANS ENJOY THIS SORT OF CONTACT WITH THEIR NEW LEADERSHIP WHICH THEY NEVER HAD WITH STALIN.

A CAR TOOK TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV DOWN GORKY STREET THROUGH RED SQUARE ALONG THE MOSCOW RIVER AND INTO THE LENIN HILLS. THERE KHRUSHCHEV SIGNALED THE CHAUFFER TO HALT, AND HE AND TITO TOOK A LONG LOOK OUT OVER THE LIGHTS IN THE CAPITAL OF WORLD COMMUNISM.

THEN TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV DROVE TO SPIRIDONOVKA PALACE WHERE IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THEY CONTINUED THEIR DAYLONG CONFERENCE ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTIES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT TITO--WHO LAST YEAR WHEN KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE INSISTED ON KEEPING NEGOTIATIONS AT THE GOVERNMENTAL RATHER THAN THE PARTY LEVEL--NOW IS CONVINCED SUCH PARTY RELATIONSHIPS WOULD BE BENEFICIAL TO HIM.

ACCORDING TO THIS GENERALLY ACCEPTED VIEW, TITO FEELS THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN SHOWS HE CAN INFLUENCE THE COURSE THE SOVIET UNION TAKES AND THAT HE IS DETERMINED TO DO SO.

W858PED

A135

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE SAUDI ARABIAN EMBASSY SAID TODAY BRITAIN HAS TURNED DOWN A SAUDI PROPOSAL FOR A NEUTRAL COMMISSION TO INVESTIGATE BRITISH SAUDI CONFLICTS NEAR ADEN IN SOUTHERN ARABIA.

BRITAIN HAS ACCUSED THE SAUDI GOVERNMENT OF ARMING TRIBESMEN AND SENDING THEM INTO THE ADEN PROTECTORATES IN SOUTHERN ARABIA TO HARRASS THE BRITISH IN THAT AREA.

W859PED

B14WX Q

(240) MEHTA

(WX) INDIANOLA, IOWA, JUNE 3 (AP)-INDIA'S AMBASSADOR G. L. MEHTA SAID TODAY THE PRIMARY INTEREST OF INDIAN COUNTRIES IS IN THEIR OWN PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT AND NOT IN CHOOSING SIDES FOR AN ATOMIC WAR WHICH WOULD DESTROY THEM.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT SIMPSON COLLEGE, HE SAID THE GROWTH OF NUCLEAR POWER HAS COMPELLED NATIONS LARGE AND SMALL TO REALIZE IT IS RISKY FOR THEM TO ALIGN THEMSELVES IN MILITARY PACTS.

"NUCLEAR POWER HAS MADE US REALIZE THAT WE CANNOT DESTROY OTHERS WITHOUT DESTROYING OURSELVES," HE SAID. "RATHER THAN BE ONE WORLD IN FEAR LET US THEREFORE STRIVE TO BE ONE WORLD IN HOPE."

MEHTA SAID INDIA AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SO-CALLED "UNCOMMITTED" BLOC "ARE PREPARED TO ALIGN THEMSELVES AND HAVE DONE SO IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE."

"THESE COUNTRIES ARE 'UNCOMMITTED' ONLY IN THE SENSE THAT THEY DO NOT BELIEVE IN ALIGNMENT WITH POWER BLOCS," HE ADDED.

ECONOMIC STABILITY AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS IN NEWLY FREE COUNTRIES OF ASIA AND AFRICA "ARE THE SUREST BULWARK AGAINST TOTALITARIANISM OF THE RIGHT OR LEFT," HE SAID.

MEHTA SAID THOSE PERSONS WHO WORK FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM SHOULD NOT ASK WHETHER CERTAIN COUNTRIES ARE ON "OUR SIDE" BUT WHETHER THOSE COUNTRIES ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO MAINTAIN INDEPENDENCE, BUILD THEIR ECONOMIES AND ESTABLISH DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS.

"WHAT IS REQUIRED ARE NOT ALLIANCES AND TREATIES BUT EQUALITY OF STATUS, FREEDOM FROM DISCRIMINATION AND THE SHARING OF COMMON OBJECTIVES AND IDEALS," HE SAID.

EG522PED

A6

TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN RED CROSS NOTIFIED JAPAN TODAY IT WILL REPATRIATE 31 JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND TWO CHILDREN THIS WEEK, THE JAPANESE RED CROSS ANNOUNCED.

THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED SHIP HOKUTO MARU WILL SAIL FOR SIBERIA TOMORROW TO PICK UP THE REPATRIATES AND RETURN SATURDAY.

JF1211PED

1956

A84

(110)

TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)-JAPANESE COAST GUARD OOFFICIALS SAID RUSSIAN SOLDIERS FIRED WARNING SHOPS TODAY OVER A JAPANESE GOVERNMENT RESCUE BOAT MAKING A FUTILE ATTEMPT TO SAVE 10 CREW MEMBERS OF A FISHING VESSEL AGROUND OFF SOVIET-HELD SUISHO ISLAND IN THE KURILES.

THE SMALL BOAT, DISPATCHED BY A PATROL VESSEL, WAS REPORTED LESS THAN 400 YARDS FROM THE RUSSIAN SHORE. THE 10 FISHERMEN WERE NOT SIGHTED AND MARITIME OFFICIALS FEAR THEY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE RUSSIANS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE PATROL BOAT TESHIO WAS SENT INTO SOVIET WATERS AFTER THE RUSSIANS REFUSED TO RESCUE THE SEAMEN.

TWO OTHER JAPANESE PATROL BOATS TODAY CROSSED THE "BULGANIN LINE" AND RESCUED FIVE CREWMEN FROM THE GROUNDED FISHING BOAT HOYO MARU NEAR KAIGARA ISLAND IN THE KURILES. THE HOYO MARU WAS ABANDONED.

MJ515PED

A5

HAKODATE, JAPAN, JUNE 3 (AP)-A SECOND JAPANESE SALMON FISHING FLEET OF 13 MOTHER SHIPS AND 126 CATCHER BOATS LEFT FOR THE BERING AND ALEUTIAN WATERS YESTERDAY, THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI REPORTS.

THE FIRST FLEET, MADE UP OF 11 MOTHER SHIPS--EACH WITH A FLOATING CANNERY AND 290 CATCHER BOATS, LEFT FOR THE ALEUTIAN WATERS APRIL 28.

JF1210PED

AP4

TOKYO, JUNE 3 (AP)-JAPAN'S PARLIAMENT VOTED FINAL RATIFICATION TONIGHT OF A TREATY PLEDGING 800 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS AND LOANS TO THE PHILIPPINES TO ATONE FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGE.

THE PHILIPPINES IS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW QUICKLY WITH SENATE RATIFICATION OF BOTH THE REPARATIONS PACT AND THE LONG-DELAYED PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN.

THE PHILIPPINES HELD UP ACTION ON THE 1951 SAN FRANCISCO PEACE TREATY SIGNED BY MANY OF JAPAN'S WORLD WAR II ENEMIES PENDING AGREEMENT ON WAR DAMAGES.

IT SETTLED FOR 550 MILLION WORTH OF GOODS AND SERVICES AND 250 MILLION IN DEVELOPMENT LOANS, THE SECOND AND LARGEST PAYMENT FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGE JAPAN HAS AGREED TO. JAPAN SIGNED A 250 MILLION DOLLAR REPARATIONS PACT WITH BURMA IN 1954.

RP927AED

1956

A138

(190)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, MONDAY, JUNE 4 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S FOREIGN MINISTRY CONSIDERS "LEGALLY INAPPROPRIATE AND MORALLY IMPROPER" WASHINGTON'S REPORTED DECISION TO LET ANY JAILED CHINESE GO TO RED CHINA.

ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THE MINISTRY HAS INFORMED WASHINGTON THE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT IS READY TO ACCEPT ANY IMPRISONED CHINESE WHEN RELEASED IN THE UNITED STATES.

REPORTS IN WASHINGTON SAID YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT HAD DECIDED ANY CHINESE NOW IN A U.S. PRISON AND WISHING TO GO TO RED CHINA WOULD BE ALLOWED TO DO SO. THE DECISION STEMS FROM RED CHINA'S CHARGE THE UNITED STATES HOLDS MANY CHINESE IN PRISON WHO WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME.

ARGUING THUS, RED CHINA SO FAR HAS REFUSED TO RELEASE 13 JAILED AMERICANS ALTHOUGH IT AGREED LAST YEAR IN TALKS AT GENEVA TO FREE THEM AS EXPEDITIOUSLY AS POSSIBLE.

WASHINGTON CONSIDERS THE 13 AMERICANS POLITICAL PRISONERS WHEREAS THE CHINESE IMPRISONED IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE BEEN CONVICTED OF VARIOUS CRIMES SUCH AS NARCOTICS LAW VIOLATIONS AND MURDER.

CENTRAL NEWS QUOTED THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AS SAYING THE REPORTED WASHINGTON DECISION "WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO GIVING THE RELEASED PRISONERS THE CRUEL CHOICE OF REMAINING IN PRISON OR ENTERING THE IRON CURTAIN."

THE MINISTRY SAID WASHINGTON FIRST SHOULD ASK THE NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT IF IT WOULD ACCEPT ANY DEPORTED CHINESE PRISONERS.

W909PED

B77 (Q)

FIRST LEAD RUBBER A164

SINGAPORE, MONDAY, JUUNE 4 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENTS OF SINGAPORE AND THE FEDERATION OF MALAYA ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THEY WILL PERMIT THE EXPORT OF "REASONABLE QUANTITIES" OF RUBBER TO COMMUNIST CHINA.

THE BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THIS BRITISH COLONY AND THE NEIGHBORING FEDERATION OF BRITISH PROTECTORATES WERE LIFTING THE U.N. EMBARGO ON SHIPMENT TO THE REDS OF THEIR BIGGEST EXPORT ITEMS.

THE TWO GOVERNMENTS TOLD PROSPECTIVE SHIPPERS THEY WOULD NOW CONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR EXPORT LICENSES.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID EARLIER THE RUBBER EXPORTS WILL BE ALLOWED UNDER THE "EXCEPTIONS" CLAUSE OF THE AGREEMENT TO EMBARGO SHIPMENT OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE RED CHINESE. THIS PERMITS THE SIGNATORY NATIONS TO RELAX THE BAN AT THEIR DISCRETION IN SPECIAL CASES.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA'S CAPITAL, SAID LAST NIGHT THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SUPPORT THE MOVE. RUBBER PRICES HERE DROPPED RECENTLY AS A RESULT OF A FALL IN DEMAND IN THE UNITED STATES, THE WORLD'S LARGEST CONSUMER OF NATURAL RUBBER.

30.24- 7001

BRITAIN RECENTLY NOTIFIED WASHINGTON THAT IT WOULD INVOKE THE EXCEPTION CLAUSE OF THE EMBARGO IN CERTAIN CASES. SINGAPORE IS A BRITISH CROWN COLONY AND MALAYA IS A FEDERATION OF BRITISH PROTECTORAGES.
TD/BU1102PED
(ABOVE NUMBER A164)

A96FX
HONOLULU, JUNE 3 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY CHARLES WILSON, LOOKING TIRED AND IN NEED OF A SHAVE, ARRIVED BY PLANE TODAY ON HIS WAY TO SEE "ONE OR TWO EXPLOSIONS" AT THE BIKINI NUCLEAR TESTING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.
WILSON, WHO WILL HAVE A 14-HOUR REST STOP IN HAWAII, SAID HE EXPECTED THE TESTS HE WOULD SEE WOULD BE "NOTHING SENSATIONAL."
THE DEFENSE CHIEF WAS GREETED BY ADM. FELIX STUMP, PACIFIC FLEET COMMANDER, WHO WILL ACCOMPANY WILSON TO THE MARSHALL ISLANDS TEST AREA. WILSON IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN HERE FRIDAY FROM BIKINI.
JW310PPD NM

A66
(230)
MEXICO CITY, JUNE 3 (AP)-A CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR QUOTES PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AS SAYING RUSSIA OFFERS "ECONOMIC COLLABORATION" TO LATIN AMERICA. BULGANIN CONTRASTS THIS WITH U.S. AID HE SAYS IS SUBJECT TO "CONDITIONS OF AN ECONOMIC OR MILITARY CHARACTER."
EXCELSIOR PRINTED A DISPATCH YESTERDAY FROM MOSCOW BY HUGO LATORRE CABAL, A WRITER WHO IS WINDING UP A TOUR OF IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING RED CHINA. BULGANIN GRANTED HIM AN INTERVIEW.
THE CORRESPONDENT QUOTED BULGANIN AS SAYING "WHAT THE UNITED STATES OFFERS IS AID, OURS IS COLLABORATION . . . BASED ON MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL CONDITIONS, FREE OF POLITICAL INTENT AND, MUCH MORE, FROM ANY MILITARY INVOLVEMENT."
ONSUCH COLLABORATION WITH LATIN AMERICA, BULGANIN ADDED:
"WE CAN LEND TECHNICAL COLLABORATION, SENDING EXPERTS AND EXCHANGING OUR INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE IN TRANSPORT, AGRICULTURE AND SCIENCE.
"ALSO WE CAN COLLABORATE IN INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS, IN THEIR CREATION AND DEVELOPMENT, IN THEIR INITIAL TECHNICAL SUPERVISION AND IN THE TRAINING OF LOCAL PERSONNEL TO OPERATE THEM. THIS COLLABORATION IS BASED ON THE IDEA OF FINDING THE BEST WAY TO OBSERVE EQUALITY OF RIGHTS, WITHOUT DAMAGING THE SOVEREIGNTY OF EITHER ONE OF THE PARTIES. AS TO LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES, WE SHOULD HAVE THE WIDEST RELATIONS IN THE FIELD OF PETROLEUM, MINES AND ELECTRIC POWER."
LATORRE QUOTED BULGANIN AS SAYING RUSSIA COULD ENTER INTO BARTER AGREEMENTS, EXCHANGING INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTS FOR COFFEE, COCOA, FRUIT, WOOL, HIDES AND MEAT.
MJ418PED

A45WX
(800)
TITO-RUSSIANS
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, IN THE VIEW OF U. S. OFFICIALS, IS PLAYING A VERY DANGEROUS GAME ON HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW.
IN THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, POLICY MAKERS ARE FOLLOWING TITO'S MOVES AND AWAITING THE OUTCOME OF HIS TALKS IN THE CAPITAL OF SOVIET COMMUNISM BEFORE VENTURING ANY FINAL CONCLUSIONS ON PRECISELY WHAT HIS PRESENT POSITION AS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST REALLY IS.
BUT THE OPINION OF MOST EXPERTS WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT, AS INDICATED IN CAUTIOUS PRIVATE COMMENT, IS THAT TITO DEFINITELY DOES NOT WANT TO BREAK HIS HIGHLY PROFITABLE TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER FREE COUNTRIES EVEN THOUGH HE IS CLEARLY WORKING FOR REESTABLISHMENT OF CORDIAL RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.

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THE PROBLEM OF KEEPING THESE TWO MORE OR LESS CONTRADICTORY AIMS IN BALANCE IS WHAT MAKES HIS PRESENT DIPLOMACY, IN THE VIEW OF AUTHORITIES HERE, A DANGEROUS GAME. THEY THINK IT WOULD BE EASY, IN AN UNINTENDED BURST OF ENTHUSIASM, FOR A NATIONAL LEADER TO "GET IN TOO DEEP" WITH THE POLICIES AND PURPOSES OF A GREAT POWER WHICH IS COURTING HIS ALLEGIANCE, EVEN WHEN HE DOES NOT CONSCIOUSLY INTEND TO MAKE COMMITMENTS.
TITO QUITE POSSIBLY SHOCKED WESTERN PUBLIC OPINION WITH HIS STATEMENT ON ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW YESTERDAY THAT COMMUNIST NATIONS WOULD "NEVER AGAIN" BE SO BADLY SPLIT UP AS THEY WERE WHEN THE STALINIST REGIME FORCED HIM OUT OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION IN 1948.
ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT THE IMPLICATIONS OF THIS STATEMENT COULD EASILY BE EXAGGERATED. TITO WAS EXPECTED TO ADOPT A VERY FRIENDLY LINE, THEY SAID, BUT THIS DOES NOT NECESSARILY MEAN THAT HE IS REALLY MOVING BACK INTO THE SOVIET CAMP. HIS PRIVATE COMMENTS TO WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN BELGRADE IN RECENT WEEKS WERE SAID TO HAVE STRESSED HIS INTENTION TO BE QUITE FRIENDLY WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT BUT TO AVOID ANY BREAK OR LESSENING OF FRIENDSHIP WITH THE WESTERN POWERS.
OFFICIALS HERE WERE WATCHING TITO'S MOVES FOR DEFINITIVE INFORMATION ON SEVERAL MAJOR QUESTIONS:
1. WOULD HE ENTER A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH THE SOVIET UNION? THE EXPERTS DID NOT BELIEVE HE WOULD. THEY FELT THAT HAVING BEEN BADLY BURNED IN 1948 TITO WOULD NOT AGAIN PUT HIMSELF IN POSITION TO TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.

A46WX.
2. WOULD HE ACCEPT POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE ON RUSSIA AND ITS SATELLITES? THIS IS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT QUESTIONS HE FACES. IT IS UNDERSTOOD HERE THAT HE INTENDS TO MAKE FULL USE OF RUSSIAN OFFERS OF LOANS AND CREDIT ALREADY MADE TO HIM RUNNING TO AROUND 200 MILLI
SIANS AN ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL STRANGLE-HOLD ON HIS COUNTRY.
3. WILL HE HELP RUSSIA OR THE WEST IN THE IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE "FOR MEN'S MINDS"? THE TIGHTENING LINKS BETWEEN TITO AND THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME ARE A REAL GAIN FOR THE RUSSIANS

FERS OF LOANS AND CREDIT ALREADY MADE TO HIM RUNNING TO AROUND 200 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE BUT THAT HE DOES NOT INTEND TO GIVE THE RUSSIANS AN ECONOMIC OR POLITICAL STRANGLE-HOLD ON HIS COUNTRY.
3. WILL HE HELP RUSSIA OR THE WEST IN THE IDEOLOGICAL STRUGGLE "FOR MEN'S MINDS"? THE TIGHTENING LINKS BETWEEN TITO AND THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME ARE A REAL GAIN FOR THE RUSSIANS. TITO WAS ONCE A SYMBOL OF SUCCESSFUL RESISTANCE TO STALINIST TYRANNY. HE HAS NOW BECOME A SYMBOL OF THE NEW REGIME'S WILLINGNESS TO APOLOGIZE HUMBLY AND RECOGNIZE THE VALUE OF ANOTHER MAN'S--TITO'S--OPINIONS. THIS IS PROBABLY OF ENORMOUS VALUE TO SOVIET PROPAGANDISTS.
4. WILL HE REMAIN FRIENDLY WITH AND USEFUL TO THE WEST? HE MAY SUCCEED IN PRESERVING A "NEUTRAL" POSITION IN THE COLD WAR. HE HAS WORKED FOR YEARS TO BUILD THAT UP. THAT WOULD BE USEFUL TO THE WEST WHENEVER TITO USED IT, IF HE DID, TO OPPOSE SOME SOVIET MANEUVER. HIS MILITARY POWER IF OPERATED QUITE INDEPENDENTLY OF SOVIET CONTROL COULD ALSO CONTINUE TO SERVE AS AN ELEMENT OF STRENGTH IN ANY SHOWDOWN WITH NON-SOVIET FORCES.
THE UNITED STATES HAS SPENT AN ESTIMATED BILLION DOLLARS DURING THE LAST EIGHT YEARS TO PREVENT TITO'S NON-SOVIET COMMUNIST REGIME FROM COLLAPSING AND TO STRENGTHEN IT AGAINST SOVIET ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND MILITARY THREATS. IN FACT, THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SAVED TITOIST YUGOSLAVIA, DESPITE ITS COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY, WHEN

STALIN HAD DECREED ITS DESTRUCTION.
TITO ALWAYS SAID, AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS USUALLY THOUGHT HE MEANT IT, THAT WHILE HE APPRECIATED THE AID HE WOULD NOT CEASE TO BE A COMMUNIST AND HE WOULD NOT JOIN A FULL FLEDGED WESTERN ALLIANCE. NEVERTHELESS HE DEVELOPED STRONG AND INFLUENTIAL ASSOCIATIONS WITH THE WEST, MANY OF WHICH CONTINUE.

A47WX.
TITO'S MILITARY FORCES ARE NOW LARGELY IF NOT ENTIRELY EQUIPPED WITH WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION FROM THE WESTERN WORLD. THE UNITED STATES HAS A MILITARY MISSION IN BELGRADE AND BASIC WORKING ARRANGEMENTS WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S MILITARY FORCES. THE RELATIONSHIP HAS NEVER BEEN ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY TO THE STATE OR DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS HERE BUT OFFICIALS SAID IT HAS ADVANTAGES FOR THE WEST.
POLITICAL TIES ARE MODERATELY WORKABLE BETWEEN BELGRADE AND WASHINGTON. LAST FALL SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOOK A DAY OFF FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING IN GENEVA AND FLEW INTO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A VISIT WITH TITO. HE WAS WARMLY RECEIVED AND THE TALK WAS DESCRIBED AS CORDIAL.
TITO HAS NEVER BEEN TO THE UNITED STATES ALTHOUGH HE ONCE PRACTICALLY ASKED FOR AN INVITATION. THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS DUBIOUS ABOUT THE RECEPTION WHICH AMERICANS WOULD GIVE A MAN WITH HIS COMMUNIST POSITION AND HIS RECORD OF ACTIONS AGAINST THE CATHOLIC CHURCH.
AFTER THE FULL RESULTS OF TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW ARE KNOWN, WHETHER EXPRESSED IN OPEN OR SECRET AGREEMENTS, ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS ARE EXPECTED TO TAKE A DETAILED NEW LOOK AT THIS COUNTRY'S RELATIONS WITH YUGOSLAVIA.
..SU-VX314PED

1956

A92WX
(320) STASSEN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN SAID TODAY GEN.NATHAN F. TWINING'S FORTHCOMING VISIT TO RUSSIA MAY BE "THE FIRST SMALL STEP THAT WILL ULTIMATELY LEAD" TO SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S "OPEN SKIES" ARMS INSPECTION PLAN.
STASSEN, WHO IS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR DISARMAMENT MATTERS, SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE) HE APPROVES TWINING'S PLANS TO ATTEND A SOVIET AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION JUNE 24. HE DESCRIBED IT AS AN "EXCELLENT DEVELOPMENT."
ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET INVITATION TO THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF WAS AUTHORIZED LAST WEEK BY EISENHOWER.
STASSEN SAID HE WOULD EXPECT TWINING AND RUSSIAN MILITARY LEADERS TO "OPEN UP TO EACH OTHER JUST A BIT," INCREASING MUTUAL CONFIDENCE AND PAVING THE WAY FOR MORE IMPORTANT DEVELOPMENTS LATER.
"ANY OPENING UP RECIPROCALLY . . . WILL BENEFIT BOTH SIDES," HE SAID.
STASSEN STATED A BELIEF THAT SUCH A TALK COULD HAVE A DIRECT BEARING IN THE LONG RUN ON THE PROBLEMS OF WORKING OUT A PRACTICAL DISARMAMENT SYSTEM.
HE CITED THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN, AT WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE CONSISTENTLY BALKED, AS ONE MEASURE WHICH COULD GAIN SOVIET SUPPORT THROUGH MEETINGS OF U.S. AND RUSSIAN MILITARY LEADERS.
EISENHOWER PROPOSED AT LAST JULY'S GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE THAT MUTUAL AERIAL INSPECTION OF EACH OTHER'S TERRITORY COULD BE A FIRST STEP TOWARD U.S.-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT.
STASSEN SAID HE SEES THE TWINING VISIT AS GROWING OUT OF THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AND HIS RECENT NEGOTIATIONS IN LONDON WITH SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES ON THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT.
ASKED DIRECTLY IF THE TWINING TRIP WAS DISCUSSED AT THE LONDON TALKS, HE SAID "NOT IN THOSE SPECIFIC TERMS."
STASSEN ALSO WAS QUESTIONED ABOUT DOMESTIC POLITICS, AND SPECIFICALLY WHETHER HE WOULD BE AVAILABLE AS A POSSIBLE REPUBLICAN VICE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE.
"I AM NOT A CANDIDATE FOR THE VICE PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION AND I DON'T INTEND TO BE," HE REPLIED.
HE ADDED THAT SHOULD THE PARTY WANT HIM AS EISENHOWER'S RUNNING MATE, HE "WOULD ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER" WHETHER THE PRESIDENT SHARED THAT VIEW.
..VX354PED

A57WX
(110) ZARUBIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI N.ZARUBIN CANCELLED PLANS TO GO TO MOSCOW THIS WEEKEND ON AN UNDISCLOSED MISSION.
AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE PURPOSE OF THE TRIP HAD BEEN "POSTPONED." HE DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE JOURNEY HAD BEEN PLANNED IN THE FIRST PLACE.
ZARUBIN CHANGED HIS PLANS YESTERDAY, LESS THAN 24 HOURS AFTER MOSCOW ANNOUNCED THE REPLACEMENT OF FOREIGN MINISTER V.M.MOLOTOV BY DMITRI SHEPILOV.
TOP DIPLOMATS OCCASIONALLY RETURN HOME FOR CONSULTATION WITH THEIR FOREIGN MINISTERS OR FOR OTHER CONFERENCES AND REPORTS. ZARUBIN PERHAPS HAD SUCH A MEETING SCHEDULED WITH MOLOTOV ALTHOUGH THE CANCELLATION COULD HAVE RESULTED FROM SOME OTHER REASON.
THE EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE HAD "NO IDEA AT ALL" WHEN ZARUBIN WOULD GO TO MOSCOW.
..VX350PED

1956

A11WX
..(600)
FOREIGN AID--BUDGET
BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 3 (AP)-REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) REPORTED TODAY THE PENTAGON WOULD GO ALONG WITH A 129-MILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN OVERSEAS ARMS AID BUT FEELS A PROPOSED BILLION-DOLLAR SLASH IS "POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY UNACCEPTABLE."
VORYS, A LEADING ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTER ON THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, DISCLOSED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE COMMITTEE'S MOVE TO CHOP $1,109,000,000 FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM.
DEFENSE OFFICIALS BELIEVE THE FLAT BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN ARMS AID VOTED BY THE COMMITTEE WOULD FORCE A BASIC REVAMPING OF THE NATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM, VORYS SAID.
THEY ALSO FEEL, HE REPORTED, THAT A COMMITTEE-APPROVED LIMIT ON U. S. MILITARY AID TO EUROPE WOULD "STRIKE AT THE VERY FOUNDATIONS OF THE NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION) ALLIANCE."
HOWEVER, VORYS QUOTED DEFENSE SPOKESMEN AS SAYING 129 MILLION DOLLARS COULD BE TRIMMED FROM THE THREE BILLIONS SOUGHT FOR

HOWEVER, VORYS QUOTED DEFENSE SPOKESMEN AS SAYING 129 MILLION DOLLARS COULD BE TRIMMED FROM THE THREE BILLIONS SOUGHT FOR
MILITARY AID "WITHOUT SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST."
THE FOREIGN AID BILL, SETTING SPENDING CEILINGS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, COMES UP FOR HOUSE ACTION WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY. APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE AID PROGRAM WILL BE VOTED LATER IN SEPARATE LEGISLATION.
IN TELLING A NEWSMAN OF A JUST-COMPLETED PENTAGON STUDY, VORYS DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER THE ADMINISTRATION PLANS TO MAKE ITS BIG FUND-RESTORING DRIVE IN THE HOUSE OR BEFORE THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS YET TO VOTE ON THE BILL.
IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW FILMED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST IN UPSTATE NEW YORK, FOREIGN AID CHIEF JOHN B. HOLLISTER TOLD REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY) THAT THE UNITED STATES FAR OUTSTRIPS RUSSIA IN THE HELP IT IS GIVING OTHER COUNTRIES.

HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SAID AMERICA IS NOT TRYING TO COMPETE WITH THE SOVIETS FOR THE FRIENDSHIP OF FOREIGN NATIONS BY GIVING THEM MONEY, AND IN ACTUAL PRACTICE, HE SAID, THERE IS NO EVIDENCE YET THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE GIVING ANYTHING AWAY.

"WHEN WE COMPARE WHAT RUSSIA IS DOING AND WHAT WE ARE DOING, AND ADD ALL THE FOREIGN TRADE WHICH OUR PRIVATE INDUSTRY DEVELOPS, THEY ARE HARDLY IN THE RUNNING," HOLLISTER SAID.

THE FOREIGN AID BILL, AFTER BEING CUT BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, STILL CONTAINS A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN CONGRESS VTED FOR ARMS

THE FOREIGN AID BILL, AFTER BEING CUT BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE, STILL CONTAINS A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN CONGRESS VOTED FOR ARMS AID LAST YEAR. ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AT $1,800,000,000 WOULD BE ABOUT THE SAME AS LAST YEAR.

STILL, THE MEASURE FALLS FAR SHORT OF EISENHOWER'S REQUEST. IN THE MATTER OF ARMS AID TO EUROPE, FOR INSTANCE, THE HOUSE GROUP APPROVED A CEILING OF 450 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE NEXT YEAR, COMPARED WITH THE 760 MILLIONS ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION.

A12WX

VORYS SAID THE PENTAGON STUDY OF THESE AND OTHER ACTIONS CONCLUDES THAT:

1. THE PROPOSED BILLION-DOLLAR SLASH IN ARMS FUNDS "WILL REQUIRE A BASIC REEVALUATION OF THE PLANS AND POLICIES ON WHICH THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IS FOUNDED, OUR SECURITY COMMITMENTS AND OBJECTIVES WOULD HAVE TO BE CHANGED. IT IS POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY UNACCEPTABLE."

2. THE LIMITATION ON AID TO EUROPE "STRIKES AT THE VERY FOUNDATIONS OF THE NATO ALLIANCE AND IS FRAUGHT WITH THE POSSIBILITY OF EXTREMELY GRAVE DAMAGE TO THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

3. RECENT CHANGES IN PRICES AND REQUIREMENTS AND SOME CARRYOVER FROM PAST FUNDS COULD SAFELY ALLOW 129 MILLION DOLLARS TO BE SLICED FROM NEXT YEAR'S ARMS AID FUNDS REQUEST.

THE PENTAGON ALSO HIT AT THE COMMITTEE'S CONTENTION THAT FIVE BILLION DOLLARS IN CARRYOVER MILITARY AID APPROPRIATIONS FROM PAST YEARS HELPS JUSTIFY A BIG FUNDS CUT.

"IN MOST CASES," IT SAID, "OUR ALLIES HAVE BASED THEIR OWN DEFENSE AND BUDGETARY PLANS ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE MATERIAL AND SERVICES IN THESE PROGRAMS WOULD BE RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES.."

IT SAID ANY MAJOR CUT IN NEW FUNDS WOULD FORCE EITHER DELAY IN THE FUTURE MUTUAL DEFENSE EFFORT THROUGH A STRETCHOUT OF SHIPMENTS OR CREATE "A HIATUS IN VITAL SUPPORT OF OUR ALLIES WHICH WILL BECOME APPARENT IN LATE FISCAL 1958 OR IN FISCAL 1959."

SU1232PED

1956

B54CX Q

(180)

JACKSONVILLE, ILL., JUNE 3 (AP)-MAN'S USE OF THE GREAT POWER OF THE ATOM, A UNITED NATIONS OFFICIAL SAID TODAY, IS "TEASING THE LAWS OF NATURE INTO REVOLT."

DR. ANDREW CORDIER, EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO U.N. SECRETAARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, EXPLAINED THE STATEMENT IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT MACMURRAY COLLEGE AS CONCERN OVER WHETHER MAN WILL BE ABLE TO COPE WITH THE GREAT POWER HE HAS CREATED IN THE ATOMIC AGE.

HE SAID IT IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF LEADERS OF THE GREAT POWERS NOT ONLY TO SET UP CONTROLS IN ATOMIC DEVELOPMENTS BUT ALSO TO FIND WAYS TO CONTROL EMOTIONALLY IRRESPONSIBLE MASSES WHO MIGHT URGE RASHNESS.

"MAN DEFINITELY IS TEASING THE LAWS OF NATURE INTO REVOLT AGAINST HIMSELF," CORDIER SAID. "CAN SUCH VAST POWER BE HELD WITH A STEADY AHDN? WILL MAN'S WILL AND CONSCIENCE BREAK UNDER ITS WEIGHT?"

30.24-7003

CORDIER, AN AMERICAN CITIZEN, SAID AMERICANS ARE NOT AS SUSCEPTIBLE TO TEMPTATIONS TO MISUSE OF POWER AS SOME OTHER PEOPLES.

CORDIER WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE.

OTHER HONORARY DEGREES WERE PRESENTED TO MRS. SPENCER TRACY, WIFE OF THE FILM ACTOR, FOR HER WORK IN BEHALF OF EDUCATION OF THE DEAF; THE REV. LESLIE C. ARCHER, PASTOR OF THE FIRST METHODIST CHURCH IN MONTICELLO, ILL., AND CHARLES NAGEL, DIRECTOR OF THE ST. LOUIS CITY ART MUSEUM.

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1956

End June 3, 1956

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Begin June 4, 1956

30.24-7005

A48WX
AMS BJT
(1,100) NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-COMMUNISTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD ARE BEING TOLD THAT ONLY DEATH--THERE WAS A HINT IT WAS MURDER--STOPPED JOSEPH STALIN FROM LAUNCHING ANOTHER BLOODY PURGE OF SOVIET LEADERS.
THIS WAS THE IMPORT OF A NEWLY CIRCULATED VERSION OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SENSATIONAL SECRET SPEECH AT MOSCOW 3 1/2 MONTHS AGO, TOGETHER WITH THE SPECULATION IT IS STIRRING AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT MADE PUBLIC THIS 25,000-WORD VERSION WHICH IT SAID "IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP OF A COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE OF THE USSR."
THAT WAS ALL THE DEPARTMENT HAD TO SAY EXCEPT THAT IT WAS RELEASING THE DOCUMENT IN RESPONSE TO QUERIES AND:
"THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE DOES NOT VOUCH FOR THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE DOCUMENT AND IN RELEASING IT INTENDS THAT THE DOCUMENT SPEAK FOR ITSELF."
KHRUSHCHEV'S HOURS LONG SPEECH, DELIVERED IN PRIVATE TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS AT MOSCOW DURING THE NIGHT OF FEB. 24-25, WAS THE MAJOR BLOW IN THE KREMLIN'S DOWN-WITH-STALIN MOVE. THIS MOVE HAD BEGUN WITH A MODERATE DEEMPHASIS OF STALIN ONLY 10 DAYS AFTER HIS DEATH MARCH 5, 1953.
MUCH OF WHAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN THE SPEECH ALREADY HAD TRICKLED OUT IN THE WORLD'S PRESS. THE SOVIET PUBLICATIONS HAVE PUT OUT BITS AND PIECES, AS HAVE THE SATELLITE PRESS.
THE VERSION MADE AVAILABLE TODAY PICTURES STALIN AS A RUTHLESS MURDERER OF MILLIONS, A TYRANT WHO SPURNED ALL GENUINE ADVICE, A VAIN MAN WHO REWROTE HISTORY WITH HIMSELF AS THE HERO, A MILITARY DUNCE WHO DESTROYED THE SOVIET OFFICER CORPS THROUGH PURGES AND SOVIET SOLDIERY THROUGH USELESS MASS ATTACKS, A PESSIMIST IN THE FACE OF NAZI GERMANY'S ATTACK ON RUSSIA, A LEADER WHO COMPLETELY LOST TOUCH WITH HIS PEOPLE AND--SHORTLY BEFORE HE DIED--A SCHEMER GETTING READY TO WIPE OUT SUCH SOVIET LEADERS AS V.M. MOLOTOV AND ANASTAS MIKOYAN.

MOLOTOV RESIGNED LAST WEEK AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER; MIKOYAN IS A MEMBER OF THE POLITBURO.

IT SAID:
"IT IS NOT EXCLUDED THAT HAD STALIN REMAINED AT THE HELM FOR ANOTHER SEVERAL MONTHS COMRADES MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN PROBABLY HAD NOT DELIVERED ANY SPEECHES AT THIS CONGRESS.
"STALIN EVIDENTLY HAD PLANS TO FINISH OFF THE OLD MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU. HE OFTEN STATED THAT POLITICAL BUREAU MEMBERS SHOULD BE REPLACED BY NEW ONES. . ."

A49WX.
IT WAS THIS SECTION WHICH STRUCK OFFICIALS AS GROUNDS FOR RENEWED SPECULATION THAT STALIN WAS MURDERED. CLOSE OBSERVATION SINCE STALIN'S DEATH HAD FAILED TO TURN UP ANY EVIDENCE TO SATISFY OFFICIALS THAT STALIN DIED FROM ANYTHING OTHER THAN THE OFFICIALLY ASCRIBED CAUSE--HEMORRHAGE OF THE BRAIN.

TODAY, HOWEVER, TWO POSSIBLE FACES WERE BEING PUT ON THIS ACCUSATION AGAINST STALIN. EITHER THE KHRUSHCHEV-HEADED COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS TELLING THE TRUTH OR THE WHOLE THING WAS MADE UP AS A COVER. IN EITHER CASE, THE THEORY THAT STALIN WAS MURDERED COULD HOLD UP.
THE NEW LEADERSHIP, OBVIOUSLY BIDDING FOR SYMPATHETIC SUPPORT, WOULD THUS HAVE SUFFICIENT REASON--IN EITHER CASE--FOR HAVING DONE AWAY WITH STALIN TO PROTECT THEMSELVES AND THE FUTURE OF THE SOVIET UNION.
KHRUSHCHEV ALSO MADE OUT A CASE FOR HIMSELF AND HIS COLLEAGUES IN REPLY TO THE OBVIOUS QUESTION: WHERE WERE THEY WHEN STALIN WAS COMMITTING HIS MASS CRIMES AND TERRORISM?
FOR ONE THING, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "THE MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU VIEWED THESE MATTERS IN A DIFFERENT WAY AT DIFFERENT TIMES." HE SAID THIS LACK OF A UNITED VIEWPOINT SPRANG FROM A MIXED UP OPINION OF STALIN. AFTER ALL, HE RECALLED THAT STALIN HAD BEEN A GREAT AND GOOD LEADER IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S EARLY DAYS. IT WAS NOT UNTIL THE 1934 PARTY PURGES THAT STALIN WENT BAD, HE SAID.
A SECOND EXCUSE WAS THAT ANYBODY WHO TRIED TO STOP STALIN IN THOSE DAYS WAS APT TO FALL A VICTIM HIMSELF. IN THIS REGARD KHRUSHCHEV QUOTED NIKOLAI BULGANIN, WHO IS NOW SOVIET PREMIER, AS ONCE TELLING HIM:
"IT HAS HAPPENED SOMETIMES THAT A MAN GOES TO STALIN ON HIS INVITATION AS A FRIEND. AND WHEN HE SITS WITH STALIN, HE DOES NOT KNOW WHERE HE WILL BE SENT NEXT, HOME OR TO JAIL."
A THIRD REASON FOR SILENCE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, WAS THAT STALIN KEPT HIS COLLEAGUES IN THE DARK. UNLIKE V.I.LENIN, WHO KHRUSHCHEV SAID NEVER TOOK AN ACTION WITHOUT CONSULTING PARTY LEADERSHIP, STALIN WORKED "IN A DEVIOUS FASHION" TO BYPASS THE POLITICAL BUREAU.
HE SAID STALIN USED SUCH DEVICES AS SETTING UP VARIOUS COMMISSIONS COMPOSED OF FROM FIVE TO NINE MEMBERS. HE SAID THESE MEMBERS DEALT WITH PARTICULAR MATTERS SO THAT THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WAS IGNORANT OF MUCH OF WHAT WENT ON.
THROUGHOUT THE SPEECH, STALIN WAS UNFAVORABLY COMPARED WITH LENIN. WHERE LENIN WHO DIED IN 1925, WAS EXTOLLED AS A "GENIUS OF GREAT MODESTY," STALIN WAS DENOUNCED AS A WOULD-BE "SUPERMAN POSSESSING SUPERNATURAL CHARACTERISTICS" WHO WAS IN FACT LESS THAN A MAN AND, AT THAT, AN EXTRAORDINARILY VAIN MAN.

A50WX.
STALIN WAS ACCUSED OF SUCH "PERVERSIONS OF PARTY PRINCIPLES" AS LENIN'S TEACHING THAT "SEVERE METHODS" ARE SOMETIMES NECESSARY. STALIN'S SIN, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, WAS THAT HE TURNED THE INSTRUMENTS OF REPRESSION AND TERRORISM ON MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
OFFICIALS CONSIDERED IT SIGNIFICANT THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH DID NOT DENOUNCE REPRESSION AND TERRORISM AS PRACTICED AGAINST "ENEMIES OF THE WORKING CLASS." THEY POINTED TO THIS AS A DANGER IN THE SOVIET SYSTEM --AN ACCEPTANCE OF TERRORISM WHICH, IF IT PRODUCED ONE STALIN WHO COULD NOT BE STOPPED BY HIS COLLEAGUES, IT COULD PRODUCE ANOTHER ONE.
SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, PUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT VERSION OF THE SPEECH IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD TODAY. HE REMARKED AS HE DID SO THAT IN IT HE FOUND "NO EXPRESSION OF REPENTANCE FOR THE LIQUIDATION OF VAST NUMBERS OF DEMOCRATIC LEADERS, NON-MARXIST SOCIALISTS OR BELIEVERS IN HUMAN FREEDOM."

NOR, KNOWLAND SAID, WAS THERE THE SLIGHTEST EXPRESSION OF REGRET FOR THE TREATMENT OF LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA OR "THE REPUDIATION OF A SINGLE DEED" THAT WOULD DEMONSTRATE A BASIC CHANGE OF SOVIET POLICY.

IN THE SPEECH KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT LENIN WARNED AGAINST GIVING STALIN TOO MUCH POWER. HE QUOTED FROM LENIN'S 1922 "TESTAMENT" WHICH DESCRIBES STALIN AS "EXCESSIVELY RUDE. . . A DEFECT WHICH CAN NOT BE TOLERATED IN ONE HOLDING THE POSITION OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL."

KHRUSHCHEV QUOTED ALSO FROM A 1923 LETTER FROM LENIN TO STALIN IN WHICH LENIN REBUKED STALIN FOR SPEAKING RUDELY TO MRS.LENIN OVER THE TELEPHONE.

LENIN SAID HIS WIFE "AGREED TO FORGET WHAT WAS SAID." BUT HE ADDED "I HAVE NO INTENTION TO FORGET SO EASILY" AND HE ORDERED STALIN TO APOLOGIZE OR BREAK OFF THEIR FRIENDSHIP.

"LENIN'S FEARS WERE JUSTIFIED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE SAID STALIN'S WHOLE BEHAVIOR HAD TO BE ANALYZED "IN ORDER THAT WE MAY PRECLUDE ANY POSSIBILITY OF A REPETITION IN ANY FORM WHATEVER" OF THE ONE-MAN RULE.

KHRUSHCHEV EXCUSED STALIN FOR ANY ROUGH TACTICS HE MIGHT HAVE USED PRIOR TO 1934. HE SAID THE SOVIET WAS THREATENED THEN BY FOLLOWERS OF LEON TROTSKY, "RIGHTISTS AND BOURGEOIS NATIONALISTS."

"HERE STALIN PLAYED A POSITIVE ROLE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. HE SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO WIPE OUT THESE DANGERS BECAUSE "THE FIGHT WAS ON IDEOLOGICAL GROUNDS."

IT WAS IN THE 1930S, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, THAT STALIN MADE UP THE LABEL "ENEMY OF THE PEOPLE."

THIS TAG WAS ALL THAT WAS NEEDED TO ACCUSE A PERSON, BEAT A CONFESSION OUT OF HIM AND SHOOT HIM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID. BUT HE LAMENTED THAT THE VICTIMS INCLUDED "ENTIRELY INNOCENT PERSONS."

WHERE LENIN WAS ABLE TO "INDUCE PEOPLE TO FOLLOW HIM WITHOUT USING COMPULSION," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, STALIN HAD TO RESORT TO "MASS ARRESTS. . . DEPORTATIONS. . . EXECUTION WITHOUT TRIAL."

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT MANY "HONEST COMMUNISTS" WERE BRANDED IN 1937-38 BY STALIN AS "ENEMIES, SPIES, WRECKERS . . . AND OFTEN NO LONGER ABLE TO BEAR BARBARIC TORTURES, THEY CHARGED THEMSELVES WITH ALL KINDS OF GRAVE AND UNLIKELY CRIMES."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT OF 139 CENTRAL COMM

KINDS OF GRAVE AND UNLIKELY CRIMES."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THAT OF 139 CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEMBERS AT THE 1937 CONGRESS, 98 WERE ARRESTED AND SHOT. OF 1,966 DELEGATES TO THAT CONGRESS, 1,108 WERE ARRESTED ON CHARGES OF "ANTI-REVOLUTIONARY CRIMES", HE SAID.

"STALIN THOUGHT THAT NOW HE COULD DECIDE ALL THINGS ALONE AND ALL HE NEEDED WAS STATISTICIANS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "HE TREATED ALL OTHERS IN SUCH A WAY THAT THEY COULD ONLY LISTEN TO AND PRAISE HIM."

ONE OF THE HORROR STORIES TOLD IN THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH DEALT WITH SECRET POLICE BRUTALITY AS PRACTICED ON A COMRADE EIKHE, WHO WAS DESCRIBED AS A PARTY MEMBER SINCE 1905.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID EIKHE WAS ARRESTED IN APRIL 1938, DENIED HIS GUILT AND SAID IN A LATER STATEMENT THAT HE ULTIMATELY CONFESSED COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY ONLY AFTER THE SECRET POLICE "UTILIZED THE KNOWLEDGE THAT MY BROKEN RIBS HAVE NOT PROPERLY MENDED."

IN GREAT PAIN, EIKHE SAID, HE WAS "FORCED TO ACCUSE MYSELF AND OTHERS."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID EIHKE WAS SHOT TO DEATH FEB. 4, 1939. SO MANY WERE ACCUSED AND EXECUTED IN THIS WAY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, THAT AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, "THE MILITARY COLLEGIUM OF THE SUPREME COURT HAS REHABILITATED 7,679 PERSONS MANY OF WHOM WERE REHABILITATED POSTHUMOUSLY."

"STALIN WAS A VERY DISTRUSTFUL MAN, SICKLY SUSPICIOUS; WE KNEW THIS FROM OUR WORK WITH HIM," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "HE COULD LOOK AT A MAN AND SAY: 'WHY ARE YOUR EYES SO SHIFTY TODAY?'"

BUT THE MEN AROUND HIM WERE POWERLESS AGAINST HIM, KHRUSHCHEV SAID: "POSSESSING UNLIMITED POWER HE INDULGED IN GREAT WILLFULLNESS AND CHOKED A PERSON MORALLY AND PHYSICALLY. A SITUATION WAS CREATED WHERE ONE COULD NOT EXPRESS ONE'S OWN WILL."

KHRUSHCHEV APPARENTLY SCOUTED SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIETS USED DRUGS TO INDUCE THEIR VICTIMS TO CONFESS. HE SAID THERE WWS "ONLY ONE WAY" TO GET A CONFESSION. HE DESCRIBE

WAS "ONLY ONE WAY" TO GET A CONFESSION. HE DESCRIBED IT THIS WAY:

"APPLICATION OF PHYSICAL METHODS OF PRESSURING HIM, TORTURES, BRINGING HIM TO A STATE OF UNCONSCIOUSNESS, DEPRIVATION OF HIS JUDGMENT, TAKING AWAY OF HIS HUMAN DIGNITY. IN THIS MANNER WERE 'CONFESSIONS' ACQUIRED."

STALIN THE MILITARY MAN WAS PICTURED BY KHRUSHCHEV AS COMPLETELY DEVOID OF THE GENIUS WHICH THE STALIN-INSPIRED HISTORIES, NOVELS AND FILMS ENDOW HIM WITH.

STALIN'S TACTIC OF "ACTIVE DEFENSE" ALLOWED THE GERMANS TO DRIVE TO MOSCOW AND STALINGRAD IN WORLD WAR II AND CAUSED AN UNNECESSARY NUMBER OF CASUALTIES, KHRUSHCHEV SAID. STALIN HAD AMPLE WARNING THAT HITLER WAS GOING TO STRIKE AT RUSSIA, AS HE ULTIMATELY DID JUNE 22, 1941, KHRUSHCHEV SAID. THE SOVIET LEADER SAID WARNINGS CAME FROM WINSTON CHURCHILL, THEN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER, ON APRIL 3, 1941, ON APRIL 18 "AND IN THE FOLLOWING DAYS" AND AGAIN JUNE 18.

B49WX Q

"HOWEVER, STALIN TOOK NO HEED OF THESE WARNINGS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WHAT IS MORE STALIN ORDERED THAT NO CREDENCE BE GIVEN TO INFORMATION OF THIS SORT, IN ORDER NOT TO PROVOKE THE INITIATION OF MILITARY OPERATIONS."

WHEN WAR CAME, KHRUSHCHEV, "OUR ARMY WAS BADLY ARMED . . . WE DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH ARTILLERY, TANKS AND PLANES TO THROW THE ENEMY BACK."

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT ONCE HE TELEPHONED GEORGI MALENKOV, WHO BRIEFLY WAS STALIN'S SUCCESSOR MUCH LATER, AND ASKED FOR ARMS FOR A VOLUNTEER ARMY AT KIEV.

"WE CANNOT SEND YOU ARMS," MALENKOV WAS QUOTED AS REPLYING. "WE ARE SENDING ALL OUR RIFLES TO LENINGRAD AND YOU HAVE TO ARM YOURSELVES."

EVEN AS THE GERMANS ADVANCED ACROSS SOVIET TERRITORY, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "MOSCOW ISSUED THE ORDER THAT THE GERMAN FIRE WAS NOT TO BE RETURNED."

THE REASON, HE SAID, WAS THAT EVEN THEN "STALIN, DESPITE EVIDENT FACTS, THOUGHT THAT THE WAR HAD NOT YET STARTED. . . AND THAT OUR REACTION MIGHT SERVE AS REASON FOR THE GERMANS TO BEGIN THE WAR."

STALIN'S PURGES OF MILITARY COMMANDERS DURING 1937-41 "UNDERMINED MILITARY DISCIPLINE," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. THIS WAS SO, HE ADDED, BECAUSE IT ENCOURAGED OFFICERS AND SOLDIERS TO ACCUSE THEIR SUPERIORS AS HIDDEN ENEMIES.

30.24-7007

STALIN WAS SO DEPRESSED AT THE ONSET OF WORLD WAR II THAT "FOR A LONG TIME (HE) ACTUALLY DID NOT DIRECT THE MILITARY OPERATIONS AND CEASED TO DO ANYTHING WHATEVER," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. LATER, HE SAID, STALIN GAVE ORDERS WHICH IGNORED THE REAL SITUATION AND CAUSED GREAT LOSSES IN SOVIET SOLDIERS.

BESIDES DOWNGRADING COMMANDERS AND INSISTING ON VILLAGE-BY-VILLAGE WAR AND FRONTAL ATTACKS THAT WERE COSTLY IN MANPOWER, STALIN ALSO GREW SUSPICIOUS OF MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, KHRUSHCHEV SAID.

ZHUKOV, WHO WAS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WORLD WAR II COMRADE IN ARMS AND IS STILL ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH HIM, WAS ASSIGNED A MODEST COMMAND BY STALIN, BEING BROUGHT INTO THE HIGHER ECHELON ONLY AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WOULD NOT TRY TO DENY THAT THERE HAD BEEN DEVIATIONS IN SUCH COMMUNIST STRONGHOLDS AS YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET STATE OF GEORGIA IN WHICH STALIN WAS BORN.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID STALIN PLAYED "A SHAMEFUL ROLE" IN YUGOSLAVIA'S BEING DRUMMED OUT OF THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL IN 1948. PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AND THE KREMLIN HAVE EFFECTED A REUNION DURING TITO' PRESENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.

STALIN'S "MANIA FOR GREATNESS" CAUSED HIM TO LOSE TOUCH WITH REALITY KHRUSHCHEV SAID. IN A SIMILAR VEIN, HE SAID STALIN MAGNIFIED THE SINGLE, UNSUBSTANTIATED ACCUSATION OF A WOMAN DOCTOR NAMED TIMASHUK INTO "THE AFFAIR OF THE DOCTOR-PLOTTERS."

HE SAID STALIN, HAVING BEEN TOLD A GROUP OF DOCTORS USED IMPROPER METHODS OF TREATMENT, PERSONALLY ORDERED ARRESTS, SAYING ONE SHOULD BE PUT IN CHAINS, ANOTHER BEATEN.

B50WX Q

TO FORMER SECURITY CHIEF IGNATIEV, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, STALIN ORDERED: "IF YOU DO NOT OBTAIN CONFESSIONS FROM THE DOCTORS WE WILL SHORTEN YOU BY A HEAD."

TO THE INVESTIGATING JUDGE, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, STALIN TOLD HIM TO INVESTIGATE BY THIS METHOD: "BEAT, BEAT, AND ONCE AGAIN, BEAT."

KHRUSHCHEV NOTED THAT, AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, THE DOCTORS WERE "REHABILITATED" AND TODAY ARE BACK AT WORK TREATING "TOP INDIVIDUALS," INCLUDING GOVERNMENT LEADERS WITH "FULL CONFIDENCE."

KHRUSHCHEV SINGLED OUT LAVRENTI BERIA, WHO WAS EXECUTED BY THE SUCCESSORS OF STALIN AS A TRAITOR FOLLOWING STALIN'S DEATH, AS ONE WHO DID STALIN'S DIRTY WORK.

"IT HAS NOW BEEN ESTABLISHED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "THAT THIS VILLAIN HAD CLIMBED UP THE GOVERNMENT LADDER OVER UNTOLD NUMBER OF CORPSES."

BERIA WAS NOT UNMASKED DURING STALIN'S LIFETIME, KHRUSHCHEV SAID, "BECAUSE HE FED STALIN'S SUSPICIONS AND "ASSISTED STALIN IN EVERYTHING AND ACTED WITH HIS SUPPORT."

IN DENOUNCING STALIN'S "SELF GLORIFICATION," KHRUSHCHEV SAID STALIN LACKED EVEN "ELEMENTARY MODESTY."

"DID HE WANT TO COOL THE ARDOR OF HIS FLATTERERS WHO WERE COMPOSING HIS 'SHORT BIOGRAPHY'?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED, AND REPLIED: "NO. HE MARKED THE VERY PLACES WHERE HE THOUGHT THAT THE PRAISE OF HIS SERVICES WAS INSUFFICIENT."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID STALIN NEVER DID KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THE AGRICULTURA CRIS WHICH IS PLAGUING THE KREMLIN LEADERSHIP TODAY.

"WHY?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED. "BECAUSE STALIN NEVER TRAVELLED ANYWHERE."

EXCEPT FOR HIS DISCUSSION OF THE TITO AFFAIR, KHRUSHCHEV MADE ONLY ONE BRIEF REFERENCE TO FOREIGN POLICY. IT WAS ONE SENTENCE:

"DURING STALIN'S LEADERSHIP OUR PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS WERE OFTEN THREATENED. BECAUSE ONE-MAN DECISIONS COULD CAUSE AND OFTEN DID CAUSE GREAT COMPLICATIONS."

THERE WAS SOME BELIEF IN WASHINGTON THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD MUCH MORE TO SAY ABOUT SOVIET POLICY. IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHY THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP FELT IT NECESSARY TO EDIT OUT FURTHER STATEMENTS WHICH OFFICIALS BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV MADE ON FOREIGN POLICY.

AT THE END OF HIS SPEECH, KHRUSHCHEV PROMISED A THREE PART PROGRAM FOR ABOLISHING THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL DECISIVELY ONCE AND FOR ALL."

HE SAID THIS WOULD BE DONE:

1. THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL WILL BE CONDEMNED AS ALIEN TO MARXISM-LENINISM.

B51WX Q

NEW HISTORIES FROM THIS COLLECTIVE-LEADERSHIP VIEWPOINT WILL BE WRITTEN ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY, SOVIET SOCIETY, THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION AND WORLD WAR II.

2. COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WILL BE EMPHASIZED IN A NEW SPIRIT OF SELF CRITICISM.

3. ANY ATTEMPTS TO RESTORE THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" WILL BE PUT DOWN.

THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY, IN ITS PRESS AND RADIO SERVICES AROUND THE WORLD PLAYED RELEASE OF KHRUSHCHEV AS STRAIGHT NEWS. THERE WAS NO EDITORIAL COMMENT.

THE VOICE OF AMERICA BROADCASTING NETWORK PRESENTED ABOUT A HALF HOUR OF EXCERPTS. TOMORROW, A NEW SET OF HIGHLIGHTS WILL BE EMPHASIZED.

RZ731PED

A111WX (340)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-LENIN'S DISTRUST OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN WAS DRAMATIZED IN A TEXT OF THE 25,000-WORD SPEECH IN WHICH SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA S.KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNED HIS ERSTWHILE BOSS.

THE TEXT OF THE FEB. 25 SPEECH SHOWED THERE WAS A "COMMOTION IN THE HALL" WHEN KHRUSHCHEV READ TWO LETTERS HELD SECRET UNTIL THEN. ONE WAS FROM LENIN TO STALIN, DEMANDING AN APOLOGY FROM STALIN FOR HIS RUDENESS TO LENIN'S WIFE.

KHRUSHCHEV QUOTED LENIN AS DESCRIBING STALIN IN STILL ANOTHER DOCUMENT AS "EXCESSIVELY RUDE." LENIN WAS QUOTED AS SAYING RUDENESS CAN BE TOLERATED "AMONG US COMMUNISTS" BUT IT "CANNOT BE TOLERATED IN ONE HOLDING THE POSITION OF THE SECRETARY GENERAL."

THIS DOCUMENT, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS CALL LENIN'S "TESTAMENT," WAS DISTRIBUTED AMONG DELEGATES TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS AT MOSCOW WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ADDRESSED LAST FEB. 25-26 IN A SPEECH WHICH WENT SEVERAL HOURS PAST MIDNIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV RECALLED THAT AT THE 13TH PARTY CONGRESS LENIN'S "TESTAMENT" WAS MADE KNOWN TO THE DELEGATES. HE SAID THEY DISCUSSED WHETHER TO FIRE STALIN AS PARTY SECRETARY GENERAL BUT DECIDED TO KEEP HIM "HOPING THAT HE WOULD HEED THE CRITICAL REMARKS" OF LENIN AND "OVERCOME THE DEFECTS WHICH CAUSED LENIN SERIOUS ANXIETY."

IN LENIN'S LETTER TO STALIN, DATED MARCH 5, 1923, LENIN CHIDED STALIN FOR HAVING RUDELY SUMMONED HIS WIFE TO THE TELEPHONE. LENIN SAID "SHE AGREED TO FORGET WHAT WAS SAID," BUT HE ADDED:

"I HAVE NO INTENTION TO FORGET SO EASILY...

"I ASK YOU, THEREFORE, THAT YOU WEIGH CAREFULLY WHETHER YOU ARE AGREEABLE TO RETRACTING YOUR WORDS AND APOLOGIZING OR WHETHER YOU PREFER THE SEVERANCE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN US."

IT WAS AT THIS POINT IN THE TEXT THAT THE WORDS "COMMOTION IN THE HALL" WERE WRITTEN.

THE OTHER LETTER KHRUSHCHEV READ WAS SIGNED BY NADEZHDA K. KRUPSKAYA AND WAS DATED DEC. 23, 1922. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO ANOTHER PARTY LEADER, L.B.KAMENEV.

KRUPSKAYA SAID STALIN HAD BEEN "UNUSUALLY RUDE" TO HIM WITH "VILE INVECTIVES AND THREATS." KHRUSHCHEV, COMMENTING ON THESE TWO LETTERS PLUS THE LENIN TESTAMENT, TOLD THE SECRET MIDNIGHT SESSION THAT SUCH "NEGATIVE CHARACTERISTICS" IN STALIN "DEVELOPED STEADILY AND DURING THE LAST YEARS ACQUIRED AN ABSOLUTELY INSUFFERABLE CHARACTER."

"LENIN'S ANXIETY WAS JUSTIFIED," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. AFTER LENIN'S DEATH, HE ADDED, STALIN DISREGARDED LENIN'S ADMONITIONS.

WE1033AED

A123WX

(150) KHRUSHCHEV-BERIA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ACCORDING TO A TEXT OF HIS SPEECH TO COMMUNIST LEADERS, DECLARED THAT LAVRENTI BERIA "CLIMBED UP THE GOVERNMENT LADDER OVER AN UNTOLD NUMBER OF CORPSES."

BERIA, HEAD OF THE SECRET POLICE, WAS PURGED BY THE KREMLIN'S COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP SOON AFTER JOSEPH STALIN DIED. HE WAS TRIED ON TREASON CHARGES AND EXECUTED.

"WERE THERE ANY SIGNS THAT BERIA WAS AN ENEMY OF THE PARTY?" KHRUSHCHEV ASKED IN THE TEXT OF HIS SPEECH, THEN ADDED: "YES, THERE WERE."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID STALIN BELIEVED SO MUCH IN BERIA HE NEVER BOTHERED TO CHECK ACCUSATIONS BERIA MADE AGAINST OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS. HE RECOUNTED THE EXECUTION OF A KAMINSKY IN 1937:

"KAMINSKY WAS ARRESTED AND THEN SHOT. HAD STALIN EXAMINED KAMINSKY'S STATEMENT? NO, BECAUSE STALIN BELIEVED IN BERIA, AND THAT WAS ENOUGH FOR HIM.

"AND WHEN STALIN BELIEVED IN ANYONE OR ANYTHING, THEN NO ONE COULD SAY ANYTHING WHICH WAS CONTRARY TO HIS OPINION; ANYONE WHO WOULD DARE TO EXPRESS OPPOSITION WOULD HAVE MET THE SAME FATE AS KAMINSKY."

CZ1122AED

A116WX

KHRUSHCHEV-TITO (220)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN, QUOTED STALIN AS ONCE SAYING, "I WILL SHAKE MY LITTLE FINGER--AND THERE WILL BE NO MORE TITO."

THE BOAST TOOK ON NEW SIGNIFIANCE IN LIGHT OF YUGOSLAV MARSHAL TITO'S CURRENT VISIT TO MOSCOW PATCHING UP HIS 1948 SPLIT FROM THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM.

KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS SPEECH COMMENTED ON THIS BOAST BY STALIN:

"WE HAVE DEARLY PAID FOR THE THIS 'SHAKING OF THE LITTLE FINGER.' THIS STATEMENT REFLECTED STALIN'S MANIA FOR GREATNESS...

"NO MATTER HOW MUCH OR HOW LITTLE STALIN SHOOK, NOT ONLY HIS LITTLE FINGER BUT EVERYTHING ELSE HE COULD SHAKE, TITO DID NOT FALL. WHY?

"THE REASON WAS THAT ... TITO HAD BEHIND HIM A STATE AND A PEOPLE --- WHICH GAVE SUPPORT TO ITS LEADERS.

"YOU SEE TO WHAT STALIN'S MANIA FOR GREATNESS LED. HE HAD COMPLETELY LOST CONSCIOUSNESS OF REALITY; HE DEMONSTRATED HIS SUSPICION AND HAUGHTINESS NOT ONLY IN RELATION TO INDIVIDUALS IN THE USSR, BUT IN RELATION TO WHOLE PARTIES AND NATIONS."

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THAT, WITH STALIN DEAD, "WE HAVE CAREFULLY EXAMINED THE CASE OF YUGOSLAVIA AND HAVE FOUND A PROPER SOLUTION... THE LIQUIDATION OF THE ABNORMAL RELATIONSHIP WITH YUGOSLAVIA WAS DONE IN THE INTEREST OF THE WHOLE CAMP OF SOCIALISM."

KHRUSHCHEV SAID NO BREAK SHOULD HAVE OCCURED.

HE SAID HE DID NOT MEAN "THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADERS DID NOT MAKE MISTAKES OR DID NOT HAVE SHORTCOMINGS."

"BUT THESE MISTAKES AND SHORTCOMINGS WERE MAGNIFIED IN A MONSTROUS MANNER BY STALIN, WHICH RESULTED IN A BREAK OF RELATIONS WITH A FRIENDLY COUNTRY," KHRURHSCHEV SAID.

CZ1054AED

A49

(280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 4)

(ADVANCE) . . . NEW YORK, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY QUOTED CZECH COMMUNIST SOURCES AS SAYING SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV TOLD PARTY LEADERS STALIN ALMOST CAUSED A BREAK WITH RED CHINA.

THE TIMES IN A PRAGUE DISPATCH SAID KHRUSHCHEV DISCLOSED THE STRAINED RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO POWERFUL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DURING THE WARSAW GATHERING IN MARCH FOR THE FUNERAL OF BOLESLAW BIERUT, POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER.

IT GAVE THIS ACCOUNT FROM COMMUNIST SOURCES OF KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT:

STTIN JEOPARDIZED THE S

STALIN JEOPARDIZED THE SOVIET ALLIANCE WITH COMMUNIST CHINA BY DEMANDING TOO MUCH IN RETURN FOR RUSSIAN AID. HE FACED MAO TZE-TUNG, RED CHINA'S CHIEF, WITH A SERIES OF ECONOMIC DEMANDS SMACKING OF COLONIALISM AND INSISTED THAT STALIN MUST HAVE THE FINAL WORD ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM IN CHINA.

THE ECONOMIC DEMANDS INCLUDED JOINTLY CONTROLLED COMPANIES AND MINING AND INDUSTRIAL CONCESSIONS.

MAO WAS BITTER AT THE ECONOMIC DEMANDS AND REFUSED TO SUBMIT TO STALIN'S AUTHORITY OVER CHINESE AFFAIRS.

MAO MIGHT HAVE BROKEN OPENLY WITH MOSCOW AS DID PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA EXCEPT FOR THE HARDNESS OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD RED CHINA.

THE STRAINED RELATIONS CONTINUED UP TO STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953, ALTHOUGH THEY WERE EASED SOMEWHAT BY MAO'S 1949-50 VISIT TO RUSSIA.

AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER BULGANIN TRAVELED TO PEIPING TO PATCH UP THE DIFFERENCES. THEY SMOOTHED RELATIONS BY DISSOLVING THE JOINTLY OWNED CHINESE-SOVIET COMPANIES AND SURRENDERING THE CONCESSIONS.

THE TIMES ALSO REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE RED LEADERS THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EUROPE MUST WORK OUT THEIR OWN INTERNAL PROBLEMS WITHOUT SEEKING SOVIET ADVICE ON EVERY DETAIL.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 4)

RK/ED633AED

A34

AMS BUDGET (440)

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (ROUNDUP)

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO CONSULT THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATO PARTNERS IN A NEW EFFORT TO END THE SYPRUS CRISIS.

AUTHORIZED SOURCES SAID THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HOPES A BROADENED ALLIED APPROACH TO THE ISLAND'S DISPUTED FUTURE MIGHT HELP TO COOL TEMPERS INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CYPRUS. BUT THE ISLAND WAS TORN AGAIN TONIGHT BY NEW RIOTS AND KILLINGS.

THE BRITISH MOVE WOULD BE ACCOMPANIED BY RENEWED OFFERS OF A LIBERAL CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS PROVIDING FOR WIDE SELF-RULE AND ULTIMATE SELF-DETERMINATION.

THE NEW BRITISH PLAN WAS REPORTED AS FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, MET WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS HERE TO REVIEW THE SITUATION IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS-COLONY.

THE GOVERNOR, WHO ARRIVED HERE AMID UNUSUAL SECURITY SAFEGUARDS YESTERDAY, TALKED AT LENGTH WITH COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD AND HIS ADVISERS AND THE CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, FIELD MARSHAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER.

HARDING'S SCHEDULE TONIGHT INCLUDED A MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN.

HARDING LATER MET WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AT NO. 10 DOWNING ST. SECURITY MEN RINGED THE PRIME MINISTER'S RESIDENCE DURING THEIR 90-MINUTE CONFERENCE.

HARDING MOVED AROUND THIS CAPITAL SHADOWED BY SIX HAND-PICKED SPECIAL SCOTLAND YARD DETECTIVES. GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HE WAS UNTIL HOURS AFTER HE HAD MADE HIS CALLS.

BRITISH SECURITY CHIEFS RECEIVED REPORTS THAT SEVERAL CYPRIOT GUNMEN HAD FILTERED INTO THE COUNTRY TO SEEK REPRISALS AGAINST THE MILITARY CAMPAIGN TO CRUSH THEIR MOVEMENT.

THE REPORTS CAUSED THOUSANDS OF SECURITY MEN AND FROGMEN TO TAKE STRICT PRECAUTIONS TONIGHT WHEN QUEEN ELIZABETH AND THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH SAILED FOR A STATE VISIT TO SWEDEN.

THE MUFFLED BOOM OF RIOTS IN FAMAGUSTA TONIGHT PROVIDED A GRIM BACKGROUND TO HARDING'S TALKS.

THE ISLAND'S TWO MAIN GROUPS ARE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING AND 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING PEOPLE. MOST GREEK CYPRIOTS SUPPORT THE CAMPAIGN OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE PARTISANS TO OUST BRITISH RULE. MOST TURKISH CYPRIOTS WOULD RATHER HAVE THE BRITISH STAY ON IF TURKEY CANNOT REGAIN POSSESSION.

TONIGHT'S RIOTS WERE SPARKED BY THE FATAL SHOOTING OF A TURKISH AUXILIARY POLICEMAN EARLIER IN THE DAY IN THE VILLAGE OF LIMNIA, NEAR FAMAGUSTA. IT WAS THE SIGNAL FOR NEW OUTBURSTS BY VENGEANCE-SEEKING TURKS WHO ATTACKED AND SET FIRE TO GREEK SHOPS.

IN ANOTHER INCIDENT NEAR THE BRITISH MILITARY BASE OF DHEKELIA, AN 18-YEAR-OLD BRITON WAS SHOT AND LEFT FOR DEAD IN AN AMBUSH CARRIED OUT BY QUICK-SHOOTING GUNMEN. HE CRAWLED TO A CHURCH AND LIT CANDLES TO SUMMON POLICE--BUT ONLY AFTER ONE OF HIS COMPANIONS HAD DIED IN THE ATTACK.

A35

HARDING'S RETURN TO LONDON FOLLOWED A BRITISH MILITARY ATTACK AGAINST THE UNION-WITH-GREECE PARTISANS IN CYPRUS. NEARLY 5,000 BRITISH SERVICEMEN WERE THROWN INTO AN OPERATION WHICH ENDED WITH THE CAPTURE OF STORES OF ARMS AND 17 SO-CALLED HARD-CORE PARTISANS.

INFORMANTS SAID HARDING'S TALKS WILL COVER FUTURE MILITARY OPERATIONS. THEY ALSO WILL DEAL WITH THE PROSPECTS OF WINNING OVER MODERATE CYPRIOTS WITH WHOM NEGOTIATIONS MIGHT BE STARTED ON A CONSTITUTIONAL SETTLEMENT.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH HAVE NO DESIRE FOR NATO MEDIATION BUT ONLY FOR CONSULTATION. THIS DISTINCTION WAS EMPHASIZED BECAUSE THE BRITISH CONSIDER MEDIATION IMPLIES A SURRENDER OF THEIR SOVERIEGN RIGHT TO RULE CYPRUS AND A WILLINGNESS TO ACCEPT SOME OTHER RULE.

ML&SF435PED

30.24-7009

A92 150

WITH LONDON CYPRUS A19

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 4 (AP)-REBEL GUNMEN KILLED A BRITISH SOLDIER FROM AMBUSH NEAR THE MILITARY BASE AT DHEKELIA LAST NIGHT, THEN KIDNAPED, TIED UP AND SHOT HIS 18-YEAR-OLD COMPANION IN THE BACK, OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

THE YOUTH FEIGNED DEATH AND THE GUNMEN LEFT. LATER, IN THE DARKNESS, HE CRAWLED TO A DESERTED CHURCH AND LIT CANDLES TO ATTRACT ATTENTION. A POLICE PATROL SAW THE LIGHT AND RESCUED HIM.

IN ANOTHER GUN ATTACK, A TURKISH CYPRIOT AUXILIARY POLICEMAN WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY IN THE VILLAGE OF LIMNIA, NEAR FAMAGUSTA.

AUTHORITIES GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE AMBUSH NEAR DHEKELIA:

WITH ANOTHER SERVICEMAN, THE SOLDIER AND THE YOUTH HAD GONE OUT FOR A WALK ALONG THE RUGGED COAST OF CAPE PYLA, IN THE SOUTHEASTERN PART OF CYPRUS.

TWO MEN LAY IN WAIT. THEY OPENED FIRE WITH SHOTGUNS.

WHILE THEY KILLED ONE SOLDIER, THE OTHER MANAGED TO ESCAPE, BUT THE YOUTH WAS CAPTURED, TIED UP AND SHOT IN THE BACK.

AN INTENSIVE SEARCH WAS LAUNCHED IN THE AREA, WHICH LIES ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTHEAST OF NICOSIA.

B911AED

A88

WITH LONDON

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 4 (AP)-A TURKISH MOB ATTACKED GREEK STORES IN FAMAGUSTA TODAY, INJURING SEVERAL GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS AND DAMAGING SEVERAL BUILDINGS. TWO OF THE STORES WERE SET ON FIRE.

THE ATTACK CAME SOON AFTER THE FUNERAL OF A TURKISH CYPRIOT POLICEMAN.

ABOUT 12 STORES OWNED BY GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS WERE ATTACKED. TWO CARS WERE SET ON FIRE AND SEVERAL OTHERS WERE OVERTURNED.

JB756PED

A102 (390)

PRECEDE SINGAPORE RED TRADE A63

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 4 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS AUTHORIZED HER COLONIES TO CONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR THE SALE OF SOME STRATEGIC GOODS, INCLUDING RUBBER, TO COMMUNIST CHINA, THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY.

THE WESTERN NATIONS IMPOSED A BAN ON THE EXPORT OF WHAT THEY CONSIDERED WAR POTENTIAL GOODS, INCLUDING RUBBER, TO RED CHINA AFTER THE PEIPING REGIME WAS BRANDED AN AGGRESSOR BY THE UNITED NATIONS FOLLOWING HER ENTRY INOO THE KOREAN WAR IN 1951.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS THE AUTHORIZATION HAS BEEN GIVEN WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF WHAT HE SAID WAS BRITAIN'S "NEW POLICY," ANNOUNCED MAY 14 BY THE MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, ANTHONY NUTTING.

NUTTING TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THEN BRITAIN INTENDS TO MAKE WIDER USE OF THE "EXCEPTIONS PROCEDURE" IN THE EXPORT BAN.

THIS ESCAPE CLAUSE PERMITS ANY WESTERN ALLY TO SEND STRATEGIC GOODS TO THE MAO TZE-TUNG REGIME SO LONG AS THE EXPORTING NATION TELLS ITS PARTNERS WHAT IT IS DOING.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID SPECIFICALLY THE GOVERNMENTS OF MALAYA AND SINGAPORE NOW ARE FREE TO CONSIDER APPLICATIONS FOR THE EXPORT OF RUBBER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS IN WHAT HE CALLED REASONABLE QUANTITIES

HE DECLINED TO REPLY WHEN ASKED IF ANY MAXIMUM HAS BEEN LAID DOWN BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT. RUBBER IS ONE OF THE COMMONWEALTH'S BIGGEST DOLLAR EARNERS.

THE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE ALSO IMPOSED A BAN ON EXPORTS TO RUSSIA AND THE EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST BLOC. THIS LIST IS LESS STRINGENT THAN THE ONE FOR RED CHINA. ABOUT 400 ITEMS ARE BARRED TO RED CHINA. THE CONTROL LIST FOR THE SOVIET BLOCK NUMBERS 264 ITEMS.

THE BRITISH HAVE LONG ARGUED THAT THE FAR EAST BAN SHOULD BE REVISED BECAUSE THE RED CHINESE GET A LOT OF WESTERN GOODS BY RESHIPMENT THROUGH THE SOVIET BLOC. THE BRITISH HAVE BEEN SELLING ABOUT 7,000 TONS OF RUBBER TO THE SOVIET UNION EACH YEAR.

BOTH SINGAPORE AND MALAYA HAVE BEEN PRESSING BRITAIN TO EASE THE CONTROL ON RUBBER SALES. RAW RUBBER PRICES ON WORLD MARKETS HAD STARTED TO FALL.

IN ANTICIPATION OF THE BRITISH ACTION, THE DOWNWARD TREND OF PRICES WAS HALTED OVER THE WEEKEND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE NEW BRITISH POSITION CAME SOME FOUR MONTHS AFTER PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SOUGHT TO SETTLE THEIR DIFFERENCES OVER FUTURE TRADING POLICY WITH RED CHINA AT THEIR WASHINGTON MEETINGS.

EISENHOWER AT THAT TIME AGREED TO A GENERAL REVIEW OF CURRENT ALLIED CONTROLS. THE BRITISH SINCE HAVE PRESSED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO GET THIS REVIEW UNDER WAY.

THE CHINESE REDS ARE BELIEVED INTERESTED IN BUYING SOME RAW MATERIALS PRODUCED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH. SOME OF THESE MATERIALS ARE CLASSIFIED AS STRATEGIC. THEY INCLUDE TIN, WOOL AND VARIOUS FORMS OF METAL THAT HAVE A USE IN WEAPONS MANUFACTURE.

P951AED

A63 (130)

SINGAPORE, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE SINGAPORE AND MALAYAN GOVERNMENTS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY WILL ALLOW EXPORT OF "REASONABLE" QUANTITIES OF RUBBER TO RED CHINA, DESPITE THE U.N. BAN ON STRATEGIC SHIPMENTS TO PEIPING.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THIS BRITISH COLONY AND THE NEIGHBORING FEDERATION OF BRITISH PROTECTORATES WOULD APPROVE THE SALES UNDER THE "EXCEPTIONS" CLAUSE OF THE EMBARGO AGREEMENT. BRITAIN RECENTLY INFORMED WASHINGTON THAT IN CERTAIN CASES SHE WOULD INVOKE THIS CLAUSE, WHICH AUTHORIZES MEMBER STATES TO USE THEIR DISCRETION IN SPECIAL INSTANCES.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES IN THE MALAYAN CAPITAL OF KUALA LUMPUR SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREED TO SUPPORT THE MOVE FOR RUBBER SHIPMENT TO THE REDS. RUBBER PRICES HERE DROPPED RECENTLY AS A RESULT OF A LESSENING DEMAND IN THE UNITED STATES, THE WORLD'S LARGEST CONSUMER OF MALAYA'S NO. 1 EXPORT.

BU721AED

B23 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (370)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JUNE 4 (AP)-FRANCE'S PARLIAMENT WILL SOON BE ASKED TO IMPOSE NEW TAXES TO PAY FOR THE COMBAT AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS IN ALGERIA.

FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY ON THE EVE OF A CONFIDENCE VOTE IN THE NATIONAL ASSSEMBLY ON PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S ALGERIAN POLICIES.

RAMADIER'S PLAN FOR NEW TAXES WAS NOT UNEXPECTED. MANY DEPUTIES HAVE BEEN URGING THE GOVERNMENT TO SAY SOMETHING ABOUT HOW MUCH THE BIG BUILDUP IN TROOPS IN ALGERIA IS COSTING AND HOW IT IS GOING TO BE PAID FOR. THE FINANCE MINISTER SAID ABOUT A QUARTER OF A BILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE NEEDED. EVEN IF THE 19-MONTH-OLD REBELLION SHOULD BE SNUFFED OUT QUICKLY, THE EXTRA MONEY MIGHT BE NEEDED.

MOLLET SAID IN AN ADDRESS TO THE ASSEMBLY SATURDAY, "AFTER PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED, NEW FINANCIAL SACRIFICES WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAKE OF ALGERIA A MODERN COUNTRY."

RAMADIER SAID HE WOULD PROPOSE TO PARLIAMENT THAT THE TAX RATE BE HIKED ON PERSONS WITH "EXTERNAL SIGNS OF WEALTH." THIS IS A SYSTEM THAT HAS LONG BEEN USED IN FRANCE TO ASSESS PERSONS WITH A COMFORTABLE OR HIGH STANDARD OF LIVING WHO PROFESS TO HAVE NO TAXABLE INCOME. THE AMOUNT OF RENT PAID IS ONE OF THE BASIC CONSIDERATIONS. OWNERSHIPS OF AUTOMOBILES, YACHTS, RACE HORSES, COUNTRY HOMES AND EMPLOYMENT OF DOMESTIC SERVANTS ALSO ARE CONSIDERED.

A SMALL SPECIAL TAX ALSO MAY BE PLACED ON COMPANIES SELLING EQUIPMENT TO THE ARMED FORCES. RAMADIER SAID THIS WOULD BE SIMILAR TO A WAR PROFITS TAX. LATER ON, HE SAID, THE PRICE OF CIGARETTES MAY BE RAISED. THE TOBACCO TRADE IS A GOVERNMENT MONOPOLY.

IN THE 1955 BUDGET, 14 BILLION FRANCS (40 MILLION DOLLARS) WERE APPROPRIATED FOR NORTH AFRICAN MILITARY OPERATIONS. LATER, AN EXTRA 48 BILLION FRANCS ($137,142,842) HAD TO BE SET ASIDE FOR THIS PURPOSE.

THE 1955 BUDGET WAS CARRIED OVER FOR 1956 AND THE GOVERNMENT WAS GIVEN AUTHORITY TO MAKE SOME ADJUSTMENTS WHILE STICKING WITHIN THE BUDGET LIMITS.

RAMADIER GAVE NO ESTIMATES OF THE TOTAL COST FOR THE ALGERIAN FIGHTING, BUT SAID HE PLANNED TO ASK PARLIAMENT FOR ABOUT 100 BILLION FRANCS ($285,714,200) IN NEW REVENUES. FRANCE NOW HAS ABOUT 400,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA.

THE GOVERNMENT SEEMED TO HAVE A COMFORTABLE MAJORITY LINED UP FOR THE CONFIDENCE VOTE AND THERE WAS NO DANGER OF MOLLET'S BEING OVERTHROWN. THE RESOLUTION ON WHICH THE DEPUTIES WILL VOTE COVERS ALL PHASES OF GOVERN MENTAL POLICY, BUT THE ALGERIAN ISSUE IS DOMINANT.

QR438PED

A74

PRECEDE ROME (200)

GENOA, ITALY, JUNE 4 (AP)-ONE OF 27 PACKING CASES LISTED AS HATS FOR ISRAEL BROKE OPEN IN LOADING ON THE GENOA DOCK TODAY. OUT SPILLED U.S. ARMY-TYPE STEEL HELMETS.

POLICE SEIZED THE WHOLE SHIPMENT FOR INVESTIGATION. THE MOTORSHIP ALFONSO PELLEGRINO, WHICH WAS TO CARRY THE SHIPMENT TO HAIFA FOR THE ZIM ISRAEL NAVIGATION COMPANY, DELAYED ITS DEPARTURE UNTIL TOMORROW.

POLICE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THEY WOULD LET THE HELMETS GO.

DR. PIERLUIGI COSTA, ACTING AS AN AGENT FOR THE ZIM ISRAEL COMPANY, STUCK TENACIOUSLY TO HIS ARGUMENT THAT: "THERE IS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING IRREGULAR ABOUT THE SHIPMENT. HATS ARE HATS. THAT'S HOW THEY WERE LISTED, AND THAT'S WHAT THEY ARE."

HE DENIED A REPORT (CARRIED BY THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA) THAT THE SHIPMENT WAS LISTED AS STRAW HATS.9

HE SAID THE BILL OF LADING DESC

THE SHIPMENT WAS LISTED AS STRAW HATS.

HE SAID THE BILL OF LADING DESCRIBED THE HELMETS AS COPRICAPI (HEAD-COVERINGS).

30.24-7011

"THAT," HE SAID, "IS THE GENERIC WORD FOR HATS. THERE WAS NO HEADING ON THE ITALIAN CUSTOMS GOODS LISTS FOR HELMETS. SO WE USED THE WORD FOR HATS, AND WE STILL MAINTAIN THAT'S WHAT THEY ARE."

HE SAID THAT AFTER THE POLICE FINISHED THEIR EXAMINATION, THE CASES WILL BE LOADED ABOARD THE SHIP AND LEAVE FOR HAIFA TOMORROW NIGHT. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE HELMETS WERE OBTAINED IN ITALY OR WERE BEING TRANS-SHIPPED.

KL703PED

A26

ROME, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE ITALIAN NEWS AGENCY ANSA REPORTED A CASE OF "STRAW HATS" DESTINED FOR ISRAEL BROKE OPEN IN LOADING TODAY AT GENOA AND SPILLED OUT U.S. ARMY-TYPE STEEL HELMETS.

ANSA SAID 27 OF THE CASES, LABELED AS VERY FRAGILE WERE BEING PUT ABOARD THE MOTORSHIP ALFONSO PELEGRINO FOR THE ACCOUNT OF THE ZIM ISRAEL NAVIGATION CO., WHEN ONE FELL FROM THE CRANE.

PORT AUTHORITIES WERE REPORTED TO HAVE SEQUESTRED THE ENTIRE SHIPMENT.

ML359PED

A142 (360)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 4 (AP)-FORM[illegible]S. SENATOR ROBERT W. UPTON HAS RESIGNED AS AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE [illegible]ERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES REVIEW BOARD IN GERMANY, SENIOR OFFICIALS SAID TODAY. UPTON HAD SERVED ON THE BOARD ONLY 2 1/2 MONTHS.

HIS SURPRISING RESIGNATION BLOCKS RELEASE OF NAZI WAR CRIMINALS UNTIL THE UNITED STATES APPOINTS A NEW MEMBER TO THE FOUR-NATION BOARD. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS OF SHARP DISAGREEMENT AMONG BOARD MEMBERS.

UPTON COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR A STATEMENT OF HIS REASON FOR RESIGNING. OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED HE HAD LEFT BONN FOR A SHORT VACATION BEFORE DEPARTING FOR THE UNITED STATES LATER THIS MONTH. HE IS A CONCORD, N.H., ATTORNEY AND SERVED AS SENATOR IN 1953-54, COMPLETING THE TERM OF THE LATE SEN. CHARLES TOBEY.

UPTON SUCCEEDED VETERAN DIPLOMAT EDWIN A. PLITT AS A BOARD MEMBER. IT HAD BEEN UNDERSTOOD THAT UPTON WOULD REMAIN HERE UNTIL THE BOARD HAD COMPLETED ITS WORK.

PLITT WAS REPLACED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN THE WAKE OF HEAVY AMERICAN CRITICISM OF THE FREEING OF FORMER S. S. (ELITE CORPS) GEN. SEPP DIETRICH, WHO WAS CONVICTED FOR HIS PARTVHE MALMEDY MASSACR

SEPP DIETRICH, WHO WAS CONVICTED FOR HIS PART IN THE MALMEDYMASSACRE OF U.S. SOLDIERS.

THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-GERMAN BOARD RECENTLY HAS BEEN REVIEWING THE PAROLE APPLICATIONS OF OTHER CONVICTED NAZI WAR CRIMINALS, INCLUDING FORMER S. S. COL. JOACHIM PEIPER.

THE PEIPER CASE, LIKE DIETRICH'S, HAS STIRRED STRONG PROTESTS FROM U.S. VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS AND NEWSPAPERS. PEIPER ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF PARTICIPATING IN THE MALMEDY MASSACRE.

IN APPOINTING UPTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD DECIDED TO APPOINT A PRIVATE CITIZEN TO THE BOARD TO EMPHASIZE THAT IT IS IS AN INDEPENDENT BODY.

GERMAN VETERANS' ORGANIZATIONS, THE TURNED PRISONERS ASSOCIATION AND SOME MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT ARE CLAMORING FOR THE RELEASE OF WAR CRIMINALS SETILL HELD BY THE UNITED SDTATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS 21 PRISONERS IN LANDSBERG, THE BRITISH 12 AT WERL PRISON AND THE FRENCH 11 AT WITTLICH. THE BOARD WAS SET UP WHEN THE OCCUPATION ENDED IN MAY 1955 TO REVIEW THE CASES OF ALL GERMAN WAR CRIMINALS STILL IN ALLIED JAILS IN GERMANY. IT CONSISTS OF THREE ALLIED AND THREE GERMAN MEMBERS. THE THREE WESTERN POWERS ARE BOUND TO ACCEPT ITS DECISIONS, TAKEN BY MAJORITY VOTE.

KA1231PED

B21 Q (190)

LUXEMBOURG, JUNE 4 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AGREED TODAY THE WEST SHOULD MEET THE NEW SOVIET PEACE OFFENSIVE WITH CAUTION AND "MISTRUST."

THE TWO GOVERNMENT LEADERS, HERE FOR ONE DAY TO DISCUSS THE FUTURE OF THE COAL-RICH SAAR TERRITORY, DISCUSSED INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. A GERMAN SPOKESMAN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE TALKS:

MOLLET REPORTED ON THE TALKS HE AND THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, HELD IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH. HE TOLD ADENAUER THAT SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV LEFT NO DOUBT THE SOVIET UNION, UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS, IS NOT READY TO CONSENT TO GERMAN UNIFICATION, ADENAUER'S GOAL.

MOLLET SAID THE RUSSIANS HINTED CLEARLY THEY CONSIDER SENSELESS ANY NEGOTIATIONS NOW ABOUT GERMAN UNIFICATION.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT PREPARED TO RELINQUISH THE COMMUNIST REGIME IN EAST GERMANY OR TO "SACRIFICE THE SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS" IN THE COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED PART OF GERMANY.

MOLLET AND ADENAUER AGREED THAT ALL ATTEMPTS BY THE KREMLIN TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD LEAD ONLY TO CLOSER COOPERATION AND GREATER VIGILANCE ON THE PART OF THE FREE WORLD.

QR414PED

A66

(110)

JERUSALEM, JUNE 4 (AP)-ISRAEL CHARGED THAT ARABS IN THE JORDAN-OCCUPIED PORTION OF JERUSALEM FIRED ACROSS THE BORDER TODAY FOR THE SECOND DAY IN SUCCESSION.

AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES TODAY RESULTING FROM THE FIRE HE SAID CAME FROM THE PAGI QUARTER OF JERUSALEM.

ISRAEL REPORTED YESTERDAY THAT FIRING FROM THE PAGI AREA SET A FIELD OF THISTLES AFIRE AND THAT ARAB SHOTS KILLED ONE OF THE ISRAELI WORKERS WHO WENT TO PUT OUT THE FIRE.

JORDAN, IN A COMPLAINT TO THE U.N. MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION, TOLD A DIFFERENT STORY. A JORDANIAN MILITARY SOURCE SAID A GROUP OF ISRAELI SOLDIERS CROSSED THE ARMISTICE LINE NORTH OF JERUSALEM, OCCUPIED THREE EMPTY HOUSES AND STARTED SHOOTING. HE CLAIMED THE ISRAELI WAS KILLED BY THE JORDANIANS' RETURN FIRE.

MR736AED

A75

(120)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 4 (AP)-SEIF UL ISLAM BADR, CROWN PRINCE OF YEMEN, ARRIVED TODAY EN ROUTE TO THE SOVIET UNION FOR A STATE VISIT.

PRINCE BADR WILL BE THE HIGHEST RANKING ARAB TO VISIT MOSCOW OFFICIALLY SINCE THE END OF THE STALIN ERA.

BADR'S DEPARTURE FOR MOSCOW COMES AT A TIME WHEN FRICTION BETWEEN YEMEN AND BRITAIN HAS BEEN AGGRAVATED BY THE RECENT ALLEGED FLIGHT OF A BRITISH PLANE OVER AN AREA YEMEN CLAIMS AS ITS TERRITORY. THE BRITISH CONTROL SOME 30 SMALL SHEIKHDOMS TO THE SOUTH OF YEMEN AND THE FRONTIER BETWEEN THESE PROTECTORATES AND YEMEN NEVER HAS BEEN MARKED.

MOHAMED EL AMRI, A YEMEN DIPLOMAT, CALLED ON ARAB LEAGUE SECRETARY GENERAL ABDEL KHALEK HASSKNA AND REPORTEDLY DISCUSSED YEMEN'S COMPLAINTS AGAINST BRITAIN.

KL705PED

A46

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 4 (AP)-SALAH BEN YOUSSEF HAS BEEN NAMED COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF TUNISIAN REBELS WITH THE TITLE OF GENERALISSIMO, HEADQUARTER OF THE TUNISIAN "LIBERATION ARMY" HERE SAID TODAY. HE IS AN EXILED EXTREMIST OPPONENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA.

BEN YOUSSEF'S FOLLOWERS FOR SEVERAL MONTHS HAVE BEEN CONDUCTING A CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT HEADED BY HABIB BOURGUIBA.

HE BROKE WITH BOURGUIBA LAST FALL, DEMANDING THAT TUNISIA, FORMERLY A FRENCH PROTECTORATE, BREAK ALL TIES WITH FRANCE IMMEDIATELY INSTEAD OF NEGOTIATING TERMS OF ITS GRADUAL INDEPENDENCE.

LS505PED

A101

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (330)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, JUNE 4 (AP)-POLICE, SOLDIERS AND SAILORS ROUNDED UP 25,000 PEOPLE IN WESTERN ALGERIA TODAY IN A SEARCH FOR REBEL LEADERS.

THE BORDER AREA HAS LONG BEEN A HOTBED OF REBEL ACTIVITY AND HAS GROWN WORSE SINCE NEIGHBORING MOROCCO WON A MEASURE OF FREEDOM FROM FRANCE.

MOST PERSONS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY TODAY WERE RELEASED AFTER A SECURITY CHECK. ACTUAL ARRESTS PROBABLY AMOUNTED TO ONLY 100 OR SO.

IN EASTERN ALGERIA, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED KILLING 25 REBELS IN A SERIES OF CLASHES WITH GUERRILLA BANDS.

A FRENCH PATROL KILLED EIGHT SOUTH OF HAUSSONVILLERS IN AN ACTION WHICH COST THE LIFE OF A FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER. FIVE MILES EAST OF PALESTRO, A FRENCH PATROL ENCOUNTERED ANOTHER BAND OF REBELS AND KILLED FIVE.

FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES OPERATING FARTHER SOUTH RAN INTO NATIONALIST FORCES NEAR ARRISE. THE LEGIONNAIRES KILLED 12 REBELS AND SEIZED A STACK OF ENEMY ARMS.

THE REBELS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE EXECUTED TWO ARAB OFFICIALS OF SMALL NATIVE COMMUNITIES OUTSIDE OF ALGIERS, YESTERDAY IN APPARENT WARNING TO OTHER ALGERIANS AGAINST COOPERATING WITH THE FRENCH.

IN ALGIERS ITSELF, A YOUNG FRENCH SOLDIER WAS STABBED FATALLY.

FRENCH OFFICIALS WERE TAKING OVER ADMINISTRATIVE CONTROL OF THE REGION SOUTHWEST OF BOUGIE WHERE SOME 300 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 260 TAKEN PRISONER LAST WEEK IN A FOUR-DAY BATTLE. FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID VILLAGERS OF THE REGION ARE RALLYING LOYALLY TO THEM AFTER MONTHS OF REBEL OCCUPATION.

IN MOROCCO, FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID 11 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST INSPIRED BLACK CROSS TERRORIST ORGANIZATION HAVE BEEN ARRESTED. THEY SAID THE ARRESTED TERRORISTS REVEALED THE EXISTENCE OF A BLACK CROSS COMMAND OF ABOUT 100 HEAVILY ARMED MEN OPERATING IN THE MOUNTAINS ABOUT 90 MILES NORTHEAST OF MARRAKECH.

DISPATCHES FROM CASABLANCA SAID THE INFORMATION HAD EXCITED RUMORS OF AN IMMINENT WAVE OF COMMUNIST-INSPIRED RAIDS AND ACTS OF SABOTAGE. THE BLACK CROSS HAS BEEN BELIEVED RESPONSIBLE IN THE PAST FOR THE ASSASSINATION OF MOROCCANS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH, BUT IT WAS THE FIRST WORD THAT THE ORGANIZATION HAD A STRONG GUERRILLA FORCE AT ITS DISPOSAL.

TD850PED

A107

WITH ALGIERS A65

PARIS, JUNE 4 (AP)-FINANCE MINISTER PAUL RAMADIER ANNOUNCED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT SOON WILL ASK PARLIAMENT TO IMPOSE NEW TAXES TO COVER THE COST OF FIGHTING THE 19-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA. RAMADIER SAID THE REQUEST WOULD BE FOR ABOUT 100 BILLION FRANCS ($285,714,000) IN NEW REVENUES.

P1004AED

A65 (170)

ALGIERS, JUNE 4 (AP)-ARAB NATIONALISTS, CHEWED UP AND SCATTERED IN THE BIGGEST BATTLE OF THE 19-MONTH-OLD REBELLION, RETURNED TO HIT-RUN WARFARE TODAY AT WIDELY SEPARATED POINTS ACROSS ALGERIA.

IN FOUR DAYS OF FIGHTING IN THE "GATES OF IRON" AREA OF EASTERN ALGERIA, FRENCH INFANTRYMEN SUPPORTED BY JET FIGHTERS AND HELICOPTERS DEFEATED A STRONG REBEL FORCE. THEY CAUGHT THE NATIONALISTS MASSING FOR A RAID INTO THE GRAND KABYLIE MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF SETIF.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED MORE THAN 300 REBELS KILLED, MANY WOUNDED AND MORE THAN 260 CAPTURED. THE FRENCH MOUNTED POWERFUL SEARCH-LIGHTS ALONG THE CRESTS OF THE BARREN HILLS BUT REBEL REMNANTS SLIPPED AWAY THROUGH DEEP GORCES.

THE NATIONALISTS FOUGHT WITH LIGHT ARMS AGAINST ELEMENTS OF TWO HEAVILY ARMED FRENCH DIVISIONS, SUPPORTED BY JET FIGHTER BOMBERS.

A BAND OF 100 REBELS ATTACKED A LONELY FRENCH OUTPOST ALONG THE ALGERIA-MOROCCAN BORDER 190 MILES SOUTH OF MARRAKECH, MOROCCO. THE FRENCH REPORTED A LIEUTENANT KILLED AND A SERGEANT WOUNDED.

GRENADES WERE TOSSED INTO A STORE AND A CAFE AT TLEMCEN IN WESTERN ALGERIA. A GIRL WAS REPORTED INJURED.

IN ALGIERS, AN ARAB STABBED A FRENCH SOLDIER IN THE BACK AND FLED.

BU732AED

A94 300

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 4 (AP)-IBRAHIM IZZAT WROTE TODAY THAT 98 PER CENT OF THE ARABS INSIDE ISRAEL "LIVE IN SUBHUMAN CONDITIONS."

NEWSMAN,A IAI

98 PER CENT OF THE ARABS INSIDE ISRAEL "LIVE IN SUBHUMAN CONDITIONS."

IZZAT, A CAIRO NEWSMAN, IS THE FIRST EGYPTIAN TO VISIT ISRAEL LEGALLY, WITH VISA FOR HIS PASSPORT. HE IS DIPLOMATIC CORRESPONDENT FOR THE WEEKLY ROSE AL YOUSSEF.

HE BASED HIS ESTIMATE OF THE ARABS' LIVING CONDITIONS ON AN INTERVIEW WITH BISHOP GEORGE HAKIM, AN EGYPTIAN CLERIC WHO AS BISHOP OF HAIFA HEADS THE GREEK CATHOLIC COMMUNITY INSIDE ISRAEL.

TODAY'S ARTICLE DEALT MAINLY WITH THE ARAB MINORITY, BUT IZZAT ALSO REFERRED TO A "THIRD FORCE" INSIDE ISRAEL WHICH HE SAID SEEKS ARAB RECOGNITION OF THE PRESENT ISRAELI FRONTIERS IN EXCHANGE FOR REPATRIATION OR COMPENSATION FOR ARAB REFUGEES.

IZZAT CHARGED THAT THE ISRAELI GOVERNMENT IS DELIBERATELY PERSECUTING 180,000 ARABS IN ISRAEL "TO FORCE THEM TO LEAVE ISRAEL OR TO SPY ON THEIR BROTHERS."

HE SAID THIS IS BEING DONE THROUGH THE FOLLOWING METHODS:

1. MILITARY REGULATIONS WHICH APPLY TO 80 PER CENT OF ARABS IN ISRAEL. BY IZZAT'S ACCOUNT, RABS UNDER MILITARY ADMINISTRATION CANNOT LEAVE THEIR VILLAGES OR TAKE EMPLOYMENT WITHOUT A SPECIAL PERMIT FROM THE MILITARY GOVERNOR. AND EVEN IF THEY HAVE A WORK PERMIT, IZZAT SAID, JEWISH FACTORIES REFUSE TO EMPLOY THEM LEST THE MILITARY GOVERNOR WITHDRAW THE PERMIT.

2. A PLAN TO PULL DOWN ARAB TOWNS AND DISTRICTS TO FORCE THE ARABS TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY.

3. PROFANING OF MOSQUES AND CHURCHES--IZZAT DECLARED SOME MOSQUES AND CHURCHES IN HAIFA, JAFFA, ACRE AND ELSEWHERE WERE PULLED DOWN "OR TURNED INTO BARNS, DANCE HALLS AND RESTAURANTS."

4. EFFORTS TO DIVIDE THE ARABS--IZZAT SAID THE ISRAELIS TRIED TO TURN ARAB MOSLEMS AGAINST CHRISTIANS.

5. PUNISHMENT OF ISRAELI ARABS FOR HELPING EGYPTIAN COMMANDOS WHO INFILTRATED THE COUNTRY ON RAIDS EARLIER THIS YEAR. IZZAT DECLARED 130 ARABS WERE DETAINED AT THE VILLAGE OF OM FAHM AND TORTURED TO MAKE THEM CONFESS THEY AIDED THE COMMANDOS.

6. PRESSURE ON ARABS IN AGRICULTURE. IZZAT SAID THE ARABS ARE NOT PERMITTED TO WORK IN FARMING EXCEPT BY MILITARY PERMISSION. HE CHARGED THEIR BEST LANDS ARE TAKEN FROM THEM AND REPLACED BY ARID LANDS.

B920AED

A12

AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO PROCLAIMED TODAY YUGOSLAVIA'S WILLINGNESS TO MAKE FRIENDS WITH THE SOVIET UNION--AS EQUALS.

IN A FRIENDLY BUT FIRM SPEECH TO THE TOP MEN OF THE KREMLIN, THE YUGOSLAV LEADER SAID HIS COUNTRY IS READY TO PATCH UP THE DIFFERENCES CAUSED BY STALIN WHEN HE CAST TITO OUT OF THE FAMILY OF COMMUNIST NATIONS EIGHT YEARS AGO.

EARLIER TITO MADE A DRAMATIC GESTURE OF HIS ANTIPATHY TOWARD STALIN IN A VISIT TO THE STALIN-LENIN MAUSOLEUM IN TED SQUARE JUST OUTSIDE THE GATES OF THE KREMLIN. THERE TITO PAID REVERENCE TO LENIN BUT POINTEDLY IGNORED STALIN.

PRESIDENT ~~KELEMENTI~~ KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, HOST AT THE KREMLIN LUNCHEON, LAVISHED PRAISE AND FLATTERY ON TITO, WHO IS VISITING THE SOVIET UNION TO CEMENT A NEW FRIENDSHIP WITH THE MEN WHO TOOK OVER AFTER STALIN'S DEATH.

TITO DECLARED THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE WELCOMED THE DECISION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT "TO END THE ABNORMAL AND HARMFUL SITUATION IN THE RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WHICH GREW OUT OF THE RECENT PAST."

HE RECALLED THE VIS T OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE LAST YEAR. TITO SAID THE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET DECLARATION SIGNED AT THAT TIME HAD A HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE IN THAT IT FORMULATED "A NEW POLITICAL PRINCIPLE ON THE BASIS OF WHICH SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS CAN FLOURISH ANEW." THEN HE ADDED:

"WE MUST UNDERLINE THAT THE PRINCIPLES OF MUTUAL RESPECT, INDEPENDENCE, EQUAL RIGHTS AND NONINTERFERENCE IN THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF OTHER STATES THAT THIS DECLARATION ENUNCIATED HAVE GIVEN A NEW IMPETUS TO STRENGTHENING FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."

TITO WORE HIS MARSHAL'S UNIFORM AS HE WAS DRIVEN TO THE LENIN-STALIN TOMB FROM AN EARLIER MEETING WITH KHRUSHCHEV. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF WHAT THE TWO MEN DISCUSSED.

(KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS SPEECH OF FEB.25 DENOUNCING STALIN, RECALLED THAT STALIN ONCE SAID "I WILL SHAKE MY LITTLE FINGER--AND THERE WILL BE NO MORE TITO." KHRUSHCHEV ADDED THAT "WE HAVE PAID DEARLY FOR THIS SHAKING OF THE LITTLE FINGER.....NO MATTER HOW MUCH OR HOW LITTLE STALIN SHOOK MMMM TITO DID NOT FALL.....)

AT THE TOMB TITO LAID A GIANT WREATH OF EASTER LILIES AND TULIPS BEARING THE INSCRIPTION:

"TO VLADVMIR ILYICH LENIN FROM JOSIP BROZ TITO."

HE HELPED KREMLIN GUARDS PLACE THE WREATH, THEN WALKED INTO THE TOMB WITH HIS WIFE, JOVANKA.

A13

TITO STARED STRAIGHT AHEAD AS HE TROD ALONG THE GLOOMY PASSAGEWAY AND DOWN A FLIGHT OF STEPS BETWEEN BLACK MARBLE COLUMNS.

HE WALKED BRISKLY PAST THE GLASS-ENCASED COFFINS OF LENIN AND STALIN BATHED IN AN EERIE RED LIGHT.

WHEN HE CAME ABREAST OF LENIN'S CASKET TITO TURNED HIS HEAD AND LOOKED BRIEFLY INTO IT.

BUT HE WALKED PAST STALIN'S BODY WITHOUT GIVING IT A GLANCE.

TITO SPENT LESS THAN TWO MINUTES IN THE TOMB.

WITHIN THE ANCIENT FORTRESS OF THE KREMLIN, TITO VISITED LENIN'S OLD PRIVATE OFFICE. THEN WITH HIS WIFE HE STROLLED ABOUT THE GROUNDS, PAUSING NOW AND THEN TO PAT THE HEADS OF CHILDREN AND CHUCK BABIES UNDER THE CHIN--TO THE DELIGHT OF THEIR PARENTS--ALSO TOURISTS WITHIN THE GATES.

TITO WAS VISITING OLD HAUNTS, FOR HE HAD SPENT EARLIER YEARS IN MOSCOW TRAINING AS A REVOLUTIONARY. HE WAS OVERHEARD TELLING A GUIDE:

"I HAVE JUST COME FROM PARIS, WHERE I SAW VERSAILLES. I HAVE SEEN THE PALACES OF INDIA, BUT EACH TIME I COME BACK HERE I ENJOY IT MORE."

THE LUNCHEON WAS HELD IN THE WHITE AND MARBLE CATHERINE'S HALL IN THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE. THE GUESTS INCLUDED KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN AND V.M.MOLOTOV, WHO RESIGNED AS FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL HERE. MOLOTOV PARTICIPATED IN THE SOVIET COMMUNIST DENUNCIATION OF THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF EIGHT YEARS AGO.

THE MAN WHO TOOK MOLOTOV'S PLACE AS FOREIGN MINISTER, DIMITRI SHEPILOV, ALSO WAS ON HAND.

OFFERING A TOAST TO "OUR DEAR COMRADE TITO," VOROSHILOV SAID:

"ONLY ONE YEAR HAS PASSED SINCE MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING WAS REESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA, BUT NOW I CAN SAY THIS FRIENDSHIP IS ETERNAL."

THE SOVIET PRESIDENT EXPRESSED THE CONVICTION THAT TITO'S STAY HERE "WILL GIVE A NEW AND MIGHTY STIMULUS TO THE FURTHER DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDSHIP AND COOPERATION BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA."

TITO EMPHASIZED IN HIS SPEECH THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAD ACHIEVED NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE DURING THE WAR BY ITS OWN EFFORTS.

"UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF OUR COMMUNIST PARTY, THE PEOPLE OF YUGO-SLAVIA ROSE IN REBELLION AGAINST THE MIGHTY FORCES OF THE ENEMY AT A TIME WHEN ALL EUROPE WAS ENSLAVED AND WITH OUR BARE HANDS, DESPITE DEVASTATION AND LOSSES, WON OUR NATIONAL FREEDOM AND INDEPENDENCE," HE SAID.

A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID LATER THE LUNCHEON WAS HELD IN "AN EXCEPTIONALLY WARM, FRIENDLY AND SINCERE ATMOSPHERE." A YUGOSLAV PRESS OFFICER MADE NO MENTION OF THE ATMOSPHERE IN HIS ACCOUNT TO NEWSMEN OF THE AFFAIR.

JB/TD830PED

A41

TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-JAPAN'S UPPER HOUSE LAST NIGHT RATIFIED A TREATY PLEDGING 800 MILLION DOLLARS IN GOODS AND SERVICES TO THE PHILIPPINES FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGE. THIS COMPLETED ACTION BY THE JAPANESE DIET (PARLIAMENT) ON THE AGREEMENT.

THE PHILIPPINE SENATE IS EXPECTED TO RATIFY SOON BOTH THE REPARATIONS PACT AND THE LONG-DELAYED JAPANESE PEACE TREATY.

MR554AED

B27 Q
-17-
(210)
TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-SERGEI TICHVINSKY, NAMED IN U.S. SENATE TESTIMONY AS A WARTIME SOVIET SPY, BECAME TODAY THE FIRST SOVIET ENVOY TO CONFER OFFICIALLY WITH JAPANESE OFFICIALS IN TOKYO SINCE WORLD WAR II.
TICHVINSKY, WHO ARRIVED HERE LAST MONTH TO HEAD RUSSIA'S UNOFFICIAL MISSION, MADE A TWO-HOUR CALL ON AGRICULTURE-FORESTRY MINISTER ICHIRO KONO TO DISCUSS ARRANGEMENTS FOR JAPANESE FISHING IN NORTH PACIFIC WATERS.
BY HOLDING THE MEETING, "THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT VIRTUALLY RECOGNIZED TICHVINSKY AS AN OFFICIAL REPRESENTATIVE OF RUSSIA," DECLARED THE NEWSPAPER ASAHI. THE TWO NATIONS NEVER HAVE SIGNED A PEACE TREATY.
EVER SINCE THE ALLIED OCCUPATION ENDED IN 1952, JAPAN HAS ALLOWED RUSSIAN OFFICIALS TO STAY ON IN THE OLD IRON-FENCED SOVIET EMBASSY HERE, BUT REFUSED--UNTIL NOW--TO RECOGNIZE THEM.
ONE OF THEM WAS YURI RASTVOROV, THE SOVIET AGENT WHO DEFECTED TO THE UNITED STATES AND NAMED TICHVINSKY AS A SPY IN SENATE COMMITTEE TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC LAST WEEK.
RUSSIA FIRST CLAMPED SHARP LIMITS ON NORTH PACIFIC FISHING, THEN SENT TICHVINSKY HERE TO APPROVE EXCEPTIONS ON A PIECEMEAL BASIS.
KONO SAID HE AND TICHVINSKY--MEETING IN KONO'S OFFICE--CONTINUED HIS RECENT FISHERY TALKS IN MOSCOW AT WHICH HE SIGNED A PROVISIONAL AGREEMENT.
FISHERY BOARD CHIEF TOMONOSUKE SHIOME SAID TALKS WITH TICHVINSKY ON LICENSING OF JAPANESE BOATS TO ENTER RUSSIAN-RESTRICTED WATERS WOULD CONTINUE TUESDAY.
QR453PED

B38 (Q)
(300)
BY BOB UCHIMA
TOKYO, JUNE 4 (AP)-RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS ON SALMON FISHING IN NORTHERN WATERS THREW INTO CONFUSION TODAY JAPAN'S PLAN TO DOUBLE ITS CANNED SALMON EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.
JAPANESE OFFICIALS EXPECT TO ANNOUNCE SOON A NEW GOAL FOR 1956 SALMON CATCHES AND CANNED SALMON EXPORTS.
AN INDUSTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FIRST PLANS CALLED FOR EXPORTING ONE MILLION CASES OF CANNED SALMON TO THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA. EACH CASE HOLDS 48 POUNDS NET WEIGHT.
EXPORTS TO THE TWO COUNTRIES OF THE 1955 CATCH WILL TOTAL ABOUT 460,000 CASES BY THE END OF JULY, SAID A SPOKESMAN FOR JAPAN CANNED SALMON SALES CO., AN INDUSTRY-WIDE AGENCY FOR CANNED SALMON EXPORTS.
CANNERS WANT A BOOST OF ONE TO TWO DOLLARS A CASE FOR THE 1956 CATCH, HE SAID. IT WILL BEGIN MOVING TO EXPORT MARKETS IN AUGUST
RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS LIMITED THE CATCH AND THE NUMBER OF BOATS WHICH CAN OPERATE THIS YEAR IN WATERS OFF SIBERAI, THE KAMCHATKA PENINSULA AND IN THE OKHOTSK SEA.
BEFORE THE RESTRICTIONS, JAPAN'S PLANNED CATCH IN NORTHERN WATERS, WAS 100 MILLION SALMON WITH ABOUT 75 PER CENT GOING INTO CANS FOR EXPORT. THE 1955 CATCH TOTALLED 65 MILLION SALMON.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID EXPORTERS WANT THE FOLLOWING PRICES FOR THE 1956 CATCH (PER CASE F.O.B., WITH EACH CASE HOLDING 96 EIGHT-OUNCE CANS):
RED $31; SILVER $24; PINK $18; CHUM $16. PRESENT PRICES ARE:
RED $30; SILVER $24; PINK $16.50; CHUM $14.
JAPAN ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO SEND 19 MOTHER SHIPS--EACH WITH A FLOATING CANNERY--AND 500 CATCHER BOATS TO NORTHERN WATERS.
RUSSIAN RESTRICTIONS CUT THE NUMBER OF MOTHER SHIPS TO 16. OF THESE, 11 MOTHER SHIPS AND 290 CATCHER BOATS LEFT FOR ALEUTIAN WATERS ON APRIL 28. ANOTHER MOTHER SHIP AND 25 CATCHER BOATS LEFT FOR THE SAME AREA THE NEXT DAY.
TWO MOTHER SHIPS WITH 63 CATCHER BOATS LEFT FOR AN AREA NORTH OF THE ALEUTIAN WATERS, OFF THE CAPE OF OLYUTORSKI IN NORTHERN SIBERIA, ON JUNE 2.
TWO MOTHER SHIPS ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE SOON FOR THE OKHOTSK SEA, WEST OF KAMCHATKA.
THE 1955 FLEET TOTALLED 14 MOTHER SHIPS. TWELVE OPERATED IN ALEUTIAN WATERS, TWO IN THE OKHOTSK SEA.
SC646AED

A148
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 4 (AP)-THREE NATIONALIST WARSHIPS FOUGHT A 15-MINUTE BATTLE WITH SIX COMMUNIST GUNBOATS BEFORE DAYBREAK TODAY BETWEEN MATSU AND THE RED CHINA MAINLAND AND POSSIBLY HEAVILY DAMAGED ONE OF THEM, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE RED GUNBOATS BROKE OFF THE ENGAGEMENT AND FLED. THE NATIONALISST WARSHIPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR BASE WITHOUT DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES.
KA1251PED

A71
(130)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 4 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH RENEWED HIS COMPLAINT TODAY ABOUT A REPORTED U.S. DECISION TO RELEASE TO RED CHINA ALL JAILED CHINESE WHO WANT TO GO THERE.
YEH TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR KARL L. RANKIN THAT NATIONALIST CHINA CONSIDERS THE DECISION " LEGALLY INAPPROPRIATE AND MORALLY IMPROPER." AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON K. TONG WAS REPORTED MAKING SIMILAR REPRESENTATIONS IN WASHINGTON.
THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID THE FOREIGN MINISTRY HAD INFORMED WASHINGTON THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WANTS THE PRISONERS IF THEY ARE SET FREE. THEY ARE CHINESE CONVICTED OF VARIOUS CRIMES SUCH AS NARCOTICS VIOLATIONS AND MURDER.
RED CHINA HAS REFUSED TO RELEASE 13 JAILED AMERICANS UNTIL THE ISSUE OVER IMPRISONED CHINESE IS SETTLED, ALTHOUGH IT AGREED TO DO SO LAST YEAR AT GENEVA. WASHINGTON CONSIDERS THE AMERICANS HELD IN RED CHINA AS POLITICAL PRISONERS.
MR753AED

A114
NIGHT LEAD COMMISSION (320)
BY JAMES CARY
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TODAY TWICE REJECTED A COMMUNIST DEMAND THAT IT RESCIND ITS ORDER EXPELLING THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC) FROM SOUTH KOREA. THE COMMAND ALSO TURNED A COLD SHOULDER TO A RED COMPROMISE APPEAL TO SOFTEN THE EXPULSION ORDER.
THE NNSC WAS ORDERED OUT OF SOUTH KOREA MAY 31 ON THE GROUNDS ITS COMMUNIST MEMBERS FROM POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAD WORKED WITH THE NORTH KOREAN REDS IN AN ATTEMPT TO COVER UP A BUILDUP OF MODERN ARMS AND JET AIRCRAFT IN THE NORTH. SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ARE THE OTHER MEMBERS.
MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KOOK ROOK OF NORTH KOREA, ATTENDING THE FIRST MEETING OF THE JOINT MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION SINCE THE ORDER WAS ISSUED, ASSAILED THE ACTION AS "ENTIRELY ILLEGAL AND INVALID." HE ASKED CANCELLATION.

30.24-7015

"YOUR DEMAND IS REJECTED," SNAPPED MAJ. GEN. ROBERT GARD, SENIOR U.S. MEMBER OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION.

CHUNG, SENIOR COMMUNIST MEMBER, TRIED AGAIN. HE SAID IT WAS THE U.N. FORCES THAT HAD VIOLATED THE ARMISTICE BY EQUIPPING FIVE ACTIVE AND 10 RESERVE SOUTH KOREAN DIVISIONS THAT DID NOT EXIST WHEN THE KOREAN WAR ENDED.

GEN. GARD REPLIED NO FOR THE SECOND TIME.

THEN CHUNG SAID THE COMMUNISTS WOULD AGREE TO "TEMPORARY WITHDRAWAL" OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS IF THE COMMUNIST SIDE COULD RETAIN THE RIGHT TO SEND PERIODIC INSPECTION TEAMS TO SOUTH KOREA.

"NOT ACCEPTABLE," GARD SAID.

CHUNG AND HIS DELEGATION STRODE ANGRILY FROM THE ROOM.

THE FOUR-NATION SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WAS SET UP UNDER THE ARMISTICE WHICH ENDED THE KOREAN FIGHTING IN 1953. EARLY IN MAY THE UNITED STATES INFORMED ITS 15 KOREAN WAR ALLIES THAT STEPS SHOULD BE TAKEN TO ABOLISH THE COMMISSION ON GROUNDS THE COMMUNIST MEMBERS MADE ITS WORK INEFFECTIVE.

THE U.N. COMMAND SAYS THE NORTH KOREAN REDS NOW HAVE BETWEEN 400 AND 500 AIRCRAFT ON THEIR TERRITORY, MORE THAN HALF JET FIGHTERS OR BOMBERS. THE REDS HAD NONE AT THE END OF THE WAR. BOTH SIDES WERE PLEDGED NOT TO EXCEED WAR END STRENGTHS.

TD936PED

B87 (Q)

KX (FRISCO ASKED) (200)

MEXICO CITY, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR IN AN EDITORIAL HEADED "NO, SENOR BULGANIN," TODAY ACCUSED THE SOVIET PREMIER OF "OBVIOUS FALSENESS" IN OFFERING ECONOMIC COLLABORATION TO LATIN AMERICA.

EXCELSIOR CARRIED A MOSCOW DISPATCH SATURDAY WHICH QUOTED BULGANIN AS SAYING RUSSIA OFFERED LATIN AMERICA ECONOMIC COLLABORATION IN CONTRAST TO U.S. AID SUBJECT TO "CONDITIONS OF AN ECONOMIC OR MILITARY CHARACTER."

BULGANIN'S VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN AN INTERVIEW GRANTED HUGH LATORRE CABAL, ROVING CORRESPONDENT FOR EXCELSIOR.

EXCELSIOR ASSERTED TODAY THAT BULGANIN'S WORDS "WERE SO CORDIAL AND FRIENDLY THAT IT WOULD HAVE MADE AN IMPRESSION IF IT HAD NOT BEEN FOR THEIR OBVIOUS FALSENESS."

THE EDITORIAL CITED THE SOVIET SATELLITE COUNTRIES AND SAID THEY WERE UNABLE UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION TO PROTECT "THEIR MINIMUM DEVELOPMENT AND NOT EVEN RESPECT THE BASIC HUMAN RIGHTS." THE EDITORIAL ASKED WHY SOVIET GENEROSITY IS NOT EXTENDED TO THESE COUNTRIES, AND ADDED:

"IT REQUIRES AN EXCESSIVE INGENUOUSNESS TO THINK THAT COOPERATION WITH LATIN AMERICA IS CONDITIONED ONLY ON AN INNOCENT INTERCHANGE THAT SEEKS THE SURPLUS OF OUR PRODUCTION. CLEARLY IT IS NOTICEABLE THAT HIS (BULGANIN'S) WORDS EXPRESS THE INSIDIOUS INCONSISTENCY THAT GOVERNS COMMUNIST POLICY. WE SHALL NOT BE THE ONES TO TAKE SERIOUS THESE NOTORIOUS FALSITIES."

MQ119PED

A37WX

(480) FOREIGN AID

BY LEE GARRETT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-U.S. MILITARY LEADERS ARE REPORTED TO SAY A PROPOSED BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN FOREIGN MILITARY AID IS BOTH "POLITICALLY AND MILITARILY UNACCEPTABLE" AND TO WANT THE CUT HELD TO 129 MILLIONS.

THIS PENTAGON VIEWPOINT WAS REPORTED BY REP. VORYS (R-OHIO) AS THE HOUSE PREPARED TO TAKE UP WEDNESDAY AND SHARPLY CUT VERSION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL WOULD FIX CEILINGS; ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS WOULD BE MADE LATER.

IN OTHER WEEKEND DEVELOPMENTS, SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) SAID INDIA MAY NEED MORE ECONOMIC HELP TO STAY AHEAD OF RED CHINA; FEDERAL INVESTIGATORS REPORTED ON ALLEGED "DEFICIENCIES" IN AID TO EGYPT; AND MARSHAL TITO'S VISIT TO RUSSIA RAISED NEW QUESTIONS OVER MONEY FOR YUGOSLAVIA.

THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE VOTED TO CUT A BILLION DOLLARS FROM THE THREE BILLIONS EISENHOWER ASKED FOR MILITARY AID, AND ANOTHER 109 MILLIONS FROM HIS $1,900,000,000 REQUEST FOR ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID.

VORYS QUOTED UNNAMED DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS AS SAYING A BASIC REVAMPING OF THE NATION'S SECURITY PROGRAM MIGHT BE REQUIRED IF THE COMMITTEE CUT IS SUSTAINED, BUT THAT 129 MILLIONS MIGHT BE TRIMMED "WITHOUT SERIOUS DAMAGE TO THE NATIONAL INTEREST." VORYS IS A SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE.

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING 3 GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY, JUNE 4)

THE COUNCIL OF STATE CHAMBERS OF COMMERCE TOOK THE OPPOSITE APPROACH, HOWEVER, SAYING THE COMMITTEE'S CUTS "WOULD HARDLY CRIPPLE" THE PROGRAM.

EVEN WITH THE CUT, THE COUNCIL SAID, "THERE WOULD BE OVER 10 1/2 BILLIONS AVAILABLE FOR EXPENDITURE AT THE BEGINNING OF FISCAL 1957 (STARTING JULY 1); THIS WOULD BE ENOUGH TO CARRY THE PROGRAM 2 1/2 YEARS AT THE PRESENT RATE OF FOREIGN SPENDING."

THE COUNCIL, A STUDY GROUP, SAID THAT IF FOREIGN AID EVER IS TO BE CUT, CONGRESS MUST DO IT. IT SUGGESTED THAT CONGRESS MAKE A COMPREHENSIVE STUDY OF THE OVER-ALL PROGRAM SO IT WILL HAVE INFORMATION ON WHICH TO ACT.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 4)

MANSFIELD SPOKE OF AID TO INDIA IN MAKING PUBLIC RESULTS OF A YEAR-LONG STUDY BY THE STAFF OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HE HEADS.

"A DISPASSIONATE REVIEW OF THE RELATIVE PROGRESS OF INDIA AND COMMUNIST CHINA TODAY," HE COMMENTED, "RAISES A SERIOUS QUESTION AS TO WHETHER INDIA'S RATE OF DEVELOPMENT IS FAST ENOUGH TO SERVE FREE WORLD INTERESTS."

MANSFIELD SAID IT IS IMPORTANT "TO DEMONSTRATE A CLEAR SUPERIORITY OVER TOTALITARIAN METHODS IN ECONOMIC AS WELL AS IN SPIRITUAL TERMS," AND ADDED:

"IF INDIA FALTERS, IF COMMUNIST CHINA BECOMES THE DOMINANT POWER OF CONTINENTAL ASIA, THE DANGER TO THE UNITED STATES WILL BE IMMEASURABLY INCREASED."

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE VOTED TO CUT IN HALF THE 30 MILLIONS EISENHOWER ASKED FOR ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA NEXT YEAR. VORYS SAID TITO'S APPARENTLY INCREASING FRIENDLINESS WITH MOSCOW MIGHT LEAD TO A MOVE TO ELIMINATE THE FIGURE ENTIRELY.

A38WX

"I THINK SUCH A MOVE WOULD HAVE STRONG SUPPORT," VORYS SAID. HE DID NOT INDICATE WHETHER HE WOULD SUPPORT SUCH AN EFFORT.

ON EGYPT, THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO) SAID ITS STUDY HAD SHOWN EXAMPLES OF UNREALISTIC PLANNING, CONFLICTING POLICY DECISIONS AND "INORDINATE DELAYS" BY SOME U.S. OFFICIALS, AND IN SOME CASES EGYPTIANS' "RELUCTANCE IN THEIR COOPERATION." THE AMOUNTS INVOLVED IN CASES GAO CITED WERE MOSTLY SMALL.

IT SAID THERE HAVE BEEN "NOTICEABLE IMPROVEMENTS" IN EFFICIENCY IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. THE GAO REPORT WAS SUBMITTED TO CONGRESS FOR STUDY.

GG541AED

A13WX

(420) PMS BUDGET

LITTLE PENTAGON

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE PENTAGON PLANS MORE CONSTRUCTION AT THE ALTERNATE MILITARY HEADQUARTERS CARVED OUT UNDER A WESTERN MARYLAND MOUNTAIN FOR USE IN EVENT OF AN ATTACK ON WASHINGTON.

AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT OF MONEY FOR THE CAVERN PROJECT, IN WHICH AT LEAST 35 MILLION DOLLARS ALREADY HAS BEEN INVESTED, IS CONTAINED IN THE MILITARY APPROPRIATION MEASURE WAITING FINAL ACTION BY CONGRESS.

THIS PROGRAM FOR ADDITIONAL WORK AT THE INSTALLATION WHICH INCLUDES FT. RITCHIE, MD., AND A CONSIDERABLE AREA OF LAND EMBRACING ROCK RAVEN MOUNTAIN APPARENTLY INDICATES A NEW DECISION FOR EXPANSION. MORE THAN TWO YEARS AGO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID THE PROJECT WAS "100 PER CENT COMPLETED."

MILITARY SECRECY SURROUNDS DETAILS FOR EXPANDING THE INSTALLATION.

HOWEVER, THE NEW PROGRAM PRESUMABLY INCLUDES ADDITION TO EXISTING ADMINISTRATION AND LIVING SPACE TO MAKE THE CAVERN INTO AN ACTUAL "UNDERGROUND PENTAGON" INSTEAD OF A MERE "SUPPLEMENTAL COMMUNICATIONS INSTALLATION" CALLED FOR WHEN THE ORIGINAL PROJECT WAS STARTED IN JANUARY 1951.

DURING LAST YEAR'S "OPERATION ALERT"--THE CIVIL DEFENSE TEST IN WHICH TOP OFFICIALS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE BRANCH LEFT THE CAPITAL IN A GOVERNMENT DISPERSAL TEST--THE INSTALLATION WAS USED AS AN ACTUAL NERVE CENTER FOR THE MILITARY COMMAND FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE CAVERN HAD BEEN PUT TO USE, OTHER THAN FOR TESTING OF THE ELABORATE TELEPHONE, TELEGRAPH AND RADIO SYSTEM WHICH LEADS TO MILITARY COMMANDS IN THE CONTINENTAL UNITED STATES AND ABROAD.

DURING THE 1955 TEST, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER VISITED THE UNDERGROUND HEADQUARTERS, JOURNEYING THERE FROM THE UNIDENTIFIED LOCATION OF AN ALTERNATE WHITE HOUSE.

A SECOND "OPERATION ALERT" IS PLANNED FOR JULY 20-26 OF THIS YEAR. FOR PURPOSES OF THE PRACTICE, THE ASSUMPTION IS THAT 76 AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES ARE BEING HIT WITH ENEMY BOMBS.

THE PROGRAM FOR THIS TEST, AS ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE EARLIER THIS YEAR, DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THE FT. RITCHIE INSTALLATION ITSELF WOULD BE ONE OF THE POINTS FOR ATTACK.

A14WX

THE UNDERGROUND POST, DEEP DOWN IN A MASS OF HARD ROCK, SHOULD BE ABLE TO STAND UP UNDER THE MID-AIR BURST OF A HYDROGEN BOMB. HOWEVER, TACTICIANS OF THE MAJOR POWERS INCLUDE IN THEIR TECHNIQUES THE DROPPING OF BOMBS ESPECIALLY DESIGNED FOR PENETRATION INTO THE EARTH BEFORE EXPLOSION OR FOR EXPLOSION UPON IMPACT WITH THE GROUND.

H-BOMBS EXPLODED AT GROUND LEVEL IN TESTS AT THE MID-PACIFIC PROVING GROUNDS HAVE PRODUCED CORAL ROCK CRATERS AS DEEP AS 200 FEET AND WITH A DIAMETER OF A MILE AND A HALF.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN TODAY INSISTED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS NO PLANS FOR EXPANDING ANOTHER INSTALLATION IN FRANKLIN COUNTY, SOUTH CENTRAL PENNSYLVANIA, INTO A SECOND "UNDERGROUND PENTAGON."

ABOUT 600 ACRES OF LAND THERE WAS PURCHASED SEVERAL YEARS AGO, BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT IS INTENDED ONLY AS A "SMALL COMMUNICATIONS FACILITY."

GG317AED

B62WX (Q) (ASTS ONLY)

(250) RUSSIA-LATIN AMERICA TRADE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TODAY LATIN AMERICA PROBABLY WOULD RECEIVE WITH SKEPTICISM A RUSSIAN OFFER OF "ECONOMIC COLLABORATION."

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS QUOTED IN A DISPATCH TO THE MEXICO CITY NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR AS SAYING RUSSIA OFFERED ECONOMIC COLLABORATION AND THAT U.S. AID WAS TIED TO "CONDITIONS OF AN ECONOMIC OR MILITARY CHARACTER."

THREE REASONS WERE ADVANCED HERE WHY LATIN AMERICA WOULD BE DUBIOUS ABOUT RUSSIAN OFFERS OF DEVELOPMENT COOPERATION:

1. THE LATIN AMERICAN ECONOMY IS TIED CLOSELY TO THAT OF THE UNITED STATES, A MAJOR MARKET FOR MOST OF THE AREA'S EXPORTS.

2. SOVIET RUSSIA IS REGARDED BY LATIN AMERICANS AS AN AREA OF POOR DEVELOPMENT IN AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY, DESPITE ITS LIFE AND DEATH CONTROL OVER THE LIVES OF ITS CITIZENS. ITS RECORD FOR CARRYING OUT AGREEMENTS IS NOT IMPRESSIVE.

3. THE UNITED STATES HAS A STANDING OFFER TO LATIN AMERICA OF ALL FINANCING IT CAN ABSORB IN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLINED OFFICIAL COMMENT ON EXCELSIOR'S DISPATCH, WRITTEN BY HUGO LATORRE CABAL, AFTER AN INTERVIEW WITH BULGANIN.

AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE JAN.24, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WAS ASKED IF HE WAS UNCONCERNED ABOUT REPORTS THAT RUSSIA PLANNED ECONOMIC PENETRATION OF LATIN AMERICA. DULLES SAID ANY COMPLACENCY ABOUT COMMUNISM WOULD IN ITSELF BE DANGEROUS, BUT THAT THE COMMUNIST SITUATION IN LATIN AMERICA IS "MORE UNDER CONTROL" THAN IN OTHER AREAS OF THE WORLD, DUE TO COOPERATION OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS THEMSELVES IN FIGHTING COMMUNISM.

BULGANIN WAS QUOTED IN THE EXCELSIOR STORY AS SAYING RUSSIAN COLLABORATION CONTEMPLATED TECHNICAL AID, AND EXCHANGE OF EXPERIENCES IN TRANSPORT, AGRICULTURE AND SCIENCE, AND CREATION AND DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS.

RZ&MC903PED

B10WX (SCOTUS RED WORKER) (Q)

(250) RED WORKER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT TODAY REFUSED, 6-3, TO ORDER REINSTATEMENT OF A WOMAN EMPLOYE FIRED ON GROUNDS SHE WAS A COMMUNIST AND HAD MADE FALSE STATEMENTS IN HER APPLICATION FOR A JOB.

THE WOMAN, MRS.DORIS WALKER, HAD WORKED AS A CLERK-TYPIST FOR CUTTER LABORATORIES IN BERKELEY, CALIF. THE FIRM MAKES BIOLOGICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, SOME OF WHICH ARM TJZY TOE ALOED

CUTTER LABORATORIES IN BERKELEY, CALIF. THE FIRM MAKES BIOLOGICAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS, SOME OF WHICH ARE USED BY THE ARMED SERVINS.
SHE APPEALED FROM A CALIFORNIANUPREME COURT DECISI

SHE APPEALED FROM A CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT DECISION THAT HER REINSTATEMENT WOULD BE AGAINST PUBLIC POLICY.
JUSTICE CLARK DELIVERED THE COURT'S DECISION DISMISSING HER APPEAL. JUSTICE DOUGLAS WROTE A DISSENTING OPINION IN WHICH CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICE BLACK JOINED.
CLARK'S OPINION SAID THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT DECISION "INVOLVES ONLY CALIFORNIA'S CONSTRUCTION OF A LOCAL CONTRACT UNDERLOCAL

CLARK'S OPINION SAID THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT DECISION "INVOLVES ONLY CALIFORNIA'S CONSTRUCTION OF A LOCAL CONTRACT UNDER LOCAL LAW, AND THEREFORE NO SUBSTANTIAL FEDERAL QUESTION IS PRESENTED."
DOUGLAS AND THE OTHER DISSENTERS SAID THE CASE DID RAISE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS UNDER THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION'S FIRST (FREE SPEECH) AND 14TH (EQUAL RIGHTS) AMENDMENTS. THEY SAID NEITHER A STATE NOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT COULD ADOPT A POLITICAL TEST FOR WORKERS IN DEFENSE PLANTS OR OTHER FACTORIES, COMMENTING:
"IT IS ELEMENTARY THAT FREEDOM OF POLITICAL THOUGHT IS PROTECTED BY THE 14TH AMENDMENT AGAINST INTERFERENCE BY THE STATES AND AGAINST FEDERAL REGIMENTATION BY THE FIRST AMENDMENT."
MRS.WALKER WAS FIRED IN OCTOBER, 1949, AT THAT TIME WHEN SHE WAS PRESIDENT OF BIO-LAB UNION OF LOCAL 225, UNITED OFFICE AND PROFESSIONAL WORKERS OF AMERICA, AND WAS A UNION NEGOTIATOR SEEKING A NEW WAGE AGREEMENT WITH NUTTER.
THE UNION SAID NEGOTIATIONS BECAME INCREASINGLY ACRIMONIOUS AND IT CHARGED MRS.WALKER WAS FIRED "IN RETALIATION." A BOARD OF ARBITRATORS FOUND MRS.WALKER HAD BEEN FIRED IN VIOLATION OF A 1949 WORKING AGREEMENT AND CALLED FOR HER REINSTATEMENT WITH BACK PAY.
BUT THE CALIFORNIA SUPREME COURT REFUSED TO ORDER REINSTATEMENT, DECLARING: "THE CONTRACT BETWEEN CUTTER AND THE BIO-LAB UNION CANNOT BE CONSTRUED... TO PROTECT ACTIVITIES BY A COMMUNIST ON BEHALF OF HER PARTY WHETHER IN THE GUISE OF UNIONISM OR OTHERWISE. ... "THE ISSUE OF LABOR UNION ACTIVITY HEREIN IS MANIFESTLY A FALSE ONE..."

WE&CZ304PED

A146WX
(240) FINGERPRINTS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE HOUSE IMMIGRATION SUBCOMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO CONTINUE THE REQUIREMENT FOR FINGERPRINTING VISITORS--SO FAR AS NATIONALS OF THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS EUROPEAN SATELLITES ARE CONCERNED.
A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ACTION "IS CONNECTED WITH" SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT MAY 31 THAT NO SOVIET CITIZEN WILL VISIT THE UNITED STATES IF HE HAS TO BE FINGERPRINTED.
THE STATE DEPARTMENT RETORTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS MAKING ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDA BY SAYING THAT IN RUSSIA ONLY CRIMINALS ARE FINGERPRINTED. IT SHOWED NEWSMEN SOVIET SEAMEN'S PASSPORTS BEARING THUMBPRINTS.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL BY THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH IT IS A BRANCH, A BILL TO MAKE VARIOUS CHANGES IN PASSPORT PROCEDURES. ORIGINALLY THIS MEASURE CONTAINED A SECTION ALLOWING THE STATE AND JUSTICE DEPARTMENTS TO WAIVE THE FINGERPRINT PROVISION BY RECIPROCAL ARRANGEMENTS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ADMINISTRATION APPROVED THIS STEP.
BEFORE REPORTING OUT THE BILL TODAY, THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. WALTER (D-PA) ADDED A PROVISION THAT THE FINGERPRINT WAIVER SHALL NOT APPLY TO PERSONS WITH TRAVEL DOCUMENTS ISSUED BY A GOVERNMENT WHICH SIGNED THE WARSAW MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY LAST YEAR. SIGNERS WERE RUSSIA AND HER EUROPEAN SATELLITES.
THERE WAS NO MENTION OF RED CHINA BUT THIS COUNTRY HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH PEIPING THROUGH WHICH A RECIPROCAL DEAL COULD BE MADE.
THE BILL ALSO PROVIDES FOR A REVIEW PROCEDURE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR U. S. CITIZENS WHO ARE REFUSED PASSPORTS TO TRAVEL ABROAD, BUT SPECIFIES THAT THEY MAY NOT SEE SECURITY FILES ON WHICH REFUSALS ARE BASED.

JC1119PED

A150WX
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC RADIATION
WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE PROMISED TODAY "THE FACTS" AS PRESENTLY KNOWN ON THE CONTROVERSIAL SUBJECT OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATIONS ON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT.
THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, A QUASI-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATION REPRESENTING TOPFLIGHT AMERICAN SCIENTISTS, ANNOUNCED IT WILL MAKE PUBLIC ON JUNE 12 (CQ) "FIRST FINDINGS" IN ITS LONG-AWAITED REPORT ON A SUBJECT WHICH HAS ENGENDERED WORLDWIDE DISCUSSION.
DEBATE HAS CENTERED ESPECIALLY ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER GENERATIONS STILL UNBORN ARE BEING ENDANGERED BY RADIATIONS FROM BOMB TESTS AND THE EXPANDING PEACETIME ATOMIC PROGRAM.
THERE IS UNIVERSAL AGREEMENT THAT RADIATIONS FROM AN ALL-OUT NUCLEAR WAR WOULD HAVE HARMFUL EFFECTS ON THE HEALTH OF PRESENT AND FUTURE GENERATIONS. BUT CONTROVERSY EXISTS AS TO THE DEGREE OF RADIATION HAZARD FROM BOMB-TEST "FALLOUT" AND FROM INDUSTRIAL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

RZ1132AED

A117WX
ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER NOON MONDAY JUNE 4
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 4 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY NOMINATED WILLARD FRANK LIBBY OF CHICAGO FOR A NEW TERM AS A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
THE NOMINATION IS FOR FIVE YEARS ENDING JUNE 30, 1961.
EISENHOWER ALSO NOMINATED JAMES CUNNINGHAM SARGENT OF NEW YORK CITY TO BE A MEMBER OF THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION FOR A TERM ENDING JUNE 5, 1961.
HE WILL SUCCEED CLARENCE H.ADAMS, WHOSE TERM HAS EXPIRED. SARGENT NOW IS A REGIONAL DIRECTOR OF THE COMMISSION.
END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED SHORTLY AFTER NOON MONDAY JUNE 4

CZ1056AED

B110MP (LX FW)
MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE 4 (AP)-CHESTER BOWLES, FORMER AMBASSADOR TO INDIA, SAID TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD INVITE RUSSIA TO JOIN IN PUTTING UP FUNDS FOR A WORLD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.

"BUT LET US PROPOSE THAT MUCH OF THIS DEVELOPMENT AID BE GIVEN, NOT FROM NATION TO NATION IN COMPETITION, BUT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS WHERE IT CAN BE ADMINISTERED IN THE NAME OF THE WHOLE HUMAN RACE," BOWLES SAID.

"IFL AS I BELIEVE, RUSSIA WANTS TO USE ECONOMIC AID SOLELY FOR HER OWN POLITICAL ENDS SHE WILL REFUSE TO CHANNEL IT THROUGH THE UN. THEN IT WILL BE CLEAR TO EVERYONE THAT IT IS WE AND NOT RUSSIA WHO REALLY WANT PEACE AND PLENTY FOR ALL PEOPLE."

BOWLES ADDRESSED MORE THAN 1,000 AT THE ANNUAL JEFFERSON-JACKSON DAY DINNER OF THE STATE DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR PARTY.

HE SAID THAT FORCES UNLEASHED IN THE SOVIET UNION SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN "MAY BE DIFFICULT FOR ANY NEW DICTATOR TO CHAIN" AND THAT THE PRESENT REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION HAD BEEN "UNIMAGINATIVE, WE HAVE HAD NO VISION" IN MEETING THIS CHALLENGE.

"IT IS TIME FOR ELECTION OF AN ADMINISTRATION," HE SAID, "THAT WILL ENABLE TO MEET THE NEW RUSSIAN COMPETITION IN THE AMERICAN SPIRIT... IF WE CAN JOIN HANDS WITH THE GREAT MIDDLE WORLD OF FREE ASIA, THE NEW AFRICA AND SOUTH AMERICA, THEN IT WILL NOT MATTER TOO MUCH WHAT THE KREMLIN DOES."

BOWLES SAID HE TRUSTED THAT THE NATIONAL DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION WOULD ADOPT A "FIGHTING PLATFORM THAT WILL NOT COMPROMISE ON CIVIL RIGHTS OR ON A FAIR DEAL FOR ALL PEOPLE AT HOME."

MZ1045PCS

B53ST Q
(450) NIGHT LEAD COMMUNIST HEARING

ST.LOUIS,JUNE 4 (AP)-A 34-YEAR-OLD FORMER AUTOMOBILE ASSEMBLY LINE WORKER, WHO HOLDS A MASTER'S DEGREE FROM COLLEGE, REFUSED TODAY TO TELL A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

JAMES H.SAGE, OF (6048 STONEHAM CIRCLE) SUBURBAN BERKELEY, WAS THE SECOND WITNESS TO APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH OPENED HEARINGS INTO COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE ST.LOUIS AREA.

SAGE, WHO SAID HE RECEIVED A MASTER'S DEGREE IN EDUCATION FROM WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY HERE, REFUSED TO ANSWER ALL EXCEPT A FEW QUESTIONS ON GROUNDS HIS ANSWERS MIGHT TEND TO INCRIMINATE HIM.

THE WITNESS SAID AFTER SERVING IN THE ARMED FORCES FROM 1943-45, HE TAUGHT GENERAL SCIENCE AT BROOKFIELD,MO., AND CHEMISTRY AT THE KEMPER MILITARY ACADEMY IN BOONVILLE,MO., IN 1946.

SAGE SAID HE WENT TO WORK ON THE ASSEMBLY LINE AT THE FISHER BODY PLANT HERE IN 1950 AND THEN STARTED WORKING FOR A MACHINE COMPANY AFTER BEING LAID OFF ABOUT ONE YEAR LATER.

FRANK S.TAVENNER JR., SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, INTERRUPTED SAGE'S QUESTIONING TO STATE THAT PREVIOUS COMMITTEE HEARINGS HAD SHOWN HOW THE COMMUNIST PARTY USED COLLEGE GRADUATES TO "COLONIZE" KEY INDUSTRIES.

HE SAID THESE PERSONS CONCEALED THE EXTENT OF THEIR EDUCATION WHEN APPLYING FOR JOBS AND FELLOW WORKERS WERE INCLINED TO "LOOK UP" TO SUCH "COLONIZERS," NOT KNOWING OF THEIR COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

"ARE YOU NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY?" TAVENNER ASKED.

"I REFUSED TO ANSWER ON THE GROUNDS OF POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION," SAGE SAID, "UNDER THE RIGHTS GUARANTEED ME BY THE FIFTH AMENDMENT."

HE MADE THE SAME REPLY WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD EVER BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE FIRST WITNESS AT THE SESSION WAS WILLIAM W.CORTOR, A TOWBOAT WORKER ON THE MISSISSIPPI AND OHIO RIVERS, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER FROM 1938 TO 1947 AND AS AN UNDERCOVER AGENT FOR THE FBI FROM 1951 TO 1954.

CORTOR SAID HE ONCE SERVED AS DISTRICT ORGANIZER IN OHIO FOR THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION, WHICH REPRESENTED WORKERS IN A NUMBER OF PLANTS WITH DEFENSE CONTRACTS.

HE SAID THAT 95 PER CENT OF THE LEADERS OF DISTRICT 7 OF THE UNION IN OHIO WERE COMMUNISTS AND SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD "TREMENDOUS INFLUENCE" ON THE UNION IN THAT STATE.

ASKED IF THIS INFLUENCE WAS SUFFICIENT TO ALTER CONDUCT OR OPERATION OF THE DEFENSE PLANTS, CORTOR SAID:

"DEFINITELY YES."

MORE THAN 40 WITNESSES HAVE BEEN SUBPOENAED TO APPEAR AT THE HEARINGS. REP.MOULDER (D-MO) IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

LF704PCD

B29 (130)
KX (HULA ASKT)

NEW YORK, JUNE 4 (AP)-NINE JAPANESE WOMEN WHO SURVIVED THE HIROSHIMA A-BOMB BLAST 11 YEARS AGO START HOME NEXT WEEK AFTER COMPLETING A SERIES OF PLASTIC SURGERY TREATMENTS.

THE GROUP WILL LEAVE MAGUIRE FIELD, WRIGHTSTOWN, N.J., BY MILITARY TRANSPORT JUNE 12, STOP OVERNIGHT IN SAN FRANCISCO AND ARRIVE IN HONOLULU FOR A TWO DAY VISIT JUNE 14.

FIFTEEN OTHERS WHO UNDERWENT SURGERY ARE SCHEDULED TO LEAVE FOR HOME IN LATE AUGUST OR SEPTEMBER. TWENTY-FIVE WOMEN CAME HERE FOR TREATMENT SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. ONE DIED OF A CARDIAC CONDITION NOT CONNECTED WITH EFFECTS OF THE ATOMIC EXPLOSION.

THE DEPARTURE PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, AND HEAD OF THE HIROSHIMA PEACE CENTER ASSN., WHICH WAS INSTRUMENTAL IN BRINGING THE GROUP HERE.

QR502PED

A150 (150)

NEW YORK, JUNE 4 (AP)-BISHOP PHOTIOS, SECOND HIGHEST CHURCHMAN OF CYPRUS, SAID TODAY PEACE IN THE ISLAND CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY BY RESTORATION OF RIGHTS OF THE CHURCH AND "OF THE PEOPLE."

ARRIVING ON THE GREEK LINER OLYMPIA TO BRING TO AMERICA THE "VOICE OF THE AILING, PERSECUTED CHURCH OF CYPRUS," THE BISHOP SAID VIOLENCE THERE "WAS CAUSED BY BRITISH TACTICS."

HE SAID H THOUGHT THE IS

THERE "WAS CAUSED BY BRITISH TACTICS."

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE ISLAND'S INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITAIN COULD BE ACHIEVED PEACEFULLY, BUT ONLY "WHEN THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT...ACCEDES TO THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE CYPRIOTES AND RECOGNIZES THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION."

ONE OF THE ESSENTIAL CONDITIONS, HE SAID, IS THE RESTORATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH IN CYPRUS, TO HIS SEE. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH.

"IT IS UNBELI

30.24- 7019

ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, HEAD OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH IN CYPRUS, TO HIS SEE. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH.

"IT IS UNBELIEVABLE AND UNACCEPTABLE," BISHOP PHOTIOS SAID, "TO DECAPITATE ONE OF THE OLDEST APOSTOLIC CHURCHES, TO SEIZRE AND TORTURE MEMBERS OF THE CLERGY,

DECAPITATE ONE OF THE OLDEST APOSTOLIC CHURCHES, TO SEIZE AND TORTURE MEMBERS OF THE CLERGY, TO CLOSE ONE BISHOPRIC AND TO PROHIBIT THE CONGREGATING OF CHRISTIANS."

KA1258PED

A72

(460)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 4

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4 (AP)-A U.N. REPORT HINTED TODAY THAT YUGOSLAVIA HAS THREATENED TO FORCE THE RETURN TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES OF REFUGEES WHO FLED TO YUGOSLAVIA TO ESCAPE ANTI-TITOIST PURGES AT HOME.

THE YUGOSLAVS, NOW FORGING NEW TIES WITH MOSCOW, HAVE TOLD THE U.N. REFUGEE OFFICE TO KEEP OUT OF THE SITUATION, THE REPORT ADDED.

SOME LOCAL AUTHORITIES IN WEST GERMANY WERE ALSO REPORTED THREATENING TO FORCE SO-CALLED "ILLEGAL REFUGEES" TO RETURN TO THEIR HOMELANDS, THE U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES SAID IN HIS ANNUAL REPORT TODAY.

THE COMMISSIONER IS G. J. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, FORMER LEADER OF THE NETHERLANDS DELEGATION TO THE U.N., WHO HAS BEEN BITTERLY ATTACKED BY THE COMMUNISTS BECAUSE HE OPPOSED FORCIBLE REPATRIATION OF SOVIET BLOC REFUGEES. HE WAS ALSO ATTACKED RECENTLY BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), WHO ACCUSED HIM OF WRITING THE FOREWORD TO THE 1946 DUTCH EDITION OF A BOOK ON RUSSIA WHICH THE SENATOR SAID WAS WRITTEN BY COMMUNISTS.

GOEDHART HAS DENIED HAVING COMMUNIST LEANINGS.

THE REPORT DESCRIBED THE GROWING CAMPAIGN BY SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES TO PERSUADE REFUGEES TO ACCEPT REPATRIATION, AND SAID GOEDHART'S OFFICE WAS KEEPING CAREFUL WATCH ON ALL SUCH ACTIVITIES.

ONE SECTION SAID: "DURING THE PAST YEAR A NUMBER OF REPORTS WHICH HAVE REACHED MY OFFICE FROM VARIOUS SOURCES CONCERNING THE SITUATION OF FOREIGN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA AND THREATS OF FORCIBLE REPATRIATION, LED ME TO MAKE SEVERAL INQUIRIES FROM THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT.

"THE REPLIES WHICH HAVE BEEN GIVEN, AFTER CONSIDERABLE DELAY, DO NOT CORRESPOND IN A NUMBER OF RESPECTS WITH THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO MY OFFICE. IN ADDITION, SEVERAL INQUIRIES ABOUT PARTICULAR REFUGEES HAVE REMAINED UNANSWERED.

"THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT HAS INFORMED MY OFFICE THAT THE PROBLEM OF THE EMIGRES FROM EASTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES IS IN THE PROCESS OF BEING SOLVED AND THAT SOLUTIONS ARE BEING FOUND WITHOUT THE ASSISTANCE AND COLLABORATION OF MY OFFICE.

"IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE INTERVENTION OF MY OFFICE NECESSARY AND STATES THAT IT IS FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO APPRECIATE WHETHER AND AT WHAT TIME, THE ASSISTANCE AND INTERVENTION OF MY OFFICE SHOULD BE REQUESTED."

GOEDHART NAMED NO NAMES. BUT AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID THAT INFORMATION HAD BEEN RECEIVED HERE THAT ALBANIANS, BULGARIANS AND ROMANIANS WERE AMONG THOSE THREATENED WITH BEING SENT BACK HOME.

A73

LTHE REPORT SAID THAT GERMAN AUTHORITIES AT NUERNBERG WERE CONSIDERING SENDING PERSONS WHO DID NOT SATISFY REFUGEE DEFINITIONS BACK TO THEIR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, ALTHOUGH UP TO NOW SUCH PERSONS HAD BEEN PERMITTED TO REMAIN IN GERMANY.

GOEDHART SAID HIS GERMAN BRANCH OFFICE WAS FOLLOWING THE MATTER CLOSELY.

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER REPORTED THAT HE STILL HAD 403,250 REFUGEES UNDER HIS MANDATE IN EUROPE, 70,650 OF THEM IN CAMPS IN AUSTRIA, GERMANY, GREECE AND ITALY.

HE IS ALSO RESPONSIBLE FOR ABOUT 14,000 REFUGEES OF EUROPEAN ORIGIN NOW IN RED CHINA. THEIR RESETTLEMENT SLACKED LAST YEAR BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNISTS' UNWILLINGNESS TO GIVE EXIT VISAAS THROUGH HONG KONG.

HOWEVER, GOEDHART IS NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ARAB REFUGEES FROM THE ISRAELI SECTION OF PALESTINE. THESE ARE ESTIMATED TO NUMBER ABOUT A MILLION PEOPLE AND ARE ADMINISTERED BY A SEPARATE AGENCY.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST MONDAY JUNE 4)

MR804AED

A89

NIGHT LEAD PALESTINE (370)

BY FRANCIS W.CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 4 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ASKED SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS TO LOWER TENSION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

HAMMARSKJOLD PLEDGED HIMSELF TO CONTINUE "WITH HOPE" THE TASK SET FOR HIM BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON APRIL 4. REFERRING TO THE UNEXPECTEDLY BITTER DEBATE IN THE COUNCIL LAST WEEK HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE HOPED NONE OF THE EXPRESSIONS HEARD IN THE MEETINGS WOULD BE PERMITTED TO HARM HIS EFFORTS.

HAMMARSKJOLD DOES NOT INTEND TO RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST UNLESS A GRAVE TURN REQUIRES HIS PRESENCE. HE WILL WORK HERE ON HIS ASSIGNMENT AND THROUGH HIS TRUCE CHIEF IN PALESTINE, MAJ.GEN.E.L.M. BURNS.

THE RESOLUTION AS FINALLY APPROVED CALLS ON THE CONFLICTING PARTIES TO COOPERATE FULLY WITH HAMMARSKJOLD IN CARRYING OUT REAFFIRMED PLEDGES OF CEASE-FIRE. THESE PLEDGES WERE OBTAINED BY HAMMARSKJOLD ON HIS MONTH-LONG PEACE TOUR.

IT ASKS HAMMARSKJOLD TO "CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES WITH THE PARTIES, WITH A VIEW TO FULL IMPLEMENTATION OF THE COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION OF 4 APRIL 1955 (WHICH ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO TAKE STEPS TO LOWER TENSION) AND FULL COMPLIANCE WITH THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS, AND TO REPORT TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AS APPROPRIATE."

ORIGINALLY THE RESOLUTION BY SIR PIERSON DIXON OF BRITAIN MERELY ASKED HAMMARSKJOLD TO "CONTINUE HIS GOOD OFFICES" BUT THE ARABS INSISTED A LIMIT MUST BE PLACED SO DIXON INCLUDED THE REFERENCE TO THE APRIL 4 RESOLUTION. THIS MADE IT CERTAIN THAT HAMMARSKJOLD COULD WORK ONLY ON REDUCING TENSION AND NOT A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT.

THE FINAL AND MOST IMPORTANT CHANGE WAS MADE TODAY BY DIXON IN RESPONSE TO DEMANDS BY RUSSIA, IRAN AND THE FOUR ARAB STATES OF EGYPT. SYRIA. LEBANON AND JORDAN.

DIXON ACCEPTED AN AMENDMENT BY DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN TO KNOCK OUT A PARAGRAPH PUTTING THE COUNCIL ON RECORD AS BEING "CONSCIOUS OF THE NEED TO CREATE CONDITIONS IN WHICH A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS OF THE DISPUTE BETWEEN THE PARTIES CAN BE MADE."

ABDOH AND ARKADY A.SOBOLEV OF THE SOVIET UNION SIDED WITH THE ARABS, WHO BITTERLY LASHED AT THE PARAGRAPH ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD ALTER PREVIOUS U.N. DECISIONS ON PALESTINE.

DIXON, BACKED BY U.S. DELEGATE JAMES J.WADSWORTH AND HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE, ARGUED IT WOULD NOT CHANGE ANYTHING AND THAT IT WAS OBVIOUS NO SOLUTION COULD BE FOUND IN PALESTINE UNLESS IT WAS MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE.

SOBOLEV REPLIED THAT THE RESOLUTION BEFORE THE COUNCIL DEALT ONLY WITH THE PHASE OF LOWERING TENSION AND NOTHING MORE. HE SAID THE PARAGRAPH HAD NO BUSINESS BEING IN THE RESOLUTION.

JB805PED

A100
WITH UNITED NATIONS

CAIRO, JUNE 4 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE TONIGHT WELCOMED THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S ACTION IN ASKING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TO CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS TO EASE TENSION IN PALESTINE.

THE OFFICIAL POINTED OUT THE COUNCIL'S RESOLUTION RESTRICTS HAMMARSKJOLD'S ACTION TO THE FRAMEWORK OF ARAB-ISRAELI PALESTINE ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS.

"EGYPT HAS ALWAYS COOPERATED TO THE FULL WITH HAMMARSKJOLD AND THE TRUCE SUPERVISION CHIEF, GEN. (E.L.M.) BURNS, IN MEASURES THEY HAVE PROPOSED FOR EASING TENSION ALONG THE ARMISTICE LINE," THE OFFICIAL SAID.

TD843PED

END

June 4/56

Begin ——— June 5, 1956

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A3

AMS BUDGET 450
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
BY TOM OCHILTREE

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS OPENLY THREATENED TODAY TO PUT A BULLET INTO FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING. THE BRITISH IMMEDIATELY TIGHTENED THEIR ELABORATE POLICE SYSTEM FOR PROTECTING THE CYPRUS GOVERNOR AND MEMBERS OF THE BRITISH CABINET.

THE THREAT -- THE FIRST MADE OPENLY IN THE BRITISH ISLES--CAME IN LEAFLETS TOSSED FROM A CAR RACING THROUGH THE STREETS OF MANCHESTER, 160 MILES FROM LONDON.

HARDING, STILL UNDER SPECIAL POLICE GUARD, TURNED UP IN THE HOUSE OF PARLIAMENT TONIGHT TO GIVE MEMBERS A REPORT ON THE CYPRUS SITUATION. MORE THAN 300 MEMBERS OF BOTH PARTIES PACKED A COMMITTEE ROOM TO HEAR HARDING'S INFORMAL TALK.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID HARDING TOLD THE MPS LAW AND ORDER MAY BE RESTORED ON CYPRUS BY THE END OF THIS YEAR. HE WAS OPTIMISTIC THAT MODERATE GREEK CYPRIOTS SOON MAY OFFER TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS ON THE ISLAND'S POLITICAL FUTURE.

HARDING, SHOWING NO CONCERN, MOVED BEHIND A WEDGE OF DETECTIVES FROM GOVERNMENT OFFICE TO GOVERNMENT OFFICE IN LONDON DISCUSSING THE PROBLEMS OF THE RIOT-TORN EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND WHICH PRIME MINISTER EDEN HAS SAID BRITAIN MUST HOLD.

THE "KILL HARDING" LEAFLETS FLUNG INTO MANCHESTER STREET WERE SIGNED: "DIANOS, CYPRUS LIBERATION SUBCOMMITTEE, GREAT BRITAIN, EOKA."

PRESUMABLY THIS IS THE EOKA BRANCH OPERATING AMONG SOME OF THE 30,000 CYPRIOTS LIVING IN BRITAIN. EOKA ITSELF IS THE ARMED, UNDERGROUND STRIKING FORCE IN CYPRUS OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

SCOTLAND YARD SAID IT REGARDED THE THREAT AS GENUINE. THE LEAFLETS, ADDRESSED TO HARDING,SAID:

"YOU ARE FULLY RESPONSIBLE FOR EVERY MURDER ON CYPRUS SOIL. YOU ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE VIOLENCE, ASSAULTS, DEPRESSION, DEPORTATION...

"YOU ARE A MURDERER AND HISTORY IS AWARE OF IT.

"YOU ARE A CRIMINAL AND YOU HAVE GOT TO PAY FOR YOUR CRIMES. A BULLET IS WAITING FOR YOU."

A ROW RELATED TO THE GOVERNMENT'S CYPRUS POLICY ERUPTED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. WAR MINISTER ANTONY HEAD SAID HE HAD NO INFORMATION FROM ANY SOURCE ON WHAT HAPPENED TO TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS MISSING ON THE ISLAND.

THE MILITANT EOKA CLAIMS IT HANGED THE TWO SOLDIERS IN REPRISAL FOR THE BRITISH EXECUTION IN CYPRUS OF TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF TERRORISM. HEAD SAID BRITAIN'S INFORMATION SHOWED THE EOKA CLAIMS WERE A "MISREPRESENTATION OF THE FACTS."

A LABORITE HAD SUGGESTED IN THE HOUSE THAT EDEN'S GOVERNMENT WAS NOT BEING FRANK ABOUT THE FATE OF THE TWO BRITISH TOMMIES BECAUSE IT WAS WORRIED ABOUT PUBLIC OPINION IN BRITAIN. THAT WAS HEATEDLY DENIED BY HEAD.

EDEN GAVE THE MEMBERS OF HIS CABINET TODAY A LENGTHY ACCOUNT OF HIS CONVERSATION LAST NIGHT WITH HARDING.

THERE ARE SOME SIGNS IN GOVERNMENT CIRCLES THAT THE CABINET IS BECOMING RESTIVE ABOUT THE CYPRUS SITUATION. TODAY'S EXCHANGE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WAS EXPECTED TO MARK THE OPENING OF A NEW ATTACK BY THE LABORITES ON THE GOVERNMENT'S HANDLING OF THE PROBLEM.

THE LABORITES MAINTAIN THAT SINCE THE DEPORTATION OF ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, CYPRIOT SPIRITUAL LEADER AND MAINSPRING IN THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT, THE EDEN GOVERNMENT HAS FOUND NO NEW AVENUES OF NEGOTIATION WITH THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS. THE FUTURE, ACCORDING TO THIS VIEW, MEANS LONG MONTHS AHEAD OF RIOTS AND KILLINGS.

SOME CONSERVATIVES ARE UNDERSTOOD TO AGREE IN PART WITH THIS LABOR INTERPRETATION.

THERE IS SOME SPECULATION THAT BRITAIN MAY CONSULT HER NATO ALLIES IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO SETTLE THE DISORDERS IN THE ISLAND.

TD220PED

A87

(110)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THIRTY GREEK-CYPRIOT MAYORS AND DEPUTY MAYORS TODAY APPEALED TO TURKISH AND GREEK ELEMENTS ON THE ISLAND TO LIVE IN PEACE.

THE APPEAL WAS THE OUTCOME OF A MEETING CALLED TO DISCUSS RECENT COMMUNAL CLASHES. IT SAID:

"IT IS EVERYONE'S FERVENT AND SINCERE DESIRE THAT NORMAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION SHOULD BE RESTORED.

"THE MEETING BELIEVES AND HOPES THAT THE PRESENT APPEAL WILL BE RECEIVED BY ALL THINKING CYPRIOTS WHO SHOULD INTENSIFY THEIR EFFORTS TO MAKE IT UNDERSTOOD THAT THE PEACEFUL CO-EXISTENCE OF THE GREEK AND TURKISH CYPRIOTS IS THE PRIMARY FACTOR FOR THE WELL-BEING AND PROSPERITY OF THE ISLAND."

UK755PED

A105 (250)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-A TOP EXECUTIVE OF IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES (ICI) SAID TODAY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS BRANDED HIM A SECURITY RISK AND HAS INSISTED ON HIS RESIGNATION BECAUSE HIS WIFZ ONCE WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE MAN WITH THE 5,000 POUNDS ($14,000) JOB AT STAKE IS J.H.A. LANG, 46, AN ASSISTANT SOLICITOR FOR THE GIANT CHEMICAL COMBINE WHOSE ENTERPRISES INCLUDE NUMEROUS SECRET PROJECTS FOR THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

LANG WAS A STAFF OFFICER IN THE BRITISH ARMY DURING WORLD WAR II CONCERNED WITH SECURITY MATTERS. HE SAID ICI HAS BEEN TOLD BY THE GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE HIM OR FACE THE POSSIBILITY OF BEING INELIGIBLE FOR ANY FUTURE CONTRACTS INVOLVING SECRET WORK.

LANG SAID THE COMPANY HAD GIVEN HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO RESIGN BUT HE REFUSED TO STEP OUT "ON PRINCIPLE."

MRS. LANG, ALSO 46, SAID SHE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1931 "WHEN MANY PEOPLE OF MY AGE DID SO.

"BY 1948, THE PARTY'S INTELLECTUAL APPEAL HAD FADED AS FAR AS I WAS CONCERNED," SHE ADDED, "AND I FINALLY LEFT IN 1950."

AN ICI SPOKESMAN SAID LANG'S SITUATION IS "PRIMARILY A MATTER BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES AND THE MAN HIMSELF AND IT IS NOT ON THE MERITS OF WHICH WE CAN COMMENT.

"THE STATEMENT THAT IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES OFFERED MR. LANG A CHANCE TO RESIGN, THAT HE REFUSED ON PRINCIPLE AND THAT HIS DISMISSAL IS NOW PENDING IS SUBSTANTIALLY CORRECT," THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

LANG TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAS DISCUSSED THE SITUATION WITH SEVERAL MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT. HE SAID AT NO TIME HAD THERE BEEN ANY SUGGESTION THAT HE HIMSELF MIGHT BE POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE.

WW858PED

A98

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT WAS REPORTED BACKING A MOVE TO MAKE THE INTERNATIONAL TERRITORY OF TANGIER A PART OF INDEPENDENT MOROCCO. DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS SAID THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE AND OTHERS FAVOR SUCH A MOVE.

TANGIER IS A TINY NEUTRAL, DEMILITARIZED AREA AT THE NORTHWEST TIP OF AFRICA ACROSS A STRAIT FROM BRITISH GIBRALTAR. THE NINE COUNTRIES ON ITS COMMITTEE OF CONTROL ARE FRANCE, SPAIN, BRITAIN, ITALY, THE UNITED STATES, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS, SWEDEN AND PORTUGAL.

IT IS THE LAST BIT OF MOROCCO THAT HAS NOT BEEN FREED OR BEEN PROMISED FREEDOM FROM FOREIGN RULE. THE REST OF MOROCOCCO IS EMERGING FROM FRENCH AND SPANISH OVERLORSHIP.

B32 (Q) UK/WW830PED

-17-

BY EDWIN SHANKE (410)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-WESTERN EUROPE'S NON-COMMUNIST PRESS SPLASHED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN IN BOLD HEADLINES TODAY.

EUROPE'S COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS GENERALLY IGNORED IT, BUT LONDON'S DAILY WORKER CARRIED IT IN A LONG FRONTPAGE STORY UNDER THE HEADLINE "KHRUSHCHEV ON STALIN--AMERICAN DOCUMENT." THE WORKER SAID MOSCOW HAD NOT SENT BRITISH COMMUNISTS THE TEXT OF THE SPEECH RUSSIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF MADE IN SECRET LAST FEBRUARY BEFORE THE PARTY CONGRESS.

EDITORIAL COMMENT STILL WAS SPARSE, BUT IN BRITAIN, THE MANCHESTER GUARDIAN COMMENTED THAT THE TEXT RELEASED IN WASHINGTON "DOTS THE I'S IN STALIN'S INIQUITY." IT NOTED THE TEXT DID NOT DIFFER IN ESSENTIALS FROM WHAT HAD ALREADY LEAKED OUT TO THE WEST BUT STILL LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED. IT SAID:

"WHAT THE NEW TEXT DOES IS TO SHOW STALIN IN HIS LAST YEARS AS NO LESS MAD THAN CALIGULA OR NERO, A DEIFIED RULER RIDDEN WITH PERSECUTION MANIA."

THE LONDON TIMES RAISED THE QUESTION OF WHY KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE "AS VIOLENTLY AS HE DID." AMONG THE ANSWERS IT SUGGESTED WAS "IF HIS (STALIN'S) SUCCESSORS WERE TO MAKE A NEW START, THEY HAD TO LET IT BE KNOWN THAT THEY, TOO, SAW STALIN AS THE TYRANT."

ANOTHER REASON, IT SUGGESTED, WAS THAT "THE EXPOSURE OF THE STALIN TYRANNY IS USED AS A WARNING" TO ALL THE NEW LEADERS OF RUSSIA.

SOME BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS IN WASHINGTON SPECULATED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGE THAT STALIN WAS PREPARING A NEW PURGE RAISED THE POSSIBILITY HE MAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED TO PREVENT HIM FROM CARRYING OUT HIS ALLEGED PURPOSE.

"IS THIS WHY STALIN DIED?" ASKED THE DAILY HERALD HEADLINE.

UNDER A PICTURE OF A LONG ARM LABELED "POWER MAD LUNATIC, WAR BUNGLER, MURDERER, TRAITOR, TORTURER!" AND POINTING AT A CARICATURE OF STALIN, THE DAILY MAIL BANNER SAID: "THE GREAT DENUNCIATION."

IN ROME, A TYPICAL HEADLINE IN THE OFFICIAL CHRISTIAN DEMOCRAT ORGAN IL POPOLO DESCRIBED THE TEXT AS A "TERRIFYING DOCUMENT ON A REGIME THAT BLOODIED RUSSIA FOR 30 YEARS."

THE INDEPENDENT IL TEMPO HEADLINE EMPHASIZED THAT STALIN'S DEATH SAVED MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN. ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER DID NOT PUBLISH THE DOCUMENT.

VIENNA, GATEWAY TO THE IRON CURTAIN, REPORTED THAT THE RUSSIAN AND SOVIET SATELLITE RADIOS WERE SILENT ON THE WASHINGTON TEXT AND THAT THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTY PAPERS IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL IGNORED IT. THE WASHINGTON ANNOUNCEMENT WAS NOT PUBLISHED IN YUGOSLAVIA AND THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL COMMENT.

IN WEST BERLIN, THE INDEPENDENT SPANDAUER VOLKSBLATT COMMENTED: "THE STUDY OF THE FULL TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ACCUSSATIONS AGAINST STALIN CONFIRMS THE VIEW THAT THE DEAD STALIN IS BEING BLAMED FOR ALL EXCESSES, INHUMANITIES AND ILLEGALITIES OF THE SOVIET REGIME IN ORDER TO EXONERATE THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP AND MAKE IT PRESENTABLE IN THE EYES OF THE FREE WORLD."

HW325PED

A104WX

(130) (WX LOCALS OUT)

WITH KHRUSHCHEV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-TWO VISITORS TO THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY SAY PORTRAITS OF JOSEPH STALIN STILL ARE ON DISPLAY IN A RECEPTION ROOM THERE.

DAVID A. ZIEGENBEIN OF DETROIT AND DOUGLAS BROWN, DEARBORN, MICH., BOTH 18, WERE STARTLED TO SEE THE PICTURES HANGING IN A SECOND-FLOOR ROOM AS THEY TOOK A GUIDED TOUR THROUGH THE EMBASSY YESTERDAY.

THE LATE SOVIET PREMIER LATELY HAS BEEN UNDER BITTER ATTACK BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, AND OTHERS WHO SUCCEEDED HIM AT THE HEAD OF THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT.

THE TWO YOUNG MEN SAID AN EMBASSY AIDE EXPLAINED STALIN WAS A GREAT MAN, ALTHOUGH THE GROUP NOW IN POWER DID NOT APPROVE OF EVERYTHING THE GENERALISSIMO DID. ZIEGENBEIN SAID THE AIDE COMPARED FACTIONS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TO POLITICAL PARTIES IN THIS COUNTRY.

ZIEGENBEIN AND BROWN ARE IN WASHINGTON FOR A YOUNG REPUBLICAN LEADERSHIP SCHOOL.

JC942AED NM

A103(CQ)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI Y. VOROSHILOV CONGRATULATED QUEEN ELIZABETH II ON HER OFFICIAL BIRTHDAY LAST WEDNESDAY. HE ALSO PUT IN A WORD FOR IMPROVED BRITISH-SOVIET RELATIONS.

THE QUEEN'S REAL BIRTHDAY IS APRIL 21.

THE QUEEN'S REPLY, RECEIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY, TOLD VOROSHILOV THAT ELIZABETH FULLY SHARED HIS "FRIENDLY WORDS ABOUT THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

SHE ADDED SHE WAS GLAD TO MEET SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON THEIR RECENT VISIT TO BRITAIN.

WW850PED

B49 (Q)

PX (ALLENTOWN ASKED) (180)

LONDON, JUNE 5 (AP)-DR. FRANK N. D. BUCHMAN, FOUNDER OF MORAL REARMAMENT (MRA), SAYS COMMUNISTS AND NON-COMMUNISTS HAVE ONE COMMON FUNDAMENTAL WEAKNESS--FAILURE TO ADOPT A SUPERIOR IDEOLOGY WHICH CHANGES THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH MEN AND NATIONS LIVE.

"CONSEQUENTLY," SAYS BUCHMAN IN A RECORDED SPEECH, "BOTH LACK THE ONE ESSENTIAL FOR CREATING A NEW WORLD."

MRA SPOKESMEN HERE SAID THE SPEECH WAS BROADCAST THIS WEEK IN

MOROCCO, ALGERIA, TUNISIA, FRANCE AND PAKISTAN.

IN HIS TALK BUCHMAN DISCUSSED A TOUR HE RECENTLY MADE TO JAPAN, FORMOSA, THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH VIET NAM, THAILAND AND BURMA AND THE REACTION TO MRA IN THOSE COUNTRIES. MRA IS AN INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT DEDICATED TO PEACE AND THE BETTERMENT OF MANKIND THROUGH STRENGTHENED MORAL STANDARDS.

BUCHMAN SAID OLD CONCEPTS ARE BREAKING DOWN AND DEMOCRACY IS ON THE DEFENSIVE. HE ASSERTED THE NEW ALIGNMENT IN THE WORLD IS BETWEEN NATIONS THAT THINK THE NATIONS THAT WILL NOT THINK.

"THERE IS A SUPERIOR IDEOLOGY WHICH IS GIVING MEN NEW MOTIVES AND NEW CHARACTER," BUCHMAN DECLARED. "IT IS THE NEW THINKING FORGED BY LIVING ABSOLUTE MORAL STANDARDS -- ABSOLUTE HONESTY, PURITY, UNSELFISHNESS AND LOVE."

FV857AED

A120 (130)

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JUNE 5 (AP)-G.J.VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART, U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, SAID TODAY CHARGES BY U.S. SEN.JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) THAT HE HAS COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES WERE "UTTER" NONSENSE."

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE'S INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, TOLD IT MAY 18 THAT GOEDHART IN 1946 WROTE THE INTRODUCTION FOR THE DUTCH EDITION OF A COMMUNIST BOOK. EASTLAND LATER ASKED HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., HOW GOEDHART GOT HIS JOB.

"I DON'T SEE ANY REASON TO GO TO WASHINGTON TO DEFEND MYSELF AGAINST THIS NONSENSE," GOEDHART TOLD NEWSMEN HERE.

HE SAID THAT ALTHOUGH HIS TERM AS HIGH COMMISSIONER LASTS UNTIL 1958, HE WAS CONSIDERING BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR. HE GAVE NO REASON WHY HE MIGHT DO SO.

GOEDHART TOLD THE NEWSMEN IT WAS A PUBLIC SCANDAL THAT AFTER 10 YEARS, 65,000 REFUGEES ARE STILL LIVING IN EUROPEAN CAMPS DESPITE AN UNPRECEDENTED BOOM.

PS1002PED

A75 Second Night Lead by Harvey Hudson

BULLETIN

PARIS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY GAVE PREMIER GUY MOLLET A LIGHT VOTE OF CONFIDENCE TONIGHT AFTER A LONG AND INCONCLUSIVE DEBATE ON NORTH AFRICAN POLICIES. THE OFFICIAL VOTE WAS 271-59. THERE WERE ABOUT 200 ABSTENTIONS.

THE BALLOT WAS ON A RESOLUTION APPROVING THE ENTIRE RANGE OF GOVERNMENT ACTIONS IN THE FINANCIAL, ECONOMIC AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS FIELDS, PLUS ITS HANDLINGS OF THE ALGERIAN, TUNISIAN AND MOROCCAN QUESTIONS.

THE SOCIALIST PREMIER RALLIED ONLY THE CENTER FACTIONS OF THE ASSEMBLY TO HIS SUPPORT.

THE COMMUNISTS ABSTAINED IN BITTER DISAGREEMENT WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF USING FIRM MILITARY MEASURES IN EFFORTS TO STAMP OUT THE 19-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA.

THE INDEPENDENT-PESANT GROUP ON THE RIGHT ALSO ABSTAINED FOR THE MOST PART. MEMBERS OF THIS FACTION HEARTILY FAVOR MOLLET'S ALGERIAN PROGRAM, BUT FEEL HE WAS TOO LENIENT IN GIVING THE FORMER PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO THEIR INDEPENDENCE.

THE ASSEMBLY SPENT MOST OF THE AFTERNOON CRITICIZING THE PREMIER'S ACTIONS. THE DEPUTIES THEN RECESSED FOR PARTY MEETINGS AND TO PERMIT SOME MEMBERS TO ATTEND A STATE DINNER FOR KING PAUL AND QUEEN FREDERIKA OF GREECE.

THE 271 VOTES FOR MOLLET REPRESENTS SLIGHTLY LESS THAN HALF THE ASSEMBLY'S TOTAL MEMBERSHIP OF 595. IT IS FAR SHORT OF THE SUPPORT GIVEN THE PREMIER WHEN HE WAS VOTED INTO OFFICE. AT THAT TIME HE RECEIVED 420 VOTES, WITH 71 AGAINST AND 83 ABSTENTIONS.

30.24-7023

IN HIS FINAL APPEAL, MOLLET ASKED THE DEPUTIES TO GIVE HIM A "SECOND INVESTITURE" ON THIS BALLOT. BUT HE WARNED THAT "IF YOU FAIL TO OVERTHROW THE GOVERNMENT, YOU ARE PERMITTING IT TO CONTINUE WORK ON ALL PHASES OF THE WORK IT HAS UNDERTAKEN."

ALMOST ALL OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOSS OF SUPPORT FROM THE INVESTITURE TOTALS WAS TRACEABLE TO A COMMUNIST DECISION TO ABSTAIN TONIGHT. IT ALSO POINTED UP THE CONTRADICTORY NATURE OF THE CRITICISM HEAPED ON THE CABINET.

WALDECK ROCHET, WHO ANNOUNCED THE COMMUNIST DECISION, SAID MOLLET HAD CREATED A "VOTE OF CONFUSION" BY PUTTING ALL HIS POLICIES INTO THE SAME RESOLUTION. THE POLICY OF WAR IN ALGERIA COULD NOT BE RECONCILED WITH THE POLICY OF GIVING INDEPENDENCE TO TUNISIA AND MOROCCO, ROCHET ADDED.

IF IT WERE ONLY A QUESTION OF ALGERIA, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD VOTE AGAINST. IF IT WERE ONLY A QUESTION OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO THEY WOULD SUPPORT THE GOVERNMENT. BUT SINCE THE TWO PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN LINKED, HE SAID, THE COMMUNISTS COULD ONLY ABSTAIN.

MANY CATHOLIC LEFTIST POPULAR REPUBLICAN MOVEMENT (MRP) SPEAKERS SUPPORTED MOLLET'S POLICIES IN ALGERIA, BUT COMPLAINED HE WENT TOO FAST AND TOO FAR IN TURNING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO FREE. BUT THE MRP ANNOUNCED IT WOULD VOTE FOR THE GOVERNMENT.

SIMILAR COMPLAINTS WERE VOICED BY MEMBERS OF THE INDEPENDENT PEASANT PARTY. THIS GROUP APPARENTLY SPLIT WIDELY, WITH SOME OPPOSING THE GOVERNMENT, SOME FOR IT AND SOME ABSTAINING.

KL/KS508PED

A175 (180)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 5)

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JUNE 5 (AP)-KING PAUL OF GREECE SAID TODAY HE IS OPTIMISTIC THAT "A FAIR SOLUTION" OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM WILL BE REACHED BEFORE LONG.

BUT THE KING REAFFIRMED "THE UNSHAKABLE DECISION OF MY PEOPLE TO SUPPORT OUR BROTHERS OF CYPRUS AGAINST ANY ADVERSE CIRCUMSTANCES AND BY ALL LEGAL MEANS."

KING PAUL ADDRESSED A DINNER PARTY GIVEN AT THE ELYSEE PALACE, THE FRENCH WHITE HOUSE, AND ATTENDED BY MOST MEMBERS OF THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT AND OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS ON THE FIRST DAY OF HIS STATE VISIT TO FRANCE.

"I WISH TO SAY THAT DESPITE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION, DESPITE THE GRIEF WHICH I FEEL AND THE STRONG PAIN WHICH THE SHEDDING OF BLOOD IS CAUSING ME, I CANNOT AVOID BEING OPTIMISTIC," THE KING ADDED.

THE KING SAID HIS OPTIMISM AROSE FROM "THE DEGREE OF CIVILIZATION OF OUR CYPRIOT BROTHERS, THE ATTITUDE OF INTERNATIONAL OPINION, THE LINKS WHICH HAVE ALWAYS UNITED MY PEOPLE TO THE BRITISH PEOPLE AND, THE SYMPATHY WHICH WE MEET AMONG THE GOVERNMENTS OF CIVILIZED COUNTRIES."

BEFORE THE KING SPOKE, PRESIDENT RENE COTY OF FRANCE SAID, IN AN OBVIOUS REFERENCE TO THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, THAT "ALTHOUGH IT HAPPENS DIFFERENCES ARISE BETWEEN THEM THE WESTERN PARTNERS SHOULD NOT FORGET THE VITAL NEED FOR COHESION."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3PM EST TUESDAY, JUNE 5)

P149PED

A17

BY BRACK CURRY (290)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TONIGHT CALLED NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT" FOR REPORTEDLY STATING THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT ACCEPT GERMAN UNIFICATION AT THIS TIME.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD CHANCELLOR SERVED NOTICE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HIS GOVERNMENT "SHALL NOT LET UP" IN ITS QUEST TO UNITE GERMANY.

HE ANNOUNCED THAT WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS WILL MAKE A NEW MOVE ON THE UNITY ISSUE IN MOSCOW. ADENAUER SAID ALSO HE WILL TAKE UP THE SUBJECT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "WHEN I VISIT WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK."

ADENAUER WILL LEAVE SATURDAY FOR AN EIGHT DAY VISIT IN THE UNITED STATES.

ADENAUER WAS IN A FIGHTING MOOD AS HE DISCUSSED HIS TALKS YESTERDAY IN LUXEMBOURG WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET CONCERNING THE FRENCH LEADER'S RECENT VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

MOLLET INFORMED HIM THAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV BLUNTLY DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION WILL NOT ACCEPT GERMAN UNIFICATION UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS AND THAT NEGOTIATIONS ON THIS ISSUE ARE NOW SENSELESS.

ADANAUER CALLED THIS "BRUTAL AND LEGALLY IMPOSSIBLE" AND LATER, REFERRING TO KHRUSHCHEV BY NAME, SAID "THIS STATEMENT WAS BRUTAL AND ARROGANT."

HE DECLARED: "SEVENTEEN MILLION SLAVES IN THE HAND ARE PREFERABLE IN THE SOVIET VIEW TO A NEUTRAL, UNITED GERMANY." HE REFERRED HERE TO GERMANS LIVING UNDER SOVIET CONTROL IN EAST GERMANY.

GERMAN AUTHORITIES EARLIER HAD QUOTED MOLLET AS SAYING KHRUSHCHEV PREFERRED THE PRESENT DIVISION OF THIS NATION EVEN TO A NEUTRAL, UNITED COUNTRY THAT WOULD REMOVE GERMANY FROM THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ADENAUER ANNOUNCED THAT FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WILL MEET THIS WEEK WITH THE AMBASSADORS OF THE BIG THREE POWERS IN BONN TO DISCUSS THE SOVIET DECLARATION.

ADENAUER OBVIOUSLY WAS ALARMED OVER THIS LATEST SIGN THAT SOVIET LEADERS ARE UNWILLING TO CONSIDER GERMAN UNITY--THE FIRST GOAL OF HIS FOREIGN POLICY. AT HOME HE IS BEING SHARPLY PRESSED BY HIS OPPONENTS TO "TAKE THE INITIATIVE" ON THE UNITY QUESTION.

ADENAUER DID NOT ELABORATE HIS STATEMENT THAT THE GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILL MAKE A NEW MOVE ON THE UNITY ISSUE IN MOSCOW. BUT APPARENTLY HE WAS REFERRING TO A WEST GERMAN PLAN TO HAVE HAAS SOUND OUT THE SOVIET VIEW ON THIS QUESTION AND TO PRESENT THE GERMAN POSITION. IT HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD ACT ONLY IN CONSULTATION WITH ITS WESTERN PARTNERS.

KL429PED

A121 (100)

NIGHT LEAD URANIUM

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DECIDED TONIGHT TO ORDER THE COUNTRY'S FIRST THREE ATOMIC REACTORS FROM THE UNITED STATES. THEY WILL COST FROM $200,000 TO $350,000 EACH.

THE COMMISSION SAID IT HOPED TO GET TWO MORE REACTORS FROM BRITAIN. TALKS ON A NEW ATOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL OPEN IN LONDON JUNE 28.

EARLIER TODAY ATOMIC MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID WEST GERMANY WILL NEED 441 POUNDS OF URANIUM 235 FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH DURING THE NEXT FOUR YEARS.

HE ADDED THE MINISTRY HAS BUDGETED $10,305,400 FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT THIS YEAR. WEST GERMAN STATES HAVE APPROPRIATED ABOUT $4,760,000 FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY WILL HEND ADDITION

$4,760,000 FOR THE SAME PURPOSE, AND PRIVATE INDUSTRY WILL SPEND ADDITIONAL SUMS.

PS1004PED

A199

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 6

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JUNE 5 (AP)-IS GERHART EISLER ON THE COMMUNIST COMEBACK TRAIL IN EAST GERMANY?

THE RED PROPAGANDIST, A FUGITIVE FROM AMERICAN JUSTICE, SEEMS TO BE CLIMBING SLOWLY BACK INTO GOOD STANDING.

HE APPEARS AS A FEATURED SPEAKER AT COMMUNIST RALLIES AND YOUTH FORUMS, CONTRIBUTES ARTICLES TO THE CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS, SPEAKS OVER THE STATE RADIO AND IS A REGULAR LECTURER AT LEIPZIG UNIVERSITY.

HE HOLDS NO GOVERNMENTAL OR SEMIOFFICIAL POSITION.

THE BALD, BESPECTACLED LITTLE MAN, NOW 59, WAS OUSTED AS PROPAGANDA CHIEF OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME IN DECEMBER 1952. NO REASON WAS EVER ANNOUNCED. REPORTS REACHING THE WEST SAID HE FELL OUT WITH WALTER ULBRICHT, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF IN EAST GERMANY AND FIRST DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER.

AFTER THAT, EISLER LIVED IN COMPARATIVE OBSCURITY UNTIL LAST YEAR WHEN HE STARTED SHOWING UP AT RALLIES AND YOUTH FORUMS.

UNDER CONVICTION FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS AND FOR GIVING FALSE VISA INFORMATION, EISLER JUMPED BAIL AND FLED THE UNITED STATES IN THE SPRING OF 1949. HIS FLIGHT, ON THE POLISH LINER BATORY, ENDED IN EAST BERLIN WHERE HE BECAME HEAD OF THE INFORMATION OFFICE OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

ALSO OF MINOR PROMINENCE ON THE EAST BERLIN SCENE TODAY IS EISLER'S BROTHER, HANNS, ONE-TIME HOLLYWOOD SONGWRITER AND NOW A COMPOSER FOR THE COMMUNISTS. HANNS EISLER, WHO WROTE THE EAST GERMAN NATIONAL ANTHEM, APPEARS REGULARLY AS A SPEAKER AT MUSIC FORUMS AND WRITES FOR THE COMMUNIST PRESS ON MUSIC MATTERS.

HE HAS SHOWN UP OF LATE AT YOUTH FORUMS ON AMERICAN JAZZ, WHICH THE COMMUNISTS NOW HAVE RAISED TO A STATUS OF SEMI-RESPECTABILITY AFTER YEARS OF DENOUNCING IT AS A "DECADENT EXPORT" FROM THE UNITED STATES.

AT ONE RECENT YOUTH DISCUSSION GROUP, HANNS CONCEDED THAT JAZZ PROVIDED GOOD DANCE MUSIC BUT INSISTED THAT IT CAN'T BE CLASSED AS CULTURE.

"IT IS NOT PERMISSIBLE TO MAKE JAZZ A CULTURAL AFFAIR," HE SAID. "WE WOULD ONLY REACH A POINT WHERE YOUNG PEOPLE WOULD CLUTTER UP THEIR BRAINS."

END ADVANCE FOR AMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 6--MOVED JUNE 4

ED142AED

S04

(110)

BREMERHAVEN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY TRANSFERRED FOUR FAST MINESWEEPERS TO THE NEW WEST GERMAN NAVY.

IN COLORFUL CEREMONIES AT THIS BIG NORTH SEA PORT, REAR ADM. GERHARD

WAGNER ACCEPTED DELIVERY OF THE VESSELS THAT WILL BE AMONG THE FIRST TO FLY THE BLACK-RED-GOLD FLAG OF WEST GERMANY.

THEY WERE THE FIRST OF A NUMBER OF FORMER GERMAN VESSELS THAT WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE GERMAN NAVY BY THE UNITED STATES.

SINCE WORLD WAR II, THE FOUR VESSELS HAVE BEEN OPERATING WITH GERMAN CREWS UNDER COMMAND OF THE U.S. NAVY. THEY HAVE BEEN SWEEPING OLD MINES FROM THE SHIPPING LANES OF THE NORTH SEA AND THE WESTERN BALTIC.

QR133PED

S7

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 5 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT, HERMANN SCHWANN, TODAY ANNOUNCED HE IS SETTING OFF ON A ONE-MAN "ICE-BREAKING" MISSION TO RED CHINA.

SCHWANN, 57, IS A FARMER AND MEMBER OF THE OPPOSITION FREE DEMOCRATS.

HE WAS IN THE NAZI PARTY FROM 1934 TO 1945 AND WAS ELECTED TO THE BUNDESTAG IN 1953. SCHWANN SAID HE WAS TRAVELLING ON HIS OWN INITIATIVE AND AT HIS OWN EXPENSE. HE LEAVES JULY 24, WILL SPEND EIGHT WEEKS IN CHINA AND VISIT MOSCOW ON THE WAY BACK.

QR235PED

B52 (Q)

BERLIN, JUNE 5 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE SPLIT OF THE CITY EIGHT YEARS AGO, A SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE HAS PAID AN OFFICIAL CALL AT WEST BERLIN'S CITY HALL.

A CITY HALL SPOKESMAN SAID THE NEW CHIEF OF PROTOCOL OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN, VALKOV, CALLED ON WEST BERLIN PROTOCOL CHIEF WALTER KLEIN LAST SATURDAY TO ANNOUNCE HIS APPOINTMENT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT REGARDS THE VISIT AS FINALLY EXPRESSING SOVIET RECOGNITION OF THE FOUR-POWER STATUS OF DIVIDED BERLIN.

HW908AED

A90

BERLIN, JUNE 5 (AP)-POLAND HAS FREED 28,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS AND CRIMINALS SINCE ITS COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT BEGAN A GENERAL AMNESTY APRIL 27, THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN REPORTED TODAY.

AMONG THOSE RELEASED WERE 1,300 SENTENCED ON THE CATCH-ALL CHARGE OF "CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE."

THE AGENCY SAID THE AMNESTY WAS NOW COMPLETED.

MR855AED

A167

BERLIN, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN REPORTED TODAY A RESHUFFLE IN THE ALBANIAN GOVERNMENT.

HYSNI KAPO HAS BEEN RELIEVED AS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER AND BEEN ASSIGNED TO AN "IMPORTANT FUNCTION" IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY, ADN SAID. ABDUL KELLEZI WAS STRIPPED OF HIS POSITION AS FINANCE MINISTER AND MADE A DEPUTY PREMIER. THE NEW FINANCE MINISTER IS ALEX VERLI.

GOGO NUSHI, MANUSH MUFTIU AND SPIRO KOLEKA WERE APPOINTED FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS. KOLEKA WILL KEEP HIS JOB AS HEAD OF THE STATE'S PLANNING COMMITTEE.

JS115PED

B52 (Q)

ROME, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES IN EASTERN EUROPE ARE BUYING LARGE QUANTITIES OF FOREIGN WHEAT.

THIS WAS IN LINE WITH REPORTS LAST WEEK BY AN OKLAHOMA FARM DELEGATION RETURNING FROM RUSSIA THAT A LATE FROST HAD KILLED FROM 60 TO 100 PER CENT OF THE UKRAINE'S WINTER WHEAT.

FAO SAID IN ITS MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS THAT THE WHEAT PURCHASES WERE SO LARGE THE SOVIET UNION WOULD BE A NET IMPORTER BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

FOR EACH OF THE LAST TWO YEARS THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS EXPORTED ABOUT 900,000 TONS OF WHEAT.

SH850PED

A44

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE IRAQI PARLIAMENT TODAY APPROVED ALLOCATION OF THREE MILLION DINARS ($8,400,000) FOR CREATION OF A CIVIL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND THE PURCHASE OF NEW MILITARY WEAPONS.

FINANCE MINISTER DHIA JAFAR SAID BUYING MODERN WEAPONS IS IN LINE WITH THE GOVERNMENT'S POLICY OF STRENGTHENING THE ARMY AND MAKING IT CAPABLE OF DEFENDING IRAQ AND ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRY. HE TOLD THE HOUSE THE UNITED STATES IS CONTINUING TO SUPPLY ARMS TO IRAQ UNDER A MILITARY AID AGREEMENT.

KL5PED

A122

FOLO AMAN (A58)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 5 (AP)-LEBANON'S STATE MINISTER SAEB SALAM SAID TODAY THAT AN OFFER BY THE U.S.-OWNED TRANS-ARABIAN PIPELINE CO. TO SHARE ITS PROFITS 50-50 WITH FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES WAS REASONABLE.

SALAMA TOLD NEWSMEN THE COMPANY'S OFFER WAS COMPATIBLE WITH DEMANDS BY SYRIA AND LEBANON FOR INCREASED REVENUES FROM THE COMPANY ON A SHARED PROFITS BASIS.

THE TWO OTHER COUNTRIES AFFECTED ARE SAUDI ARABIA AND JORDAN. THE COMPANY HAS A 753-MILE PIPELINE CROSSING THE FOUR COUNTRIES.

SALAMA CAME HERE FOR TALKS WITH SYRIA'S FINANCE MINISTER.

PS1006PED

A85

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, JUNE 5 (AP)-TWELVE U.N. OBSERVATION POINTS HAVE BEEN SET UP ON THE TENSE GAZA BORDER U.N. SPOKESMAN ALBERT GRAND SAID TODAY. SIX ARE ON THE EGYPTIAN SIDE AND SIX ON THE ISRAELI.

GRAND SAID THE POSTS ON THE ARMISTICE FRONTIER SEPARATING ISRAEL FROM THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP WERE SET UP UNDER SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S MIDDLE EAST PEACE EFFORT.

UK750PED

A58

(30)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 5 (AP)-AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY FOUR ARAB COUNTRIES ARE CONSIDERING A PLAN TO PREVENT NATIONS USING MIDDLE EASTERN OIL FROM GIVING ISRAEL MILITARY OR ECONOMIC AID.

THE COUNTRIES CONSIDERING A COMMON POLICY IN DEALING WITH FOREIGN-OWNED OIL COMPANIES ARE SAUDI ARABIA, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON THE INFORMANT SAID ONE PROPOSAL BEING CONSIDERED IS AIMED AT PREVENTING COUNTRIES WHERE THE OIL COMPANIES ARE OWNED FROM AIDING ISRAEL.

UNDER THE PROPOSAL, THE COUNTRIES WHERE THE COMPANIES HAVE HEADQUARTERS WOULD BE ASKED TO REMAIN NEUTRAL IN ANY FUTURE HOSTILITIES BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES. THE PRESUMPTION WAS THAT IF THE COUNTRIES DID NOT AGREE, THEIR OIL COMPANIES EVENTUALLY WOULD LOSE THEIR FRANCHISES.

SAUDI ARABIA IS ONE OF THE BIGGEST OIL SOURCES. SYRIA, JORDAN, AND LEBANON HAVE PIPELINES AND OTHER OIL INSTALLATIONS WITHIN THEIR BORDERS.

DY556PED

A134

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 5 (AP)-ABOUT 200 STUDENT DEMONSTRATORS TODAY DEMANDED THE CLOSING OF THE U.S. INFORMATION CENTER HERE BECAUSE ITS LIBRARY POSSESSES A MUSIC BOOK CONTAINING THE ISRAELI NATIONAL ANTHEM. A STUDENT DELEGATION SAW INTERIOR MINISTER ALI BUZO, OTHERS SHOUTED IN THE STREETS, BUT THERE WAS NO VIOLENCE.

MT1124AED

A165 (200)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 5 (AP)-REPORTS REACHING HERE TODAY SAID A BRITISH PATROL WAS WIPED OUT AND ABOUT 30 BRITISH-LED NATIVE TROOPS KILLED IN CLASHES WITH ARAB TRIBESMEN IN SOUTHERN ARABIA.

THE REPORTS, RECEIVED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE, SAID THE BATTLES WERE FOUGHT AT TWO POINTS--SOUTH OF YEMEN AND IN OMAN. THEY ADDED THESE DETAILS:

IN THE CLASH SOUTH OF YEMEN THREE BRITISH ARMORED CARS ON RECONNAISSANCE RAN INTO A GROUP OF ABDULLA TRIBESMEN.

THE TRIBESMEN WIPED OUT ALL THE BRITISH SOLDIERS, THEN FLED TO THE MOUNTAINS.

SOON AFTERWARD A BRITISH PLANE CIRCLED THE AREA AND DROPPED SOME BOMBS. THE TRIBESMEN FIRED AT THE AIRCRAFT, FORCING IT TO WITHDRAW.

THE SECOND CLASH WAS BETWEEN BRITISH-LED TROOPS OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND TROOPS LOYAL TO THE IMAM OF OMAN.

THE REPORT SAID THIS CLASH AROSE FROM THE OMAN TRIBESMEN'S RESISTANCE TO AN ATTEMPT BY THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT TO LEVY TAXES ON THEM.

THIRTY OF THE SULTAN'S TROOPS AND 10 TRIBESMEN WERE KILLED IN THE ENCOUNTER.

THE REPORTS WERE FROM ISOLATED AREAS WHERE VERIFICATION IS DIFFICULT. IN SOUTH YEMEN, BRITISH AUTHORITIES HAVE COMPLAINED REPEATEDLY OF SAUDI ARABIAN ARMING OF TRIBESMEN AND INCITING THEM AGAINST BRITISH RULE.

THE IMAM GHALEB CLAIMS TO BE SOVEREIGN OF OMAN, WHILE THE BRITISH INSIST THAT THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT IS THE RULER. A FEW MONTHS AGO, BRITISH-LED FORCES OCCUPIED NIZWA, CAPITAL OF OMAN, IN THE NAME OF THE SULTAN.

JS109PED

A56

NIGHT LEAD TITO (580)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TODAY OPENED FORMAL TALKS ON WORLD PROBLEMS WITH SOVIET LEADERS. HE TOLD A KREMLIN LUCHEON LATER THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ISSUE "CALLS FOR IMMEDIATE SOLUTION."

PRAISING RECENT CUTS IN SOVIET ARMED STRENGTH, TITO SAID THEY GIVE "THE POSSIBILITY FOR A SETTLEMENT OF QUESTIONS OF GENERAL DISARMAMENT WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

HE CREDITED THE SOVIET UNION WITH TAKING THE INITIATIVE IN RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSIONS DURING THE LAST FEW YEARS AND APPLAUDED RUSSIAN EFFORTS TO HELP UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS. BUT HE SAID ECONOMIC AID TO OTHER LANDS ALSO MIGHT BEST BE CHANNELED THROUGH THE U.N.

THE LUNCHEON, GIVE BY PREMIER BULGANIN, WOUND UP THE FIRST SESSION OF THE FORMAL TALKSM THE 2 3/4-HOUR MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO SUCH SUBJECTS AS DISARMAMENT AND ~~HIS~~ GERMANY'S FUTURE.

A SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE DISCUSSIONS RANGED OVER "THE MOST IMPORTANT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH COUNTRIES."

THE TALKS WERE THE FIRST OFFICIAL NEGOTIATIONS TITO HAS CONDUCTED HERE SINCE HIS EXPULSION FROM THE SOVIET-LED COMINFORM IN 1948. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO ERASE ANY RIFT REMAINING BETWEEN THE YUGOSLAV MARSHAL AND THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

BUT YUGOSLAV SOURCES SAY TITO WILL INSIST ON KEEPING COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION AND FREEDOM TO CONTINUE HIS RELATIONS WITH THE WEST WHICH HE ESTABLISHED AFTER STALIN KICKED HIM OUT OF

THE SOVIET BLOC.

TODAY'S TALKS WERE HELD IN THE KREMLIN. THE SOVIET DELEGATION INCLUDED BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AND DIMITRI SHEPILOV, THE MAN WO REPLACED MOLOTOV.

MOLOTOV'S PRESENCE CAME AS A SURPRISE. WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE FELT ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS FOR HIS RESIGNATION LAST WEEK WAS TO PLACATE TITO, WHO REPORTEDLY RESENTED MOLOTOV'S ~~ACTION~~ PARTICIPATION WITH STALIN IN YUGOSLAVIA'S OUSTER FROM THE COMINFORM.

LITTLE INFORMATION WAS AVAILABLE ON THE COURSE OF THE DISCUSSIONS. A RUSSIAN BRIEFING OFFICER STRESSED THE "SINCERE, FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE AND SPIRIT OF COMPLETE AND MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING" THAT MARKED THE TALKS. BUT THIS IS A PHRASE USED TO IN CONNECTION WITH ALMOST ALL KREMLIN NEGOTIATIONS, EVEN THOSE WHICH HAVE BEEN MARKED BY DISCORD.

AFTER THE LUNCHEON, TITO TOURED A MOSCOW AUTO PLANT FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE STALIN AUTO WORKS. HE TOLD AN ESTIMATED 10,000 WORKERS AT A RALLY:

"THERE IS NO REASON WHY THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA CANNOT BE FRIENDS. WHAT IS PAST IS PAST. WE MUST NOT DWELL ON IT. WE MUST LOOK AHEAD TO THE FUTURE.

"WE HAVE SEEN A LOT SINCE WE ARRIVED HERE AND, MORE IMPORTANT THAN ANYTHING ELSE, WE HAVE SEEN THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION," THE YUGOSLAV CHIEF ADDED.

"NOW THEY LOOK YOU STRAIGHT IN THE EYE. THEY WALK UPRIGHT. THEY LOOK BETTER, DRESS BETTER AND IT IS OBVIOUS THEY TAKE A PRIDE AND JOY IN THE SOCIALISM THEY ARE BUILDING."

TITO ARRIVED AT THE PLANT DRESSED SMARTLY IN A DOUBLEBREASTED BLACK CHARCOAL SUIT, ~~43$ 09)(A~~ DOT TIE, AND A RED HANDKERCHIEF STUCK JAUNTILY OUT OF HIS BREASTPOCKET.

THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT THAT STALIN'S NAME HAS BEEN DROPPED FROM THE OFFICIAL NAME OF THE PLANT, AND TRUCKS, BUSES AND CARS COMING OFF THE ASSEMBLY LINE STILL BORE THE NAME ZIS, THE RUSSIAN INITIALS FOR STALIN AUTO WORKS. BUT SOVIET OFFICIALS TODAY REFERRED TO IT AS THE MOSCOW AUTO PLANT.

TITO STRODE THROUGH THE SHOPS AT A FAST MILITARY CLIP. WORKERS CROWDED THE BALCONIES AND CLIMBED ONTO EQUIPMENT FOR A LOOK AT THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT.

TOMORROW TITO IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND MOST OF THE DAY AT THE SOVIET ATOMIC POWER PLANT OUTSIDE MOSCOW, TOUR THE UNIVERSITY OF MOSCOW, ATTEND A KREMLIN BANQUET IN HIS HONOR, AND LEAVE AT MIDNIGHT FOR LENINGRAD.

DY555PED

A146
STALIN

MOSCOW, JUNE 5 (AP)-IT WAS UNDERSTOOD IN MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES TODAY THAT VISITING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA IS PLEASED OVER U.S. PUBLICATION OF THE PURPORTED KHRUSHCHEV EXPOSE OF STALIN.

THERE WAS A GENERAL BELIEF IN THESE QUARTERS, ALSO, THAT IT WAS THROUGH BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, THAT THE AMERICAN STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED THE DOCUMENT.

SN1119PED

A104 (100)

KUALA LUMPUR, MALAYA, JUNE 5 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES SAID TODAY MALAYA HAS TOLD BRITAIN IT WILL NOT JOIN SEATO WHEN IT ATTAINS INDEPENDENCE NEXT YEAR.

THE MALAYAN POSITION PRESUMABLY WAS MADE CLEAR BY CHIEF MINISTER TENGKU ABDUL RAHMAN AT A CONFERENCE HAMMERING OUT DETAILS OF A PROPOSED MALAY-BRITISH MUTUAL ASSISTANCE TREATY.

CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID MALAYAN DELEGATES TOLD SIR HAROLD PARKER, BRITAIN'S PERMANENT SECRETARY FOR DEFENSE, THAT IT IS UNWISE FOR THE FEDERATION TO ACCEPT A SEATO COMMITMENT UNTIL IT HAS CONSOLIDATED ITS INDEPENDENCE. SEATO IS THE PRO-WESTERN SOUTHEAST ASIA DEFENSE ORGANIZATION.

WW853PED

A101

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 5 (AP)-SOUTH KOREA'S RECONSTRUCTION MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS GRANTED AN ADDITIONAL 25 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FOR THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR.

THE NEW MONEY BRINGS THE YEAR'S TOTAL TO 329 MILLION DOLLARS. SOME 400 MILLION ADDITIONAL IS BEING PROVIDED FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

THE SOUTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT HAD REQUESTED 50 MILLION IN NEW ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE NEW FUNDS WILL BE USED TO STABILIZE THE REPUBLIC'S CURRENCY, NOW WORTH SOME 800 HWAN TO 1 U.S. DOLLAR ON THE OPEN MARKET. THE OFFICIAL RATE IS 500 TO 1.

B936AED

A19
(700)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 5

AMS BUDGET
CHOU

(EDITOR'S NOTE: THE WRITER OF THIS DISPATCH IS A CORRESPONDENT OF THE SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, MORNING HERALD WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM A VISIT TO COMMUNIST CHINA. HIS STORY WAS MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY THE MORNING HERALD.)

BY SELWYN SPEIGHT

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE PREMIER OF COMMUNIST CHINA, CHOU EN-LAI, SAYS HIS COUNTRY WANTS PEACE BECAUSE IT FACES AN ENORMOUS TASK IN INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT.

IN AN INTERVIEW I HAD WITH HIM JUST BEFORE I LEFT PEIPING, -- ONE OF THE VERY FEW INTERVIEWS THE PREMIER HAS GIVEN TO A FOREIGN NEWSPAPER--CHOU EN-LAI SAID ALSO:

IT IS NO USE BEGGING LOVERS OF WAR TO CEASE THEIR ACTIVITIES. THAT ONLY MAKES THEM WORSE. THEREFORE, CHINA MUST DEVELOP HER OWN DEFENSES AND IS DOING SO.

CHINA WANTS MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH OTHER PACIFIC COUNTRIES, INCLUDING AUSTRALIA. SHE WOULD LIKE TALKS WITH THE UNITED STATES ON A HIGHER LEVEL THAN HAS SO FAR PROVED POSSIBLE.

CHINA IS READY TO NEGOTIATE SETTLEMENT OF THE PROBLEM OF OVERSEAS CHINESE LIVING IN SUCH PLACES AS MALAYA AND SINGAPORE AS SHE ALREADY HAS DONE WITH INDONESIA.

THE INTERVIEW, WHICH COVERED MOST CAUSES OF FRICTION BETWEEN CHINA AND OTHER POWERS, APPARENTLY WAS GIVEN ME BECAUSE I WAS THE FIRST CORRESPONDENT FROM AN AUSTRALIAN NEWSPAPER TO VISIT PEIPING SINCE THE CIVIL WAR.

THERE WAS NO WRITTEN STATEMENT. THE INTERVIEW WAS GIVEN THROUGH AN INTERPRETER WITH CHOU SPEAKING WHOLLY IN CHINESE. IT LASTED NEARLY TWO HOURS AND WAS GIVEN ON THE UNDERSTANDING THAT BECAUSE IT WAS INTERPRETED THERE SHOULD BE NO DIRECT QUOTATION.

AMONG MY QUESTIONS, MOST OF WHICH I HAD SUBMITTED PREVIOUSLY, I RAISED THESE POINTS: WHAT ARE THE PROSPECTS FOR MORE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH COUNTRIES SUCH AS AUSTRALIA? WHAT ARE THE PROSPECTS OF INCREASED TRADE? HOW CAN CHINA'S NEIGHBORS BE SURE SHE CAN FEED HER ENORMOUS POPULATION--ESTIMATED TO REACH MORE THAN ONE BILLION BY 1980? WOULD HE COMMENT ON THE DANGERS OF WAR? DOES CHINA BELIEVE THE WORLD COULD SURVIVE ATOMIC WAR?

HE REPLIED:

ON POPULATION--CHINA'S GREAT CONCENTRATION OF POPULATION MAKES IT ESSENTIAL FOR HER TO INCREASE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BY MORE INTENSIVE FARMING, BY LARGE SCALE COOPERATIVES, AND MORE RECENTLY, BY COLLECTIVE FARMING INSTEAD OF SMALL SCALE INDIVIDUAL PEASANT FARMING.

THE POPULATION INCREASE IS EXPECTED TO BE 6 PER CENT ANNUALLY. THAT ANSWERS THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE INCREASE IN POPULATION WOULD MEAN EXPANSION OUTSIDE CHINA'S BORDERS. CHINA NEVER HAD HAD SUCH A THOUGHT, THERE IS NO NEED FOR IT.

ON INDUSTRIALIZATION--THIS MUST MATCH AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION BUT WILL TAKE A LONG TIME. FOR THE THREE-YEAR AND FIVE-YEAR PLANS TO SUCCEED WILL REQUIRE GREAT EFFORT AND MEANWHILE OTHER COUNTRIES WILL BE ADVANCING. HOWEVER, LATECOMERS IN THE INDUSTRIAL FIELD DO HAVE SOME ADVANTAGES. THEY CAN TAKE SHORT CUTS. THEY MUST RELY MAINLY ON THEMSELVES, BUT ECONOMIC COOPERATION WILL NOT BE DISREGARDED BY CHINA. SHE FEELS SHE CAN RELY ON HELP FROM OTHER COUNTRIES SUCH AS SOVIET RUSSIA. IF OTHER HELP IS OFFERED, SHE WILL BE GLAD TO ACCEPT IT BECAUSE EVERY NATION HAS SOMETHING TO TEACH.

ON POLITICAL SYSTEMS UNLIKE THAT CHINA PREFERS--THE IMPORTANT THING TO REMEMBER IS THAT THE PEOPLE CHOOSE THEIR FORMS OF GOVERNMENT FOR THEMSELVES. THE NEW CHINA NOW HAS EXISTED FOR SEVEN YEARS. SOME PEOPLE STILL CHOOSE TO IGNORE THIS. THEY WANT TO MAKE THE CHOICE FOR THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THAT POSITION IS ABSURD. THIS SITUATION HAS BEEN BROUGHT ABOUT BY CERTAIN FORCES IT IS NOT NECESSARY TO NAME.

ON FORMOSA--THIS IS PROPERLY AN AFFAIR OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE. THEY CAN SOLVE IT FOR THEMSELVES. WORLD PEACE WOULD NOT BE ENDANGERED IF IT WERE NOT FOR THE UNITED STATES' INTERVENTION. IN TALKS AT GENEVA THE UNITED STATES IS TRYING TO OBTAIN THROUGH A DECLARATION ACKNOWLEDGEMENT THAT ITS INTERVENTION WAS LEGITIMATE. THAT IS WHY NO SOLUTION IS IN SIGHT. CHINA HAS STATED BEFORE THAT SHE WANTS TO BE FRIENDLY WITH THE UNITED STATES WITH NO RESORT TO FORCE. TO ACHIEVE THIS MEANS TALKS AT A HIGHER LEVEL WITH VERY FRANK DISCUSSIONS. THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT WANT THIS. IT IS PROLONGING THE GENEVA TALKS BUT DOES NOT APPEAR TO BE SINCERELY SEEKING A SOLUTION.

(U.S. AND CHINESE AMBASSADORS HAVE BEEN MEETING IN GENEVA SINCE LAST AUGUST. THEIR TALKS LONG HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED ON U.S. EFFORTS TO FREE 13 U.S. CITIZENS STILL HELD IN CHINESE JAILS AND THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT'S INSISTENCE ON A HIGHER LEVEL CONFERENCE.)

ON ATOMIC WAR--THERE ARE ONLY TWO POSSIBILITIES: FIRST, A WAR WHICH NOBODY COULD SURVIVE AND WHICH, THEREFORE, NOBODY WOULD WANT TO START; SECOND, A WAR IN WHICH EFFECTIVE DEFENSES COULD BE DEVELOPED. CHINA FEELS THAT THE ONLY WAY TO STOP THE SECOND KIND OF WAR IS TO TRAIN HER PEOPLE IN DEFENSE. THE HISTORIES OF TWO WORLD WARS SHOULD SHOW THAT THE PEOPLE WHO STARTED THOSE WARS LOST THEM. THE CHINESE PEOPLE WANT TO LIVE IN PEACE. IF THEY CANNOT--IF SOMEONE SHOULD ATTACK THEM--THEY WOULD FIND THEIR OWN MEANS OF DEFENSE, WAYS TO DEFEAT THE AGGRESSOR.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TODAY, TUESDAY, JUNE 5

UK&KL334PED

A130

HONG KONG, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE LAST THREE MEMBERS OF AN UNOFFICIAL 13-MAN ITALIAN MISSION TO RED CHINA ARRIVED HERE TODAY AND SAID THEY HAVE SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT TOTALING 14 MILLION DOLLARS IN TWO-WAY TRADE.

LEADER DINO GENTINI SAID ALMOST ALL THE PRODUCTS INVOLVED WERE THOSE OF NORMAL TRADE BETWEEN ITALY AND RED CHINA. CHINA WILL SELL SILK, EGG PRODUCTS, AND SEED OIL TO ITALY AND IN TURN WILL RECEIVE FERTILIZER, ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZER AND CHEMICALS.

MT1109AED

A26

TOKYO, JUNE 5 (AP)-GEOLOGISTS OF 13 NATIONS MET HERE TODAY TO START WORK ON A UNIFIED ASIAN MAP UNDER AUSPICES OF THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST (ECAFE).

THE SESSION WILL LAST SIX DAYS.

RUSSIA'S DELEGATE TOLD THE OPENING SESSION THAT RUSSIA CONSIDERED THAT RED CHINA AND OUTER MONGOLIA SHOULD BE PRESENT BUT DID NOT DEMAND THEY BE REPRESENTED. NOR DID HE DEMAND THAT NATIONALIST CHINESE DELEGATES BE OUSTED.

SN404AED

A111 120

TOKYO, JUNE 5 (AP)-JAPAN'S NO.1 COMMUNIST ACKNOWLEDGED TODAY THAT PARTY MEMBERS "NOW TOTAL ONLY A FRACTION OF THE NUMBER BEFORE 1950 X X X AND THE CIRCULATION OF THE OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER (AKAHATA) HAS BEEN STEADILY DECREASING SINCE 1954."

THE ADMISSION WAS CONTAINED IN A SPEECH MADE BY SANZO NOSAKA, THE PARTY FIRST SECRETARY, AT A MEETING OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THE PARTY NEWSPAPER DEVOTED ITS ENTIRE FOUR PAGES TO THE "FULL TEXT" OF THE SPEECH.

ECHOING MOSCOW'S NEW INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMMUNIST PARTIES ABROAD TO SEEK POWER THROUGH EXISTING POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS, NOSAKA SAID "THE COMMUNIST PARTY DOES NOT AIM AT DESTRUCTION OF PARLIAMENTARIANISM WITH A REVOLUTION." HE CALLED FOR ABOLITION OF THE MONARCHY AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A ONE-HOUSE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY WITH THE RECALL SYSTEM.

B1002AED

S67

(210)

OTTAW, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA, TOLD THE CANADIAN PARLIAMENT TODAY NOT TO UNDERESTIMATE THE FORCE OF THE NATIONALIST "TORRENT" POURING OVER ASIA AND AFRICA.

"IT IS A MIGHTY TORRENT," HE SAID BEFORE A JOINT SITTING OF THE

SENATE AND THE COMMONS ON THE THIRD DAY OF HIS OFFICIAL VISIT. "WE ARE IN THE MIDST OF A HISTORICAL CHANGE WHICH IS VITAL FOR THE WHOLE FUTURE OF MANKIND.

"IT IS A NATIONALIST TORRENT AND THAT TORRENT IS NOT DIRECTED AGAINST ANYONE OR ANY NATION. IT IS A TORRENT WHOSE OBJECT IS THE GREATER FREEDOM, THE GREATER LIBERATION, OF MANKIND.

"I SAY THIS IN ALL SERIOUSNESS: ANY ATTEMPT TO STAND AGAINST THAT TORRENT WILL BE VAIN, JUST AS EVERY ATTEMPT EVER UNDERTAKEN TO STAND AGAINST AN HISTORICAL PROCESS HAS BEEN VAIN.

"THIS TORRENT IS DIRECTED ONLY AGAINST THE OUTWORN PRINCIPLES OF COLONIALISM. YOU MAY CALL IT A DESTRUCTIVE TORRENT, BUT IT IS ONE WHICH IS DESTRUCTIVE ONLY OF COLONIALISM AND ONE WHICH WILL LEAD TO A GREATER AND WIDER HORIZON OF FREEDOM FOR ALL MEN EVERYWHERE AND IN EVERY COUNTRY. IN THE FRAMEWORK OF HISTORY IT IS CONSTRUCTIVE AND PROGRESSIVE."

SUKARNO WAS MET AT THE MAIN ENTRANCE OF THE PARLIAMENT BUILDINGS BY PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT, COMMONS SPEAKER RENE BEAUDOIN, SENATE SPEAKER WISHART ROBERTSON AND SOLICITOR-GENERAL ROSS MACDONALD, (SMALL D) GOVERNMENT LEAD IN THE SENATE.

HE WAS CONDUCTED TO BEAUDOIN'S CHAMBERS BEFORE ENTERING THE COMMONS WHERE HE WAS INTRODUCED BY THE PRIME MINISTER.

KL114SAED

B60 (Q)
(160)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9(A.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 5
(ADVANCE) TORONTO, JUNE 5 (AP)-CANADA'S COMMUNIST PARTY CRIED "AMERICAN IMPERIALISM" AT CANADIAN USE OF U.S. TELEVISION AND RADIO PROGRAMS.
THE LABOR-PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) PARTY SAID IN A BRIEF SUBMITTED TO THE ROYAL COMMISSION OF BROADCASTING THAT SOME PROGRAMS FROM SOUTH OF THE BORDER ARE A MENACE TO CANADIAN SOCIETY.

30.24-7029

"WHAT THE LPP OBJECTS TO," THE BRIEF SAID, "IS THE TREND OF THE CBS (THE GOVERNMENT-OWNED CANADIAN BROADCASTING CORP.) AND, EVEN MORE SO, OF THE PRIVATE STATIONS, TO FOIST UPON CANADIAN TV AND RADIO AUDIENCES A MASS OF AMERICAN-PRODUCED PROGRAMS REGARDLESS OF THEIR QUALITY OR INTEREST TO CANADIANS.

"SUCH AMERICAN PROGRAMS DEGRADE CULTURE AND ARE A MENACE TO CANADIAN MORALS AND SOCIETY. THEY AIM TO CULTIVATE IN THE MINDS OF CANADIANS THE FALSE IDEA OF AMERICAN SUPERIORITY.

"...THIS ASPECT OF AMERICAN CULTURE IS A CLEAR SIGN OF THE NEW DANGER THAT GROWING NUMBERS OF CANADIANS RECOGNIZE--THE NEW DANGER OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTIC EXPANSIONISM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 5

A81WX HW941AED

-95-

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-HOUSE REPUBLICAN LEADER MARTIN QUOTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AS SAYING TONIGHT IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL SECURITY" TO MAKE A BILLION-DOLLAR CUT IN THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

MARTIN MADE THE STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN AFTER HE AND OTHER HOUSE LEADERS--DEMOCRATS AS WELL AS REPUBLICANS--HAD CONFERRED FOR ALMOST 90 MINUTES WITH THE PRESIDENT.

EISENHOWER CALLED THE CONFERENCE IN THE WHITE HOUSE CABINET ROOM IN THE HOPE OF RESTORING A $1,109,000,000(B) CUT IN THE AID PROGRAM VOTED BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.

EISENHOWER HAS ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE A $4,900,000,000(B) AID PROGRAM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

NEITHER MARTIN NOR THE OTHER LEADERS PRESENT GAVE ANY INDICATION WHETHER THE PRESIDENT INTENDS TO INSIST ON RESTORATION OF THE FULL AMOUNT CUT BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE. THE HOUSE PLANS TO START DEBATE ON THE BILL TOMORROW.

AFTER THE CONFERENCE, MARTIN SAID EISENHOWER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, ALL EXPRESSED THE VIEW IT WOULD BE "DANGEROUS TO NATIONAL SECURITY TO MAKE A CUT AS LARGE AS THAT"--THE $1,109,000,000 VOTED BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF SUCH A CUT ON NATO--THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION--MARTIN REPLIED THE PRESIDENT, DULLES AND RADFORD ALL ARE "FEARFUL" THAT ANY SUCH REDUCTION WOULD HAVE "A VERY DISASTROUS EFFECT ON NATO."

NATO IS THE ORGANIZATION ON WHICH THE WEST DEPENDS FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST ATTACK IN WESTERN EUROPE.

IT SEEMED APPARENT THERE HAD BEEN NO BIPARTISAN AGREEMENT AT THE SESSION ON HOW MUCH OF THE CUT HOUSE LEADERS MIGHT SEEK TO RESTORE.

SOME HOUSE LEADERS WHO ATTENDED THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE WERE SPEAKING IN TERMS OF A POSSIBLE MOVE TO RESTORE PERHAPS 500 OR 600 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE COMMITTEE CUT.

BUT THEY SAID A FIGURE HAS YET TO BE AGREED ON AMONG THE CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, AND THAT EISENHOWER DID NOT NAME A SPECIFIC AMOUNT WHILE SPEAKING OF A NEED TO RESTORE FUNDS.

HOUSE MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (MASS) SAID MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD DECLARED THAT 600 MILLION DOLLARS MORE WOULD BE THE "MINIMUM NECESSARY," AND HE WOULD BE WILLING TO GO ALONG WITH THAT.

REP. VORYS (R-OHIO), WHO ALSO ATTENDED THE WHITE HOUSE CONFERENCE, SAID HE THINKS 500 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE ABOUT THE RIGHT FIGURE IN A BIPARTISAN MOVE TO RESTORE THE FUNDS.

SPEAKER RAYBURN OF TEXAS, THE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, TOLD NEWSMEN HE PERSONALLY FEELS THE HOUSE COMMITTEE CUT TOO DEEPLY. BUT HE ADDED THAT THERE WERE "NO SPECIFIC CONCLUSIONS OR RECOMMENDATIONS REACHED" AT THE SESSION WITH EISENHOWER.

RAYBURN NOTED THAT EISENHOWER HAS A NEWS CONFERENCE SCHEDULED FOR TOMORROW MORNING, AND SUGGESTED THAT THE PRESIDENT COULD SPEAK FOR HIMSELF ON THE MATTER AT THAT TIME.

CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS GROUP, DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE WOULD GO ALONG WITH ANY MOVE TO INCREASE THE COMMITTEE-APPROVED FIGURE.

HE DID SAY, "I OFTEN CHANGE MY MIND."

SUPPORTERS OF THE COMMITTEE CUT HAVE CONTENDED IT WAS NECESSARY IF THE BILL IS TO WIN HOUSE APPROVAL IN THIS ELECTION YEAR WITHOUT AN EVEN BIGGER SLASH.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, RAYBURN SAID THE CONFEREES DISCUSSED WITH EISENHOWER SOME DEMANDS IN CONGRESS THAT U.S.AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE SHUT OFF BECAUSE OF MARSHAL TITO'S APPARENT RECONCILIATION WITH MOSCOW. SINCE HIS 1948 BREAK WITH STALIN, TITO HAS BEEN WOOED VIGOROUSLY BY THE UNITED STATES WITH GRANTS OF FOREIGN AID.

RAYBURN DECLINED TO GIVE DETAILS BUT NOTED THAT SOME HOUSE MEMBERS WERE PLANNING TO OFFER AN AMENDMENT TO CHOKE OFF ANY FURTHER ASSISTANCE TO TITO'S COUNTRY.

REPLYING TO A QUESTION, RAYBURN SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO ANY SUCH AMENDMENT, BUT HE DECLINED TO GIVE EISENHOWER'S VIEW ON THE MATTER.

SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) INTRODUCED A BILL IN THE SENATE TODAY TO CUT OFF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, SAYING IT WOULD BE "STARK IMMORALITY" TO CONTINUE HELPING TITO.

AT THE SAME TIME, SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA CALLED FOR "A SEARCHING REAPPRAISAL" OF ALL AID TO COLD WAR NEUTRALS.

ABOUT ONE BILLION DOLLARS OF THE CUT WAS IN MILITARY AID PROPOSED FOR NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE REST WAS IN ECONOMIC AID PLANNED FOR FRIENDLY COUNTRIES.

THE ADMINISTRATION IS ASKING FOR $2,200,000,000 MORE THAN CONGRESS VOTED FOR FOREIGN AID LAST YEAR, AND MANY MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE ARE RELUCTANT TO GO ALONG WITH ANY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE.

"IT'S AN ELECTION YEAR," MARTIN REMINDED NEWSMEN SMILINGLY WHEN ONE OF THEM ASKED HIM TO EXPLAIN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE'S ACTION.

THREE MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE WHO VOTED AGAINST EVEN A CHOPPED DOWN VERSION OF THE FOREIGN AID BILL GOT OUT A MINORITY REPORT TODAY CALLING THE PROGRAM "AN UNDENIABLE FAILURE."

"WE CANNOT GO ALONG WITH THE PROPOSAL TO APPROPRIATE MORE BILLIONS FOR A LONGER TIME FOR MORE EXTENSIVE PROGRAMS OF THE SAME NATURE," THEY SAID.

"WHAT IS NEEDED IS A STERN, REALISTIC REAPPRAISAL."

THE REPORT WAS SIGNED BY THREE MIDWESTERN REPUBLICANS--REPS.LAWRENCE H.SMITH (WIS), CHURCH (ILL) AND ADAIR (IND).

MARTIN ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THE BIPARTISAN NIGHT SESSION AFTER HE AND OTHER REPUBLICAN CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS HELD THEIR REGULAR TUESDAY CONFERENCE WITH THE PRESIDENT. THE REPUBLICAN LEADER EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT THE CHANCES OF RESTORING FUNDS CUT OUT OF THE BILL. HE SAID HE BELIEVED THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD GET THE AMOUNT IT HAS REQUESTED WHEN HOUSE MEMBERS HAVE HAD TIME TO "THINK IT OVER VERY CAREFULLY."

LT3PED

A70WX
-95-
YUGOSLAV AID

WASHINGTON,JUNE 5 (AP)-SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) INTRODUCED A BILL TODAY TO CUT OFF U.S.AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, AND SEN.KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) CALLED FOR "A SEARCHING REAPPRAISAL" OF ALL AID TO NEUTRALS.

MCCARTHY SAID IT WOULD BE "STARK IMMORALITY" TO CONTINUE HELPING YUGOSLAVIA IN THE FACE OF MARSHAL TITO'S PRO-RUSSIAN STATEMENTS DURING HIS CURRENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.

KNOWLAND, THE GOP LEADER IN THE SENATE, COMMENDED MCCARTHY FOR HIS SPEECH AND SAID HE AND SEN.JENNER (R-IND) HAD PERFORMED A SERVICE IN SPONSORING THE BILL TO STOP AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

"I THINK IT IS APPARENT TO EVERY MEMBER OF THE HOUSE, AS WELL AS TO EVERY MEMBER OF THE SENATE, THAT CERTAINLY A SEARCHING REAPPRAISAL SHOULD TAKE PLACE," KNOWLAND STATED.

"I THINK THERE MIGHT BE SOME CIRCUMSTANCES WHERE NEUTRAL NATIONS MIGHT RECEIVE CONSIDERATION. WHILE I WOULD DIFFER WITH THEM IN THAT THEY FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THE DANGERS WHICH CONFRONT THE WORLD. . . THERE MIGHT BE OCCASIONS WHERE CERTAIN TYPES OF AID SHOULD BE GIVEN NEUTRALS.

"BUT THE SITUATION IN THIS CASE, AS IN SOME OTHERS, HAS BEEN THAT THIS SO-CALLED NEUTRAL (YUGOSLAVIA) HAS GONE AROUND THE WORLD VISITING VARIOUS COUNTRIES, SEEKING TO PULL THEM OUT OF THE SELECTIVE SECURITY SYSTEM WHICH WE HAVE BEEN TRYING DILIGENTLY TO BUILD UP, NOT ONLY IN EUROPE, BUT IN THE FAR EAST, OR, IF THERE WERE SOME THOUGHT THAT THEY MIGHT JOIN US IN COMMON DEFENSE, TO DISCOURAGING THEM FROM JOINING."

SENTIMENT TO THROW YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM INCREASED IN BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS TODAY.

REP.EDNA F.KELLY (D-NY) ANNOUNCED SHE HAD JOINED A HOUSE MOVEMENT IN OPPOSITION TO CONTINUED AID, AND REP.FINO (R-NY) SAID HE WOULD SEEK TO AMEND THE FOREIGN AID BILL TO BAR AMERICAN HELP "OF ANY KIND" TO YUGOSLAVIA, EGYPT AND INDIA.

MCCARTHY TOLD THE SENATE THAT TITO'S CONDUCT AND STATEMENTS DURING HIS RUSSIAN VISIT HAVE MADE IT OBVIOUS THERE CAN BE NO HOPE THAT YUGOSLAVIA CAN "BE ~~BROUGHT~~ OFF" BY AMERICAN AID.

HE SAID TITO HAS IN EFFECT "PROCLAIMED THAT RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE MARCHING TOGETHER TO THEIR JOINT GOAL OF DESTROYING THE UNITED STATES."

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ASKED FOR 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS CUT THIS FIGURE IN HALF.

MCCARTHY'S BILL WOULD NOT ONLY DENY NEW FUNDS BUT BLOCK THE USE OF ANY OLD FUNDS EARMARKED FOR YUGOSLAVIA BUT NOT YET SPENT.

THE WISCONSIN SENATOR'S MOVE ALSO WAS PRAISED BY SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, HEAD OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE. BRIDGES SAID YUGOSLAVIA IS THE ONLY NATION WHICH HAS REFUSED TO ALLOW U. S. INSPECTION OF THE "END PRODUCT" MADE POSSIBLE THROUGH U.S. AID.

THIS GOVERNMENT BEGAN HELPING YUGOSLAVIA AT A TIME WHEN TITO WAS ON THE OUTS WITH THE MOSCOW COMMUNISTS.

FINO, IN DISCUSSING HIS PROPOSED AMENDMENT TO THE HOUSE FOREIGN AID BILL, SAID NOW IS THE TIME "TO DRAW A SHARP LINE OF DISTINCTION BETWEEN THAT PORTION OF FOREIGN AID WHICH WE KNOW WILL CONTRIBUTE DIRECTLY TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY AND THAT PORTION WHICH DOES NOT."

YUGOSLAVIA, HE DECLARED, SHOULD BE DENIED FURTHER U. S. AID AT ONCE BECAUSE THE EVENTS OF TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW "CAN LEAVE NO DOUBT OF WHERE HIS HEART BELONGS."

THE NEW YORK REPUBLICAN SAID EGYPT HAS "SHOWN A GREAT RELUCTANCE TO COOPERATE," AND HER ACTIONS, SUCH AS THE ARMS DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS, SHOW SHE IS NOT FRIENDLY TO THE WEST.

INDIA, FINO SAID, "CLAIMS TO BE A NEUTRALIST COUNTRY BUT HER PARTICULAR BRAND OF NEUTRALISM SEEMS TO GET MORE AND MORE ANTI-WESTERN AND PRO-SOVIET."

EG731PED

A114WX (250)

SUKARNO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN A FAREWELL MESSAGE THAT THE "STRONG TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR PEOPLE HAVE BEEN DRAWN CLOSER" AS A RESULT OF SUKARNO'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

SUKARNO'S MESSAGE WAS DISPATCHED TO EISENHOWER FROM NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y., YESTERDAY AS THE INDONESIAN LEFT THIS COUNTRY TO TRAVEL IN CANADA IT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE TOGETHER WITH A MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER THANKING HIM.

SUKARNO WAS EISENHOWER'S GUEST HERE LAST MONTH BEFORE HE LEFT ON A TOUR OF THIS COUNTRY. HE WROTE EISENHOWER:

"MR.PRESIDENT, BY YOUR HOSPITALITY, I HAVE SEEN A LITTLE OF HOW THIS GREAT NATION UNDER YOUR GUIDANCE IS ATTACKING...PROBLEMS--HOW MAN'S KNOWLEDGE IS BEING INCREASED AND HOW THE BURDEN OF HARD PHYSICAL LABOR IS BEING REDUCED. WE HAVE LEARNED MUCH FROM OUR VISIT. WE HAVE GATHERED MANY IMPRESSIONS AND THOSE IMPRESSIONS WILL TAKE SOME TIME TO FALL INTO A PATTERN."

SUKARNO, WHOSE NATION HAS BEEN WOOED BY BOTH THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC, ADDED:

"THIS IS CERTAIN, HOWEVER: WE HAVE BENEFITTED GREATLY FROM YOUR KINDNESS AND HOSPITALITY. APART FROM WHATEVER YOUR GUEST HAS LEARNED, THE STRONG TIES OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR PEOPLES HAVE BEEN DRAWN CLOSER."

IN REPLY, EISENHOWER BADE FAREWELL TO SUKARNO IN THIS INDONESIAN PHRASE: "ASSALUMU 'ALAIKUM, SELAMAT DJALAN," MEANING "GOD BE WITH YOU, SAFE JOURNEY."

THE PRESIDENT CALLED SUKARNO'S MESSAGE "GRACIOUS AND HEARTWARMING" AND WISHED HIM "GODSPEED WITH THE HOPE THAT YOU FOUND WHAT YOU SOUGHT IN AMERICA AS A STATE OF MIND AND AS A CENTER OF AN IDEA."

WE936PED

B31WX (LATVIA) (Q)

(280) LATVIAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-LATVIA'S GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO ASK MOSCOW WHAT BECAME OF KARLIS UMANLIS, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESIDENT OF LATVIA WHO WAS TAKEN AWAY BY THE RUSSIANS 16 YEARS AGO.

UMANLIS WAS LAST SEEN IN JULY 1940--A MONTH AFTER RUSSIA OVERRAN TINY LATVIA ON THE BALTIC SEA--AS HE WAS PUT ON A TRAIN HEADED FOR MOSCOW.

LATVIA WAS ANNEXED TO THE SOVIET UNION AS ONE OF ITS 16 REPUBLICS.

THE UNITED STATES HAS NEVER RECOGNIZED THIS. THROUGH ALL THOSE YEARS, A LATVIAN LEGATION HAS BEEN MAINTAINED IN WASHINGTON AS A REPRESENTATIVE OF THE INDEPENDENT GOVERNMENT WHICH EXERCISED CONTROL OVER LATVIA FROM 1918 UNTIL 1940.

DR. ARNOLDS SPEKKE, MINISTER AND MAN-IN-CHARGE AT THE LEGATION, CALLED ON DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY TODAY. AT A 20-MINUTE MEETING, SPEKKE HANDED OVER A FORMAL NOTE ASKING THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO INQUIRE IN MOSCOW WHAT HAPPENED TO ULMANLIS.

SPEKKE, 69, SAID HE HAS LITTLE HOPE THAT UMANLIS IS STILL ALIVE. BUT HE HASTILY ADDED:

"THAT DOESN'T MEAN WE GIVE UP. MY PRESIDENT WOULD BE 80 TODAY AND THAT IS OLD TO BE IN SOVIET HANDS."

SPEKKE SAID HE LEFT LATVIA IN 1939, WHEN HE WENT TO ROME TO HEAD HIS COUNTRY'S MISSION THERE. HE CAME TO WASHINGTON FROM ROME TWO YEARS AGO.

DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS GAVE NO INDICATION AS TO WHETHER THE LATVIAN REQUEST WOULD BE FULFILLED.

A GREAT MANY REFUGEES FROM THE BALTIC STATES CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AS DISPLACED PERSONS, MOSTLY DURING 1948-52. AMONG THEM WERE AN ESTIMATED 50,000 LATVIANS WHO HAVE SCATTERED ABOUT THE UNITED STATES. THEY CENTER LARGELY IN NEW YORK, BOSTON, CHICAGO AND CLEVELAND.

LATVIAN SOURCES SAID UMANLIS HAS BEEN THE SUBJECT OF A GREAT MANY RUMORS SINCE 1940--THAT HE WAS DEAD, FOR INSTANCE, HAD ESCAPED OR WAS IN A SIBERIAN PRISON CAMP.

THESE LATVIANS SAID THERE WAS A HOPE THAT RUSSIA, APPARENTLY MOVING NOW TOWARD EASIER DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, MIGHT BE INCLINED TO PUT OUT THE CORRECT STORY. LINGERING BEHIND THIS HOPE, OF COURSE, WAS THE GREATER ONE OF POSSIBLY FINDING UMANLIS AND GETTING HIM OUT OF RUSSIA.

WE415PED

A178WX (PUBLICITY MAN)

(200) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-ARTHUR BEHRSTOCK, WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS A PUBLICITY MAN FOR THE NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR INFANTILE PARALYSIS, REFUSED AGAIN TODAY TO TELL SENATE INVESTIGATORS WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

BEHRSTOCK, A BROOKLYN, N.Y., FREE LANCE WRITER, WAS CONFRONTED AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING WITH WHAT PURPORTED TO BE A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP CARD ISSUED IN HIS NAME IN FEBRUARY, 1940.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID IT HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE JERSEY CITY, N.J., DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY SINCE BEHRSTOCK'S PRIOR APPEARANCE BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATORS ON APRIL 11.

BEHRSTOCK REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER THE CARD WAS HIS, NOR WOULD HE ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF, AFTER HIS APRIL 11 TESTIMONY, HE HAD DENIED TO THE NATIONAL FOUNDATION FOR INFANTILE PARALYSIS THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

IN DECLINING TO ANSWER THESE AND OTHER QUESTIONS, BEHRSTOCK INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. HE LATER REFUSED ON THE SAME GROUNDS TO SAY WHETHER HE NOW IS A COMMUNIST.

BEHRSTOCK, AN INFANTRY OFFICER IN THE PACIFIC DURING THE WAR WHO LATER WAS ASSIGNED TO GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS, WAS ASKED WHETHER HE HAD WRITTEN AN ARTICLE ENTITLED "SNAFU IN TOKYO," PUBLISHED IN THE JAN. 1, 1947 ISSUE OF NISEI WEEKENDER.

MORRIS SAID THE ARTICLE WAS "HIGHLY CRITICAL OF GEN. MACARTHUR AND HIS ADMINISTRATION." BEHRSTOCK DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD WRITTEN THE ARTICLE OR WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST WHILE ASSIGNED TO MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS.

ANOTHER WITNESS AT THE HEARING, BARNARD CONAL OF NEW YORK CITY, TESTIFIED THAT HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST AND SWORE THAT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS HE HAS HAD NO AFFILIATION WITH "ANY POLITICAL ARTY WATEVER."

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TIFIED THAT HE IS NOT NOW A COMMUNIST AND SWORE THAT IN THE LAST 10 YEARS HE HAS HAD NO AFFILIATION WITH "ANY POLITICAL PARTY WHATEVER."

CONAL DESCRIBED HIS OCCUPATION AS "COMMUNITY ANALYST" AND SAID HE HAS CONDUCTED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL SURVEYS IN VARIOUS COMMUNITIES SINCE 1946. HE SAID THAT DURING WORLD WAR II HE WAS "WAR ACTIVITIES DIRECTOR OF THE CIO," RAISING FUNDS FOR THE RED CROSS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

EG205PED NM

A190WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 5

(600) AIR DEFENSE

BY EDWIN B.HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE BIGGEST WORRY OF THE GENERAL IN CHARGE OF DEFENDING THIS COUNTRY AGAINST SURPRISE SOVIET AIR ATTACKS IS THAT INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES WILL BE READY BEFORE WEAPONS ARE PERFECTED TO DESTROY THEM.

GEN.EARLE E.PARTRIDGE, HEAD OF BOTH THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE COMMAND AND THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND, OFFERED THIS PERSONAL CONCERN IN MUCH-CENSORED SECRET TESTIMONY MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.

PARTRIDGE SAID BOTH SOVIET AND U.S. SCIENTISTS ARE CONFIDENTLY WORKING ON THE ICBM, EXPECTED TO SPAN THOUSANDS OF MILES OF OCEAN IN 30 MINUTES OR LESS AND DROP A SUDDEN AND DEVASTATING NUCLEAR BLAST ON UNSUSPECTING CITIES OR AREAS.

"MY POINT OF VIEW IS THAT THE THREAT OF SOVIET ATTACK BY ICBM IS SO FRIGHTENING TO ME THAT WE JUST CAN NOT AFFORD TO PUT LESS EFFORT INTO THE DEFENSE THAN WE CAN INTO THE OFFENSE," PARTRIDGE SAID.

"PERSONALLY THIS SEEMS AN ALMOST INSOLUBLE PROBLEM, BUT OUR SCIENTISTS SAY IT CAN BE DONE AND WE SHOULD BE GETTING ALONG WITH IT."

"WE ARE STUDYING THE PROBLEM," HE CONTINUED, "WE ARE MAKING PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES ON WHAT IS REQUIRED IN THE WAY OF HARDWARE AND LOCATIONS, COMMUNICATIONS, AND ANTI-MISSILES AND SO ON, BUT WE STILL DO NOT HAVE A WORKABLE SOLUTION."

PARTRIDGE QUICKLY ADDED, IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION, THAT SCIENTISTS HAD WORKED OUT A COUNTER-WEAPON IN PRINCIPLE "BUT IT HAS NOT YET BEEN TRANSLATED INTO ANY HARDWARE AND UNTIL WE CAN PROVE OUT THE COMPONENTS AND FIGURE OUT A WAY TO MAKE THE THING WORK OPERATIONALLY, I DO NOT REST VERY EASY."

HIS CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN MORE THAN A MONTH AGO, APRIL 30 AND MAY 1, AND SINCE THEN HE HAS TESTIFIED PUBLICLY, ON MAY 25, THAT THE NEWEST SUPERSONIC RUSSIAN BOMBERS COULD FLY HIGHER AND FASTER THAN U.S. FIGHTERS.

EXCEPT FOR DEFENDING AGAINST THE BALLISTIC MISSILES, PARTRIDGE'S CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY STRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT HIS COMMAND COULD OR SOON COULD "TAKE CARE OF THE SOVIET THREAT UP THROUGH THE MANNED BOMBER-DESPITE SOME CURRENT DEFICIENCIES.

HE TESTIFIED THAT SPEEDY NEW JET FIGHTERS AND MORE POWERFUL RADAR, PLUS A FAR-REACHING COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK, SHOULD BE ABLE TO COPE WITH GROWING SOVIET AIRPOWER FOR THE NEXT FEW YEARS.

PARTRIDGE SAID THAT ESTIMATES BY THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND OTHER BEST SOURCES ARE "THAT THE SOVIETS, IF THEY ATTACK AT ALL, WOULD LAUNCH A VERY LARGE-SCALE ATTACK AGAINST THIS COUNTRY, AND THAT THEY WILL DO THEIR BEST TO ACHIEVE SURPRISE."

PRIME TARGETS, HE SAID, WOULD BE BASES OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, ATOMIC ENERGY INSTALLATIONS AND THEN KEY INDUSTRIAL AND POPULATION CENTERS.

TO MEET THIS THREAT, PARTRIDGE SAID, AIR DEFENSES ARE CONCENTRATED AROUND THESE LOCATIONS ON A 24-HOUR DAILY ALERT BASIS.

THE GENERAL SAID THESE DEFENSES ARE MUCH STRONGER THAN DURING WORLD WAR II OR THE KOREAN WAR, SO THAT MANY MORE ATTACKING BOMBERS WOULD BE KNOCKED DOWN.

EVEN SO, THE GREAT INCREASE IN DESTRUCTIVE POWER OF HYDROGEN BOMBS, MEANS "ONE AIRPLANE WITH A THERMONUCLEAR WEAPON CAN READILY DESTROY ONE CITY," HE SAID.

EVEN IF THIS COUNTRY PUT ALL OF ITS DEFENSE BILLIONS INTO AIR DEFENSE, PARTRIDGE SAID HE DOUBTED THAT "WE COULD PREVENT ALL BOMBERS FROM GETTING THROUGH."

HE SAID HE HAD RECOMMENDED THE SPENDING OF 61 BILLION DOLLARS IN THE 15 YEARS OF 1951-65 FOR JUST AIR FORCE COSTS OF CONTINENTAL DEFENSE. HE SAID THIS DID NOT INCLUDE COSTS FOR THE ARMY AND NAVY WHICH ARE PART OF THE JOINT OPERATION AND HE PREDICTED COSTS WOULD GET LARGER IN THE FUTURE.

PARTRIDGE SAID THE RUSSIANS SURPRISED MILITARY AND SCIENTIFIC LEADERS IN THIS COUNTRY BY DEVELOPING ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, JET AIRCRAFT, AND OTHER TECHNICAL ADVANCES WELL AHEAD OF U.S. EXPECTATIONS.

HE URGED MORE FUNDS AND RESEARCH ON MISSILES OF NEW TYPES NOW BEING ASKED BY THE AIR FORCE AND ARMY.

PARTRIDGE AGREED WITH EARLIER TESTIMONY BY GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THAT "THE BEST DEFENSE IS A GOOD OFFENSE."

"OUR PRIMARY OBJECTIVE IS TO CONVINCE THE ENEMY THAT HE SHOULD NOT ATTACK, AND IF WE CAN DETER THE ENEMY FROM ATTACKING, WE HAVE ACHIEVED A 100-PER CENT AIR DEFENSE," HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST TUESDAY JUNE 5--SENT JUNE 4

VX/GG107AED

A147WX

V(300)

KHRUSHCHEV-VOICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE VOICE OF AMERICA, THE U.S.GOVERNMENT'S WORLDWIDE RADIO NETWORK, IS BEAMING TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE HIGHLIGHTS FROM SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DOWN-WITH-STALIN SPEECH.

THE VOICE, OFFICIALS SAID TODAY, IS GIVING A STRAIGHTFORWARD NEWS PLAY TO THE VERSION OF THE SENSATIONAL SPEECH MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT MONDAY.

NO COMMENTARY IS BEING MADE, THEY SAID, NOR IS ANY ATTEMPT BEING MADE BY THE VOICE TO COMPARE KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS ABOUT STALIN WITH SOME OF THE VOICE'S OWN BROADCASTS ABOUT HIM OVER THE YEARS.

THE VOICE BROADCASTS AROUND THE WORLD IN 43 LANGUAGES. ALL 43 OF THEM ARE BEING UTILIZED TO SPREAD AROUND THE WORLD KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN AS A MURDERER AND TYRANT.

THE BROADCASTS TO RUSSIA, OFFICIALS SAID, RUN TO 15 MINUTE PROGRAMS WHICH PICK OUT HIGHLIGHTS OF THE 25,000-WORD KHRUSHCHEV DOCUMENT. THIS IS A DIFFERENT SET OF HIGHLIGHTS THAN THOSE BROADCAST FOR THE FIRST 24 HOURS AFTER THE DEPARTMENT PUT OUT ITS VERSION MONDAY.

OFFICIALS SAID A DECISION WAS MADE TO STICK STRICTLY TO "STRAIGHT NEWS" PLAY OF THE HISTORIC SPEECH. HOWEVER, THE VOICE WAS ALSO REPORTING SOME COMMENTS, SUCH AS THAT OF SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF) MONDAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV DID NOT DENOUNCE STALIN FOR REPRESSIONS AGAINST NON-COMMUNISTS BUT IN FACT SAID THIS WAS SOMETHING NECESSARY.

THE VOICE HAS BROADCAST ACCUSATIONS AGAINST STALIN THROUGH THE YEARS. SOME OF THE THINGS THE VOICE ACCUSED STALIN OF, SOME OFFICIALS SAID, WERE ADMITTED BY KHRUSHCHEV. THERE WAS SOME THOUGHT AMONG OFFICIALS THAT THE VOICE MIGHT TROT OUT SOME OF THESE INSTANCES TO DEMONSTRATE ITS CREDIBILITY TO THE WORLD. BUT NO DECISION WAS MADE TO DO THAT.

IMMEDIATE BROADCASTS WERE MADE BY THE VOICE MONDAY TO THE FAR EAST AND MIDDLE EAST AS WELL AS TO RUSSIA.

WE&RZ1126PED

A89

WITH WASHINGTON

NEW YORK, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER, OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY, TODAY PUBLISHED A 4,000 WORD CONDENSATION OF THE SECRET NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH MADE PUBLIC BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

IN AN EDITOR'S NOTE PRECEDING THE CONDENSATION, THE DAILY WORKER SAID THAT "THE TEXT APPEARS TO BE AUTHENTIC ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT OFFICIAL."

MR853AED

A169WX

DULLES (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, RETURNING FROM AN 11-DAY VACATION, SAID TODAY HE FOUND "ILLUMINATING" A DETAILED VERSION OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH DENOUNCING JOSEPH STALIN.

BUT BEYOND THAT, HE WOULDN'T COMMENT.

DULLES WAS QUESTIONED AT NATIONAL AIRPORT ABOUT THE VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SENSATIONAL SPEECH MADE PUBLIC BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT YESTERDAY.

REPORTERS WANTED TO KNOW WHETHER IT SHED ANY LIGHT ON WHETHER STALIN DIED IN 1953 OF NATURAL CAUSES OR WAS MURDERED BY HIS KREMLIN COLLEAGUES IN SELF DEFENSE AGAINST AN EXPECTED NEW PURGE.

DULLES THREW BACK HIS HEAD AND LAUGHED. HIS ONLY COMMENT WAS:

"I READ DETECTIVE STORIES TO PUT MYSELF TO SLEEP. AND IT'S NOT SLEEPING TIME NOW, SO I AM NOT GOING TO INDULGE IN ANY DETECTIVE STORIES."

DULLES SAID HE HAD READ PART OF THE VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH BEFORE LEAVING FOR HIS DUCK ISLAND RETREAT IN LAKE ONTARIO ON MAY 22.

EG121PED

A22WX

(630) PMS BUDGET

KHRUSHCHEV

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-A FRESH WAVE OF DEBATE BOILED UP TODAY OVER WHETHER JOSEPH STALIN DIED A NATURAL DEATH OR WAS MURDERED.

THE PURPORTED DETAILS OF A SECRET SPEECH MADE BY RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SUGGESTED TO SOME OFFICIALS HERE THAT THE MEN WHO WERE CLOSEST TO STALIN IN HIS LAST DAYS HAD STRONG REASON FOR DOING AWAY WITH HIM TO PROTECT THEMSELVES. THEY POINTED TO THE LONG RECORD OF "DESPOTIC" RULE, RUTHLESS ARRESTS AND MURDER WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ATTRIBUTED TO STALIN.

THE 25,000-WORD SPEECH WAS DELIVERED AT A SECRET SESSION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY AT MOSCOW FEB. 24-25. THE STATE DEPARTMENT

30.24-7033

PUBLISHED YESTERDAY WHAT IT CALLED "A VERSION" OF THE SPEECH AS DISTRIBUTED TO COMMUNIST LEADERS OUTSIDE RUSSIA. THERE WAS NO WORD AS TO HOW THIS COUNTRY GOT IT.

THE GENERAL THEME OF THE SPEECH HAD BEEN LEARNED BY THE WEST PREVIOUSLY.

STALIN'S DEATH WAS ANNOUNCED MARCH 5, 1953. IT WAS ATTRIBUTED TO A BRAIN HEMORRHAGE.

THERE WAS SPECULATION AT THE TIME THAT HE MIGHT HAVE BEEN ASSASSINATED. BUT THERE WAS LITTLE EVIDENCE TO GO ON, AND THIS POINT OF VIEW NEVER PREVAILED IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE.

NOW THE WHOLE SUBJECT IS UP FOR RESTUDY, ALTHOUGH GOVERNMENT SPECIALISTS IN RUSSIAN AFFAIRS SAY THERE ARE ARGUMENTS IN FAVOR OF THE NATURAL DEATH EXPLANATION.

ONE OF THESE IS THAT STALIN AT 73 MIGHT WELL HAVE SUFFERED A STROKE. SEVERAL DOCTORS JOINED IN SIGNING BULLETINS ON THE PROGRESS OF HIS ILLNESS AND ITS OUTCOME.

ANOTHER CONSIDERATION IS THAT NO ONE CAN BE ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THAT KHRUSHCHEV WAS TELLING THE COMPLETE TRUTH ABOUT EVENTS PRECEDING STALIN'S DEATH. SOME EXPERTS SAY HE MAY HAVE EXAGGERATED PAST SUSPICIONS AND FEARS IN ORDER TO GAIN THE SYMPATHY OF HIS AUDIENCE.

KHRUSHCHEV CHARGED THAT STALIN HAD BROUGHT AGAINST V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO RECENTLY RESIGNED AS RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER, AND A. I. MIKOYAN, A TOP PARTY LEADER, "SOME BASELESS CHARGES." HE SAID THIS WAS A FEW MONTHS BEFORE STALIN'S DEATH.

IF STALIN HAD NOT DIED, KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED, MOLOTOV AND MIKOYAN MIGHT HAVE SUFFERED "ANNIHILATION." HE SAID STALIN WAS PURSUING A PLOT TO WIPE OUT THE LAST OF THE OLD BOLSHEVIKS IN THE HIGHEST COUNCILS OF COMMUNISM AND THUS PROVIDE "A COVER FOR ALL SHAMEFUL ACTS OF STALIN."

HE ALSO INDICATED THAT THE "DOCTORS PLOT"--IN WHICH A GROUP OF DOCTORS WAS ACCUSED OF TRYING TO KILL OFF TOP RUSSIAN REDS IN THE MONTHS BEFORE STALIN DIED--HAD ALERTED THE MEN AROUND THE OLD DICTATOR THAT A NEW STALINIST PURGE MIGHT BE IN THE MAKING.

IN THE VIEW OF AMERICAN OFFICIALS, THE MAJOR MEANING OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH IS THAT THE SOVIET SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT IS UNSTABLE. THEY SAY THAT SINCE STALIN COULD DO THE THINGS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IN SENSATIONAL DETAIL, SOME OTHER RUTHLESS AND AMBITIOUS MAN IN THE FUTURE MIGHT ALSO GATHER POWER INTO HIS OWN HANDS AND ESTABLISH A STALINIST DICTATORSHIP.

THE CONCENSUS OF U. S. EXPERTS IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND THE OTHER MEN IN THE PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE REALLY TRYING TO RUN THINGS WITH WHAT AUTHORITIES HERE CALL "COLLECTIVE DICTATORSHIP."

HOWEVER, OFFICIALS SAY TOTAL POWER OF THAT POWERFUL NATION STILL IS CONCENTRATED IN THE HANDS OF A FEW MEN AND THERE ARE NO CONSTITUTIONAL SAFEGUARDS OR TRADITIONS WHICH WOULD MAKE THE DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW DICTATOR VIRTUALLY IMPOSSIBLE.

KHRUSHCHEV WENT BACK TO THE BEGINNING OF STALIN'S 29-YEAR RULE TO BUILD A RECORD OF "ABUSE OF POWER" WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN FORESEEN BY STALIN'S PREDECESSOR AS BOSS OF SOVIET COMMUNISM. V. I. LENIN.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED STALIN OF DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATHS OF THOUSANDS OF "LOYAL COMMUNISTS" WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS VICTIMS OF A REIGN OF TERROR. HE SAID STALIN HAD DESTROYED THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WHICH LENIN HAD SET UP. HE APPEALED REPEATEDLY TO THE HISTORICAL AUTHORITY OF LENIN TO SUPPORT THE GOVERNING CONCEPTS OF THE PRESENT COLLECTIVE.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SAID STALIN BUNGLED THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR, COSTING THE LIVES OF HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS BY BAD STRATEGY AND BY FAILURE TO PREPARE FOR THE CONFLICT WITH GERMANY.

HE DESCRIBED STALIN AS A MAN SUFFERING INCREASINGLY OVER THE YEARS WITH A "SICKLY SUSPICION" OF HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES AND WITH A "PERSECUTION MANIA."

AFTER WORLD WAR II, KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN THE VERSION OF THE SPEECH RELEASED HERE, "STALIN BECAME EVEN MORE CAPRICIOUS, IRRITABLE AND BRUTAL; IN PARTICULAR HIS SUSPICION GREW. "HIS PERSECUTION MANIA REACHED UNBELIEVABLE DIMENSIONS."

A82 (AGENCIES OUT)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 5

FIRST OF RYAN SERIES

EDITOR'S NOTE--WHAT OF THE COLD WAR? FOR MONTHS, SOVIET LEADERS HAVE SEEMED MORE REASONABLE AND LESS WARLIKE, IN MANY WESTERN EYES, THAN THEY WERE A YEAR OR SO AGO. BUT HAVE SOVIET AIMS CHANGED BASICALLY? WHAT IS THE LONGTERM OUTLOOK? WILLIAM L. RYAN SOUGHT THE ANSWERS THROUGH CONSTANT ANALYSIS OF THE SOVIET POSITION. HE INTERVIEWED SCORES OF INFORMED MEN IN WASHINGTON AND ELSEWHERE--TO TRY TO PUT THE COLD WAR INTO FOCUS AS OF TODAY. THIS IS THE FIRST OF FOUR ARTICLES WITH HIS FINDINGS.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...AMERICANS HAVE 10 YEARS NOTICE.

IN ABOUT THAT MUCH TIME, SAYS MOSCOW, COMMUNISM WILL BE READY FOR THE FINAL PHASE OF A STRUGGLE TO ERASE THE WESTERN IDEAL OF DEMOCRACY FROM THE EARTH.

COMMUNISM, LED BY THE U.S.S.R., VOWS IT WILL CATCH UP WITH AND OUTSTRIP THE WEST IN PRODUCTION. THEN IT INTENDS TO CONCENTRATE ECONOMIC MIGHT IN AN ATTEMPT TO CHANGE THE POLITICAL FACE OF THE WORLD, VIOLENTLY OR OTHERWISE.

AMERICANS ARE TAKING THE CHALLENGE SERIOUSLY. LEADERS OF BOTH MAJOR PARTIES ARE TAKING LONG AND SEARCHING LOOKS AT U.S. STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES, BALANCING THEM AGAINST THE KNOWN STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT APPEARS TO FEEL:

1. WHITE THIS IS NO TIME FOR ROSE-COLORED GLASSES, NEITHER IS IT A TIME FOR NATIONAL WRINGING OF HANDS. IN MANY RESPECTS THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES ARE DOING FAR BETTER THAN THE RUSSIANS. IN SOME FIELDS, THE WEST LAGS BEHIND. OVER-ALL, THE UNITED STATES IS IMMEASURABLY STRONGER THAN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE ADVANTAGE REMAINS IN WESTERN HANDS.

2. THE STRUGGLE MIGHT BE LOST THROUGH A SERIES OF DEFAULTS. THUS THE TIME TO START MENDING WEAKNESSES IS NOW. THE THEORY OF CAPITALIST BOOM-AND-BUST CYCLES, UPON WHICH COMMUNISM PINS SO MUCH HOPE, CAN BE PROVED FALSE. THIS MEANS THE UNITED STATES MUST PREVENT CRISES WHICH MIGHT SEND WESTERN ECONOMIES INTO A TAILSPIN.

3. THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WILL RESPOND TO A RINGING REAFFIRMATION OF FAITH IN THEIR WAY OF LIFE. THEY DO NOT NEED TO BE FRIGHTENED INTO UNITY BY A TORRENT OF REPORTS, MANY WITHOUT FOUNDATION, THAT THE RUSSIANS ALREADY OUTDISTANCE THEM IN SCIENCE, EDUCATION, TECHNOLOGY AND ARMAMENTS.

4. PEACE--MEANING THE ABSENCE OF A MAJOR SHOOTING WAR--CAN BE MAINTAINED. THIS DOES NOT INVOLVE TRUST OF COMMUNIST LEADERS. THERE CAN BE NO TRUST UNTIL TODAY'S LEADERS DENOUNCE LENINISM AS THEY DENOUNCED STALINISM. LENINISM STILL PREACHES WORLD DOMINATION THROUGH VIOLENT REVOLUTION.

SOVIET TACTICS, DICTATED IN PART BY A DEVELOPING STANDOFF IN MODERN WEAPONS, HAVE OPENED A NEW ERA FOR AMERICAN LEADERSHIP. AMERICANS ARE DISCOVERING SOVIET CAPABILITIES AND ARE ON NOTICE THAT THE DUEL IS IN DEADLY EARNEST.

AT HOME, THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE TO MAINTAIN A GOOD RATE OF ECONOMIC GROWTH, AVOID DEPRESSIONS, CONVINCE THE FREE WORLD OF THE LONG-TERM STABILITY OF THE AMERICAN ECONOMY, DEVOTE MORE ATTENTION TO TRAINING TECHNICAL AND SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL, DEVELOP IMAGINATIVE APPROACHES TOWARD AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS.

A BOLDER ATTITUDE TOWARD ACCEPTING SOVIET CHALLENGES IS DEVELOPING. THE AGREEMENT FOR GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING TO ATTEND SOVIET AVIATION DAY CEREMONIES IN MOSCOW IS AN INDICATION OF THIS. IF IT MEANS SOVIET OFFICERS MUST BE INVITED BACK, THE ARGUMENT GOES, THE UNITED STATES HAS NOTHING TO FEAR. THE RED ARMY IS MORE AWARE THAN ANY OTHER GROUP OF THE SOVIET ECONOMY'S WEAKNESSES, AND IT COULD BE HEALTHY TO SHOW THEM WHAT HAPPENS IN A NATION WHICH BELONGS TO ITS PEOPLE. ABROAD, THIS ATTITUDE UNDERSCORES AMERICAN EARNESTNESS IN THE QUEST FOR PEACE AND FAITH IN ITS SOCIAL SYSTEM.

HIHGLY PLACED PERSONS IN WASHINGTON ACKNOWLEDGE THAT THE AMERICAN APPROACH TO MANY PHASES OF THE EAST-WEST COMPETITION IS CHANGING. MUCH OF THE FUTURE, THESE PERSONS SAY, IS BOUND UP WITH AN INTANGIBLE SUBSTANCE CALLED UNDERSTANDING. THIS MAY MEAN A BROAD OVERHAULING OF MANY ASPECTS OF AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ABROAD.

STALIN, LIKE HITLER, FORCED WESTERN UNITY. WITH STALIN GONE AND THE WORRY OVER IMMINENT WORLD WAR RECEDING, EUROPE RESTIVELY AND INTERESTEDLY EYES THE SOVIET ECONOMIC DRIVE. IT IS SOMETIMES DIFFICULT FOR TRADE-HUNGRY PEOPLE TO REMEMBER IT WAS LENIN--NOT STALIN--WHO LAID DOWN THE PRINCIPLES OF WORLD REVOLUTION NOW GUIDING THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

AT THE SAME TIME, SOVIET MANEUVERING HAS GIVEN THE WEST AN OPPORTUNITY TO SHIFT ITS OWN EMPHASIS SLIGHTLY AWAY FROM THE MILITARY. THE UNITED STATES INSISTS AN ATTACK ON ONE FREE NATION IS AN ATTACK ON ALL. NOW, IT IS ARGUED, MILITARY ASPECTS OF THE WEST'S ALLIANCES CAN BE RETIRED TO THE BACKGROUND AND FOUNDATIONS CAN BE LAID FOR PROGRESS IN ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA COLLABORATION LOOKING TOWARD WESTERN STABILITY. STABILITY THWARTS COMMUNIST AIMS.

DESPITE ITS ANNOUNCEMENT OF CUTS IN ITS FORCES, THE U.S.S.R. REMAINS THE NATION BEST EQUIPPED FOR WAR. WHILE IT PROCLAIMS A PASSION FOR PEACE, IT DETERMINEDLY ATTACKS WESTERN UNITY IN ANY FORM. MOSCOW HAS MADE POWERFUL PROPAGANDA IN THE FIELDS OF DISARMAMENT, NUCLEAR WEAPONS CONTROL, SUPPORT OF NATIONALIST CAUSES AND ESPOUSAL OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. THE UNITED STATES STILL SEEMS GROPING FOR ADEQUATE ANSWERS.

BUT THERE IS AMPLE PROOF IN THE SOVIET LEADERS' OWN WORDS, RIGHT UP TO THE PRESENT MOMENT, THAT THEY HAVE NOT CHANGED THEIR GLOBAL GOALS. THEY HAVE ADOPTED A FLEXIBLE LENINIST APPROACH. JUST AS HITLER OUTLINED IN "MEIN KAMPF" WHAT NAZISM PLANNED FOR THE WORLD, SO DO THE WORDS OF TODAY'S RED LEADERS THE RED PROGRAM IS LONG-RANGE. THE UNITED STATES SEEKS LONG-RANGE ANSWERS.

TO U.S. OFFICIALS AMERICAN SECURITY MORE THAN EVER LIES IN A SOLID FRONT OF THE WEST. IT LIES IN KEEPING NORTH AFRICA OUT OF THE CLUTCHES OF BOTH CHAOS AND COMMUNISM. IT LIES IN CONTINUED ACCESS TO MIDDLE EAST RESOURCES AND LANES OF COMMUNICATION. IT LIES IN SOUTHEAST ASIA, WHERE BRITAIN FACE VIOLENT COMMUNIST TROUBLE IN HER SINGAPORE BASTION.

30.24-7035

IT STILL LIES IN MAINTENANCE OF BASES.
IF THE THEORY OF BASES WERE OUTMODED BY MODERN WEAPONS, THE RUSSIANS MIGHT BE LESS EAGER TO ELIMINATE THE RING. BUT DESPITE NEW TECHNIQUES BASES MUST FIGURE FOR A LONG TIME TO COME IN PLANNING FOR THE POSSIBILITY OF WAR.
THE EVIDENCE AT HAND ADDS UP TO A CONCLUSION THAT THE RUSSIANS STIL FEAR THE WEST MILITARILY, THAT THEY WILL AVOID A SHOOTING WAR FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. THEY HAVE SHIFTED THE EMPHASIS OF THEIR DRIVE TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COMPETITION WITHOUT WEAKENING THEMSELVES MILITARILY. THEY HAVE SOME ADVANTAGES BECAUSE OF A TOTALITARIAN STRUCTURE. BUT IN THE LONG PULL, BARRING MAJOR ECONOMIC DISLOCATIONS, THE SOVIET STRATEGISTS HAVE BROUGHT THE COLD WAR TO THE WEST'S HOME GROUNDS.
--DASH--
NEXT: SOVIET STRENGTH AND WEAKNESS.
END AD ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 5--MOVED JUNE 1

SC9AED

D56WX
SHIP CLAIMS (250)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-CLAIMS OF TWO SHIPPING COMPANIES FOR DAMAGES IN THE LOSS OF TWO VESSELS SUNK BY JAPANESE SUBMARINES OFF THE CALIFORNIA COAST IN DECEMBER, 1941, WERE DENIED TODAY BY THE COURT OF CLAIMS.
THE MATSON NAVIGATION CO., SOUGHT $615,000 FOR LOSS OF THE LAHAINA, SENT TO THE BOTTOM BY SHELLING FROM A SUBMARINE ON DEC. 11, 1941.
THE UNION OIL CO., ASKED $1,001,031 FOR THE TORPEDOING OF THE MONTEBELLO ON DEC. 23, 1941.
THE COURT SAID IT CONSIDERED THE CLAIMS AT THE REQUEST OF CONGRESS AND WOULD REPORT TO CONGRESS ITS FINDING THAT THE COMPANIES "DO NOT HAVE A LEGAL OR EQUITABLE CLAIM."
"IF CONGRESS SHOULD CHOOSE TO GRANT RELIEF," THE COURT SAID, "IT WOULD BE A GRATUITY."
BOTH VESSELS WERE LOST DURING A PERIOD PRIOR TO THE ISSUANCE OF WAR RISK INSURANCE BY THE MARITIME COMMISSION FOR AMERICAN SHIPPING, ALTHOUGH THE COMMISSION HAD FOUND THAT ADEQUATE COMMERCIAL INSURANCE AT REASONABLE RATES WAS NOT AVAILABLE.
THE COURT, IN DENYING THE CLAIMS, SAID "WE FEEL THAT THE PLAINTIFFS SHOULD HAVE OBTAINED COMMERCIAL INSURANCE EVEN THOUGH TERMS AND CONDITIONS WERE NOT TOO DESIRABLE, KNOWING THAT...THE MARITIME COMMISSION WOULD IN A MATTER OF WEEKS...PROVIDE INSURANCE ON REASONABLE TERMS AND CONDITIONS.
"THE REFUSAL OF PLAINTIFFS TO OBTAIN COMMERCIAL INSURANCE ON THE LAHAINA AND THE MONTEBELLO RESULTED IN PLAINTIFFS BEING THEIR OWN INSURERS. WE SEE NO REASON TO SHIFT THIS LOSS TO THE UNITED STATES."
THE COURT ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE UNION OIL CO. HAD OBTAINED COMMERCIAL INSURANCE EFFECTIVE EIGHT HOURS AFTER THE MONTEBELLO WAS TORPEDOED.
"WHY THE MONTEBELLO DID NOT WAIT ONE DAY BEFORE SAILING TO SEE IF SHE HAD INSURANCE IS NOT EXPLAINED," THE COURT ADDED.

MC4VE11OPED

D57WX (290)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 5 (AP)-THE COURT OF CLAIMS RULED TODAY THAT OWNERS OF 13 FINNISH VESSELS DETAINED IN UNITED STATES PORTS DURING WORLD WAR I HAVE NO "LEGAL OR EQUITABLE CLAIM" AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.
THE COURT ACTED AT THE REQUEST OF CONGRESS WHICH HAS BEFORE IT A PROPOSAL TO COMPENSATE THE OWNERS FOR DETENTION OF THE VESSELS AT BOSTON AND NEW YORK BETWEEN MARCH 18 AND NOVEMBER 26, 1918.
THE COURT SAID THE VESSELS WERE HELD UP FOR VARIOUS PERIODS OF TIME FOR AMONG OTHER THINGS, A CHECK ON "THE CHARACTER AND RESPONSIBILITY OF THE OFFICERS AND CREWS."
"WHILE IT IS TRUE," THE COURT SAID IN AN OPINION, "THAT THE SUSPICIONS CONCERNING THE CREWS ULTIMATELY PROVED UNFOUNDED, IT APPEARS THAT THERE WERE REASONABLE GROUNDS FOR SUCH SUSPICIONS...
"THIS COUNTRY WAS AT WAR WITH GERMANY AND HER ALLIES. THE POLITICAL SITUATION IN RUSSIA AT THAT TIME WAS VERY UNSTABLE. FINLAND HAD BEEN A PART OF RUSSIA FOR MANY YEARS PRIOR TO 1917. IT DECLARED ITS INDEPENDENCE FROM RUSSIA IN 1917, BUT NEITHER THE RUSSIAN NOR FINNISH GOVERNMENTS HAD BEEN RECOGNIZED BY THE UNITED STATES AT THE TIME THE SHIPS WERE DETAINED.
"FURTHERMORE, ALL THE VESSELS WERE SAILING UNDER THE RUSSIAN FLAG WHEN THEY ARRIVED IN UNITED STATES PORTS. IN VIEW OF THE UNSETTLED POLITICAL SITUATION, WE FEEL THAT IT WAS NOT ONLY REASONABLE BUT PRUDENT AS WELL FOR THE UNITED STATES OFFICIALS TO QUESTION THE RELIABILITY AND THE POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS OF THE CREWS SINCE IT WOULD HAVE BEEN VERY DETRIMENTAL TO THE UNITED STATES IF THE VESSELS AND THEIR CARGOES AND STORES HAD FALLEN INTO THE HANDS OF HER ENEMIES."
THE COURT ALSO RULED THERE "IS NO MERIT" IN CONTENTIONS OF THE SHIPS' OWNERS THAT THE VESSELS WERE DETAINED TO COMPEL OWNERS TO CHARTER THEM TO THE UNITED STATES.
A SENATE RESOLUTION WHICH SENT THE CASE TO THE CLAIMS COURT FOR CONSIDERATION, PROVIDED THAT ANY PAYMENTS FOUND DUE TO THE OWNERS SHOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE FINNISH GOVERNMENT FOR DISTRIBUTION.

WE117PED

B45ST (Q)
NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS HEARING (300)
ST. LOUIS, JUNE 5 (AP)-THOMAS A.YOUNGLOVE, FORMER UNDERCOVER MAN FOR THE FBI, TODAY GAVE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE THE NAMES OF A NUMBER OF PERSONS HE SAID HE KNEW EITHER AS MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR AS STUDENTS OF COMMUNISM IN SCHOOLS HE ATTENDED HERE.
YOUNGLOVE'S TESTIMONY CAME AFTER SEVERAL MORE WITNESSES HAD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AT A HEARING BY A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.
AS WAS THE CASE WITH FOUR WITNESSES AS THE HEARING OPENED YESTERDAY, THE BALKY WITNESSES TODAY INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT SAYING THEY MIGHT INCRIMINATE THEMSELVES BY ANSWERING CERTAIN QUESTIONS.
THOSE REFUSING TO TESTIFY TODAY INCLUDED MRS. JULIUS HECHT, BROCHMAN SCHUMACHER, A NEGRO, WILLIAM HENRY HOLLAND, HARVEY JOHN DAY, ORVILLE LEACH, ZOLLIE C.CARPENTER, MRS. HELEN SAGE, WIFE OF JOHN H. SAGE, WHO REFUSED TO TESTIFY AT MONDAY'S SESSION, ALL OF THE ST.LOUIS AREA, AND JAMES PAYNE, 47, OF EVANSVILLE, IND., IDENTIFIED BY COMMITTEE MEMBERS AS PRESIDENT OF LOCAL 2040, INTERNATIONAL ASSN. OF MACHINISTS, AT EVANSVILLE.
WILLIAM W.CORTOR, FORMER COMMUNIST WHO LATER SERVED AS AN FBI INFORMER, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY MRS. HECHT WAS A "SECONDARY LEADER" OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN ST. LOUIS WHO HELPED DIRECT PARTY AFFAIRS AFTER THE INDICTMENT OF FIVE COMMUNISTS CONVICTED UNDER THE SMITH ACT HERE IN 1945.
CORTOR NAMED SCHUMACHER AS HEAD OF THE ST. LOUIS EMERGENCY DEFENSE COMMITTEE FORMED IN THE EARLY 1950S, CORTOR SAID, TO RAISE BAIL AND DEFENSE MONEY FOR THE FIVE COMMUNISTS LATER CONVICTED.
HOLLAND AND A JOHN DAY WERE NAMED BY CORTOR AS MEMBERS OF A COMMUNIST

"AUTOMOTIVE GROUP" FORMED IN 1953. CORTOR SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE GROUP WAS TO TRY TO PUT COMMUNISTS INTO POSITIONS OF INFLUENCE IN LABOR UNIONS AS GENERAL MOTORS PLANTS IN THE ST.LOUIS AREA.

AT THE START OF TODAY'S SESSION, THE THREE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. MOULDER (D-MO) VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO RECOMMEND TO THE FULL COMMITTEE THE CITATION OF JOHN W. SIMPSON FOR CONTEMPT. SIMPSON WAS ONE OF FOUR WITNESSES WHO REFUSED YESTERDAY TO ANSWER QUESTIONS. AT THAT TIME, SIMPSON SAID "I'M SURROUNDED BY A BUNCH OF SLICK OPERATORS HERE, SO I DECLINE TO ANS'ER ANY QUESTIONS."

EB450PCD

A117NX

CONN OUT (100)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., JUNE 5 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF CONNECTICUT ASKED TODAY FOR THE RELEASE OF 13 AMERICANS HELD AS PRISONERS BY COMMUNIST CHINA.

ONE OF THE PRISONERS IS JOHN T. DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, A COUSIN OF MORTON DOWNEY, THE SINGER.

IN A LETTER ADDRESSED TO CHAIRMAN MAO TZE TUNG, RED CHINESE LEADER, CHAIRMAN SIDNEY S. TAYLOR OF THE CONNECTICUT COMMUNIST PARTY WROTE:

"WE SINCERELY BELIEVE THAT THE RELEASE OF JOHN DOWNEY AND THE 12 OTHER AMERICANS WILL CONTRIBUTE TOWARDS BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA AND THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA."

RESIDENTS OF DOWNEY'S HOME CITY RECENTLY LAUNCHED A LETTER WRITING CAMPAIGN URGING THE RELEASE OF THE 13 AMERICANS.

GS1027AED NM

A36

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 5 (AP)-LEBANON TODAY RATIFIED A U.N.-SPONSORED CONVENTION GUARANTEEING WOMEN EQUAL POLITICAL RIGHTS WITH MEN.

THE AGREEMENT, APPROVED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN DECEMBER, 1952, TOOK EFFECT IN JULY, 1954. THIRTY-NINE COUNTRIES HAVE SIGNED IT AND 23 HAVE RATIFIED IT. THE UNITED STATES HAS DONE NEITHER. TEN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES ARE FULL PARTIES TO THE CONVENTION.

KL430PED

END

JUNE-5/56

BEGIN ——— JUNE 6, 1956

30.24-7037

A63

(180)

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-TWO DESTROYERS FLYING THE POLISH ENSIGN PASSED THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL LAST WEEKEND AND BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED TONIGHT THEY WERE STEAMING TO EGYPT AS PART OF A RUSSIAN BLOC ARMS DEAL.

ADMIRALTY LOOKOUTS SPOTTED THEM OFF DOVER BUT THE WARSHIPS DID NOT RESPOND TO THE CUSTOMARY BRITISH SIGNAL REQUESTING IDENTIFICATION. THE DAILY HERALD'S NAVAL CORRESPONDENT EXPRESSED BELIEF RUSSIA WAS "USING THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES AS CAMOUFLAGE TO A SECRET ARMS DEAL" WITH EGYPT.

"POLAND IS ACCEPTING RESPONSIBILITY FOR SENDING WARSHIPS TO EGYPT--FIRST A GROUP OF MINESWEEPERS LAST MONTH AND NOW TWO MODERN DESTROYERS," HE WROTE.

THE DAILY EXPRESS IDENTIFIED THEM AS RUSSIAN DESTROYER-MINELAYERS OF THE SKORI CLASS AND ADDED THAT A GROUP OF RUSSIAN-TYPE MINESWEEPERS FLYING THE POLISH FLAG PASSED THROUGH THE CHANNEL RECENTLY AND HAVE REACHED EGYPT.

JANES FIGHTING SHIPS, AUTHORITATIVE NAVAL REFERENCE WORK, LISTS SKORI CLASS DESTROYERS AS FAST MINELAYING TYPES OF 2,200 TONS DISPLACEMENT, WITH A SPEED OF 38 KNOTS AND CARRYING FOUR 5.1-INCH GUNS, TORPEDO TUBES AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT WEAPONS.

IN CAIRO, THE GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER EL GUMHURRIYA PUBLISHED--IN ITS FIRST EDITION--A STORY QUOTING THE HERALD AS SAYING TWO RUSSIAN DESTROYERS BUILT IN 1950 WERE ENROUTE TO ALEXANDRIA. CENSORSHIP REMOVED THE ITEM IN SUBSEQUENT EDITIONS.

WD547PED

A69

(110)

LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WAS QUOTED BY THE MOSCOW RADIO TODAY AS SAYING THERE IS NOWHERE A POSSIBILITY OF WAR BREAKING OUT AND RUSSIA IS CUTTING HER ARMED FORCES FOR THAT REASON.

BULGANIN MADE THE STATEMENT SATURDAY IN AN INTERVIEW WITH HUGO LATORRE CABAL, A ROVING CORRESPONDENT FOR THE MEXICO CITY NEWSPAPER EXCELSIOR. THE RADIO QUOTED HIM AS SAYING:

"NOBODY WANTS WAR. IN EUROPE, BRITAIN WILL NOT START A WAR, THE FRENCH DO NOT WANT IT, THE GERMANS CANNOT MAKE IT."

HE INVITED THE WESTERN POWERS TO FOLLOW RUSSIA'S EXAMPLE--AN ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO DROP 1,200,000 MEN FROM THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES WITHIN A YEAR--AND SAID THAT, WITH UNDERSTANDING AND GOODWILL, THE RESULTS WILL BE POSITIVE.

RB628PED

A20

1956

PMS BUDGET (380)

D-DAY

OMAHA BEACH, FRANCE, JUNE 6 (AP)-EVEN TO THE FRENCH PEASANTS WHO LIVE NEARBY, THIS BEACH WHERE THE ALLIES LANDED 12 YEARS AGO TODAY IS KNOWN AS OMAHA.

THEIR PRONUNCIATION MAY BE DIFFERENT, BUT THEY HAVE LEARNED THE NAME FROM SERIOUS-FACED VISITORS WHO HAVE COME IN SEARCH OF GRAVES AND FROM OLD SOLDIERS SEEKING SPOTS BURNED INTO THEIR MEMORY OF D-DAY.

SIGNS NOW DIRECT VISITORS TO POINTS OF INTEREST ALONG THE LANDING AREAS. THE SIGNS ARE IN FRENCH BUT TWO INVASION NAMES HAVE STUCK--OMAHA AND UTAH--THE NORMANDY BEACHES WHERE THE PENTUP MIGHT OF THE ALLIES STRUCK TO DRIVE BACK THE FORCES OF NAZI GERMANY.

TODAY'S 12TH ANNIVERSARY OF D-DAY FOUND RESIDENTS AND VISITORS AGAIN MAKING THE ANNUAL PILGRIMAGE TO THE CHANNEL-WASHED STRIP OF BROWN SAND.

THE SAD GENTLE SOUND OF TAPS PLAYED BY MILITARY BUGLERS WAS ONLY THE FAINTEST ECHO OF THE FURY OF THAT DAY, WHEN THE WEST MUSTERED A MIGHTY AIR AND SEA ARMADA TO LAUNCH THE INVASION OF NORMANDY.

THE BIGGEST CELEBRATION OF THE D-DAY ANNIVERSARY WAS THE 10TH, TWO YEARS AGO. NOW THE CEREMONIES ARE SMALLER BUT AS HEARTFELT.

TODAY'S MILITARY OBSERVANCES WERE LARGELY CONFINED TO THE CEMETERIES--FRENCH, BRITISH AND CANADIAN--SCATTERED ALONG THE COAST. THE SCHEDULE CALLED FOR THE USUAL SPEECHES, RIFLE SALUTES AND SOUNDING OF TAPS BEFORE THE VISITORS MOVED QUIETLY THROUGH THE ORDERED ROWS OF GRAVES OR WALKED REFLECTIVELY ALONG THE BEACHES.

OMAHA SHOWS ALMOST NO TRACE OF THE INVASION. A RUSTED LANDING SHIP CAN BE SEEN FAR DOWN THE BEACH. AT LOW TIDE THE BROKEN SKELETONS OF THE HARBOR MADE OF SUNKEN SHIPS POKE THROUGH THE CHANNEL WATERS. THAT'S ABOUT ALL.

WHILE THE FOREIGN VISITORS RENEW THEIR MEMORIES ALONG THE COAST, MANY FRENCH VILLAGES FILL THEIR CHURCHES AND CITY HALLS TO COMMEMORATE THE DAYS THAT FREED THEM FROM NAZI OCCUPATION. THIS TRADITION HAS GROWN STRONG IN THE CHANNEL REGION AND LOCAL OBSERVANCES WILL GO ON FOR SEVERAL DAYS.

THE FIRST CEREMONY WAS ARRANGED FOR GRANVILLE, THE FIRST TOWN LIBERATED IN FRANCE. THE TOWN HAS BEEN A REGULAR STOPPING PLACE FOR BRITISH AND CANADIAN VISITORS WHO WERE MEMBERS OR HAD RELATIVES IN THE 6TH AIRBORNE DIVISION THAT FREED THAT AREA.

THE OFFICIAL BRITISH PARTY AT THE D-DAY CEREMONIES WAS HEADED BY HOUSING MINISTER DUNCAN SANDYS, A SON-IN-LAW OF SIR WINSTON CHURCHILL, BRITAIN'S WARTIME PRIME MINISTER. MAJ. GEN. RICHARD PARTRIDGE FLEW FROM U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY TO PLACE AN AMERICAN WREATH ON THE MONUMENT AT UTAH BEACH.

ONE NOTABLE ABSENTEE THIS YEAR WAS BRITAIN'S FIELD MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY, DEPUTY SUPREME COMMANDER OF EUROPEAN NATO FORCES WHO WAS IN OVER-ALL COMMAND OF THE GROUND TROOPS THAT STORMED THE BEACHES 12 YEARS AGO. MONTGOMERY HAS MADE THE D-DAY PILIGRIMAGE EVERY YEAR SINCE, BUT THIS YEAR HE IS TOURING CANADA.

SN316AED

1956

A71

(120)

PARIS, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE FRENCH TODAY IMPOSED A BAN ON THE SHIPMENT OF LIGHT ARMS TO ALL MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

THE BAN WAS ANNOUNCED BY FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, WHO CAME UNDER FIRE YESTERDAY IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY FROM MEMBERS WHO WANTED TO KNOW IF LIGHT ARMS SHIPPED TO THE ARAB STATES MIGHT NOT TURN UP IN NATIONALIST HANDS IN ALGERIA.

THE BAN AFFECTS ALL THE MIDDLE EAST, INCLUDING ISRAEL.

THE CABINET ACTION DOES NOT BAR SHIPMENTS OF HEAVY WEAPONS WHICH THE FRENCH HAVE SUPPLIED IN RELATIVELY SMALL QUANTITIES TO VARIOUS MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES IN THE PAST.

THESE INCLUDE AN UNKNOWN NUMBER OF 155 MM. HOWITZERS TO EGYPT IN RECENT MONTHS AND 24 MYSTERE JET FIGHTER PLANES TO ISRAEL.

RB/SM633PED

A33
(140)
BONN, JUNE 6 (AP)-FORMER GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN HAS BEEN GIVEN ACCESS TO NATO MILITARY SECRETS, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.
MANSTEIN, WHO SERVED A TERM IN THE BRITISH PRISON AT WERL FOR WAR CRIMES COMMITTED IN RUSSIA, HAS BEEN GIVEN AN OFFICE IN THE MINISTRY.
A SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THIS WAS TO ENABLE HIM TO SEE SECRET DOCUMENTS WHICH COULD NOT BE TAKEN OUT OF THE BUILDING.
MANSTEIN HAS BEEN ASKED BY THE PARLIAMENTARY DEFENSE COMMITTEE TO WRITE A MEMORANDUM ON WHETHER WEST GERMANY SHOULD HAVE A PROFESSIONAL ARMY ONLY OR CALL UP CONSCRIPTS.
MANSTEIN IS ACKNOWLEDGED TO BE ONE OF THE BEST STRATEGISTS OF THE OLD WEHRMACHT. HE DEVISED THE PLAN FOR THE CONQUEST OF FRANCE IN 1940 AND LED THE TROOPS THAT CAPTURED THE POWERFUL RUSSIAN POSITIONS IN THE CRIMEA. HE WAS DISMISSED BY HITLER IN 1944 IN A QUARREL OVER STRATEGY TO HALT THE RUSSIAN ADVANCE INTO GERMANY.
HW401PED

A9
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 6 (AP)-ALLIED SOLDIERS IN GERMANY HAVE FATHERED AT LEAST 67,753 ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN SINCE 1945, JUSTICE MINISTER FRITZ NEUMAYER TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY.
THIS IS THE NUMBER REGISTERED WITH THE AUTHORITIES BUT THERE ARE PROBABLY MANY MORE, NEUMAYER SAID. HE REPORTED THAT, OF THE 67,753, MORE THAN 37,000 HAD AMERICAN FATHERS.
THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS ARE NEGOTIATING THE QUESTION OF HOW THESE CHILDREN WILL BE SUPPORTED.
UNDER THE OCCUPATION, ALLIED SOLDIERS COULD NOT BE FORCED TO SUPPORT THEIR ILLEGITIMATE CHILDREN. NOW, WITH WEST GERMANY A SOVEREIGN NATION, THEY CAN BE SUED BY THE MOTHERS.
W220PED

A60
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 6 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY NAMED A NEW LIEUTENANT GENERAL, JOSEF KAMMHUBER, AS CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE.
KAMMHUBER, 59, WAS APPOINTED HEAD OF THE LUFTWAFFE DEPARTMENT OF THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. A BAVARIAN, HE WAS WARTIME COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE GERMAN 5TH AIR FLEET.
HE IS THE THIRD THREE-STAR GENERAL TO BE APPOINTED BY DEFENSE MINISTER THEODORE BLANK. THE FORMER CHIEF OF THE LUFTWAFFE DEPARTMENT, COL.WERNER PANITSKY, IS NOW HIS DEPUTY.
RP529PED

S77
1956
BERLIN, JUNE 6 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IS IMPOSSIBLE AS LONG AS WEST GERMANY IS A MEMBER OF NATO.
HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ATTACK YESTERDAY ON NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS. ADENAUER CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION AGAINST UNIFICATION "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT."
THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN EUROPE AND AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE RIVAL EAST-WEST REGIMES MUST PRECEDE UNIFICATION.
JS1135PED 1956

S32
DUESSELDORF, GERMANY, JUNE 6 (AP)-FORMATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION WAS PROPOSED TODAY TO TAKE CARE OF THE CEMETERY OF THE BERGEN-BELSEN CONCENTRATION CAMP WHERE MORE THAN 20,000 JEWS AND OTHERS WERE KILLED BY THE NAZIS.
DR. HENDRIK VAN DAM, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE JEWISH COUNCIL IN GERMANY, SAID THE COMMISSION SHOULD BE FORMED TO "PRESERVE A MONUMENT WHICH MUST NOT BE LOST."
WRITING IN THE ALLGEMEINE WOCHENZEITUNG DER JUDEN (JEWISH WEEKLY), VAN DAM SAID THAT LEADING RABBIS HAD VOICED FEAR THAT THE CEMETERY MAY BE COVERED WITH TREES AND UNDERWOOD IN THE NEAR FUTURE UNLESS IT WAS BETTER TENDED.
VAN DAM SAID THE COMMISSION SHOULD COMPRISE REPRESENTATIVES OF GERMAN AUTHORITIES, OF THE JEWISH COMMUNITY AND OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS.
MT415PED

A120 (230)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG TODAY APPROVED PAYMENT OF HIGHER COMPENSATION TO THOUSANDS OF VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION.
THE LOWER HOUSE VOTED UNANIMOUSLY FOR A BILL THAT PROVIDES FOR AN AVERAGE INCREASE OF 20 PER CENT IN PENSIONS AND CAPITAL SUMS AND EXTENDED THE ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPENSATION TO PEOPLE WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN THE SOVIET ZONE.
THUS FAR ONLY PERSONS WHO RESIDED IN THE PRESENT AREA OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC HAVE BEEN ABLE TO CLAIM.
THIS PROVISION WAS OPPOSED IN THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) AND MAY BE AGAIN WHEN THE BILL GOES THERE WITHIN 21 DAYS FOR FINAL APPROVAL. THIS COULD DELAY ENACTMENT OF THE BILL.
THE BILL PROVIDES FOR PAYMENT OF NEARLY SIX BILLION MARKS

($1,428,000,000) BY 1962. UP TO LAST APRIL 1 WEST GERMANY HAD PAID OUT 1,750,000,000 MARKS ($416,500,000).

THE BILL SIMPLIFIED CLAIMS PROCEDURE. IT ALSO PERMITS CLAIMS FOR PHYSICAL AND HEALTH INJURIES WHERE PERSONS WERE NOT IMPRISONED.

THE BILL LAYS DOWN MINIMUM PENSIONS FOR SURVIVING MEMBERS OF VICTIMS' FAMILIES. THAT FOR A WIDOW, FOR INSTANCE, IS 200 MARKS ($47.60) MONTHLY. WHEN PENSIONS ARE FIXED, ACCOUNT WILL BE TAKEN OF THE ECONOMIC CIRCUMSTANCES OF THE CLAIMANT.

PENSIONS FOR PHYSICAL OR HEALTH INJURY WILL BE AT LEAST 100 MARKS ($23.80) MONTHLY FOR 25 PER CENT INCAPACITY AND A MINIMUM OF 250 MARKS ($59.50) MONTHLY FOR OVER 80 PER CENT INCAPACITY.

FOR EACH MONTH OF IMPRISONMENT, DAMAGES OF 150 MARKS ($35.70) WILL BE PAID.

THE MAXIMUM COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF PROPERTY WAS SET AT 75,000 MARKS ($17,850).

JB1023PED

A101
(170)

ROME, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF ITALIAN CATHOLIC ACTION REPORTED TODAY THAT JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIMATE OF HUNGARY, AGAIN HAS BEEN JAILED BY HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

THE NEWSPAPER, IL QUOTIDIANO, SAID ITS INFORMATION ON THE CARDINAL CAME FROM A RELIABLE SOURCE.

THE CATHOLIC PUBLICATION SAID CARDINAL MINDSZENTY WAS TAKEN TO FELSOPETENY, A HAMLET NEAR NOGIAD, IN NORTHERN HUNGARY, AND "NOW IS AGAIN IN JAIL." IT EXPRESSED BELIEF HE WAS TAKEN THERE BECAUSE HE HAD REFUSED TO SIGN A STATEMENT "RECOGNIZING PROGRESS MADE IN RECENT YEARS BETWEEN THE HUNGARIAN STATE AND THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH."

REPORTS CIRCULATED LAST WEEK IN VIENNA THAT THE 64-YEAR-OLD CARDINAL AGAIN WAS UNDER ARREST. THEY WERE DENIED BY THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION THERE. A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE LEGATION SAID THE CARDINAL STILL IS "SUBJECT TO MEASURES DECREED BY HUNGARIAN AUTHORITIES LAST SUMMER."

A HUNGARIAN COURT CONVICTED CARDINAL MINDSZENTY OF TREASON IN 1949 AND SENTENCED HIM TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT. LAST JULY 16 THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED HE HAD BEEN RELEASED, BUT HE WAS REPORTED CONFINED TO A HOME FOR AGING PRIESTS IN SOUTHERN HUNGARY.

FV848AED

A118
(180)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 6 (AP)-MOHSEIN NASR, IRANIAN MINISTER OF LABOR, WAS ELECTED PRESIDENT OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE TODAY. IT WAS THE FIRST CONTESTED ELECTION IN THE ORGANIZATION'S 37-YEAR HISTORY.

NASR DEFEATED M.A. RASCHID, BURMA'S MINISTER OF LABOR, WHO CONTESTED NASR'S ELECTION ON THE GROUND THAT THERE HAS BEEN "TOO MUCH FIXING OF THINGS IN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) IN THE PAST."

THE FINAL VOTE BY SECRET BALLOT WAS 138 FOR NASR AND 89 FOR RASCHID, WITH ONE ABSTENTION. ELECTION OF THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT IN THE PAST HAS BEEN ARRANGED BY DELEGATIONS IN ADVANCE ON A GEOGRAPHICAL BASIS.

THIS YEAR, THE PRESIDENCY WAS SCHEDULED FOR AN ASIAN.

IN HIS SPEECH OF ACCEPTANCE, NASR SAID HE CONSIDERED DISCUSSION OF FORCED LABOR THE MOST IMPORTANT ITEM ON THE CONFERENCE AGENDA. HE QUOTED ABRAHAM LINCOLN THAT A NATION CANNOT SURVIVE HALF SLAVE AND HALF FREE AND SAID THE SAME WAS TRUE OF THE WORLD TODAY.

ILO WILL DEBATE A COMMITTEE REPORT ON FORCED LABOR WHICH SAYS IT EXISTS IN 12 COUNTRIES--10 OF THEM COMMUNIST. THE OTHERS NAMED BY THE COMMITTEE WERE "PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES" AND SOUTH AFRICA.

ML936AED

30.24- 7039

AP74
(130)

VIENNA, JUNE 6 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS STARTED TEARING DOWN ITS BARBED WIRE BARRIERS ON THE AUSTRIAN BORDER, FOLLOWING HUNGARY'S EXAMPLE.

THE VIENNA NEWSPAPER NEUE TAGESZEITUNG QUOTED HIGH CZECH OFFICIALS AS SAYING THE COMMUNIST CZECH GOVERNMENT SOON WOULD CLEAR AWAY ALL ITS FORTIFICATIONS ON THE AUSTRIAN FRONTIER. BUT IT SAID THE BARRIERS ON THE ~~EAST~~ GERMAN BORDER WOULD STAY.

DURING THE PWST WEEK CZECH SOLDIERS REPORTEDLY HAVE CUT WIRE FENCES OPPOSITE THE AUSTRIAN BORDER STATION OF KITTSEE AND ALONG THE HIGHWAY LEADING TO THE SLOVAK CAPITAL OF BRATISLAVA.

MEANWHILE, HUNGARYIS MOVING AHEAD STEADILY WITH ITS LIFTING OF THE IRON CURTAIN. AUSTRIAN SECURITY AUTHORITIES SAID HUNGARIAN SOLDIERS WERE WELL ALONG TOWARD CLEARING MINE FIELDS AND DESTROYING WATCH TOWERS ALONG THE 200-MILE FRONTIER.

MR706AED

A120

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-INDIAN VICE PRESIDENT SARAVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN ARRIVED IN PRAGUE TODAY FROM BRUSSELS FOR A FOUR-DAY VISIT. HE WAS GREETED BY TOP CZECHOSLOVAK GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND REVIEWED A MILITARY HONOR GUARD UNDER CZECH AND INDIAN FLAGS.

ML939AED

A106

ADEN, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ADEN GOVERNMENT TODAY DENIED A CAIRO REPORT THAT TRIBESMEN HAD WIPED OUT A BRITISH PATROL. IN A CLASH SOUTH OF YEMEN.

IT SAID THAT NO MAJOR INCIDENT HAD OCCURRED ALONG THE BORDER BETWEEN YEMEN AND THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE RECENTLY.

THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO COMMENT, HOWEVER, ON A SECOND CAIRO REPORT THAT 30 BRITISH-LED TROOPS OF THE SULTAN OF MUSCAT AND OMAN HAD BEEN KILLED IN OMAN BY TROOPS LOYAL TO THE RIVAL IMAM OF OMAN.

BOTH REPORTS WERE RECEIVED BY THE ARAB LEAGUE HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO.

FV854AED

A176

FIRST LEAD NASSER

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB REPORTED TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS TO HAVE TALKS WITH PRESIDENT TITO IN BELGRADE THAT WILL STRENGTHEN THE NEUTRAL BLOC AND "HAVE A RESOUNDING ECHO IN THE INTERNATIONAL SPHERE."

IT SAID NASSER WILL MAKE THE TRIP IN MID-JUNE.

A YUGOSLAV EMBASSY SPOKESMAN COMMENTED THAT A BELGRADE MEETING OF THE EGYPTIAN AND YUGOSLAV LEADERS IS COMING UP, BUT NOT IN MID-JUNE. THE DATE IS TO BE ANNOUNCED LATER. THE SPOKESMAN SAID TITO, NOW IN MOSCOW, IS DUE TO SPEND THREE MORE WEEKS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND THEN MEET WITH GREECE'S KING PAUL AT CORFU.

THE NASSER-TITO MEETING, AL SHAAB SAID, WILL "CONTRIBUTE LARGELY TO THE STRENGTHENING OF THE NEUTRAL BLOC."

TITO MADE A STATE VISIT TO EGYPT LAST WINTER AND NASSER AT THAT TIME ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA. THE EGYPTIAN LEADER HAS ACCEPTED BIDS TO TOUR 14 COUNTRIES AND IN THE PAST THE GOVERNMENT HAS SAID HIS FIRST STOP WOULD BE THE SOVIET UNION.

AL SHAAB SAID THIS SCHEDULE HAD BEEN CHANGED BECAUSE OF "MAJOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS" OF THE PAST

FEW DAYS. THE NEWSPAPER IS A NEW MORNING PUBLICATION ESTABLISHED WITH GOVERNMENT BACKING. IT WAS GENERALLY ASSUMED THE STORY ABOUT THE BELGRADE VISIT HAD OFFICIAL APPROVAL.

MR716AED

A21 (450)

AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE FRENCH 7TH MECHANIZED DIVISION SEALED OFF A SECTION OF THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS IN NORTH CENTRAL ALGERIA TODAY IN THE STEPPED UP CAMPAIGN AGAINST NATIONALIST REBELS.

THE FRENCH ARE TRYING TO DUPLICATE THEIR "IRON GATES" ENCIRCLEMENT OF LAST WEEK IN WHICH IT WAS CLAIMED 500 REBELS WERE KILLED OR CAPTURED.

SIX THOUSAND TROOPS OF THE 7TH DIVISION BACKED BY ALPINE UNITS OF THE 27TH DIVISION CORDONED OFF THE BIG MOUNTAIN AREA, 55 MILES EAST OF THIS CAPITAL CITY AND 15 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TIZI OUZOU. THE TROOPS THEN CONVERGED IN A GIANT SWEEP AIMED AT FLUSHING OUT REBEL BANDS BASED IN THE REGION.

THE OPERATION CLOSELY FOLLOWED THE PATTERN OF THE "IRON GATES" OFFENSIVE--HAILED AS THE GREATEST FRENCH VICTORY OF THE 19-MONTH-OLD REBELLION--IN WHICH THE 7TH DIVISION SUPPORTED BY THE 19TH INFANTRY DIVISION TRAPPED A BIG REBEL FORCE IN THE RIBAN MOUNTAINS FARTHER EAST.

WITH ALMOST 400,000 TROOPS NOW AT ITS DISPOSAL IN THE BIG NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY, THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND APPARENTLY IS AIMING AT BREAKING THE BACK OF THE NATIONALIST UPRISING THROUGH A SERIES OF MASSIVE MOPPING-UP OPERATIONS IN KEY REGIONS.

IN ALGIERS HARBOR, 14 AMERICAN MADE HELICOPTERS ROSE FROM THE FLIGHT DECK OF THE FRENCH AIRCRAFT CARRIER DIXMUDE AND WERE FLOWN BY FRENCH PILOTS TO AN INTERIOR BASE.

THE HELICOPTERS RECEIVED LAST MINUTE CHECKUPS ON THE DIXMUDE FROM A TEAM OF AMERICAN TECHNICIANS OF THE SIKORSKI AND VERTOL COMPANIES BEFORE TAKE-OFF.

THE SHIPMENT REPRESENTED A DELIVERY ON RECENTLY SIGNED CONTRACTS BETWEEN THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY AND THE TWO AMERICAN FIRMS. IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY OTHER CONSIGNMENTS OF HELICOPTERS LATER THIS YEAR AND NEXT YEAR.

THE VERTOL CONTRACT ALSO PROVIDES FOR MANUFACTURE OF THE CRAFT UNDER PATENT LICENSE IN FRENCH FACTORIES.

TODAY'S ARRIVALS INCLUDED FOUR LARGE "FLYING BANANAS"--LARGE DOUBLE ROTORED CRAFT CAPABLE OF CARRYING 20 FULLY EQUIPPED SOLDIERS.

THE FRENCH HAVE FOUND THE SLOW MOVING HOVERING CRAFT VALUABLE IN COMBATTING THE DISPERSED GUERRILLA TYPE OF WARFARE WAGED BY THE REBELS OVER RUGGED AND OTHERWISE INACCESSIBLE MOUNTAIN TERRAIN.

ARABS SYMPATHETIC TO THE REBELS REPORT THAT THEY GREATLY FEAR THE HELICOPTER OPERATIONS.

FRENCH OFFICIALS REPORTED THAT THE INHABITANTS OF 210 MOSLEM VILLAGES, LOCATED ABOUT 120 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, IN THE IRON GATES REGION, HAVE FORMALLY PROCLAIMED THEIR LOYALTY TO FRANCE IN A MOUNTAIN VALLEY CEREMONY.

THE VILLAGE ELDERS DRESSED IN ARAB BURNOOSES PARADED UP TO FRENCH OFFICERS AND PLEDGED ALLEGIANCE.

FRENCH REPORTS SAID THREE 50-MAN GROUPS OF MOSLEM VOLUNTEERS AIDED THE FRENCH IN SETTING UP THE DEMONSTRATION OF LOYALTY.

THE VOLUNTEERS WERE SAID TO HAVE RALLIED TO THE FRENCH BECAUSE MEMBERS OF THEIR FAMILIES HAD BEEN SLAIN OR ATTACKED BY THE REBELS.

IN THE SAME REGION, A REBEL ORGANIZATION IN BOUGIE WAS APPARENTLY KNOCKED OUT WHEN ITS LEADER, OUGANA AHMED, A FORMER MUNICIPAL COUNCILMAN, WAS KILLED IN A RUNNING STREET FIGHT WITH POLICE. TEN OTHER MEMBERS OF THE REBEL CELL WERE ARRESTED.

THREE FRENCH GENDARMES WERE KILLED BY THE REBELS ONLY 60 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS LATE LAST NIGHT WHEN THEY RAN INTO A REBEL AMBUSH JUST NORTH OF MEDEA ON THE MEDEA-BLIDA ROAD. THE REBELS RIDDLED THE CAR WITH BULLETS, THEN SET IT ON FIRE.

IN MOROCCO, THE NEWLY APPOINTED SPANISH AMBASSADOR, JOSE FELIPE ALCOVER, PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. ALCOVER IS THE FIRST AMBASSADOR TO BE ACCREDITED TO MOROCCO, WHICH RECENTLY WAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE.

SF319PED

A68

1956

NIGHT LEAD TITO (400-UP)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA SAID TONIGHT SENATOR MCCARTHY'S RESOLUTION TO STOP U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS UNIMPORTANT AND NOT A THREAT TO HIS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES.

TITO INDICATED HE WOULD VISIT THE UNITED STATES--IF INVITED.

THE VISITING YUGOSLAV CHIEF TALKED INFORMALLY TO A REPORTER AT A GRAND RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR AT THE KREMLIN.

ASKED ABOUT THE RESOLUTION MCCARTHY INTRODUCED IN THE U.S. SENATE YESTERDAY, TITO REPLIED:

"IT IS NOT IMPORTANT. OUR RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT SUFFER. OUR FRIENDSHIP WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE AS BEFORE OUR TRIP HERE."

INFORMED OF TITO'S REACTION, MCCARTHY SAID IN WASHINGTON:

"MY POSITION IS THE SAME. THE THEORY BEHIND GIVING FOREIGN AID IS THAT IT SHOULD BE USED TO AID THOSE OPPOSED TO COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. TITO HAS REAFFIRMED HIS ADHERENCE TO THE KREMLIN. THERE IS NO REASON ON EARTH TO GIVE HIM AMERICAN DOLLARS."

TITO INSISTED HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW "WILL CONTRIBUTE TO BETTER RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, WITH RUSSIA, WITH ALL COUNTRIES."

MCCARTHY PROPOSED TO CUT OFF ALL U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE OF "TITO'S PRO-RUSSIAN STATEMENTS DURING THE CURRENT VISIT TO MOSCOW." MCCARTHY'S MOVE WAS COMMENDED BY THE SENATOR MINORITY LEADER, SENATOR KNOWLAND (R-CALIF).

(PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IN WASHINGTON WEDNESDAY HE BELIEVES THERE SHOULD BE A RESTUDY OF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO WORK FOR PEACE BUT MUST HAVE A CONTINUING STUDY OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM TO KEEP IT IN THE RIGHT PLACE.)

WHEN AN AMERICAN REMARKED TITO SHOULD TAKE A TRIP TO WASHINGTON TO MAKE SURE THERE WAS NO MISUNDERSTANDING, THE YUGOSLAV LEADER SAID: "IF I AM INVITED, WHY NOT? BUT FIRST I MUST BE INVITED."

COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ALSO SPOKE OF IMPROVING U.S. RELATIONS IN A CHAT WITH JOHN A.KENNEDY OF SAN DIEGO, CALIF., WHO PUBLISHES THE SIOUX FALLS, S.D., DAILY ARGUS LEADER.

KENNEDY REMARKED THAT AFTER A MONTH'S TOUR OF RUSSIA HE BELIEVED "OUR COUNTRIES CAN AND MUST GET TOGETHER."

"WE BELIEVE THAT, TOO, AND WE ARE READY," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED.

KHRUSHCHEV AND KENNEDY THEN LINKED THEIR ARMS AND DRANK WHAT IS CALLED IN MOSCOW A "BORTERHOOD" TOAST.

1956

30.24- 7041

THE TWO HAD BEEN DISCUSSING AMERICAN VISA RESTRICTIONS. THE TOAST KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED WAS "LET US DRINK TO THE HOPE THAT AMERICA WILL LIFT HER IRON CURTAIN."

KENNEDY INTERJECTED "LET US DRINK TO THE HOPE THAT BOTH OUR COUNTRIES WILL LIFT THEIR IRON CURTAINS."

KHRUSHCHEV AGREED, AND THE TWO MEN DRAINED THEIR GLASSES OF VODKA AS NEWSMEN AND DIPLOMATS CLUSTERED AROUND.

KENNEDY OPENED HIS CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV BY SAYING: "WHAT YOU HAVE DONE FOR YOUR PEOPLE IS REMARKABLE. I WAS ABLE TO MOVE ABOUT FREELY. I WOULD LIKE TO SEE YOU SEND SOME OF YOUR PEOPLE TO OUR COUNTRY."

KHRUSHCHEV, IN ONE OF HIS GAY PARTY MOODS, REPLIED: "YES, BUT THEY WON'T LET US IN. LET AMERICA DROP HER IRON CURTAIN. DON'T BE AFRAID OF OUR PASTRY COOKS. AS FOR US, WE DON'T FEAR THE DEVIL HIMSELF."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE REFUSAL BY WASHINGTON OF VISITORS' VISAS FOR A GROUP OF RUSSIAN COOKS.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD KENNEDY "I AM VERY PLEASED YOU SPENT A PLEASANT TIME IN OUR COUNTRY."

KENNEDY REPLIED: "I THINK WE CAN BOTH LEARN FROM EACH OTHER."

KHRUSHCHEV, SIPPING WINE, SAID IN A THOUGHTFUL MANNER: "IT IS NECESSARY TO HAVE PATIENCE AND ALL WILL BE WELL. THINGS ARE ALREADY GETTING BETTER AND BETTER."

1956

ALTHOUGH CAMERAS WERE BARRED, KHRUSHCHEV GAVE SPECIAL PERMISSION FOR KENNEDY'S DAUGHTER, PATRICIA, A STUDENT AT SWARTHMORE COLLEGE, TO TAKE OUT HER CAMERA AND MAKE A PICTURE OF THE TWO MEN TOGETHER.

IN RESPONSE TO ONE TOAST, TITO EMPHASIZED YUGOSLAVIA'S INDEPENDENCE IN REMARKS ADDRESSED DIRECTLY TO KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PRESIDENT KILIMENTI VOROSHILOV.

"WE HAVE HAD NO DIFFICULTY FINDING A COMMON POINT OF VIEW IN THE TALKS WE HAVE HELD SO FAR, ESPECIALLY ON THE SOVEREIGNTY AND INDEPENDENCE OF OUR FOREIGN POLICY," TITO DECLARED.

"WE HAVE FOUND A FULL UNDERSTANDING OF YUGOSLAVIA'S POSITION AND I AM CONVINCED OUR COMING HERE WILL PLAY A GREAT ROLE IN THE CAUSE OF PEACE IN GENERAL."

BEFORE THE 1,000 DIPLOMATS AND SOVIET LEADERS IN THE GOLD AND MARBLE ST. GEORGE'S HALL IN THE KREMLIN, TITO REFERRED TO HIS EXPULSION FROM THE COMINFORM EIGHT YEARS AGO. HE SAID THE EXPULSION WAS "ARTIFICIAL AND AGAINST THE WILL OF BOTH OUR PEOPLE." HE DID NOT NAME STALIN, WHO DROVE YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE SOVIET COMMUNIST FOLD IN 1948.

"WE CAME TO MOSCOW," TITO SAID, "BECAUSE IT IS A PRINCIPLE OF OUR POLICY TO COOPERATE WITH ALL COUNTRIES."

TITO WAS RESPONDING TO VOROSHILOV'S TOAST TO "ETERNAL FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA."

DISCUSSING WITH REPORTERS LATER THE PROGRESS OF HIS TALKS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS, TITO SAID

"THEY HAVE SO FAR BEEN ON A STATE TO STATE LEVEL. BUT WHY SHOULD WE NOT DISCUSS COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES? WE HAVE RELATIONS WITH OTHER SOCIALIST PARTIES AND ALL PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENTS."

TITO'S DEPUTY, EDVARD KARDELJ, TOLD NEWSMEN YUGOSLAVIA'S IDEAS ON GERMAN UNIFICATION AND THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION ARE "NOT IDENTICAL BUT VERY CLOSE."

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA DID NOT FEEL THE TIME WAS RIPE FOR REUNIFICATION.

IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, KARDELJ SAID THERE WERE STEPS THAT COULD BE TAKEN AT ONCE. THEREFORE, HE ADDED, YUGOSLAVIA FELT IT MORE IMPORTANT TO BEGIN MOVING ON DISARMAMENT.

AMONG LESSER SOVIET LEADERS AT THE BANQUET WERE DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER V.M. MOLOTOV AND HIS SUCCESSOR, DMITRI SHEPILOV, AND FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV.

MALENKOV SHOWED TITO AND HIS WIFE AROUND THE SOVIET UUNION'S ATOMIC POWER STATION EARLIER IN THE DAY.

TITO AND HIS DELEGATION LEFT TONIGHT FOR LENINGRAD. THEY WERE ACCOMPANIED BY BULGANIN AND SHEPILOV.

RB625PED

A8

MOSCOW, JUNE 6 (AP)-FORMER SOVIET PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV ESCORTED YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND HIS WIFE THROUGH THE SOVIET UNION'S ATOMIC POWER STATION TODAY.

MALENKOV, NOW MINISTER OF POWER STATIONS, SHOWED THE VISITORS AN ATOMIC REACTOR AT WORK. THE PLANT IS AT PLUSHTINO, 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF MOSCOW AND THE VISITORS TRAVELED THERE BY TRAIN.

W218PED

A88

NIGHT LEAD RIOTS (160)

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JUNE 6 (AP)-FOR THE SECOND CONSECUTIVE DAY SINHALESE RIOTERS LOOTED SHOPS OWNED BY TAMIL TRADERS TODAY AS LANGUAGE DEMONSTRATIONS SPREAD THROUGH THE CITY.

THREE PERSONS WERE INJURED SERIOUSLY WHEN POLICE FIRED ON DEMONSTRATORS WHO TRIED TO WRECK A TRUCK CARRYING TAMIL-LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS.

ARMY UNITS WERE CALLED OUT TO PATROL THE PETTAH BAZAAR DISTRICT OF COLOMBO, BUT THEY COULD NOT COPE WITH THE LOOTING IN SCATTERED SIDE STREETS AND ALLEYS.

THE VIOLENCE BEGAN YESTERDAY WHEN ABOUT 250 PERSONS REPRESENTING CEYLON'S TAMIL-SPEAKING MINORITY STAGED A SITDOWN STRIKE NEAR THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE LAWMAKERS ARE DEBATING A BILL WHICH WOULD MAKE SINHALESE THE ONLY OFFICIAL LANGUAGE OF THE ISLAND.

MOBS OF SINHALESE-SPEAKERS ATTACKED THE SITDOWNERS AND THE FIGHTING LATER SPREAD TO OTHER SECTIONS. TWO HUNDRED PERSONS WERE INJURED AND MORE THAN 300 DETAINED BY POLICE AT THE END OF THE DAY.

THE TAMILS MAINTAIN THE LANGUAGE BILL DEPRIVES THEM OF FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS. ABOUT TWO MILLION CEYLONESE SPEAK TAMIL. SINHALESE IS SPOKEN BY ABOUT FIVE MILLION.

W809PED

A50

(150)

BANDUNG, INDONESIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN STUDENTS CONFERENCE WENT ON TODAY WITHOUT THE PHILIPPINE DELEGATION, WHICH STALKED OUT IN PROTEST AGAINST COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

GUILLERMO C. DE VEGA, 24, LED OUT HIS GROUP IN THE CLIMAX OF A SIX-DAY BATTLE OVER RED MOVES TO TURN THE MEETING INTO A POLITICAL ARENA.

IT HAD BEEN SET UP AS A "LITTLE BANDUNG" CONFERENCE PLEDGED TO STEER CLEAR OF POLITICAL CLASHES. BUT AN ASSORTMENT OF LEFTIST GROUPS SHOWED UP AND TOOK CONTROL. TWO DAYS OF OPENING SPEECHES SHOWED THE CONFERENCE WOULD FIRE AWAY AT SUCH ISSUES AS WESTERN COLONIALISM, WESTERN DEFENSE ORGANIZATIONS AND THE PALESTINE DISPUTE.

DE VEGA, PRESIDENT OF THE PHILIPPINE STUDENT COUNCILS ASSN.,

CHALLENGED EGYPTIAN DR. HASSAN ASHMAWI'S ATTEMPT TO WHITEWASH BITTER DISPUTES OVER CONFERENCE PRINCIPLES. HE DISPUTED THE RIGHT OF ASHMAWI, A 38-YEAR-OLD PROFESSOR, EVEN TO ATTEND.

DE VEGA INSISTED THE MEETING HAD BECOME "A HOAX AND A FARCE" AND LEFT.

LF523AED.

A34

1956

AMSB BUDGET (470)
NIGHT LEAD RUBBER

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-NEUTRAL INDONESIA DECIDED TODAY TO FOLLOW THE LEAD OF HER BRITISH-RUN NEIGHBORS AND SELL RUBBER TO RED CHINA. HOW MUCH IS STILL A QUESTION.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED THIS ISLAND REPUBLIC'S ABANDONMENT OF THE RUBBER BAN IN THE STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO VOTED AGAINST PEIPING BY THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS A KOREAN WAR MEASURE FIVE YEARS AGO.

THIS MEANS THAT ALTOGETHER ASIATIC PRODUCERS OF A MILLION TONS OF NATURAL RUBBER A YEAR--ABOUT TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S SUPPLY--NOW HAVE A POTENTIAL MARKET IN RED CHINA.

MOST OF THAT MILLION TONS COMES OUT OF MALAYA AND SINGAPORE, WHOSE ABANDONMENT OF THE EMBARGO WAS DISCLOSED BY THE BRITISH MONDAY. THE RED CHINESE HAVE BEEN LARGELY DEPENDENT ON TRANSSHIPED SUPPLIES FROM THE SOVIET BLOC, FOR WHICH WESTERN TRADE LISTS ARE LESS STRICT, AND A RUBBER-FOR-RICE DEAL WITH CEYLON, A BRITISH COMMONWEALTH NATION OFF THE TIP OF INDIA.

INDONESIA'S RUBBER INDUSTRY, WHICH PRODUCES MORE THAN 300,000 TONS A YEAR OF THIS SUBSTANCE USEFUL IN BOTH PEACE AND WAR, HAS BEEN TROUBLE BY PRICE FLUCTUATIONS ATTRIBUTED TO BOTH THE EMBARGO AND TO WESTERN PRODUCTION OF ARTIFICIAL RUBBER, WHICH MADE A BIG UPSURGE IN WORLD WAR II.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY CITED THOSE FACTORS IN A STATEMENT WELCOMING THE DECISION OF BRITAIN'S FAR EAST COLONIES TO SELL LIMITED QUANTITIES TO RED CHINESE.

TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL INTEREST AND SAFEGUARD INDONESIAN PRODUCERS, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID, "WE ARE NO LONGER TIED TO THE U.N. RESOLUTION ON THE EMBARGO." IT REPORTED PREMIER ALI SASTROMIDJOJO'S GOVERNMENT WILL LOOK INTO THE POSSIBILITY OF SHIPPING INDONESIAN RUBBER TO RED CHINA AND OTHER COUNTRIES NEEDING IT.

THE PEIPING RADIO, WITHOUT REFERRING TO INDONESIA'S DECISION, BROADCAST A DISPATCH SAYING THE ACTION BY MALAYA AND SINGAPORE "INDICATES THE UNITED STATES' EMBARGO POLICY IS HEADING FOR COLLAPSE."

QUOTING THE TIENTSIN NEWSPAPER TA KUNG PAO, IT SAID:

"THIS ACTION SHOWS THAT MORE AND MORE COUNTRIES ARE TRYING TO GET RID OF THE EMBARGO OBSTRUCTIONS AND GET NORMAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE GOING."

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID APPLICATIONS FOR SHIPMENTS FROM BRITISH TERRITORY WILL BE SCRUTINIZED CLOSELY "WITH A VIEW TO ENSURING THAT THE EXPORTS WILL NOT CONTRIBUTE TO CHINESE MILITARY STRENGTH." PERMITS WILL BE GRANTED, IT SAID, ONLY FOR "REASONABLE EXPORTS IN APPROPRIATE CASES."

INFORMED BRITISH SOURCES SAID SOME APPLICATIONS HAVE ALREADY BEEN REJECTED FOR STRATEGIC REASONS, MEANING IT WAS SUSPECTED THE RUBBER MIGHT GO TO MILITARY CHANNELS RATHER THAN CIVILIAN TIRES, FOOTGEAR, ELECTRICAL INSULATION AND SUCH.

BRITAIN ACTED UNDER AN ESCAPE CLAUSE IN THE ALLIED AGREEMENT ON SALE OF STRATEGIC GOODS TO PEIPING. THE CLAUSE ALLOWS ANY ALLY TO SEND STRATEGIC GOODS THERE SO LONG AS THE EXPORTING NATION TELLS ITS PARTNERS WHAT IT IS DOING.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS PROMISED TO JOIN IN A REVIEW OF THE RESTRICTIONS, BUT THE BRITISH SAY THEY HAVE NO EXPECTATION HE CAN UNDERTAKE THE REVIEW IN THE U.S. ELECTION YEAR AND SO ACTED ON THEIR OWN AS AN INTERIM MEASURE.

HWA1PED

1956

A155

(300)
BY JIM CARY

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, THURSDAY, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE U.N. ALLIES TODAY ANNOUNCED THEY ARE DETERMINED TO PROCEED WITH THE REMOVAL OF THE FOUR-POWER TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA.

MAJ. GEN. ROBERT G. GARD, SENIOR ALLIED DELEGATE TO THE JOINT U.N. COMMAND-COMMUNIST MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, SAID THE U.N. COMMAND HAS "NO ALTERNATIVE" BUT TO CARRY OUT ITS WEEK-OLD ORDER THAT THE TEAMS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC) MUST WITHDRAW FROM THREE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS BACK TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE.

GARD ANNOUNCED THE DECISION AFTER THE REDS AND ALLIES AT A MEETING OF THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION, DEADLOCKED ON A COMPROMISE PROPOSED BY THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION OF SWEDES, SWISS, CZECHS AND POLES.

THE U.N. COMMAND AGREED TO A PORTION OF THE PROPOSAL PROVIDING FOR "TEMPORARY WITHDRAWAL" OF ALL NEUTRAL TRUCE TEAMS FROM BOTH SOUTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA. BUT IT REFUSED TO ACCEPT TWO COMMUNIST-BACKED CONDITIONS THAT:

1. THERE BE NO CHANGE IN FUNCTIONS AND AUTHORITY OF THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION, AND

2. THE COMMISSION HAVE THE RIGHT TO SEND INSPECTION TEAMS INTO EITHER SOUTH OR NORTH KOREA TO INQUIRE INTO ANY "WELL-FOUNDED" CHARGES OF ARMISTICE VIOLATION BY EITHER SIDE.

THE U.N. COMMAND SO FAR HAS MADE NO MOVE TO ENFORCE ITS ORDER AGAINST

THE U.N. COMMAND SO FAR HAS MADE NO MOVE TO ENFORCE ITS ORDER AGAINST THE TRUCE TEAMS, ALTHOUGH IT ANNOUNCED LAST THURSDAY THE WITHDRAWAL WOULD BEGIN IN ABOUT A WEEK.

THE ALLIES CHARGED THE COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN CARRYING OUT A TROOP AND AIR BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA--PROHIBITED BY THE ARMISTICE--WITH THE CONNIVANCE OF THE RED CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE DELEGATIONS. THE SWISS AND SWEDISH GOVERNMENTS HAVE PROPOSED DISBANDING THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION.

THE SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, MAJ. GEN. CHUNG KEUK ROK, TOLD THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION SESSION THE ALLIED MOVE IS A "SERIOUS THREAT AND MENACE TO PEACE IN ASIA."

HE ADDED:

"THE ILLEGAL ACTS OF YOUR SIDE HAVE HEIGHTENED THE VIGILANCE NOT ONLY OF OUR SIDE BUT OF PEOPLES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. OUR SIDE WILL KEEP A CLOSE WATCH ON EVERY STEP OF YOUR SIDE. I WARN. . . THAT SHOULD YOUR SIDE WRECK THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, YOUR SIDE WOULD HAVE TO BEAR THE ENTIRE RESPONSIBILITY FOR ALL THE CONSEQUENCES.

HE GAVE NO INDICATION OF WHAT THESE CONSEQUENCES MIGHT BE, BUT BOTH COMMUNIST AND ALLIED REPRESENTATIVES HAVE STATED UNOFFICIALLY THEY DO NOT EXPECT SERIOUS TROUBLE.

GARD HAS SAID HE SEES NO THREAT TO THE ARMISTICE.

LF-HA105AED

30.24-7043

A97 (110)
HONG KONG, JUNE 6 (AP)-VICE PREMIER KUO MO-JO OF RED CHINA TODAY URGED CHINESE SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND STUDENTS LIVING ABROAD TO RETURN HOME. HE MENTIONED THOSE IN THE UNITED STATES.
"WE NEED SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL NUMBERING MILLIONS," KUO SAID IN AN APPEAL BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.
KUO, PRESIDENT OF THE ACADEMY OF SCIENCES, SAID THERE WERE NEARLY 10,000 CHINESE SCIENTISTS AND STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, JAPAN AND OTHER COUNTRIES "WHOM WE REGARD AS PRECIOUS TO US."
KUO SAID THE TRAINED CHINESE ABROAD ARE NEEDED FOR RESEARCH IN ATOMIC ENERGY TECHNIQUES, ELECTRONICS AND KINDRED FIELDS.
A NUMBER OF TRAINED CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES HAVE GONE BACK TO RED CHINA BUT OTHERS HAVE REFUSED TO RETURN.
JB845PED

A76
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 6 (AP)-TWO CHINESE FISHERMEN REACHED ONE OF THE MATSU ISLANDS MONDAY AFTER ESCAPING FROM A COMMUNIST LABOR CAMP ON THE MAINLAND, THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY REPORTED. THE AGENCY SAID THEY HAD BEEN IN CONFINEMENT FOR THREE YEARS FOR CRITICIZING THE RED RULE.
MR708AED

1956

A77
(190)
TOKYO, JUNE 6 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER ICHIRO HATOYAMA SAID TODAY JAPAN WILL SIDETRACK ITS CLAIM TO THE SOUTH KURILE ISLANDS IN AN EFFORT TO WORK OUT A PEACE TREATY WITH SOVIET RUSSIA.
HATOYAMA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT IT WOULD BE "ADVANTAGEOUS TO JAPAN TO WAIT UNTIL WORLD PEACE COMES" TO SETTLE THE ISSUE OF THE SOUTHERN KURILES, TAKEN BY RUSSIA FROM JAPAN AFTER WORLD WAR II.
JAPANESE PRESSURE FOR RETURN OF THE ISLANDS CAUSED A BREAKDOWN LAST MARCH IN SOVIET-JAPANESE PEACE TREATY TALKS IN LONDON.
HATOYAMA SAID HE WANTED A PEACE TREATY SOON BECAUSE "IT WOULD BE PITIFUL TO HAVE THE (JAPANESE) WAR PRISONERS SPEND ANOTHER WINTER IN THE SOVIET UNION . . . AFTER BEING THERE 11 YEARS."
JAPAN INSISTS THAT TENS OF THOUSANDS OF ITS MEN STILL ARE HELD IN SIBERIA. RUSSIA SAYS SHE HAS ONLY A RELATIVE HANDFUL OF WAR CRIMINALS.
HATOYAMA EXPRESSED HOPE THAT A TREATY WOULD BE CONCLUDED BY FALL.
THE ALLIES GAVE THE SOUTHERN KURILES TO RUSSIA AT THE YALTA CONFERENCE. UP TO NOW, JAPAN S INSISTED

CONFERENCE. UP TO NOW, JAPAN HAS INSISTED THEY EITHER SHOULD BE RETURNED OR DISPOSED OF BY AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE.
HATOYAMA'S NEW STAND INDICATED THAT JAPAN IS READY TO DEFER FOR A LONG TIME IF NOT INDEFINITELY ANY HOPE OF REGAINING THE ISLANDS.
MR713AED

A141
BUENOS AIRES, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER LA RAZON TODAY PUBLISHED A STATEMENT FROM THE BULGARIAN LEGATION HERE SAYING ALL BULGARS LIVING IN EXILE ARE FREE TO RETURN HOME.
THE LEGATION SAID THE INVITATION TO RETURN WAS BEING MADE UNDER AN AMNESTY DECREE PUBLISHED IN APRIL. THE LEGATION SAID THE RETURNING BULGARS WOULD EVEN GET BACK CONFISCATED PROPERTY.
SN1143PED

1956

A11WX (BJT)
(700) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-HOUSE FORCES DEPLOYED FOR A MAJOR BATTLE OVER FOREIGN AID TODAY AFTER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID IT WOULD BE "TRAGIC" IF CONGRESS DOESN'T SUPPORT HIS PROGRAM.
HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) INDICATED THE MAIN DRIVE WOULD BE TOWARD RESTORATION OF ABOUT HALF THE $1,109,000,000 SLASHED FROM THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID BUDGET BY THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE.
ALTHOUGH TOP DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS APPEARED TO BE GETTING TOGETHER ON SOME SORT OF RESTORATION MOVE, THERE WAS STILL LOTS OF OPPOSITION IN THE HOUSE TO GIVING EISENHOWER THE FULL $4,900,000,000 HE WANTS TO CARRY ON THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1.
REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ANNOUNCED HE WOULD FIGHT FOR THE CUT HIS COMMITTEE APPROVED 24-4 ON MAY 23. MOST OF THIS $1,109,000,000 REDUCTION WAS IN MILITARY AID PROPOSED FOR NATIONS ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.
OPENING HOUSE DEBATE ON THE BILL, RICHARDS SAID HE DIDN'T THINK HIS COMMITTEE "WILL AGREE TO SUCCUMB TO THE PRESSURES OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT TO PUT THAT MONEY BACK IN HERE."
A SENIOR REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, REP. VORYS OF OHIO, TOLD THE HOUSE, HOWEVER, THAT THE BILLION DOLLAR CUT "IS TOO MUCH."
HOWEVER, MUCH OPPOSITION TO THE EISENHOWER PROGRAM WAS EVIDENCED AMONG MEMBERS OF THE PRESIDENT'S OWN PARTY. REP. MASON (R-ILL) SPOKE OUT AGAINST "THIS FOREIGN GIVEAWAY PROGRAM," AND REP. NICHOLSON (R-MASS) SAID HE WAS FOR "SPENDING MONEY FOR OUR OWN DEFENSE WITHOUT TAKING CARE OF THESE FOREIGNERS."
ON THE OTHER HAND, REP. HARRISON A. WILLIAMS (D-NJ) DESCRIBED THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS "A MINIMUM EFFORT IN CONTINUING THE SOUND POLICY WHICH HAS DEVELOPED OVER THE PAST DECADE."

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE EARNESTLY TODAY THAT THIS COUNTRY "MUST CONTINUE TO WAGE THE PEACE".
"WE MUST NOT BE PERSIMONIOUS," HE SAID. "WE MUST SUPPORT SUCH PROGRAMS AS THE MUTUAL SECURITY ACT . . . I WOULD THINK IT WOULD NOW BE TRAGIC NOT TO SUPPORT THESE PROGRAMS CHEERFULLY AND ADEQUATELY."
THE PRESIDENT WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD AN EXTRAORDINARY BIPARTISAN CONFERENCE OF HOUSE LEADERS LAST NIGHT THAT IT WOULD ENDANGER NATIONAL SECURITY TO CUT THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET AS DEEPLY AS THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE DID.
HE SAID AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE NATION WAS NOW SPENDING ON THE ORDER OF 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR "WAGING PEACE," AND THAT ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF IT WAS WHAT WAS CALLED MUTUAL SECURITY.
"I PERSONALLY BELIEVE THAT IF YOU DON'T SUPPORT MUTUAL SECURITY EARNESTLY, SINCERELY, AND WITH THE CLEAR REALIZATION THAT WE ARE SERVING AMERICA'S BEST INTERESTS IN SO DOING, THAT WE ARE GOING TO SPEND MORE BILLIONS ON THIS STATIC, NEGATIVE DEFENSE," EISENHOWER SAID.
HE ARGUED THAT FOREIGN AID FUNDS WERE GOING INTO "CONSTRUCTIVE THINGS . . . THE LIBERTY OF THE INDIVIDUAL, HIS RIGHT TO EQUAL OPPORTUNITY IN HIS OWN COUNTRY, TO HAPPINESS, TO PURSUIT OF

"AS LONG AS WE ARE NOT SHOOTING, WE ARE NOT SPENDING ONE-TENTH AS MUCH AS WE WOULD IF WE WERE SHOOTING," THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE NEWSMEN. "AND, REMEMBER, THERE IS NO DESTRUCTION THAT WE SAW IN WORLD WAR II . . . THAT WOULD EVEN GIVE A HINT OF WHAT ANOTHER WAR WOULD BRING."

WHILE THE PRESIDENT WAS MAKING THESE REMARKS, SPEAKER RAYBURN ANNOUNCED HE WOULD BACK A MOVE TO RESTORE 600 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE FOREIGN AID BUDGET. REP. MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS, THE DEMOCRATIC FLOOR LEADER, ALSO SUPPORTS THIS FIGURE.

MCCORMACK SAID 600 MILLION WAS THE MINIMUM THAT "COMPETENT MILITARY AUTHORITIES" BELIEVE SHOULD BE PUT BACK INTO THE BILL, WHICH IS NOW ON THE HOUSE FLOOR.

IN RAYBURN'S OPINION, THE CHANCES OF RESTORING 600 MILLION ARE "PRETTY GOOD IF THE PRESIDENT PUTS HIS WHOLE OAR IN AND WE "THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERS) DO."

SENTIMENT HAS BEEN GROWING IN BOTH BRANCHES OF CONGRESS TO CUT OFF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA AND REAPPRAISE U.S. AID POLICY AS IT AFFECTS INDIA, EGYPT AND OTHER COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE PROCLAIMED THEIR NEUTRALITY IN THE COLD WAR. CONGRESSIONAL DISSATISFACTION WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA WAS BROUGHT TO A HEAD BY MARSHAL TITO'S RECENT RENEWAL OF TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

IN REFERENCE TO TITO'S MOSCOW VISIT, EISENHOWER SAID "I DO AGREE THAT WHERE WE STAND HAS TO BE RE-EVALUATED. WE HAVE TO TAKE A LOOK AT WHERE WE STAND WITH THIS INDIVIDUAL NOW, AND WHAT SERVES OUR BEST INTERESTS."

"IF YOU ARE WAGING PEACE," THE PRESIDENT SAID AT ANOTHER POINT, "YOU CAN'T BE TOO PARTICULAR SOMETIMES ABOUT THE SPECIAL ATTITUDES THAT DIFFERENT COUNTRIES TAKE.

"WE WERE A YOUNG COUNTRY ONCE, AND OUR WHOLE POLICY FOR THE FIRST HUNDRED YEARS WAS . . . WE WERE NEUTRAL.

"NOW TODAY THERE ARE CERTAIN NATIONS THAT SAY THEY ARE NEUTRAL. THIS DOESN'T NECESSARILY MEAN WHAT IT IS SO OFTEN INTERPRETED TO MEAN, NEUTRAL AS BETWEEN RIGHT AND WRONG OR DECENCY OR INDECENCY.

"THEY ARE USING THE TERM 'NEUTRAL' WITH RESPECT TO ATTACHMENT TO MILITARY ALLIANCES. AND MAY I POINT OUT THAT I CANNOT SEE THAT THAT IS ALWAYS TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF SUCH A COUNTRY AS OURS."

ARRANGEMENTS WERE MADE FOR THE HOUSE TO MEET AT 10 A.M. (EDT) TOMORROW, TWO HOURS EARLIER THAN USUAL, TO START VOTING ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL AND TO DISPOSE OF IT IF POSSIBLE.

RAYBURN SPOKE STRONGER THAN THE PRESIDENT ON THE SUBJECT OF NEUTRAL NATIONS WHEN HE SAW NEWSMEN TODAY.

"I THINK IT WOULD BE A GREAT MISTAKE FOR US TO BE KICKING YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA AROUND," HE SAID. "WE DON'T HAVE TOO MANY FRIENDS AS IT IS."

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION AS TO WHETHER HIS REMARKS APPLIED TO EGYPT, RAYBURN SAID HE MEANT THEM TO APPLY TO ANY COUNTRY.

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) INTRODUCED A BILL YESTERDAY TO SHUT OFF U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR. THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CUT THIS FIGURE IN HALF.

RICHARDS JOINED RAYBURN IN SUPPORTING CONTINUED AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA. HE WAS QUESTIONED SHARPLY ON THIS POINT.

RICHARDS SAID IT IS THE OPINION OF U.S. MILITARY CHIEFS, AND HIS OWN, THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD NOT JOIN THE SOVIETS BUT WOULD REMAIN NEUTRAL IN CASE OF AN ALL-OUT WAR BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND FREE WORLDS.

HE CALLED THE 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN FURTHER ECONOMIC HELP PROPOSED FOR YUGOSLAVIA, PLUS WHAT HE TERMED A COMPARATIVELY SMALL AMOUNT OF MILITARY AID, "A GOOD INVESTMENT. . . A GOOD CHANCE TO TAKE."

JC924PED

A82WX 1956

(420) AIR DEFENSE

BY FRED S. HOFFMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-AIR GEN. EARLE C. PARTRIDGE SAYS AMERICAN SCIENTISTS HAVE WORKED OUT, IN PRINCIPLE, A WEAPON TO DEFEND THIS COUNTRY AGAINST A STILL-UNPERFECTED SOVIET INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

BUT, HE ADDED, THIS COUNTER-WEAPON "HAS NOT YET BEEN TRANSLATED INTO ANY HARDWARE AND UNTIL WE CAN. . . FIGURE OUT A WAY TO MAKE THE THING WORK OPERATIONALLY, I DO NOT REST VERY EASY."

PARTRIDGE IS CHIEF OF BOTH THE CONTINENTAL DEFENSE COMMAND AND THE AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. HE DISCUSSED THE POTENTIAL RUSSIAN AIR THREAT TO THE UNITED STATES DURING SECRET TESTIMONY APRIL 30 AND MAY 1 BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING RELATIVE U.S.-SOVIET AIR STRENGTH.

THE GENERAL'S TESTIMONY WAS MADE PUBLIC BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST NIGHT, BUT IN A HEAVILY-CENSORED FORM.

PARTRIDGE SAID BOTH AMERICAN AND RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS ARE STRIVING TO DEVELOP AN ACCURATE MISSILE CAPABLE OF SPEEDING A HYDROGEN WARHEAD THOUSANDS OF MILES IN A MATTER OF MINUTES.

THE GENERAL DID NOT GIVE A PUBLISHED ESTIMATED OF WHICH SIDE IS AHEAD IN THE VITAL MISSILE RACE, BUT HE PICTURED THE THREAT OF A SOVIET ICBM ATTACK AS "SO FRIGHTENING TO ME THAT WE JUST CAN INTO THE OFFENSE."

TO HIM, PARTRIDGE SAID, THIS SEEMS AN "ALMOST INSOLUBLE PROBLEM." BUT HE SAID "OUR SCIENTISTS SAY IT CAN BE DONE AND WE SHOULD BE GETTING ALONG WITH IT

SOVIET ICBM ATTACK AS "SO FRIGHTENING TO ME THAT WE JUST CAN NOT AFFORD TO PUT LESS EFFORT INTO THE DEFENSE THAN WE CAN INTO TH OFFENSE."

TO HIM, PARTRIDGE SAID, THIS SEEMS AN "ALMOST INSOLUBLE PROBLEM." BUT HE SAID "OUR SCIENTISTS SAY IT CAN BE DONE AND WE SHOULD BE GETTING ALONG WITH IT."

THE GENERAL SAID STUDIES OF THE PROBLEM ARE UNDER WAY AND THAT "WE ARE MAKING PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES ON WHAT IS REQUIRED IN THE WAY OF HARDWARE AND LOCATIONS, COMMUNICATIONS, AND ANTI-MISSILES AND SO ON, BUT WE STILL DO NOT HAVE A WORKABLE SOLUTION." IT WAS AT THIS POINT HE MENTIONED THE DEVELOPMENT OF A COUNTER-MISSILE WEAPON IN PRINCIPLE.

ALTHOUGH HE SAID AT A LATER PUBLIC HEARING THAT THE MOST ADVANCED SOVIET BOMBERS COULD FLY HIGHER AND FASTER THAN AMERICAN INTERCEPTORS, HIS CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY SHOWED HE FEELS CONFIDENT HIS DEFENSE UNITS COULD "TAKE CARE OF THE SOVIET THREAT UP THROUGH THE MANNED BOMBER."

1956

FURTHERMORE, PARTRIDGE SAID THAT WITH SWIFT NEW JET FIGHTERS, MORE POWERFUL RADAR DETECTION DEVICES AND A FAR-RANING COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK, HE EXPECTS HIS DEFENSE COMMAND TO BE ABLE TO HANDLE THE GROWING SOVIET AIR POWER MENACE FOR THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS.

THE DEFENSE SPECIALIST SAID INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES INDICATE A SOVIET ATTACK, IF IT SHOULD COME, WOULD BE ON A LARGE SCALE, AND WOULD BE AIMED AT KNOCKING OUT INDUSTRIAL AND ATOMIC INSTALLATIONS, POPULATION CENTERS AND STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASES FROM WHICH THIS COUNTRY'S RETALIATORY STRIKES WOULD BE LAUNCHED. ACCORDINGLY, PARTRIDGE SAID HIS DEFENSE UNITS, GROUPED AROUND SUCH SITES, ARE ON 24-HOUR ALERT.

NONETHELESS, PARTRIDGE SAID HE DOUBTS THAT EVEN THE MOST AIRTIGHT DEFENSES "COULD PREVENT ALL BOMBERS FROM GETTING THROUGH." AND HE REMINDED THE SENATORS THAT A SINGLE AIRPLANE CARRYING A HYDROGEN WEAPON "CAN READILY DESTROY ONE CITY."

GG/SU737AED

A57WX
(300) STALIN
BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-AN OLD QUESTION IN THE DOWN-WITH-STALIN STORY AROSE AGAIN TODAY: WILL THEY REMOVE JOSEPH STALIN'S BODY FROM ITS PLACE OF HIGHEST HONOR IN MOSCOW'S RED SQUARE?
STALIN LIES IN DEATH ALONGSIDE V. I. LENIN. WESTERN SPECULATION ABOUT HOW LONG THIS WOULD LAST DREW A DOUBLE BOOST THIS WEEK:
1. PUBLICATION MONDAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF A VERSION OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S SECRET SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY DENOUNCING STALIN AS A PSYCHOPATHIC DESPOT AND MONSTROUS MURDERER.
2. YUGOSLAVI PRESIDENT TITO'S POINTED SNUB OF THE DEAD STALIN. ON A MOSCOW VISIT, TITO LAID FLOWERS AT LENIN'S TOMB BUT NEVER EVEN GLANCED AT STALIN'S.
OFFICIALS HERE BELIEVE THAT, IF KHRUSUCHEV AND HIS KREMLIN COLLEAGUES CONTINUE TEARING DOWN STALIN, THEY WILL REMOVE HIS BODY FROM RED SQUARE. LENIN, THE "LITTLE FATHER" OF THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION, WOULD REMAIN ALONE IN A PLACE OF HIGHEST HONOR.
OFFICIALS RECALLED THE SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP WHICH TOOK OVER WHEN STALIN DIED IN MARCH 1953 PROMISED ALMOST IMMEDIATELY THEREAFTER TO BUILD A PANTHEON--A GIANT BUILDING TO MEMORALIZE SOVIET HEROES.
WORK WAS NEVER BEGUN, HOWEVER, ALTHOUGH A SITE WAS SELECTED: THE LENIN HILLS OF MOSCOW.
STALIN'S BODY COULD BE TAKEN TO THE PANTHEON ALONG WITH THOSE OF OTHER HEROES OF COMMUNISM WHO ARE BURIED IN THE WALLS OF THE KREMLIN.
OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIANS WOULD SEE NOTHING INCONSISTENT IN DENOUNCING STALIN ON ONE HAND AND PUTTING HIS REMAINS IN A PLACE LIKE THE PROPOSED PANTHEON ON THE OTHER.
THEY NOTED THAT KHRUSHCHEV, IN HIS SCATHING SPEECH, DID NOT DEMOLISH STALIN IN THE END. HE SAID THAT, EVEN THOUGH STALIN HAD BEEN GUILTY OF ENORMOUS CRIMES, STALIN DID IT ALL WITH GOOD MOTIVES--INTEREST IN THE WELFARE OF THE WORKER.
GG557AED

A115WX
(120)
REACTOR
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID TODAY IT SOON WILL EMBARK ON A NEW PROJECT AIMED AT DEVELOPING SMALL ATOMIC-POWERED ELECTRIC GENERATOR PLANTS FOR MILITARY OR CIVILIAN USE.
AEC SAID IT SOON WILL INVITE QUALIFIED FIRMS TO HELP DESIGN A GAS-COOLED REACTOR EXPERIMENT AT THE NATIONAL REACTOR TESTING STATION IN IDAHO. IT ESTIMATED THE PROJECT WILL COST FOUR MILLION DOLLARS OVER A PERIOD OF SEVERAL YEARS.
THE GAS-COOLED REACTOR PROJECT, THE EIGHTH TYPE CHOSEN FOR DEVELOPMENT WORK, "IS INTENDED TO DEVELOP ENGINEERING DATA AND EXPERIENCE FOR DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF MILITARY PACKAGE POWER REACTORS AND SMALL CIVILIAN CENTRAL STATION POWER PLANTS," THE AEC ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.
SU'923AED

A183WX
(300) IKE-RUSSIAN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OPENED THE DOOR TODAY TO AN INVITATION TO SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES LATER ON--IF ZHUKOV SHOWS AN INTEREST IN COMING.
EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT IF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES WILSON WAS INVITED TO VISIT THE SOVIET UNION HE WOULD CERTAINLY ASK ZHUKOV, WHOM HE KNEW WELL AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II, TO COME TO WASHINGTON.
IN EFFECT THE PRESIDENT DECLARED IN THIS RESPECT, AND IN COMMENTING ON THE FORTHCOMING VISIT OF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING TO MOSCOW, AN AMERICAN POLICY OF EXACT RECIPROCITY. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE U.S. POSITION HAD BEEN SO PRECISELY SPELLED OUT BY EISENHOWER.
THE POSSIBILITY OF A ZHUKOV VISIT IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE CONTACTS BETWEEN THE FORMER TOP AMERICAN COMMANDER IN EUROPE AND THE TOP SOVIET MILITARY FIGURE HAVE LONG BEEN THE CENTER OF SPECULATION ABOUT IMPROVING UNITED STATES-RUSSIAN RELATIONS.
EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS ALWAYS BEEN EXTREMELY CAREFUL, WHILE PRAISING ZHUKOV, TO AVOID CREATING SITUATION WHICH MIGHT BE EMBARRASSING TO HIS OLD COMRADE IN ARMS AGAINST NAZI GERMANY.
THE TWO MEN MET AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA LAST JULY. THEIR CONVERSATIONS THERE WERE REPORTED TO BE VERY CORDIAL.
TODAY, EISENHOWER WAS ASKED ABOUT VARIOUS RUSSIAN PROBLEMS AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE, AND IN RESPONDING TO ONE QUESTION HE VOLUNTEERED A COMMENT ON THE TWINING CASE. TWINING WAS INVITED BY MARSHAL VASHILLY SOKOLOVSKY, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET GENERAL STAFF, TO ATTEND A CELEBRATION OF SOVIET AVIATION DAY JUNE 24.
TWINING ACCEPTED ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM EISENHOWER WHO PERSONALLY DECIDED ON THAT COURSE MORE THAN A WEEK AGO.
EISENHOWER SAID TODAY HE SAW NO REASON WHY RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS SHOULD NOT GO TO THE SOVIET UNION. ALSO THE PRESIDENT SAID HE KNEW HE WOULD BE EXPECTED TO RECIPROCATE AND HE SAID HE EXPECTED TO DO EXACTLY THAT, SHOWING THE SAME COURTESY TO TWINING'S OPPOSITE NUMBER, ASKING HIM TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE SAME CONDITIONS AS TWINING VISITS RUSSIA.
LATER THE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT ANY INVITATION TO SOVIET MILITARY LEADERS WOULD INCLUDE ZHUKOV.
HE SAID HE DID NOT ACTUALLY KNOW THAT THERE WOULD BE AN INVITATION EXTENDED AT ALL. HE EXPLAINED IT WOULD BE UP TO THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND, AND THAT IF THE RUSSIANS WANT AN INVITATION FOR ONE OF THEIR PEOPLE TO COME HERE YT WILL BE EXTENDED.
OBVIOUSLY EISENHOWER EXPECTS THAT THEY WILL WANT TO MAKE A VISIT.
THE PRESIDENT SAID THE RUSSIAN INVITATION TO TWINING, AS IT NOW STANDS, COVERS NOT ONLY HIS ATTENDANCE FOR THE AVIATION DAY CELEBRATION BUT ALSO THAT HE SHOULD, IN THE PRESIDENT'S WORDS, STAY A LITTLE WHILE.
THIS FITS IN WITH PRIVATE INFORMATION HERE THAT THE RUSSIANS ACTUALLY HAVE BROADENED THEIR BID TO TWINING TO SEE SOMETHING MORE THAN A ROUTINE AIR SHOW, EVEN THOUGH THEY HAVE NOT YET INVITED OTHER MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AS THE UNITED STATES AT ONE TIME HOPED THEY WOULD.
GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID THE CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS -- BARRING AN UNREPORTED SHAKEUP RECENTLY -- MARSHAL OF AVIATION S.I. RUDENKO. PRESUMABLY AN INVITATION FOR A SOVIET OFFICER TO RETURN TWINING'S VISIT WOULD GO TO MARSHAL RUDENKO.
THE REAL HEAD OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, HOWEVER, IS CHIEF MARSHAL OF AVIATION P. F. ZHIGAREV, BUT IT IS ASSUMED HERE THAT ZHIGAREV PROBABLY SERVES IN FACT AS A DEPUTY MINISTER OF DEFENSE UNDER ZHUKOV AND HOLDS A POSITION MORE LIKE THAT OF THE U. S. SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.
EG10APED

1956

30.24-7045

A94

WITH WASHN EISENHOWER (140)

MOSCOW, JUNE 6 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DECLINED TO COMMENT TONIGHT ON PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT THAT HE WOULD INVITE DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV TO WASHINGTON IF U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY WILSON GOT A BID TO MOSCOW.

"I WOULD HAVE TO HAVE THE TEXT IN FRONT OF ME BEFORE I COULD SAY ANYTHING," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION HONORING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

DEPUTY PREMIER A.I.MIKOYAN, STANDING NEXT TO KHRUSHCHEV, SAID: "AS A TRADER I APPROVE OF EXCHANGES. IN CERTAIN CASES I AM EVEN READY TO GIVE WITHOUT TAKING."

IT WAS NOT CLEAR WHETHER HE MEANT HE WOULD BE WILLING TO SEND ZHUKOV TO WASHINGTON WITHOUT INVITING WILSON HERE OR VICE VERSA.

ZHUKOV HAS NOT SHOWN UP AT ANY KREMLIN OR DIPLOMATIC FUNCTION FOR SOME TIME. IT IS BELIEVED HE IS ON LEAVE.

JB829PED

A28WX (B & S)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TO BE JAMMING AMERICAN BROADCASTS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH ON STALIN IN A ROUTINE MANNER.

THE PRESS OFFICE OF THE U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY REPORTED THAT NO FRESH INFORMATION ON SOVIET JAMMING OPERATIONS AGAINST THE VOICE OF AMERICA HAVE COME INTO WASHINGTON SINCE THE KHRUSHCHEV PROGRAMS BEGAN TO GO OUT LAST MONDAY. THIS MEANS, U.S.I.A. SAID, THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE TO INTENSIFY OR TO REDUCE THE SOVIET JAMMING.

CZ343PED

A91WX

1956

(160) KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT GOT ITS VERSION OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTI-STALIN SPEECH FROM YUGOSLAV SOURCES WERE DENIED TODAY BY U. S. OFFICIALS.

THESE OFFICIALS WOULD NOT SAY HOW THE TEXT CAME INTO AMERICAN HANDS. THE REPORTS THAT IT PASSED THROUGH BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, ORIGINATED IN MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD HERE THE UNITED STATES DID GET MATERIAL ON THE RUSSIAN LEADER'S SPEECH FROM YUGOSLAV OFFICIALS, BUT THAT IT WAS IN SUMMARY FORM.

THERE HAVE BEEN OTHER REPORTS THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT GOT THE DOCUMENT FROM THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, WHICH OBTAINED IT FROM SOURCES WITHIN THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY, OR THAT SOVIET SOURCES SUPPLIED IT DIRECT. ALL THESE ARE WITHOUT CONFIRMATION HERE, HOWEVER.

KHRUSHCHEV, THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, DELIVERED HIS DENUNCIATION OF STALIN TO THE PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN MOSCOW FEB. 24-25. THE STATE DEPARTMENT VERSION OF THE SPEECH, RELEASED LAST MONDAY, HAS BEEN WIDELY PUBLISHED IN THIS COUNTRY AND ABROAD.

EG822PED

A185WX

-95-

ATOM POWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TODAY ANNOUNCED THE SIGNING OF A CONTRACT WITH THE YANKEE ATOMIC ELECTRIC CO. OF BOSTON TO ASSIST THE COMPANY IN DEVELOPMENT AND OPERATION OF A LARGE-SCALE POWER PLANT IN ROWE, MASS.

THE CONTRACT IS THE FIRST TO BE CONCLUDED UNDER AEC'S POWER DEMONSTRATION REACTOR PROGRAM. THE AIM OF THAT PROGRAM IS TO BRING PRIVATE RESOURCES INTO THE DEVELOPMENT OF ENGINEERING INFORMATION ON NUCLEAR POWER REACTORS AND, AEC SAID, "TO ADVANCE THE TIME WHEN NUCLEAR POWER COMES ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE."

YANKEE WILL BEAR CONSTRUCTION COSTS ESTIMATED AT 34 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS. OF AN ADDITIONAL 3 MILLION DOLLARS NEEDED FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE COMMISSION WILL PERFORM UP TO 1 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH IN ITS OWN FACILITIES AND UNDERWRITE UP TO 4 MILLIONS IN PRIVATE FACILITIES. YANKEE WILL PAY ANY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT EXPENSES ABOVE THE ESTIMATED 5 MILLIONS.

UNDER THE CONTRACT YANKEE WILL BUILD AND OPERATE A PRESSURIZED, LIGHT WATER COOLED AND MODERATED REACTOR AND GENERATING EQUIPMENT WITH A MINIMUM CAPACITY OF 134,000 KILOWATTS.

NEW ENGLAND UTILITIES HOLDING YANKEE STOCK WILL DISTRIBUTE THE ELECTRICITY.

FUEL ELEMENTS WILL BE MADE OF URANIUM OXIDE CLAD IN STAINLESS STEEL.

MORE THAN HALF, OR ABOUT 18 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS, OF THE CONSTRUCTION COSTS WILL GO TOWARD THE REACTOR AND EQUIPMENT CONNECTED WITH THAT PART OF THE NEW PLANT.

EG109PED

A105WX

105

(160) WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS WERE TOLD TODAY THAT IN 1939 BRITISH AUTHORITIES QUIETLY EXECUTED IN THE TOWER OF LONDON A SOVIET AGENT FOUND WORKING IN THE CODE ROOM OF THE IMPERIAL COUNCIL.

ISAAC DON LEVINE OF WALDORF, MD., AN AUTHOR, SAID THE AGENT'S NAME WAS KING AND THAT KING WAS ONE OF TWO BRITISHERS SERVING THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE. HE SAID HE LEARNED ABOUT THE TWO FROM GEN. WALTER KRIVITSKY.

KRIVITSKY, FORMER CHIEF OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE IN WESTERN EUROPE, WAS FOUND SHOT TO DEATH IN A WASHINGTON HOTEL ON FEB. 10, 1940, AFTER HIS DEFECTION TO THE WEST.

LEVINE TESTIFIED AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING THAT KRIVITSKY, BEFORE HIS DEATH, HAD TOLD HIM IN CONFIDENCE THAT HE KNEW OF TWO BRITISHERS WHO HAD BEEN RECRUITED AS SOVIET AGENTS.

ONE OF THESE, LEVINE SAID, WAS KING. HE SAID HE THINKS, FROM THE DESCRIPTION KRIVITSKY GAVE HIM, THAT THE OTHER ONE WAS DONALD MACLEAN, TURNCOAT BRITISH DIPLOMAT.

WITH GUY BURGESS, ANOTHER BRITISH FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, MACLEAN VANISHED FROM ENGLAND IN 1951. THE TWO OF THEM TURNED UP EARLIER THIS YEAR IN MOSCOW.

LEVINE SAID THAT WHEN THE STORY OF THE MACLEAN-BURGESS FLIGHT BROKE, HE NOTICED THAT MACLEAN FITTED WHAT KRIVITSKY HAD TOLD HIM ABOUT THE SECOND AGENT.

BOTH, HE SAID, WERE MEMBERS OF SCOTTISH FAMILIES, HAD "PLAYED AROUND IN THE ARTISTIC WORLD" AND HAD BEEN YOUNG INTELLECTUAL COMMUNISTS. ALSO, HE SAID, IT WAS KNOWN THAT MCLEAN HAD DECIDED TO GO TO MOSCOW IN 1933 BUT, "FOR NO REASON YET GIVEN," CHANGED HIS PLANS AND IN 1935 TOOK HIS EXAMS TO ENTER THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

HE SAID IT LOOKED AS THOUGH THERE HAD BEEN "PLENTY OF MANIPULATIONS" TO CONVINCE MACLEAN IN THE 1933-35 PERIOD THAT HIS DUTY WAS NOT TO GO TO MOSCOW BUT TO SERVE AS A SOVIET AGENT IN THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC SERVICE.

ROBERT MORRIS, SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID STATE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOWED THAT ON SEPT.14, 1946 ALGER HISS HAD AN APPOINTMENT WITH MACLEAN AT THE BRITISH EMBASSY HERE. MORRIS SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER OR NOT THIS APPOINTMENT WAS ON OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

HISS, A FORMER STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL, WAS IMPRISONED AFTER HE WAS CONVICTED OF PERJURY FOR DENYING THAT HE HAD PASSED SECRET DOCUMENTS TO A SOVIET SPY RING.

LEVINE SAID THERE WAS "A CURIOUS PARALLEL" BETWEEN THE BACKGROUNDS OF HISS AND MACLEAN AND TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THE PRESENT SOVIET LINE IS DESIGNED TO "RAISE A NEW GENERATION OF HISSES AND MACLEANS" TO SERVE AS ESPIONAGE AGENTS.

LT1130PED

A121
FOLO WASHN
LONDON, JUNE 6 (AP)-A WAR OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TONIGHT ONLY "THE HIGHEST QUARTERS" COULD COMMENT ON TESTIMONY BEFORE U.S. SENATE INVESTIGATORS THAT BRITAIN EXECUTED A SOVIET SPY IN 1939.
THAT COMMENT, HE SAID, WOULD NOT BE AVAILABLE TONIGHT.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID HE PERSONALLY COULD NOT RECALL ANY SUCH EXECUTION.
ISAAC DON LEVINE, RUSSIAN-BORN AUTHOR, TESTIFIED IN WASHINGTON HE HAD HEARD A BRITON NAMED KING WAS EXECUTED IN THE TOWER OF LONDON AS A RUSSIAN AGENT.
JB1024PED

B75WX Q
(310) BRADLEY-WATCHES
WASHINGTON, JUNE 6 (AP)-GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY SAID TODAY ANY FUTURE WAR MIGHT LAST "ANYWHERE FROM A FEW DAYS TO MANY, MANY YEARS--EVEN WITH HYDROGEN BOMBS AND INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILES."
THE FORMER WORLD WAR II BATTLE COMMANDER SAID THIS IN ARGUING BEFORE CONGRESS THAT MAINTENANCE OF THE DOMESTIC WATCH INDUSTRY IS ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY.
BRADLEY, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, NOW IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BULOVA RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT LABORATORIES, A SUBSIDIARY OF THE BULOVA WATCH CO.
HE TOOK SHARP ISSUE WITH THOSE HE SAID CONTEND THERE IS NO NEED FOR INDUSTRIAL PREPAREDNESS FOR MOBILIZATION ON THE THEORY ANY FUTURE WAR WILL BE WON OR LOST IN A FEW DAYS.
"SUCH MIGHT BE THE CASE, IF ONE SIDE ALLOWS ITSELF TO BECOME HOPELESSLY WEAK," BRADLEY TOLD A SENATE-HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY. "CERTAINLY IF WE DO NOT HAVE ADEQUATE STRENGTH IN BEING WE MIGHT BE SO CRIPPLED THAT WE COULD NEVER REGAIN SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO WIN." HE ADDED:
"HUMANS CAN UNDERGO GREAT HARDSHIPS TO RETAIN THEIR FREEDOM. FURTHERMORE DEFENSIVE WEAPONS HAVE A WAY OF KEEPING APPROXIMATE PACE WITH THE OFFENSIVE."
HE TESTIFIED THAT THE DOMESTIC WATCH INDUSTRY IS ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL SECURITY, SAYING SWITZERLAND IN AN EMERGENCY MIGHT BE UNABLE TO FURNISH THIS COUNTRY WITH WATCHES OR JEWEL BEARINGS.
BRADLEY SAID THE SWISS "INSIST ON OBTAINING 100 PER CENT OF OUR WATCH BUSINESS."
"APPROXIMATELY 80 PER CENT OF THE JEWELED WATCH MOVEMENTS SOLD IN THIS COUNTRY ARE MADE IN SWITZERLAND. . ." HE TESTIFIED. "I SUGGESTED THAT IT IS NOT ASKING TOO MUCH OF THEM TO LET US MAKE APPROXIMATELY ONE-THIRD OF THESE WATCHES IN THE UNITED STATES."
LE ROY A. MOTE, SECRETARY AND COUNSEL OF THE ELGIN NATIONAL WATCH CO., SAID THE CONTINUED EXISTENCE OF THE AMERICAN WATCH INDUSTRY ON A LEVEL ADEQUATE TO SUSTAIN ITS CAPACITY FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT IS ESSENTIAL TO NATIONAL DEFENSE. HE SAID:
"SINCE THE CENTRAL TREND IN OUR EMERGING TECHNOLOGY IS IN MINIATURIZED CONTROL DEVICES, IT CAN BE REASONABLY CONCLUDED THAT THE DESIGN, ENGINEERING, TOOLING, AND PRODUCTION SKILLS OF THE JEWELED WATCH INDUSTRY WILL BE REQUIRED TO SOLVE THE PROBLEMS AND SUPPLY SOME PART OF THE COMPONENTS."
JC919PED

30.24-7047

A100 (AGENCIES OUT 800)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 6
- - -
SECOND OF RYAN SERIES
- - -
EDITOR'S NOTE--MOSCOW HAS SET A GOAL OF 10 YEARS TO OUTSTRIP THE WEST IN PRODUCTION AND LAY THE GROUNDWORK FOR COMMUNIST DOMINATION OF THE WORLD. WHAT ARE THE SOVIET POINTS OF WEAKNESS AND STRENGTH? WHERE ARE THE PITFALLS IN MOSCOW'S PLANNING? WILLIAM L. RYAN EXAMINES THESE QUESTIONS IN THIS ARTICLE, SECOND OF A SERIES APPRAISING THE COLD WAR AS OF TODAY.
- - -
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...THE SOVIET UNION HAS H-BOMBS AND A FRIGHTFULLY BAD SYSTEM OF HIGHWAYS. IT HAS SUPER-JET PLANES AND LAGS 25 YEARS BEHIND THE UNITED STATES IN AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTION.
RUSSIANS PIONEERED SOIL STUDY, AND SOVIET AGRICULTURE IS IN TURMOIL.
RUSSIA PRODUCED TOPNOTCH SCIENTISTS FOR TWO CENTURIES, BUT THE U.S.S.R. HAS A SHORTAGE OF EDUCATED PEOPLE.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS A VAST POPULATION AND A SHORTAGE OF MANPOWER.
THESE CONTRADICTIONS ARE IMPORTANT AS THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES ENTER A LONG ECONOMIC-POLITICAL CONTEST IN WHICH COMMUNISM HOPES TO PAVE THE WAY TO WORLD DOMINATION.
BRILLIANT SOVIET ADVANCES IN MODERN TECHNIQUES MAKE UP ONLY HALF THE PICTURE. THE OTHER HALF KEEPS SOVIET LEADERS ON THE EDGE OF FEAR. THE GREAT BASIC CONTRADICTION IS THAT EVEN WITH GREAT STRENGTH, THE SOVIET UNION IS WEAK AND GLOBAL WAR IS UNTHINKABLE.
RUSSIA, FOR EXAMPLE, HAS MODERN JET TRANSPORTS IN OPERATION. IT CAN PRODUCE SUCH THINGS BECAUSE IT CAN ASSIGN TOP PRIORITIES IN PEACETIME BY EDICT AND CONCENTRATE MANPOWER, MATERIALS AND CAPITAL. BUT AT THE SAME TIME IT IS NEGLECTING SECTORS IN WHICH THE WEST GOES STEADILY FORWARD.
THE SOVIET UNION HAS AWESOME ARMED STRENGTH. IT HAS NO SHORTAGE OF BRAINS AND MATERIALS FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHICH PRODUCES FOR WAR. THE SOVIET BLOC AND CHINA CAN PRESENT THE LURE OF A VAST MARKET FOR FREE WORLD NATIONS HUNGRY FOR TRADE. THE COMMUNIST FIFTH COLUMN IS IN A POSITION TO CAPITALIZE ON THE POSTWAR AVALANCHE OF NATIONALISM AND WESTERN IDENTIFICATION WITH COLONIALISM. MOSCOW CAN ORDER THE EXPORT OF WHOLE FACTORIES AND HORDES OF TECHNICIANS TO COUNTRIES IMPATIENT TO INDUSTRIALIZE.
BUT THE SOVIETUNION ALSO IS WEAK. STAGGERING PROBLEMS STAND IN THE WAY OF THE SOVIET GLOBAL PROGRAM. THE RUSSIANS' OWN WORDS DEMONSTRATE THIS. WESTERN ANALYSTS, NOW PRIVY TO FIGURES NEVER PUBLISHED IN STALIN'S DAY, ARE LEARNING TO READ THE FOOTNOTES.
THE GLARING WEAKNESS IS THE CONSUMER ECONOMY. THE SOVIET CONSUMER, CHEATED FIRST BY STALIN'S HUNGER FOR INDUSTRIAL POWER AND THEN BY THE WAR EFFORT, IS BEING PUT OFF AGAIN BY THE NEW LONG-TERM DRIVE FOR ECONOMIC SUPREMACY.
AFTER STALIN DIED THERE WAS A BRIEF ATTEMPT TO MEND THE CONSUMER SECTOR. IN 1953 THE CONSUMER SHARE IN THE TOTAL INVESTMENT WAS 4.9 PER CENT. IN 1954, AT THE PEAK OF PREMIER MALENKOV'S EFFORT TO SHORE IT UP, THE CONSUMER SHARE WAS 8.3 PER CENT. IN 1956 IT WAS BACK TO 4.9 PER CENT.

IT WILL TAKE YEARS FOR THE RUSSIANS TO BEGIN COPING WITH THE EXTREME SHORTAGE OF HOUSING ALONE. URBAN POPULATION INCREASES FASTER THAN THE REGIME WANTS TO COPE WITH IT. MATERIALS AND LABOR FOR HOUSING ARE SHORT BECAUSE OF THE VAST APPETITE OF HEAVY INDUSTRY.

AGRICULTURE REMAINS ANOTHER WEAKNESS. THE SUPPLY OF TRAIN FOR A GROWING URBAN POPULATION IS LESS THAN IN 1938. FARMERS ARE ORDERED TO INCREASE THEIR GROSS OUTPUT 70 PER CENT BY 1960, TO DOUBLE PRODUCTION OF MEAT AND MILK. VEGETABLES -- EVEN THE STAPLE POTATO -- ARE IN SHORT SUPPLY.

SOVIET AGRICULTURE NO LONGER CAN BE MILKED FOR INVESTMENT CAPITAL AS IN THE PAST. THE REGIME MUST PUT MONEY INTO PEASANTS' POCKETS TO STIMULATE PRODUCTION. MONEY MUST GO INTO BIG RURAL ELECTRIFICATION PROJECTS AND OTHER PROGRAMS WHICH REQUIRE AT LEAST SOME DIVERSION FROM HEAVY INDUSTRY. MORE MANPOWER-- FROM THE ARMED FORCES IF NECESSARY-- MUST BE THROWN INTO AGRICULTURE IF THE RUSSIANS HOPE TO MAKE THEIR DOMESTIC ECONOMY STRONG ENOUGH TO COMPETE EFFECTIVELY FOR INFLUENCE ABROAD.

THE REGIME IS NOT THINKING PRIMARILY OF ITS CONSUMER POPULATION. IN PREMIER BULGANIN'S WORDS, INCREASED PRODUCTION WILL STEP UP "EXPORTS TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES"-- THAT IS, BE IN A BETTER POSITION TO COMPETE WITH THE WEST.

STRATEGIC PLANNING, BY SOVIET CALCULATION, WILL INVOLVE AT LEAST 10 YEARS IN WHICH INDUSTRIES MUST BE MORE ECONOMICALLY DISTRQBUTED WITH RELATION TO RAW MATERIALS AND TRANSPORT PROBLEMS. THERE ARE SERIOUS LAGS IN COAL PRODUCTION. BUREAUCRACY PREVENTS THE MOST ECONOMICAL USE OF OIL RESOURCES.

THE STATE OF SOVIET TRANSPORT WOULD BE A SERIOUS MENACE IN WARTIME. THERE ARE GREAT STRAINS ON THE INADEQUATE RAIL SYSTEM WHICH CARRIED 87 PER CENT OF SOVIET DOMESTIC TRANSPORT IN 1955. THE PROBLEM OF AUTOMOTIVE TRANSPORT IS ACUTE. BY 1960, THE U.S.S.R. STILL WILL BE PRODUCING ONLY 650,000 PASSENGER CARS, TRUCKS AND BUSES A YEAR. THERE IS AN ACUTE SHORTAGE OF TIRES. THERE IS PRESSING NEED FOR GOOD ROADS.

TECHNOLOGY AND EDUCATION, DESPITE ADVERTISED SOVIET ADVANCES, SHOW SHARP FAILURES. EDUCATED YOUTH ARE LITTLE INCLINED TO MAKE HOMES IN REMOTE AND UNCOMFORTABLE AREAS. ONLY HALF THE WORKERS IN SOVIET INDUSTRY HAVE HAD MORE THAN FOUR YEARS' SCHOOLING. SPECIALISTS ARE TRAINED UNDER BUREAUCRATIC CONTROL OF MINISTRIES, TRUSTS AND FACTORIES.

IN A FRACTION OF THE INSTITUTES, STANDARDS ARE AS HIGH AS ANY IN THE WORLD. BUT IN THE OVERWHELMING MAJORITY, QUANTITY, NOT QUALITY, IS THE GOAL. MANY PERSONS CALLED ENGINEERS AND TECHNICIANS FALL FAR SHORT OF WESTERN STANDARDS.

STUDENTS ARE EAGER TO BE ENGINEERS. THAT LEADS TO LUCRATIVE WORK IN OTHER FIELDS. MOST "ENGINEERS" WIND UP IN MINISTRIES, BUREAUS, ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS AND PLANT MANAGEMENT. THE DEMAND FOR TRAINED PEOPLE IS SO SEVERE THAT ENGINEERS DISAPPEAR INTO ALL WALKS OF LIFE. HALF THE STAFF OF THE NEWSPAPER PRAVDA ARE ENGINEERS.

ADMINISTRATORS, REARED IN STALIN'S BUREAUCRACY, STILL FEAR TO STICK THEIR NECKS OUT. THE RESULT IS WASTE OF MANPOWER AND RESOURCES.

ON THE POLITICAL FRONT, DE-STALINIZATION IS A CERTAIN WEAKNESS. IT SEEMS TO BE A LOLLYPOP FOR THE SOVIET PEOPLE, ONCE AGAIN ORDERED TO WAIT FOR THE CONSUMER GOODS THEY LONG FOR. STALIN GETS THE BLAME FOR ALL THAT IS WRONG IN THE U.S.S.R.

WHILE THE NEEDS OF RED CHINA AND THE ATTEMPT TO COMPETE FOR WORLD FAVOR THROUGH EXPORTS CONTINUE TO BE A DRAIN ON THE SOVIET ECONOMY, THE CONSUMER MUST WAIT. BUT REVOLUTIONARY COMMUNISM IS NOT THE FORCE IT ONCE WAS IN RUSSIA. THE SOVIET STRUCTURE IS CHANGING. THE PEOPLE HAVE DEMONSTRATED THEY CAN BE IMPATIENT. THEIR PRESSURE WILL BE FELT MORE AND MORE IN THE KREMLIN IN THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

--DASH--

NEXT: AMERICANS TAKE STOCK.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 6--MOVED JUNE 1

B1025AED

B93CO(Q)

CINCINNATI, JUNE 6 (AP)-HEINZ L. KREKELER, GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, SAID TONIGHT "ONLY THE INTEGRATION OF EUROPE CAN PROVIDE A FIRM BASIS FOR THE POLITICAL, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FUTURE OF THIS CONTINENT."

"ONLY THEN WILL EUROPE CEASE BEING A FRIEND IN DISTRESS AND BECOME INSTEAD A STRONG ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES," HE SAID IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT XAVIER UNIVERSITY.

KREKELER WAS GIVEN AN HONORARY DEGREE OF A DOCTOR OF LAWS.

"THEORETICALLY THERE ARE MANY POSSIBILITIES FOR AN INTEGRATION OF EUROPE," KREKELER SAID. "ONE COULD VERY WELL CONCEIVE AN INTEGRATION OF EUROPE'S ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL RESOURCES WITHOUT A SURRENDER OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS. FREEDOM OF PERSONAL MOVEMENT, RECIPROCITY OF SOCIAL BENEFITS, FULL CONVERTIBILITY OF CURRENCIES, FREE MOVEMENT OF CAPITAL, ABOLITION OF CUSTOMS AND OF OTHER TRADE RESTRICTIONS---ALL THESE MIGHT BE INSTRUMENTAL IN THAT DIRECTION...."

KREKELER SAID THE GERMAN PEOPLE DESIRE THE RESTORATION OF THEIR NATIONAL UNITY.

"IT IS ONLY THE VIOLATION OF HUMAN RIGHTS, THE SUPPRESSION OF THE RIGHT OF SELF-DETERMINATION WHICH PREVENT THE REUNIFICATION OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE," HE SAID.

JSA1016PES NM

1956

A127PX

NIGHT LEAD STASSEN (430)

BY WILLIAM ALEXANDER

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-HAROLD E.STASSEN TODAY SOUNDED A NOTE OF CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM REGARDING FUTURE EAST-WEST RELATIONS AND ATTRIBUTED HIS FORECAST IN PRT

HIS FORECAST IN PART TO AN "H-BOMB AGE EISENHOWER DOCTRINE FOR PEACE AND PROGRESS."

HE BASED HIS VIEW OF GENERAL OPTIMISM ON A SERIES OF EVENTS BEGINNING WITH THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA, CONCEDING, HOWEVER, THAT MUCH DEPENDS ON AN UNPREDICTABLE SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY.

THE SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT FOR DISARMAMENT PROBLEMS SPOKE TO SOME 10,000 DELEGATES AT THE 47TH ANNUAL ROTARY INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION.

HE MENTIONED THE KREMLIN INVITATION TO AIR FORCE GEN.NATHAN F. TWINING AS PART OF WHAT HE SAID MAY BE A "GROWING TREND" TOWARD BETTER U.S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS. TWINING, AIR CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL ATTEND WITH PRESIDENTIAL APPROVAL A SOVIET AIR FORCE DAY SHOW IN MOSCOW JUNE 24.

HE SAID THE INVITATION "SHOULD NEITHER BE EXAGGERATED NOR UNDERESTIMATED", BUT, HE ADDED, IT WAS AN ACT "OF MUTUAL OPENNESS WHICH COULD NOT HAVE OCCURRED AS RECENTLY AS ONE YEAR AGO BEFORE THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE AT GENEVA."

THEN HE LISTED THE INSTANCES IN WHICH, HE SAID, EISENHOWER-SPONSORED OR ENCOURAGED MOVES WERE MADE IN THE DIRECTION OF WORLD PEACE AND PROSPERITY.

"IT IS MY VIEW," HE SAID, "THAT THERE IS GRADUALLY DEVELOPING OUT OF THE PRESIDENT'S INITIATIVE IN THIS H-BOMB AGE, AN EISENHOWER DOCTRINE THAT MAY BE AS SIGNIFICANT FOR PEACE AND PROGRESS IN THE WORLD IN THE NEXT HALF CENTURY AS THE MONROE DOCTRINE HAS BEEN TO THIS WESTERN HEMISPHERE IN THE PAST CENTURY."

HE REFERRED TO EISENHOWER'S ADDRESS AT BAYLOR UNIVERSITY LAST MONTH IN WHICH THE PRESIDENT URGED THE NATION'S UNIVERSITIES AND PRIVATE FOUNDATIONS TO HELP ESTABLISH TECHNICAL AND CULTURAL CENTERS IN THE NEEDY NATIONS OF THE WORLD.

HE ALSO MENTIONED RECENT PROGRESS MADE IN EISENHOWER'S 1953 ATOMS FOR PEACE PROPOSAL.

"IN LESS THAN THREE YEARS AFTER THE PRESIDENT BROKE THE CHAINS OF DOUBT AND INERTIA," HE SAID, "THE DREAM OF ATOMS-FOR-PEACE HAS BEEN TRANSFORMED INTO A TANGIBLE, PROMISING REALITY."

HE SAID IT WAS AT THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE, AT WHICH HE REPRESENTED THE PRESIDENT, THAT "FOR THE FIRST TIME NOTABLE PROGRESS WAS EVIDENT IN DEVISING A PRACTICAL SYSTEM FOR GROUND INSPECTION."

HE CONCEDED THAT THE SOVIET POSITION WOULD BE WELCOMED WITHOUT RESERVATION HAD THEY BEEN WILLING TO ACCEPT AERIAL RECONNAISANCE AS WELL, A PROPOSAL MADE TO THE GENEVA CONFERENCE BY EISENHOWER.

ANOTHER POINT, STASSEN REFERRED TO IN HIS OPTIMISTIC VIEW, WAS A RECENTLY ANNOUNCED CUT IN RUSSIA'S ARMED STRENGTH TO TWO AND A HALF MILLION MEN. AGAIN, HE SAID, THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE SOVIET IS SINCERELY INTERESTED IN DISARMING OR MERELY CHANNELING ITS MANPOWER INTO MUCH NEEDED AGRICULTURE AND HEAVY INDUSTRY IS YET TO BE DETERMINED.

THE ROTARY CONVENTION ENDS IT FIVE DAY MEETING TOMORROW WITH REGIONAL ELECTIONS, PASSAGE OF RESOLUTIONS AND AN ADDRESS BY KIYOSHI TOGASAKI, CAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE NIPPON TIMES, TOKYO.

JM14PED NM

1956

A67 (360)

NEW YORK, JUNE 6 (AP)-THE DAILY WORKER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY THAT SOVIET LEADERS "MADE A MISTAKE" AND SHOULD THEMSELVES HAVE PUBLISHED AT ONCE "THE SHATTERING REVELATIONS MADE BY KHRUSHCHEV."

THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOICES "CONCERN" THAT THE SPEECH BY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IN WHICH THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF DENOUNCED STALIN FAILED TO MENTION "CRIMES" AGAINST JEWS.

THE DAILY WORKER SAID IT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE SPEECH THE LAST WORD ON "STALIN'S TERROR CONTROL" OR "THE ROLE OF THE OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS."

YESTERDAY MORNING'S EDITION CARRIED A 4,000-WORD CONDENSATION OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT'S VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH DELIVERED AT THE FEBRUARY CLOSED SESSION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

THE DAILY WORKER SAID YESTERDAY THAT "THE TEXT APPEARS TO BE AUTHENTIC, ALTHOUGH IT IS NOT OFFICIAL." TODAY THE PAPER SAID THE FULL 26,000-WORD TEXT WILL BE PRINTED IN THE SUNDAY EDITION.

TODAY'S EDITORIAL CALLED THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT "PART OF AN EFFORT --NOT AT ALL COMPLETED--TO CORRECT WHAT WAS A MONSTROUS PERVERSION OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLES UNDER STALIN'S BRUTAL RULE."

THE 1,000-WORD EDITORIAL ALSO SAID THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT TIMED THE RELEASE OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW AND THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT OF A REDUCTION IN ARMED FORCES.

THE EDITORIAL ACCUSED THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF TRYING TO "MAINTAIN THE COLD WAR" AND KEEP "MUTUAL EXCHANGE" TO A MINIMUM AT A TIME WHEN, THE NEWSPAPER SAID, MOST AMERICANS FAVOR AN INVITATION TO SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI A. BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

THE EDITORIAL CHIDED THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP FOR LETTING THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT "COME OUT PIECEMEAL AND IN A ROUNDABOUT WAY", AND IT ADDED:

"WE ALSO EXPRESS OUR CONCERN THAT, IN THE LONG LIST OF CRIMES MENTIONED IN THE SPEECH, THERE WAS SILENCE ON THOSE COMMITTED AGAINST JEWISH CULTURE AND JEWISH CULTURAL LEADERS. TO DATE. THIS SERIES OF OUTRAGES HAS NOT BEEN PUBLICIZED IN THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN THE COLUMNS OF A JEWISH-LANGUAGE PAPER IN WARSAW.

"WE DO NOT CONSIDER THE SPEECH TO BE THE LAST WORD ON JUST HOW STALIN'S TERROR CONTROL CAME INTO EXISTENCE AND MAINTAINED ITSELF FOR 20 YEARS AND OF THE ROLE OF THE OTHER COMMUNIST LEADERS."

THE EDITORIAL SAID "THE BLIND AND UNCRITICAL ATTITUDE OF THE DAILY WORKER IN PAST YEARS TO THE REPRESSIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION ONLY DID GRAVE DAMAGE TO OUR GOAL OF PROMOTING A SOCIALIST MOVEMENT IN THIS COUNTRY."

MR638AED

1956

B63 (Q)

(150)

WITH NEW YORK DAILY WORKER A67

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 6 (AP)-AUSTRIA'S COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIMME SAID TODAY THE VERSION OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ANTI-STALIN SPEECH RELEASED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT COMBINES "SOME WELL-KNOWN FACTS WITH A LOT OF GARBLED ACCOUNTS, DISTORITIONS AND INVENTIONS."

THE NEWSPAPER CHARGED THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS "IRRESPONSIBLE" IN MAKING PUBLIC THE PURPORTED ACCOUNT OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF'S TALK.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT MONDAY RELEASED A 25,000-WORD VERSION OF THE TALK WHICH IT SAID IS "UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF THE PARTY LEADERSHIP OF A COMMUNIST PARTY OUTSIDE THE U.S.S.R." IT ADDED THAT THE "DEPARTMENT OF STATE DOES NOT VOUCH FOR THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE DOCUMENT AND IN RELEASING IT INTENDS THAT THE DOCUMENT SPEAK FOR ITSELF."

KHRUSHCHEV'S LENGTHY SPEECH WAS DELIVERED IN PRIVATE TO THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS AT MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY. MOST OF ITS MAJOR POINTS ALREADY HAD BEEN PUBLISHED IN BITS AND PIECES.

AUSTRIAN NON-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS MEANWHILE HEADLINED THE SPECULATION IN WASHINGTON THAT STALIN MAY HAVE BEEN MURDERED BY HIS SUCCESSORS. COMMUNIST PAPERS IGNORED THIS.

MM1138AED

A103

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IN THE UNITED NATIONS DECIDED TODAY TO INVITE JAPAN TO ATTEND ITS MEETINGS ON AN INFORMAL BASIS.

JAPAN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE U.N. BUT HAS INTERESTS IN MATTERS THE GROUP DISCUSSES PRIVATELY.

WITH JAPAN IN THE GROUP NUMBERS 24 NATIONS.

JB9PED

A19

CYPRUS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-SOME MAN TELEPHONED THE UNITED NATIONS THAT CYPRIOT RESISTANCE WORKERS PLANNED TO PLACE A BOMB IN THE U.N. BUILDING TODAY. THE SECURITY GUARD WAS DOUBLED TO COVER ALL ENTRANCES AND INSPECT PARCELS OF VISITORS.

THE U.N. SAID A MALE CALLER TELEPHONED THE U.N. SWITCHBOARD AT 1:20 A.M. AND TOLD A NIGHT GUARD THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE CYPRUS LIBERATION MOVEMENT WOULD INSTALL A BOMB IN THE U.N. BUILDINGS AT 12:30 P.M. BUT THAT DEADLINE PASSED WITHOUT ANY SIGN THAT A BOMB HAD BEEN PLACED.

THE CALLER RANG OFF WITHOUT FURTHER EXPLANATION.

TWO GUARDS WERE PUT ON EACH ENTRANCE TO THE GROUNDS. EVEN PACKAGES CARRIED BY SCHOOL CHILDREN VISITING THE U.N. AS TOURISTS WERE INSPECTED.

SF306PED

A124 (120)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-AFRICAN AND ASIAN DELEGATIONS TO THE U.N. PREPARED A LETTER TODAY ASKING THE SECURITY COUNCIL TO MEET AND DISCUSS THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN NATIONALIST CONFLICT. THEY POSTPONED SIGNING IT UNTIL NEXT WEEK AT THE EARLIEST.

SIR SENERAT GUNEWARDENE OF CEYLON, CHAIRMAN OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP FOR JUNE, SAID THE LETTER ASKS THE COUNCIL TO ACT UNDER AN ARTICLE ON SITUATIONS "WHICH MIGHT LEAD TO INTERNATIONAL FRICTION OR GIVE RISE TO A DISPUTE." IT PROVIDES ANY U.N. MEMBER MAY BRING SUCH A SITUATION BEFORE THE COUNCIL SO IT MAY DETERMINE WHETHER IT IS LIKELY TO ENDANGER PEACE.

FRANCE CONTENDS ALGERIA IS PART OF FRANCE ITSELF AND THUS A DOMESTIC PROBLEM OUTSIDE THE SCOPE OF THE U.N.

JB1030PED

A153 (300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY JUNE 7

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 6 (AP)-V. K. KRISHNA MENON, ROVING AMBASSADOR FOR PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND A MEMBER OF THE INDIAN CABINET, IS COMING HERE NEXT WEEK TO RENEW HIS FIGHT ON U.S. H-BOMB TESTS IN THE PACIFIC.

MENON HAS BEEN THE MOST VOCAL SUPPORTER OF THE RUSSIANS IN OPPOSING SUCH TESTS BEFORE THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, WHICH OPENS ITS 18TH SESSION HERE TOMORROW.

A REPORT ON THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF ITS THREE MILLION SQUARE MILES OF ISLANDS AND WATER IN THE WEST PACIFIC--SITE OF ATOM AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS--WILL REOPEN THE QUESTION. THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S STAND IS THAT ALL SUCH TESTS SHOULD BE HALTED, EVERYWHERE, INCLUDING RUSSIA.

"YOU KNOW HOW TERRIBLE A WEAPON YOU'VE DEVELOPED, WHY FURTHER TESTS?" HAS BEEN MENON'S THEME ON DEBATE HERE.

SO FAR AS THE UNITED STATES IS CONCERNED, HE HAS TWO SUBSIDIARY ARGUMENTS: ONE IS THAT SUCH TESTS SHOULD NOT BE CONDUCTED OVER OCEAN EXPANSES WHICH ARE INTERNATIONAL; THE OTHER IS THAT THE UNITED STATES COMMITS A SPECIAL WRONG BY DOING IT IN AN AREA WHERE IT ADMINISTERS A U.N. TRUSTEESHIP OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES.

THE COUNCIL IN GENERAL HAS GONE ALONG WITH THE U.S. DEFENSE THAT IT TOOK ADMINISTRATION OF THE FORMER JAPANESE MANDATED TERRITORIES IN THE CAROLINE, MARSHALL AND MARIANA ISLANDS WITH THE PROVISO THAT STRATEGIC NEEDS WOULD ALLOW IT TO MAKE USE OF THE AREA AS IT SAW FIT IF IT PROTECTED THE PEOPLE IN IT.

THE COUNCIL HAS URGED THAT THE BOMB TESTS BE HELD ONLY AFTER ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS HAVE BEEN TAKEN.

THE INDIANS WILL HAVE A FIRST HAND REPORT FROM ONE OF ITS DELEGATION HERE ON CONDITIONS IN THE ISLANDS. THE COUNCIL SENDS OUT VISITING MISSIONS EVERY YEAR TO CHECK UP ON ADMINISTRATION ON THE SPOT. THIS YEAR AN INDIAN MEMBER WAS ON THE MISSION THAT VISITED THE U.S. TERRITORIES. IN WESTERN SAMOA THE MISSION HEARD A PETITION FROM THE ISLANDERS PROTESTING AGAINST REPORTED PLANS OF THE BRITISH TO TEST AN H-BOMB AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND NEXT YEAR.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS THURSDAY JUNE 7--MOVED JUNE 5

SF1147PED

1956

A44

WITH ALGIERS (280)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 7 (AP)-THE AFRICAN-ASIAN BLOC IN THE U.N. HAS POSTPONED PUTTING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BEFORE THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHILE EFFORTS ARE MADE TO GET FRANCE TO NEGOTIATE ON THE NATIONALISTS' DEMANDS FOR INDEPENDENCE.

A MEETING OF 19 OF THE AFRICAN-ASIAN NATIONS AGREED TO DEFER AT LEAST UNTIL TUESDAY THE SIGNING OF A LETTER ASKING THE 11-NATION COUNCIL TO DISCUSS THE 19-MONTH-OLD FIGHTING BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ARAB NATIONALISTS IN ALGERIA.

THE LETTER SAID CONTINUANCE OF THE SITUATION IN ALGERIA MIGHT ENDANGER INTERNATIONAL PEACE. SIR SENERAT GUNEWARDENE OF CEYLON TOLD REPORTERS DELAYING ITS SIGNING WOULD GIVE MORE TIME TO "SOME GOVERNMENTS WHO ARE EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF NEGOTIATIONS" WITH FRANCE.

1956

THE ASIAN-AFRICAN MEETING TUESDAY PROBABLY WILL HEAR A REPORT FROM INDIAN ENVOY V. K. KRISHNA MENON ON HIS MEETING IN PARIS THIS WEEK WITH FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU. PINEAU IN EFFECT REJECTED PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S FIVE-POINT PEACE PROPOSAL FOR ALGERIA, WHICH HINGED ON FRENCH RECOGNITION OF EQUAL RIGHTS FOR ALL ALGERIAN PEOPLES AND ALGERIAN "NATIONAL ENTITY," OR INDEPENDENCE.

FRANCE CONSIDERS ALGERIA FRENCH SOIL. SHE HAS CONCEDED TO THE PROTECTORATES OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO. THE FRENCH ALSO HAVE ARGUED CONSISTENTLY THAT NO OTHER COUNTRY HAS A RIGHT TO TAKE A HAND IN THE ALGERIAN QUESTION, INSIDE OR OUTSIDE THE U.N.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID HE EXPECTED FRANCE WOULD PARTICIPATE IN ANY DEBATE ON WHETHER TO PUT THE ALGERIAN QUESTION ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL'S AGENDA BUT WOULD REFUSE TO PARTICIPATE FURTHER IN CASE THE COUNCIL VOTED TO TAKE UP THE ISSUE. FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL WHEN IT AGREED TO DISCUSS ALGERIA AND THE ASSEMBLY FINALLY SHUNTED THE QUESTION ASIDE.

GUNEWARDENE CONCEDED THE AFRICAN-ASIAN GROUP COULD NOT GET THE SEVEN COUNCIL VOTES NECESSARY TO AUTHORIZE AN ALGERIAN DEBATE BUT ADDED "IT'S NOT A QUESTION OF VOTING. IT'S A MATTER OF LETTING THE WHOLE WORLD KNOW WHAT THE SITUATION IS."

GUNEWARDENE SAID HIS BLOC ALSO HAD NOT ABANDONED ITS ORIGINAL IDEA SEEKING A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON ALGERIA AND MIGHT EVENTUALLY DO THAT. HE SAID CANVASSES INDICATED IT WAS "NOT VERY FAR AWAY" FROM THE 39 VOTES NEEDED TO CALL THE 76-NATION ASSEMBLY INTO SPECIAL SESSION.

LF518AED.

End June 6, 1956

BEGIN JUNE 7, 1956.

30.24-7051

A137
NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB (300)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY BRITAIN WILL EXPLODE ITS FIRST H-BOMB IN A REMOTE AREA OF THE PACIFIC OCEAN NEXT YEAR. MEMBERS OF THE LABORITE OPPOSITION PROMPTLY EXPRESSED CONCERN ABOUT ITS POSSIBLE EFFECTS.

EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS THAT A LIMITED NUMBER OF NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS WILL BE MADE HIGH ABOVE THE SEA IN THE VICINITY OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND, ABOUT 1,400 MILES SOUTH OF HAWAII. THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN HAVE HAD A LONG DISPUTE OVER WHICH OWNS THE PACIFIC ISLAND. BRITAIN OWNS ANOTHER CHRISTMAS ISLAND IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

EDEN SAID THE EXPLOSIONS WILL BE "IN THE MEGATON RANGE," MEANING THEY WOULD HAVE THE FORCE EQUIVALENT TO A MILLION OR MORE TONS OF TNT.

LABORITE MEMBERS SPRANG TO THEIR FEET TO EXPRESS CONCERN ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EFFECTS ON THE HUMAN SYSTEM OF THE RADIOACTIVE FALL-OUT FROM THE BLASTS.

"WAS IT NOT GENERALLY TRUE THAT THE HIGHER THE BURST, THE MORE WIDESPREAD THE FALL"OUT?" LABORITE DONALD WADE ASKED.

"WE HAVE TRIED TO USE THE EXPERIENCE OF OTHERS IN THIS MATTER," EDEN REPLIED, "AND THESE HIGHER BURSTS RESULTED IN LESS HEAVY FALL-OUT AND IN LESS DANGER TO ANYBODY CONCERNED."

THE PRIME MINISTER ADDED THAT A MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL'S REPORT ON THE GENERAL EFFECTS OF THERMONUCLEAR TESTS ON THE WORLD'S HEALTH SOON WILL BE PUBLISHED.

LABORITE FRANK BERWICK ASKED EDEN IF HE "DID NOT HAVE SOME LITTLE TWINGE OF CONSCIENCE" THAT THE BASE WOULD BE CHRISTMAS ISLAND AND WHETHER HE WOULD "STATE CLEARLY ARE WE AS A NATION FOR THE ABOLITION OF TESTS BEFORE OR AFTER THIS SERIES (OF EXPLOSIONS)?"

"I WOULD SAY WITHOUT HESITATION," EDEN RETORTED, "THAT THE MOST POWERFUL DETERRENT IN PREVENTING A DRIFT TOWARDS WAR HAS BEEN THE KNOWLEDGE IN THE MINDS OF ALL NATIONS OF WHAT THE CONSEQUENCES WOULD BE.

"CERTAINLY, I DO NOT SEE ANY REASON WHY THIS COUNTRY SHOULD NOT MAKE EXPERIMENTS SIMILAR TO THOSE CARRIED OUT BY THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. THAT IS ALL WE ARE DOING."

HE ADDED THAT HE HAD TOLD PARLIAMENT LAST DECEMBER HIS GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO DISCUSS METHODS OF REGULATING AND LIMITING NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS.

JR1OPED

B28 Q
-17-
NIGHT LEAD SPY (350)
BY EDDY GILMORE
LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED TODAY IT HAD BEEN TIPPED FROM THE UNITED STATES 16 YEARS AGO THAT ONE OF ITS DIPLOMATS -- NOW BELIEVED TO BE DONALD MACLEAN -- WAS A SOVIET SPY.

BUT THE EVIDENCE WAS INSUFFICIENT TO IDENTIFY THE DIPLOMAT AT THAT TIME, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID.

MACLEAN AND GUY BURGESS, A FELLOW CONSPIRATOR IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE, FLED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN IN MAY 1951 AS A SECURITY NET CLOSED IN ON THEM.

WHILE THE EVIDENCE AGAINST THE DIPLOMAT WASN'T ADEQUATE, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, THE U.S. INFORMATION LED TO THE ARREST OF ANOTHER SPY, CAPT. JOHN HERBERT KING, WHO WORKED IN THE FOREIGN OFFICE'S HIGHLY SECRET CODE ROO. HE WAS PASSING INFORMATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.

KING, A RETIRED ARMY CAPTAIN, WAS ARRESTED QUIETLY AND SENTENCED IN SEPTEMBER 1939 TO 10 YEARS IN PRISON, THE SPOKESMAN REVEALED. HE WAS RELEASED AFTER THE WAR AND NOW IS LIVING SOMEWHERE IN BRITAIN.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE TIPOFF ON KING AND THE UNNAMED DIPLOMAT REACHED BRITAIN FROM THE LATE GEN. WALTER KRIVITSKY, A FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE OFFICIAL.

KRIVITSKY WAS FOUND MYSTERIOUSLY SHOT TO DEATH IN WASHINGTON HOTEL ROOM IN 1940 AFTER DEFECTING TO THE WEST.

AS ONE OF STALIN'S TOP SECRET POLICEMEN OPERATING IN THE WEST, KRIVITSKY WAS IN POSITION TO KNOW ABOUT SPIES WORKING FOR THE U.S.S.R.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSURES CAME AFTER ISAAC DON LEVINE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST, RUSSIAN-BORN AMERICAN WRITER, TOLE A SENATE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON THAT KRIVITSKY TOLD HIM ABOUT THE BRITISH SPIES BEFORE HIS DEATH.

LEVINE SAID HE TOOK KRIVITSKY'S INFORMATION TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON. HE SAID THE BRITISH WAS SKEPTICAL AT FIRST BUT LATER ARRANGED FOR KRIVITSKY TO MAKE A SECRET TRIP TO ENGLAND.

ALTHOUGH HIS EVIDENCE LED TO KING'S ARREST -- JUST AFTER WORLD WAR II HAD STARTED -- KRIVITSKY WAS UNABLE TO IDENTIFY THE DIPLOMAT.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT SAY IF THE SPYING DIPLOMAT WAS MACLEAN OR BURGESS, BUT HE ADDED:

"YOU MAY ASSUME HE WAS ONE OF THEM."

IN WASHINGTON, LEVINE SAID THAT FROM THE DESCRIPTION KRIVITSKY GAVE HIM OF THE SPYING DIPLOMAT, HE THINKS IT WAS MACLEAN.

TD524PED

B6 (250) Q
-17-
LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-A DAILY EXPRESS DISPATCH FROM PEIPING TODAY SAID SAMUEL DAVID HAWKINS, A 22-YEAR-OLD EX-GI FROM OKLAHOMA CITY WHO REMAINED IN RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN ARMISTICE, WOULD LIKE TO GO HOME NOW BUT FEARS HE WOULD FACE SERIOUS TROUBLE IN THE UNITED STATES.

RENE MACCOLL, EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT TRAVELING IN CHINA, WROTE THAT HE MET HAWKINS-- WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "A TYPICAL, CLEAN-CUT AMERICAN COLLEGE BOY, TALL, SLIM AND MUSCULAR"-- IN THE BILLIARD ROOM OF A PEIPING SPORTS CENTER.

HE SAID HAWKINS IS BEGINNING TO REGRET HIS DECISION TO STAY IN CHINA.

"I MISS CERTAIN THINGS BADLY," HE TOLD MACCOLL, "I MISS MY FRIENDS BACK IN AMERICA, I MISS NOT HAVING A CAR OF MY OWN, I MISS THE MOVIES."

BUT WHEN HE SPECULATED ON GOING BACK, HAWKINS ASKED:

"IS THERE GONNA BE TROUBLE WAITING FOR ME DOWN THERE AT THE END OF THE LINE IF I GO HOME? I GUESS THERE IS, AND NOBODY WANTS TO TROUBLE TROUBLE."

IN PEIPING HAWKINS REPAIRS MOTOR TRUCKS FOR A SALARY OF ABOUT $115 A MONTH, AND HOPES TO GET A JOB AS A CHAUFFEUR. HE SAID HE HEARS REGULARLY FROM HIS MOTHER, MRS.CARLEY JONES. MRS.JONES SAID IN OKLAHOMA CITY LAST MONTH THAT SHE BELIEVED HER SON WAS THINKING OF RETURNING TO THE UNITED STATES.

A COMPLICATION IS THAT HAWKINS HAS MARRIED A WHITE RUSSIAN GIRL AND HE SUPPOSES HE COULD NOT TAKE HER TO AMERICA WITH HIM.

"I'M NO COMMUNIST AND NEVER GO TO THTIE RINSTRUCTION MEETINGS ANY MORE." HE SAID. I'M A PROTESTANT BY RELIGION AND AM PROUD OF

IT."

HIS TROUBLES STARTED IN A CHINESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP. "I AGREED TO BE A TYPIST FOR THE NEWSPAPER THE CHINESE PUBLISHED IN OUR CAMP, AND I GUESS THAT MADE ME A COLLABORATIONIST," HE SAID.

"I'M NO COMMUNIST AND NEVER GO TO THEIR INSTRUCTION MEETINGS ANY MORE," HE SAID. I'M A PROTESTANT BY RELIGION AND AM PROUD OF IT."

HIS TROUBLES STARTED IN A CHINESE PRISONER OF WAR CAMP. "I AGREED TO BE A TYPIST FOR THE NEWSPAPER THE CHINESE PUBLISHED IN OUR CAMP, AND I GUESS THAT MADE ME A COLLABORATIONIST," HE SAID.

THE U.S.ARMY IN 1954 LISTED HAWKINS AS AMONG 12 "RATS, STOOL PIGEONS AND PROGRESSIVES" WHO STAYED BEHIND IN KOREA WITH NINE OTHER AMERICANS.

B238PED

A69

LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-BRITAIN IS SHUTTING DOWN ITS HUGE SCAPA FLOW NAVAL BASE, IN THE ORKNEYS, WHERE THE KAISER'S HIGH SEAS FLEET WAS CUTTLED AFTER WORLD WAR I.

A NAVAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADMIRALTY COULD NOT LONGER FORESEE SUFFICIENT USE FOR THE INSTALLATIONS EITHER IN PEACE OR IN WAR TO JUSTIFY THE EXPENSE OF RETAINING THEM.

SCAPA FLOW, BIG ENOUGH TO HARBOR A WHOLE NAVY, IS 15 MILES LONG AND 8 MILES ACROSS.

SC655AED

A146

LONDON, JUNE 7 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED TONIGHT A TRADE DEAL WAS SIGNED TODAY BETWEEN A COOPERATIVE-TRADING CONSUMERS COMPANY OF JAPAN AND THE SOVIET COOPERATIVES UNION TSENTROSOYUZ.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE SOVIET COOPERATIVE SOLD THE JAPANESE A CONSIGNMENT OF TIMBER AND FABRICS. THE VALUE OF THE DEAL WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

JR1021PED

A86

PARIS, JUNE 7 (AP)-GEORGI M. MALENKOV, FORMER SOVIET PREMIER AND NOW MINISTER FOR ELECTRIC POWER PRODUCTION, WILL VISIT FRANCE SOON, A FRENCH GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

THE DATE OF THE VISIT HAS NOT YET BEEN SET.

MALENKOV WAS INVITED TO FRANCE BY A DELEGATION OF THE FRENCH ECONOMIC COUNCIL WHICH VISITED RUSSIA LAST SEPTEMBER.

HIS VISIT HERE IS TO PRECEDE THAT OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO WERE INVITED TO FRANCE BY PREMIER GUY MOLLET DURING HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.

ED749AED

A152 (150)

PARIS, JUNE 7 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY HE WOULD URGE THE UNITED STATES "NOT TO REPEL" ANY GESTURES OF FRIENDSHIP BY RUSSIA, BUT TO BE CAUTIOUS.

PINEAU, WHO WILL MAKE AN OFFICIAL VISIT TO WASHINGTON JUNE 17, SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE AMERICAN CLUB, HE WOULD SUGGEST THAT ECONOMIC, CULTURAL AND PERSONAL EXCHANGES BE INCREASED BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WEST. THE WEST, HE DECLARED, MUST NOT BE GUILTY OF "ESTABLISHING OUR OWN IRON CURTAIN."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO RECENTLY VISITED MOSCOW, SAID HE NOTED CERTAIN CHANGES IN RUSSIAN ATTITUDES, INCLUDING A WILLINGNESS TO ADMIT THAT ALL SOVIET PEOPLE WERE NOT HAPPY WITH THEIR LOT.

PINEAU INDICATED HE WOULD ALSO USE HIS WASHINGTON TRIP TO PROMOTE HIS PLAN FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS. SEVERAL MONTHS AGO HE CRITICIZED AMERICANS FOR DOING TOO MUCH "PREACHING" WHEN THEY HANDED OUT AID TO OTHER NATIONS.

A101 JS1211PED

(140)

LE HAVRE, FRANCE, JUNE 7 (AP)-TWO THOUSAND DEMONSTRATORS RIOTED IN THE RAILWAY STATION HERE TODAY, PROTESTING THE DEPARTURE OF 15 LE HAVRE ARMY RESERVISTS FOR DUTY IN REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA.

POLICE HURLING TEAR GAS CHARGED INTO THE MASSED DEMONSTRATORS SWARMING OVER STATION PLATFORMS AND TRACKS IN FRONT OF THE HALTED TRAIN CARRYING THE RESERVISTS.

THE RIOTERS KNOCKED DOWN AND TRAMPLED THE POLICE COMMISSIONER DIRECTING EFFORTS TO CONTROL THE MOB. SEVERAL OTHER POLICEMEN WERE INJURED AND SOME OF THE DEMONSTRATORS ARRESTED.

POLICE FINALLY WERE ABLE TO CLEAR THE RAILWAY STATION AND THE TRAIN CARRYING THE RESERVISTS LEFT FOR PARIS AFTER SEVERAL CARS UNCOUPLED BY THE RIOTERS WERE RECONNECTED.

THE DEMONSTRATION WAS SIMILAR TO OTHERS WHICH HAVE ERUPTED ALL OVER THE COUNTRY IN RECENT WEEKS IN PROTEST AGAINST THE RECALL OF RESERVISTS FOR DUTY IN ALGERIA.

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G115

WX, BA

1956

GENEVA, JUNE 7 (AP)-J.ERNEST WILKINS, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR, SAID TODAY HE WOULD ASK AN INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE HERE TO BAN PRODUCTS OF FORCED LABOR FROM INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE.

THE CONFERENCE, WHICH HAS BROUGHT 700 DELEGATES AND ADVISERS FROM 70 COUNTRIES TO GENEVA, WILL CONSIDER A NEW CONVENTION AGAINST FORCED LABOR. COUNTRIES REPRESENTED BELONG TO THE U.N.-AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO).

AN ILO COMMITTEE HEADED BY PAUL RUEGGER, FORMER CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS, HAS MADE A REPORT TO THE CONFERENCE. IT SAYS THAT FORCED LABOR STILL EXISTS IN 10 COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION; IN PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES, AND SOUTH AFRICA.

"THE UNITED STATES BELIEVES THAT IT IS INSUFFICIENT MERELY TO MAKE AN APPEAL, IN THE FORM OF A CONVENTION, TO THOSE WHO NOW PRACTICE FORCED LABOR," WILKINS SAID TODAY.

"AN ADDITIONAL SANCTION IS NEEDED, AND THAT SANCTION IS APPROPRIATELY CONTAINED IN OUR PROPOSAL FOR A CONVENTION PROHIBITING

IN INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE THE PRODUCTS OF SLAVE LABOR."

EMPLOYER DELEGATES FROM THE SOVIET UNION AND SEVERAL OTHER COMMUNIST DELEGATES PROTESTED TODAY THAT THE OTHER EMPLOYER REPRESENTATIVES HAD REFUSED TO GIVE THEM ANY COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS AT THE CONFERENCE.

HA104AED

30.24-7053

A37
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (500)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SMOOTHED THE WAY FOR HIS FOURTH VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT BY ANNOUNCING SETTLEMENT OF THE LONG DISPUTE OVER GERMAN FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY.

WEST GERMANY HAS AGREED TO PAY "QUITE A NICE SUM" TO HELP MAINTAIN AMERICAN TROOPS HERE, ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE ON THE EVE OF HIS DEPARTURE FOR WASHINGTON. HE HOPES TO DISCUSS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THE QUESTION OF A "NEW WESTERN INITIATIVE" TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON UNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

ADENAUER AND FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO CONFERRED TODAY WITH SOVIET AMBASSADOR VALERIAN ZORIN. NO DETAILS WERE ANNOUNCED. BUT THE TALKS POSSIBLY DEALT WITH THE UNIFICATION QUESTION. 1956

ALTHOUGH ADENAUER DID NOT GIVE THE TERMS OF THE TROOPS SUPPORT SETTLEMENT, A COMMUNIQUE LATER ANNOUNCED THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD CONTRIBUTE $154,700,000. PRESUMABLY THIS IS FOR THE YEAR. THE GERMAN CABINET WAS SAID TO HAVE APPROVED.

THIS APPARENTLY WAS A SHARP REDUCTION FROM WHAT THE UNITED STATES HAD ASKED.

BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES TOGETHER HAD ASKED FOR 571 MILLION DOLLARS DURING THE YEAR. THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TO WANT ABOUT HALF THAT SUM.

GERMANY ENDED ITS 760 MILLION DOLLAR A YEAR CONTRIBUTION TO SUPPORT OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS IN GERMANY ON MAY 5, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY. THE WESTERN POWERS INSISTED GERMANY RECONSIDER THIS STEP IN VIEW OF THE FACT IT IS NOT YET SPENDING MUCH ON ITS OWN SLOWLY GROWING FORCES FOR WESTERN DEFENSE.

ADENAUER SAID HE WAS SURE THE CLAIMS OF BRITAIN AND FRANCE FOR FINANCIAL SUPPORT FOR THEIR TROOPS LIKEWISE WILL BE SETTLED. SEPARATE NEGOTIATIONS ARE PROCEEDING WITH LONDON AND PARIS.

A38

THE 80-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER WILL SPEND NEXT TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY IN WASHINGTON DISCUSSING INTERNATIONAL QUESTIONS, AND GERMAN UNIFICATION IN PARTICULAR. IN NEW YORK HE ALSO WILL DISCUSS THESE QUESTIONS WITH U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WHO IS PREPARING TO MAKE A TOUR OF SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

A NEW MOVE BY THE WESTERN POWERS TO UNIFY DIVIDED GERMANY IS A POLITICAL NECESSITY FOR ADENAUER. HE IS BEING HAMMERED BY OPPOSITION PARTIES WHO WANT DIRECT GERMAN-RUSSIAN NEGOTIATIONS.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET REPORTED THAT, ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SLAMMED THE DOOR ON UNIFICATION. BUT THIS HAS NOT SILENCED ADENAUER'S HOME FRONT CRITICS.

ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE NO SPECIFIC IDEAS ON HOW TO REVIVE THE DRIVE FOR GERMAN UNITY, BUT HE HOPES TO FIND SOME IN WASHINGTON.

THE CHANCELLOR TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE ALSO INTENDS TO REVIEW WITH WASHINGTON OFFICIALS PLANS FOR WEST EUROPEAN UNITY FOLLOWING THE NEW FRENCH-GERMAN ACCORD ON THE RETURN OF THE SAAR TO GERMANY.

"I THINK WE CAN NOW TAKE IT FOR GRANTED THAT THIS TERRIBLE PROBLEM HAS BEEN ELIMINATED. WE CAN NOW PUSH MORE STRONGLY AHEAD ON EUROPEAN INTEGRATION," HE SAID.

OF GERMAN-RUSSIAN RELATIONS, HE SAID "THEY ARE NOT OF SPRINGLIKE TEMPERATURE. THEY ARE SOMEWHAT COOL. THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO UNDERSTAND THAT OUR FEELINGS ARE BITTER SO LONG AS 17 MILLION GERMANS ARE DEPRIVED OF THEIR LIBERTY IN THE EAST ZONE."

HE CAUTIONED, HOWEVER, THAT BEFORE MAKING A NEW MOVE FOR GERMAN UNITY "WE NEED TO DETERMINE IF THERE IS A REASONABLE PROSPECT OF SUCCESS. BY STARTING A NEW INITIATIVE WE MIGHT PUT THE PRICE (FOR UNIFICATION) SO HIGH THAT WE COULD NOT PAY IT."

JR422PED

A113 (230)
ADENAUER
BERLIN, JUNE 7 (AP)-VHE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS ACCUSED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY OF LAUNCHING A NEW ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN AIMED AT INCREASING WORLD TENSION. 1956

THE WEST GERMAN LEADER LAST TUESDAY CALLED COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT." ADENAUER'S REMARK WAS PROMPTED BY A REPORT FROM FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD SAID RUSSIA WILL NOT ACCEPT GERMAN REUNIFICATION AT THIS TIME.

TASS CLAIMED A NEW ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN HAS BEGUN IN BONN IN THE PAST FEW DAYS WHICH IS "AIMED AT DISTORTING THE ATTITUDE OF THE U.S.S.R. ON THE GERMAN QUESTION AND AT SHIFTING THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DIVISION OF GERMANY TO THE SOVIET UNION."

TASS SAID ADENAUER AND WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WERE TAKING AN ACTIVE ROLE IN THE CAMPAIGN AND ADDED:

"THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT THE BONN CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE U.S.S.R. WAS TOUCHED OFF IN THE DESIRE TO WORSEN THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH HAS IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY THANKS TO THE WELL KNOWN FOREIGN POLICY MEASURES OF THE SOVIET UNION. AT THE SAME TIME, THIS PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN IS CALCULATED TO JUSTIFY THE POLICY OF ADENAUER WHICH REJECTS THE SETTLEMENT OF DISPUTED QUESTIONS THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS AND IS BASED ON THE ILL-FAMED 'POLICY OF STRENGTH.'"

TASS ADDED: "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT THE CHANCELLOR CONSIDERS AN ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN AS THE BEST FORM OF PREPARATION FOR HIS TRIP TO WASHINGTON."

THE TASS DISPATCH WAS DISTRIBUTED HERE BY THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ADN.

DA948AED

A136

BERLIN, JUNE 7 (AP)-KIM IL SUNG, PREMIER OF COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA, ARRIVED TODAY FOR A STATE VISIT TO EAST GERMANY.

REFERRING TO THE DIVISION OF BOTH KOREA AND GERMANY, HE SAID IN AN AIRPORT SPEECH:

"I AM CONVINCED THAT OUR PEOPLES, WITH THE HELP OF THE NATIONS OF THE SOCIALIST CAMP UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE CHINESE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC. WILL WIN THE VICTORY IN THE JUST FIGHT FOR

NATIONAL REUNIFICATION."
THE VISIT REPAYS A TRIP TO NORTH KOREA LAST DECEMBER BY AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION HEADED BY PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL.
MJ1111AED

A118
FURTH IN WALD, GERMANY, JUNE 7 (AP)-BAVARIAN FRONTIER POLICE SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA IS TIGHTENING ITS IRON CURTAIN BORDER WITH WEST GERMANY WITH MORE BARBED WIRE, CONCRETE BUNKERS, THANK TRAPS AND NEW MINES.
THEIR OBSERVATION CONTRASTED WITH VIENNA REPORTS THAT, FARHTER SOUTH, CZECHOSLOVAKIS IS BEGINNING TO CUT DOWN THE WIRE FENCES ALONG THE BORDER WITH NEUTRAL AUSTRIA.
THE BAVARIAN POLICE SAID THE NEW FORTIFICATIONS ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION ALONG THE ENTIRE 130-MILE LONG FRONTIER FACING WEST GERMANY.
POLICE OFFICIALS ASSUMED THE AIM IS TO MAKE AN ESCAPE FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA MORE DIFFICULT THAN EVER BEFORE. THE FLOW OF REFUGEES DECREASED SHARPLY LAST YEAR.
RP1006AED

A85
FIRST LEAD B&K
OSLO, NORWAY, JUNE 7 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSCHEV TODAY ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO VISIT NORWAY, SWEDEN AND DENMARK.
THE DATE FOR THEIR SCANDINAVIAN TOUR HAS NOT BEEN ANNOUNCED. IT IS BELIEVED THEY PLAN TO MAKE THE VISIT EARLY IN 1957.
THE NORWEGIAN FOREIGN DEPARTMENT SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE "GLADLY ACCEPTED" AN INVITATION TO VISIT NORWAY.
SIMILAR ANNOUNCEMENTS FOLLOWED QUICKLY FROM STOCKHOLM AND COPENHAGEN.
THE TWO SOVIET LEADERS THUS FAR HAVE VISITED YUGOSLAVIA, INDIA AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, AND BRITAIN.
MOSCOW RADIO SAID BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV WOULD VISIT THE THREE COUNTRIES IN THE FIRST HALF OF 1957.
THE BROADCAST SAID ANDREI GROMYKO, A FIRST DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, NOTIFIED THE THREE NATIONS' AMBASSADORS OF THE ACCEPTANCE.
"THE SOVIET SIDE," THE BROADCAST ADDED, "EXPRESSED A DESIRE THAT THE DEFINITE DATE OF THE VISIT AND ITS PROGRAM BE DISCUSSED LATER THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS."
JR951PED

A106 (130)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-PREMIER JOZEF CYRANKIEWICZ AND OTHER LEADERS OF POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY ATTENDED THE FIRST TOP-LEVEL PRESS CONFERENCE HELD IN POLAND SINCE THE REDS TOOK CONTROL OF THE COUNTRY AFTER WORLD WAR II, RADIO WARSAW REPORTED.
THE BROADCAST SAID SIMILER PRESS CONFERENCES WOULD BE HELD SEMI-MONTHLY IN THE FUTURE. CYRANKIEWICZ TOLD REPORTERS THAT CRITICISM BY THE PRESS IS NECESSARY AND MUST BE EXTENDED.
THE GOVERNMENT OF POLAND AND SOME OF THE OTHER RED SATELLITES IN EAST EUROPEA HAVE BEEN EASING RESTRICTIONS AND INVITING CRITICISM AS PART OF THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN TO PUT THE BLAME FOR MANY RED RESTRICTIONS ON STALIN.
ON MAY 24, CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S PREMIER VILEM SIROKY HELD HIS FIRST WESTERN-STYLE PRESS CONFERENCE AT PRAGUE. HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS FREELY ON FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC AFFAIRS.
DA914AED

A71
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 7 (AP)-ANDREAS SERGHIOU, A GREEK CYPRIOT GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL, WAS SHOT DEAD TODAY AS HE ENTERED THE COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE IN LIMASSOL.
A CURFEW WAS CLAMPED ON THE TOWN WHILE SECURITY FORCES SEARCHED FOR THE KILLER.
SERGIDES (CQ), A DISTRICT COMMISSIONER-INSPECTOR, WAS SHOT THREE TIMES IN THE CHEST. HE DIED 40 MINUTES LATER.
IN FAMAGUSTA, THREE GASOLINE BOMBS WERE THROWN AT A HOUSE OF A BRITISH SOLDIER. THEY CAUSED NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.
SC717AED

A102
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TONIGHT HAILED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S STATEMENT ON FOREIGN AID.
BORBA, THE MAJOR YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PAPER COMMENTED EDITORIALLY ON THE DISCUSSIONS ON FOREIGN AID IN THE UNITED STATES.
IT SAID EISENHOWER'S STAND THAT THE UNITED STATES BY GRANTING AID TO OTHERS IS HELPING ITSELF DESERVES SPECIAL ATTENTION.
THE PAPER CALLED "STRANGE AND SHORTSIGHTED" THE OPINIONS EXPRESSED IN SOME CIRCLES IN THE UNITED STATES THAT YUGOSLAVIA AND OTHER NEUTRAL COUNTRIES SHOULD BE DENIED AID.
KM813PES

A50
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TODAY RELEASED TO YUGOSLAVIA $11,100,000 FROM COUNTERPART FUNDS FOR THE COMPLETING OF SLAUGHTER AND REFRIGERATION HOUSES NOW UNDER CONSTRUCTION.
COUNTERPART FUNDS ACCUMULATED FROM THE SALE OF AMERICAN GOODS SHIPPED TO YUGOSLAVIA UNDER VARIOUS U.S. AID PROGRAMS.
LARGE FUNDS WERE RELEASED PREVIOUSLY FOR ROAD-BUILDING, CONSTRUCTING A BRIDGE AND A HOTEL IN BELGRADE, COMPLETION OF POWER-PLANTS AND FOR PRODUCTION OF GOODS FOR THE ARMY.
KA457PED

1956

A107
NIGHT LEAD KHRUSHCHEV (300)
MOSCOW, JUNE 7 (AP)-A DISPUTE BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTY LEADER NIKIT KHRUSHCHEV AND EKATERINA A. FURTSEVA, THE WORLD'S HIGHEST RANKING WOMAN COMMUNIST, OVER THE SOVIET UNION'S AMBITIOUS PLANS TO DEVELOP SIBERIA WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.
KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF REVEALED HE IS AT ODDS WITH MRS. FURTSEVA, CANDIDATE MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S RULING PRESIDIUM AND PARTY BOSS OF MOSCOW, IN A REPORT OF A SPEECH HE MADE TO THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE JUNE 2. HE AUTHORIZED ITS PUBLICATION TODAY.
THE PARTY LEADER'S AIM IS TO DECENTRALIZE THE COUNTRY WHILE BUILDING UP VIRGIN AREAS WHICH ARE REPORTED TO BE RICH IN NATURAL RESOURCES. MRS. FURTSEVA, IT APPEARED FROM KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS, HAS BEEN INSISTING ON PRIORITY FOR DEVELOPMENT OF MOSCOW, HER OWN BALIWICK.
"WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT CURRENTLY 12,500 YOUNG MOSCOVITES ARE GOING OFF TO AREAS OF THE EAST AND XORTH," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THIS IS A GOODLY NUMBER BUT IT IS STILL NOT ENOUGH.
"THEREFORE, WE WOULD ASK Y. C. L. (COMMUNIS

"WE HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT CURRENTLY 12,500 YOUNG MOSCOVITES ARE GOING OFF TO AREAS OF THE EAST AND NORTH," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "THIS IS A GOODLY NUMBER BUT IT IS STILL NOT ENOUGH.
"THEREFORE, WE WOULD ASK Y. C. L. (COMMUNIST YOUTH LEAGUE) MEMBERS AND THE COMMUNISTS OF MOSCOW, COMRADE FURTSEVA AND OTHER LEADERS OF THE MOSCOW PARTY ORGANIZATION, TO DO THEIR BIT TO MAKE THE VOLUNTEER

MOVEMENT AMONG YOUNG MOSCOVITES TO GO OUT TO CONSTRUCTION JOBS OF THE SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN ACQUIRE MORE OF A MASS CHARACTER."

URGING BUILDING TRADES WORKERS TO JOIN IN THE TREK TO THE VIRGIN LANDS AREAS, KHRUSHCHEV SAID:

"COMRADE FURTSEVA SAYS MOSCOW BUILDING ORGANIZATIONS WILL BE DETRACTED FROM THEREBY. TO THIS WE CAN SAY WE WILL BE ABLE TO FIND ENOUGH WORKERS FOR MOSCOW BUILDING SITES IN MOSCOW ITSELF. IT IS BY FAR AND AWAY EASIER TO SWITCH FROM A FACTORY TO A MOSCOW BUILDING SITE THAN FOR A MOSCOW WORKER TO GO OFF TO KAZAKHSTAN OR BISK."

KHRUSHCHEV AND MRS. FURTSEVA ARE BOTH DEDICATED COMMUNISTS AND PERSONAL FRIENDS. THE CURRENT DISPUTE APPEARS TO BE NOTHING MORE THAN NORMAL CONCERN ON THE PART OF A REGIONAL LEADER FOR THE INTERESTS OF HER SECTION.

KM826PES

A130 (150)

MOSCOW, JUNE 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV SAID IN A SPEECH PUBLISHED TODAY IT IS "A PAT ON THE BACK" FOR THE SOVIET UNION TO BE COMPARED WITH THE UNITED STATES AS ONE OF THE WORLD'S TWO GREAT POWERS.

HE SAID THE STATEMENT JUNE 2 IN A SENDOFF SPEECH IN THE KREMLIN TO YOUNG COMMUNISTS ABOUT TO LEAVE FOR SIBERIA IN THE CAMPAIGN TO INDUSTRIALIZE THAT BARREN AREA.

"WE OFTEN HEAR THAT THERE ARE TWO GREAT POWERS ON EARTH, THE SOVIET UNION AND THE UNITED STATES," SAID KHRUSHCHEV. "THIS IS ALREADY A PAT ON THE BACK, BUT BELIEVE ME, THE TIME WILL SOON COME WHEN ALL WILL SAY, 'THE GREATEST POWERS ARE THE COUNTRIES THAT BUILD THEIR ECONOMY ON SOCIALISM.'"

KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WAS STUDDED WITH POTSHOTS AT "BOURGEOIS SCRIBBLERS" WHO HE SAID ARE PREDICTING FAILURE OF THE SOVIET SCHEME TO TURN SIBERIA INTO A NEW INDUSTRIAL EMPIRE.

"HE LAUGHS BEST WHO LAUGHS LAST," HE SAID. "WE WILL HAVE A GOOD LAUGH OVER THOSE WHO DO NOT CORRECTLY APPRECIATE OUR STRENGTH. THE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM IS HISTORICALLY IRREVOCABLE. WE BELIEVE COMMUNISM WILL VANQUISH CAPITALISM WITHOUT WAR."

KA1052AED

A49 (370) 1956

NIGHT LEAD TITO

LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., JUNE 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO MADE THIS CITY THE FIRST STOP ON A SWING AROUND THE SOVIET UNION TODAY. AND HE DEMONSTRATED HIS INDEPENDENCE BY IGNORING PART OF THE OFFICIAL PROGRAM.

HE WAS SCHEDULED TO SSHOW UP AT THE SMOLNY INSTITUTE, LENIN'S COMMAND POST FOR THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. TITO CHOSE TO TAKE A NAP INSTEAD, AND SENT MRS. TITO, CHIC IN A WELL-CUT BLACK SILK SUIT, IN HIS PLACE.

HE ALSO WAS SUPPOSED TO VISIT LENIN'S STRAW-THATCHED HIDEAWAY ABOUT 20 MILES OUT OF TOWN. ALL ALONG THE ROUTE HE WAS TO TAKE, HUGE CROWDS WAITED. AT THE SHRINE ITSELF, ALL THE SOVIET OFFICIALS ACCOMPANYING TITO EXCEPT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI T. SHEPILOV, STOOD WAITING.

BUT TITO HAD DECIDED TO TAKE A WALK. ACCOMPANIED BY BULGANIN, HE STROLLED DOWN NEVSKY PROSPEKT, LENINGRAD'S MAIN STREET, MINGLING WITH THE CROWDS AND CHATTING WITH ANYONE WHO CAME UP TO TALK.

BUT HE VISITED THE ELECTROSTILO FACTORY WHERE THE SOVIET UNION'S LARGEST ELECTRIC GENERATORS ARE MADE, AND ADDRESSED 12,000 CHEERING FACTORY HANDS WHO HAD ASSEMBLED TO GREET HIM.

TITO TOLD THEM HE HAD BEEN IN THEIR CITY DURING THE COMMUNIST

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REVOLUTION OF 1&17.

"AT THAT TIME YOUR COUNTRY WAS A BACKWARD ONE," HE SAID. "BUT EVEN THEN I KNOW, BECAUSE I TOOK PART IN THE REVOLUTION, THAT IT WOULD HAVE A BRIGHT FUTURE. THAT IS WHY I CAN SEE BETTER THAN ANYONE THE ENORMOUS PROGRESS YOU HAVE MADE--THE CREATIVE ACHIEVEMENT OF YOUR OWN WORKING HANDS."

BULGANIN, IN A SPEECH, SAID "OUR PARTY AND GOVERNMENT ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO AVOID WAR AND LIVE IN PEACE AND HAPPINESS. BUT WE ARE DOING THIS NOT BECAUSE WE ARE WEAK. OUR ENEMIES KNOW THE STRENGTH OF THE SOVIET FIST."

REFERRING TO THE OUSTER OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948, THE WHITE-GOATEED PREMIER SAID "ALL THE DIFFICULTIES AND UNPLEASNTNESS ARE BEHIND US, AND THE SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV PEOPLES ARE RESTORED TO A STRONG AND ENDURING FRIENDSHIP."

"WE SHALL CHOP OFF THE HANDS OF ANYONE," HE SAID, WHO DARED TRY BREAK THE FRIENDSHIP.

WHEN TITO WAS THROWN OUT OF THE COMINFORM, BULGANIN PUBLICLY CALLED TITO A JACKAL. THERE WAS ONLY FLATTERY IN HIS SPEECH TODAY.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT TITO WAS CONTINUING HIS NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT DURING HIS TOUR.

(A BELGRADE DISPATCH SAID A YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC DELEGATION HEADED BY FINANCE MINISTER ADVO HUMO LEFT THERE THURSDAY FOR MOSCOW TO DISCUSS THE USE OF RUSSIAN CREDITS TO YUGOSLAVIA. USE OF THE UNUSED PART OF A 110 MILLION DOLLAR CREDIT GRANTED TO YUGOSLAVIA LAST SEPTEMBER IS TO BE CONSIDERED.)

KA455PED

A87 1956

WITH MOSCOW-TITO (160)

VIENNA, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE PRESS AND RADIO OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES PROCLAIMED EXULTANTLY TODAY THAT "WASHINGTON IS FURIOUS" OVER YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW.

BROADCASTS FROM THE SATELLITE STATES WERE ECHOED IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY PRESS OF AUSTRIA.

THE AUSTRIAN PARTY ORGAN, VOLKSSTIMME, SAID U.S. AND BRITISH NEWSPAPERS WERE ANGERED OVER THE "GREAT SUCCESS" OF TITO'S MOSCOW VISIT. IT REPORTED THAT CAMPAIGNS WERE UNDER WAY IN THE AMERICAN CONGRESS, LED BY REPUBLICAN SENS. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA AND MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN TO END FINANCIAL AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

RADIO PRAGUE ALSO CLAIMED THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WANTS TO CUT OFF AID TO YUGOSLAVIA, ALTHOUGH HE DECLARED IN HIS PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY ONLY THAT SUCH AID SHOULD BE RESTUDIED TO ASCERTAIN WHAT SERVES THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE COMMUNIST ORGANS CLAIMED TITO WAS WORKING FOR "WORLD PEACE" IN MOSCOW, ESPECIALLY FOR UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT.

ED753AED

A54

WITH MOSCOW

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA, WHOSE WHEAT BARREL HAS DRAWN ON THE UNITED STATES IN RECENT YEARS, TODAY ANNOUNCED PLANS TO IMPORT THE GRAIN FROM RUSSIA.

BELGRADE RADIO MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN ANNOUNCING THAT YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA HAD AGREED TO BOOST THEIR TRADE VOLUME BY 20 MILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE NEW AGREEMENT CALLS FOR WHEAT, CRUDE OIL, ALUMINUM, MACHINERIES AND INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT FROM RUSSIA. IN EXCHANGE, YUGOSLAVIA WILL EXPORT METALLURGICAL PRODUCTS, AGRICULTURAL ARTICLES, WOODWORK, SHOES AND TEXTILES.

THE AGREEMENT SUPPLEMENTS A 35-MILLION-DOLLAR TRADE PACT THE TWO COMMUNIST NATIONS SIGNED LAST JANUARY.

LF555AED.

A46

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (280)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-TWO FRENCH DIVISIONS OVERRAN 1956 BIG REBEL STRONGHOLD IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS OF NORTH CENTRAL ALGERIA TODAY, REGAINING CONTROL OF SCORES OF VILLAGES AND FRENCH SETTLEMENTS LOST TO THE NATIONALIST FORCES SIX MONTHS AGO.

SIX THOUSAND TROOPS OF THE 7TH MECHANIZED DIVISION, BACKED BY THE 27TH ALPINE DIVISION, SWEPT UNOPPOSED IN "OPERATION BASQUE" THROUGH THE VAST MOUNTAIN REGION 55 MILES EAST OF THIS CAPITAL CITY.

THE ADVANCING COLUMNS PICKED UP 200 REBEL SUSPECTS, BUT FOUND MOST VILLAGES ABANDONED BY MEN OF MILITARY AGE.

THE FRENCH UNITS FANNING OUT OVER THE COUNTRYSIDE REOCCUPIED ABANDONED BARIUM MINES AND DYNAMITED REBEL ROADBLOCKS THAT HAD SEALED OFF THE NATIONAL HIGHWAY THROUGH THE REGION.

FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID REBEL BANDS BASED IN THE AREA MAY HAVE BEEN TIPPED THAT A GIANT TRAP HAD BEEN SET FOR THEM SIMILAR TO THE ENCIRCLEMENT FARTHER EAST WHICH LAST WEEK NETTED 500 REBELS KILLED AND CAPTURED.

FAR TO THE WEST, THE FRENCH ARMY CLAIMED 39 REBELS KILLED IN A MAJOR SWEEP BETWEEN MARNIA, FOUR MILES EAST OF THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER AND 12 MILES SOUTH OF THE MEDITERRANEAN COAST, AND NEDROMAH, SIX MILES FROM THE COAST.

DISPATCHES SAID 10,000 FRENCH TROOPS WERE ENGAGED IN THE FRONTIER OPERATION.

THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN TRYING FOR MONTHS TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF THE REGION TO BLOCK MOVEMENT OF ARMS AND OTHER AID FROM MOROCCO TO THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

ABOUT 100 MILES SOUTH, A FRENCH ARMY PATROL WAS AMBUSHED BY AN UNIDENTIFIED BAND NEAR BOU ARFA IN MOROCCO, 40 MILES WEST OF THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER. THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SIX WOUNDED.

THE MOSLEM BAND WAS OBSERVED HEADING FOR THE ALGERIAN FRONTIER AFTER THE CLASH, CARRYING DEAD AND WOUNDED, FRENCH REPORTS SAID.

JR-KA446PED

A58

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE SAID TODAY THE SUEZ CANAL CO. HAS AGREED TO TRANSFER 21 MILLION POUNDS ($58,800,000) TO EGYPT TO BOOST THE NATION'S DEVELOPMENT.

A COMMUNIQUE SAID FUNDS FROM THE CANAL'S EARNINGS WILL BE TURNED OVER DURING THE NEXT 12 YEARS AND WILL BE INVESTED IN A NUMBER OF PROJECTS.

THE CANAL COMPANY IS LARGELY OWNED BY FOREIGNERS. MOST SHAREHOLDERS ARE FRENCH, ALTHOUGH THE LARGEST SINGLE SHAREHOLDER IS THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

KA524PED

A115

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-LOADERS AT THE SYRIAN SEAPORT OF LATAKIA TODAY STOPPED LOADING ALL SHIPMENTS FOR FRANCE AND ALGERIA IN PROTEST AGAINST "FRANCE'S BARBARIAN ATROCITIES IN ALGERIA." THE BOYCOTT WAS ANNOUNCED BY SUBHI KATIB, CHAIRMAN OF THE SYRIAN FEDERATION OF LABOR TRADE UNIONS.

RB835PED

A104

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 7 (AP)-AKRAM HIJAZI, HEAD OF THE SYRIAN SECURITY DEPARTMENT, SAID TODAY HE HAS ASKED THAT THE U.S. INFORMATION CENTER IN DAMASCUS APPOINT AN EMPLOYE TO CENSOR ALL BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS AND MAGAZINES IT RECEIVES.

UNIVERSITY STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE CENTER TUESDAY, COMPLAINING THAT IT HAD ON ITS SHELVES A MUSIC BOOK CONTAINING THE NATIONAL ANTHEM OF ISRAEL.

HIJAZI TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD SEARCHED THE U.S. LIBRARY AND FOUND TWO COPIES OF THIS BOOK, BUT HE SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THE BOOKS WERE FOR REFERENCE PURPOSES ONLY.

KM816PES

A71

(230)

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 7 (AP)-IRANIAN TROOPS TODAY TOOK OVER RUSSIAN OIL CONCESSION WORKS IN KHURYAN, IN NORTHEASTERN IRAN ABOUT 165 MILES EAST OF TEHRAN.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE GOVERNMENT ACTED UNDER THE 1951 LAW NATIONALIZING THE OIL INDUSTRY. THE SOVIET EMBASSY COMPLAINED TO A FOREIGN MINISTRY UNDERSECRETARY.

FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCES SAID, HOWEVER, THEY DID NOT BELIEVE RUSSIA WOULD STIR UP MUCH OF A FUSS BECAUSE THE SHAH AND QUEEN SORAYA SOON WILL VISIT THE SOVIET UNION.

ONE SOURCE CALLED THE TROOP ACTION "IRAN'S LEGAL ACTION IN TAKING OVER THE RUSSIANS' ILLEGAL OIL INSTALLATIONS IN KHURYAN."

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE TROOPS "WERE ORDERED TO TAKE OVER INSTALLATIONS WHICH INCLUDED SIX OIL DRILLING MACHINES, A RADIO TRANSMITTER AND TWO ELECTRIC POWER PLANTS."

A CONTRACT AUTHORIZING THE RUSSIANS TO PROSPECT FOR OIL AROUND KHURYAN WAS SIGNED 30 YEARS AGO BETWEEN AN IRANIAN BANK AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. THE FIRST OIL WELL WAS SUNK IN 1947.

THE GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID SINCE THE CONTRACT WAS NOT SIGNED BY AN AUTHORIZED GOVERNMENT AGENCY, THE IRANIAN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT FEEL BOUND TO PAY COMPENSATION TO THE RUSSIANS.

THE SPOKESMAN ADDED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA OVER THE SEIZURE WILL BE HELD IN TEHRAN TO AVOID MISUNDERSTANDINGS.

TWO RUSSIANS AND 15 IRANIANS WORKING FOR THE RUSSIAN OIL COMPANY IN KHURYAN ARRIVED IN TEHRAN TODAY. AN ARMY SOURCE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD BEEN ILLEGALLY USING A RADIO TRANSMITTER TO SEND SECRET REPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION.

UK612PED

1956

A83

(200)

HONG KONG, JUNE 7 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM TODAY DENIED IT HAS RECEIVED ARMS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL FROM COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN A LETTER TO THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE CONTROL COMMISSION, COL. HA VAN LAU SAID: "THE SLANDEROUS ALLEGATION THAT THE VIET NAM DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC HAS RECEIVED CHINESE ARMS AND MILITARY PERSONNEL IS ENTIRELY GROUNDLESS AND AIMS AT WHITEWASHING AMERICAN VIOLATIONS."

HA VAN LAU, WHO HEADS THE NORTH VIETNAMESE DELEGATION TO THE ARMISTICE LIAISON MISSION, REFERRED TO A STATEMENT MADE LAST FRIDAY BY WALTER ROBERTSON, U.S. ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FAR EAST AFFAIRS. ROBERTSON SAID IN A SPEECH THE VIETMINH COMMUNISTS ARE IMPORTING GUNS AND SOLDIERS FROM CHINA "IN A MOST BLATANT" VIOLATION OF THE INDOCHINA ARMISTICE.

ROBERTSON ALSO SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE INCREASED THEIR STRENGTH FROM 7 DIVISIONS TO 20 SINCE THE 1954 ARMISTICE.

SOUTH VIET NAM SAYS IT HAS REDUCED ITS ARMED FORCES FROM 217,000

A48
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE DEFENSE MINISTRY CLAIMED TODAY THAT NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OPERATING NEAR THE OFFSHORE ISLAND OF MATSU HAD SILENCED COMMUNIST GUNS ON THE CHINA MAINLAND IN TWO DUELS.
THE MINISTRY SAID THE RED GUNS FIRED A TOTAL OF 91 ROUNDS DURING THE EXCHANGE EARLY YESTERDAY. THE NATIONALIST SHIPS WERE ON PATROL OFF THE MAINLAND.
THE NATIONALISTS ALSO DENIED PEIPING RADIO REPORTS THAT RED SHORE GUNS HAD SUNK TWO NATIONALIST WARSHIPS OFF THE MOUTH OF THE MIN RIVER, NEAR MATSU, ON JUNE 4, AND THAT RED ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS HAD DOWNED A NATIONALIST JET OFF SWATOW JUNE 5.
HA534AED

A17
(140)
SINGAPORE, JUNE 7 (AP)-A "SLIGHT ILLNESS" HAS CAUSED U.S. AMBASSADOR MAX BISHOP TO CANCEL THE INDONESIAN VACATION TO WHICH SOME INDONESIANS OBJECTED.
BISHOP, AMERICAN ENVOY TO THAILAND AND U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO), ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY EN ROUTE TO JAKARTA. U.S. CONSULATE SOURCES DISCLOSED HE WOULD NOT GO ON AS SCHEDULED, AND ATTRIBUTED THE CHANGE IN PLANS TO HIS HEALTH.
BISHOP'S TRIP HAD CAUSED A STIR IN THE INDONESIAN CAPITAL BECAUSE OF HIS CONNECTION WITH SEATO. INDONESIA HAS PROCLAIMED A NEUTRALIST ROLE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST.
SOME INDONESIANS FEARED BISHOP, DURING HIS VISIT, WOULD TRY TO PRESSURE THEIR GOVERNMENT INTO JOINING SEATO. HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAS SAID IN THE PAST THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO SUCH INTENTION.
THE AMBASSADOR WILL REMAIN HERE SEVERAL DAYS BEFORE RETURNING TO HIS BANGKOK POST.
ED311AED

1956

B23 (Q) (410)
-17-
NITH LEAD KOREA.
BY JIM CARY
PANMUNJOM, KOREA, JUNE 7 (AP)-A WEEK AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND ORDERED THEM OUT, NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION TEAMS CONTINUED THEIR INSPECTION DUTIES IN SOUTH KOREA TODAY AND SHOWED NO SIGNS OF LEAVING.
WHEN THE U.N. DELEGATE TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION, U.S MAJ. GEN. ROBERT G. GARD, ANNOUNCED MAY 31 THAT THE TRUCE SUPERVISORS HAD BEEN TOLD TO GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, HE SAID THEY WERE EXPECTED TO MOVE "IN ABOUT A WEEK."
BUT NO SPECIFIC DEADLINE WAS SET.
TODAY THE U.N. COMMAND AGAIN TOLD THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIST COMMAND THE INSPECTION TEAMS WILL BE REMOVED FROM SOUTH KOREA AND GARD SAID A FINAL DEADLINE WOULD BE SET BY GEN. L.L.LEMNITZER, THE U.N. COMMANDER. THERE ARE 19 MEN ON THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY TEAMS IN SOUTH KOREA.
"I WOULD ASSUME THE PROCEDURE WOULD BE FOR THE 16 NATIONS WHO FOUGHT HERE AND WHO AGREED ON REMOVING THE TEAM TO SET A DATE," GARD TOLD REPORTERS. "THAT WOULD BE GIVEN TO THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION AND THEY WOULD THEN REQUEST TRANSPORTATION."
THE COMMISSION COMPOSED OF CZECHOSLAVAK, POLISH, SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS, WAS SET UP TO POLIC THE THREE-YEAR-OLD KOREAN

30.24- 7057

ARMISTICE. THE U.N. ORDERED ITS TEAMS OUT ON GROUNDS THEY HAD NOT BEEN ABLE TO STOP AN ARMISTICE-BREAKING ARMS BUILDUP IN THE NORTH. IT ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF SCREENING THAT BUILDUP.
GARD REAFFIRMED THE MAY 31 STAND AFTER THREE HOURS OF SPARRING WITH THE COMMUNISTS.
THE MEETING BEGAN WITH MAJ.GEN. CHUNG KEUK ROK, SENIOR COMMUNIST DELEGATE, DISCLOSING THE NEUTRAL TRUCE COMMISSION IN A JUNE 5 LETTER TO THE MILITARY ARMISTICE COMMISSION HAD ADVANCED A PLAN OF ITS OWN FOR SETTLING THE ISSUE.
IT PROVIDED FOR THE TEMPORARY PULLBACK OF ALL TEAMS IN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE ALONG THE TRUCE LINE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE COMMISSION'S LEGAL STATUS WAS NOT TO BE ALTERED.
GARD ACCEPTED THE PULLBACK PROPOSAL BUT NOT THE TERMINOLOGY ABOUT "LEGAL STATUS." HE SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT THIS MEANT.
CHUNG ASKED THAT THE PLAN BE ACCEPTED WITH STIPULATIONS THAT THE AUTHORITY OF THE NEUTRAL COMMISSION NOT BE CHANGED AND THAT IT RETAIN THE RIGHT TO DISPATCH INSPECTION TEAMS INTO THE NORTH OR SOUTH TO INVESTIGATE WELL FOUNDED CHARGES.
GARD REJECTED THE STIPULATION. HE SAID IN THE PREVIOUS 10 CASES WHERE MOBILE INSPECTION TEAMS HAD BEEN USED THERE HAD NEVER BEEN AN AGREED UPON REPORT. HE SAID THE COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKS AND POLES ALWAYS TURNED IN ONE VERION AND SWISS AND SWEDES ANOTHER.
THE COMMUNISTS REFUSED TO ACCEPT THE COMMISSION PLAN WITHOUT THE TWO PROVISIONS.
GARD THEN CONCLUDED, "SINCE YOU WILL NOT AGREE TO THE COMMISSION PROPOSAL FOR VOLUNTARY WITHDRAWAL...THE U.N. COMMAND CONFIRMS ITS INTENTIONS TO PROCEED AS ANNOUNCED AT THE MAY 31 MEETING."
DA425PED

A52
CHALK RIVER, ONT., JUNE 7 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE CANADA'S ONCE TOP SECRET ATOMIC PROJECT OPENED IN 1947 PHOTOGRAPHERS YESTERDAY WERE PERMITTED TO TAKE PICTURES WITHOUT RESTRICTION.
THE RELAXATION OF SECURITY TOOK PLACE DURING A VISIT TO THE PLANT BY PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA. TEN PHOTOGRAPHERS AND NEWSPAPER REPORTERS WERE GIVEN COMPLETE FREEDOM TO MAKE PICTURES ANYWHERE IN THE PLANT.
THE STEP IS IN LINE WITH THE POLICY OF ATOMIC ENERGY OF CANADA LTD. TO END MISTAKEN BELIEF THAT WORK AT THE PROJECT IS CLASSIFIED. PRACTICALLY ALL INFORMATION RELATING TO PEACETIME USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY NOW IS OFF THE SECRET LIST.
KA501PED

1956

A73WX(BULGANIN AHEAD)
(500)
NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED A THICK NEW LETTER FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TODAY, REPORTEDLY MAKING FRESH PROPOSALS ON DISARMAMENT.
THE LETTER WAS DELIVERED AT 2 PM (EST) TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES BY AMBASSADOR GEORGI N. ZARUBIN.
ZARUBIN DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THE NATURE OF THE MESSAGE. HE RECALLED TO REPORTERS THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES BETWEEN EISENHOWER AND BULGANIN SINCE THEY MET AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE CONTENTS OF THE NEW MESSAGE WOULD BE MADE PUBLIC "VERY SOON."

AT THE WHITE HOUSE, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES HAGERTY SAID THE DOCUMENT WOULD BE RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, PROBABLY IN THE NEXT DAY OR SO. ZARUBIN REPORTEDLY LEFT THE TIMING UP TO DULLES AND THE PRESIDENT.

DULLES CONFERRED WITH EISENHOWER AT 3:30 P.M. BY THIS TIME IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT TRANSLATORS HAD FINISHED A FIRST READING OF THE LETTER SO THAT DULLES WAS ABLE TO GIVE EISENHOWER A GENERAL SUMMARY OF WHAT BULGANIN HAD WRITTEN ABOUT. DULLES DESCRIBED IT TO REPORTERS AS "A LETTER AND AN ENCLOSURE, ALTOGETHER ABOUT 15 PAGES."

THE EXCHANGE OF LETTERS BEGAN LAST SEPT. 19 WHEN BULGANIN SENT A LONG MESSAGE TO EISENHOWER STATING A SERIES OF ARGUMENTS AGAINST THE PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR AN EXCHANGE OF MILITARY BLUEPRINTS AND AERIAL INSPECTION AS A FIRST, PRACTICAL STEP TOWARD PERMANENT DISARMAMENT CONTROL.

IN SUBSEQUENT LETTERS THE TWO DEBATED THE "OPEN SKIES" PROPOSITION AND ALSO A SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR GROUND INSPECTION TEAMS TO BE ESTABLISHED AT KEY POINTS TO PREVENT PREPARATIONS FOR SURPRISE ATTACK.

INTO THIS EXCHANGE BULGANIN INTRODUCED LAST JANUARY A PROPOSAL FOR A 20-YEAR U.S.-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TREATY. EISENHOWER TURNED IT DOWN AS LIKELY TO CREATE THE ILLUSION BUT NOT THE REALITY OF SECURITY.

THE LAST PREVIOUS LETTER WAS SENT BY EISENHOWER TO BULGANIN ON MARCH 1, PROPOSING THAT RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER NATIONS WORK OUT A PLAN TO FREEZE THE ATOMIC WEAPONS SUPPLY AT PRESENT LEVELS IN EACH COUNTRY AND DIVERT FUTURE NUCLEAR PRODUCTION TO PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

SOVIET DIPLOMATS AND U.S.OFFICIALS DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHETHER THE LATEST MESSAGE FROM MOSCOW WAS A DIRECT RESPONSE TO THE PRESIDENT'S MARCH 1 SUGGESTION.

THERE WAS SPECULATION THAT BULGANIN LETTER TALKED ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF REDUCING ARMS BURDENS IN THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND OTHER COUNTRIES BY INDIVIDUAL ACTION AND WITHOUT WAITING FOR ANY GENERAL AGREEMENT ON A JOINT ARMS CUT PROGRAM.

THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN PLUGGING THIS LINE FOR SEVERAL WEEKS IN THEIR PROPAGANDA BROADCASTS. THEY ANNOUNCED LAST MONTH THAT THEY WOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN BY NEXT SPRING, AND CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS TO DO LIKEWISE.

MC&WE628PED

A90WX

(700) NIGHT LEAD NEUTRALITY

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, WHO REPORTEDLY ALARMED SOME OF HIS HIGH ADVISERS BY REMARKS ON THE ADVANTAGES OF NEUTRALITY, TODAY ISSUED AN UNUSUAL CLARIFYING STATEMENT ON THE BENEFITS OF BEING ALLIED WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE ASSURED AMERICA'S 42 ALLIES AROUND THE WORLD THAT THEIR MILITARY PACTS WITH THIS COUNTRY HAVE STRENGTHENED, NOT WEAKENED, THEM AGAINST RED AGGRESSION. AT THE SAME TIME THE PRESIDENT CAUTIONED OTHER NATIONS AGAINST ALLIANCES WITH COMMUNIST POWERS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE STATEMENT, ISSUED BY THE WHITE HOUSE, WAS DESIGNED TO CLARIFY COMMENTS THE PRESIDENT MADE AT YESTERDAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, IN DEFENSE OF THE NEUTRALITY OF SOME NATIONS. SOME OF HIS MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC ADVISERS WERE SAID TO FEAR THAT THESE REMARKS WOULD UPSET ALLIED COUNTRIES.

THE PRESIDENT SAID YESTERDAY THAT FOR 150 YEARS THE UNITED STATES HAD ASSERTED A POLICY OF NEUTRALITY. NOW, HE SAI, SOME NATIONS ARE SAYING THEY ARE NEUTRAL WITH RESPECT TO MILITARY ALLIANCES, AND "I CANNOT SEE THAT THIS IS ALWAYS TO THE DISADVANTAGE OF SUCH A COUNTRY AS OURS."

"IF A NATION IS TRULY NEUTRAL," HE WENT ON, "IF IT IS ATTACKED BY ANYBODY--AND WE ARE NOT GOING TO ATTACK THEM--PUBLIC OPINION OF THE WORLD IS OUTRAGED.

"IF IT HAS ANNOUNCED ITS MILITARY ASSOCIATION WITH ANOTHER GREAT POWER, THINGS CHOULD HAPPEN TO IT, DIFFICULTIES ALONG ITS BORDERS AND PEOPLE WOULD SAY 'GOOD ENOUGH FOR IT. THEY ASKED FOR IT.'"

THE ALARM THESE REMARKS CAUSED IN ADMINISTRATION QUARTERS RESULTED IN PART FROM WORRY HERE OVER THE DIFFICULTY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS HAVING IN PUTTING THROUGH HIS REARMAMENT PROGRAM IN WEST GERMANY TO FULFILL GERMAN OBLIGATIONS UNDER THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION. APPREHENSION WAS ALSO FELT THAT COUNTRIES LIKE PAKISTAN AND THE PHILIPPINES, WHICH HAVE LINED UP WITH THE UNITED STATES IN DEFENSE SYSTEMS--UNLIKE SUCH NEUTRALS AS INDIA AND INDONESIA--WOULD FEEL THAT TH UNITED STATES POLICY WAS SHIFTIN

THE UNITED STATES POLICY WAS SHIFTING.

TODAY'S WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT, SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED BY EISENHOWER, SAID "THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT BELIEVE THAT ASSOCIATION FOR MUTUAL SECURITY WITH THE UNITED STATES WILL INVOLVE ANY COUNTRY IN ADDED DANGER, BUT ON THE CONTRARY, WILL PROVIDE ADDED SECURITY ON THE BASIS OF MUTUALITY AND SCRUPULOUS RESPECT FOR THE INDEPENDENCE OF EACH."

"AS THE PRESIDENT POINTED OUT, THE UNITED STATES IS NOT GOING TO ATTACK ANYBODY," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, "BUT SOME GREAT POWERS HAVE SHOWN AN AGGRESSIVE DISPOSITION, AND MILITARY ASSOCIATION WITH SUCH A POWER COULD LEAD TO DIFFICULTIES."

THAT CLEARLY WAS A REFERENCE TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA AND WAS INTERPRETED TO MEAN A WARNING BY THE PRESIDENT THAT COUNTRIES WHICH JOINED THE COMMUNIST MILITARY BLOC COULD FIND THEMSELVES IN TROUBLE, THOUGH THE NATURE OF THE DIFFICULTIES WAS NOT SPECIFIED. THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT BEGAN BY SAYING THAT THE WHITE HOUSE HAD RECEIVED INQUIRIES ABOUT "THE EXACT MEANING OF EXPRESSIONS IN THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY DEFENDING THE RIGHT OF CERTAIN NATIONS TO A NEUTRAL POSITION."

1956

A91WX

EISENHOWER MADE HIS NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS IN THE COURSE OF HIS OPENING REMARKS TO REPORTERS. HE SPOKE WITHOUT NOTES BUT APPARENTLY HAD THOUGHT OUT BEFORE HAND WHAT HE INTENDED TO SAY. THE BURDEN OF HIS ARGUMENT WAS DIRECTED TO THE DEFENSE OF UNITED STATES FOREIGN AID PROGRAMS, NOW BEFORE CONGRESS WHERE, IN THE HOUSE, APPROPRIATIONS FOR NEXT YEAR HAVE BEEN CUT BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS BELOW WHAT THE PRESIDENT ASKED.

THE PRESIDENT ARGUED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS "WAGING PEACE," THAT THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM IS A WEAPON IN THE CAMPAIGN AND THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST NOT BE "TOO PARTICULAR" ABOUT THE "SPECIAL ATTITUDES THAT DIFFERENT COUNTRIES TAKE."

THE WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT TODAY SAID THAT SOME COUNTRIES HAVE IDEOLOGICAL, GEOGRAPHICAL OR OTHER REASONS WHICH MAKE MILITARY ALLIANCES IMPRACTICAL FOR THEM. THEREFORE, IT SAID, THEY MAY DECLARE THEMSELVES NEUTRAL HOPING THUS "TO SECURE THE SUPPORT OF WORLD OPINION AGAINST ATTACK FROM ANY QUARTER."

"NEUTRALITY DOES NOT MEAN EITHER DISARMAMENT OR IMMUNITY FROM ATTACK," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED. "WE HAVE HAD HISTORICAL EXAMPLES OF THIS KIND OF NEUTRALITY FOR MANY DECADES."

EISENHOWER "BELIEVES IN THE PRINCIPLE OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY," THE STATEMENT CONTINUED, AS THE "MODERN AND ENLIGHTENED WAY OF OBTAINING SECURITY."

IT SAID THE UNITED NATIONS WAS CREATED TO PROVIDE SECURITY FOR ALL COUNTRIES BUT THAT BECAUSE OF THE VETO POWER IN THE U.N.SECURITY COUNCIL THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUND IT NECESSARY ALONG WITH OTHER COUNTRIES TO ORGANIZE SMALLER COLLECTIVE DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS WITH A TOTAL OF 42 OTHER NATIONS.

UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS. THE STATEMENT WENT ON. THE PACTS THUS

30.24-7059

MADE "REPRESENT THE BEST AND MOST EFFECTIVE MEANS OF PRESERVING WORLD ORDER WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE UNITED NATIONS CHARTER."

"THE PRESIDENT DOES BELIEVE THAT THERE ARE SPECIAL CONDITIONS WHICH JUSTIFY POLITICAL NEUTRALITY BUT THAT NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO BE INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF ANOTHER, OR, AS HE PUT IT (AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE) TO BE 'NEUTRAL AS BETWEEN RIGHT AND WRONG OR DECENCY OR INDECENCY.'"

LT725PED

B3WX (YUGOSLAVS & NORTON)

YUGOSLAVIA (280)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-TWO YUGOSLAVS TESTIFIED TODAY THAT U. S. SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT TITO'S REGIME SINCE HIS 1948 BREAK WITH THE SOVIET UNION HAS DEMORALIZED ANTICOMMUNISTS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

SLOBODAN M. DRASKOVICH AND BOGDAN RADISTA, FORMER YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS, TOLD THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE THAT TITO'S CURRENT VISIT TO MOSCOW IS REVEALING HIM IN HIS "TRUE COLORS" AS A SUPPORTER OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

DRASKOVICH, NOW EDITOR OF A SERBIAN LANGUAGE PAPER IN CHICAGO, SAID AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID EXTENDED TO TITO HAS HAD "DISASTROUS EFFECTS FOR THIS COUNTRY BY HELPING TO BUILD UP "OUR ENEMY."

HE SAID TITO, BY HIS SHOW OF INDEPENDENCE OF THE STALIN REGIME, HAD "OPENED THE GATES OF ASIA TO MOSCOW."

HE HAS WORKED FOR WORLD COMMUNISM MUCH MORE EFFICIENTLY THAN STALIN DID," DRASKOVICH SAID.

RADISTA NOW LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY AND TEACHES AT THE FAIRLEGH DICKINSON COLLEGE IN RUTHERFORD, N.J.

HE TESTIFIED THAT IN JUNE, 1953, ONLY A FEW MONTHS AFTER STALIN'S DEATH, TITO SENT EMISSARIES TO MOSCOW TO RE-ESTABLISH CONTACTS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND TO WORK WITH THE NEW SOVIET LEADERS "FOR THE REORGANIZATION OF THE WHOLE COMMUNIST WORLD."

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS SAID IN OPENING THE HEARING THAT THE PURPOSE WAS TO LOOK INTO THE "CONSEQUENCES" FOR THE NATION'S INTERNAL SECURITY IF TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW SHOULD RESULT IN "A FULL-SCALE ALLIANCE" BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA.

TITO'S VISIT HAS PROMPTED THE INTRODUCTION IN CONGRESS OF LEGISLATION TO HALT ALL FURTHER U. S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA.

RADISTA, WHO SAID HE BROKE WITH TITO IN 1945 AFTER SERVING AS DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN PRESS DEPARTMENT, TESTIFIED U. S. MILITARY AID TO TITO HAD BEEN "WASTED" AND YUGOSLAVIA STILL IS "POVERTY-STRICKEN" DESPITE U. S. ECONOMIC AID.

DRASKOVICH, A FORMER ECONOMICS PROFESSOR IN BELGRADE WHO SAID HE SERVED IN 1941 ON A POLICY PLANNING GROUP FOR THE YUGOSLAV WAR MINISTRY, TESTIFIED THAT TITO IS "AN ENEMY OF AMERICA," NOT A FRIEND.

BOTH WITNESSES MAINTAINED THE U. S. AID EXTENDED TO TITO'S REGIME HAS CONFUSED AND DISHEARTENED ANTI-COMMUNISTS IN THE SOVIET SATELLITES, DEPRIVING MANY OF THEM OF HOPE OF LIBERATION.

EG218PED NM AST (OTR MVD AA)

1956

A153WX (250)

YUGOSLAV ARMS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE SAID TODAY THAT A DELAY IN DELIVERY OF U.S.MILITARY AID SHIPMENTS TO YUGOSLAVIA HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH MARSHAL TITO'S CURRENT VISIT TO RUSSIA.

THESE SHIPMENTS ARE REPORTED TO BE ABOUT 300 MILLION DOLLARS SHORT OF WHAT THEY WERE SCHEDULED TO BE AT THIS TIME.

THE PENTAGON SAID IN RESPONSE TO INQUIRIES THAT "THERE IS NO STOP ORDER ON DELIVERY OF MILITARY EQUIPMENT TO YUGOSLAVIA AT THE PRESENT TIME, AND DELIVERIES ARE PROCEEDING AS PLANNED."

A STATEMENT AUTHORIZED BY THE PENTAGON'S OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY AFFAIRS SAID ALSO "THERE HAS BEEN NO SLOWDOWN, DELIBERATE OR OTHERWISE, OF DELIVERIES, CAUSED BY MARSHAL TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW."

THE PENTAGON SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED THAT FROM TIME TO TIME ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ALL COUNTRIES ARE SLOWED DOWN BY "ADMINISTRATIVE OR TECHNICAL DIFFICULTIES."

PENTAGON SOURCES SAID THAT FROM THE TIME MILITARY AID STARTED GOING TO YUGOSLAVIA IN 1950 THROUGH LAST DECEMBER THE VALUE OF MILITARY SHIPMENTS WAS SOMETHING OVER 500 MILLION DOLLARS. THE SAME SOURCES SAID THAT THE PROGRAM OF DELIVERIES THROUGH THIS FISCAL YEAR, ENDING ON JUNE 30, CALLED FOR MILITARY AID WITH A DOLLAR VALUE OF MORE THAN 800 MILLION DOLLARS.

PENTAGON SPOKESMEN WERE FORBIDDEN BY THEIR SUPERIORS TO DISCUSS THE REASONS FOR THE TAPERING OFF OF AID SHIPMENTS TO YUGOSLAVIA SINCE DECEMBER. IT IS KNOWN, HOWEVER, THAT SOME MONTHS AGO THE UNITED STATES OBJECTED TO THE YUGOSLAVS' RELUCTANCE TO PERMIT UNITED STATES OBSERVERS TO KEEP TRACK OF WHAT WAS HAPPENING TO AMERICAN MILITARY EQUIPMENT SENT TO THAT COUNTRY.

WE1055PED

A169WX

(180) TITO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THAT AS FAR AS HE IS AWARE THE QUESTION OF A VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES BY MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA "HAS NOT BEEN RAISED OFFICIALLY."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID NOTHING AS TO THE FUTURE. BUT OFFICIALS HAVE INDICATED THAT THEY DID NOT SEE MUCH CHANCE THAT THE MATTER WOULD BE RAISED OFFICIALLY.

STATE DEPARTMENT AUTHORITIES HAVE FELT FOR YEARS THAT IN SPITE OF TITO'S BREAK WITH RUSSIA IN 1948 AND HIS RECORD AS AN INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST LEADER HE HAS SUCH BITTER CRITICS IN THE UNITED STATES THAT A VISIT HERE MIGHT DO MORE HARM THAN GOOD TO YUGOSLAV-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

TITO IS PRESENTLY TOURING THE SOVIET UNION. AT A RECEPTION IN THE KREMLIN YESTERDAY HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD LIKE TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES. HE REPLIED: "IF I'M INVITED, WHY NOT?"

HE HAS DEMONSTRATED AN INTEREST IN COMING HERE ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO THE YUGOSLAV DIPLOMAT IN WASHINGTON VIRTUALLY ASKED FOR AN INVITATION FOR TITO BUT THE STATE DEPARTMENT COLD SHOULDERED THE IDEA BECAUSE OF FEAR OF UNFAVORABLE REPERCUSSIONS.

GG134PED

1956

A8WX

(600) PMS BUDGET

RUSSIAN

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-U. S. OFFICIALS BELIEVE A BIG CHUNK IS MISSING FROM THE VERSION OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON JOSEPH STALIN WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED THIS WEEK.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND AGENTS ABROAD HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO HUNT FOR ANY MISSING PORTION--WHICH MAY RUN BETWEEN 10,000 AND 15,000 WORDS--AND GET IT TO WASHINGTON AT ONCE IF THEY FIND IT. THE SEARCH HAS BEEN ASSIGNED THE HIGHEST PRIORITY.

WHAT IS MISSING, AUTHORITIES HERE FEEL, IS A LONG SECTION BELIEVED TO HAVE DEALT WITH A DENUNCIATION OF STALIN'S CONDUCT OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

IT COULD BE ESPECIALLY SIGNIFICANT FOR THE FREE NATIONS TO KNOW WHAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV SAID ABOUT THESE MATTERS BECAUSE IT WOULD INDICATE KHRUSHCHEV'S OWN THINKING ABOUT SUCH MATTERS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE THINKS THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH WAS DESIGNED PRIMARILY FOR SOVIET DOMESTIC PURPOSES. IF THIS APPRAISAL IS CORRECT, WHATEVER KHRUSHCHEV SAID ON FOREIGN POLICY WOULD BE WRITTEN NOT FOR FOREIGN BUT FOR SOVIET EARS-AND THE MOST TRUSTED SOVIET EARS AT THAT. THE SPEECH WAS DELIVERED IN LATE FEBRUARY TO A SECRET MEETING OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS.

SUBJECTS NOT COVERED IN THE TEXT GIVEN OUT MONDAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT INCLUDE STALIN'S HANDLING OF RUSSIA'S RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA, THE KOREAN WAR, SOVIET PRESSURES AGAINST IRAN AND TURKEY, WESTERN FORMATION OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, POSTWAR TREATMENT OF GERMANY, THE MARSHALL PLAN FOR EUROPEAN RECOVERY AND THE ANTI-NATO WARSAW PACT.

ALL THESE ARE MATTERS WHICH MIGHT LOGICALLY BE EXPECTED TO APPEAR IN SUCH A SPEECH.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID ITS VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF THE DEAD DICTATOR HAD BEEN PREPARED FOR THE GUIDANCE OF COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN SOME COUNTRY OUTSIDE RUSSIA.

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THIS WAS ONE OF THE EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES AND NOT YUGOSLAVIA. THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT THE SPEECH REACHED WASHINGTON THROUGH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT. IT IS POSSIBLE ALSO THAT IT FELL INTO NONCOMMUNIST HANDS FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERSHIP OF SOME COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE.

OFFICIALS SAID THE CHIEF EVIDENCE THAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID A LOT MORE THAN HAS SO FAR BEEN ATTRIBUTED TO HIM IS TO BE FOUND WITHIN THE PUBLISHED VERSION OF HIS SPEECH.

1956

A9WX

OUT OF MORE THAN 25,000 WORDS, ONLY ABOUT 500 WORDS DEAL DIRECTLY WITH FOREIGN AFFAIRS. MOREOVER, WITH THE EXCEPTION OF TWO BRIEF PASSAGES, THESE 500 WORDS DEAL ENTIRELY WITH MOSCOW'S BREAK WITH YUGOSLAVIA IN 1948.

ONE OF THE OTHER STATEMENTS QUOTES KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING: "THE WILFULNESS OF STALIN SHOWED ITSELF NOT ONLY IN DECISIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNAL LIFE OF THE COUNTRY BUT ALSO IN THE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THAT IS THE KIND OF GENERALIZATION A SPEAKER NORMALLY MAKES WHEN HE PLANS TO SUPPORT IT WITH NUMEROUS PIECES OF EVIDENCE. BUT THE ONLY EVIDENCE WHICH APPEARS IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VERSION OF THE SPEECH IS THE YUGOSLAV CASE.

THE OTHER INTRIGUING STATEMENT COMES IN A SUMMARY SECTION. AGAIN IT IS THE KIND OF GENERALIZATION WHICH A SPEAKER WOULD USE TO SUM UP A CONSIDERABLE BODY OF EVIDENCE. IT SAID:

"DURING STALIN'S LEADERSHIP OUR PEACEFUL RELATIONS WITH OTHER NATIONS WERE OFTEN THREATENED, BECAUSE ONE-MAN DECISIONS COULD CAUSE AND OFTEN DID CAUSE GREAT COMPLICATIONS."

U. S. POLICYMAKERS WOULD CERTAINLY LIKE TO KNOW WHAT "GREAT COMPLICATIONS" KHRUSHCHEV WAS TALKING ABOUT.

HIS SPEECH HAS BEEN REPUTED TO HAVE RUN SIX HOURS OR MORE. IN THAT TIME, HE MIGHT HAVE SPOKEN 10,000 TO 15,000 WORDS MORE THAN WAS RELEASED. AND HE MIGHT HAVE DISCUSSED--AND THE BELIEF HERE IS THAT HE DID DISCUSS--THE WHOLE RANGE OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY IN THE BITTEREST YEARS OF THE COLD WAR.

JC242PED

R133WX

(200) WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE QUOTED A FORMER POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER AS TESTIFYING SECRETLY TODAY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD PARTY WORKERS LAST YEAR THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET NATIONS COULD NOT LONG CO-EXIST.

THE POLE WAS IDENTIFIED AS SEWERYN BIALER, AND SUBCOMMITTEE SOURCES SAID THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY WAS THE FIRST PUBLIC DISCLOSURE THAT HE HAD DEFECTED TO THE WEST.

CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT BIALER, BEFORE HIS DEFECTION LAST JANUARY, WAS "A MEMBER OF THE THREE-MAN BOARD OF THE PROPAGANDA DEPARTMENT OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WHICH DIRECTED ALL ANTI-AMERICAN AND ANTI-WESTERN PROPAGANDA IN POLAND."

EASTLAND SAID THAT BIALER, "BECAUSE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF HIS TESTIMONY," WILL APPEAR AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOMORROW (9:30 A.M., EST).

THE SENATOR SAID THAT BIALER WAS PRESENT WHEN KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS IN RUSSIA, ADDRESSED "A SELECT GROUP OF PARTY LEADERS IN POLAND IN APRIL, 1955."

"AT THAT MEETING," HE ADDED, "KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE PARTY WORKERS THAT THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET NATIONS COULD NOT LONG CO-EXIST."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THAT BIALER, AFTER SLIPPING OVER TO THE WEST LAST JAN. 31, ARRIVED IN THE UNITED STATES LAST MONTH.

VX942PED

1956

A174WX

DULLES-BARTER (230)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES URGED CONGRESS TODAY TO AUTHORIZE THE SALE OR BARTER OF SURPLUS FARM COMMODITIES TO IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

DULLES' TESTIMONY AT AN UNSCHEDULED, OFF-THE-RECORD SESSION WITH THE HOUSE AGRICULTURE COMMITTEE FAILED TO SATISFY COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

AFTER A CLOSED-DOOR MEETING LASTING MORE THAN HALF AN HOUR, CHAIRMAN COOLEY (D-NC) DIRECTED DULLES TO FORWARD A LETTER TO THE COMMITTEE DETAILING THE ADMINISTRATION'S REASONS FOR REQUESTING REPEAL OF THE PRESENT BAN.

DULLES PROMISED TO FORWARD A STATEMENT FOR THE RECORD LATER TODAY OR TOMORROW.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS REQUESTED REVISION OF THE LAW, THE AGRICULTURE TRADE DEVELOPMENT AND ASSISTANCE ACT OF 1954, TO PERMIT BARTERING OF U. S. FARM COMMODITIES WITH SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES.

THE PROPOSAL WOULD BE INCLUDED IN A BILL TO INCREASE FROM 1 1/2 TO 3 BILLION DOLLARS THE AMOUNT OF GOVERNMENT-HELD COMMODITIES WHICH COULD BE SOLD ABROAD FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES.

THE 1954 TRADE ACT AUTHORIZES THE PRESIDENT TO ENTER INTO AGREEMENTS WITH FRIENDLY NATIONS FOR SALE OF SURPLUS COMMODITIES FOR FOREIGN CURRENCIES, PROVIDED HE TAKES PRECAUTIONS TO SAFEGUARD NORMAL U. S. MARKETINGS AND ASSURE THAT THE SALES WILL NOT DISRUPT WORLD PRICES.

SINCE THE START OF THE PROGRAM TWO YEARS AGO, FOREIGN SALES AGREEMENTS HAVE TOTALED APPROXIMATELY $1,258,000,000. ALL OF THE ORIGINAL 1 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS IS LIKELY TO BE EXHAUSTED WITHIN THE NEXT TWO MONTHS.

COOLEY SAID SALES BY JUNE 30, 1957, PROBABLY WOULD BRING THE TOTAL TO APPROXIMATELY THREE BILLION.

GG148PED

A7WX
(400)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TARIFF CUTS
BY J. W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A LARGE NUMBER OF TARIFF REDUCTIONS OBTAINED AND GRANTED BY THE UNITED STATES IN BARGAINING WITH 21 OTHER COUNTRIES.

THEY ARE THE PRODUCT OF FOUR MONTHS OF NEGOTIATIONS AT GENEVA AND THE DEPARTMENT SAID "FREE-WORLD TRADE IN GENERAL WILL BE BETTER OFF FOR THEIR HAVING TAKEN PLACE."

NONE OF THE TARIFF REDUCTIONS GRANTED BY THE UNITED STATES APPLY TO IMPORTS FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS.

TARIFF CONCESSIONS GRANTED BY THE UNITED STATES INCLUDED:

SCOTCH WHISKY, VERMOUTH, CERTAIN CHEMICALS, ALUMINUM, STEEL BARS AND TUBES, AUTOMOBILES AND PARTS, AIRPLANES AND PARTS, UNSWEETENED CHOCOLATE, ORIENTAL-TYPE CIGARETTE LEAF TOBACCO, SMOKED SARDINES, SHEET AND PLATE GLASS, CALCULATING MACHINES, WRAPPING PAPER, CARPETS AND RUGS, FISH OILS, WOVEN SILK FABRICS, PIANO ACCORDIONS AND SYNTHETIC RUBBER.

OTHER COUNTRIES GRANTED CONCESSIONS ON AMERICAN GOODS INCLUDING:

CITRUS FRUIT AND PRODUCTS, ANIMAL TALLOW AND LARD, BEER, SHRIMP, OYSTERS, PLASTIC RESINS, ANTIBIOTICS, INSECTICIDES, PHOTOGRAPHIC FILM, SYNTHETIC TEXTILE FABRICS, MACHINE TOOLS, VARIOUS IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS, TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS, HEAVY MACHINERY, REFRIGERATING AND AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT, OFFICE MACHINERY, MOTOR VEHICLES, AIRPLANES, ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT, CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS.

FOREIGN IMPORTS ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES GAVE CONCESSIONS AMOUNTED TO 677 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1954; OTHER INDIRECT CUTS BROUGHT THIS TOTAL TO 811 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE UNITED STATES OOBTAINED DIRECT CONCESSIONS ON AMERICAN EXPORTS VALUED AT 400 MILLION DOLLARS IN 1954; THERE WAS NO ESTIMATE OF INDIRECT BENEFITS.

THE UNITED STATES TARIFF CUTS WERE LIMITED TO 15 PER CENT OF EXISTING RATES, AND THE REDUCTIONS MUST BE NO MORE THAN 5 PER CENT A YEAR IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS. CUTS GRANTED BY OTHER COUNTRIES ON AMERICAN GOODS RANGED FROM A FEW PERCENTAGE POINTS TO 100 PER CENT.

WITH FEW EXCEPTIONS, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, THE CUTS OBTAINED BY THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE EFFECT ALL AT ONCE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW MONTHS.

IN TERMS OF TRADE COVERAGE, THE LARGEST NEGOTIATIONS THE UNITED STATES CARRIED ON AT GENEVA WERE WITH THE UNITED KINGDOM. NEXT CAME CANADA, ITALY, THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY AND BENELUX--BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG.

OTHER PARTICIPATING COUNTRIES WERE AUSTRALIA, AUSTRIA, CHILE, CUBA, DENMARK, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, FINLAND, FRANCE, HAITI, JAPAN, NORWAY, PERU, SWEDEN AND TURKEY.

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IN ANOTHER TARIFF DEVELOPMENT TODAY, SECRETARY OF COMMERCE WEEKS EXPRESSED DOUBT THAT CONGRESS WOULD ACT THIS SESSION ON LEGISLATION TO PERMIT AMERICAN ADHERENCE TO THE ORGANIZATION FOR TRADE COOPERATION (OTC).

OTC WOULD BE AN INTERNATIONAL BODY FOR ADMINISTERING TRADE RULES AND DEALING WITH TRADE BARRIERS UNDER POLICIES ESTABLISHED BY THE MULTI-NATION GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT).

THE LEGISLATION TO PROVIDE FOR AMERICAN PARTICIPATION IN OTC IS NOW IN THE HOUSE RULES COMMITTEE. SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) HAS TOLD EISENHOWER HE WOULD HAVE TO GET MORE SUPPORT FROM HIS OWN PARTY BEFORE THE DEMOCRATS WOULD GET BEHIND IT.

WEEKS TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE FAVORS JOINING THE OTC VERY STRONGLY BUT "I WOULDN'T BE OPTIMISTIC THAT WE WILL GET A BILL THIS SESSION."

HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW OF ANYTHING THE ADMINISTRATION COULD DO THAT IT HASN'T ALREADY DONE, BUT "I THINK THERE WILL HAVE TO BE SOME SELLING."

THERE IS A WIDESPREAD BODY OF BUSINESS OPINION OPPOSED TO OTC ON THE GROUNDS IT WOULD BECOME A SUPRANATIONAL AGENCY IMPOSING TARIFF CUTS THAT COULD HURT AMERICAN INTERESTS. THE ADMINISTRATION DISPUTES THIS POSITION.

SOME HOUSE MEMBERS FIGURED TODAY'S TARIFF REDUCTION ANNOUNCEMENT WOULD, IF ANYTHING, STRENGTHEN OPPOSITION TO OTC.

SPOKESMEN FOR TRADE GROUPS ISSUED PRO AND CON STATEMENTS.

GEORGE L.BELL, PRESIDENT OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A NATIONAL TRADE POLICY, SAID "IT IS MOST GRATIFYING TO NOTE THAT...THE UNITED STATES...WAS ABLE TO SECURE SUCH SIGNIFICANT REDUCTIONS IN THE TARIFFS ON OUR EXPORTS."

O.R.STRACKBEIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATION-WIDE COMMITTEE OF INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND LABOR ON EXPORT-IMPORT POLICY, SAID THE CUTS SHOULD "MARK THE LAST GASP OF THE PROGRAM DEDICATED TO A PERIODIC GENERAL MASSACRE OF TARIFF RATES."

WE634PED

A65WX
AMS BJT
(700) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WILMOT HERCHER

1956

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE HOUSE DEALT A MAJOR JOLT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY BY APPROVING A BIG SLASH IN HIS $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL DESPITE HIS PLEA THAT THE CUT WOULD "SERIOUSLY IMPAIR" FREE WORLD SECURITY.

WITH LARGE NUMBERS OF HIS OWN PARTY REVOLTING AGAINST HIS LEADERSHIP ON THIS ISSUE, THE CHAMBER VOTED 192-112 AGAINST A MOTION TO RESTORE $600,000,000 OF THE $1,109,000,000 A HOUSE COMMITTEE HAD CUT FROM THE BILL.

THUS THE HOUSE INDIRECTLY RATIFIED THE BIG CUT, DESPITE AN ELEVENTH-HOUR LETTER EISENHOWER SENT TO THE CHAMBER TODAY, ASKING FOR MORE MONEY "TO MAINTAIN THE PACE OF OUR BATTLE TO WIN A LASTING PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE CRUCIAL VOTE WAS TAKEN WITHOUT A ROLL CALL, WITH MEMBERS PASSING UP AN AISLE TO BE COUNTED BY TELLERS. THUS THERE IS NO RECORD OF THE VOTE, BUT NEWSMEN WATCHING FROM THE GALLERIES FIGURED THAT A MAJORITY OF REPUBLICANS VOTED AGAINST THE PRESIDENT, AND THE BULK OF HIS SUPPORT CAME FROM DEMOCRATS.

SOME SUPPORTERS OF THE CUT SAID THERE WOULD STILL BE AMPLE FOREIGN AID FUNDS; OTHERS EXPRESSED SKEPTICISM THAT FOREIGN AID HAS BEEN OF ANY VALUE IN HALTING COMMUNISM. ONE, REP.GEORGE S.LONG (D-LA), CALLED THE AID PROGRAM "THE GREATEST FRAUD SINCE MONEY BECAME A MEDIUM OF EXCHANGE."

TODAY'S ACTION IS SUBJECT TO RECONSIDERATION ON A POSSIBLE ROLLCALL VOTE BEFORE THE BILL IS PASSED, BUT SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) AND REP.MARTIN OF MASSACHUSETTS, REPUBLICAN LEADER, WHO LED A BI-PARTISAN MOVE TO RESTORE THE $600,000,000, SAID THEY PLANNED NO FURTHER MOVE. REP.VORYS (R-OHIO), WHO OFFERED THE MOTION TO PUT BACK $600,000,000, ALSO ANNOUNCED HE DID NOT PLAN FURTHER ACTION. ALL POINTED TO THE DECISIVE MARGIN OF TODAY'S VOTE.

HOUSE PARLIAMENTARIANS EXPLAINED THAT THERE WAS NO ROLLCALL VOTE BECAUSE THE HOUSE WAS SITTING, FOR THE TIME BEING, AS A "COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE," AND ROLLCALLS COULD NOT BE ASKED EXCEPT ON AMENDMENTS

30.24- 7061

APPROVED IN COMMITTEE.
THE LEADERS DECIDED THEY COULD NOT FINISH WITH THE BILL TODAY, SO THEY CALLED A RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW, WITH ANY ROLLCALL VOTES TO BE HELD OVER UNTIL MONDAY. AFTER THE BILL PASSES THE HOUSE, IT IS SUBJECT TO SENATE ACTION.
SHOUTED DOWN EARLY IN THE DEBATE WAS AN ATTEMPT TO GIVE EISENHOWER PRACTICALLY THE FULL $4,900,000,000 HE ASKED TO CARRY HIS MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM THROUGH THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING JULY 1.

A66WX.
A THIRD MOVE TO CUT AN ADDITIONAL 500 MILLION DOLLARS FROM THE BILL WAS DEFEATED 178-69 ON A STANDING VOTE.
AS THE BILL CAME FROM THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, IT CALLED FOR ~~$3,691,000,000~~ IN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO STRENGTHEN FRIENDLY NATIONS AGAINST AGGRESSIVE COMMUNISM. $3,791,000,000
EISENHOWER, IN A NEW MOVE TO SAVE THE PROGRAM, HAD URGED THE HOUSE TODAY TO RESTORE "THE LARGE MAJORITY" OF THE FUNDS CUT OUT IN COMMITTEE.
THE "SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY" IS INVOLVED, THE PRESIDENT SAID IN A STRONGLY WORDED "DEAR JOE" LETTER TO REP.MARTIN, WHICH THE LATTER READ TO THE HOUSE.
"I AM DEEPLY CONVINCED THAT OUR NATION'S SECURITY AND OUR PARTNERSHIP WITH LIKE MINDED NATIONS OF THE WORLD WILL BE SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED BY THE EXTENT OF THE PROPOSED CUT," THE PRESIDENT SAID. HE DECLARED HE WAS BACKED IN THIS JUDGMENT BY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.
REP.MARTIN, IN SUPPORTING THE ADMINISTRATION STAND, ASKED:
"DO WE WANT TO FIGHT THE BATTLE ALONE OR DO WE WANT TO HAVE ALLIES AID US?"
THE DEMOCRATIC LEADERSHIP ALSO WAS ON EISENHOWER'S SIDE IN THE HEIGHTENING STRUGGLE.
MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (D-MASS) ADVISED THE HOUSE TO "ERR ON THE SIDE OF STRENGTH" RATHER THAN ON WEAKNESS IN HANDLING THE LEGISLATION. HE URGED RESTORATION OF THE 600 MILLION DOLLARS. THEN SPEAKER RAYBURN STEPPED IN WITH A POWERFUL PLEA FOR THE 600 MILLION--"THE BEST DEFENSE MONEY THAT I EVER VOTED FOR AND THE BEST DEFENSE MONEY THAT THE CONGRESS EVER GAVE."
THE MUCH-RESPECTED SPEAKER SPOKE TO AN ATTENTIVE, WELL-FILLED HOUSE CHAMBER. HE GOT A ROUND OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE FINISHED. BUT THIS DID NOT CHANGE THE SENTIMENTS OF THE HOUSE.
CHAIRMAN RICHARDS (D-SC) OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, WHICH SLASHED THE FUNDS, GAVE A BITTER ANSWER TO BOTH RAYBURN AND MARTIN. MANY MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC SIDE STOOD TO LEAD THE APPLAUSE WHEN HE SAT DOWN.
RICHARDS ATTACKED MARTIN AND RAYBURN FOR "LEADING A FIGHT IN THIS HOUSE TO REPUDIATE WHAT A COMMITTEE OF THIS HOUSE HAS DONE."
HE CHARGED THEY WOULD "DISRUPT AND DESTROY TWO MONTHS OF COMMITTEE WORK AT THE REQUEST OF THE EXECUTIVE."
"THEY DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS BILL," HE DECLARED. "ALL THEY KNOW IS WHAT THEY ARE TOLD ABOUT IT DOWN AT THE WHITE HOUSE."
DEFENDING HIS COMMITTEE'S ACTION, RICHARDS DECLARED: "WE'VE COME UP HERE WITH WHAT WE THINK IS A GOOD BILL FOR THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES."
HE SAID THE MONEY AUTHORIZED BY IT IS "AMPLY SUFFICIENT" TO MEET ANY CHALLENGE FROM ABROAD.
VX555PED

A126WX
(350) UN-AMERICAN
WASHINGTON,JUNE 7 (AP)-REP.WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY 26 OF THE PERSONS WHO SIGNED A BRIEF AS "FRIENDS OF THE COURT" AND FILED IT WITH THE SUPREME COURT IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY CASE HAD BEEN NIDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS "IN SWORN TESTIMONY."
HE SAID OTHERS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST FRONT ACTIVITIES.
WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER WHICH HE SENT TO ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL SUGGESTING THAT THE INFORMATION BE BROUGHT TO THE ATTENTION OF THE SUPREME COURT.
WALTER ALSO ASKED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT "DO EVERYTHING WITHIN ITS POWER TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THESE PETITIONERS--FRIENDS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, RATHER THAN OF THE COURT--RECEIVE NO STATUS WHATSOEVER IN THESE PROCEEDINGS."
THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON WALTER'S VETTER.
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THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON WALTER'S LETTER.
THE BRIEF, FILED LAST OCTOBER, WAS SIGNED BY SOME 300 PERSONS.
WALTER QUOTED ROYAL W.FRANCE, ATTORNEY FOR THE PETITIONERS, ASAYING IN A LETTER TO SOLICITOR GENERAL SIMON E.SOBELOFF, ASKING CONSENT TO FILE THE BRIEF, THAT THE PETITIONERS COMPRISE A "GROUP OF PROMINENT AMERICAN CITIZENS, NONE OF WHOM ARE COMMUNISTS."
"THIS STATEMENT CAN BE REGARDED ONLY AS A DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO DECEIVE THE COURT," WALTER WROTE BROWNELL.
RECORDS SHOW THAT SOBELOFF WROTE FRANCE THAT "THE GROUP'S INTEREST SEEMS TOO REMOTE, INDIRECT AND CONTINGENT TO JUSTIFY CONSENT" OF THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO FILING OF THE BRIEF. BUT SOBELOFF ADDED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WOULD NOT OPPOSE THE GROUP'S FILING A MOTION ASKING THE COURT FOR LEAVE TO FILE THE BRIEF.
THE MOTION WAS FILED AND GRANTED LAST OCTOBER.
THIS SPRING THE COURT RETURNED THE CASE TO LOWER COURTS FOR FURTHER PROCEEDINGS.
THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) HAD RULED THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY SHOULD REGISTER WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL UNDER THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT.
THE BRIEF FILED BY THE "FRIENDS OF THE COURT" URGED THE COURT TO INVALIDATE THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL SECTION.
WALTER DID NOT SAY WHERE THE SWORN TESTIMONY HE SAID IDENTIFIED THE 26 AS COMMUNISTS HAD BEEN RECEIVED.
A COMMITTEE SOURCE SAID THE FILES OF THE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SHOW 18 OF THE SIGNERS OF THE BRIEF HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS IN SWORN TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE. THIS SOURCE SAID SEVEN OTHERS HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNISTS BEFORE THE SACB AND VARIOUS STATE INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES, AND THAT STILL ANOTHER HAD SAID HE WAS A COMMUNIST IN WRITING AN ARTICLE FOR A MAGAZINE.
LT-VX920PED

A149WX
(230) MOSCOW TRAVEL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-PAN AMERICAN WORLD AIRWAYS SAID TODAY THAT SOME OF ITS TOP OFFICIALS WILL FLY TO MOSCOW SOON TO MAKE ARRANGEMENTS FOR EXTENDING THE AIRLINE'S SERVICE TO THE RUSSIAN CAPITAL.
A PAN AMERICAN SPOKESMAN SAID THE GROUP WILL DISCUSS TWO POSSIBLE ROUTES, ONE BY WAY OF HELSINKI AND LENINGRAD, AND THE OTHER BY WAY OF BERLIN AND WARSAW.
PAN AMERICAN CURRENTLY SERVES BOTH HELSINKI AND BERLIN DAILY WITH FOUR-ENGINE DC6B EQUIPMENT.
THE PAN AMERICAN DELEGATION WILL INCLUDE JUAN T.TRIPPE, PRESIDENT; HAROLD E.GRAY, SAMUEL PRYOR AND RUSSELL B.ADAMS, VICE PRESIDENTS;

AND JOHN T.SHANNON, OPERATIONS MANAGER OF THE AIRLINE'S ATLANTIC DIVISION.

GRAY AND SHANNON WILL LEAVE FOR MOSCOW AS SOON AS THEIR VISA APPLICATIONS ARE APPROVED, TO START DISCUSSIONS OF THE TECHNICAL DETAILS INVOLVED IN THE INTRODUCTION OF U.S.FLIGHT EQUIPMENT BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

TRIPPE, PRYOR AND ADAMS WILL WAIT UNTIL SHANNON HAS RETURNED, WITH A PROGRESS REPORT, BEFORE MAKING THE JOURNEY.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECENTLY ANNOUNCED THAT THE RUSSIANS HAD INVITED PAN AMERICAN TO DISCUSS SERVICE TO MOSCOW. THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT HAD NO OBJECTION IN SPITE OF ITS POLICY AGAINST PRIVATE NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN U.S.AIRLINES AND FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

IT WAS EXPLAINED THAT THE INVITATION CAME DIRECTLY FROM THE RUSSIANS, AND DID NOT INVOLVE RECIPROCAL RIGHTS FOR A RUSSIAN OPERATOR, WHICH WOULD REQUIRE STATE DEPARTMENT ACTION.

THE RUSSIAN INVITATION WAS EXTENDED TO PAN AMERICAN BY AN AMERICAN, DONALD JEFFREY, REPRESENTING THE SOVIET EMBASSY.

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1956

A88WX
(300)
NIGHT LEAD CAIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-HARRY P.CAIN HAD A LONG TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ABOUT CAIN'S FEELING THAT THE LOYALTY SECURITY PROGRAM HAS BEEN UNFAIR, AND REPORTED AFTERWARD HE FELT MUCH BETTER.

CAIN, A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVES ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, TOLD REPORTERS:

"I DERIVED MORE SATISFACTION AND FELT MORE HOPEFUL ABOUT THE FUTURE IN THIS EXTRAORDINARY FIELD OF INTERNAL SECURITY THAN I EVER HAVE BEFORE IN ALL MY LIFE PUT TOGETHER."

HE SAID HIS SATISFACTION CAME FROM EISENHOWER'S REACTION TO POINTS HE BROUGHT UP. HE SAID HE WAS CONVINCED EISENHOWER WILL GIVE EQUAL CONSIDERATION TO THE NEEDS OF SECURITY AND THE RIGHTS OF INDIVIDUALS.

CAIN, FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN MAKING SPEECHES SAYING THAT EISENHOWER AIDES HAVE BEEN KEEPING THE PRESIDENT IN THE DARK ABOUT ABUSES IN THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE SECURITY SYSTEM.

MORE PARTICULARLY, CAIN HAS SAID SOME EMPLOYES HAVE BEEN SUSPENDED ON WEAK EVIDENCE AND FORCED TO WAIT FOR MONTHS BEFORE THEIR CONDUCT HAS BEEN PASSED UPON. HE ALSO PICKED UP THE DEMOCRATIC CHARGE THAT SOME IN THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN PLAYING A "NUMBERS GAME RACKET" BY INDISCRIMINATE CLAIMS TO RIDDING THE GOVERNMENT OF SECURITY RISKS.

CAIN SAID THE QUESTION OF HIS REAPPOINTMENT TO THE BOARD DID NOT COME UP. HE HAS INDICATED HE DIDN'T EXPECT TO BE CONTINUED AFTER HIS TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST BECAUSE OF HIS CRITICISM OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

HE TOLD A CROWD OF REPORTERS:

"MY SPECIALIZED STUDY IN THESE (SECURITY) FIELDS IS NO MORE KEEN THAN IS THE PRESIDENT'S DETERMINATION TO FIND THE ROOTS OF INJUSTICE AS IMPOSED ON INDIVIDUALS AND TO GET RID OF IT."

CAIN SAID EISENHOWER HAD ASKED HIM TO PUT SOME OF HIS VIEWS ON PAPER FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE PRESIDENT AND OTHERS IN THE ADMINISTRATION. HE SAID HE ALSO WILL BE CONFERRING IN THE FUTURE WITH EISENHOWER'S COUNSEL, GERALD MORGAN, WHO SAT IN ON THE MEETING TODAY.

ASKED WHETHER IT WAS A FRIENDLY CONFERENCE, CAIN REPLIED:

"MY ADMIRATION FOR THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN OBVIOUS FOR A LONG TIME. HE COULD NOT HAVE BEEN MORE GENEROUS WITH HIS TIME, HIS ATTENTION, OR HIS CONCERN."

LT710PED

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A5WX
(300) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ROBESON

WASHINGTON,JUNE 7 (AP)-PAUL ROBESON, THE NEGRO BARITONE, LOST ANOTHER ROUND TODAY IN HIS COURT FIGHT TO REGAIN THE PASSPORT HE LOST IN 1950.

THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS UNANIMOUSLY UPHELD A DISTRICT COURT ORDER DISMISSING ROBESON'S SUIT AGAINST SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

ROBESON'S RIGHT TO TRAVEL ABROAD WAS REVOKED SIX YEARS AGO AND THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REFUSED TO RENEW IT UNTIL HE DOES SOMETHING ABOUT ITS DEMAND THAT HE SUBMIT A NON-COMMUNIST AFFIDAVIT.

THE SINGER, WHO HAS BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH COMMUNIST CAUSES OVER A PERIOD OF YEARS, HAS SAID HE WILL NEVER SIGN SUCH AN AFFIDAVIT. HE HAS CALLED THE REQUIREMENT "AN INVASION OF EVERY CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTY THAT I HAVE."

TODAY'S DECISION UPHELD THE ACTION OF FEDERAL JUDGE BURNITA S. MATTHEWS IN DISMISSING ROBESON'S SUIT TO FORCE ISSUANCE OF A PASSPORT WITHOUT THE AFFIDAVIT. JUDGE MATTHEWS RULED LAST AUGUST SHE FOUND NOTHING TO INDICATE THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S STAND WAS ARBITRARY.

THE COURT OF APPEALS SAID ROBESON HAD "FAILED TO EXHAUST HIS ADMINISTRATIVE REMEDIES," MEANING HE HAD NOT COMPLIED WITH ALL STATE DEPARTMENT PROCEDURES.

"WE THINK HE WAS REQUIRED TO DO SO," THE COURT SAID, ADDING:

"HE DID NOT ASK FOR A HEARING BUT INSTEAD ASSERTED THE INVALIDITY OF THE REGULATION PROVIDING FOR ONE. WE CANNOT ASSUME THE INVALIDITY OF A HEARING WHICH HAS NOT BEEN HELD OR THE ILLEGALITY OF QUESTIONS WHICH HAVE NOT BEEN ASKED."

ROBESON, DESCRIBING HIMSELF IN HIS SUIT AS A "LOYAL, NATIVE-BORN AMERICAN CITIZEN," CONTENDED A PASSPORT IS THE RIGHT OF ANY AMERICAN CITIZEN.

IN SEEKING RENEWAL OF HIS PASSPORT, ROBESON SAID HE WANTED TO FILL SIGNING ENGAGEMENTS IN ISRAEL, ENGLAND AND POSSIBLY FRANCE AND THE SCANDINAVIAN COUNTRIES. HE ALSO HAS EXPRESSED A WISH TO VISIT RUSSIA.

THE SINGER'S PRESENT WHEREABOUTS WERE UNKNOWN. ONE OF HIS LAWYERS, ROBERT ROCKMORE, SAID IN NEW YORK THAT ROBESON HAS BEEN ILL AND WAS OUT OF TOWN.

ANOTHER ROBESON ATTORNEY, LEONARD B. BOUDIN, SAID THE DECISION WAS "BASED UPON A NARROW PROCEDURAL GROUND."

BOUDIN SAID ROBESON WILL DECIDE, AFTER A STUDY OF THE DECISION, WHETHER HE WILL APPEAL, SEEK A REHEARING OR "HANDLE THE MATTER IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ITSELF."

KM818PES

1956

A154WX
(300)

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED AROUND NOON EST THURSDAY JUNE 7
MANSFIELD

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CALLED TODAY FOR STEPS TO COUNTER A SOVIET "CULTURAL, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC" DRIVE THAT IS "MOVING DEEPLY INTO AFRICA, ABOVE AND BELOW THE SAHARA."

MANSFIELD SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, DESPITE HIS "WIDE AND FAR-FLUNG TRAVELS" HAS "SOMEHOW MANAGED VIRTUALLY TO OVERLOOK THE SECOND LARGEST CONTINENT" ALTHOUGH HE SAID DULLES' PLANE ONCE SET DOWN BRIEFLY IN CAIRO, GOING TO OR COMING FROM "SOMEWHERE ELSE."

IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY, MANSFIELD ADVOCATED THE APPOINTMENT OF AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS TO HELP CLOSE THE GAP "BOTH IN OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE TOTAL INTERNATIONAL SITUATION AND IN OUR FOREIGN POLICIES."

IT WAS THE SIXTH OF A SERIES OF SPEECHES BY MANSFIELD ON AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. HE IS A MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE BELIEVES THIS COUNTRY IS "ABOUT TO WITNESS THE BEGINNING OF AN ATTEMPT TO TWIST AND TURN THE TRANSITION OF AFRICA INTO CHANNELS OF TOTALITARIANISM."

HE SAID THE RUSSIAN DRIVE IS BEING PURSUED ON THE CULTURAL, DIPLOMATIC AND ECONOMIC FRONT, AND WILL NOT BE STOPPED "BY A WRINGING OF THE HANDS" OR BY "MILITARY MEASURES."

MANSFIELD SUGGESTED THAT A POLICY BASED ON "A FIRM DEVOTION TO THE CONCEPTS OF FREE MEN -- TO THE CONCEPTS OF NATIONAL AND HUMAN EQUALITY, TO THE EXTENT THAT THEY REFLECT A WILLINGNESS TO ASSIST IN THE PROGRESS OF THE AFRICAN PEOPLE" CAN MAKE A GREAT CONTRIBUTION.

"THE ACHIEVEMENT OF RIGHTS IS PRIMARILY THE RESPONSIBILITY OF PEOPLES DIRECTLY INVOLVED, BOTH AFRICAN AND EUROPEAN," MANSFIELD SAID. "WE CAN ASSIST BUT WE CAN NOT IMPOSE."

HE SAID THIS COUNTRY SHOULD BE PREPARED "TO ENLARGE THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN AFRICA IF IT IS CLEAR THAT SUCH ASSISTANCE CAN BE EFFECTIVE AND THAT IT IS SOUGHT BY THE INDIGENOUS PEOPLES."

WITHOUT GOING TO ANY INJUSTICES OF THE PAST, HE SAID, THE PROBLEM NOW IS WHETHER THE POLICIES OF THE COLONIAL POWERS -- GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE, BELGIUM, SPAIN AND PORTUGAL -- AND THOSE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE ADJUSTED TO THE WAVE OF NATIONALIST AMBITIONS SWEEPING THE CONTINENT.

END ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED AROUND NOON EST THURSDAY JUNE 7

WE&CZ1224PED

1956

A166WX

SURVIVOR BENEFITS (380)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-AMVETS TODAY LABELLED AS UNFAIR A PROPOSAL IN THE MILITARY SURVIVOR BENEFITS BILL TO BASE DEATH COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE CONNECTED FATALITIES ON THE BASIS OF RANK.

JOHN R. HOLDEN, NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE DIRECTOR OF THE VETERANS ORGANIZATION, SINGLED OUT THIS PROVISION OF THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL FOR CRITICISM BUT PRAISED MANY SECTIONS OF THE BULKY MEASURE IN TESTIFYING BEFORE THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE.

THE BILL WOULD INCREASE SURVIVOR BENEFITS FOR MOST DEPENDENTS OF SERVICEMEN WHO DIE WHILE ON ACTIVE DUTY AND PUT ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL UNDER FULL SOCIAL SECURITY ON A CONTRIBUTORY BASIS.

AT PRESENT WIDOWS OF SERVICEMEN WHOSE DEATHS ARE SERVICE CONNECTED RECEIVE THE SAME AMOUNT OF PENSION, REGARDLESS OF WHETHER THE HUSBAND WAS A GENERAL OR A PRIVATE.

THE BILL WOULD CHANGE THIS TO BASE COMPENSATION ON THE PAY EARNED BY THE HUSBAND. THE PENSIONS WOULD RANGE FROM $112 TO $266 A MONTH UNDER THIS SYSTEM.

HOLDEN SAID THIS AMOUNTS TO "AN ENTIRELY NEW PHILOSOPHY IN THE SURVIVOR BENEFIT STRUCTURE--A PHILOSOPHY THAT RECOGNIZES RANK, STATION IN LIFE OR MILITARY PAY AS A SIGNIFICANT FACTOR IN DISCHARGING THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT'S OBLIGATION TO THE WIDOWS OF VETERANS WHO DIED AS THE RESULT OF SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITIES.

"WE REJECT SUCH PHILOSOPHY AS AN UNSOUND APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM," HE SAID.

HOLDEN SAID A PRIVATE CALLED INTO SERVICE IN WARTIME MIGHT WELL HAVE EARNED AS MUCH AS A CAPTAIN IN PRIVATE LIFE. YET IF BOTH WERE KILLED TOGETHER, THE CAPTAIN'S FAMILY WOULD GET MUCH GREATER BENEFITS UNDER THE BILL, HE TESTIFIED.

CHARLES E. ECKERT, LEGISLATIVE ATTORNEY FOR THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE, CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG SPENDING AGENCY, ALSO ENDORSED THE BILL GENERALLY, BUT URGED SEVERAL CHANGES.

ECKERT SAID THE SOCIAL SECURITY PLAN IN THE BILL ACTUALLY WILL MEAN A DECREASE IN BENEFITS FOR MANY SERVICEMEN.

THAT IS THE CASE, HE EXPLAINED, BECAUSE SERVICEMEN NOW ARE UNDER SOCIAL SECURITY ON A TEMPORARY BASIS WITH WAGE CREDITS OF $160 A MONTH. NEITHER THEY NOR THE GOVERNMENT AS EMPLOYER NOW CONTRIBUTE TO THE SOCIAL SECURITY TRUST FUND FOR THIS.

THE BILL WOULD GIVE THEM SOCIAL SECURITY PROTECTION ON A CONTRIBUTORY BASIS. HOWEVER, THEY WOULD CONTRIBUTE AND RECEIVE BENEFITS ON A FORMULA USING THEIR BASE PAY, INSTEAD OF THEIR GROSS PAY WHICH INCLUDES ALL THE ALLOWANCES.

ECKERT TESTIFIED THAT ABOUT 75 PER CENT OF ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL NOW HAVE BASE PAY OF LESS THAN $160 A MONTH, AND THUS UNDER THE BILL WOULD GET "BENEFITS SUBSTANTIALLY LESS THAN ARE CURRENTLY AVAILABLE TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE SERVICES UNDER THE PRESENT FREE COVERAGE PROGRAM AND CERTAINLY LESS THAN THAT WHICH THEY REASONABLY MAY HAVE ACCRUED DURING OUTSIDE COMMERCIAL EMPLOYMENT."

HE PROPOSED THAT THE SOCIAL SECURITY COVERAGE BE BASED ON GROSS PAY.

CHARLES E. LOFGREN, NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE FLEET RESERVE ASSOCIATION, ENDORSED THE BILL "WHOLEHEARTEDLY" ON BEHALF OF 46,000 CAREER ENLISTED MEN OF THE NAVY AND MARINES REPRESENTED BY HIS ORGANIZATION.

GG129PED

1956

A148WX (NIXON AHEAD)

(320)

(WX) EASTON, PA., JUNE 7 (AP)-VICE PRESIDENT NIXON URGED TODAY THAT AMERICANS CONSIDER THEMSELVES MISSIONARIES FOR DEMOCRACY AND EMBARK ON "A PEACEFUL CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM."

THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNISM, HE SAID, ARE LOCKED IN A "WAR FOR MEN'S MINDS" THAT IS "JUST AS IMPORTANT AS THE STRUGGLE OF ARMIES, NAVIES AND AIR FORCES."

BUT IT'S A STRUGGLE, HE SAID, THAT CAN NOT BE WON BY "MILITARY HARDWARE." HE SAID WHAT'S NEEDED IN THIS TYPE OF NON SHOOTING BATTLE IS THE "TACT, HUMILITY AND FRIENDLINESS OF MISSIONARIES."

IN A SPEECH ~~PREPARED FOR~~ AT THE 121ST ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT OF LAFAYETTE COLLEGE, NIXON RECALLED HIS OBSERVATIONS OF PEOPLE'S REACTIONS IN THE VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD HE HAS VISITED AND DECLARED THAT DESPITE AMERICA'S GOOD INTENTIONS MUCH MORE MUST BE DONE TO WIN AND HOLD THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE WORLD'S "UNCOMMITTED NATIONS."

AMERICANS, HE SAID, "COULD MAKE NO GREATER MISTAKE THAN TO REST ON OUR OARS AND TO IGNORE THE 'NEW LOOK' IN SOVIET DIPLOMACY" THAT HAS FOLLOWED THE DEATH OF JOSEPH STALIN.

"WHAT WE FACE TODAY IS A NEW LINE WHICH COULD BE FAR MORE DANGEROUS IN THE LONG RUN THAN THE STALIN LINE OF BLUSTER AND BRUTE FORCE.

"IT IS BASICALLY A WAR FOR MEN'S MINDS, A STRUGGLE FOR THEIR ALLEGIANCE, AN EFFORT TO WIN THEM PEACEFULLY TO THE SOVIET CAMP."

ONE OF THE CHIEF REASONS FOR THE CHANGE IN SOVIET POLICY, HE SAID, WAS THAT "IT WAS OBVIOUS TO THE SUCCESSORS OF STALIN THAT THEY COULD NOT SELL THEIR NEW LINE SO LONG AS PEOPLE REMEMBERED SLAVE LABOR CAMPS, MASS PURGES AND THE EVER-PRESENT TERROR OF THE SECRET POLICE . . .

O "IN THE COLD LIGHT OF

MASS PURGES AND THE EVER-PRESENT TERROR OF THE SECRET POLICE . . .

"IN THE COLD LIGHT OF HISTORY IT SEEMS FANTASTIC THAT A NATION WITH THE SOVIET RECORD OF TERROR AND AGGRESSION COULD HOPE TO MAKE WIDESPREAD GAINS BY ANNOUNCING A SIMPLE CHANGE OF POLICY."

AND, NIXON SAID, IT WOULD SEEM LOGICAL THAT NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD TAKE A 5- OR 10-YEAR LOOK AT THIS COMMUNIST "NEW LOOK" BEFORE

CHANGING THEIR PROGRAMS, BUT THAT "UNFORTUNATELY THIS IS NOT THE CASE."
HE SAID THE FRIENDSHIP AND UNDERSTANDING OF 600 MILLION PEOPLE IN THE UNCOMMITTED OR NEUTRAL NATIONS ARE AT STAKE AND "THE WORLD STRUGGLE WILL BE DETERMINED BY WHAT HAPPENS TO THESE PEOPLE."

VX&WE1035PEDWX

A156 (225)
NEW YORK, JUNE 7 (AP)-AIRLINE PILOT GARI H. KETCHAM CAME HOME TODAY FROM HIS VISIT WITH RUSSIAN FLIERS AND A RIDE IN ONE OF THEIR NEW JET AIRLINERS. HE SAID THIS COUNTRY DOESN'T HAVE ANYTHING LIKE IT.

IN A 30-MINUTE FLIGHT IN THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW COMMERCIAL TWIN-ENGINE JET PLANE, KETCHAM SAID HE WAS SHOWN THROUGH THE ENTIRE CRAFT, EXCEPT FOR THE RADAR-EQUIPPED NAVIGATOR'S COMPARTMENT. HE SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES HAS NOTHING COMPARABLE IN TWIN-JET AIRLINERS, AND THIS PLANE BELONGS TO THE SOVIET COMMERCIAL AIRLINE, AEROFLOT, AND IS USED FOR CHECKING OUT PILOTS."

KETCHAM, 27, A TRANS WORLD AIRLINE CO-PILOT FROM CLIFTON, N. J., SAID HE TOOK A MONTH LEAVE JUST FOR A "FRIENDSHIP VISIT" TO RUSSIA TO GET ACQUAINTED WITH THAT COUNTRY'S AVIATORS.

HE SAID HE HAD INVITED THE PILOT OF THE RUSSIAN PLANE, BORIS BUGAEBIV, 33, TO VISIT HIM, AND THAT BUGAEBIV ACCEPTED, WITH PLANS TO COME HERE THIS FALL WITH HIS WIFE AND YOUNG DAUGHTER.

CONCERNING KETCHAM'S RIDE IN THE NEW SOVIET AIRLINER, CALLED THE "TU-104," HE SAID IT WAS A COMFORTABLE PLANE, WITH POWERFUL ENGINES, AND ACCOMMODATIONS FOR 50 PASSENGERS PLUS CREW.

HE SAID HE DIDN'T GET A CHANCE TO CHECK THE PLANE'S SPEED BECAUSE "WE WERE JUST SHOOTING LANDINGS"--MAKING REPEATED APPROACHES TO FIELDS WITHOUT ACTUALLY TOUCHING THE GROUND.

KETCHAM MADE A SIMILAR FLIERS-FRIENDSHIP TRIP TO ISRAEL LAWST YEAR.

JS1230PED

1956

B100 ST Q
SECOND NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS HEARING (160)
ST. LOUIS, JUNE 7 (AP)-TWO MORE EMPLOYES WHO BALKED AT ANSWERING QUESTIONS AT A HEARING BY THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WERE SUSPENDED FROM THEIR JOBS TODAY.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE IS INVESTIGATING COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE ST. LOUIS AREA.

EDWIN L. RICHARDSON, 41, XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX WAS SUSPENDED BY THE GRAHAM PAPER CO., WHERE HE WAS EMPLOYED. HE IS A MEMBER OF LOCAL 688 OF THE TEAMSTERS UNION AND IS A UNION STEWARD.

ELLIOTT WAXMAN, 36, AN ASSEMBLY LINE POLISHER AT THE FISHER BODY PLANT AND A MEMBER OF LOCAL 25 OF THE UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS, WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB FOR AT LEAST ONE WEEK. SOME OTHER EMPLOYES AT THE PLANT OBJECTED TO WORKING WITH HIM, THE COMPANY SAID.

OFFICIALS OF THE TEAMSTERS AND UNITED AUTOMOBILE WORKERS UNIONS SAID SPECIAL COMMITTEE WOULD BE ESTAB
SAID SPECIAL COMMITTEES WOULD BE ESTABLISHED TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE MEN SHOULD BE EXPELLED FROM THE UNIONS.

BOTH RICHARDSON AND WAXMAN INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE CONGRESSIONAL GROUP.

WAXMAN WAS THE SECOND FISHER BODY PLANT EMPLOYE TO BE SUSPENDED.

WILLIAM H. HOLLAND, A DOOR HANGER, WAS SUSPENDED LAST NIGHT AFTER ABOUT 50 EMPLOYES STOPPED WORK FOR 14 MINUTES IN PROTEST AGAINST HIS PRESENCE.

WAXMAN SAID HE WAS TOLD ONLY THAT HE WAS SUSPENDED "FOR INVESTIGATION." HOLLAND WAS SUSPENDED ON A CHARGE OF FALSIFYING HIS EMPLOYMENT RECORD. DETAILS OF THIS CHARGE WERE NOT GIVEN.

SOME OF THE EMPLOYES HAD WRITTEN NOTES IN CHALK ON AUTO BODIES APPROACHING THE PLACE ON THE ASSEMBLY LINE WHERE IT WAS HOLLAND'S JOB TO HANG DOORS.

ONE OF THEM SAID: "RUSSIA HAS NO FIFTH AMENDMENT."

HOLLAND'S WIFE, WHO ALSO REFUSED TO TESTIFY AT THE INQUIRY, IS ONE OF TWO PERSONS THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS RECOMMENDED BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT. THE OTHER IS WILLIAM E. DAVIS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IS IN RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW WHILE MEMBERS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO VOTE ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL.

EB602PCDN

A38KX
(310)
ST. LOUIS, JUNE 7 (AP)-MRS. ANN YASGUR KLING TOLD CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS YESTERDAY SHE QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1947 BECAUSE OF "A YOUNG MAN WITH WHOM I FELL IN LOVE."

"HE STRONGLY DISAPPROVED OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ITS TEACHINGS," SHE EXPLAINED. "I JUST STOPPED GOING TO MEETINGS."

THE 34-YEAR-OLD HOUSEWIFE WAS A WITNESS BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. THE GROUP, HEADED BY REP. MOULDER (D-MO), IS HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE EXTENT OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE ST. LOUIS AREA.

MRS. KLING DID NOT IDENTIFY THE YOUNG MAN. HOWEVER, THE ST. LOUIS GLOBE-DEMOCRAT SAID HER HUSBAND TOLD THE PAPER SHE WAS REFERRING TO HIM.

1956

MRS. KLING DID NOT RESORT TO THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, AS HAVE MOST OF THOSE CALLED TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

SHE SAID SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE YOUNG COMMUNIST LEAGUE AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, WHERE SHE WAS GRADUATED IN 1944.

SHE SAID SHE WORKED IN THE PARTY'S DISTRICT OFFICE IN ST. LOUIS FROM THE WINTER OF 1945 TO THE WINTER OF 1946.

SHE ACKNOWLEDGED SHE IS A SISTER-IN-LAW OF RALPH SHAW, IDENTIFIED BY AN EARLIER WITNESS AS A FORMER COMMUNIST PARTY CHAIRMAN FOR MISSOURI.

BUT SHE BALKED WHEN ASKED TO NAME SOME OF HER ASSOCIATES IN THE PARTY.

"I HAVE NOTHING TO CONCEAL," SHE SAID, "BUT I AM NOT A TATTLE-TALE. I DON'T WANT TO SNITCH ON ANYBODY."

REP. MOULDER ASKED HER WHAT SHE THINKS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NOW.

"I THINK THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THIS COUNTRY HAS BECOME SORT OF A JOKE," SHE SAID.

MRS. KLING, A SHORT, DARK-HAIRED WOMAN, IS THE WIFE OF A PROFESSOR AT WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY IN ST. LOUIS.

SEVEN OTHER WITNESSES INTERVIEWED BY THE COMMITTEE YESTERDAY REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS, TAKING REFUGE IN THE FIFTH AMENDMENT'S PROVISION AGAINST EVIDENCE THAT IS SELF-INCRIMINATING.

DR. SOL LONDE, 52-YEAR-OLD PEDIATRICIAN IN SUBURBAN UNIVERSITY CITY, REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD ORGANIZED A PROFESSIONAL GROUP AS A MEMBER OF THE PARTY.

COMMITTEE MEMBERS RECOMMENDED CONTEMPT CITATIONS BE SOUGHT AGAINST MRS. WILLIAM HENRY HOLLAND, 25, AND WILLIAM EDWARD DAVIS, 35, WHEN THEY REFUSED TO TESTIFY.

WILLIAM HOLLAND, WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT, WAS SUSPENDED LAST NIGHT FROM HIS JOB AT THE FISHER BODY PLANT HERE FOR AT LEAST A WEEK FOLLOWING REFUSAL OF SOME OTHER EMPLOYES TO WORK WITH HIM.

ABOUT 50 ASSEMBLY LINE WORKERS STOPPED WORKING FOR ABOUT 14 MINUTES LAST NIGHT. HOLLAND WAS THEN TOLD BY THE DIRECTOR OF PLANT OPERATIONS, FRANK E. SIMPSON, THAT HE WAS SUSPENDED ON A CHARGE OF FALSIFYING HIS

bf.

EMPLOYMENT RECORD. SIMPSON SAID HE WILL INVESTIGATE HOLLAND'S CASE BUT DIDN'T KNOW HOW LONG THE INQUIRY WOULD TAKE.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IS IN RECESS UNTIL TOMORROW WHILE MEMBERS RETURNED TO WASHINGTON TODAY TO VOTE ON A FOREIGN AID BILL.

LF1114ACD

A118BX

(NE OUT)

BOSTON, JUNE 7 (AP)-THE BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA TONIGHT ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF A SOVIET INVITATION TO PLAY IN RUSSIA THIS SUMMER ON ITS EUROPEAN TOUR.

THE WORLD FAMED ORCHESTRA WILL BE THE FIRST AMERICAN SYMPHONY TO PLAY IN RUSSIA.

THE BOSTON SYMPHONY HAS SCHEDULED A EUROPEAN TOUR DURING AUGUST AND SEPTEMBER. THE FORMAL RUSSIAN INVITATION FROM THE MINISTRY OF CULTURE IN MOSCOW CALLED FOR THE ORCHESTRA TO SPEND SIX DAYS IN RUSSIA.

ALTHOUGH DETAILS ARE NOT COMPLETE, CONCERTS ARE PLANNED FOR LENINGRAD AND MOSCOW. BOSTON SYMPHONY OFFICIALS SAID "IT IS UNDERSTOOD" THAT THE RUSSIANS WILL ASSUME THE TRANSPORTATION EXPENSES OF THE 104 PLAYERS AND CONDUCTOR CHARLES MUNCH DURING THE SIX-DAY TRIP.

MC847PED

B1KX Q

(AMS IN) (170)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 7 (AP)-SEN. WILLIAM JENNER (R-IND) ASSAILED NATO TONIGHT AS A THREAT TO THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION AND A PRELUDE TO ONE-WORLD GOVERNMENT.

"NATO'S AIM," JENNER SAID IN ADDRESSING A MEETING OF FOR AMERICA (CAPS), "IS TO UNITE ALL THE MEMBERS INTO ONE COMMUNITY. WHAT WILL BE LEFT OF THE AMERICAN EXPERIMENT WHEN WE HAVE BEEN INTEGRATED WITH THE POLITICAL SYSTEM OF FRANCE, THE ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF TURKEY, THE SOCIAL SYSTEM OF ITALY? I DO NOT KNOW, BUT SOMEONE KNOWS."

FOR AMERICA IS AN ORGANIZATION WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS "A NATIONAL BI-PARTISAN PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATION, COMMITTED TO A PROGRAM OF POLITICAL ACTION." THE GROUP'S MASSACHUSETTS DIVISION HAS VOTED TO DRAFT GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR AND GOV. J. BRACKEN LEE OF UTAH FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT, RESPECTIVELY.

GOVERNOR LEE ALSO ADDRESSED TONIGHT'S MEETING, ATTENDED BY SOME 5,000 PERSONS. HE SCOFFED AT "ACCUSATIONS THAT FOR AMERICA IS DOMINATED BY CATHOLICS WHO WANT TO TAKE OVER THE COUNTRY, OR THAT IT IS ANTI-JEWISH."

LEE DREW CHEERS WHEN HE SAID: "I AM THE ONE GOVERNOR IN THE UNITED STATES WHO HAS REFUSED TO DECLARE A UNITED NATIONS DAY." HE ADDED:

"IN 1932 I WAS IN GREAT DEMAND AS A REPUBLICAN SPEAKER ALL OVER THE COUNTRY. I HAVE NOT CHANGED MY THINKING. BUT I AM NO LONGER IN DEMAND."

VR1216ACS NM

A53BX STUDENTS REDS

(NE OUT - 200)

CAMBRIDGE, MASS., JUNE 7 (AP)-THE NATIONAL STUDENT ASSN. WEIGHED TODAY AN INVITATION FROM COMMUNIST CHINA TO SEND A 15-MEMBER AMERICAN STUDENT DELEGATION TO TOUR THAT FAR EASTERN COUNTRY THIS SUMMER.

PEIPING RADIO, HEARD AT HONG KONG, SAID CHINA WOULD GUARANTEE THE VISITORS "A WARM AND FRIENDLY WELCOME."

CLIVE GRAY, VICE PRESIDENT FOR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS OF NSA, SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN THE INVITATION AND COULD NOT COMMENT ON IT.

"I SUPPOSE THE FIRST THING, THOUGH, WOULD BE FOR US TO DECIDE WHETHER WE WANT TO ACCEPT IT," HE ADDED.

STANFORD L. GLASS, NSA'S PRESIDENT, WAS EXPECTED HERE TONIGHT FROM THE ASSOCIATION'S NATIONAL OFFICE AT PHILADELPHIA AND THE QUESTION WAS EXPECTED TO COME UP IN A CONFERENCE WITH GRAY.

PEIPING RADIO SAID THE INVITATION WAS SENT BY THE ALL-CHINA STUDENTS FEDERATION IN RESPONSE TO SEVERAL LETTERS FROM THE AMERICAN ORGANIZATION EXPRESSING "THE DESIRE TO PROMOTE COOPERATION WITH CHINESE STUDENT ORGANIZATIONS."

IT WAS THE FIRST INVITATION FROM RED CHINA SENT TO AN AMERICAN GROUP SINCE RELATIVES OF IMPRISONED AMERICANS WERE TOLD LAST YEAR THAT THEY WOULD BE WELCOME. THE U.S. GOVERNMENT BARRED FAMILIES FROM MAKING THE TRIP BECAUSE IT COULD NOT OFFER THEM PROTECTION.

NSA DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ASSOCIATION OF 290 STUDENT COUNCILS REPRESENTING 640,000 STUDENTS IN COLLEGES AND GRADUATE SCHOOLS IN MOST OF THE 48 STATES. ITS PURPOSE IS TO "REPRESENT THE VIEWPOINT OF AMERICAN STUDENTS ON ISSUES WHICH CONCERN THEM AS STUDENTS."

MC508PED NM ASKT

1956

A54 (280)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-PALESTINE

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 7 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TODAY EXPRESSED CONVICTION THAT THERE IS A "WILL TO PEACE" IN THE MIDDLE EAST DESPITE RECENT BITTER ARAB-ISRAELI EXCHANGES IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, WHO RECENTLY OBTAINED RENEWED PLEDGES OF CEASE-FIRE FROM ISRAEL, EGYPT, JORDAN SYRIA AND LEBANON, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WILL CONTINUE HIS EFFORTS FOR A CALMER ATMOSPHERE. THE COUNCIL RENEWED HIS MISSION IN A UNANIMOUS RESOLUTION LAST MONDAY COMMENDING HIS WORK.

HE REFUSED TO DISCLOSE HIS NEXT STEP, SAYING HE HAD SOME IDEAS BUT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WAS NOT THE PLACE TO REVEAL THEM. HE WILL NOT RETURN TO THE MIDDLE EAST BUT WILL WORK WITH CONTACTS HERE.

HE SAID THE FACT A FINAL SETTLEMENT IS A LONG WAY OFF SHOULD NOT DISCOURAGE THOSE WHO WORK FOR IT. FURTHERMORE, HE SAID THIS SHOULD NOT BE AN EXCUSE FOR THE PARTIES CONCERNED NOT TO COOPERATE WITH HIM.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS REMINDED THAT IN THE REPORT TO THE COUNCIL ON HIS MIDDLE EAST PEACE MISSION HE HAD SAID THERE IS A GENERAL WILL TO PEACE. HE WAS ASKED IF HE STILL HELD THAT VIEW AFTER A SPEECH TO THE COUNCIL BY AMBASSADOR AHMED SHUKAIRY OF SYRIA ASSAILING ISRAEL.

"I HAVE NO REASON TO COMMENT ON ANY SPECIFIC STATEMENTS MADE BY ANY OF THE PARTIES IN THE RECENT DEBATES," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID. "AS TO MY OWN STATEMENT, I REPEAT IT EMPHATICALLY: I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED OF THE WILL TO PEACE OF ALL THE PARTIES IN THE AREA. A WILL TO PEACE IS ONE THING; A WILL TO PEACE-MAKING ON CERTAIN CONDITIONS, AT A CERTAIN TIME, IS NECESSARILY ANOTHER MATTER."

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE U.N. RESOLUTION GAVE HIM FIRMER BACKING IN HIS EFFORTS TO ACHIEVE FULL ADHERENCE TO THE 1949 ARMISTICE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL, AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES, EGYPT, JORDAN, SYRIA AND LEBANON.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HE WILL GO TO EUROPE DURING THE SUMMER AND WILL VISIT MOSCOW.

KA513PED

A113

UNITED NATIONS, NEW YORK, JUNE 7 (AP)-ISRAEL PROTESTED TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY THAT EGYPT IS USING DELAYING TACTICS TO PREVENT A GREEK SHIP WITH ISRAELI CARGO FROM USING THE SUEZ CANAL.

MORDECAI R. KIDRON, ISRAEL'S DEPUTY PERMANENT REPRESENTATIVE HERE, MADE THE PROTEST IN A LETTER TO THE COUNCIL PRESIDENT FOR JUNE, E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA. HE DID NOT REQUEST COUNCIL ACTION.

KIDRON SAID THE GREEK STEAMSHIP PANGIA REACHED PORT SAID, EGYPT, FROM HAIFA, ISRAEL, MAY 25 WITH CEMENT DESTINED FOR ELATH, ISRAEL, AND COULD NOT GET FARTHER.

PR832PED

30.24- 7067

A151
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 7 (AP)-THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY ELECTED A MEMBER OF THE ARAB-ASIAN BLOC AS ITS PRESIDENT FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.
HE IS RAFIK ASHA, PERMANENT DELEGATE OF SYRIA HERE AND ONE OF THE MOST VOCAL SPOKESMEN HERE AGAINST COLONIALISM.
ASHA SUCCEEDS MASON SEARS OF THE UNITED STATES.
JS1208PED

A84 (AGENCIES OUT)
(950)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 7
- - -
THIRD OF RYAN SERIES
- - -
EDITOR'S NOTE -- WILLIAM L. RYAN IS ANALYZING THE COLD WAR AS OF JUNE 9156. HE HAS TOLD OF THE SOVIET OVER-ALL AIMS, TO OUTSTRIP THE WEST IN PRODUCTION AND SET THE STAGE FOR COM-
MUNIST DOMINANCE OF THE WORLD. HE HAS LISTED SOME OF SOVIET WEAKNESSES THAT MAY KEEP MOSCOW FROM REACHING THIS GOAL. TODAY, IN THE THIRD OF FOUR ARTICLES, RYAN SUMS UP THE AMERICAN OUTLOOK, AND THE SHIFTS THAT ARE TAKING PLACE IN U.S. THINKING.
- - -
1956
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST
(ADVANCE)...ON THE THRESHHOLD OF A LONG STRUGGLE, AMERICANS ARE DOING SOME SOUL SEARCHING.
CONSCIOUS OF THEIR GREAT STRENGTH ON THE EDGE OF AN ECONOMIC-POLITICAL WAR, AMERICANS ARE BEGINNING TO TAKE STOCK OF THEIR WEAKNESSES, TOO.
MOSCOW, HEADING THE COMMUNIST WORLD, HAS THROWN OUT A FATEFUL CHALLENGE. IN 10 TO 15 YEARS, IT SAYS, COMMUNISTS WILL PROVE THEIR REGIMENTED WAY OF LIFE IS SUPERIOR. RUSSIA SAYS IT INTENDS TO OVERTAKE AND OUTSTRIP THE WEST'S ECONOMIC POWER AND PAVE THE WAY FOR IMPOSING THE SOVIET IDEA -- PEACEFULLY WHERE POSSIBLE, BY FORCE WHEN THERE IS RESISTANCE. THIS IS NOW COMMUNIST DOGMA.
COMMUNISM BASES ITSELF ON A BELIEF THE CAPITALIST WORLD WILL DECAY FROM INNER CONTRADICTIONS. THEY RECKON WITHOUT THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION OF 1929. THE UNITED STATES ECONOMY TODAY SEEMS EQUAL TO THE CHALLENGE.
THIS WILL BE MORE THAN AN ECONOMIC WAR, HOWEVER. THE POLITICAL, THE CULTURAL AND THE MILITARY ALL PLAY A PART. T

THIS WILL BE MORE THAN AN ECONOMIC WAR, HOWEVER. THE POLITICAL, THE CULTURAL AND THE MILITARY ALL PLAY A PART. ARE THE UNITED STATES AND ITS PARTNERS READY ON ALL FRONTS? THE ANSWER IS NO. THERE ARE MANY WEAKNESSES TO BE CORRECTED.
WHERE THE SGRENGTHS OF THE AMERICAN AND SOVIET ECONOMIES ARE CONCERNED, THERE CAN HARDLY BE ANY COMPARISON. SINCE 1929--PEAK OF THE PRE-DEPRESSION BOOM--AMERICAN ECONOMIC STRENGTH HAS GROWN TO FABULOUS PROPORTIONS. THE SOVIET PRESS EXPRESSES SATISFACTION WITH CURRENT DISCUSSIONS OF AMERICAN PRODUCTION PROBLEMS--BUT SINCE THE DEPRESSION THE UNITED STATES ECONOMY HAS RIDDEN OUT PERIODIC RECESSIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS AND CONTINUED TO GO STEADILY FORWARD. THERE IS GROWING CONFIDENCE AMONG AMERICAN LEADERS THAT "BOOM AND BUST" CYCLES BELONG TO THE PAST.
THE UNITED STATES GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT--MEANING THE DOLLAR VALUE OF GOODS AND SERVICES FOR A YEAR---IS ABOUT 400 BILLION DOLLARS. AS CLOSELY AS IT CAN BE ESTIMATED IN DOLLARS, THE SOVIET EQUIVALENT WOULD BE ABOUT 140 BILLIONS.

A85 (AGYC OUT)
AMERICAN CONSUMERS SPENT 80 BILLIONS IN 1929 AND MORE THAN 250 BILLIONS ON GOODS AND SERVICES IN 1955. FOR A POPULATION 50 MILLION GREATER, THE 1955 FIGURE FOR SOVIET CONSUMER SPENDING WOULD BE ABOUT 70 BILLION DOLLARS.
NO SOVIET CITIZEN HAS DARED DREAM OF SHARING IN HIS ECONOMY THE WAY THE AMERICAN WORKER DOES IN HIS. THE SHARE OF AMERICAN EMPLOYES IN THE NATIONAL INCOME FOR 1955 WAS ABOUT 322 BILLION DOLLARS. THE CORPORATE PERCENTAGE SHARE IN THE U.S. NATIONAL INCOME HAS DROPPED PROPORTIONATELY TO THE RISE IN EMPLOYE SHARES SINCE 1929, BUT CORPORATE PROFITS HAVE QUADRUPLED.
MOSCOW CHARGES THAT AMERICAN BUSINESS MUST HAVE WAR TO MAKE PROFITS. BUT IN THE WORLD WAR II YEARS, CORPORATE PROFITS WERE HELD TO AN ANNUAL 10 BILLION DOLLARS. IN THE POSTWAR YEARS NET PROFITS AFTER TAXES HIT 40 BILLIONS.
THAT IS THE BRIGHT SIDE. ON THE POLITICAL, CULTURAL AND MILITARY FRONTS, THERE ARE OBVIOUS WEAKNESSES.
THE FIRST OBJECTIVES OF THE COMMUNIST SIDE REMAIN MILITARY. BEFORE RED LEADERS WILL RISK FURTHER ADVENTURING, THEY ARE DETERMINED TO DESTROY WHAT THEY CALL THE WEST'S POSITIONS OF STRENGTH. THIS CALLS FOR CONCERTED ATTACK ON NATO AND OTHER WESTERN DEFENSE ARRANGEMENTS WHICH DRAW A RING AROUND THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE SOME PROGRESS. WEARINESS WITH MILITARY TAX BURDENS, HUNGER FOR EXPANDED TRADE, LONGING FOR SECURITY AGAINST THE THREAT OF A NEW GLOBAL WAR ARE FACTORS USEFUL TO COMMUNISST PROPAGANDA.
THE RED DRIVE GRADUALLY IS CHANGING SOME AMERICAN CONCEPTS. MANY IN WASHINGTON EXPRESS BELIEF THE CHANGES ARE FOR THE BETTER.
THE CONCEPT OF PURELY MILITARY COALITIONS IS UNDERGOING CHANGE. NATIONS OF EUROPE REMAIN FEARFUL THEY WILL BE OVERRUN NO MATTER HOW MUCH OF THEIR NATIONAL INCOME THEY POUR INTO MILITARY PROGRAMS. MORE AND MORE, EMPHASIS IS BEING GIVEN TO ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF THE FREE WORLD--BEHIND A SHIELD OF IMPLIED UNITED STATES PROTECTION FROM ATTACK.
THE AMERICAN APPROACH TO UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS IS CHANGING. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS INDICATED MORE EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO SHOW RESPECT FOR THE ASPIRATIONS AND TRADITIONS OF SUCH COUNTRIES AND TO THE RIGHT OF ANY NATION TO CONSIDER ITSELF NEUTRAL IN THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT BLOCS. THIS IMPLIES OFFERS OF AID WITH NO STRINGS ATTACHED.
THE COMMUNIST TRADE LURE IS BEING RECOGNIZED AS AN ATTEMPT TO BREAK THE UNITY OF THE WEST. THE SOVIET UNION AND RED CHINA AIM AT FORCING AN OPEN BREAK ON THE ISSUE OF THE STRATEGIC GOODS EMBARGO. THE UNITED STATES IS CAUTIOUSLY COUNTERING WITH A REVIEW OF ITS EMBARGO POLICIES.
COMMUNIST TRADE WITH THE WEST MUST DEPEND, HOWEVER, UPON MUTUAL CONFIDENCE IN CONTRACTS. WESTERN BUSINESSMEN CAN STILL SEE MANY REAONS WHY TRADE WITH RED NATIONS

CONFIDENCE IN CONTRACTS. WESTERN BUSINESSMEN CAN STILL SEE MANY REASONS WHY TRADE WITH RED NATIONS COULD BE HAZARDOUS. THERE IS A PROVED LACK OF COMMUNIST ABILITY TO PERFORM EXCEPT WHERE POLITICAL CONSIDERATIONS MAKE PERFORMANCE A MUST. THERE REMAIN OBSTACLES IN THE WAY OF COMMUNICATION, CONTACTS AND IN THE UNREALISTIC EXCHANGE RATES.

1956

A86 (AGCYS OUT)

IN THE FIELDS OF SCIENCE AND EDUCATION, THERE HAS BEEN A TENDENCY IN THE WEST TO TAKE SOVIET CLAIMS AT FACE VALUE AND THUS OVERESTIMATE SOVIET GAINS. BUT THIS ALSO HAS PROVIDED A SPUR FOR THE WEST. THERE IS EVIDENCE OF MORE WILLINGNESS TO FACE UP TO WESTERN WEAKNESSES IN THE FIELDS. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT CALL FOR FREE WORLD COOPERATION IN RESEARCH AND EDUCATION IS PART OF THIS PICTURE.

THE UNITED STATES, LEADER IN THE FREE WORLD'S STRUGGLE TO REMAIN FREE, HAS A SHORTAGE OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL, MORE IN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT THAN IN PRODUCTION. A BROAD CAMPAIGN TO CORRECT THIS IS ABOUT TO GET UNDER WAY. BUT EDUCATORS WARN THIS MUST NOT BE DONE AT THE EXPENSE OF LIBERAL EDUCATION WHICH, THEY INSIST, GIVES FLEXIBILITY AND AVOIDS THE SOVIET PITFALL OF CHANNELING TALENTS INTO NARROW FIELDS.

THERE IS A GLARING DEFECT IN THE AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL PICTURE WHICH CAN PUT THE NATION AT A DISADVANTAGE IN A POLITICAL CONTEST. SOME CONSIDER IT MORE IMPORTANT THAN A SHORTAGE OF ENGINEERS. THE U.S.S.R. IS FAR AHEAD IN ITS POOL OF PEOPLE TRAINED IN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES OF MANY MILLIONS OF PEOPLE IN UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS. FOR EXAMPLE, FEWER THAN TWO DOZEN PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE TRAINED TO TEACH ANY OF THE ENTIRE GROUP OF TURKIC LANGUAGES WHICH EXTEND ALL THE WAY THROUGH THE CENTRAL ASIAN BELT FROM TURKEY TO THE CHINESE AND INDIAN FRONTIERS.

THE SOVIET UNION TRAINS SPECIALISTS IN LANGUAGES AND CULTURES, SETTING UP SPECIAL SECTIONS FOR EACH WORLD AREA, PAVING THE WAY FOR SOVIET SALESMEN IN TRADE MISSIONS WITH THEIR OFFERS IN EQUIPMENT AND TECHNICIANS. NO AREA IS CONSIDERED UNIMPORTANT.

--DASH--

NEXT: HAS THE KREMLIN REFORMED?

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 7-MOVED JUNE 2

MR-MQ850AED

1956

END JUNE 7, 1956

BEGIN JUNE 8, 1956

30.24-7069

108WX
BULLETIN
SECOND NIGHT LEAD BULGANIN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MADE PUBLIC TONIGHT CALLED ON THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TO JOIN WITH RUSSIA IN WITHDRAWING SOME OF THEIR ARMED FORCES FROM GERMANY.

"THIS WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY PREPARE THE GROUND FOR MORE DECISIVE STEPS IN THIS MATTER," BULGANIN SAID IN THE LETTER DATED JUNE 6 AND DELIVERED HERE YESTERDAY.

ENCLOSED IN THE LETTER, AS MADE PUBLIC BY THE WHITE HOUSE, WAS THE SOVIET UNION'S MAY 14 STATEMENT ANNOUNCING RUSSIAN PLANS FOR REDUCING THE SIZE OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN. 1956

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER DECLARED THE UNITED NATION'S DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH HAS BEEN TRYING TO SOLVE THE DISARMAMENT PROBLEM FOR YEARS, ACTUALLY "IS RETARDING PROGRESS IN THIS MATTER."

HE SAID "IT IS DIFFICULT TO EXPECT" ANY "CONCRETE RESULTS IN THE AREA OF DISARMAMENT IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE" AS A RESULT OF THESE TALKS.

THE SOVIET LEADER PROPOSED WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "A NEW APPROACH." HE SAID THAT, UNTIL SUCH TIME AS AN INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT ON DISARMAMENT IS REACHED, EACH COUNTRY SHOULD TAKE "CONCRETE MEASURES FOR REDUCING ARMAMENTS" ON ITS OWN.

A110WX
AS A STARTER, HE PROPOSED THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE JOIN WITH RUSSIA IN CUTTING BACK THE SIZE OF THEIR ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY. HE CITED THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO WITHDRAW 30,000 MEN FROM EAST GERMANY, AND SAID:

"THE WITHDRAWAL FROM GERMANY OF THE SAID NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS DOES NOT SOLVE THE QUESTION ENTIRELY.

"THIS MEASURE OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IS ONLY THE FIRST STEP.

"HOWEVER, WE BASE OUR THINKING ON THE PREMISE THAT IF THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES, ENGLAND AND FRANCE, WHICH HAVE THEIR TROOPS ON GERMAN TERRITORY, WOULD FOR THEIR PART ALSO TAKE STEPS TO REDUCE THE GERMAN

ON GERMAN TERRITORY, WOULD FOR THEIR PART ALSO TAKE STEPS TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY, THEN THIS WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY PREPARE THE GROUND FOR MORE DECISIVE STEPS IN THIS MATTER."

DISPATCHES FROM ABROAD SAID RUSSIAN NOTES ALSO WERE SENT TO BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY AND A NUMBER OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS. IT WAS CONJECTURED THEIR CONTENTS WERE SIMILAR TO THE LETTER SENT TO EISENHOWER.

THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS, IF PROLONGED, COULD DELAY THE PREPARATION OF HIS REPLY TO THIS LATEST EXCHANGE.

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER ALSO APPEARED TO BE TIMED TO COINCIDE WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. ADENAUER ARRIVES IN NEW YORK CITY TOMORROW AND IN WASHINGTON ON MONDAY. HE HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH EISENHOWER BUT THE PRESIDENT'S ABDOMINAL AILMENT TODAY MIGHT CALL FOR A CHANGE IN PLANS.

THE WHITE HOUSE PUT OUT THE FULL TEXT OF BULGANIN'S LETTER, WHICH WAS THE LATEST IN A SERIES OF EXCHANGES ON DISARMAMENT BETWEEN THE TWO HEADS OF STATE, WITHOUT COMMENT.

GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO STUDIED THE BULGANIN LETTER AND THE ENCLOSED SOVIET STATEMENT SAID THEY COULD FIND NOTHING IN IT THEY WOULD CLASSIFY AS "A NEW APPROACH," THE PHRASE THAT BULGANIN USED.

BULGANIN'S SPECIFIC PROPOSAL WAS THAT, GIVEN A PRELIMINARY ATTEMPT TO CUT DOWN ON TROOP STRENGTH IN GERMANY, THE BIG FOUR MIGHT LATER AGREE ON A "SHARP REDUCTION ON THE FOREIGN ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY." ULTIMATELY, THE SUGGESTION WAS THAT ALL FOREIGN ARMED FORCES COULD BE PULLED OUT OF GERMAN TERRITORY.

A113WX
BULGANIN URGED EISENHOWER TO "MAKE A SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION TOWARDS ENDING THE ARMAMENTS RACE." HE SAID THAT "DISARMAMENT CONTINUES TO BE ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT AND URGENT INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS." 1956

AMERICAN OFFICIALS, BESIDES FAILING TO FIND ANYTHING NEW IN THE BULGANIN APPROACH, WERE SUSPICIOUS THAT IT WAS A FURTHER ATTEMPT TO EXPLOIT MOSCOW'S TROOP CUTBACK ANNOUNCEMENT FOR PROPAGANDA PURPOSES.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE DAY AFTER THE SOVIET CUTBACK WAS ANNOUNCED THAT IT APPEARED TO BE DICTATED BY THE SOVIET NEED FOR MANPOWER IN INDUSTRY AND AGRICULTURE--NOT BY ANY SINCERE DESIRE TO DISARM.

ONE ASPECT OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON GERMANY WHICH STRUCK AMERICAN OFFICIALS WAS THAT, IF CARRIED OUT, RUSSIA WOULD STILL HAVE TROOPS IN WEST EUROPE UP TO THE EASTERN BORDERS OF WEST GERMANY WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES WOULD HAVE TO PULL OFF THE CONTINENT.

THESE OFFICIALS POINTED OUT THAT RUSSIA NOW HAS A FORCE OF 500,000 MEN IN EAST GERMANY. IF THEY WERE PULLED OUT, IT WAS SUGGESTED, RUSSIA COULD KEEP THEM IN POLAND, QUITE CLOSE TO THE EAST GERMANY BORDER AND STILL IN A POSITION OF STRATEGIC IMPORTANCE. BUT IF THE UNITED STATES PULLED OUT ITS FORCE, THE OFFICIALS CONTENDED, IT WOULD HAVE TO TAKE THEM OFF THE CONTINENT SINCE IT HAS NO OTHER BASES BESIDES WEST GERMANY WHICH COULD ACCOMMODATE SIX DIVISIONS.

ANOTHER FAULT FOUND HERE WITH THE SOVIET MOVE WAS THAT IT AGAIN IGNORED THE CHIEF AMERICAN OBJECTION TO PREVIOUS RUSSIAN DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS--THE PROBLEM OF FOOLPROOF CONTROL THROUGH INSPECTION.

OFFICIALS OBJECTED, TOO, TO BULGANIN'S CASTING THE FIVE-NATION U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE IN THE ROLE OF CULPRIT. THEY SAID RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO GO ALONG WITH PROPOSED SYSTEMS OF CONTROL IS THE REAL REASON FOR LACK OF PROGRESS ON DISARMAMENT--NOT THE ACTIVITIES OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE COMPOSED OF THE BIG FOUR PLUS CANADA.

A114WX
ANOTHER OBJECTION WAS THAT BOTH THE BULGANIN LETTER AND THE MAY 14 SOVIET STATEMENT DID LITTLE MORE THAN MENTION BANNING NUCLEAR WEAPONS, WHEREAS THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE SPECIFIC SUGGESTIONS IN THIS TOUCHY FIELD.

ONE PROPOSAL BY EISENHOWER AT THE RECENT LONDON DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WAS TO BEGIN DRAWING OFF ATOMIC MATERIAL WHICH HAD BEEN STORED IN NUCLEAR WEAPONS STOCKPILES AND USING SUCH MATERIALS FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER WAS IN THE SAME COURTEOUS, FRIENDLY VEIN THAT HAS MARKED THEIR EXCHANGE FROM THE BEGINNING, LAST SEPTEMBER.

(NO PICKUP)

LT812PED

B4 Q (110)

FIRST LEAD BULGANIN

LONDON, JUNE 8 (AP)-LETTERS FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WENT TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY, ROUNDING OUT THE CYCLE OF THE WESTERN BIG THREE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER RECEIVED HIS IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. IN THAT MESSAGE BULGANIN SAID RUSSIA INTENDS NOT ONLY TO REDUCE ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN, BUT ALSO TO CUT BACK ARMAMENTS AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES ACCORDINGLY, AND CAME OUT FOR OPEN NEGOTIATIONS IN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT GROUP.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID THEY BELIEVED THE MESSAGES TO EDEN AND MOLLET, DELIVERED BY THE SOVIET AMBASSADORDS IN LONDON AND PARIS RESPECTIVELY, WERE SIMILAR.

AND ANOTHER SOVIET DIPLOMATIC NOTE WENT TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN BONN.

STILL ANOTHER LETTER FROM BULGANIN WAS DELIVERED IN ROME TO PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI OF ITALY. IT ALSO DEALT WITH DISARMAMENT, AN ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID, ADDING "THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL STUDY IT WITH DISCRETION."

A BONN SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTES WENT ALSO TO "A NUMBER OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS." HE DECLINED TO NAME THE SUBJECT, BUT SAID IT DID NOT CONCERN CURRENT MOSCOW CRITICISM OF ADENAUER FOR TERMING THE ATTITUDE OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV TOWARD GERMANY "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT."

MJ1PED

B34 (Q)

-17-

1956

(420)

NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER-EISENHOWER

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEFT BY SPECIAL PLAN FOR WASHINGTON TONIGHT TO KEEP A PREVIOUSLY ARRANGED ENGAGEMENT WITH THE NOW AILING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE TOOK ALONG A SOVIET NOTE DELIVERED TO HIM EARLIER IN THE DAY.

JUST BEFORE TAKE-OFF THE 80-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER SAID OF THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS, "IT DOESN'T SEEM SERIOUS."

HIS TRIP, THE FOURTH TO THE UNITED STATES, WAS ARRANGED FOR CONFERENCE WITH EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

"I HOPE TO MEET A NUMBER OF IMPORTANT PERSONAGES IN PUBLIC AND POLITICAL LIFE IN THE UNITED STATES TO DISCUSS MATTERS WHICH CONERN US ALL," ADENAUER SAID.

HIS SCHEDULE CALLED FOR CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON NEXT TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY HE HOPES TO DISCUSS THE OPENING OF A NEW DRIVE TO END THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON THE UNIFICATION OF GERMANY AS WELL AS OTHER WORLD PROBLEMS.

THE SURPRISE NOTE ADENAUER TOOK WITH HIM WAS FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN. ITS CONTENTS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. DIPLOMATS BELIEVE IT WAS SIMILAR TO OTHER PERSONAL NOTES RECEIVED FROM BULGANIN BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND SEVERAL OTHER GOVERNMENTS.

THE BULGANIN NOTE TO EISENHOWER WAS DESCRIBED IN WASHINGTON AS A PROPOSAL THAT OTHER NATIONS FOLLOW RUSSIA'S MOVE TO REDUCE HER ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN.

ANOTHER SUBJECT WHICH ADENAUER INTENDED TO TAKE UP IN WASHINGTON WAS WEST GERMANY'S REARMAMENT IN THE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

ADENAUER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WEST GERMAN RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW WERE "COOL."

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET RECENTLY RETURNED FROM MOSCOW AND WAS REPORTED TO HAVE INFORMED ADENAUER OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S OPPOSITION TO GERMAN UNIFICATION NOW.

ADENAUER PUBLICLY CALLED KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTITUDE "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT." THS SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS RETORTED THAT ADENAUER HAD LAUNCHED A NEW ANTI-SOVIET CAMPAIGN.

HIS COOLNESS TOWARD MOSCOW AND THE STALEMATE ON GERMAN UNITY HAVE BECOME MAJOR POLITICAL ISSUES FOR THE NATIONAL ELECTION IN WEST GERMANY NEXT YEAR. ADENAUER NEEDS SOME ACTION ON THE ISSUE TO IMPROVE HIS POSITION.

B35 (Q)

HIS OPPONENTS ARE CALLING FOR DIRECT RUSSIAN-WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATIONS. THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HAVE CHARGED ADENAUER DISTORTED KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT IN AN EFFORT TO WIN THE UNITED STATES TO A HARDER LINE TOWARD MOSCOW. THE FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY PLANS TO RAISE THE KHRUSHCHEV-ADENAUER ISSUE IN PARLIAMENT.

ADENAUER AND HIS PARTY FLEW IN A CHARTERED SUPER-CONSTELLATION OF WEST GERMANY'S LUFTHANSA AIRLINE. HE IS DUE IN NEW YORK AT 7:30 A.M., NEW YORK TIME, TOMORROW. THE CHANCELLOR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER WALTER HALLSTEIN, A STAFF OF EXPERTS, HIS ELDEST SON, KONRAD, AND ONE OF HIS DAUGHTERS, MRS. LIBETH WERHAHN.

HE INTENDED TO SPEND THE WEEKEND IN NEW YORK, AND THEN SWING INTO A SCHEDULE INCLUDING CONFERENCES IN WASHINGTON.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT LEFT EARLIER TODAY TO BE ON HAND IN WASHINGTON WHEN ADENAUER ARRIVES THERE NEXT MONDAY.

MK543PED

1956

A100

LONDON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE YEMEN LEGATION CHARGED TODAY THAT TWO BRITISH PLANES BOMBED A CUSTOMS BUILDING IN YEMEN'S HARIB AREA JUNE 3.

A PROTEST TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID THE BOMBING WAS CARRIED OUT "IN A MANNER FAR FROM HUMAN AND INCONSISTENT WITH INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS." IT DID NOT MENTION ANY CASUALTIES.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID IT HAD NO INFORMATION ABOUT IT BUT AN INQUIRY WAS BEING MADE.

W724PED

A85

BERLIN, JUNE 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TODAY RULED OUT ANY LARGE-SCALE EXCHANGE OF STUDENTS WITH NATIONS THAT DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE RED REGIME.

A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL ALSO ANNOUNCED STUDENT TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY WILL BE LIMITED TO VISITS TO CLOSE RELATIVES.

A BAN LAST MONTH ON STUDENT TRAVEL TO WEST GERMANY TOUCHED OFF TWO PROTEST DEMONSTRATIONS BY 2,000 STUDENTS AT DRESDEN UNIVERSITY. AS A RESULT, THE FORMER POLICY OF APPROVING TRAVEL APPLICATIONS FOR A "GOOD REASON" WAS RESTORED.

THE LATEST POLICY WAS OUTLINED BY WILHELM GIRNUS, SECRETARY OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMITTEE FOR GERMAN UNITY, IN A SPEECH AT MARTIN LUTHER UNIVERSITY IN HALLE.

MR746AED

A100

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE LOWER HOUSE TODAY APPROVED THE CONTINUED RETENTION OF REQUISITIONED HOMES IN WEST GERMANY BY THE ALLIED FORCES.

THE LOWER HOUSE VOTED 191-153 FOR A TEMPORARY BILL THAT WOULD ENABLE THE ALLIES TO KEEP SOME THOUSANDS OF HOUSES UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND FREE DEMOCRATS FOUGHT THE BILL, WHICH WAS A COMPROMISE DRAWN UP BY THE MEDIATION COMMITTEE OF BOTH HOUSES.

QUICK APPROVAL BY THE UPPER HOUSE IS EXPECTED.

THIS WILL TIDY UP AN AWKWARD SITUATION WHICH DEVELOPED BECAUSE OF DELAYS IN BUILDING SPECIAL QUARTERS FOR MILITARY FAMILIES. A NUMBER OF GERMAN HOUSEHOLDERS ARE SQUATTING IN HOUSES REQUISITIONED BY THE BRITISH AND UNITED STATES FORCES.

SC840AED

30.24-7071

A200

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 8 (AP)-GREECE IS HOLDING UP THE ENTRY OF 50 FORMER GREEK COMMUNIST REBELS WHO APPEARED AT THE BORDER SUNDAY WITH POLISH PASSPORTS AND ASKED TO BE ALLOWED TO RETURN HOME.

THE GOVERNMENT IS INVESTIGATING ON SUSPICION THAT SOME OF THE GROUP ARE TRAINED COMMUNIST AGENTS.

SOME 25,000 REBELS FLED FROM GREECE TO NATIONS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AT THE COLLAPSE OF THE RED GUERRILLA WAR.

THE 50 SEEKING ENTRY ARRIVED IN TWO RAILROAD COACHES AT IDOMENI, ON THE YUGOSLAV-GREEK BORDER. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE BEEN FORCIBLY LOADED ABOARD BUSES AND REMOVED TO ANOTHER YUGOSLAV VILLAGE WHEN GREEK BORDER OFFICERS REFUSED TO ADMIT THEM.

KL115PED

A148

LENINGRAD, U.S.S.R., JUNE 8 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TOOK A RIDE TODAY ON LENINGRAD'S BRAND NEW SUBWAY WITH PREMIER BULGANIN.

ON THE WAY OUT AN ESCALATOR BROKE DOWN. TITO PUFFED UP 97 OF THE 167 STEPS BEFORE SERVICE WAS RESTORED. BULGANIN WAITED AT THE BOTTOM.

W942PED

A173

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (200) 1956

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 8 (AP)-THOUSANDS OF FRENCH SERVICEMEN LAUNCHED AN AIR-SEA-LAND DRIVE TODAY ON A BIG ALGERIAN REBEL POCKET BETWEEN THE MOROCCAN BORDER AND THE MEDITERRANEAN SEA.

ELEMENTS OF THREE FRENCH DIVISIONS CONVERGED ON THE COASTAL STRIP ALONG A 100-MILE FRONT. DISPATCHES SAID 71 REBELS WERE KILLED AND MORE THAN 500 SUSPECTS ARRESTED IN THE PRELIMINARIES OF THE OPERATION, DUBBED "ZULU."

SMALL FRENCH NAVAL UNITS LANDED MARINES ALONG THE COAST. FIGHTER-BOMBERS ROARED OVER THE RUGGED TERRAIN RAKING SUSPECTED REBEL HIDEOUTS. HELICOPTERS WHIRRED ALONG THE LINE OF ADVANCE, DIRECTING GROUND UNITS AND DROPPING PATROLS.

THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND LAUNCHED "ZULU" TO CONSOLIDATE CONTROL OF THE STRATEGIC STRIP INFESTED WITH REBEL BANDS. OFFICIALS SAY A STEADY STREAM OF ARMS AND SUPPLIES HAS POURED THROUGH THE REGION FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID SOME REBEL BANDS WERE HEMMED IN AGAINST THE SEA BY UNITS OF THE 12TH INFANTRY DIVISION AND THE 4TH MOTORIZED DIVISION. UNITS OF THE 19TH INFANTRY DIVISION WERE IN ACTION NEAR CAP FIGAL ON THE COAST 75 MILES FROM THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE FLEW BACK FROM PARIS AND CALLED UPON THE FRENCH ARMY TO REDOUBLE ITS EFFORTS IN DEFENSE OF FRENCH RIGHTS IN THE BIG NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY. HE SAID THE LOSS OF ALGERIA WOULD MEAN THE COLLAPSE OF FRENCH INTERESTS IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

JB/SM1118PED

A147

(150)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 8 (AP)-IBRAHIM IZZAT, THE EGYPTIAN JOURNALIST WHO RECENTLY VISITED ISRAEL, ASSERTS IN THE WEEKLY SABAH EL KHEIR THAT WHITE SLAVE GANGS MAKE FORTUNES EXPORTING ISRAELI GIRLS TO CYPRUS, WHERE THERE ARE THOUSANDS OF BRITISH TROOPS.

HIS ARTICLE QUOTED WHAT HE CALLED "AN OFFICIAL REPORT BY THE ISRAELI MINISTRY OF SOCIAL AFFAIRS," AND SAID GIRLS AGED 15 AND 16 ACTUALLY WERE SOLD TO THE WHITE SLAVERS.

--DASH--

A COLONIAL OFFICE SPOKESMAN IN LONDON DESCRIBED IZZAT'S REPORT AS EXTREMELY UNLIKELY AND SAID ORGANIZED VICE ON THE ISLAND COLONY "IS CONFINED MOSTLY TO ONE SMALL AREA OF NICOSIA WHICH HAS BEEN OUT OF BOUNDS TO BRITISH TROOPS IN RECENT MONTHS."

IN JERUSALEM, THE SOCIAL WELFARE MINISTRY'S SPOKESMAN DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF WHITE SLAVE TRAFFIC IN ISRAEL AND CALLED IZZAT'S CHARGES COMPLETELY UNSUBSTANTIATED. HE SAID HE WAS AMAZED THAT SUCH CHARGES SHOULD COME FROM CAIRO, "WHERE, ACCORDING TO THE LATEST U.N. STATISTICS COVERING THIS SPHERE, IN THE PERIOD 1948-50 ALONE 213 BROTHELS WERE LISTED, APART FROM 550 LOCAL AND 18 FOREIGN PROSTITUTES."

LS1039AED

B24 (Q)

-17-

AMS BUDGET (530)

NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV 1956

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 8 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, CREDITED WITH ENGINEERING EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, WILL VISIT EGYPT THIS MONTH ON THE HEELS OF MOVES TO SPREAD COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN THE ARAB WORLD.

A SOVIET EMBASSY SPOKESMAN AND THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SHEPILOV HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT AND WILL ARRIVE HERE IN A FEW DAYS.

EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPERS ALSO REPORTED HE WILL VISIT DAMASCUS AT THE INVITATION OF THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT, WHICH IS CONSIDERING FOLLOWING EGYPT'S LEAD IN ESTABLISHING DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

EGYPT'S MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID SHEPILOV WOULD BE ON HAND FOR THE CELEBRATION OF THE FINAL BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE JUNE 18. OTHER PRESS REPORTS SAID HE ALSO WOULD BE HERE FOR EGYPT'S PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION JUNE 23, WHEN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER PRESUMABLY WILL BE THE ONLY CANDIDATE.

SHEPILOV, IT WAS DISCLOSED, GOT HIS INVITATION TO VISIT EGYPT WHEN HE WAS STILL EDITOR OF PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER IN MOSCOW. THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT SENT INVITATIONS TO THE FESTIVITIES ON THE BRITISH EVACUATION OF SUEZ TO LEADING JOURNALISTS AROUND THE WORLD, INCLUDING SHEPILOV AND THE EDITORS OF SEVERAL AMERICAN PUBLICATIONS.

AFTER THE INVITATIONS WERE SENT OUT, SHEPILOV WAS PROMOTED TO FOREIGN MINISTER TO SUCCEED V.M. MOLOTOV. HOWEVER, SHEPILOV DECIDED TO ACCEPT THE INVITATION DESPITE HIS ELEVATION IN STATUS.

THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA RECALLED THAT SHEPILOV, AS EDITOR OF PRAVDA, CAME TO CAIRO LAST JULY ON THE OCCASION OF THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE OVERTHROW OF KING FAROUK AND SAID HIS TALKS WITH NASSER AT THAT TIME LED TO THE CONCLUSION OF THE DEAL FOR CZECH ARMS.

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE EGYPTIAN PRESS HAD MENTIONED THAT SHEPILOV WAS INVOLVED IN THE ARMS NEGOTIATIONS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS COMING VISIT WAS MADE AT A TIME WHEN ARAB RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES APPEAR TO BE IMPROVING ALMOST DAILY.

EGYPT RECENTLY RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA, AND NASSER ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TOIVISIT PEIPING. HE ALSO IS TO MAKE A TRIP TO MOSCOW. OF 14 COUNTRIES HE IS PLANNING TO VISIT, SEVEN ARE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

REPORTS FROM LONDON THIS WEEK SAID POLAND IS SENDING NAVAL UNITS, INCLUDING DESTROYERS, TO EGYPT UNDER A NEW ARMS DEAL. THE EGYPTIAN PRESS RECENTLY HINTED THAT EGYPT IS READY TO PURCHASE ARMS FROM RED CHINA.

B25 (Q)

ALMOST DAILY A CULTURAL OR COMMERCIAL DELEGATION ARRIVES IN SOME ARAB CAPITAL FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

AT THE MOMENT CROWN PRINCE SEIF EL ISLAM BADR OF YEMEN IS IN CAIRO PREPARING FOR A VISIT TO MOSCOW. YEMEN DIPLOMATS HERE EARLIER THIS YEAR SAID THEIR COUNTRY, WHICH HAS DISPUTES WITH BRITAIN ALONG THE ADEN FRONTIER, HAD RECEIVED AN OFFER OF ARMS FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

AFTER THE CZECH ARMS DEAL RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS ANNOUNCED AN OFFER TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE $1,300,000,000 AWAN DAM ON THE NILE WHICH WOULD CREATE THE WORLD'S BIGGEST MAN-MADE LAKE, INCREASE EGYPT'S CULTIVATED LANDS BY ONE-FOURTH AND HELP INDUSTRIALIZE THE ENTIRE NILE VALLEY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS SAID THE OFFER--REPORTED TO TOTAL 300 MILLION DOLLARS--WOULD HAVE TIED THE EGYPTIAN ECONOMY CLOSELY TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC. BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SUBSEQUENTLY AGREED TO GIVE EGYPT 70 MILLION DOLLARS TO START THE WORK AND TO LEND AN ADDITIONAL 130 MILLION DOLLARS. ON TOP OF THAT, THE WORLD BANK AGREED TO LEND 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE FORMAL SIGNING OF AN AGREEMENT WITH THE WORLD BANK WILL NOT BE FOR SEVERAL YEARS, HOWEVER, BECAUSE EGYPT WILL NOT MAKE APPLICATION FOR THE LOAN UNTIL SHE NEEDS THE MONEY. MEANWHILE THE START OF CONSTRUCTION AWAITS A WATER-SHARING AGREEMENT THAT MUST BE WORKED OUT WITH SUDAN.

MQ-KA434PED

A151

1956

(130)

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 8 (AP)-ISRAEL ANNOUNCED TODAY IT HAS REFUSED TO PERMIT STAGE AND SCREEN SINGER JAN KIPURA AND HIS WIFE, MARTA EGGERTH, TO ENTER THE COUNTRY.

A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SAID THE COUPLE'S VISIT WAS NOT DESIRABLE AND DISCLOSED THAT KIPURA'S APPLICATION FOR A VISITOR'S VISA AND A PERMIT TO APPEAR HERE IN PUBLIC PERFORMANCES HAD BEEN REJECTED.

THE SPOKESMAN WOULD NOT STATE THE OFFICIAL REASONS FOR BARRING THE 54-YEAR-OLD POLISH BORN STAR, WHO HAS APPEARED IN MANY HOLLYWOOD FILMS AND SUNG AT MILAN'S LA SCALA AND THE METROPOLITAN IN NEW YORK.

BUT THE TEL AVIV EVENING NEWSPAPER MAARIV REPORTED ISRAELI AUTHORITIES HAD BEEN INFLUENCED BY ISRAELI SENTIMENT AGAINST KIPURA FOR HIS ACTIVITIES DURING THE WARTIME NAZI OCCUPATION OF EUROPE. THESE ARE CONSIDERED HER TO BE "NEBRULOUS," THE PAPER SAID.

KIPURA HAS LIVED IN THE UNITED STATES FOR MANY YEARS.

LS1048AED

A80

(250)

HONG KONG, JUNE 8 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM HAS ASKED BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO TAKE "NECESSARY MEASURES" TO SET UP A MEETING WITH SOUTH VIET NAM TO ARRANGE ELECTIONS TO UNIFY THE TWO INDOCHINA STATES.

THE RED VIETNAMESE WANT TO TALK DIRECTLY WITH LEADERS OF SOUTH VIET NAM, WHO HAVE SNUBBED THEIR BIDS IN THE PAST FOR SUCH A TWO-PARTY PARLEY.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN A LETTER FROM PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER PHAM VAN DONG DATED JUNE 4. THE NORTH VIET NAM RADIIO BROADCAST THE CONTENTS OF THE LETTER TODAY.

"IF SOUTH VIET NAM AUTHORITIES CONTINUE TO REJECT THE HOLDING OF CONSULTATIONS AND GENERAL ELECTIONS," THE LETTER SAID, THE COMMUNIST VIETMINH WILL ASK BRITAIN AND RUSSIA TO CALL A NEW GENEVA CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION SERVED AS CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE 1954 GENEVA CONFERENCE WHICH PRODUCED THE INDOCHINESE CEASE-FIRE PACTS. THE ARMISTICE CALLS FOR UNIFICATION ELECTIONS IN VIET NAM BY JULY.

SOUTH VIET NAM PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM HAS REFUSED TO MEET WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO DISCUSS ELECTIONS ON THE GROUNDS THAT SOUTH VIET NAM DID NOT SIGN THE ARMISTICE. BRITAIN IN APRIL SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THIS, SOUTH VIET NAM IS "NOT LEGALLY OBLIGED TO JOIN IN NORTH-SOUTH ELECTIONS.

THE SAIGON GOVERNMENT ALSO CONTENDS THAT ELECTIONS IN THE COMMUNIST NORTH -- WHICH IS MORE POPULOUS THAN THE SOUTH -- WOULD NOT BE FREE.

DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS REPORTED RECENTLY THAT BRITAIN HAD ASKED RUSSIA TO DROP A COMMUNIST PROPOSAL FOR A NEW 12-NATION CONFERENCE ON INDOCHINA AND RELY INSTEAD ON BRITISH-SOVIET NEGOTIATIONS TO SAFEGUARD PEACE IN THE FORMER FRENCH TERRITORY.

LAST MONTH BRITAIN AND RUSSIA CALLED ON THE FRENCH HIGH COMMAND TO REMAIN IN VIET NAM, ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL ARMISTICE COMMISSION TO CONTINUE FUNCTIONING AND URGED THE TWO VIETNAMS TO MAINTAIN THE MILITARY ARMISTICE WHILE WORKING OUT THE DETAILS OF A POLITICAL SETTLEMENT.

MR733AED

A152

(120)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE HIGHEST WATCHDOG BODY IN NATIONALIST CHINA WANTS THE GOVERNMENT HERE TO SEEK GREATER FINANCIAL AID FROM THE UNITED STATES AND, AT THE SAME TIME, TO TKE LESS ADVICE FROM AMERICANS.

THIS RECOMMENDATION WAS AMONG MANY MADE BY THE CONTROL YUAN AFTER A MONTH-LONG CONFERENCE.

IT SAID U.S. FINANCIAL AID TO NATIONALIST CHINA IN THE 10 FISCAL YEARS THROUGH 1955 AMOUNTED TO ONLY 1.9 PER CENT OF TOTAL U.S. FOREIGN AID.

NATIONALIST CHINA'S SHARE, IT SAID, WAS SOME $700,000,000.

THE CONTROL YUAN, IN THE COURSE OF AN 8,000-WORD REPORT, SAID NATIONALIST OFFICIALS "SHOULD NOT GO OVERBOARD IN AGREEING WITH AMERICAN ADVISERS ON EVERYTHING."

AMONG OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS, IT SAID A GREATER PART OF U.S. AID FUNDS SHOULD BE DEVOTED TO LONG-TERM INDUSTRIAL PROGRAMS, TO WHICH ONLY 20 PER CENT HAS SO FAR BEEN DEVOTED.

LS1051AED

A154

FIRST LEAD TRUCE TEAMS

SEOUL, SATURDAY, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE ALLIES BEGAN FLYING NEUTRAL-NATION TRUCE INSPECTORS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA TODAY IN A MOVE BITTERLY PROTESTED BY THE COMMUNISTS.

THERE WAS NO WORD OF RESISTANCE FROM THE COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-NATION TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION. SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS HAVE FAVORED JUNKING THE INSPECTION SETUP.

GEN. I.D. WHITE, U.S. FAR EAST ARMY COMMANDER, ANNOUNCED THE 21 TRUCE INSPECTORS WERE BEING REMOVED IN U.N. AIRCRAFT TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN SOUTH AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA.

FIRST TO LEAVE WERE THREE CZECH AND TWO SWEDISH INSPECTORS FROM SEOUL'S PORT OF INCHON. THEY FLEW TO PANMUNJOM IN U.S. ARMY HELICOPTERS. OTHER INSPECTORS FOLLOWED FROM THE TWO OTHER PORTS FROM WHICH THEY HAVE OPERATED--KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST AND PUSAN ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

"IT WAS VERY SMOOTH. THERE HAVE BEEN ON INCIDENTS," SAID A U.N.

COMMAND SPOKESMAN. "THE TTEAMS WERE INFORMED OF THE MOVE ABOUT 7 A.M. TODAY. THEY WERE FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE."

THE ALLIES ACTED UNDER AN ORDER ANNOUNCED MAY 31. COMMUNIST CHINA AND NORTH KOREA VIGOROUSLY PROTESTED THE ORDER.

THE U.N. COMMAND ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS OF USING THE ARMISTICE AS A BLIND FOR AN ILLEGAL BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA WITH THE HELP OF COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH TRUCE INSPECTORS. SWEDEN AND SWITZERLAND ARE THE OTHER NATIONS ON THE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

THE INSPECTORS WILL BE MOVED FROM THE THREE SEAPORTS WHERE TEAMS HAVE OPERATED. INCHON AND KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST AND PUSAN ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

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A104WX

95

1956

THIRD NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE HOUSE VOTED TENTATIVELY TONIGHT FOR A $3,800,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, CUT MORE THAN A BILLION BELOW WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED.

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER WON AN IMPORTANT VICTORY IN THE LATE STAGES WHEN THE HOUSE REJECTED A PROPOSAL TO CUT COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE PROGRAM.

THE HOUSE PUT OFF A FORMAL ROLL CALL VOTE ON THE BILL NTIL MONDAY.

STRONG HOUSE FORCES WERE IN FAVOR OF SHUTTING OFF ALL U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BECAUSE OF MARSHAL TITO'S RECONCILIATION WITH RUSSIA DURING HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW THIS MONTH.

THE ADMINISTRATION AGREES THE YUGOSLAV SITUATION SHOULD BE RE-EVALUATED BUT WANTS TO AVOID ANY DRASTIC MEASURES MEANWHILE.

LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES IN THE HOUSE SUPPORTED THIS POSITION AND SUCCEEDED IN MAKING BASIC CHANGES IN AN AMENDMENT BY REP. EDNA F.KELLY (D-NY) TO DEAL TITO OUT OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM ENTIRE6. THE ACTION IS SUBJECT TO RECONSIDERATION ON A LATER ROLL CALL VOTE.

ON A TELLER VOTE OF 123-95, THE HOUSE AGREED TO AMEND THE KELLY AMENDMENT SO THAT AID TO YUGOSLAVIA MAY CONTINUE PROVIDING THE PRESIDENT FINDS:

1. "THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE YUGOSLAVIA POLICIES ON THE BASIS OF WHICH ASSISTANCE HAS BEEN FURNISHED TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE PAST," AND

2. "THAT IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES" TO CONTINUE THE AID.

THIS SOFTENING LANGUAGE WAS PROPOSED BY REP. HARRISON WILLIAMS (D-NJ). THE AMENDED AMENDMENT TO THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL WAS THEN APPROVED ON ANOTHER STANDING VOTE OF 183-3.

A LATER ATTEMPT TO WITHHOLD AID FROM INDIA WAS BEATEN ON A STANDING VOTE OF 62-28.

AS IT NOW STANDS, THE INDIAN AID PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR INVOLVES AN ESTIMATED 70 MILLION DOLLARS IN LOANS AND SURPLUS GOODS DONATIONS.

REP. BENTLEY (R-MICH) OFFERED THE AMENDMENT BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE PRESENT GOVERNMENT OF INDIA IS LINED UP WITH RUSSIA ON FOREIGN POLICY. THE INDIANS THEMSELVES PROFESS NEUTRALITY.

REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO),&

THE INDIANS THEMSELVES PROFESS NEUTRALITY.

REP. WAYNE L. HAYS (D-OHIO), ONE OF THOSE ARGUING AGAINST THE AMENDMENT, SAID INDIA FACES A DIFFICULT SITUATION IN THE EARLY YEARS OF ITS INDEPENDENCE AND CAUTIONED AGAINST ALIENATING "A GREAT BACKLOG OF POTENTIAL FRIENDSHIP IN INDIA."

30.24- 7073

AN ATTEMPT TO WRITE INTO THE LEGISLATION A REQUIREMENT THAT THE PRESIDENT REPORT TO CONGRESS HIS FINDINGS ON YUGOSLAV AID WAS DEFEATED 96-92 ON A STANDING VOTE.

SHARP DEBATE PRECEDED THE VOTING.

REP. FEIGHAN (D-OHIO) SAID IT WOULD BE "AN ACT OF COWARDICE AND A FAILURE TO LIVE UP TO OUR RESPONSIBILITIES" IF CONGRESS LEFT THE YUGOSLAV DECISION TO AN "ALREADY OVERBURDENED" PRESIDENT.

"WE SHOULD STAND ON OUR OWN TWO FEET AND SAY 'NO, ABSOLUTELY NO MORE AID TO TITO,'" REP. FRANCIS E.DORN (R-NY) SAID.

BUT REP. RICHARDS (D-SC), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, ARGUED THAT IF CONGRESS WANTS TO ALIGN TITO'S DIVISIONS WITH THE SOVIETS IN ANY WAR "THERE'S NO SURER WAY THAN KICKING HIM AGAIN RIGHT NOW" WITH AN AID CUTOFF.

HOUSE SPEAKER RAYBURN (D-TEX) ASKED: "ISN'T IT SO MUCH BETTER TO HAVE THEM (THE YUGOSLAVS) AS NEUTRALS THAN AS ENEMIES?"

THE VOTING LEFT 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IN THE BILL AND A LARGER, SECRET AMOUNT IN MILITARY AID. EISENHOWER HAD ASKED FOR 30 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID, BUT THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE CUT THE FIGURE IN HALF.

THERE WILL BE ANOTHER FIGHT OVER YUGOSLAVIA WHEN THE FOREIGN AID BILL REACHES THE SENATE. SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS), HAS DRAFTED A CUTOFF PROPOSAL OF HIS OWN.

1956

THE ADMINISTRATION MEANWHILE IS HOPEFUL IT CAN PERSUADE THE SENATE TO RESTORE SOME OF THE $1,109,000,000 THE HOUSE HAS CUT FROM THE WHOLE BILL.

AS THE LEGISLATION NOW STANDS IN THE HOUSE, IT PROVIDES APPROXIMATELY $3,800,000,000 FOR THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, AN EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN AMERICA'S ALLIES AGAINST ANY THREATS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

IF THE SENATE VOTES MORE MONEY FOR THE PROGRAM THAN THE HOUSE DOES, THE LEGISLATION WILL GO TO A JOINT CONFERENCE COMMITTEE, WHERE THE ADMINISTRATION HOPES A COMPROMISE MAY BE REACHED.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THESE GOP LEADERS HAD BEEN SUMMONED TO THE MONDAY CONFERENCE: VICE PRESIDENT NIXON, PRESIDING OFFICER OF THE SENATE; SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE MINORITY LEADER; SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE, AND SENS. MILLIKIN (COLO), SALTONSTALL (MAAA), WILEY (WIS) AND ALEXANDER SMITH (NJ), ALL MEMBERS

SENATE, AND SENS. MILLIKIN (COLO), SALTONSTALL (MASS), WILEY (WIS) AND ALEXANDER SMITH (NJ), ALL MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

DEMOCRATS ON THE INVITATION LIST WERE MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS, CHAIRMAN GEORGE (GA) OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AND SENS. CLEMENTS (KY). HENNINGS (MO) AND GREEN (RI).

IN ANOTHER IMPORTANT VICTORY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION AND HOUSE LEADERS, THE HOUSE VOTED DOWN 93-30 A MOVE AIMED AT FREEING AMERICAN SERVICEMEN ABROAD FROM THE CRIMINAL JURISDICTION OF FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS.

THERE WAS A TECHNICAL POSSIBILITY OF A FURTHER VOTE ON THE CONTROVERSIAL MOVE BY REP.BOW (R-OHIO), BUT THE STANDING VOTE AGAINST WAS REGARDED AS, IN EFFECT, FINAL HOUSE ACTION.

BOW'S PROPOSED AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE MADE IT THE "SENSE OF CONGRESS"--NOT AN ABSOLUTE REQUIREMENT--THAT THE PRESIDENT SEEK REVISION OF THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS WHICH ALLOW FOREIGN

COUNTRIES JURISDICTION OVER TROOPS FROM OTHER NATIONS STATIONED IN THAT COUNTRY.

LAST YEAR THE HOUSE ONCE ADOPTED THE BOW AMENDMENT IN MANDATORY FORM BY A BIG MAJORITY. BUT THAT ACTION WAS LATER SHELVED.

BOW'S SUPPORTERS CONTENDED AMERICAN BOYS ARE BEING DEPRIVED OF THEIR CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS WHEN THEY ARE DRAFTED AND SENT OVERSEAS WHERE THEY ARE SUBJECT TO FOREIGN JUDICIAL SYSTEMS THAT LACK BASIC AMERICAN SAFEGUARDS.

"YOU MAY BE ARRESTED BY A COMMUNIST POLICEMAN AND TRIED BY A COMMUNIST JURY," REP.GROSS (R-IOWA) TOLD THE HOUSE.

REP.HALLECK (IND), ASSISTANT GOP LEADER, CHARGED THE BOW AMENDMENT WOULD "WRECK THE WHOLE PROGRAM" OF FOREIGN AID BECAUSE OTHER SOVEREIGN GOVERNMENTS ARE NOT GOING TO GIVE UP THEIR RIGHTS TO TRY PERSONS ON THEIR SOIL.

REP.FRANK E.SMITH (D-MISS) DECRIED WHAT HE SAID WAS THE VIEW EXPRESSED ON THE HOUSE FLOOR THAT "JUST BECAUSE A MAN IS AN AMERICAN SOLDIER THAT HE IS 100 PER CENT PERFECTION." IF A GI GOES ON A "RAMPAGE" IN A FOREIGN COMMUNITY, HE SAID, IT IS ONLY RIGHT THAT THE FOREIGNERS BE ABLE TO TRY HIM.

MAJORITY LEADER MCCORMACK (MASS) SHOUTED IT IS "DISGRACEFUL" THAT U.S.SERVICEMEN HAVE RETURNED HOME LEAVING CHILDREN OVERSEAS, "AND IT IS DONE WITH THE CONSENT AND APPROVAL OF OUR ARMY OFFICIALS."

UNDER THE STATUS-OF-FORCES AGREEMENTS, WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS WITH MANY COUNTRIES, THE HOME COUNTRY IS ALLOWED JURISDICTION OVER THE FOREIGN TROOPS ON ITS SOIL WHEN THEY ARE OFF BASE AND OFF DUTY.

WE933PED

A88WX

1956

(440) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD VETERANS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-A ONE-PACKAGE BILL FOR BILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN INCREASED PAYMENTS TO VETERANS AND THEIR WIDOWS WAS APPROVED OVERWHELMINGLY BY THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY.

THE BILL COMBINES ELEMENTS OF VARIOUS PLANS PROPOSED BY DIFFERENT VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS. IT CONTAINS PROVISIONS FOR VETERANS OF BOTH WORLD WARS AND THE KOREAN WAR, DISABLED VETERANS, AND VETERANS' WIDOWS.

COMMITTEE AIDES SAID PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES INDICATE THE MEASURE WOULD COST $1,400,000,000 THE FIRST YEAR AND WOULD MOUNT RAPIDLY IN COST DURING THE NEXT 10 YEARS.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS REPORTED STRONGLY OPPOSED TO ONE MAIN FEATURE -- AN AMERICAN LEGION PROPOSAL TO INCREASE FEDERAL PENSIONS TO $105 A MONTH FOR WORLD WAR I, WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN WAR VETERANS.

THE ADMINISTRATION ESTIMATED THIS PLAN, IN ITS ORIGINAL FORM, WOULD COST MORE THAN 77 BILLION DOLLARS BY THE YEAR 2,000, AN ESTIMATE WHICH THE LEGION DISPUTED AS TOO HIGH.

IN FOLDING THE LEGION PLAN INTO THE BILL, THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO LEAVE THE INCOME LIMITS ON ELIGIBILITY AT THE PRESENT RATES INSTEAD OF RAISING THEM, AS THE LEGION SOUGHT.

CHAIRMAN OLIN TEAGUE (D-TEX) SAID THE COMMITTEE DECIDED ON A SINGLE-PACKAGE BILL AS A RESULT OF WHAT HE CALLED "LACK OF LEADERSHIP" AMONG THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS IN PRESENTING THEIR PROPOSALS. THE VETERANS GROUPS HAD BEEN SQUABBLING OVER WHOSE BILL SHOULD COME FIRST.

TEAGUE, WHO SAID HE VOTED AGAINST THE OMNIBUS MEASURE, TOLD REPORTERS THE COMMITTEE YIELDED TO "AN OVERWHELMING NUMBER OF MANDATES FOR LIBERALIZATION OF VETERANS BENEFITS WITHOUT ANY GUIDANCE FROM THE VETERANS ORGANIZATIONS AS TO PRIORITIES AND BASIC POLICY."

IN ADDITION TO THE LEGION'S PENSION PLAN, A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE PROVISIONS WERE ADOPTED FOR HOUSE ACTION AT TODAY'S CLOSED-DOOR COMMITTEE SESSION:

A89WX

1. A DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS (DAV) BACKED PROPOSAL WHICH WOULD INCREASE COMPENSATION TO VETERANS FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED INJURY GENERALLY BY 10 TO 15 PER CENT.

ONE HUNDRED PER CENT SERVICE DISABLED VETERANS WOULD HAVE THEIR COMPENSATION RAISED FROM $181 TO $250 A MONTH.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN ESTIMATED THIS PROVISION ALONE WOULD COST ABOUTA HALF BILLION DOLLARS THE FIRST YEAR.

2. PENSIONS FOR SPANISH WAR VETERANS WIDOWS WOULD BE RAISED FROM $54 AND $67 A MONTH TO $75 A MONTH.

3. A PROVISION TO RAISE THE BASIC PENSION RATES FOR WIDOWS OF WORLD WAR I, II AND KOREAN WAR VETERANS FROM $50.40 A MONTH TO $75 A MONTH, WITH CORRESPONDING INCREASES FOR DEPENDENTS.

4. A PROPOSAL, PART OF THE PRINCIPLE IN A PENSION BILL BACKED BY THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW), FOR A 20 PER CENT PENSION PREMIUM FOR VETERANS WHO SERVICED OVERSEAS.

5. AN AMENDMENT TO GIVE WIDOWS OF WORLD WAR II AND KOREAN WAR VETERANS MORE LIBERAL COMPENSATION TREATMENT, WHICH IS NOW ACCORDED WORLD WAR I WIDOWS WHEN THE HUSBAND DIES.

6. AN INCREASE FROM $150 TO $200 IN THE FEDERAL BURIAL ALLOWANCE FOR A VETERAN WHEN HE DIES.

SPECIFICALLY, THE BILL WOULD RAISE THE PRESENT MONTHLY PENSION RATES OF $66.15, $78.75 AND THE MAXIMUM OF $135.45 FOR HELPLESS VETERANS, TO $85, $105, AND $150, RESPECTIVELY.

THE INCOME LIMITATIONS ON VETERANS ELIGIBLE FOR PENSIONS WOULD REMAIN THE SAME AS IN THE PRESENT LAW--$1,400 A YEAR FOR A VETERAN WITH NO DEPENDENTS, AND $2,700 FOR THOSE WITH DEPENDENTS.

RZ1154PED

A169WX

MILITARY DEPENDENTS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SIGNED A BILL PROVIDING HOSPITAL AND LIMITED MEDICAL CARE IN CIVILIAN FACILITIES FOR DEPENDENTS OF SERVICEMEN.

THE BILL, DESIGNED MAINLY FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE ESTIMATED 40 PER CENT OF SERVICE FAMILIES WHO LIVE TOO FAR AWAY FROM SERVICE HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES TO USE THEM, WOULD AUTHORIZE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO CONTRACT FOR SERVICE GENERALLY LIKE CIVILIAN HEALTH AND SURGICAL PLANS. THE GOVERNMENT WOULD PAY THE PREMIUMS.

FAMILIES WHICH HAVE ACCESS TO MILITARY FACILITIES WOULD STILL BE AUTHORIZED TO USE THEM.

RZ1101PED

A156WX

(260) SURVIVOR BENEFITS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS (VFW) TOLD THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE TODAY IT HAD SEVERAL "APPREHENSIONS" ABOUT THE MILITARY SURVIVOR BENEFITS BILL AS IT WAS PASSED BY THE HOUSE.

NEVERTHELESS, OMAR B. KETCHUM, DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL LEGISLATIVE SERVICE FOR THE ORGANIZATION, SAID THE VFW FAVORS ENACTMENT OF THE BILL EVEN IF IT COULD NOT BE ALTERED TO MEET VFW CRITICISMS.

"WE WOULD MUCH PREFER THAT THE BILL BE ENACTED IN ITS PRESENT FORM THAN TO HAVE IT FAIL BECAUSE OF DIFFERENCES OF OPINION," HE SAID.

THE MEASURE WOULD INCREASE BENEFITS FOR MOST DEPENDENTS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO DIE ON ACTIVE DUTY OR FROM SERVICE CONNECTED CAUSES. IT ALSO WOULD BRING ALL MILITARY PERSONNEL UNDER THE SOCIAL SECURITY SYSTEM ON A CONTRIBUTORY BASIS.

KETCHUM SAID THESE WERE THE POINTS IN THE BILL WHICH GAVE CONCERN TO THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS:

1. THE PROVISION WHICH BASES DEATH COMPENSATIONS ON THE MILITARY PAY OF THE DECEASED SERVICEMAN, REGARDLESS OF WHAT HIS EARNING CAPACITY MIGHT HAVE BEEN IN CIVILIAN LIFE.

2. THE SECTION ENDING THE PRESENT $10,000 FREE INDEMNITY, WHICH WAS WRITTEN INTO LAW FIVE YEARS AGO IN PLACE OF NATIONAL SERVICE LIFE INSURANCE.

3. THE REMOVAL OF THE DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN WARTIME AND PEACE-TIME RATES IN THE DEATH COMPENSATION SCHEDULES.

4. THE PROVISION PLACING ALL SERVICEMEN UNDER FULL SOCIAL SECURITY.

KETCHUM SAID SOCIAL SECURITY HAD TOO MANY GAPS IN IT.

LOUIS J. GRAYSON, REPRESENTING THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF LIFE UNDER-WRITERS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS ORGANIZATION CONSIDERED THE NEW SCALE OF DEATH COMPENSATION BENEFITS IN THE BILL FAR TOO HIGH.

"WE KNOW OF NO COMPARABLE SCALE OF SURVIVOR BENEFITS IN INDUSTRY," HE SAID, ADDING THAT THE BENEFITS "WOULD, IN MANY CASES, SERIOUSLY UNDERMINE THE ANCIENT AMERICAN CONCEPT OF INDIVIDUAL RESPONSIBILITY AND SELF-RELIANCE."

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1956

A140WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE WAS TOLD BY A FORMER POLISH COMMUNIST LEADER TODAY THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IS EMULATING STALIN IN HIS STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN RUSSIA.

SEWERYN BIALER, WHO DEFECTED FROM RED POLAND LAST JAN. 31, TESTIFIED THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S FIGHT FOR SUPREMACY IN MOSCOW HAS BEEN MARKED BY THE PURGE OF LAVRENTI BERIA, STALIN'S SECRET POLICEMAN; THE REMOVAL OF GEORGI MALENKOV AS SOVIET PREMIER AND THE RECENT "RESIGNATION" OF V.M.MOLOTOV AS FOREIGN MINISTER.

BY LAST JULY, BIALER SAID THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, "IT BECAME CLEAR TO ME THAT IN LARGE MEASURE KHRUSHCHEV WAS FIGHTING FOR POWER WITH THE SAME METHODS AS BERIA AND STALIN HAD USED."

BIALER ALSO QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY IN THE SOVIET UNION, AS SAYING IN APRIL, 1955, THAT RUSSIA MUST PUSH THE FREE WEST "INTO THE GRAVE."

THE 29-YEAR-OLD WITNESS SAID HE HEARD KHRUSHCHEV TELL POLISH PARTY LEADERS:

"EITHWE HAVE TO GO INTO THE GRAVE ONE DAY OR THEY DO. WE DON'T WANT TO. THE UNITED STATES AND THE OTHER WESTERN NATIONS DON'T WANT TO, EITHER. THEREFORE WE MUST PUSH THEM INTO THE GRAVE."

THIS WAS BIALER'S FIRST PUBLIC APPEARANCE SINCE HIS ARRIVAL IN THIS COUNTRY MAY 4.

HE TESTIFIED THAT UNTIL 1951 HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN "LEADING POSITIONS" WITH THE CITIZENS MILITIA AND THEN WAS ASSIGNED TO THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY. HE SAID HE DEFECTED WHEN HE CAME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT WHAT HE HAD ACCOMPLISHED AS A COMMUNIST WAS "UNJUST AND BAD."

HE SAID HE CAME TO BELIEVE THAT THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM WAS "CONTRARY TO ALL RULES OF DEMOCRACY," THAT IT FAILED TO PROMOTE "ECONOMIC JUSTICE," THAT COMMUNIST MORALITY WAS "CONTRARY TO HUMAN NATURE."

HE SAID HE WAS SENT TO EAST BERLIN IN MID-JANUARY AS A MEMBER OF AN OFFICIAL POLISH DELEGATION AND TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THIS OPPORTUNITY TO CROSS INTO WEST BERLIN.

RZ&WE916PED

A208

PRECEDE NEW YORK HAITIAN (A58)

(NY) WASHINGTON, JUNE 8 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY HAITI RECENTLY REJECTED A RUSSIAN OFFER OF A NEW PUBLIC HEALTH LABORATORY BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS WANTED A "TECHNICAL STAFF" TO GO WITH THE PROJECT. THE COST OF THE PROJECT WAS NOT MENTIONED.

HAITI, IT WAS LEARNED, THEN ASKED THE UNITED STATES FOR HELP IN SETTING UP THE LABORATORY. THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), THE U.S. GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN AID AGENCY, IS EXPECTED TO SEND AN EXPERT TO HAITI NEXT MONTH TO STUDY THE NEED FOR SUCH A LABORATORY AND THE POSSIBILITIES OF PROVIDING IT.

30.24-7075

THE HAITIAN EMBASSY HERE DECLINED TODAY TO DISCUSS THE REPORTED SOVIET OFFER. HAITI, A NEGRO REPUBLIC, IS NOW RECEIVING SOME EMERGENCY AID FOLLOWING A HURRICANE WHICH DEVASTATED A PART OF THE COUNTRY LAST YEAR. ITS OFFICIALS HAVE EMPHASIZED THAT IT DOES NEED HELP IN DEVELOPING ITS ECONOMY, AS WELL AS IN PUBLIC HEALTH, EDUCATION AND OTHER FACILITIES.

KL142PED

A58

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 8

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY THE REPUBLIC OF HAITI HAS REJECTED A PROFERRED 100-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN FROM RUSSIA.

A WASHINGTON DISPATCH TO THE NEWSPAPER GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

SOVIET RUSSIA OFFERED THE LOAN TO THE NEGRO REPUBLIC RECENTLY AS PART OF RUSSIA'S NEW ECONOMIC DRIVE TO PENETRATE THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE.

RUSSIAN "TECHNICIANS" WERE GO TO GO HAITI TO SUPERVISE WHATEVER WAS DONE WITH THE MONEY, HOWEVER, AND HAITI SAID "NO, THANK YOU," VERY FIRMLY, EVEN THOUGH IT IS IN THE MARKET FOR MORE LOANS TO DEVELOP ITS ECONOMY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY FRIDAY JUNE 8

1956

HA607AED

B101NR

(230)

PATERSON,N.J.,JUNE 8 (AP)-A POLICE SERGEANT, WHO INVESTIGATED THE STABBING OF A REFUGEE RUSSIAN SAILOR SHORTLY BEFORE THE RUSSIAN RETURNEI TO HIS HOMELAND, SAID TODAY THAT THE INCIDENT WAS CAUSED BY AN ARGUMENT OVER A GIRL.

DETECTIVE SGT.JOSEPH DVORAK SAID THE STABBING OF VIKTOR RYABENKO, 23, WAS NOT DONE BY A SOVIET AGENT, AS A NEIGHBOR HAD RELATED, BUT BY AI AMERICAN.

RYABENKO WAS ONE OF FIVE SAILORS, PART OF THE CREW OF THE RUSSIAN TANKER TUAPSE, WHO SUDDENLY RETURNED TO RUSSIA ON APRIL 7. THEY WERE AMONG EIGHT WHO HAD BEEN GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY LAST OCTOBER.

SINCE THE FIVE'S DEPARTURE, THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMIT-TEE HAS HEARD TESTIMONY THAT THEY WERE COERCED INTO REDEFECTING.

ONE OF THE WITNESSES WAS RYABANKO'S LANDLADY, MRS.WASILI KOWALEW, WHO SAID SHE HAD FOUND TWO SLASHED AND BLOOD-STAINED SHIRTS IN HIS APARTMENT AFTER THE SAILORS DEPARTED.

MICHAEL MASLOV, A NEIGHBOR, TOLD NEWSMEN LAST WEEK THAT RYABENKO WAS STABBED ON A DARK STREET A WEEK BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE BY A STRANGER WHO SAID IN RUSSIAN: "GO BACK TO RUSSIA WHERE YOU COMMUNISTS BELONG."

THE NEITHBOR DESCRIBED THE MAN AS A RUSSIAN AGENT.

BUT DVORAK TOLD THE PATERSON EVENING NEWS TODAY THAT WHAT HAPPENED WAS SIMPLY A TIFF WITH AN AMERICAN OVER A GIRL. RYABENKO'S GARMENTS WERE SLASHED AND HE HIMSELF WAS CUT SLIGHTLY.

THE RUSSIAN-SPEAKING DETECTIVE SAID RYABENKO DISCARDED A SLASHED UNDERSHIRT AND THAT IT APPARENTLY WAS THIS GARMENT THAT MRS. KOWALEW SHOWED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

S1224AED

B78ST(Q)
QNIGHT LEAD RED HEARING
NIGHT LEAD RED HEARING (340) ACTIVITIES

ST. LOUIS, JUNE 8 (AP)-THE HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMPLETED TODAY ITS HEARING ON COMMUNIST INFLUENCES IN THE ST. LOUIS AREA, AND ITS CHAIRMAN CALLED FOR ADDED SAFEGUARDS FOR DEFENSE INDUSTRIES.

THE HEARING, WHICH BEGAN MONDAY, WAS CONCLUDED AFTER 10 MORE WITNESSES BALKED AT ANSWERING MOST QUESTIONS. THIS BROUGHT TO 29 THE NUMBER OF WITNESSES WHO INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AT THE ST. LOUIS HEARING.

ANOTHER WITNESS, DR. JOHN F. TURLEDGE OF CRYSTAL CITY, MO., TOLD OF RENOUNCING COMMUNISM BECAUSE OF "ITS INTOLERANCE AND LACK OF SPIRITUAL VALUES."

"THE COMMUNIST PARTY NOW IS TRYING TO BUILD UP A FALSE SENSE OF LOYALTY AMONG SOME PEOPLE WITH ITS PEACE MOVEMENT," THE 59-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIAN SAID.

REP. MOULDER (D-MO), SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID AT THE END OF THE HEARING:

"THE EVIDENCE PRODUCED HERE SHOWS THE NEED FOR LEGISLATION TO COMPEL AND ASSURE STRICTER AND EXTENSIVE MEASURES AND REGULATIONS BY ALL INDUSTRIES AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST SABOTAGE AND WORK STOPPAGES, PARTICULARLY IN INDUSTRIES ENGAGED IN VITAL DEFENSE PRODUCTION."

THE BALKY WITNESSES TODAY INCLUDED:

DOUGLAS MACLEOD OF SUBURBAN UNIVERSITY CITY, A LAWYER WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE TAUGHT IN A COMMUNIST SCHOOL HERE IN 1945 OR 46.

HAVEN PERKINS, WHO SAID HE WAS A GRADUATE OF WILLIAMS COLLEGE AND OXFORD UNIVERSITY BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHERE HE IS NOW EMPLOYED OR WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST.

MRS. CLARA MAE PERKINS, HIS WIFE, WHO WOULDN'T SAY WHETHER SHE FORMERLY TAUGHT IN A COMMUNIST SCHOOL HERE.

JULIUS HECHT OF SUBURBAN PAGEDALE, GRADUATE OF WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY. HECHT'S WIFE REFUSED TO TESTIFY TUESDAY.

SOL DERMAN, A CLOTHING SALESMAN.

MRS. ELLA MAE PAPPADEMOS, WHO ADMITTED SHE WAS ONE OF THE SIGNERS OF A PAMPHLET PUBLISHED LAST WEEK ATTACKING THE SUBCOMMITTEE. 1956

MISS HELEN MUSIL, FORMER ST. LOUISAN WHO MOVED TO CHICAGO SIX MONTHS AGO. THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL ACCUSED HER OF BEING A COMMUNIST UNDERGROUND WORKER.

HERSHEL WALKER, 47-YEAR-OLD EMPLOYE OF THE WAGNER ELECTRIC CORP., WHO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE NOW IS A MEMBER OF THE STATE BOARD OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF MISSOURI.

GEORGE KIMMEL, 48, OF STE. GENEVIEVE, MO., A FORMER OFFICIAL OF THE MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE OIL CIO ON GROUNDS IT WAS CO

MINE, MILL AND SMELTER WORKERS UNION WHICH WAS EXPELLED FROM THE OIXX OLD CIO ON GROUNDS IT WAS COMMUNIST-DOMINATED.

LINUS E. WAMPLER OF FLAT RIVER, MO., AN INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE SAME UNION.

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(EDS: IN 1ST GRAF MAKE READ X X X SUBCOMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES ETC X X X INSERTING "ACTIVITIES.")

EB956PCD NM

A94 (950 AGENCIES OUT)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 8
- - -
FOURTH OF RYAN SERIES
- - -

EDITOR'S NOTE--IN THREE ARTICLES THIS WEEK WILLIAM L.RYAN HAS ANALYZED THE SOVIET AIMS FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS, TOGETHER WITH THE RELATIVE STRENGTHS AND WEAKNESSES OF SOVIET AND U.S.PLANNING. TODAY, IN THE CONCLUDING ARTICLE OF HIS SERIES ON THE COLD WAR, RYAN FORECASTS THE WAYS THE SOVIET UNION WILL ACT IN THE PURSUIT OF ITS GOALS.
- - -

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)...SOVIET COMMUNISM IS PLAYING A BOLD DOUBLE GAME.

THE KREMLIN SEEKS TO MAKE ITSELF RESPECTABLE IN THE EYES OF THE WESTERN WORLD. BUT IT MAKES NO EFFORT TO HIDE THE FACT THAT IT STILL ACTIVELY SUPPORTS AND INSPIRES REVOLUTION BY VIOLENCE.

MOSCOW PROCLAIMS ITSELF THE CHAMPION OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE. BUT COMMUNIST DOCTRINE IN ITS UP-TO-DATE REVISION CLINGS TO THE NOTION THAT WESTERN CAPITALISM MUST LEAD TO WAR.

RUSSIAN LEADERS ARE ENGAGED IN A CONCENTRATED CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS. BUT MOSCOW STILL PREACHES SUBVERSION BY TRICKERY, DECEIT AND VIOLENCE.

THE SOVIET HIERARCHY THROWS OUT ONE CHALLENGE AFTER ANOTHER TO THE WEST, AND LOOKS FOR CHALLENGES TO ACCEPT. IT MAY EVEN GO SO FAR -- IN THE LIGHT OF A REAPPRAISAL OF PUSH-BUTTON WAR PROSPECTS OF THE FUTURE-- AS TO ACCEPT SOME ASPECTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OPEN SKIES PROPOSALS FOR MUTUAL AIR INSPECTION OF MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

THE RUSSIAN LEADERSHIP MAY DO THIS BECAUSE ITS PLANNING IS LONG RANGE. THE IMMEDIATE OBJECTIVES ARE PROPAGANDA VICTORIES AIMED AT BREAKING DOWN WESTERN UNITY. FOR THE NEXT 10 YEARS AT LEAST, THE SOVIET COMMUNISTS HAVE INDICATED, THE IDEA OF WORLD WAR IS RULED OUT. BUT THE SOVIET UNION WILL REMAIN ARMED TO THE TEETH, PREPARED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF ANY ACCIDENT THAT MIGHT REQUIRE A REVISION OF THE TIMETABLE.

THE SOVIET PROGRAM HAS BEEN PUBLICLY SPELLED OUT, FOR THE BENEFIT OF COMMUNIST LEADERS FROM 55 COUNTRIES WHO ATTENDED THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST CONGRESS IN MOSCOW LAST FEBRUARY. THE DOGMA, LAID DOWN IN THE RESOLUTIONS OF THAT CONGRESS, IS THAT THERE CAN BE NO TRUE PEACE WHILE CAPITALISM EXISTS. THE SPECIFIC RESOLUTION SAID:

"WHILE CAPITALISM REMAINS ON EARTH, THE REACTIONARY FORCES REPRESENTING THE INTERESTS OF THE CAPITALIST MONOPOLIES WILL ALSO, IN THE FUTURE, STRIVE FOR MILITARY ADVENTURES AND AGGRESSIONS AND TRY TO UNLEASH A WAR."

A95 (AGENCIES OUT)

THIS IS THE FOUNDATION UNDERLYING THE SOVIET POLICY OF ALL FOR HEAVYINDUSTRY. THE U.S.S.R. MUST BE THE STRONGEST MILITARY NATION UNTIL CAPITALISM PERISHES FROM THE EARTH.

WHEN SOVIET COMMUNIST PRONOUNCEMENTS USE THE WORD "SOCIALISM," THEY MEAN LENINIST COMMUNISM. WHEN THE PARTY USES THE WORD "PEOPLE," IT MEANS THE COMMUNISTS. WHEN THEY SAY "WORKING CLASS," THEY MEAN ONLY THOSE WORKERS WHO ACCEPT THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS THEIR VANGUARD AND LEADER.

THE DOCTRINE NEWLY AFFIRMED BY THE WHOLE SOVIET COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP IS THAT ALL NATIONS MUST COME TO "SOCIALISM." MEANS MAY VARY. IN SOME CASES THE TRANSITION MUST BE VIOLENT BECAUSE THERE WILL BE RESISTANCE.

"THERE IS NO DOUBT," THE RESOLUTIONS INFORMED WORLD COMMUNISTS, "THAT FOR A NUMBER OF CAPITALIST COUNTRIES, WHERE CAPITALISM IS STILL STRONG, WHERE IT HAS IN ITS HANDS AN IMMENSE MILITARY AND POLITICAL APPARATUS, A SHARP EXACERBATION OF THE CLASS STRUGGLE IS INEVITABLE."

DECEIT WILL BE USED WHERE NECESSARY. COMMUNISTS WERE TOLD THEY MUST STRIVE TO UNITE WITH OTHER GROUPS AND WIN PARLIAMENTARY MAJORITIES WHICH COULD TURN PARLIAMENTS INTO "INSTRUMENTS OF THE PEOPLE'S WILL." BUT IN MAKING ALLIANCES, THEY MUST FOLLOW "THE CONSISTENTLY AND PERSISTENTLY PURSUED STRUGGLE AGAINST THE IDEOLOGY OF REFORMISM AND OPPORTUNISM." TO LENINISTS, EUROPE'S SOCIALISTS ARE "REFORMISTS." REFORM CUTS THE GROUND FROM UNDER COMMUNISM. THE CALL FOR UNITED FRONTS, THEREFORE. CAN MEAN ONLY THAT COMMUNISTS

30.24-7077

WILL USE OTHER PARTIES AS STEPPING STONES TO POWER.
"IT MUST BE REMEMBERED," A.I.MIKOYAN OF THE COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP TOLD THE FOREIGN COMMUNISTS, "THAT REVOLUTION, BE IT PEACEFUL OR VIOLENT, WILL ALWAYS BE REVOLUTION, WHILE REFORMISM WILL ALWAYS REMAIN ONLY FRUITLESS JABBERING. THEREFORE, IN ORDER TO WIN, THE WORKING CLASS MUST INDEFATIGABLY FIGHT AGAINST REFORMISM AND THE INDOLENCE BORN IN THE MASSES THROUGH REFORMISM."
DMITRI SHEPILOV, RISING KREMLIN STAR, TOLD THE COMMUNISTS CIVIL WARS CANNOT BE AVOIDED IN ALL CIRCUMSTANCES IN THE RED MARCH TO POWER. BUT OTHER TOOLS WERE AVAILABLE, TOO.
"THE WORKING CLASS CAN TRANSFORM THE RIGHT OF GENERAL ELECTION ... INTO AN INSTRUMENT OF LIBERATION," HE SAID. "HAVING WON SUPPORT OF THE MASSES AND TOILING PEASANTRY AND OTHER EXPLOITED SECTIONS OF THE POPULATION, THE PROLETARIAT CAN BECOME A DECISIVE FORCE BEFORE WHICK ALL OTHER FORCES WILL HAVE TO BEND."

A96 (AGENCIES OUT)
STALIN HAS BEEN DOWNGRADED. HE WAS A SYMBOL OF OPPRESSION INSIDE THE U.S.S.R. AND A STUMBLING BLOCK FOR THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM ABROAD. BUT HIS WORKS HAVE NOT BEEN DISCARDED. AT THE CONGRESS, COLLECTIVE MEMBER L.M.KAGANOVICH AND OTHERS USED STALIN'S WORDS -- THOUGH NOT HIS NAME -- IN PROCLAIMING HIS DOCTRINE THAT "PEACE WILL BE SECURED AND STRENGTHENED IF THE PEOPLES TAKE THE CAUSE OF PRESERVING PEACE IN THEIR OWN HANDS AND UPHOLD IT TO THE END."
SAID KAGANOVICH:
"WE ADMIT THE USE OF PARLIAMENTARY FORMS AS A MEANS OF WINNING A FIRM MAJORITY SUPPORTED BY THE MASS REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENT OF THE PROLETARIAT WHICH, HEADED BY ITS REVOLUTIONARY VANGUARD, CAN IMPLEMENT THE POLITICAL LEADERSHIP OF ALL THE WORKERS. (BUT) LENIN STRESSES ONE MUST LEARN TO MAKE ALL-- NEW OR OLD -- FORMS INTO TOOLS FOR FULL, FINAL, DECISIVE AND IRREVOCABLE VICTORY OF COMMUNISM."
SUCH STATEMENTS TO COMMUNISTS ABROAD ARE COMMON AMONG ALL MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET RULING COLLECTIVE.
THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP BASES ITS THINKING ON THE IDEA THAT WORLD CAPITALISM IS IN CRISIS. IT WAITS FOR AN ECONOMIC CRASH IN THE UNITED STATES WHICH WILL SEND EUROPE INTO A TAILSPIN. ON THIS BASIS, THE U.S.S.R. HAS UNDERTAKEN A 10 OR 15 YEAR PROGRAM OF BUILDING FOR ECONOMIC COMPETIOION WITH THE UNITED STATES. EVENTUALLY, MOSCOW INDICATES, IT HOPES TO

FOR ECONOMIC COMPETITION WITH THE UNITED STATES. EVENTUALLY, MOSCOW INDICATES, IT HOPES TO BREAK DOWN WESTERN UNITY AND "POSITIONS OF STRENGTH," AND BE IN A POSITION TO PUSH SOVIET COMMUNISM INTO NEW ADVENTURES WITHOUT RISKING WORLD WAR III.
THE DRIVE TO PENETRATE UNDER-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES IS NOT NEW, NOR IS SOVIET INTEREST IN THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST. BOTH ARE HISTORIC INTERESTS. BUT TODAY'S DRIVE IS COUPLED WITH A DETERMINATION TO DOMINATE NATIONALIST AND WORKERS' MOVEMENTS, TO FAN FIRES OF RESENTMENT AGAINST WESTERN BASES AND TO TAR THE UNITED STATES WITH THE STICK OF COLONIALISM.
THE SOVIET UNION IS CAUTIOUS. WHEN THINGS GET DANGEROUSLY HOT, THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW. WHEN THERE WAS DANGER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, FOR EXAMPLE, THE RUSSIANS PULLED THE RUG FROM UNDER THE ARABS AND SUPPORTED THE IDEA OF A NEGOTIATED ARAB-ISRAELI PEACE. MOST LIKELY THEY WILL CONTINUE TO PULL BACK FROM DANGEROUS SITUATIONS, JUST AS THEY WILL CONTINUE THEIR ATTEMPTS TO WIN FRIENDS AND INFLUENCE PEOPLE. DOES THIS MEAN THE COMMUNIST WORLD LEADERSHIP HAS REFORMED?
ITS PUBLISHED PROGRAM IS EVIDENCE TO THE CONTRARY. THE WEST HAS BEEN AMPLY FOREWARNED.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 8--MOVED JUNE 5

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Jun-8/56

1956

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BEGIN JUNE 9, 1956

30.24- 7079

A141 (390)
BY FRED ZUSY
ROME, SUNDAY, JUNE 10 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV IN HIS COMMUNIST PARTY SPEECH LAST FEBRUARY ACCUSED STALIN OF RUNNING GRAVE RISKS IN THE KOREAN WAR, A ROMAN CATHOLIC NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY.

THE CATHOLIC ACTION NEWSPAPER IL QUOTIDIANO DECLARED KHRUSHCHEV IMPLICITLY RECOGNIZED "SOVIET RESPONSIBILITY IN THE KOREAN WAR." STALIN ALSO WAS CHARGED WITH IMPERILING SOVIET RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

IL QUOTIDIANO PUBLISHED WHAT IT SAID WERE PARTS OF KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON STALIN MISSING FROM A VERSION RELEASED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT LAST WEEK.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS IN HIS SECRET ADDRESS BEFORE THE PARTY CONGRESS DECLARED:

"HIS (STALIN'S) ANTIREALISTIC CONSIDERATION OF THE ATTITUDE OF THE WESTERN NATIONS IN THE FACE OF DEVELOPMENTS IN ASIA HAS CONTRIBUTED TO THE RISKY SITUATION FOR THE ENTIRE SOCIALIST CAUSE SUCH AS DEVELOPED AROUND THE WAR IN KOREA."

1956

THIS WOULD AGREE WITH DOMINANT WESTERN OPINION THAT RUSSIA MISCALCULATED THE WEST'S WILLINGNESS TO FIGHT IN KOREA WHEN THE NORTHERN KOREAN COMMUNISTS STRUCK IN THE SUMMER OF 1950.

IL QUOTIDIANO SAID IT RECEIVED THE MISSING PORTIONS OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH FROM THE CONTINENTAL AGENCY, A SMALL ITALIAN NEWS ORGANIZATION REPURTED TO HAVE CONTACTS WITH ITALY'S DEFENSE MINISTRY. CONTINENTAL IS CONSIDERED RELIABLE. ITS REPORTS ARE USED IN SOME OF ITALY'S LARGEST NEWSPAPERS.

U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY BELIEVED IMPORTANT PARTS WERE MISSING FROM THEIR VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH.

A SPOKESMAN FOR IL QUOTIDIANO SAID THERE WERE 32 SIGNIFICANT PHRASES MISSING FROM THE WASHINGTON VERSION. "WE KNOW OUR STORY IS CORRECT," HE SAID.

IL QUOTIDIANO PUBLISHED ONLY EXCERPTS FROM WHAT IT CALLED THE MISSING TEXT. IT SAID THE MISSING PORTIONS REVEALED "THE TRUE AIMS OF THE POLICY OF COEXISTENCE" NOW BEING PROMOTED BY THE KREMLIN.

"WE MUST WORK WITH PATIENCE AND LENINIST PERSISTENCE TO INCREASE THE SOCIALIST CONSCIENCE AND TO ELIMINATE BOURGEOISE NATIONALISM IN OTHER COUNTRIES," KHRUSHCHEV WAS QUOTED AS SAYING.

"WE HAVE NO INTENTION OF ABANDONING THE PATH OF OUR PARTY...TO ATTAIN THE FINAL AND UNIVERSAL VICTORY OF SOCIALISM."

IL QUOTIDIANO SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VERSION OF PRIME MINISTER CHURCHILL'S WARNING TO STALIN OF AN IMMINENT GERMAN ATTACK IN 1941 WAS INCOMPLETE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT TEXT REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO CHURCHILL'S WARNING AND SAID: "IN SUCH A WAY CHURCHILL CARRIED OUT HIS IMPERIALISTIC GOALS AT OUR EXPENSE." LEFT OUT, SAID THE PAPER, WAS THIS PHRASE:

"AND THIS IS A THING IN A MORE UNDERHANDED MANNER WHICH THE PRESENT BRITISH LEADERS ARE STILL TRYING TO DO."

IL QUOTIDIANO SAID KHRUSHCHEV HAD THIS TO SAY ABOUT STALIN'S HANDLING OF RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST CHINA:

"IN OUR RELATIONS WITH CHINA THERE HAD BEEN A LACK OF FAITH BY STALIN IN OUR CHINESE COMRADES WHICH HAS CAUSED UNNECESSARY DELAYS IN THEIR POSITIVE PROGRAM RELATIVE TO THE INSTITUTION OF A DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT AND TO THE ELIMINATION OF THE DISASTROUS REGIME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND HIS BOURGEOISE IMPERIALIST COLLABORATORS."

THE VERSION RELEASED BY WASHINGTON DEALT PRIMARILY WITH AN ATTACK ON STALIN'S RUTHLESS SWAY OVER THE COMMUNIST PARTY. THE STATE DEPARTMENT NOTED THAT MISSING WERE SUCH IMPORTANT FACETS OF STALINIST POLICY AS THE KOREAN WAR AND RELATIONS WITH RED CHINA.

IL QUOTIDIANO SAID KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED STALIN ALSO MISSED A CHANCE TO BRING INDIA BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AFTER IT WON INDEPENDENCE FROM BRITISH RULE. IT QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS SAYING:

"(STALIN) WAS NOT ABLE TO ACT IN THE CASE OF INDIA FOR YEARS DURING WHICH IT WAS CLEAR THAT ACQUISITION OF INDEPENDENCE AND ESTABLISHMENT OF A PROGRESSIVE GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE BEEN ABLE TO PERFORM AN IMPORTANT PART AND IN WHICH THE POSSIBILITY OF SPEEDING ITS PASSAGE TO THE SOCIALIST (COMMUNIST) CAMP WOULD HAVE BEEN SIGNIFICANTLY BETTERED."

IL QUOTIDIANO SAID KHRUSHCHEV ALSO POINTED ACCUSINGLY AT V.M. MOLOTOV, WHO RESIGNED LAST WEEK AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER.

KHRUSHCHEV HAD JUST CALLED L.P.BERIA, EXECUTED SECRET POLICE CHIEF, A TRAITOR. THEN, SAID THE NEWSPAPER, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED:

"ONLY (THE LATE ANDREI) ZHADONOV AND MOLOTOV, AND OF COURSE BERIA, HAD REGULAR ACCESS TO STALIN."

THE NEWSPAPER SAID ANOTHER MISSING PORTION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH EXPRESSED WONDER THAT REVOLTS DID NOT BREAK OUT UNDER STALIN.

"IT IS A SOURCE OF PRIDE FOR OUR PARTY AND OUR PEOPLE," KHRUSHCHAV REPUTEDLY TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS, "THAT GIVEN THE HARDNESS AND THE INCOMPREHENSION OF STALIN THERE WAS NOT DEVELOPED A MAJOR NATIONALISTIC SEPARATION.

"THAT SUCH A TENDENCY DID EXIST FOR MANY YEARS IS PROVED IN THE COLLECTION OF SECRET DOCUMENTS DISTRIBUTED TO THIS CONGRESS."

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1956

A160
(120)

BERLIN, JUNE 9 (AP)-A FORMER SOVIET ARMY SERGEANT, RETURNING VOLUNTARILY TO HIS HOMELAND FROM WEST GERMANY, TOLD TODAY HOW HE HAD CHANGED HIS MIND AND FLED BACK TO THE WEST. HE SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD ASKED HIM TO SPY ON THE AMERICANS.

IVAN SHARIKOV, 37, SAID HE ESCAPED FROM EAST BERLIN TUESDAY, JUST BEFORE HE WAS TO LEAVE FOR RUSSIA.

SHARIKOV TOLD OFFICIALS OF A WEST BERLIN RUSSIAN EXILE ORGANIZATION THIS STORY:

HE FLED IN 1946 FROM EAST GERMANY TO WEST GERMANY WHERE HE WORKED AS AN UNSKILLED LABORER. LAST MONTH, HE DECIDED TO RETURN TO RUSSIA AND OBTAINED REPATRIATION PAPERS FROM THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN BONN.

HE WAS SENT TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY IN EAST BERLIN WHERE A RUSSIAN OFFICIA PROPOSED THAT HE RETURN TO WEST GERMANY ON A SPYING MISSION. THE OFFICIAL SLAPPED HIS FACE WHEN HE REFUSED AND SHARIKOV ESCAPED THROUGH A WASHROOM WINDOW.

HW1120AED

S65

BERLIN, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE RULING COMMUNIST PARTY IN EAST GERMANY TODAY DEMANDED "IRON DISCIPLINE" WITHIN THE PARTY.

THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ASSAILED "HOSTILE ATTACKS" ON PARTY POLICY BY SOME MEMBERS IN THE WAKE OF THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.

IT SAID "INNER PARTY DEMOCRACY" DOES NOT GIVE MEMBERS FREEDOM TO ATTACK THE PARTY LINE OR ALLOW "ANARCHISTIC CONDUCT."

ITS CALL FOR DISCIPLINE COINCIDED WITH THE RETURN FROM A MONTH-LONG VACATION OF PARTY CHIEFTAIN WALTER ULBRICHT, WHO HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF ATTACKS FROM PARTY MEMBERS FOR LEADING IN THE STALIN DENUNCIATION IN EAST GERMANY.

P121PED

MADE A MEMBER.
THE FEDERATION NOW INCLUDES 17 COUNTRIES AND REPRESENTS ALMOST TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S 129.8 MILLION COTTON SPINDLES.
STATISTICS RELEASED BY THE FEDERATION SAID THERE WAS A "SIGNIFICANT DECREASE" IN THE CONSUMPTION OF AMERICAN, EGYPTIAN AND INDIAN COTTON IN FAVOR OF COTTON FROM CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA.

HW1025AED

A139 (170)
COLOGNE, GERMANY, JUNE 9 (AP)-COMES NOW A STORY THAT THE EGYPTIANS USED DUMMY PARATROOPERS IN MIDDLE EASTERN BORDER CLASHES WITH THE ISRAELIS AS A SORT OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WEAPON.
A RELIABLE SOURCE WHO REFUSED TO BE QUOTED BY NAME SAID THE PARATROOPERS WERE MADE OF CARDBOARD AND CAME HURTLING OUT OF THE SKY SHOOTING FIRECRACKERS THAT SOUNDED LIKE SUBMACHINEGUNS.
THE SUBJECT CAME UP IN A COLOGNE COURT-TRIAL. H.MOOG OF THE MOOG FIREWORKS FACTORY IN WUPPERTAL TESTIFIED HE HAD SOLD THE GADGETS TO THE EGYPTIANS.
THE INFORMANT GAVE THE ACCOUNT OF HOW THE DUMMIES WERE USED TO NEWSMEN OUTSIDE THE COURT ROOM. HE WOULDN'T PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME. PRESUMABLY HE GOT THE ACCOUNT FROM THE EGYPTIANS.
THE TRIAL WAS THAT OF A GERMAN ARCHITECT WHO WAS CONVICTED OF ACCEPTING BRIBES IN ORDER TO ARRANGE SALE OF MOOG'S PRODUCTS AND THOSE OF ANOTHER FACTORY TO A BELGIAN "BATTLE SIMULATION TEAM" IN WEST GERMANY.
HE WAS GIVEN A FOUR MONTHS SUSPENDED JAIL TERM AND ORDERED TO RETURN THE BRIBE MONEY AMOUNTING TO ABOUT $3,500. THE COURT STIPULATED THAT THE MONEY AND A FINE OF $479 GO TO BLINDED GERMAN WAR VETERANS.

SN1022PED

1956

B67 (Q)
FINANCIAL
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL COTTON FEDERATION TODAY LASHED OUT AT BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND THE COMMUNIST EAST BLOC COUNTRIESFOR WHAT IT SAID WAS UPSETTING THE MARKET WITH IRREGULAR PRICE PRACTICES.
AFTER A FOUR-DAY MEETING HERE, DELEGATES ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE UNITED STATES TO ADAPT ITS COTTON PRICES "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE TO A LEVEL CORRESPONDING TO THAT OF THE WORLD MARKET."
IN ANOTHER RESOLUTION, DELEGATES SAID THAT RE-EXPORTS OF EGYPTIAN COTTON BY EAST BLOC COUNTRIES AT DUMPING PRICES ALSO TROUBLED THE MARKET. THE COTTON WAS SHIPPED TO EASTERN EUROPE, ESPECIALLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA, AS PAYMENT FOR COMMUNIST ARMS DELIVERED TO EGYPT.
MARCEL FREMAUX OF FRANCE, PRESIDENT OF THE COTTON FEDERATION WHICH HAS ITS PERMANENT SECRETARIAT IN MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, SAID THE AMERICAN COTTON PRICE POLICY WAS UNDER STRONG INFLUENCE FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT. BECAUSE OF THIS, HE SAID, IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR TRADERS TO ESTABLISH ANY LONG-TERM AGREEMENTS ON COTTON FUTURES.
"THE UNILATERAL, STATE-ORDERED MEASURES OF THE UNITED STATES ARE APT TO SHAKE THE WHOLE MARKET," FREMAUX SAID.
WILLY KOEHLER, MANAGER OF THE ASSN. OF GERMAN COTTON SPINNERS, SAID THE U.S. POLICY FORCED THE WORLD MARKET TO TURN CHIEFLY TO NON-AMERICAN COUNTRIES. Continue 1C
"THIS TREND WILL ~~COTINUE~~ ~~UNLESS~~ THE UNITED STATES DOES NOT ADAPT ITSELF TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THE WORLD MARKET," KOEHLER SAID.
THE "ALL-JAPAN COTTON SPINNERS ASSN." WAS ADMITTED BY UNANIMOUS VOTE AS A NEW MEMBER. THE NATIONAL COTTON COUNCIL OF AMERICA ALSO WAS

1956

A148 (150)
CARDIFF, WALES, JUNE 9 (AP)-LEFTWING LABORITE ANEURIN BEVAN TOLD 6,000 WELSH MINERS TODAY THAT RUSSIA IS GOING TO LAUNCH "THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY INVASION THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN."
"IT WILL NOT BE AN INVASION OF THE RED ARMY," HE SAID, "BUT AN INVASION OF SCIENTISTS, TECHNICIANS, EDUCATIONALISTS AND PROFESSORS OF ALL KINDS."
BEVAN SAID THIS INVASION OF THE REST OF THE WORLD WOULD TAKE PLACE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW YEARS, AND HE CALLED ON THE WEST TO MAKE A REAL Peace ~~PACE~~ WITH THE U.S.S.R.
"I BELIEVE THAT THERE EXISTS AT THIS MOMENT AND WILL EXIST FOR SOME TIME TO COME THE BIGGEST SINGLE CHANCE OF ESTABLISHING PEACE WITH THE SOVIET UNION THAT HAS EVER EXISTED IN OUR LIFETIME," HE SAID.
OF THE UNITED STATES BEVAN SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ACHIEVED MATERIAL POWER WITHOUT GETTING THE NECESSARY WIDSOM TO USE IT, AND WE HAVE ACCEPTED A LEADERSHIP FROM HER WHICH HAS RESULTED IN RUINING GREAT BRITAIN, TAKEN US IN FALSE DIRECTIONS AND RESULTED IN INFLATION OF OUR CURRENCY AT HOME."

DA1055AED

30.24- 7081

B15 AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA-380
BY JOSEPH DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 9 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS TIGHTENED A CIRCLE ABOUT THREE REBEL NESTS IN ALGERIA TODAY, BUT REBEL BOMBS AND GUNS ROARED IN THE MAJOR CITIES AT THEIR REAR.

WELL OVER A SCORE OF MEN AND WOMEN WERE KILLED YESTERDAY AND TODAY IN AN OUTBREAK OF REBEL TERRORISM SPREADING FROM THIS CITY EASTWARD TO BONE, 50 MILES FROM THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER. AT LEAST 30 PERSONS WERE INJURED BY A SERIES OF BOMBS THROWN IN THE STREETS OF BONE, CONSTANTINE AND BATNA.

BUT FAR HEAVIER TOLLS WERE INFLICTED BY THE FRENCH ON REBEL BANDS THEY HAVE ENCIRCLED IN THREE WIDELY SEPARATED AREAS. THESE ARE SWEEPING OPERATIONS DESIGNED TO FREE KEY TERRITORIES FROM REBEL CONTROL SO THAT "ALGERIAN AFFAIRS OFFICERS" CAN MOVE IN TO RESTORE CONFIDENCE OF THE NATIVES IN FRENCH ADMINISTRATION.

TO THE WEST NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER, 80 REBELS WERE KILLED, 21 TAKEN PRISONER AND A WHOLE AREA PUT AGAIN UNDER FRENCH CONTROL. SMALL SHIPS LANDED MARINES ALONG THE COAST TO REINFORCE THE 12TH AND 19TH INFANTRY DIVISIONS WHICH HAD BEEN ENGAGED IN A FOUR-DAY PINCER OPERATION.

TO THE EAST NEAR THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER, FRENCH TROOPS LAUNCHED A NEW RAID DURING THE NIGHT, KILLED 23 REBELS, CAPTURED 15, AND CONTINUED TIGHTENING AN ENCIRCLEMENT OF THE AREA.

AFTER A FEINT MADE TO INDICATE THE FRENCH HAD WITHDRAWN FROM AN AREA 55 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS, NEW TROOPS WERE RUSHED IN TO COMPLETE A ROUNDUP AIDED BY HELICOPTERS.

RESULTS OF THE FOUR DAY "OPERATION BASQUE" IN THIS AREA WERE REPORTED AS 66 REBELS KILLED, 46 PRISONERS, AND 225 OTHERS ARRESTED.

APART FROM ALGERIA, NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO TO THE WEST BEGAN HAVING ITS PROBLEMS. THE ARMY OF LIBERATION, WHICH SEEMS OUT OF THE CONTROL OF THE SULTAN, HAS WIDENED THE SCOPE OF TERRITORY IT NOW CONTROLS. A CONVOY CARRYING FOOD AND SUPPLIES TO AN OUTPOST IN FAR SOUTH MOROCCO, RADIOED THAT IT WAS ENCIRCLED. AN AIRPLANE WAS ORDERED TO DELIVER SUPPLIES TO THE POST AND TAKE OUT THE CONVOY DRIVERS.

FARTHER INLAND A PARTY OF FRENCH OIL PROSPECTORS RADIOED FOR HELP, SAYING THE ACTIVITIES OF THE ARMY OF LIBERATION MADE THEIR WORK UNSAFE.

THE ARMY OF LIBERATION, MUCH MORE HOSTILE TO THE FRENCH THAN IS THE SULTAN AND HIS FOLLOWERS, HAS REPEATEDLY ARRESTED FRENCH PATROLS AND ONCE ALMOST ANNIHILATED A BAND OF SENEGALESE SEPOYS SERVING UNDER A FRENCH NONCOMMISSIONED OFFICER.

IT WAS THE ARMY OF LIBERATION THAT AGREED UNWILLINGLY TO A SUSPENSION OF THE FIGHTING IN THE RIFF COUNTRY OF NORTHERN MOROCCO TWO MONTHS AGO AT THE TIME OF THE SIGNING OF MOROCCO'S TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE AND THE SULTAN.

MQ342PED

B19 (Q) 1956
-17-
WITH ALGIERS (B15)

STRASBOURG, FRANCE, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE FRENCH 21ST INFANTRY REGIMENT DEPARTED BY TRAIN FOR ALGERIA TODAY AFTER THE SOLDIERS HAD WRECKED THEIR BARRACKS IN A RIOTOUS PROTEST AT THEIR TRANSFER.

THE REGIMENT WAS ALERTED TO PREPARE FOR THE TROOP MOVEMENT YESTERDAY. SEVERAL HUNDRED SOLDIERS THEN BEGAN TEARING UP THEIR BARRACKS. LOCAL POLICE AND SECURITY TROOPS SURROUNDED THE BARRACKS WHILE THE BRAWL LASTED THROUGH THE NIGHT.

THE TROOPS MARCHED IN ORDERLY FASHION THIS AFTERNOON TO TRUCKS CARRYING THEM TO THE TRAIN, BUT BEHIND THEM THEY LEFT BUNKS AND FURNITURE SMASHED AND WINDOWS BROKEN.

MQ4PED

A166

PRECEDE SEOUL DAY TRUCE TEAMS (230)
BY JIM CARY

PANMUNJOM, KOREA, SUNDAY, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND SAID TODAY NEUTRAL TRUCE INSPECTORS HAVE SHUT DOWN OPERATIONS IN COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA AND ARE PREPARING TO LEAVE.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THAT THE FOUR-POWER NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION (NNSC) HAD NOTIFIED THE ALLIES AND COMMUNISTS IT WAS SUSPENDING OPERATIONS IN NORTH AS WELL AS SOUTH KOREA AFTER BEING ORDERED BY THE ALLIES TO QUIT THE SOUTH.

THE U.N. COMMAND REMOVED INSPECTORS FROM THE SOUTH TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE YESTERDAY.

"I HAVE NO INFORMATION ON EXACTLY WHEN THEY WILL BE COMING DOWN FROM THE NORTH," A U.N. COMMAND SPOKESMAN SAID.

IT WAS POSSIBLE THE MOVEMENT WAS ALREADY UNDER WAY. THE INSPECTORS IN NORTH KOREA WERE TO COME TO NEUTRAL PANMUNJOM AS SOON AS THE REDS PROVIDED TRANSPORTATION.

THE U.N. COMMAND OUSTED THE 16 CZECHS, POLES, SWEDES AND SWISS CHARGING THE COMMUNISTS HAD USED THE INSPECTION SETUP TO MASK AN ILLEGAL ARMS BUILDUP IN THE NORTH.

THE SPOKESMAN REPORTED THAT THE JOINT ALLIED-COMMUNIST ARMISTICE COMMISSION WAS NOTIFIED THAT THE NNSC WAS SUSPENDING ACTIVITIES THROUGHOUT KOREA IN A LETTER WHICH SAID, IN PART:

"THE NNSC WISHES TO ADVISE YOU IT HAS DECIDED TO INSTRUCT THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TEAMS THAT THEY ARE TO SUSPEND THEIR SUPERVISORY INSPECTIONS AND CONTROL ACTIVITIES IN THE RESPECTIVE PORTS OF ENTRY EFFECTIVE JUNE 9, 1956, AND RETURN TO PANMUNJOM AS SOON AS TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES CAN BE MADE AVAILABLE."

THE COMMUNISTS BITTERLY OPPOSED THE OUSTER OF THE TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA. SWISS AND SWEDISH MEMBERS FAVORED THE MOVE.

TD1217AED

A68 1956
(330)
BY JIM CARY

SEOUL, KOREA, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE U.N. COMMAND TODAY EVACUATED TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE THE NEUTRAL TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS WHICH FOR NEARLY THREE YEARS HAVE CHECKED SHIPMENTS OF MEN AND MATERIEL INTO SOUTH KOREA.

THE 16 SWEDISH, SWISS, CZECH AND POLISH INSPECTORS WERE AIRLIFTED NORTHWARD FROM THREE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS OF ENTRY WITHOUT INCIDENT.

AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID INSPECTION TEAMS STILL WERE IN NORTH KOREA, BUT THAT THEY PROBABLY WILL RETURN TO THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE WITHIN A FEW DAYS.

THE INSPECTION TEAMS IN SOUTH KOREA WERE FLOWN TO SEOUL'S KIMPO AIRPORT BY PLANE. HELICOPTERS CARRIED THEM ON TO PANMUNJOM.

THE LAST GROUP TO ARRIVE HERE INCLUDED THREE POLES AND TWO SWEDES FROM PUSAN. ONE OF THE THREE POLES WAS A WOMAN.

"WE HAD A GOOD FLIGHT AND A GOOD TRIP," ONE OF THE SWEDES TOLD A NEWSMAN. HE SAID HE COULDN'T COMMENT ON WHETHER THE INSPECTION TEAMS MIGHT RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA.

"WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING," HE ADDED.

EVACUATION OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA WAS ORDERED BY THE U.N. COMMAND A WEEK AGO. THE ALLIES ACCUSED THE COMMUNISTS

OF ABUSING THE INSPECTION MACHINERY CREATED BY THE ARMISTICE AND BUILDING UP THEIR ARMED STRENGTH IN NORTH KOREA.

THERE HAVE BEEN 21 NEUTRAL INSPECTORS IN SOUTH KOREA, BUT A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID FIVE LEFT ON NORMAL ROTATION BEFORE TODAY'S AIRLIFT BEGAN.

ONE UNIFORMED CZECH, WHEN ASKED HOW HE FELT ABOUT HIS REMOVAL FROM SOUTH KOREA REPLIED:

"I'M NOT ALLOWED TO SAY ANYTHING."

A SWISS OFFICER SAID: "PERSONALLY, I FEEL FINE ABOUT IT."

THE INSPECTION TEAMS HAVE BEEN STATIONED AT SEOUL'S PORT OF INCHON, KUNSAN ON THE WEST COAST AND PUSAN ON THE SOUTHEAST COAST.

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNISTS AND COMMUNIST CHINA PROTESTED THE DECISION TO PULL THE INSPECTORS OUT OF SOUTH KOREA, BUT THERE WAS NO RESISTANCE TO THE ORDER FROM THE COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-NATION TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION.

A U.N. SPOKESMAN SAID THE OPERATION WAS "VERY SMOOTH, THERE HAVE BEEN NO INCIDENTS."

SC/ED602AED

1956

A103WX

(480) KOREA POWS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE ARMY SAYS A STUDY OF THE CASES OF 3,323 FORMER PRISONERS OF WAR WHO WERE CAPTURED BY THE COMMUNISTS IN KOREA SHOWS THAT 15 PER CENT WERE COLLABORATORS AND 5 PER CENT RESISTED.

THE OTHER 80 PER CENT WERE DESCRIBED AS "MIDDLE MEN."

THIS MIDDLE GROUP, THE ARMY SAID IN A SUMMARY OF THE SURVEY, "WAS MARKED BY PASSIVITY, WITHDRAWAL, INACTIVITY, AND A REFUSAL TO TAKE A POSITIVE STANCE, IN ANY DIRECTION, EITHER TOWARD THE CAPTOR OR TOWARDS THEIR FELLOWS." THE MIDDLE MEN WERE DESCRIBED AS "LESS INTELLIGENT THAN EITHER THE RESISTORS OR PARTICIPATORS."

THE SURVEY WAS MADE ON THE BASIS OF ARMY INTELLIGENCE FILES, MEDICAL HISTORIES, ADMINISTRATIVE RECORDS AND TEST DATA GATHERED BY THE WALTER REED GRADUATE SCHOOL. A TOTAL OF 6,656 AMERICAN ARMY PERSONNEL WERE TAKEN PRISONER AND ABOUT HALF OF THEM DIED IN CAMP, THE SURVEY SAID. THE STUDY WAS MADE OF THE CASES OF THE 3,323 MEN REPATRIATED.

SHORTLY AFTER THE END OF THE KOREAN WAR, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "ONLY A FEW AMERICAN PRISONERS SUCCUMBED TO COMMUNIST PRESSURE, ABUSE AND INDOCTRINATION."

HE SAID "THE VAST MAJORITY" RESISTED ALL EFFORTS OF THE ENEMY.

THE NEW ARMY SURVEY SAID THAT:

"LITTLE RELATIONSHIP WAS FOUND BETWEEN THE DEGREE TO WHICH A PW ACCEPTED THE TEACHINGS OF COMMUNISM AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH HE COMPLIED WITH THE CAPTOR'S DEMANDS FOR PARTICIPATION. BY AND LARGE, ARMY PWS DID NOT PARTICIPATE WITH THE ENEMY BECAUSE OF AN AFFECTION FOR COMMUNISM AS A WAY OF LIFE.

"THE MAJOR FACTOR DIFFERENTIATING PARTICIPATORS AND RESISTORS WAS THE DEGREE TO WHICH THEY WERE MOTIVATED BY OPPORTUNISM. PARTICIPATORS WERE EASILY SWAYED BY THE REWARDS OF PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT; RESISTORS WERE NOT.

"OVER THREE-FOURTHS OF THE PARTICIPATORS RECEIVED LITTLE OR NO DIRECT THREAT OR ABUSE IN CAPTIVITY; THE SAME IS TRUE OF ONLY 23 PER CENT OF THE RESISTORS. PARTICIPATION WAS NOT THE RESULT OF PRESSURE; RATHER, PRESSURE WAS THE CONSEQUENCE OF RESISTANCE.

"MATERIALISTIC AND NOT IDEOLOGICAL CONSIDERATIONS WERE PARAMOUNT AMONG PWS WHO PARTICIPATED IN KOREA. PARTICIPATORS COOPERATED WITH THE CAPTOR SO AS TO ELIMINATE THE THREAT OF MISTREATMENT AND IN ORDER TO REAP THE REWARDS OF PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT. THE RESISTORS RESISTED IN SPITE OF CONSIDERABLE PRESSURES TO CONFORM AND IN DISREGARD OF THE OPPORTUNITY TO IMPROVE THEIR LOT.

"RESISTORS SHOWED A GREATER CONCERN AND COMPASSION FOR THEIR FELLOWS THAN DID PARTICIPATORS.

A104WX

"RESISTORS WERE MORE FREQUENTLY DECORATED BY THE ARMY PRIOR TO KOREA THAN WERE THE PARTICIPATORS.

"IN AGE, EDUCATION, CIVILIAN OCCUPATION, MARITAL STATUS, RELIGIOUS PREFERENCE AND GEOGRAPHIC ORIGIN, RESISTORS AND PARTICIPATORS DID NOT DIFFER TO ANY SIGNIFICANT EXTENT.

"THE INTELLIGENCE LEVEL OF THE PARTICIPATORS WAS, ON THE AVERAGE, LOWER THAN THAT OF THE RESISTORS. . .

"RESISTORS CAME OUT OF INTERNMENT WITH FEWER NEUROTIC SYMPTOMS THAN PARTICIPATORS; THE PARTICIPATORS, ON THE OTHER HAND, CAME BACK IN PHYSICALLY BETTER SHAPE."

MC/GG832PED

A45

MAIZURU, JAPAN, JUNE 9 (AP)-SIXTY RELEASED JAPANESE PRISONERS OF WAR AND TWO CHILDREN ARRIVED TODAY AFTER NEARLY 11 YEARS IN SOVIET PRISON CAMPS.

OTOZO YAMADA, FORMER GENERAL AND COMMANDER OF THE JAPANESE MANCHURIAN ARMY, WAS AMONG THE REPATRIATES.

THE JAPANESE RED CROSS SAID TODAY'S GROUP BOOSTED THE NUMBER OF THOSE RETURNED TO 1,478.

SHINICHI SATO, A RED CROSS OFFICIAL, QUOTED THE REPATRIATES AS SAYING SOME 760 JAPANESE PRISONERS STAGED A HUNGER STRIKE AGAINST TREATMENT THEY RECEIVED AT A SOVIET CAMP IN KHABAROVSK.

HE SAID THE PRISONERS REPORTED THEY LOCKED THEMSELVES IN THEIR QUARTERS AND WENT ON THE STRIKE APRIL 2. THE STRIKE ENDED APRIL 9 AFTER THEY WERE THREATENED BY SOME 2,000 SOVIET TROOPS, SATO ADDED.

SATO SAID AN OFFICIAL WAS SUMMONED FROM MOSCOW TO INVESTIGATE THE STRIKE AND PRISONER "DEMANDS FOR BETTER TREATMENT WERE ACCEPTED."

FV738AED

A118

KYOTO, JAPAN, JUNE 9 (AP)-DR. MARVIN FOX, HEAD OF A U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION SURVEY GROUP TOURING JAPAN, SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTRIBUTE $20 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP ESTABLISH AN ASIAN ATOMIC ENERGY CENTER AT MANILA.

FOX SAID CURRENT PLANS -- NOT YET GIVEN FINAL APPROVAL BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT -- CALL FOR THE COMPLETION OF ALL FACILITIES FOR THE CENTER BY THE END OF 1960.

FV843AED

A131

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS FIRED 115 SHELLS AT QUEMOY FROM TATENG ISLAND AND LIENHO ON THE RED MAINLAND TODAY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

THE OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY SAID ONE PERSON WAS KILLED AND TWO CIVILIAN HOMES WERE DESTROYED ON QUEMOY.

THE AGENCY SAID THE NATIONALISTS HIT BACK VIGOROUSLY WITH ONE COMMUNIST ARTILLERY POSITION ON TATENG ISLAND HIT AND ANOTHER ENEMY ARTILLERY POSITION ON AMOY POSSIBLY DESTROYED.

THE LAST ANNOUNCED GUNDUEL IN THE QUEMOY AREA OCCURRED ON MAY 27 WHEN THE REDS FIRED 27 SHELLS AT QUEMOY FROM LIENHO.

SN10PED

30.24-7083

A116

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, SUNDAY, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE CHINESE NATIONALIST AIR FORCE SAID TODAY ITS PLANES SET FIRE AND PROBABLY SANK SEVEN SMALL COMMUNIST WARSHIPS NORTH OF THE MATSU ISLANDS.

HEADQUARTERS SAID NATIONALIST PLANES SIGHTED SIX CHINESE RED GUNBOATS AND THREE LANDING CRAFT YESTERDAY IN LOYUAN BAY, WHICH LIES NORTH OF THE OFFSHORE MATSUS NORTHWEST OF FORMOSA.

THE HEADQUARTERS STATEMENT SAID TWO FORMATIONS OF NATIONALIST PLANES ATTACKED WITH BOMBS AND ROCKETS DESPITE INTENSE ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE. IT ASSERTED ALL NATIONALIST PLANES RETURNED TO THEIR BASES.

SN911PED

A198WX (BJT)

1956

(650)

AMS BUDGET

U.S.-RUSSIA

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-A FULL YEAR OF INTENSIVE EAST-WEST WORK ON DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN, APPEARS NOW TO HAVE SUCCEEDED MAINLY IN PRODUCING A NEW STALEMATE.

THIS TURN OF EVENTS, UNDERSCORED DRAMATICALLY BY BULGANIN'S NEWEST MESSAGE TO THE PRESIDENT, QUITE POSSIBLY WILL WIDEN A RIFT AMONG EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS. THIS HIGH LEVEL DIFFERENCE OF OPINION CENTERS ON WHAT STEPS, IF ANY, THE UNITED STATES SHOULD TAKE TO GET AROUND THE DEADLOCK OR DRAW THE RUSSIANS OUT ALONG NEW AND MORE PROMISING LINES OF NEGOTIATION.

THE FOCAL POINTS OF THE RIFT, WHICH IS SPOKEN OF WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION AS A "DIFFERENCE OF EMPHASIS" IN EVALUATING RUSSIAN MANEUVERS, ARE SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND HAROLD E.STASSEN. THE LATTER IS EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ADVISER ON DISARMAMENT POLICY AND IS SOMETIMES INFORMALLY CALLED THE "SECRETARY FOR PEACE."

STASSEN WAS GIVEN THE DISARMAMENT JOB IN THE SPRING OF 1955. SINCE THEN HE HAS HANDLED NEGOTIATIONS ON DISARMAMENT WITHIN THE UNITED NATIONS, RETURNING RECENTLY FROM A ROUND OF TALKS AT PARIS. HE HAS TAKEN THE POSITION THAT SUCH TALKS HAVE BEEN PRODUCTIVE OF BETTER EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING EVEN THOUGH BARREN OF AGREEMENT.

STASSEN'S EYQMAMXQF PROGREYY, WHICH IS SHARED BY A NUMBER OF OTHER OFFICIALS (AND BY

EAST-WEST UNDERSTANDING EVEN THOUGH BARREN OF AGREEMENT.

STASSEN'S ESTIMATE OF PROGRESS, WHICH IS SHARED BY A NUMBER OF OTHER OFFICIALS (AND BY DULLES TO THE EXTENT THAT HE BELIEVES EFFORTS AT AGREEMENT MUST CONTINUE) RECEIVED RUDE PUBLIC JOLT IN BULGANIN'S LETTER TO EISENHOWER THIS WEEK. BULGANIN SAID THAT THE U.N. NEGOTIATIONS WERE HURTING RATHER THAN HELPING DISARMAMENT PROSPECTS.

HE USED THAT CHARGE OF FAILURE TO INTRODUCE HIS OWN PROPOSAL FOR FREE-WHEELING ARMS REDUCTIONS BY THE POWERS WITHOUT TRYING TO GET A SAFEGUARDED PROGRAM OF UNIFIED DISARMAMENT.

THE OUTLINES OF THE NEW STALEMATE ON THE SAME OLD ISSUES THUS BECAME CLEAR ONCE MORE: THE UNITED STATES AND THE WESTERN POWERS WILL NOT PARTICIPATE IN WHAT AUTHORITIES HERE CALL "UNINSPECTED DISARMAMENT." THE SOVIET UNION IS EQUALLY UNWILLING TO ACCEPT AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM; FOR THE TIME BEING, AT LEAST, BULGANIN CONSIDERS THE WHOLE EFFORT TO WORK ONE OUT AS A FUTILE EXERCISE.

NOT ALL OFFICIALS HERE TAKE THE VIEW THAT A FULLY DEVELOPED NEW DEADLOCK HAS NOW COME ABOUT IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND STASSEN PRESUMABLY IS IN THIS GROUP. HE IS KNOWN TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIETS ARE ACTIVELY SEEKING MEANS OF ADJUSTMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES.

DULLES, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAS MADE PLAIN IN A SERIES OF PUBLIC COMMENTS HIS FEAR THAT THE SOVIETS ARE PRIMARILY TRYING A FLIMFLAM GAME TO DISARM THE WEST AND DISMANTLE ITS ALLIANCES.

DULLES REASSERTED HIS CENTRAL ESTIMATE OF PRESENT SOVIET BEHAVIOR, INCLUDING EVEN BULGANIN'S ANNOUNCED ARMED FORCES CUT OF 1,200,000 MEN, IN A SPEECH HE MADE TODAY AT AMES, IOWA, ARGUING FOR A PROLONGED "PEACE INSURANCE POLICY" AT THE COST OF 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

"THE SOVIET RULERS," DULLES SAID, "ARE ENGAGED IN A GIGANTIC EFFORT TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND TO EXTEND THE AREA OF THEIR DOMINANCE."

HE SAID THAT CHANGES ARE POSSIBLY INDICATED BY SUCH THINGS AS THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN BUT THESE COULD TAKE MANY YEARS TO COME ABOUT.

BY CONTRAST STASSEN RECENTLY EVALUATED THE TROOP REDUCTION AS A MOVE TOWARD REAL DISARMAMENT ON THE PART OF THE SOVIETS AND AS "AN INITIATIVE" WHICH THE UNITED STATES DESIRED RUSSIA TO TAKE.

THE NEW CRISIS IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS WAS DEFINED BY BULGANIN IN THE BLUNTEST POSSIBLE TERMS IN THIS WEEK'S LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID FRANKLY THAT THEY FOUND THE LETTER DISCOURAGING. THEY CONCEDED IT WOULD INTRODUCE A NEW ELEMENT INTO THE RESURVEY OF U.S. DISARMAMENT POLICIES ALREADY FORCED SEVERAL WEEKS AGO BY RUSSIA'S EMPHATIC REJECTION OF EISENHOWER'S PROPOSAL FOR "OPEN SKIES" AERIAL INSPECTION OF RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES IN ORDER TO BUILD WORLD CONFIDENCE AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

THERE WAS NO DOUBT THAT BULGANIN'S PROPOSALS WOULD BE REJECTED BUT WHETHER THE PRESIDENTIAL REPLY WOULD HOLD OUT SOME NEW POSITIVE APPROACH--SEEK SOME NEW WAY AROUND THE STALEMATE--IS THE ISSUE WHICH PRESIDENTIAL ADVISERS WILL HAVE TO DECIDE IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE WEEKS. THE FINAL DECISION, OF COURSE, WILL BE UP TO EISENHOWER HIMSELF WHEN HIS HEALTH PERMITS.

WE156PED

A101WX

1956

(500) DULLES-NEUTRALITY

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES OFFERED THE WORLD A NEW DEFINITION TODAY OF THE UNITED STATES' ATTITUDE TOWARD NEUTRALITY--THE THIRD SUCH STATEMENT TO COME FROM A HIGH ADMINISTRATION SOURCE THIS WEEK.

DULLES' VIEW, EXPRESSED IN A SPEECH AT AMES, IOWA, CONTRASTED SHARPLY WITH EARLIER STATEMENTS MADE OR AUTHORIZED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE RECORD NOW STANDS AS FOLLOWS:

WEDNESDAY--AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRESIDENT SAID THAT THE NEUTRALITY ASSERTED BY SOME NATIONS IS A NEUTRALITY AS BETWEEN MILITARY ALLIANCES AND DOES NOT MEAN THEY ARE NEUTRAL AS BETWEEN RIGHT AND WRONG. HE SAID HE COULD NOT SEE THIS IS ALWAYS "TO THE DISADVANTAGE" OF THE UNITED STATES AND DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES ITSELF FOLLOWED THE POLICY OF NEUTRALITY FOR ITS FIRST 100 TO 150 YEARS.

THURSDAY--THE WHITE HOUSE ISSUED A STATEMENT AUTHORIZED BY THE PRESIDENT TO CLARIFY HIS WEDNESDAY REMARKS "DEFENDING THE RIGHTS OF CERTAIN NATIONS TO A NEUTRAL POSITION." THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES, THE

STATEMENT SAID, THAT THERE ARE "SPECIAL CONDITIONS WHICH JUSTIFY POLITICAL NEUTRALITY BUT THAT NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO BE INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF ANOTHER." THE STATEMENT ALSO DECLARED THAT COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE ALLIED THEMSELVES WITH THE UNITED STATES HAVE INCREASED RATHER THAN WEAKENED THEIR SECURITY.

TODAY--DULLES SAID IN HIS SPEECH AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE THAT THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY "PRETENDS THAT A NATION CAN BEST GAIN SAFETY FOR ITSELF BY BEING INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF OTHERS."

"THIS HAS INCREASINGLY BECOME AN OBSOLETE CONCEPTION AND, EXCEPT UNDER VERY EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES,IT IS AN IMMORAL AND SHORT-SIGHTED CONCEPTION.

"THE FREE WORLD TODAY IS STRONGER, AND PEACE IS MORE SECURE, BECAUSE SO MANY FREE NATIONS COURAGEOUSLY RECOGNIZE THE NOW DEMONSTRATED FACT THAT THEIR OWN PEACE AND SAFETY WOULD BE ENDANGERED BY ASSAULT ON FREEDOM ELSEWHERE."

THE SHARPLY DIFFERING EMPHASIS OF THE SUCCESSIVE STATEMENTS EVIDENTLY REFLECTED EFFORTS OF ADMINISTRATION LEADERS TO FIND A WAY TO DEAL WITH THE DILEMMA OF THE FREE WORLD ON THE ISSUE OF JOINING OR NOT JOINING MILITARY ALLIANCES. THESE ALLIANCES ARE DESIGNED TO PROVIDE SECURITY AGAINST WHAT DULLES CALLED THE DANGERS OF INTER-NATIONAL COMMUNISM.

AFTER THE PRESIDENT MADE HIS FIRST STATEMENT THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED REPORTS THAT COUNTRIES LIKE THE PHILIPPINES AND PAKISTAN WERE DISTURBED OVER THE IMPLICATION THAT NEUTRAL NATIONS LIKE INDIA AND INDONESIA WERE GETTING A DEGREE OF SECURITY FROM THEIR NEUTRALITY WHICH THE ALLIES WERE NOT GETTING FROM THEIR ALLIANCES.

THE STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENTS WERE ALSO REPORTED TO BE WORRIED ABOUT THE IMPACT OF THE PRESIDENT'S COMMENTS IN GERMANY WHERE STEPS TO FORM A WEST GERMAN MILITARY FORCE UNDER THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ARE INVOLVED IN DEEP POLITICAL CONTROVERSY.

1956

A102WX

HENCE THE SECOND WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT WAS DESIGNED TO CLARIFY THE PRESIDENT'S NEWS CONFERENCE COMMENTS BY EMPHASIZING THE VALUE WHICH HE ATTACHES TO THE SYSTEM OF ALLIANCES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS BUILT UP AROUND THE WORLD.

DULLES' STATEMENT TODAY WAS REGARDED BY DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES AS EMPHASIZING THE OTHER EXTREME AMONG THE POSSIBLE ATTITUDES TOWARD NEUTRALITY. HE CALLED NEUTRALITY IMMORAL "EXCEPT UNDER VERY EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES." HE DID NOT DEFINE SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES NOR INDICATE THE COUNTRIES TO WHICH THEY APPLIED.

MC823PED

A32DC Night Lead

(DULLES--AMS BUDGET

(430)

AMES, IOWA, JUNE 9--(AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TODAY CAUTIONED THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AGAINST TRYING TO BUY SECURITY AT "BARGAIN COUNTER PRICES."

IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE, THE SECRETARY SAID THAT SO LONG AS THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM PERSISTS, THIS NATION WILL NEED TO SPEND ABOUT 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR ON WHAT HE TERMED "PEACE INSURANCE."

"THE SOVIET RULERS," HE SAID, "ARE ENGAGED IN A GIGANTIC EFFORT TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND TO EXTEND THE AREA OF THEIR DOMINANCE. . .

"THE SOVIET UNION IS SPENDING, FOR MILITARY AND FOREIGN POLICY PURPOSES HOSTILE TO US, ABOUT 20 PER CENT OF THE GROSS PRODUCT OF THE SOVIET NATION. SO LONG AS THIS IS GOING ON WE MAY HAVE TO EXPAND ABOUT 10 PER CENT OF OUR GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, AS WE ARE NOW DOING, FOR PEACE INSURANCE PURPOSES."

DULLES DID NOT MAKE A SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO HOUSE ACTION EARLIER THIS WEEK IN REDUCING THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION. BUT HE STRESSED THE ECONOMIC PHASE OF THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM AND COMMENTED:

"IT WOULD INDEED BE IRONICAL IF WE SHOULD DROP OUT OF THAT FIELD JUST AT THE TIME WHEN THE SOVIET UNION IS MOVING INTO IT."

DULLES SAID ABOUT 36 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR OF AMERICA'S "PEACE INSURANCE" PREMIUM GOES FOR THE U.S. MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT AND "ROUGHLY FOUR BILLION DOLLARS GOES TO PROMOTE STRENGTH IN OTHER LANDS UNDER OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM."

HE SAID SOVIET RULERS "NOW PROFESS TO RENOUNCE THE DOCTORINE THAT VIOLENCE IS A NECESSARY PART OF THEIR FOREIGN POLICY" BUT ADDED THAT "THE TIME WILL NEVER COME WHEN WE CAN SAFELY STOP PLANNING AND WORKING FOR PEACE AND MAKING SACRIFICES FOR PEACE."

DULLES' REMARKS BORE ADVANCE ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

THE SECRETARY DID NOT MENTION THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS IN HIS ADDRESS BUT HE TOLD NEWSMEN EARLIER WASHINGTON HAS ADVISED HIM "EVERYTHING IS JUST FINE."

DULLES MENTIONED THE IMPORTANCE OF U.S. MILITARY ALLIANCES AND SAID NEUTRALITY"HAS INCREASINGLY BECOME AN OBSOLETE CONCEPTION AND EXCEPT UNDER VERY EXCEPTIONAL CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS AN IMMORAL AND SHORT-SIGHTED CONCEPTION."

OTHER POINTS IN HIS SPEECH:

"YUGOSLAVIA: "WE ALSO THINK IT IS PRUDENT TO HELP YUGOSLAVIA, SO LONG AS IT REMAINS DETERMINED TO MAINTAIN FENUINE INDEPENDENCE."

A33DC

THE FAR EAST: "THE LARGEST EXPENDITURES UNDER OUR MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM ARE IN THE PACIFIC AND FAR EAST. . . THIS AREA IS TODAY UNDER OBVTHESMIOSTILE PRESSURE."
OBVIOUS HOSTILE PRESSURE."

THE MIDDLE EAST: "WE ASSIST THOSE MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES WHICH HOLD THE GATEWAY TO THE SOUTH WHERE THE OIL RESERVES (FOR WESTERN EUROPE) ARE LOCATED. . ."

WESTERN EUROPE: "THERE THE MILITARY FORCES OF NATO STAND GUARD OVER THE GREATEST INDUSTRIAL AND MILITARY TREASURE THAT THERE IS WITHIN THE FREE WORLD EXCEPT FOR THE UNITED SATES ITSELF."

HE WAS GIVEN OVATIONS AT THE START AND FINISH OF HIS TALK, AND WHEN HE WAS PRESENTED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAWS DEGREE BY THE COLLEGE.

-DASH-

(EDS: FOREGOING SHOULD BE SLUGGED "NIGHT LEAD DULLES--AMS BUDGET)

LR/ER153PCS

1956

B30DC Q TOP

-95-

OPTIONAL NIGHT LEAD DULLES

(230)

AMES, IOWA, JUNE 9--(AP)--SIGNIFICANT STRESS ON TREATIES WHICH "ABOLISH. . .THE PRINCIPLE OF NEUTRALITY" WAS GIVEN BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN AN ADDRESS HERE TODAY ON AMERICA'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.

DULLES DESCRIBED THIS COUNTRY'S "PEACE EFFORT" AS AN "INSURANCE POLICY" WHICH COSTS ABOUT 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR AND SAID SECURITY CANNOT BE BOUGHT AT "BARGAIN COUNTER PRICES."

AND IN COMMENTING ON TREATIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS MADE WITH 42 COUNTRIES OF AMERICA, EUROPE AND ASIA THE PAST 10 YEARS HE SAID:

"THESE TREATIES ABOLISH, AS BETWEEN THE PARTIES, THE PRINCIPLE OF

NEUTRALITY, WHICH PRETENDS THAT A NATION CAN BEST GAIN SAFETY FOR ITSELF BY BEING INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF OTHERS." SUCH NEUTRALITY, HE SAID, IS "AN OBSOLETE CONCEPTION."

THE SECRETARY'S ADDRESS WAS MADE AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AND BORE THE ADVANCE ENDORSEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHO TOLD WEDNESDAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE IT WOULD DEAL WITH THE WHOLE ISSUE OF WAGING PEACE."

THE PRESIDENT TOLD THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE THAT ALTHOUGH SOME NATIONS HAD CHOSEN TO REMAIN FREE OF MILITARY ALLIANCES HE COULD NOT SEE "THAT THIS IS ALWAYS TO THE DIADVANTAGE OF SUCH A COUNTY AS OURS."

IN AN UNUSUAL STEP THE NEXT DAY, HOWEVER, THE WHITE HOUSE ISSED A STATEMENT SAYING THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES "THERE ARE SPECIAL CONDITIONS WHICH JUSTIFY POLITICAL NEUTRALITY BUT THAT NO NATION HAS THE RIGHT TO BE INDIFFERENT TO THE FATE OF ANOTHER."

DULLES SAID THIS COUNTRY MUST SPEND FOR PEACE SO LONG AS THE DANGER OF INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM PERSISTS.

"THE SOVIET X X X A33 AT 3RD GRAF.

LR326PCS

1956

B96WX (EASTLAND) Q)

INTERNAL SECURITY (190)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TODAY REFERRED TO ATTY GEN. BROWNELL TESTIMONY HE SAID SHOWED THAT A POLISH LANGUAGE NEWSPAPER PUBLISHED IN DETROIT IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND.

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED BROWNELL TO TAKE APPROPRIATE ACTION.

HE CITED TESTIMONY RECEIVED YESTERDAY FROM SEWERYN BIALER, WHO SAID HE RECENTLY DEFECTED TO THE WEST AFTER SERVING AS AN ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDIST FOR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY.

BIALER SAID THE PAPER, GLOS LUDOWY (PEOPLE'S VOICE), "RECEIVES STRICT INSTRUCTIONS FROM POLAND" AND NAMED HENRY PODOLSKI, ITS FORMER EDITOR, AS "THE MAN WHO IS SENDING THEM."

HE TESTIFIED THAT PODOLSKI, SINCE HIS RETURN TO POLAND, HAS HAD TWO MAIN ASSIGNEMENTS--WORKING IN THE CAMPAIGN TO PERSUADE POLISH EMIGRES IN THE WEST TO RETURN HOME AND INSTRUCTING THE GLOS LUDOWY IN DETROIT.

EASTLAND SAID IN HIS LETTER TO BROWNELL THAT, ACCORDING TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S RECORDS, GLOS LUDOWY IS A WEEKLY PAPER PUBLISHED IN DETROIT (AT 5858 CHENE ST.) AND IS "THE OFFICIAL ORGAN OF THE POLONIA SOCIETY OF THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS ORDER, WHICH HAS BEEN CITED BY THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AS 'ONE OF THE STRONGEST COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS.'"

MC153PED

DETROIT, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE POLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, GLOS LUDOWY (PEOPLE'S VOICE), IN A STATEMENT TONIGHT SAID THAT IF SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) "WANTS TO HAVE AN INVESTIGATION LET HIM INVESTIGATE THE MURDER OF THOMAS X. DOMBROWSKI," THE NEWSPAPER'S EDITOR.

DOMBROWSKI WAS SHOT TO DEATH BY A MASKED GUNMAN AT A SOCIAL CLUB IN NEW YORK MAY 31. POLICE CALLED IT A BUNGLED HOLDUP.

THE PAPER'S EDITORIAL STAFF ISSUED THE STATEMENT IN COMMENTING ON SEN. EASTLAND'S REQUEST TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TO TAKE ACTION AGAINST THE PAPER ON ALLEGATIONS THAT IT IS UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND. THE NEWSPAPER CALLED THE ALLEGATIONS "ABSURD."

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY COMMITTEE, CITED TESTIMONY THAT THE PAPER RECEIVES ITS INSTRUCTIONS FROM HENRY PODOLSKI, ITS FORMER EDITOR, WHO IS NOW IN POLAND.

THE PAPER SAID, "PODOLSKI HAS WRITTEN ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN THE GLOS LUDOWY. ANY ONE WHO WANTS TO BUY A PAPER CAN READ THEM.

THE GLOS LUDOWY BELIEVES THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND POLISH PEOPLE IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE U.S.A."

THE PAPER SAID EASTLAND IS TRYING TO PICK UP WHERE SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) WAS FORCED TO STOP WHEN HE WAS EXPOSED."

GW955PES

A48WX

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S EMBATTLED FOREIGN AID BILL RAN INTO NEW TROUBLE TODAY WHEN SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) CALLED FOR "ANOTHER BILLION DOLLAR" SLASH IN THE PROGRAM.

THE HOUSE CHOPPED $1,100,000,000 OUT OF THE $4,900,000,000 BILL THIS WEEK, DESPITE EFFORTS BY ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTERS IN BOTH PARTIES TO STEM THE TIDE. FINAL SHOWDOWN VOTES ARE DUE IN THE HOUSE MONDAY.

RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH WILL PASS ON ACTUAL FUNDS TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM LATER, SAID THIS IS NOT ENOUGH.

"IT OUGHT TO BE REDUCED ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS," HE TOLD A REPORTER.

RUSSELL'S DEMOCRATIC COLLEAGUE FROM GEORGIA, CHAIRMAN GEORGE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, LINED UP WITH THE ADMINISTRATION.

GEORGE SAID HE PERSONALLY FAVORS RESTORING "ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE HOUSE CUT, WITH MOST OF THIS TO GO TO THE EUROPEAN MILITARY AID."

GEORGE CONCEDED THIS FACES AN UPHILL BATTLE IN THE SENATE, SAYING:

"THERE IS SOME SENTIMENT TO CUT EVEN DEEPER THAN THE HOUSE DID."

THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED 760 MILLIONS OF NEW FUNDS FOR EUROPEAN MILITARY AID, BUT THE HOUSE CUT THIS BACK NEARLY 360 MILLIONS.

SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ), A RANKING GOP MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, IS EXPECTED TO LEAD THE ADMINISTRATION EFFORT TO RESTORE BOTH MILITARY AND ECONOMIC FUNDS IN THE SENATE.

ANOTHER ADMINISTRATION SUPPORTER, SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DESCRIBED THE HOUSE CUT AS "TOO DEEP."

"I BELIEVE THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS AN ESSENTIAL PART OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY," HE SAID. "WE MUST AUTHORIZE AN AMOUNT SUFFICIENT TO CONDUCT THIS PHASE OF OUR SECURITY PROGRAM."

GEORGE HAS ASKED THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO BEGIN CLOSED-DOOR VOTING IN THE BIG BILL WEDNESDAY.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES CARRIED THE ADMINISTRATION FIGHT TO THE MIDWEST TODAY WITH A APEECH AT IOWA STATE COLLEGE IN WHICH HE DECLARED "IT IS RISKY TO SEEK BARGAIN COUNTER PRICES" WHEN DEALING WITH THE COUNTRY'S PEACE AND SECURITY.

"CUT PRICES MAY NOT SAVE MONEY -- EXCEPT BY INCREASING THE RISK OF WAR," HE SAID.

DULLES SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST BE PREPARED, PERHAPS FOR MANY YEARS, TO PAY ABOUT 40 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR WHAT HE CALLED "A PEACE INSURANCE POLICY." HE SAID THIS INCLUDES 36 BILLION A YEAR FOR DEFENSE AND 4 BILLION FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS.

1956

A49WX

THE WHITE HOUSE HAS SUMMONED SENATE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES TO A FOREIGN AID CONFERENCE MONDAY AFTERNOON BUT EISENHOWER WILL NOT BE ABLE TO SIT IN AS ORIGINALLY PLANNED. THE PRESIDENT IS RECUPERATING FROM AN EMERGENCY ABDOMINAL OPERATION AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL.

RUSSELL SAID HE COULD SEE "NO JUSTIFICATION TO ASK A TWO BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE IN FOREIGN AID OVER THE CURRENT APPROPRIATION." THE ADMINISTRATION HAS ARGUED THE EXTRA FUNDS ARE NEEDED TO REPLENISH RESERVES.

RUSSELL SAID:

"I STRONGLY BELIEVE IN THE POINT 4 (TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE) PROGRAM TO HELP PEOPLE HELP THEMSELVES. I DON'T APPROVE OF LAVISH AMERICAN SPENDING TO BUY PROJECTS AND DO THINGS FOR PEOPLE WHO IN SOME INSTANCES CAN DO THINGS FOR THEMSELVES, OR WHOSE RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY DO NOT FAVOR IT."

SEN. MCCLELLAN (DARK), LIKE RUSSELL A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, PREVIOUSLY HAD

1956

SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK), LIKE RUSSELL A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, PREVIOUSLY HAD SUGGESTED A SHARP SLASH IN FOREIGN AID IN ORDER TO BOOST U.S. DEFENSE FUNDS, WITH AN EMPHASIS ON AIR POWER.

OTHER SENATORS OF BOTH PARTIES ALSO HAVE URGED SHARP CUTS IN FOREIGN AID.

SMITH, IN A LETTER TO ALL OTHER SENATORS, ASKED BIPARTISAN SUPPORT FOR "THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PRESIDENT IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

HE POINTED OUT THE HOUSE HAD SLASHED MORE THAN A BILLION FROM PROPOSED MILITARY AID AND ANOTHER 100 MILLIONS FROM ECONOMIC AID, INCLUDING TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.

SMITH SAID THAT 530 MILLIONS OF THE MILITARY AID WAS INTENDED FOR "LATEST ADVANCE WEAPONS" FOR NATO AND OTHER MILITARY PARTNERS. HE SAID ANY CUT IN THESE FUNDS "WOULD REQUIRE A COMPLETE CHANGE IN OUR PRESENT POLICIES" DEALING WITH THE "CRITICAL DANGER SPOTS" OF KOREA, FORMOSA AND VIET NAM.

SMITH SAID THE CUT IN ECONOMIC AID "IS A CLEAR VOTE OF LACK OF CONFIDENCE IN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR FLEXIBILITY" TO MEET "CONSTANTLY CHANGING WORLD SITUATION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY, JUNE 9.

MC555PED

A202WX (300)

AMS BUDGET

VETERANS

BY WILLIAM F.ARBOGAST

WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-WITH A BLAST AT THE AMERICAN LEGION, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE VETERANS AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY PREDICTED DEFEAT OF A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR VETERANS' BENEFITS BILL APPROVED YESTERDAY BY HIS COMMITTEE.

REP. OLIN E. TEAGUE (D-TEX) TOLD REPORTERS HE WOULD ASK THE HOUSE TO CONSIDER THE CONTROVERSIAL MEASURE "PROBABLY THE WEEK AFTER NEXT."

"AND I THINK THE HOUSE WILL DEFEAT THE BILL AND TEACH THE AMERICAN LEGION A LESSON IT WON'T FORGET," THE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN ADDED.

THE MEASURE CLEARED THE COMMITTEE BY A 10-8 VOTE OVER TEAGUE'S OPPOSITION.

TEAGUE ATTRIBUTED THE VOTE TO "PRESSURE" EXERTED BY THE LEGION ON COMMITTEE MEMBERS.

"BUT THEY WON'T BE ABLE TO PRESSURE THE HOUSE," HE PREDICTED.

SOME HOUSE LEADERS OPPOSED TO THE BILL CONCEDED THAT THE HOUSE MIGHT APPROVE IT ON THE THEORY IT WOULD NOT WIN SENATE APPROVAL AND WOULDN'T HAVE A CHANCE TO BECOME LAW SO LATE IN THE SESSION.

"AFTER ALL, THIS IS AN ELECTION YEAR AND IT'S HARD TO VOTE AGAINST THE VETERANS," ONE INFLUENTIAL HOUSE MEMBER COMMENTED PRIVATELY.

COST ESTIMATES OF THE LEGISLATION VARY. COMMITTEE EXPERTS FIGURE THE FIRST-YEAR COST AT $1,400,000,000, WITH A RAPID INCREASE OVER THE NEXT 10 YEARS AND AN OVERALL COST OF 77 BILLION IN THE NEXT 40 YEARS.

IN A FORMAL STATEMENT, THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID THE 77 BILLION ESTIMATE WAS "FANTASTIC" AND BLAMED OPPOSITION TO THE BILL ON "MISREPRESENTATION OF WHAT IT WOULD DO AND FOOLISH ESTIMATES OF WHAT IT MIGHT COST."

THE LEGION SAID THE MEASURE WAS "THOROUGHLY CONSISTENT WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST."

THE BILL RECOMMENDED BY THE COMMITTEE IS AN AMENDED VERSION OF THE LEGION'S ORIGINAL PROPOSAL, AND INCLUDES SOME PARTS OF THE PROGRAMS ADVOCATED BY OTHER VETERANS' GROUPS.

MAJOR PROVISIONS WOULD BOOST TO $105 MONTHLY--DEPENDING ON OUTSIDE INCOME--THE PRESENT LIMITED PENSIONS FOR WORLD WAR I AND II AND KOREAN VETERANS; RAISE BY 10 TO 15 PER CENT THE COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED DISABILITY, AND HIKE PENSIONS OF SPANISH-AMERICAN WAR VETERANS AND THEIR WIDOWS AND DEPENDENTS OF VETERANS OF OTHER WARS.

SU204PED

1956

B20WX (Q)

-17-

(370

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 9

AMS BUDGET

REDS

BY MARTHA COLE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES SAID TODAY IT HAD OBTAINED DOCUMENTS SHOWING THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO TRANSFER ITS ACTUAL PARTY POWER UNDERGROUND.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE REDS PLAN TO STRENGTHEN THEIR "LEGAL" PARTY ORGANIZATION AS A FACADE BUT PUT ACTUAL CONTROL OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES IN THE HANDS OF LITTLE KNOWN UNDERCOVER LEADERS.

KNOWN COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WILL BE KEPT IN THE OPEN PARTY ACCORDING TO THE PLANS, THE COMMITTEE SAID, AND THOSE NOT IDENTIFIED OPENLY AS COMMUNISTS WILL STAFF THE UNDERGROUND APPARATUS.

THE PLANS CALL FOR CREATION OF A COMPLETE UNDERGROUND PRESS FOR PUBLICATION OF CONCEALED COMMUNIST LITERATURE.

"THE OVERALL PURPOSE IS TO DISASSOCIATE THE PARTY FROM ILLEGAL ACTIVITIES SO THAT IT CAN PURSUE THE NEW 'PEACEFUL' OBJCTIVES OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY," THE COMMITTEE SAID.

"AT THE SAME TIME, THE UNDERGROUND APPARATUS WILL CONTINUE THE PARTY'S PROGRAM OF SUBVERSION TO DESTROY THE U. S. GOVERNMENT."

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE COMMUNIST STRATEGY IS CONTAINED IN A REPORT ENTITLED "THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY" WHICH THE GROUP IS PUBLISHING SOON. THE REPORT WAS DESCRIBED AS A COLLECTION OF SOURCE MATERIAL ON THE STRATEGY AND TACTICS OF WORLD COMMUNISM FROM THE TIME OF THE SOVIET REVOLUTION IN 1917.

THE PARTICULAR DOCUMENT ON GOING UNDERGROUND, THE COMMITTEE SAID, WAS DRAWN UP IN THE 1930S IN PREPARATION FOR ACTION IF THE TIME CAME.

THE PARTY NOW IS PUTTING THE PLAN INTO EFFECT, THE COMMITTEE SAID.

IN A FOREWORD TO THE REPORT BEING PUBLISHED, REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID "A STUDY OF THESE DOCUMENTS SHOULD BE SUFFICIENT TO CONVINCE EVEN THE MOST RABID COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OF THE SPURIOUS, FRAUDULENT CHARACTER OF THE SYSTEM WHOSE OBJECTIVES HE

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FURTHERS." HE ADDED:
"FOR THOSE OF THE FREE WORLD WHO NEED NO FURTHER INTRODUCTION TO THE NATURE OF COMMUNISM, THE MATERIAL PRESENTED HERE WILL SERVE TO REAFFIRM THE AXIOM WHICH COMMUNISM HAS DEMONSTRATED THROUGHOUT ITS THEORY AND PRACTICE--THE AXIOM THAT FOR THE VANDALS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 'ALL IS WAR AND PEACE IS ITS PROPHET.'"
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 9
SU/GG410PED

A109
(220)
PRECEDE LONDON DAY BULGANIN
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 9 (AP)-SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN WANTS WEST GERMANY'S SUPPORT IN A NEW APPROACH TO DISARMAMENT, BUT BONN OFFICIALS ARE SKEPTICAL.
BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL, BROADCAST TODAY BY THE MOSCOW RADIO, WAS DELIVERED TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY. IT CAME AFTER THE KREMLIN APPEALED TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND FRANCE TO JOIN RUSSIA IN REDUCING ARMED FORCES AS A CONTRIBUTION TO PEACE AND THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.
WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS SAID BULGANIN'S CLAIM THE RUSSIANS WERE REDUCING THEIR ARMED FORCES SUBSTANTIALLY SHOULD BE VIEWED SKEPTICALLY SINCE THERE WAS NO WAY OF CHECKING IT.
THIS VIEW WAS CONSIDERED AN INDICATION THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, NOW IN THE UNITED STATES FOR TALKS WITH U.S. LEADERS, WOULD REJECT BULGANIN'S BID FOR SUPPORT OF THE SOVIET DISARMAMENT PROPOSAL.
THE GERMAN OFFICIALS DOUBTED THAT THE 1,200,000-MAN CUTS IN RUSSIA'S ARMED FORCES ANNOUNCED IN MAY WOULD REDUCE THE SOVIET WAR POTENTIAL SUBSTANTIALLY.
BONN OFFICIALS ECHOED THE U.S. VIEW THAT SOVIET DISARMAMENT PLANS SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY UNLESS THEY INCLUDE EFFICIENT INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.
OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS DECLARED BULGANIN'S LETTERS TO WESTERN LEADERS SHOULD NOT BE DISMISSED AS MERE PROPAGANDA. THEY FAVOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW.
THE SOCIALIST PRESS SERVICE SAID THE RUSSIANS REALLY WANT DISARMAMENT AND ADDED THAT SUCH A DESIRE FOR REDUCING WORLD TENSION COULD BE EXPLOITED POLITICALLY BY THE WEST WITHOUT DAMAGING ITS SECURITY.
ED853PED

1956

A13WX
(650) PMS BUDGET
BULGANIN
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 9 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS PREDICTED TODAY A POLITE REJECTION OF RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL FOR A "NEW APPROACH" TO DISARMAMENT, INCLUDING A CUTBACK IN RUSSIAN AND WESTERN ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY.
SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN MADE THE PROPOSAL THIS WEEK IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHICH THE WHITE HOUSE MADE PUBLIC LAST NIGHT. MOSCOW RADIO ALSO BROADCAST IT.
EISENHOWER, IF HE IS WELL ENOUGH, AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ARE EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE BULGANIN MANEUVER WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHEN HE VISITS WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK. THE UNITED STATES WILL ALSO CONSULT WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THE MOVE, OFFICIALS INDICATED.
THE OUTCOME OF THESE TALKS, HOWEVER, WAS CONSIDERED TO BE A FOREGONE CONCLUSION AS FAR AS THE REPLY TO BULGANIN IS CONCERNED. OFFICIALS HERE SAID THAT WHAT HE HAS PROPOSED ON DISARMAMENT IS A REDUCTION OF FORCES WITHOUT ANY PROVISION WHATEVER FOR SAFEGUARDS AGAINST VIOLATIONS--A POINT WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE LONG INSISTED IS OF SUPREME IMPORTANCE.
IN RESPECT TO GERMANY, OFFICIALS SAID THAT THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL WOULD SIMPLY RESULT IN WITHDRAWAL OF SOVIET FORCES FROM EAST GERMANY INTO POLAND WHILE AMERICA'S SIX DIVISIONS IN WEST GERMANY, LACKING BASES ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE, WOULD HAVE TO BE PULLED ALL THE WAY BACK ACROSS THE ATLANTIC. SUCH A WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAID, WOULD WEAKEN THE SECURITY OF WESTERN EUROPE.
BULGANIN ALSO SENT LETTERS THIS WEEK TO ADENAUER, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET.
BULGANIN SAID THE WORK OF A FIVE NATION U.N. SUBCOMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, WHICH LAST MET IN LONDON THIS SPRING, ACTUALLY "IS RETARDING PROGRESS" TOWARD A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT. THEREFORE, HE SAID, "IT IS DIFFICULT TO EXPECT THE U.N. TALKS TO LEAD TO CONCRETE RESULTS IN THE AREA OF DISARMAMENT IN THE VERY NEAR FUTURE."
WITH HIS LETTER HE SENT ALONG A PROPOSAL THAT THE FULL U.N. COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT, WHICH MEETS IN NEW YORK IN JULY, SHOULD MAKE A WIDELY PUBLICIZED INVESTIGATION OF THE WORK OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE CONSISTS OF THE FOUR BIG POWERS PLUS CANADA.
WHAT IS NEEDED IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, BULGANIN SAID, IS A "NEW APPROACH" TO DISARMAMENT. HE SO DESCRIBED A MAY 14 SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT THAT IT WAS REDUCING ITS ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN IN ADDITION TO AN ANNOUNCED CUT LAST YEAR OF 640,000 MEN.

1956

A14WX
HE URGED THE PRESIDENT TO JOIN IN THIS NEW APPROACH ON UNINSPECTED, INDIVIDUAL ACTION BY THE POWERS, EXPRESSING HOPE "THAT AN INITIATIVE OF THE GREAT POWERS" ALONG THE LINES HE SUGGESTED WOULD "BE OF DECISIVE IMPORTANCE" IN LEADING TO THE CREATION OF CONDITIONS MORE FAVORABLE FOR A UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.
ON THE QUESTION OF TROOPS IN GERMANY, BULGANIN SAID THE SOVIET PLAN OF LIMITED DEMOBILIZATION COVERS THE DISMANTLING OF COMBAT UNITS TOTALING MORE THAN 30,000 MEN IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.
HE DESCRIBED THIS AS "ONLY THE FIRST STEP," BUT SAID SIMILAR ACTION BY THE OTHER POWERS "WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY PREPARE THE GROUND FOR MORE DECISIVE STEPS IN THIS MATTER."
THE VIEW OF U.S. OFFICIALS, PRIVATELY EXPRESSED, IS THAT THERE IS NOTHING REALLY NEW IN BULGANIN'S LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT AND THAT HE WORTE THE LETTER PRIMARILY TO SQUEEZE NEW PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE OUT OF THE MAY 14 ANNOUNCEMENT OF TROOP REDUCTIONS.
EVERY POINT OF BULGANIN'S PROPOSAL HAS ALREADY BEEN ANSWERED IN SOME MANNER BY A RESPONSIBLE AMERICAN OFFICIAL.
THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS REPEATEDLY REJECTED RUSSIAN PROPOSITIONS FOR WITHDRAWING TROOPS FROM GERMANY, OR GETTING AMERICAN TROOPS ENTIRELY OUT OF EUROPE, ON THE GROUND THAT THIS WOULD MERELY AGGRAVATE THE PROBLEM OF EUROPEAN SECURITY.
BOTH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAVE SAID THAT THE SOVIET MANPOWER CUT COULD NOT BE VERIFIED BY WESTERN OBSERVERS--A PRIME CONDITION OF EVERY WESTERN PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT PUT FORTH DURING THE LAST 10 YEARS.
AFTER THE SOVIET ANNOUNCEMENT, DULLES SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD TO GET

MEN OUT OF UNIFORM AND INTO THE FACTORIES AND FARMS TO INCREASE INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION. THE END RESULT OF THIS COULD BE, HE DECLARED, TO MAKE RUSSIAN MILITARY POWER EVEN GREATER THAN IT IS TODAY.
JC245AED

A165
(120)
WITH WASHINGTON A13
1956
LONDON, JUNE 9 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THAT SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN HAD APPEALED TO WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TO SUPPORT RUSSIA'S PROPOSALS FOR A "NEW APPROACH" TO DISARMAMENT.
THE APPEAL WAS CONTAINED IN THE MESSAGE DELIVERED TO THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT YESTERDAY. IT FOLLOWED THREE OTHER MESSAGES APPEALING FOR A REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY THAT WAS SENT TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.
THE SOVIET PREMIER OUTLINED TO ADENAUER WHAT HE HAD TOLD THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS--THAT THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE SHOULD MATCH RUSSIA'S RECENT REDUCTIONS IN ITS MILITARY STRENGTH.
BULGANIN SAID "THE PUTTING INTO EFFECT BY OTHER POWERS OF SIMILAR MEASURES TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES WOULD GREATLY CONTRIBUTE TO SOLVING THE PROBLEM OF GERMANY'S UNIFICATION."
HW1146AED

B33CO (Q)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST,TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9
CONANT (220)
(ADVANCE) COLUMBUS, OHIO, JUNE 9 (AP)-DR. JAMES BRYANT CONANT, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO GERMANY, SAID HERE TONIGHT THAT THE "LEGEND OF HITLER AND THE NAZIS IS COMPLETELY DEAD."
CONANT WAS PRESENTED THE AMERICAN CHEMICAL SOCIETY'S CHARLES LATHROP PARSONS AWARD FOR OUTSTANDING PUBLIC SERVICE.
"THE SPIRIT OF GERMANY TODAY IS THE SPIRIT OF A PEOPLE WHO HAVE REPUDIATED THE TYRANNY AND BRUTALITY OF THE PERIOD OF THE NAZI RULE," CONANT DECLARED.
IF THERE SHOULD EVER BE ANOTHER SIGNIFICANT RADICAL RIGHTEST MOVEMENT IN GERMANY, IT WOULD NOT EMPLOY THE SYMBOLS OF THE NAZIS OR CLAIM ANY CONNECTION WITH THEIR HISTORY, HE SAID.
DESPITE THE DEATH OF THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE COMMUNITY IDEA, LEADERS IN GERMANY AND OTHER WESTERN EUROPEAN NATIONS HAVE NOT ABANDONED HOPE OF CREATING A FRAMEWORK IN WHICH THESE NATIONS MIGHT "EXPRESS COMMON INTERESTS," CONANT SAID.
THE ULTIMATE GOAL, HE EXPLAINED, IS A COMMUNITY OF NATIONS WITH A COMMON CURRENCY, NO TARIFF BARRIERS, AND NO LIMITATION ON THE MOVEMENT OF INDIVIDUALS.
"BY WHAT STEPS SUCH AN IDEAL CAN BE REACHED AND AT WHAT RATE ARE MATTERS OF COMPLEXITY AND DIFFICULTY FROM BOTH AN ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POINT OF VIEW," CONANT SAID.
A EUROPEAN AGENCY FOR ATOMIC ENERGY, CALLED EURATOM, IS NOW IN THE PROCESS OF "BEING SPELLED OUT IN DETAIL," HE ADDED.
GERMANS ARE MORE AWARE OF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN COMMUNISTIC GOVERNMENTS AND DEMOCRACIES THAN OTHER PEOPLES OF THE WORLD BECAUSE THEY LIVE IN A DIVIDED NATION WITH STRIKING CONTRASTS, CONANT SAID.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, TODAY, SATURDAY, JUNE 9
G443PES

B34CO (Q)
CINCINNATI, JUNE 9 (AP)-WILBER BRUCKER, SECRETARY OF THE ARMY, TODAY SAID THE PROPOSAL OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES TO CUT MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID BILL IS "INADVISABLE AND SERIOUS," BUT NOT DISASTROUS.
THE HOUSE YESTERDAY VOTED TENTATIVELY FOR $3,800,000,000 (B) FOR FOREIGN AID, SLASHING THE ORIGINAL MEASURE BY MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS.
"SUCH A SLASH IN FOREIGN AID AS THE HOUSE PROPOSES LESSENS THE ABILITY OF SELF-DEFENSE BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES AND WOULD MAKE US EMPHASIZE OUR OWN DEFENSE," BRUCKER SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT MEANS A SLASH IN MILITARY AID UNDER THE MILITARY ASSISTANCE PLAN FOR FOREIGN COUNTRIES."
BRUCKER ADDED THAT "WE ARE READY FOR WAR, IF IT COMES, BUT HAVE MUCH TRAINING TO DO FOR OUR ALLIES."
HE DECLARED THE BEST DEFENSE AGAINST WAR IS STRONG MILITARY PREPARATION AS A DETERRENT.
G446PES

B92CD Q
CLEVELAND, JUNE 9 (AP)-STASYS LOZORAITS, CHIEF OF THE LITHUANIAN DIPLOMATIC SERVICE, SAID HERE TODAY THAT HIS COUNTRY OF THREE MILLION POPULATION COULD NOT PHYSICALLY RESIST RUSSIA, BUT WAS OPPOSING THE SOVIET UNION MORALLY.
HE SAID RUSSIA WOULD NEVER AGREE TO ANY UNFICATION OF GERMANY "BECAUSE SUCH A NATION WOULD BE A DETERRENT TO RUSSIAN EXPANSION AND IT WOULD INSPIRE OTHER SUBJECT NATIONS TO GAIN THEIR INDEPENDENCE."
THE SOVIET UNION CANNOT FREE ONE OF ITS NATIONS, HE ADDED, BECAUSE THEN THEY ALL WOULD HAVE TO BE LIBERATED AND THAT WOULD BE CONTRARY TO THE SOVIET PROGRAM OF EXPANSION.
LOZORAITIS, WHO RESIDES IN ROME, IS TOURING THE UNITED STATES, VISITING CITIES WHICH HAVE A LARGE LITHUANIAN POPULATION.
CF1020PED
1956

B93CD Q
(160)
CLEVELAND, JUNE 9 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS LOST ANY POSSIBILITY OF WINNING THE LOYALTY OF THE PEOPLE OF CYPRUS "BY ITS REPRESSIVE MEASURES ON THE ISLAND," SPENCER D. IRWIN, ASSOCIATE EDITOR OF THE CLEVELAND PLAIN DEALER, SAID TONIGHT.
ADDRESSING SOME 400 MEMBERS OF GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCHES IN CONVENTION HERE, HE SAID PEACE WOULD NOT RETURN TO CYPRUS UNTIL ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS IS BROUGHT BACK TO SPEAK IN THE NAME OF HIS PEOPLE.
REPRESENTATIVES OF CHURCHES IN EASTERN OHIO, WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA AND WEST VIRGINIA ARE ATTENDING THE THIRD ANNUAL DISTRICT GREEK ORTHODOX YOUTH ASSN. MEETING. THE CONVENTION ENDS TOMORROW.
BRITAIN'S EXILE OF THE ARCHBISHOP WAS COMPARED BY IRWIN WITH METHODS "COMMONLY ASSOCIATED WITH THE COMMUNISTS AND THE NAZIS" IN THEIR COLLECTIVE FINES ON TOWNS WHERE SOME INCIDENT HAS OCCURRED.
"TRUE, BRITAIN IS HARD PRESSED TO MAINTAIN ITS BASES IN THE EAST," HE CONTINUED "BUT WHAT REASON IS THERE FOR BELIEVING THAT CONTROL OF THE ISLAND BY GREECE WOULD ENDAGER THE BASE THERE?
"GREECE IS ALSO A MEMBER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND X X X WAS A TRADITIONAL FRIEND OF BRITAIN."
IRWIN SAID IT WAS THE DUTY OF THE WESTERN WORLD TO INSIST ON A SPEEDY STEELEMENT OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM.
CF1025PED NM

30.24-7089

A119NR (CX WX)
ATLANTIC CITY, N.J., JUNE 9 (AP)-THE NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE JEWISH WAR VETERANS OF THE UNITED STATES TONIGHT SAID AMERICA SHOULD OFFER MUTUAL SECURITY PACTS TO ISRAEL AND ARABIC NATIONS AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING A "FIRM PEACE."

"ISRAEL IS OUR FIRST LINE OF DEFENSE AGAINST THE ATTACK OF COMMUNISM AND ADVERSE ARABIC ACTIVITIES," SAID THE JWV COMMANDER, REUBEN KAMINSKY OF HARTFORD. CONN.

HE SAID THAT FOR THIS REASON, THE JWV BELIEVES THE U. S. SHOULD "PERMIT ISRAEL TO PURCHASE ARMS TO DEFEND ITSELF."

KAMINSKY, IN A SPEECH AT THE ANNUAL CONVENTION OF THE NEW JERSEY JWV, ALSO CRITICIZED PORTIONS OF A REPORT BY THE PRESIDENT'S COMMISSION ON VETERANS' PENSIONS, KNOWN AS THE BRADLEY REPORT. HE SAID THE JWV OPPOSES PARTS OF THE REPORT WHICH INDICATE "AN EFFORT TO DEPRIVE VETERANS OF BENEFITS TO WHICH THEY ARE ENTITLED."

LS924PED

1956

A81WX
(SEG)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST SATURDAY JUNE 9
(240) QUARLES
(ADVANCE)-(WX) HOBOKEN, N.J., JUNE 9 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE DONALD A.QUARLES SAID TODAY "AN EFFECTIVE INSPECTION SYSTEM MUST PRECEDE DISARMAMENT SO THAT EACH SIDE CAN BE CERTAIN THE OTHER IS ACTING IN GOOD FAITH."

QUARLES SAID ALSO THAT "UNTIL THE SOVIETS AGREE TO SOME SUCH FOOLPROOF SYSTEM, WE MUST NOT LET DOWN OUR GUARD AGAINST ATOMIC ATTACK."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES AT STEVENS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, QUARLES GAVE HIS REACTION TO THE RECENT RUSSIAN ANNOUNCEMENT OF PLANS TO CUT SOVIET FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN.

IN A NEW DISARMAMENT MOVE THIS WEEK, SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN PROPOSED IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA MAKE A START IN THAT DIRECTION BY WITHDRAWING MILITARY FORCES FROM GERMANY.

QUARLES SAID THAT SINCE THE UNITED STATES WILL NEVER INITIATE AN ARMED ASSAULT, IT MUST "RELY PRIMARILY ON THE ABILITY TO RETALIATE" AS ITS DEFENSE AGAINST AGGRESSION. HE ASSERTED THAT "THIS KIND OF PEACE BY DETERRENCE OF ARMED MIGHT" IS NOT THE ULTIMATE AMERICAN GOAL, BUT "A MEANS TO AN END AND AS FAR AS I CAN SEE THE ONLY COURSE OF ACTION PRESENTLY OPEN TO US."

THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE ITS EFFORTS TO BRING ABOUT INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING THAT ULTIMATELY MAY LEAD TO A LASTING PEACE. HE SAID IT WAS IN THIS SPIRIT THAT EISENHOWER AUTHORIZED GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO ACCEPT A RUSSIAN INVITATION TO A MOSCOW AIR SHOW JUNE 24.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10AM EST SATURDAY JUNE 9

WE652AED

A106 (270)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 9 (AP)-NESCO SOUGHT TODAY TO ENLIST TEACHERS IN A WORLDWIDE "ANTI-RACIST CAMPAIGN," PROMISING MANUALS TO HELP THEM ROOT OUT RACIAL PREJUDICE IN CHILDREN.

UNESCO--THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION--DISCUSSED THE PROGRAM IN ITS ANNUAL REPORT TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH WILL MEET IN GENEVA JULY 3-AUG. 4.

THE 75-NATION AGENCY, INDEPENDENT OF THE U.N. THOUGH AFFILIATED WITH IT, SAID THE MANUALS WOULD BE SENT TO THE 63 EXISTING NATIONAL COMMISSIONS FOR UNESCO, "WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER THEY SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE SCHOOL CURRICULA OF THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTRIES."

THE U.S. NATIONAL COMMISSION FOR UNESCO IS AMONG THESE. IT WAS ESTABLISHED BY A 1946 LAW AND IS SUPPORTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT. ITS 100 MEMBERS INCLUDE 60 REPRESENTING ORGANIZATIONS, 25 REPRESENTING GOVERNMENT AND 15 AT LARGE.

IT PUBLICIZES UNESCO AND ADVISES THE GOVERNMENT ON THE AGENCY'S WORK. ITS CHAIRMAN IS WILLARD E. GIVENS OF WASHINGTON, D.C., FORMERLY OF ANDERSON, IND., ONE-TIME EXECUTIVE SECRETARY OF THE NATIONAL EDUCATION ASSN.

THE AMERICAN LEGION ONCE DEMANDED THAT GOVERNMENT SUPPORT BE WITHDRAWN FROM THE COMMISSION, CHARGING THAT UNESCO SPREAD COMMUNIST DOCTRINES. UNESCO'S SUPPORTERS DENIED THE CHARGE.

THE UNESCO REPORT SAID THE ANTI-RACIST MANUALS HAD BEEN PREPARED BY SPECIALISTS AND BEFORE BEING SENT OUT WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO EDUCATORS' GROUPS IN VARIOUS REGIONS "WITH A VIEW TO THEIR REVISION AND ADAPTATION TO LOCAL CONDITIONS."

"THEY ATTEMPT NOT ONLY TO PROVIDE INFORMATION WHICH CAN BE USED IN THE CLASSROOM," IT SAID, "BUT ALSO TO SUPPLY ADVICE ON THE BEST WAY OF PRESENTING THE RACIAL PROBLEM TO CHILDREN, AND ON METHODS THAT HAVE BEEN FOUND EFFECTIVE IN CHANGING THE LATTERS' ATTITUDES."

1956

SN839PED

END JUNE 9, 1956.

BLANK

BEGIN JUNE 10, 1956.

30.24-7091

A18
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 10
TECHNICAL AID BUDGET (550)
BY WILLIAM N. OATIS.
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 10 (AP)-THE U.N. REPORTED TONIGHT THAT 1955 SPENDING ON ITS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM SET A RECORD. PART OF THE MONEY WENT TO SEND SOVIET EXPERTS TO BURMA AND INDIA.
THE REPORT SAID THE YEAR'S OBLIGATIONS TOTALED $25,800,000. THIS WAS THE HIGHEST IN THE HISTORY OF THE EXPENDED PROGRAM OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE, STARTED IN MID-1950. IT COMPARED WITH A PREVIOUS RECORD OF 23 MILLION SET IN 1952.
THE 1955 MONEY SPREAD ADVANCED SKILLS IN FARMING, MINING, INDUSTRY, HEALTH, EDUCATION AND OTHER FIELDS TO 101 COUNTRIES AND TERRITORIES. IT ENABLED 1,203 OF THEIR CITIZENS TO STUDY ABROAD AND SENT THEM 2,004 FOREIGN EXPERTS.
THE REPORT SHOWED THAT FIVE EXPERTS AND 17 FELLOWSHIPS CAME FROM THE SOVIET UNION. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OFFICIALS GAVE THIS BREAKDOWN OF THE FIGURES:
TWO SOVIET MINING ENGINEERS HELPED BURMA MAKE BETTER USE OF LIGNITIC COALS IN THE KALEWA FIELDS. THREE SPECIALISTS ON SOVIET ELECTRONIC COMPUTING MACHINES INSTALLED SUCH A MACHINE AT THE INDIAN STATISTICAL INSTITUTE IN CALCUTTA AND TAUGHT INDIANS HOW TO WORK IT.
TWO INDIAN STATISTICIANS STUDIED IN THE SOVIET UNION ON TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FELLOWSHIPS. SO DID A CHILEAN ECONOMIST AND A FOREIGNER, NATIONALITY NOT GIVEN, SPONSORED BY THE U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO).
THE OTHER 13 FELLOWS WERE INDIAN GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO TOURED THE SOVIET UNION TO LOOK OVER ITS ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND ITS FACILITIES FOR TRAINING INDIANS UNDER THE U.N. PROGRAM.

A19
THAT PROGRAM ALSO PAID FOR 248 PARTICIPANTS IN REGIONAL CONFERENCES AND SEMINARS. THIRTEEN OF THESE WERE MINING EXPERTS FROM AFGHANISTAN, BURMA, HONG KONG, INDIA, INDONESIA AND JAPAN WHO VISITED THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST AND EAST GERMANY STUDYING THEIR SPECIALTY.
BESIDES THE COMPUTING MACHINE FOR INDIA, TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE OFFICIALS ORDERED WEATHER INSTRUMENTS FOR AFGHANISTAN FROM THE SOVIET UNION.
IN THIS WAY THE U.N. STARTED SPENDING FOUR MILLION RUBLES IN SOVIET CONTRIBUTIONS AND PLEDGES TO THE AID PROGRAM PILED UP SINCE 1953. THIS MONEY, AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE, EQUALS A MILLION DOLLARS. A DISPUTE OVER ITS USE HAD KEPT THE U.N. FROM TOUCHING IT, BUT THIS WAS FINALLY RESOLVED.
SEVENTY-THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE PLEDGED $28,541,030 TO SUPPORT THE AID PROGRAM THIS YEAR. THE UNITED STATES, BIGGEST PLEDGER, WILL MATCH CONTRIBUTIONS OF OTHER GOVERNMENTS DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR UP TO 15 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS.
IN A STATEMENT ISSUED HERE APRIL 30, U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. SAID THE WORLD SITUATION REQUIRED THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE "NEW EMPHASIS" TO MULTILATERAL SCHEMES LIKE THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LATER TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT THAT FOR POLITICAL EFFECT, BILATERAL AID WAS BETTER.
THE U.N. REPORT, STRESSING THE INTERNATIONAL CHARACTER OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, SAID:
"A VOCATIONAL TRAINING SPECIALIST FROM BRAZIL SERVED IN TURKEY, AN ISRAELI EXPERT ON ENVIRONMENTAL SANITATION WAS ASSIGNED TO INDIA. A LEBANESE ENGINEER WORKED IN TANGANYIKA, A PAKISTANI AGRICULTURAL STATISTICIAN IN LIBERIA, A PERUVIAN COTTON EXPERT IN ETHIOPIA AND A TURKISH EXPERT IN STEEL PRODUCTION IN AFGHANISTAN...
"AN AFGHAN STUDIED PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION IN INDIA, A YEMENITE RECEIVED TRAINING IN BANKING IN EGYPT, AN ETHIOPIAN LEARNED MEDICINE IN LEBANAON AND A STUDENT FROM THE BELGIAN CONGO STUDIED TROPICAL DISEASES IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA."
THE REPORT CAME FROM THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE BOARD, WHICH REPRESENTS THE U.N. AND SEVEN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES PARTICIPATING IN THE SCEHEME. IT WAS ADDRESSED TO THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE COMMITTEE OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, WHICH STARTED THE PROGRAM. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET IN GENEVA JULY 4.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10.
JF106PED

A34
LONDON, JUNE 10 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST TONIGHT LETTERS ON DISARMAMENT SENT BY SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TO THE PRIME MINISTERS OF CANADA AND ITALY.
THE MESSAGES, SIMILAR TO THESE BULGANIN SENT EARLIER TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND GERMANY, CALLED ON CANADA AND ITALY TO REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES IN LINE WITH THE RUSSIANS AND TO STUDY RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE LETTERS TO PREMIERS LOUIS ST. LAURENT AND ANTONIO SEGNI WERE DELIVERED IN OTTAWA AND ROME FRIDAY.
MQ217PED

A26
CYPRUS BUDGET (360)
MANCHESTER, ENGLAND, JUNE 10 (AP)-HUGH GAITSKELL TODAY DISASSOCIATED HIS LABOR PARTY FROM BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT STAND ON CYPRUS.
HE SAID BRITAIN COULD SOLVE THE CYPRUS CONFLICT ONLY BY REOPENING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS OR BY TURNING OVER THE PROBLEM TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
"WHILE THE LABOR PARTY HAD KEPT SILENT DURING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE ARCHBISHOP, IT WAS THEIR DUTY TO EXPRESS THEIR DISAGREEMENT WITH THE FOOLISH BREAKING OFF OF THE NEGOTIATIONS, THE DEPORTATION OF THE ARCHBISHOP AND THE SUBSEQUENT POLICY OF REPRESSION,", HE TOLD A MANCHESTER MEETING.
GAITSKELL, WHO REPLACED CLEMENT ATTLEE AS LABOR PARTY LEADER LAST YEAR, CALLED FOR A NEGOTIATED SETTLEMENT TO GIVE CYPRUS IMMEDIATE SELFGOVERNMENT, SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH MINORITY ON THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND AND PROVIDE FOR ITS USE AS A MILITARY BASE.
GAITSKELL SAID THE CYPRIOTS COULD BE PERMITTED TO SETTLE AT A LATER DATE THE QUESTION OF ENOSIS, OR UNION WITH GREECE. THIS IS THE DEMAND OF THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION, WHICH MAKES UP FOUR FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S HALF MILLION INHABITANTS. THE REMAINING ONE-FIFTH IS TURKISH-SPEAKING AND ITS SPOKESMAN SAY IF THE BRITISH YIELD CYPRUS IT SHOULD GO TO TURKEY.
"WE ARE NOT IN FACT PROPOSING A PLEBISCITE TODAY," GAITSKELL SAID. "WE ARE SAYING ONLY THIS: GIVE SELFGOVERNMENT FIRST HAND, THEN AGREE ON A LATER DATE FOR A DECISION ON SELFDETERMINATION."
GAITSKELL SAID HE COULD SEE NO JUSTIFICATION FOR PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S ARGUMENT THAT BRITAIN'S PRESENT POLICY WAS ESSENTIAL TO PROTECT HER OIL INTERESTS.

"IF MIDDLE EAST OIL IS THE REAL JUSTIFICATION FOR OUR CASE IN CYPRUS, THIS IS CERTAINLY NOT OUR AFFAIR BUT THE VITAL CONCERN OF THE REST OF NATO," GAITSKELL DECLARED.

"THE GOVERNMENT MUST BE MADE TO THINK AGAIN. THERE ARE, I BELIEVE, TWO COURSES OPEN TO THEM. THEY CAN EITHER BRING BACK THE ARCHBISHOP AND RESUME WITH HIM THE NEGOTIATIONS WHICH WERE BROKEN OFF ON SUCH FLIMSY GROUNDS. OR, IF THEY WILL NOT DO THIS, THEN THEY CAN BRING THE WHOLE QUESTION BEFORE NATO AND ASK THEIR COOPERATION IN SOLVING IT."

MAKARIOS WAS EXILED TO THE SEYCHELLES IN THE INDIAN OCEAN LAST MARCH 10. THE BRITISH ACCUSED HIM OF LEADING REBEL VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS AND SAID RESUMPTION OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH GREEK CYPRIOTS COULD NOT TAKE PLACE UNTIL ORDER IS RESTORED ON THE ISLAND. THE LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS IN WHICH MAKARIOS WAS THE CHIEF SPOKESMAN FOR THE GREEK CYPRIOTS BROKE DOWN ABOUT A WEEK BEFORE HIS DEPORTATION.

..MQ139PED

A58
(120)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 10 (AP)-CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS STRUCK AT BRITISH FORCES IN THREE SEPARATE PARTS OF THE ISLAND TODAY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

A BOMB WAS THROWN AT A BRITISH SENTRY IN CENTRAL NICOSIA. TWO BOMBS WERE HURLED AT A BRITISH ARMY VEHICLE IN THE KYRENIA DISTRICT. IN FAMAGUSTA, REBELS SET FIRE TO TWO BRITISH ARMY CARS AND A SERVICE STORE.

BRITISH SOLDIERS HIT BACK WITH AN EARLY MORNING RAID IN THE LIMASSOL DISTRICT. THEY CONFISCATED A SMALL STORE OF GRENADES AND BOMBS AND ARRESTED SEVEN MEN.

WHILE VIOLENCE FLARED, A CYPRIOT POET-PHILOSOPHER MADE READY TO LEAVE THE ISLAND TOMORROW ON A TWO-WEEK "ENLIGHTMENT TOUR" OF BRITAIN.

NICOS KARAND — LAY SECRETARY TO EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS,
SAID IN AN INT — "I AM GOING ON AN ENLIGHTENMENT TOUR TO TRY
AND ACQUAINT E — UBLIC OPINION OF THE PRESENT SITUATION.
I WANT ESPECIA — ET ANY MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WHO EXPRESS A
DESIRE TO SEE
KARANDIOTIS — E ISLAND'S ONLY LITERARY MAGAZINE.

..ML341PED

A106
(240)

PARIS, JUNE 10 (AP)-FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WON OVERWHELMING SUPPORT FROM HIS SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS TONIGHT AFTER DECLARING REBELLIOUS ALGERIA MUST BECOME NEITHER AN ARAB STATE NOR A FRENCH PROVINCE.

MOLLET SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE NOW TO DRAW DEFINITE BOUNDARIES FOR AN ALGERIAN SETTLEMENT BUT SOME LIMITS COULD BE FIXED.

EVERYONE IN ALGERIA MUST BE GRANTED EQUALITY AND ALGERIA MUST HAVE INDISSOLUBLE TIES WITH METROPOLITAN FRANCE, HE SAID.

AFTER THE PREMIER'S SPEECH THE CONGRESS VOTED 3,138 TO 212 IN FAVOR OF HIS POLICIES, WITH 245 ABSTENTIONS.

MOLLET REITERATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA.

HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE HELD WITH REPRESENTATIVES WHO ARE ACTUALLY ABLE TO SPEAK FOR THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE AND THE BEST WAY TO DETERMINE THEM WAS THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

IN CAIRO, THE NEWS PAPER AL GUMHURRIYA SAID MOLLET HAD MADE CONTACT IN PARIS WITH MEMBERS OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE TO DISCUSS NORTH AFRICAN PEACE. THE REPORTS HAVE BEEN REPEATEDLY DENIED BY THE FRENCH AND BY MEMBERS OF THE ALGERIAN COMMITTEE.

THE PAPER SAID MOLLET ALSO SENT A SOCIALIST NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT TO CONTACT JAILED ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TO ASK FOR THEIR TERMS FOR PEACE.

ABDUL RAHMAN KIOUANE, A MEMBER OF THE ALGERIAN LIBERATION COMMITTEE IN CAIRO, CALLED THE AL GUMHURRIYA REPORT "COMPLETELY UNFOUNDED."

KIOUANE SAID THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE WERE FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE BUT WOULD MUCH PREFER A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT AND WERE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE.

IN ALGIERS, FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED 80 ALGERIAN NATIONALIST REBELS WERE KILLED IN TWO WEEKEND BATTLES.

THE FRENCH SAID ONE BAND OF 45 WAS DESTROYED SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE. IN THE SOUTH OF THE AURES MOUNTAINS A PATROL OF FRENCH PARACHUTISTS JUMPED A REBEL BAND AND KILLED 35.

..JF&MJ702PED

A42
(180)

1956

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 10 (AP)-RADIO BUDAPEST SAID LAST NIGHT HUNGARIAN ARCHBISHOP JOSEF GROESZ TOLD WESTERN REPORTERS JOSEF CARDINAL MINDSZENTY HAS NOT BEEN REARRESTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ARCHBISHOP RECEIVED THE NEWSMEN AT HIS RESIDENCE IN KALOCSA FRIDAY AND ANSWERED SEVERAL QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM IN WRITING. A PREVIOUS BROADCAST SAID REPORTERS FOR THE LONDON DAILY TELEGRAPH AND FOR LIFE MAGAZINE WERE AMONG THE WESTERN REPORTERS.

ARCHBISHOP GROESZ WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE CARDINAL WAS STILL IN THE CHURCH BUILDING ASSIGNED TO HIM AFTER HIS RELEASE FROM JAIL. HE ADDED, ACCORDING TO THE BROADCAST, THAT HE WAS "SERIOUSLY CONSIDERING" VISITING CARDINAL MINDSZENTY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

HE WAS FURTHER QUOTED AS SAYING HE HAS FULL FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT IN HUNGARY AND THAT THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT HINDERING HIM IN ANY WAY IN CARRYING OUT THE DUTIES OF A PROVISIONAL HEAD OF THE HUNGARIAN ROMAN CATHOLIC BISHOP'S CONFERENCE. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS GRANTED A PARDON FROM A 15-YEAR PRISON TERM ON MAY 11.

CATHOLIC SOURCES IN VIENNA AND ROME REPORTED 10 DAYS AGO THAT CARDINAL MINDSZENTY, WHOSE RELEASE FROM A LIFE SENTENCE WAS ANNOUNCED LAST JULY, HAD BEEN REARRESTED AFTER HE REFUSED TO COOPERATE WITH THE COMMUNISTS. THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT PROMPTLY DENIED THE REPORTS.

MQ255PED

A24
EGYPTIAN BUDGET (220)

1956

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE MORNING NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER'S GOVERNMENT WILL NOT AGREE TO BECOME A SATELLITE OF MOSCOW "EVEN IF THE PRICE IS OBLITERATION OF ISRAEL."

AL SHAAB, RECENTLY ESTABLISHED WITH GOVERNMENT BACKING AND CONSIDERED A GOVERNMENT ORGAN, MADE THE COMMENTS IN REPLY TO REPORTS THAT EGYPT WAS MOVING INTO THE COMMUNIST BLOC IN EXCHANGE FOR SOVIET BACKING AGAINST ISRAEL.

"IT IS NOT LOGICAL THAT WE SHOULD STRUGGLE FOR CENTURIES TO RID OURSELVES OF WESTERN DOMINATION SO AS TO SURRENDER OUR FREEDOM TO THE EAST," AL SHAAB DECLARED. "TO EGYPT'S LEADERS THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN DOMINATION OF THE EASTERN BLOC AND DOMINATION OF THE WESTERN BLOC."

AL SHAAB SAW THE EGYPTIAN PURCHASE OF COMMUNIST BLOC ARMS AS A DEAL IN WHICH BOTH SIDES PROFITED.

"THE SOVIETS AND THEIR ALLIES PROFIT FROM THIS DEAL JUST AS WE PROFIT FROM IT HERE IN EGYPT," AL SHAAB DECLARED.

"THIS IS MUTUAL PROFIT. WE OBTAIN ARMS TO DEFEND OUR COUNTRY AND FILL A DANGEROUS GAP TO WHICH WE WERE HIGHLY SENSITIVE. ON THE OTHER HAND, THE EASTERN BLOC PROFITS BY THE LIBERATION OF OUR COUNTRY FROM THE DOMINATION OF THEIR ENEMIES WEAKENED BY THE FREEING OF OUR RESOURCES FROM THEIR HOLD. THESE RESOURCES USED TO BE EXPLOITED IN THEIR WARS AND POLICIES."

AL SHAAB SAID WESTERN "IMPERIALISTS" CIRCULATED RUMORS OF AN EGYPTIAN MOVE TO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT TO "SLOW DOWN THE MOMENTUM OF OUR PROGRESS TOWARD LIBERATION."

RK128PED

A5
PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 10 (AP)-PORT SAID DOCKERS PROTESTING FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA REFUSED YESTERDAY TO UNLOAD 500 TONS OF CARGO FOR EGYPT FROM THE FRENCH FREIGHTER YANG TSE.

THE DOCKERS UNION STARTED AN ANTI-FRENCH STRIKE FRIDAY AND DECIDED IT WILL LAST UNTIL "FRANCE CHANGES ITS POLICY IN ALGERIA."

THE YANG TSE SAILED FOR LEBANON AND HER AGENTS SAID THE CARGO WILL BE UNLOADED IN BEIRUT.

..RK1205AED

A76 (300)
NEW YORK, JUNE 10 (AP)-DELEGATES TO THE TWO-DAY NATIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED JEWISH APPEAL AGREED TODAY TO BORROW 40 MILLION DOLLARS IN COMMUNITIES THROUGHOUT THE UNITED STATES TO RESETTLE NORTH AFRICAN JEWS IN ISRAEL.

IN ADDITION, THE APPEAL HAS SET A NATIONAL FUND RAISING GOAL OF 105 MILLION DOLLARS FOR OTHER WORK. SO FAR, MORE THAN 40 MILLION DOLLARS HAVE BEEN COLLECTED, INCLUDING 15 MILLION TURNED IN AT THE CONFERENCE BY CAMPAIGN WORKERS.

ONLY ONCE BEFORE HAS THE UJA (CAPS) ASKED ITS LEADERS TO RAISE MONEY BY BORROWING. THAT WAS IN 1954 WHEN A FINANCIAL CRISIS WAS DECREED.

THE DECISION TO BORROW MONEY TO HELP NORTH AFRICAN JEWS CAME AFTER MOSES A.LEAVITT, EXECUTIVE VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, TOLD THE DELEGATES THAT JEWISH SHOPS ARE BEING LOOTED AND PROMINENT JEWS KIDNAPED FOR RANSOM IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE IS ONE OF THE RELIEF AGENCIES SUPPORTED BY UJA FUNDS.

"WHILE MANY OF THE MOSLEM LEADERS HAVE EXPRESSED A CONCERN FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE JEWISH MINORITY," LEAVITT SAID, "THE JEWS OF NORTH AFRICA ARE FILLED WITH ANXIETY AND APPREHENSION AS A RESULT OF THE STATEMENTS MADE BY EXTREME AND IRRESPONSIBLE LEADERS."

JEWS IN NORTH AFRICA, HE SAID, ARE NOT SATISFIED WITH PROMISES OF EQUAL TREATMENT MADE BY NORTH AFRICAN LEADERS, "WHEN AT THE VERY SAME TIME NO STOP IS PUT TO THE LOOTING OF JEWISH STORES AND THE KIDNAPING FOR RANSOM OF LEADING JEWISH PERSONALITIES."

MORRIS W.BERINSTEIN OF SYRACUSE, N.Y., A CO-CHAIRMAN OF THE LOAN PROJECT, SAID AMERICAN JEWS MUST COME TO THE AID OF THEIR BROTHERS IN NORTH AFRICA.

1956

"ISRAEL'S PEOPLE," HE SAID, "WOULD BE GLAD TO SHARE IN THE COSTS OF THIS MIGRATION FROM NORTH AFRICA, BUT THE EGYPTIAN MILITARISTS AND SOVIET COMMUNISM HAVE MADE THIS IMPOSSIBLE BY FORCING ISRAEL TO SPEND PRECIOUS DOLLARS IN ARMS."

PRESIDENT EDWARD WARBURG OF THE UJA SAID, "NOT SINCE HITLER'S ATTACK UPON THE JEWS OF EUROPE HAVE SO MANY JEWS BEEN IN DANGER AND IN NEED OF HELP."

530PED

A52 (150)
TOKYO, JUNE 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA TODAY ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF "UNILATERALLY OUSTING FOUR-NATION NEUTRAL ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA IN AN ACT DESTROYING THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA."

THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND OUSTED ALL ARMISTICE INSPECTORS FROM SOUTH KOREA ON THE GROUND THE COMMUNISTS HAD USED THE NNSC TO MASK AN ILLEGAL ARMS BUILDUP IN THE NORTH.

A COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN OFFICE AND BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF PLANNING A NEW WAR BY WITHDRAWING ALL INSPECTORS FROM THE SOUTH. IT SAID THE EVACUATION ORDER BY THE ALLIES CLEARLY SHOWS THE UNITED STATES INTENDS TO BRING NEW TYPE WEAPONS AND ATOMIC ARMS TO SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMUNIQUE MAINTAINED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT CANNOT BE

30.24- 7093

NULLIFIED NOR CAN THE LEGITIMATE POWER OF THE INSPECTION TEAMS PROVIDED BY THE AGREEMENT BE CHANGED BY A UNILATERAL DECISION. IT SAID THE ARMISTICE INSPECTORS HAVE A RIGHT TO RETURN TO SOUTH KOREA WHENEVER THERE IS A VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

..WW321PED

A53 (220)
WITH TOKYO
HONG KONG, JUNE 10 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CHARGED TONIGHT THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT IS "UNDER THREAT OF BEING WRECKED."

THE STATEMENT, ISSUED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO, WAS THE FIRST COMMENT FROM THE CHINESE REDS ON THE U.N. COMMAND'S MAY 31 ORDER EXPELLING NEUTRAL INSPECTION TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA.

THE COMMAND SAID IT TOOK THE ACTION BECAUSE THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION WAS BEING USED AS A BLIND BY THE COMMUNISTS TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY MIGHT IN NORTH KOREA.

THE PEIPING STATEMENT TERMED THE COMMAND DECISION "A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

"THE RUDE AND UNSCRUPULOUS ACTION...PLACES THE ENTIRE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT UNDER THREAT OF BEING WRECKED," IT ADDED.

INSPECTION TEAMS OF THE FOUR NATIONS WHICH SUPERVISE THE ARMISTICE --SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA--PULLED OUT FROM SOUTH KOREA YEATERDAY. THEY ALSO PLAN TO LEAVE THE COMMUNIST NORTH.

THE FOREIGN MINISTRY STATEMENT ASSERTED THE INSPECTION TEAMS WERE "AN IMPORTANT, INSEPERABLE PART OF THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

IT RENEWED PREVIOUS CHARGES THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "OBSTRUCTED" THE ARMISTICE TEAMS IN ORDER TO "EXPAND AND EQUIP" SOUTH KOREA.

THE STATEMENT CHARGED THE U.N. COMMAND'S "ARROGANT" DECISION HAD NO LEGAL BASIS. THE TRUCE COMMISSION, IT SAID, "HAS THE FULL RIGHT TO DISPATCH ITS TEAMS AGAIN TO BE STATIONED AT SPECIFIED PORTS OF ENTRY...AND THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND ARE FULLY BOUND TO...RESPECT THE AUTHORITY AND LEGAL POSITION OF THE COMMISSION."

"FAILING THIS THEY CANNOT SHIRK THE FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR WRECKING THE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."

..WW324PED

S42
MONTREAL, JUNE 10 (AP)-A VETERAN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS EXPERT WHO ADVISED WOODROW WILSON AT THE PARIS PEACE CONFERENCE SAYS WESTERN EUROPE SHOULD FORM SOMETHING LIKE THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH TO DEFEND ITSELF AGAINST COMMUNISM.

1956

DR. JAMES T. SHOTWELL, PROFESSOR EMERITUS OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, ADDRESSED THE CANADIAN INSTITUTE ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS LAST NIGHT.

HE SAID THAT WESTERN EUROPE, UNDER A COMMONWEALTH-TYPE ORGANIZATION, COULD ACT CONSISTENTLY AND COOPERATIVELY IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE WHOLE REGION.

HE ADDED COMMUNISM MAY TAKE OVER UNLESS EUROPEANS UNITE ON THE MILITARY, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL LEVELS.

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A68WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10
UN-AMERICAN (440)
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WILL INVESTIGATE THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC AT PUBLIC HEARINGS STARTING JUNE 27.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE IS SEEKING "THE OBJECTIVE FACTS" ON WHETHER THE FUND--SET UP WITH A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION--IS A "FRIEND OR A FOE IN OUR NATION'S DEATH STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY."

IN NEW YORK, FUND PRESIDENT ROBERT M. HUTCHINS SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT ONE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S MAIN ACTIVITIES IS SPONSORING "STUDIES OF THE NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS."

WALTER SAID HUTCHINS AND HENRY FORD II WILL BE INVITED TO ATTEND OR BE REPRESENTED AT THE HEARINGS.

RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE DIRECTOR, SAID HUTCHINS AND FORD WILL NOT BE ASKED TO TESTIFY BUT MAY DO SO IF THEY WISH. A LIST OF WITNESSES WILL BE RELEASED LATER.

THE FUND WAS SET UP WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR ENDOWMENT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION. HUTCHINS SAID IT HAS ASSUMED INDEPENDENT STATUS.

IN NEW YORK, ROWAN GAITHER JR., PRESIDENT AND BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE FORD FOUNDATION, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING: "THE FOUNDATION HAS FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE INTEGRITY AND PATRIOTISM OF MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF THE FUND."

HE SAID THE FUND WAS ESTABLISHED AS AN INDEPENDENT ENTITY "OUT OF THE CONVICTION OF THE TRUSTEES OF THE FORD FOUNDATION THAT THE PRESERVATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL LIBERTIES IS VITAL TO OUR TRADITIONS OF FREEDOM."

THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, HE SAID, "HAS THE AUTHORITY WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE FORD FOUNDATION TO UNDERTAKE SUCH PROJECTS AND TO TAKE SUCH DECISIONS AS THAT BOARD IN ITS JUDGEMENT MAY DETERMINE IN CARRYING OUT THE PURPOSE OF THE GRANT.

"THE FORD FOUNDATION NEITHER HAS ADVANCE KNOWLEDGE OF THE CONSIDERATIONS NOR DOES IT PARTICIPATE IN THE DELIBERATIONS LEADING TO SPECIFIC PROJECTS OR MANAGEMENT DECISIONS APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC."

WALTER SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE FUND IS FINANCING "A NUMBER OF ACTIVITIES WHICH HAVE AROUSED CRITICISM AND DOUBT ON THE PART OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, PROMINENT PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS INCLUDING HENRY FORD II HIMSELF WHO HAS PUBLICLY DESCRIBED SOME OF THE ACTIONS OF THE FUND AS 'DUBIOUS IN CHARACTER.'"

"IS THIS FOUNDATION, WITH ITS VAST RESERVOIRS OF FUNDS AND POWER, A FRIEND OR A FOE IN OUR NATION'S DEATH STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY?" WALTER ASKED. "ARE ITS EXTENSIVE AND DIVERSE ACTIVITIES STRENGTHENING OR WEAKENING OUR SECURITY STRUCTURE IN THE COMMUNIST COLD WAR? ARE THE LEADERS OF THIS FORCE, WHICH ENJOYS THE BENEFITS OF TAX IMMUNITY, SERVING AN INTEREST INIMICAL TO OUR BASIC AMERICAN TRADITIONS?"

WALTER SAID HE WANTED TO MAKE IT CLEAR THAT THE COMMITTEE WASN'T PASSING JUDGMENT ON THE FUND OR ITS ACTIVITIES.

"THE COMMITTEE IS SEEKING THE OBJECTIVE FACTS SO THAT THEY CAN BE AVAILABLE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," HE SAID.

A69WX

HUTCHINS SAID "ANY JUDGMENT CONCERNING THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC SHOULD BE BASED ON CAREFUL INSPECTION OF ITS THREE-YEAR RECORD OF ACTIVITY."

HE SAID THAT RECORD "DEMONSTRATES THAT THE FUND HAS CARRIED OUT THE AIMS FOR WHICH IT WAS CREATED, TO ADVANCE THE PRINCIPLES OF FREEDOM AND JUSTICE AS SET FORTH IN THE CONSTITUTION AND DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE."

SINCE IT WAS ESTABLISHED IN 1952, HE SAID, THE FUND HAS ALLOCATED ABOUT 6 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS "TO DEVELOP EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS RELATED TO THE INDIVIDUAL LIBERTIES OF AMERICAN CITIZENS." HE ADDED:

"MORE THAN ONE-THIRD OF THIS SUM HAS BEEN DEVOTED TO THE IMPROVEMENT OF RACE RELATIONS.

"ANOTHER ONE-THIRD. . . HAS GONE TO SUPPORTING PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO STIMULATE DISCUSSION AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE HISTORY AND TRADITIONS OF OUR FREE SOCIETY.

"OTHER MAIN AREAS OF FUND CONCERN ARE STUDIES OF THE NATURE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS, MAINTENANCE OF DUE PROCESS OF LAW, AND PROTECTION AGAINST INVASIONS OF FREEDOM OF SPEECH AND BELIEF."

END ADVANCE FOR USET AT 6 PM EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10.

MC438PED

B17WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10

1956

TECHNICAL AID (390)
BY BEN F. MEYER

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 10 (AP)-THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. (NPA) SAID TODAY TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMS IN LATIN AMERICA HAVE "PROVEN WELL WORTHWHILE" DESPITE A NUMBER OF "IMPORTANT BUT CURABLE DEFECTS."

THE NPA, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION, MADE PUBLIC A PAMPHLET SUMMARIZING RESULTS OF A THREE-YEAR STUDY OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION ACTIVITIES.

WHILE THE STUDY APPLIED TO LATIN AMERICA, NPA OFFICIALS SAID ITS RECOMMENDATIONS ALSO APPLY TO SUCH PROGRAMS IN ASIA, AFRICA AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

"TECHNICAL COOPERATION HAS PROVIDED AN UNUSUALLY LARGE RETURN FOR A RELATIVELY SMALL INVESTMENT OF MONEY, MEN AND EFFORT," THE NPA SAID. IT ADDED THAT U. S. APPROPRIATIONS FOR ALL TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMS "IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR ARE ONLY A LITTLE OVER 150 MILLION DOLLARS. APPROPRIATIONS FOR DEFENSE AND MILITARY AID ARE WELL OVER 200 TIMES AS LARGE."

THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF NPA WHICH MADE THE STUDY SAID ONE OF THE "CURABLE DEFECTS" IN THE PROGRAMS HAS BEEN "ORGANIZATIONAL, ADMINISTRATIVE AND FINANCIAL INSTABILITY." IT LISTED THE DIFFICULTY IN GETTING PROPERLY TRAINED PERSONNEL FOR THE WORK AS ANOTHER.

A TENDENCY TO TRY TO MAKE DECISIONS ABOUT THE WORK ON THE VARIOUS PROJECTS "IN THE HEADQUARTERS' OFFICES OF THE PARTICIPATING AGENCIES AND IN THE MINISTRIES OF THE HOST COUNTRIES" HAS BEEN ANOTHER PROBLEM, IT SAID.

THE SURVEY ALSO REVIEWED TECHNICAL COOPERATION WORK BY "RELIGIOUS ORGANIZATIONS, FOUNDATIONS, PHILANTHROPIC ORGANIZATIONS, UNIVERSITIES, TRADE UNIONS AND BUSINESS FIRMS WHICH ARE OPERATING IN LATIN AMERICA," AND SAID THIS WORK HAD BEEN VERY EFFECTIVE.

THE NATIONAL PLANNING ASSN. DESCRIBES ITSELF AS A NONPROFIT, NON-POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEVOTED TO PLANNING BY AMERICANS IN AGRICULTURE, BUSINESS, LABOR AND THE PROFESSIONS.

ITS STUDY OF TECHNICAL COOPERATION PROGRAMS WAS FINANCED BY A FORD FOUNDATION GRANT OF $440,000.

H. CHRISTIAN SONNE, CHAIRMAN OF THE NPA TRUSTEES, IN REVIEWING THE SURVEY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, SAID TECHNICAL COOPERATION "IS MORE IMPOR-

30.24-7095

TANT NOW, IN THIS PERIOD OF COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE AS PROCLAIMED RECENTLY IN MOSCOW, THAN IT WAS EVEN WHEN THE STUDY WAS BEGUN."

SONNE SAID TECHNICAL COOPERATION SHOULD "NEVER BE TIED TO MILITARY ALLIANCES, AND IT SHOULD BE CLEARLY DIVORCED FROM ANY TAINT OF COLONIALISM."

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY THE REFERENCE TO COLONIALISM, HE SAID:

"JUST THIS--THAT THE TECHNICAL COOPERATION SHOULD BE BASED ON THAT ALONE, AND NOT ON ANY OTHER CONSIDERATION, SUCH AS HOW A COUNTRY VOTES IN THE UNITED NATIONS, OR THINGS LIKE THAT. THE BRITISH WERE THE PIONEERS IN TECHNICAL COOPERATION, BUT THEY OFTEN SWAPPED IT FOR TRADE PREFERENCES AND MATTERS OF THAT NATURE."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10.

EG548PED NM

B40KX Q

APW (300)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 10 (AP)-NO NATION CAN AFFORD TO BE NEUTRAL TODAY IN THE FACE OF THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO FREE MEN, GEN. CARLOS P.ROMULO, PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES, TOLD A COMMENCEMENT AUDIENCE TODAY.

SPEAKING TO GRADUATES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF SAN FRANCISCO IN THE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE WHERE HE HELPED BRING THE UNITED NATIONS TO BIRTH, ROMULO WARNED:

"AS LONG AS COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY REMAINS ALIVE, FREE MEN EVERYWHERE ARE IN MORTAL DANGER.

"THIS IS THE LESSON THAT MUST BE LEARNED BY THOSE NATIONS WHICH ASSERTED A DOUBTFUL CLAIM TO NEUTRALISM IN THE DEEP CONFLICT NOW FACING THE WORLD."

THE SPEAKER PLEADED FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN PEOPLES. AT TIMES HE SEEMED TO BE DIRECTING HIS WORDS CONSCIOUSLY BOTH TO EAST AND WEST.

EXPLAINING HOW THE "EMERGENT NATIONS IN ASIA" FEEL ABOUT THEIR EXPLOITATION UNDER COLONIALISM, HE SAID:

"HOW WOULD YOU HAVE FELT IF YOUR COUNTRY WAS RUN BY OUTSIDERS WHO CONSIDERED YOU SO UNIMPORTANT THAT YOUR CULTURE WAS SNEERED AT; YOUR NATURAL WEALTH AND HARD LABOR EXPLOITED WHILE LITTLE OR NO ATTEMPT WAS MADE TO PROVIDE SCHOOLS AND HOSPITALS? HOW WOULD YOU HAVE FELT IF YOU WERE TREATED BY STRANGERS AS IF YOU WERE LESS THAN HUMAN?

"WOULD YOU BE SO ALL-FIRED ANXIOUS TO JOIN WITH THOSE WHO, UNTIL SO VERY RECENTLY, TREATED YOU SO THOUGHTLESSLY?"

BUT THE ASIAN LEADERS ARE MISTAKEN WHEN THEY THINK THAT, HAVING BROKEN WESTERN COLONIAL CHAINS, THEY CAN NOW "IGNORE AN IMPERIALISM WHICH IS INCOMPARABLY WORSE," HE CONTINUED.

ROMULO DISCOUNTED ANY HOPE THAT A CHANGE IN LEADERSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION WILL BRING A TRUE CHANGE IN ITS OBJECTIVES, EVEN THOUGH "THE NEW RULERS COO LIKE DOVES."

"THE STALINS MAY LIVE OR DIE. THE KRUSHCHEVS AND BULGANINS MAY LIVE OR DIE. BUT AS LONG AS THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY REMAINS ALIVE, FREE MEN ARE IN MORTAL DANGER."

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A71WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10

(200) LIBBY

(ADVANCE) (WX) PORTLAND, ORE., JUNE 10 (AP)-DR. WILLARD F. LIBBY, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC), SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS AN OBLIGATION TO SHARE WITH OTHER COUNTRIES ITS KNOWLEDGE OF HOW TO PUT THE ATOM TO PEACEFUL USES.

LIBBY, IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR COMMENCEMENT AT REED COLLEGE, CALLED ON YOUNG PEOPLE GRADUATING FROM COLLEGES ACROSS THE NATION TO "HELP US DEVISE NEW PEACEFUL USES AND DEVELOP THE ONES ALREADY BEING BORN--THE FIRST OF WHICH WE HOPE AND PRAY IS PEACE ITSELF."

SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS ARE ESPECIALLY NEEDED, HE SAID, BUT "THE EXPLOITATION OF THE PEACEFUL ATOM FOR MANKIND'S BENEFIT DEMANDS UNDERSTANDING AND SUPPORT FROM MEN AND WOMEN IN ALL WALKS OF LIFE."

LACK OF PERSONNEL IS THE "MAJOR BOTTLENECK" IN AEC'S PEACETIME ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, LIBBY SAID. AND HE DECLARED:

"THERE IS SO MUCH GOOD THAT CAN COME OUT OF THE ATOM THAT IT IS INCUMBENT UPON US TO SHARE THIS KNOWLEDGE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD."

LIBBY SAID THAT IN YEARS TO COME NUCLEAR REACTORS WILL PRODUCE ELECTRICITY AT A COST NO HIGHER THAN BY CONVENTIONAL METHODS.

HE EXPRESSED DOUBT, HOWEVER, THAT AUTOMOBILES WILL BE POWERED BY ATOMIC ENERGY IN THIS GENERATION BECAUSE HE SIAD CONCRETE AND LEAD SHIELDING AROUND THE ENGINE WOULD HAVE TO BE SO BULKY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5 PM EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10.

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B32NA (Q)

CX KX (120)

GREENCASTLE, IND., JUNE 10-(AP)-DR. RALPH J. BUNCHE, UNDERSECRETARY OF THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY CALLED PROSPECTS FOR PEACE "SUBSTANTIALLY BRIGHTER THAN THEY HAVE BEEN."

ADDRESSING DEPAUW UNIVERSITY'S ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT, BUNCHE SAID "QORLD NUCLEAR WAR IS IN NO SENSE INEVITABLE."

"THE ATOM IS BEING HARNESSED FOR PEACE,"

"WORLD NUCLEAR WAR IS IN NO SENSE INEVITABLE."

"THE ATOM IS BEING HARNESSED FOR PEACE," HE SAID. "COLONIALISM IS EVERYWHERE COMING TO AN END, AND A BETTER LIFE FOR PEOPLE AROUND THE GLOBE BEGINS TO ASSUME CONCRETE FORM.

"I PERSONALLY FIND IT INCONCEIVABLE THAT THE LEADERS OF ANY NATION WOULD BE SO FOOLHARDY AS TO IGNITE THE FUSE OF ATOMIC WAR."

UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE DEGREES WERE AWARDED TO 330 STUDENTS AT THE OUTDOOR CEREMONY.

DR. RAY W. RAGSDALE, SUPERINTENDENT OF THE LOS ANGELES DISTRICT OF THE METHODIST CHURCH, WAS PRESENTED THE NINTH ANNUAL RECTOR SCHOLAR ALUMNI ACHIEVEMENT AWARD. THE AWARD IS GIVEN EACH YEAR TO A MEMBER OF THE 25TH ANNIVERSARY GRADUATING CLASS.

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B7CX (280)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 10 (AP)-A RETIRED AIR FORCE COLONEL AND A NUCLEAR PHYSICIST URGED TODAY THAT EFFORTS BE MADE TO PLACE A WORLDWIDE BAN ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND INTERCONTINENTAL GUIDED MISSILES.

THE PROPOSALS WERE MADE IN THE BULLETIN OF THE ATOMIC SCIENTISTS BY RICHARD S. LECHORN, FORMER AIR FORCE COLONEL NOW WITH EASTMAN KODAK CO., AND DR. DAVID INGLIS, PHYSICIST AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY.

THEY CONTENDED THE FREEZE WOULD CREATE A STATE FROM WHICH BOTH THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA COULD MOVE BACKWARDS TOWARD "REAL DISARMAMENT." THEY ADDED IT ALSO WOULD PREVENT NATIONS NOT YET IN THE ARMS RACE FROM ACQUIRING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION.

THEY SAID EXPLOSIONS OF HYDROGEN BOMBS CAN BE MONITORED ALMOST ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD AND THAT A FEW RADAR STATIONS MANNED BY INTERNATIONAL INSPECTORS AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS INSIDE A NATION COULD DETECT MAY TESTING OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

COMMENTING O

INSPECTORS AT STRATEGIC LOCATIONS INSIDE A NATION COULD DETECT ANY TESTING OF LONG-RANGE MISSILES.

COMMENTING ON THE PROPOSAL, DR. EUGENE RABINOWITCH, EDITOR OF THE BULLETIN, SAID AMERICAN ATOMIC SCIENTISTS HAVE POINTED OUT SINCE 1945 THAT THE EXISTENCE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS ULTIMATELY WOULD BRING MORE ADVANTAGE TO RUSSIA THEN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE GREATER VULNERABILITY OF THE AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL ECONOMY. HE ADDED:

"AT A TIME WHEN THE SOVIET UNION AND THE U. S. ARE APPROACHING A BALANCE OF AIR-TOMIC DESTRUCTIVE POWER, AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION STILL TAKES IT FOR GRANTED THAT A

ANCE OF AIR-ATOMIC DESTRUCTIVE POWER, AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION STILL TAKES IT FOR GRANTED THAT A HALT TO THE TECHNOLOGICAL ARMS RACE WILL BE A BOON TO THE SOVIET UNION.

"THIS CONVICTION IS LIKELY TO CAUSE THE PROPOSALS OF LEGHORN AND INGLIS TO BE CRITICIZED, AT BEST, AS NAIVE, AND AT WORST, AS DELIBERATELY AIMING AT THE UNILATERAL WEAKENING OF THE U. S.

"IN FACT, HOWEVER, THESE PROPOSALS ARE IN THE INTEREST OF THE WEST; THE QUESTION IS WHETHER THEY ARE ALSO SUFFICIENTLY IN THE INTEREST OF THE SOVIET UNION TO BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE LATTER."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, UNE 10)

AJ338PCD

1956

B6CX (WX DT F)

(250)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST, TODAY, SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

(ADVANCE) CHICAGO, JUNE 10 (AP)-ONE OF THE NATION'S TOP AUTHORITIES ON ATOMIC REACTORS SAID TODAY THAT USEFUL INFORMATION WAS DERIVED FROM THE ACCIDENTAL MELTING OF FUEL ELEMENTS IN AN ARCO, IDAHO, REACTOR LAST NOVEMBER.

DR. WALTER H. ZINN SAID THE MELTING OCCURRED DURING AN EXPERIMENT IN WHICH THE REACTOR'S COOLING SYSTEM WAS DELIBERATELY SHUT OFF.

WRITING IN THE MAGAZINE, NUCLEONICS, ZINN, DIRECTOR OF ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY WHO HAD PRIME RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE EXPERIMENTAL BREEDER REACTOR AT ARCO, SAID:

"EXPERIMENTS OF THIS TYPE AND THE MISHAPS THAT CAN BE EXPECTED WHEN SUCH EXPERIMENTS ARE ATTEMPTED SHOULD NOT BE CLASSED AS ACCIDENTS."

HE SAID THE ACCIDENTAL MELTING, UNDER THE CONDITIONS OF EXPERIMENT, IS NOT PERTINENT TO THE HAZARD PROBLEM OF OPERATING NUCLEAR POWER PLANTS.

ZINN SAID THE COOLING SYSTEM HAD TO BE SHUT OFF TO PERMIT MEASUREMENTS OF THE TRANSIENT TEMPERATURE COEFFICIENTS OF THE REACTOR'S FUEL. IN THE EXPERIMENT, IT WAS PLANNED TO RAISE THE TEMPERATURE TO 500 OR 600 DEGREES CENTEGRADE.

HE SAID A TECHNICIAN WAS INSTRUCTED TO REDUCE THE REACTOR'S TEMPERATURE AT A SIGNAL FROM THE STAFF SCIENTIST, BUT THAT THE TECHNICIAN USED A SLOW CONTROL ROD. ZINN ADDED:

"THE STAFF SCIENTIST, AS SOON AS HE REALIZED THE SITUATION, REACHED OVER AND PRESSED THE RAPID SHUT-OFF BUTTON...THE DELAY IN TIME, WHICH WAS AT MOST TWO SECONDS, WAS SUFFICIENT TO PERMIT THE REACTOR POWER TO OVERSHOOT TO A POINT WHERE THE ALLOYING OF URANIUM AND STEEL ANJ MELTING OF THE URANIUM TOOK PLACE."

HE SAID ONE OF THE USEFUL FINDINGS FROM THE INCIDENT WAS THE DEMONSTRATION THAT "NO UNFORSEEN OR CATASTROPHIC PROCESSES OCCURRED" WHEN THE REACTOR'S POWER ROSE INTO A DAMAGING REGION."

HE SAID THAT THE RADIOACTIVITY RELEASED INTO THE REACTOR'S COOLANT WAS EASILY CONTROLLED.

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 10)

AJ332PCD

B102 QUE

(450)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EASTERN STANDARD TIME, SUNDAY JUNE 10

(ADVANCE) WALTHAM, MASS., JUNE 10 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAID TODAY THE GROWTH OF COMMUNIST POWER SHOULD BE MET BY THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES WITH COUNTER-POWER BASED ON PRODUCTION.

IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY, ACHESON SAID:

"ONCE WE UNDERSTAND THE FUNDAMENTAL CHALLENGE WHICH THE GROWTH OF COMMUNIST POWER PRESENTS, AND ONCE WE ADOPT THE ATTITUDES OF MIND WHICH THE SITUATION REQUIRES, THEN WE ARE READY TO WORK OUT WITH OTHERS THE STEPS TO BE TAKEN TO PROVIDE THE GROWTH OF COUNTERPOWER.

"BUT BEFORE WE CAN ACT WISELY WE MUST DO CONSIDERABLE REVISING OF OUR ATTITUDE OF MIND, AND GOOD DEAL OF THINKING AND PLANNING WITH OTHERS WHAT TO DO. MERE INDISCRIMINATE INCREASING OF PRODUCTIVE PLANT--IN THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY, FOR INSTANCE--MIGHT DO A GOOD DEAL OF HARM AND NO GOOD."

ACHESON WAS ONE OF SEVEN PERSONS AWARDED HONORARY DEGREES AT BRANDEIS' FIFTH ANNUAL COMMENCEMENT WHICH WAS DEDICATED TO OBSERVANCE OF THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BIRTH OF THE LATE U.S. SUPREME COURT JUSTICE LOUIS D. BRANDEIS FOR WHOM THE SCHOOL IS NAMED.

OTHERS RECEIVING HONORARY DEGREES WERE SUPREME COURT JUSTICE FELIX FRANKFURTER; ROBERT SZOLD, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE PALESTINE ECONOMIC CORPORATION; CHIEF JUDGE CALVERT MAGRUDER OF THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS IN BOSTON; JUDGE CHARLES E. WYZANSKI JR., OF THE U.S. DISTRICT COURT AT BOSTON; DEAN ERWIN N. GRISWOLD OF THE HARVARD LAW SCHOOL, AND IRVING EILLIARD, EDITOR OF THE ST.LOUIS POST-DISPATCH.

ACHESON SAID INCREASING PRODUCTIVE POWER MEANS SACRIFICE OF A VERY SPECIFIC SORT--THE SUBORDINATION OF PRESENT CONSUMPTION TO INVESTMENT--AND THE MORE THE SACRIFICES ARE POSTPONED THE GREATER WILL THEY HAVE TO BE; AND THE GREATER THE RISK THAT THEY MAY COME TOO LATE TO BE OF ANY USE.

"WE MIGHT START OUT," ACHESON SAID, "BY REALLY UNDERSTANDING THAT OUR POWER IS NOT LIMITLESS; THAT OUR AFFAIRS COULD BE SO MISMANAGED THAT DISASTER COULD ENGULF US.

"WITH THIS UNDERSTANDING WOULD COME ITS COMPLEMENT--THAT ALL WHICH IS NECESSARY TO BE DONE CANNOT BE DONE BY US ALONE; THAT WE NEED TO JOIN OUR EFFORTS WITH THOSE OF CO-WORKERS--FRIENDS AND ALLIES, WHEN THAT IS POSSIBLE, BUT NOT EXCLUDING ANY WHO RESIST SUBMISSION LO SOVIET WILL.

1956

B103 QUE

ACHESON SAID THAT BOTH OF THESE ATTITUDES LEAD ON TO ANOTHER AND THAT NATIONS WHICH WILL BE WILLING TO "PURSUE WITH US THIS COMMON END" WILL DO SO ONLY BECAUSE THEY FREELY CONSENT IN THEIR OWN INTEREST.

"WE SEEM TO FORGET SOMETIMES," ACHESON SAID, "THAT IN OUR DOMESTIC PUBLIC LIFE THE ARTS OF PERSUASION AND NEGOTIATIONS PLAY A VERY LARGE ROLE, AND THAT IN DEALING WITH THOSE NOT SUBJECT TO OUR JURISDICTION THESE ARTS ARE NOT LESS, BUT MORE IMPORTANT.

"HELP GIVEN TO ANOTHER IN A COMMON CAUSE TO FURTHER THE CAUSE IS NOT A FAVOR FOR WHICH ONE SHOULD EXPECT GRATITUDE AND DEFERENCE TO ONE'S WISHES. ON THE CONTRARY, ALL WHO WORK TOGETHER IN THIS WAY SHOULD DO SO AS FREE AND SELF-RESPECTING PARTIES, ACTING TOGETHER BECAUSE THEIR INDIVIDUAL INTERESTS ARE BEST SERVED IN THIS WAY."

ACHESON DESCRIBED THE COMMUNIST THEORY OF "ONE CANNOT STOP THE COURSE OF HISTORY" AS "NONSENSE."

"IT WILL PROVE TO BE NONSENSE," ACHESON CONCLUDED, "IF THOSE WHO WISH TO RUN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS IN THEIR OWN WAY ACT WITH VIGOR AND INTELLIGENCE AND IN TIME."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 3 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 10--MOVED JUNE 9).

SF/KS1134PED

End June 10 1956

Begin June 11, 1956

30.24-7097

A6
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD STALIN
PARIS, JUNE 11 (AP)-NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WORLD COMMUNISM'S BOSS, WAS QUOTED TODAY BY A FRENCH NEWSPAPER AS LABELING JOSEPH STALIN A SEX MANIAC WHOSE POLICE RECRUITED FOR HIM A HAREM OF UNDERAGE GIRLS.
THE NEWSPAPER FRANCE SOIR, REPORTING THIS IN A DISPATCH FROM VIENNA, SAID KHRUSHCHEV ALSO CONFIRMED A SUSPICION WIDELY HELD IN THE WEST THAT STALIN KILLED HIS SECOND WIFE.
KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS QUOTED AS SUGGESTING STALIN'S CRIMES WERE SO HEINOUS HE SHOULD BE TRIED POSTHUMOUSLY. STALIN DIED THREE YEARS AGO.
FRANCE SOIR WAS THE FIRST NEWSPAPER TO OBTAIN THE TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH TO THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY DENOUNCING STALIN AS THE MURDERER OF HUNEREDS OF FAITHFUL COMMUNISTS. THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED IT ABOUT A WEEK LATER.
THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT QUOTE DIRECTLY FROM THIS LATEST REPORT OF STALIN'S PAST. IT SAID, HOWEVER, THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT ABOUT THE REPORT'S AUTHENTICITY, EXPLAINING KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED IT TO A SMALL GROUP OF SOVIET LEADERS TO ANSWER DOUBTS ABOUT HIS ORIGINAL DENUNCIATIONS.
KHRUSHCHEV, SAID FRANCE SOIR, REPORTED STALIN ASSIGNED POLICE CHIEF LAVERENTY P. BERIA TO RECRUIT A H

LAVRENTY P. BERIA TO RECRUIT A HAREM OF TEEN-AGE GIRLS, SOME OF WHOM DISAPPEARED LATER UNDER MYSTERIOUS CIRCUMSTANCES. KHRUSHCHEV IS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPLAINED THAT IN HIS LATER YEARS STALIN WAS SUBJECT TO A SORT OF EROTOMANIA--SEX MADNESS--AND TO HAVE RELATED SOME "PARTICULARLY ODIOUS DETAILS" OF SEXUAL CRUELTY TO THE GIRLS.
THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME SEX CHARGES HAVE BEEN MADE AGAINST STALIN. ALEXANDER ORLOV, A FORMER COMMISSAR OF SOVIET SECRET POLICE WHO HAS LIVED IN EXILE IN THE UNITED STATES 20 YEARS, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST APRIL THAT STALIN WAS A HOMOSEXUAL.
KHRUSHCHEV NOW IS PICTURED AS REVEALING TO SOVIET LEADERS THAT BERIA CONFESSED STALIN'S SEX CRIMES BEFORE THE POLICE BOSS WAS EXECUTED LATE IN 1953.
THERE HAVE BEEN A NUMBER OF REPORTS ON THE FATE OF STALIN'S SECOND WIFE, NADAZHDA SERGEYEVNA ALLILUYEVA, DAUGHTER OF AN OLD COMMUNIST FRIEND OF STALIN'S FROM HIS NATIVE REPUBLIC OF GEORGIA.

A7
STALIN MARRIED THREE TIMES. HIS FIRST WIFE IS SAID TO HAVE DIED AFTER A LONG ILLNESS. ALLILUYEVA WAS 17 OR 18 WHEN STALIN MARRIED HER SHORTLY AFTER THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, WHEN HE STILL WAS UNDER 40. SHE BORE HIM TWO CHILDREN, VASSILY, WHO ROSE TO BE AN AIR FORCE LIEUTENANT GENERAL, AND A DAUGHTER, SVETLANA. THE DAUGHTER NOW LIVES QUIETLY IN LENINGRAD. THE SON HAS DISAPPEARED FROM VIEW.
THE DATE OF ALLILUYEVA'S DEATH IS RECORDED AS NOV.8, 1932--A DAY AFTER THE 15TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION. THERE HAVE BEEN MANY REPORTS SHE QUARRELED WITH STALIN OVER HIS POLICY OF DEPORTING PEASANTS IN THE FARM COLLECTIVIZATION DRIVE AND SUBSEQUENTLY COMMITTTED SUICIDE. ANOTHER REPORT WAS THAT SHE DIED OF POISON WHILE SERVING AS HER HUSBAND'S FOOD-TASTER. SHE WAS BURIED IN MOSCOW'S NOVODEVICHY MONASTERY. AFTER HER DEATH STALIN WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HIS FRIENDS: "SHE IS DEAD, AND WITH HER DIED MY LAST WARM FEELING TOWARD HUMAN BEINGS."
KHRUSHCHEV, THE FRANCE SOIR ACCOUNT SAID, REPORTED STALIN SHOT ALLILUYEVA IN "AN EXCEESS OF BLIND FURY" IN THE QUARREL OVER COLLECTIVIZATION, AND THEN STRANGLED HER. LATER STALIN IS SAID TO HAVE MARRIED ROSA KAGANOVICH, SISTER OF LAZAR M. KAGANOVICH, STILL THE TOP INDUSTRIAL FIGURE IN THE SOVIET HIERARCHY.
QR249PED

A141
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 11 (AP)-MORE THAN 200 SCIENTISTS FROM 20 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE SOVIET UNION MET HERE, TODAY TO DISCUSS TECHNICAL PROBLEMS RELATED TO HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS.
SPONSORED BY THE EUROPEAN ORGANIZATION FOR NUCLEAR RESEARCH (CERN), THE FIRST DAY'S SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO A DISCUSSION OF "NEW IDEAS FOR ACCELERATING MACHINES" AND INCLUDED LECTURES BY RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS. THE THREE RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS WERE PROFS. G.J. BUDKER, V.I. VEKSLER AND Y.B. FAINBERG.
KM1100PES

S25
(150)
BERLIN, JUNE 11 (AP)-THOMAS DEHLER, CHAIRMAN OF THE WEST GERMAN FREE DEMOCRATS, PROPOSED TODAY A PREBISCITE IN BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY AS A STEP TOWARD REUNIFICATION.
THE PURPOSE OF SUCH A VOTE, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, WOULD BE TO DECIDE WHETHER A REUNIFIED GERMANY WOULD JOIN IN A SECURITY PACT WITH THE BIG FOUR POWERS.
DEHLER OFFERED HIS PLEBISCITE PROPOSAL AS A METHOD OF OVERCOMING RUSSIA'S REFUSAL TO NEGOTIATE ON REUNIFICATION AS LONG AS WEST GERMANY IS TIED TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
DEHLER AND HIS PARTY WERE MEMBERS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S COALITION GOVERNMENT IN BONN UNTIL LAST FEBRUARY WHEN THEY WERE OUSTED FOR OPPOSING ADENAUER'S FOREIGN POLICY.
DEHLER SAID A PLEBISCITE WOULD AMOUNT TO A "DEMONSTRATION OF THE WILL OF ALL GERMANS." HE CALLED ATTENTION TO LAST YEAR'S REFERENDUM IN THE SAAR WHICH LED TO A RECENT FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT TO CEDE THE SAARLAND TO WEST GERMANY. ML/TD430PED

A159

BERLIN, JUNE 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY REFUSED TODAY TO WRITE INTO ITS CONSTITUTION A CLAUSE PROTECTING CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS.

JOHANNES DIECKMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE VOLKSKAMMER (LOWER HOUSE), WROTE BISHOP OTTO DIBELIUS, TITULAR HEAD OF THE DOMINANT EVANGELICAL (PROTESTANT) CHURCH IN GERMANY SUCH A MEASURE WAS UNNECESSARY BECAUSE EAST GERMANY AS SO FAR BUILT UP ITS 110,000-MAN MILITARY FORCE ON A VOLUNTARY BASIS.

MOREOVER, DIECKMANN SAID, EXPERIENCE HAD SHOWN THE INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF CONSCIENTIOUS OBJECTORS TO BE AN UNSUITABLE MEANS OF PREVENTING WAR.

TU1156PED

A74

(170)

KREUZ-WERTHEIM, GERMANY, JUNE 11 (AP)-GERMAN POLICE SAID A 21-YEAR-OLD AMERICAN SOLDIER RAN AMOK ON A FERRY BOAT LAST NIGHT, KNIFING A GERMAN HOUSEMAID AND THEN STABBING THE FERRY OPERATOR TO DEATH.

THE GIRL, HILDRUN WAGNER, 22, WAS REPORTED IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IDENTIFIED THE SOLDIER AS PVT. RALPH T. MCFARLANE OF BATTERY A, 97TH FIELD ARTILLERY BATTALION AND SAID HE IS BEING HELD FOR QUESTIONING. IT DID NOT GIVE HIS HOME ADDRESS.

THE GERMAN POLICE GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF THE OCCURRENCE:

THE SOLDIER CROSSED THE MAIN RIVER FROM WERTHEIM TO KREUZ-WERTHEIM ON A FERRYBOAT. MISS WAGNER WAS ON THE BOAT BUT WAS NOT WITH THE GI.

ON REACHING THE OTHER SIDE, HE WHIPPED OUT A KNIFE AND FOR NO EVIDENT REASON STABBED THE GIRL IN THE BREAST. THE FERRY MAN, PETER OSTROWSKY, RUSHED TO HER AID AND HE, TOO, WAS SLASHED.

WITNESSES ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE RIVER SHOUTED FOR HELP. TOWNFOLK IN KREUZ-WERTHEIM DISARMED THE SOLDIER AND TURNED HIM OVER TO POLICE. THE GERMAN POLICE THEN TURNED HIM OVER TO THE MILITARY POLICE AT THE ARMY BASE AT WUERZBURG.

SC723AED

A123

(340)

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 11 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA ASSAILED UNITED NATIONS REFUGEE COMMISSIONER DR. J.G. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART TODAY FOR ISSUING WHAT IT TERMED A "ONE-SIDED, "INCORRECT" REPORT ON THE SITUATION OF EAST EUROPEAN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA.

IT ALSO ACCUSED HIM OF "NOT UNDERTAKING ANYTHING IN THE SPIRIT OF HUMANITY" TO HELP THOSE REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST WHO WISH TO GO TO THE WEST.

THE YUGOSLAV MINISTRY OF INTERIOR, QUOTED BY THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOPRESS NEWS AGENCY, SAID ITS CRITICISM REFERRED TO VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART'S ANNUAL REPORT, MADE PUBLIC A WEEK AGO TODAY.

YUGOSLAVIA GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM TO AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF REFUGEES FROM EAST EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AFTER THE 1948 BREAK WITH THE COMINFORM. WHEN PRESIDENT TITO'S RELATIONS WITH HIS COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS IMPROVED THE REFUGEES WERE GIVEN THE CHOICE OF RETURNING TO THEIR NATIVE COUNTRIES, REMAINING IN YUGOSLAVIA OR GOING TO SOME THIRD COUNTRY.

(GOEDHART'S REPORT SAID HIS OFFICE HAD INVESTIGATED A NUMBER OF REPORTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES THAT FOREIGN REFUGEES IN YUGOSLAVIA WERE FACING THREATS OF "FORCIBLE REPATRIATION". HE SAID REPLIES FROM THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT ON THE SITUATION "DO NOT CORRESPOND IN A NUMBER OF RESPECTS WITH THE INFORMATION AVAILABLE TO MY OFFICE" AND THAT SEVERAL INQUIRIES HAD GONE UNANSWERED. MOREOVER, HE SAID, YUGOSLAVIA HAD INFORMED HIM SOLUTIONS TO THE REFUGEE PROBLEM WERE BEING FOUND WITHOUT HIS ASSISTANCE).

"IN FULFILLING THE PRINCIPLES OF FREE SELF-DETERMINATION FOR REFUGEES, DIFFICULTIES WERE MET REGARDING REFUGEES WHICH EXPRESSED THE WISH TO GO TO WEST EUROPEAN COUNTRIES," YUGOPRESS QUOTED THE MINISTRY AS SAYING.

THE REPORT SAID COUNTRIES WERE THE REFUGEES WANTED TO GO "HAD NOT SUFFICIENT UNDERSTANDING" AND CLAIMED THAT DR. VAN HEUVEN GOEDHART "DID NOT DO ANYTHING TO SETTLE THE QUESTION."

THE MINISTRY SAID THAT THE COMMISSIONER'S REPORT WAS USED "TO COMPROMISE THE YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY AT A MOMENT WHEN ITS STATESMEN MAKE ALL EFFORTS TO STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING AND COOPERATION."

IT SAID THAT LAST YEAR ABOUT 220 REFUGEES WERE SENT BACK TO THEIR COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN, BUT IT ALSO SAID 350 REFUGEES WERE AIDED IN GOING TO WESTERN COUNTRIES AND ADDED THAT 700 MORE ARE EXPECTED TO LEAVE THIS YEAR.

UK955PED

A154 (200)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 11 (AP)-REORGANIZATIONS AFFECTING ALMOST EVERY BRANCH OF PUBLIC LIFE IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA WERE PROPOSED TODAY AT A NATIONAL CONGRESS OF THE CZECH COMMUNIST PARTY IN PRAGUE.

THE PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST LEADING EVENTS AT THE CONGRESS. CZECH PRESIDENT ANTONIN ZAPOTOCKY IN OPENING THE SESSION URGED THE COMMUNISTS TO ADOPT FAR-REACHING REORGANIZATION MEASURES.

ANTONIN NOVOTNY, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, OUTLINED IN A THREE-HOUR SPEECH A NEW POLICY INCLUDING DRASTIC CUTS IN GOVERNMENT MACHINERY AND THE MERGING OF VARIOUS ADMINISTRATIVE BODIES.

NOVOTNY REFERRED TO INVESTIGATIONS BY A COMMITTEE WITH A VIEW TO REHABILITATING SOME OF THOSE PURGED DURING THE STALIN ERA. HE MADE IT CLEAR THAT RUDOLF SLANSKY, FORMER SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WAS EXECUTED FOR TREASON IN 1952 WILL NOT BM

COMMUNIST PARTY WHO WAS EXECUTED FOR TREASON IN 1952 WILL NOT BE REHABILITATED.

HE SAID SLANSKY HAD COMMITTED SEVERAL CRIMES NOT MENTIONED AT THE TRIAL.

NOVOTNY BLAMED LAVRENTI P. BERIA, PURGED AND EXECUTED FORMER SOVIET SECRET POLICE CHIEF, FOR "FAKED EVIDENCE" IMPLICATING YUGOSLAVIA IN THE SLANSKY TRIAL. SLANSKY AND HIS CODEFENDANTS WERE ACCUSED OF PLOTTING WITH TITOISTS.

NOVOTNY ADDED THE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE HAD UNCOVERED EVIDENCE LEADING TO THE REGZBULITAOION OF SEVERAL PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN ARRESTED. THE SENTENCES OF OTHERS WERE REDUCED, HE SAID.

TU1140PED

30.24- 7099

A76
VIENNA, JUNE 11 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAK NEWSPAPERS TODAY REPORTED THE ARREST OF A "AMERICAN SPY", IDENTIFIED AS LUBOMIR JUZA.
THE PAPERS SAID JUZA, A CZECH DESERTER, FELL INTO THE HANDS OF CZECH SECURITY AUTHORITIES AFTER CROSSING THE GERMAN-CZECH BORDER ON A MISSION FOR THE AMERICAN INTELLIGENCE SERVICE IN GERMANY.
SC728AED

B26 (Q) (220)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 11 (AP)-BRITISH SECURITY FORCES TONIGHT SEALED OFF A SPRAWLING AREA OF RUGGED NORTHWEST CYPRUS IN AN ALL-OUT DRIVE TO CAPTURE LEADERS OF EOKA, THE PRO-GREEK UNDERGROUND.
ALL TRAFFIC WAS PROHIBITED UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS REGION ALONG A STAGGERED LINE WHICH TAKES IN NEARLY AN EIGHTH OF THE ISLAND'S AREA.
THERE HAS BEEN SPECULATION THE HEIGHTENED BRITISH CAMPAIGN IS AIMED AT BAGGING THE EOKA CHIEF WHO CALLS HIMSELF "DIGHENIS," AND OTHER OF HIS TOP AIDES.
DIGHENIS IS BELIEVED TO BE FORMER GREEK ARMY COL. GEORGE THEODOROU GRIVAS.
THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT PHOTOGRAPHS OF GRIVAS WERE FOUND IN THE TROODOS REGION.
ONE OFFICIAL WHO DECLINED TO BE IDENTIFIED SAID HE BELIEVED THE DRIVE IS AIMED NOT SO MUCH AT GRIVAS AS AT THE HARD CORE OF EOKA LEADERS WHO ARE BELIEVED TO BE HOLED UP ON THE TREE-STUDDED FLANKS OF THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS. THE BAN AGAINST MOVEMENTS OF MOTOR VEHICLES AND BICYCLES IS OBVIOUSLY TO PREVENT A SPEEDY GETAWAY AT NIGHT.
THE ISLAND WAS QUIET TODAY WITH NO REPORTS OF BOMBINGS OR SHOOTINGS BY EOKA REBELS WHO SUPPORT THE ISLAND'S PREDOMINANTLY GREEK SPEAKING POPULATION IN ITS DEMAND THAT CYPRUS BE UNITED WITH GREECE.
LAST NIGHT EOKA DISTRIBUTED LEAFLETS IN THE TROODOS REGION ITSELF CALLIN FOR NEW AND TOUGHER ATTACKS AGAINST THE BRITISH. THEY BORE THE TYPEWRITTEN SIGNATURE DIGHENIS.
P-JR521PED

A75
(150)
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 11 (AP)-GREEK CYPRIOT REBELS DEFIANTLY CALLED ON THEIR COUNTRYMEN TODAY TO LAUNCH NEW SAVAGE ATTACKS AS THOUSANDS OF BRITISH SOLDIERS COMBED THE HILLS OF NORTHWEST CYPRUS TO SEARCH THEM OUT.
NEW LEAFLETS WERE TOSSED ABOUT THE VILLAGES OF THE TROODOS MOUNTAIN REGION DURING THE NIGHT BY EOKA, THE PRO-GREEK UNDERGROUND, URGING GREEK CYPRIOTS "TO HIT AND HIT THE TYRANT UNTIL CYPRUS BECOMES FREE."
THE LEAFLETS WARNED:
"WE WILL CONTINUE IN THIS NEW YEAR WITH A NEW FAITH, RESOLUTION, PATIENCE, PERSEVERANCE AND SELF SACRIFICE UNTIL THE TYRANT...IS DRIVEN FROM THE FATHERLAND AND THE BLUE WHITE FLAG OF GREECE FLIES ABOVE THIS BLOODSTAINED AND LONG SUFFERING ISLAND."
MIMEOGRAPHED ON AVERAGE GRADE PAPER, THEY BORE THE TYPED SIGNATURE "DIGHENIS." THIS IS THE PSEUDONYM FOR THE EOKA LEADERSHIP, WHOSE IDENTITY IS NOT KNOWN.
SC726AED

B68
-17--
SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (120)
ALGIERS, JUNE 11 (AP)-FRENCH TROOPS AND REBELS FOUGHT PITCHED BATTLES TODAY AT SEVERAL POINTS IN ALGERIA. AT LEAST 31 REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED.
SPORADIC REBEL ATTACKS KILLED AT LEAST FOUR FRENCHMEN. THE LATEST CLASHES FOLLOWED WEEKEND FIGHTING THAT LEFT 250 REBELS DEAD, ACCORDING TO FRENCH REPORTS.
TODAY'S BIGGEST CLASH WAS NEAR FEDJ M'ZALA IN THE CONSTANTINE DISTRICT OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA. THERE THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 20 REBELS.
HALF A DOZEN OTHER CLASHES WERE REPORTED, MAINLY IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA.
NATIONALISTS ATTACKED A FRENCH FARM HOUSE IN THE TLEMCEN AREA NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER, KILLING TWO FARMERS. A FRENCH POLICEMAN WAS FATALLY SHOT IN TLEMCEN'S ARAB QUARTER.
A FRENCH TRADESMAN WAS KILLED FROM AMBUSH AS HE DROVE IN HIS CAR OUTSIDE ALGIERS.
THE FRENCH ALSO REPORTED THEY SUFFERED LOSSES IN AN EARLIER REBEL AMBUSH.

THE REBELS TRAPPED FRENCH FORCES YESTERDAY NEAR BOU HAMMA IN THE KENCHELA REGION. THIS IS A ROCKY, HILLY AREA IN THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF THE AURES MOUNTAINS. IT WAS THERE THAT THE ALGERIAN REBELLION AGAINST FRENCH RULE BROKE OUT 19 MONTHS AGO.
NO DETAILS OF THE ACTION WERE AVAILABLE, NOR SPECIFIC FIGURES ON FRENCH LOSSES.
BOMB-THROWING BY REBELS PERSISTED IN ALGERIAN CITIES. IN THE CAPITAL ITSELF, ARMY PATROLS IN FULL BATTLE KIT PATROLLED STREETS IN DAYLIGHT UNDER THE GUIDANCE OF LOCAL POLICE.
ON ALGERIA'S EAST AND WEST BORDERS, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO WERE PUSHING THEIR OWN INDEPENDENCE AND SHOWING THEIR SYMPATHY WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS. IN BOTH FORMER PROTECTORATES, TERRORISM AND GUERRILLA FIGHTING PLAYED A BIG PART IN WINNING INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.
IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT THE NEW TUNISIAN ARMY WILL HOLD ITS FIRST PARADE NEXT SUNDAY. FRENCH AND TUNISIAN AUTHORITIES ARE WORKING OUT AN AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH TUNISIA WILL HAVE ITS OWN AMBASSADORS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. TUNISIAN AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD CENSOR FRENCH NEWSREELS THAT MIGHT SHOCK THE PRO-ALGERIAN SYMPATHIES OF TUNISIANS.
MOROCCO ALREADY HAS PARADED ITS ARMY AND APPOINTED ITS FIRST AMBASSADORS. DIPLOMATS IN PARIS SAID AN EXCHANGE OF DIPLOMATS BETWEEN MOROCCO AND THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS IMPORTANT AIR BASES ON ITS TERRITORIES, MIGHT TAKE PLACE SOON.
THE MOROCCANS ARE NEGOTIATING WITH SPAIN TO GET MOROCCAN CONTINGENTS OF THE SPANISH ARMY INTO THE MOROCCAN FORCES. THE MOORISH TROOPS PLAYED A BIG PART IN WINNING THE SPANISH CIVIL WAR FOR GENERALISSIMO FRANCISCO FRANCO.
OTHER GROUPS OF ARMED MOROCCANS, WHO CALL THEMSELVES THE "ARMY OF LIBERATION," ARE MAKING THINGS TOUGH FOR THE FRENCH IN THE EXTREME SOUTHWESTERN CORNER OF ALGERIA. FRENCH TROOPS THERE ARE SUPPLIED FROM MOROCCO, AND SUPPLY LINES HAVE BEEN ATTACKED.
JR526PED

A99 (210)

ALGIERS, JUNE 11 (AP)-ESTIMATES OF NATIONALIST REBELS KILLED OVER THE WEEKEND RAN TO 250 AS REPORTS CAME IN FROM A SERIES OF OPERATIONS BY FRENCH TROOPS ACROSS ALGERIA.

THE FIGHTING EXTENDED FROM THE NORTHEASTERN CORNER NEAR CONSTANTINE TO TLEMCEN IN THE WEST. THE FRENCH GAVE NO FIGURES ON THEIR OWN CASUALTIES.

IN THE SOUTHWEST CORNER, WHERE THE TEMPERATURE THESE DAYS REACHES 110 DEGREES AT 10 A.M., THE FRENCH WERE STRENGTHENING THE TOWN OF TINDOUF. IT WAS BELIEVED THREATENED BY BANDS OF THE MOROCCAN "ARMY OF LIBERATION." MOROCCAN NATIONALISTS HAVE LAID UNOFFICIAL CLAIM TO THIS AREA, WHICH THE FRENCH CONSIDER PART OF ALGERIA. SOME MOROCCANS GO SO FAR AS TO SAY THAT THEIR COUNTRY'S BORDER SHOULD BE THAT OF SENEGAL -- ANOTHER 1,000 MILES TO THE SOUTHWEST.

REBEL ATTACKS WERE REPORTED AT SCATTERED POINTS THROUGHOUT ALGERIA. INSURGENTS BURNED DOWN THE CITY HALL AT OLF ILLE AND MOSLEMS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED SLAIN IN AT LEAST SIX TOWNS.

IN PARIS, FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET WON SOLID SUPPORT FROM HIS SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS AFTER ASSERTING ALGERIA MUST BECOME NEITHER AN ARAB STATE NOR A FRENCH PROVINCE.

IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO LAY DOWN THE DEFINITE LINES OF AN ALGERIAN SETTLEMENT AT THIS STAGE, MOLLET SAID. BUT HE ASSERTED EVERYONE IN ALGERIA MUST BE GRANTED EQUALITY AND ALGERIA MUST HAVE STRONG TIES WI FRANCE.

MOLLET REPEATED HIS WILLINGNESS TO ARRANGE A CEASE-FIRE IN THE 19-MONTH-OLD REBELLION. HE SAID NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE HELD WITH REPRESENTATIVES EMPOWERED TO SPEAK FOR THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE. THE BEST WAY TO DO THAT WAS THROUGH ALGERIAN ELECTIONS, HE ADDED.

DA847AED

A83

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTION, JUNE 11 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED TWO EGYPTIANS TO 20 YEARS IN PRISON ON CHARGES OF ARMED INFILTRATION INTO ISRAEL AND ATTEMPTED ESPIONAGE.

BOTH WERE ARRESTED LAST SEPTEMBER WHILE RECORDING MILITARY TRAFFIC ON THE ROAD EAST OF THE EGYPTIAN-HELD GAZA STRIP, AND BOTH ADMITTED BELONGING TO A COMMANDO-LIKE FEDAYEEN GROUP AFFILIATED WITH THE 9TH DIVISION OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY.

KL722PED

A29

--95--

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 11 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL EGYPTIAN SOURCE ANNOUNCED TODAY NEW NAVAL UNITS HAD ARRIVED AT ALEXANDRIA TO STRENGTHEN THE EGYPTIAN NAVY.

THE TERSE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBERS, TYPES OR ORIGIN OF THE VESSELS, BUT IT IS BELIEVED THEY ARE THE NEW UNITS PURCHASED FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

AN OFFICIAL STATED THAT "NEW UNITS FOR THE EGYPTIAN NAVY ARRIVED IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR TO REINFORCE THE EGYPTIAN NAVY."

OBSERVERS HERE RECALLED DISPATCHES FROM LONDON MORE THAN A WEEK AGO REPORTING TWO DESTROYERS FLYING THE POLISH ENSIGN HAD PASSED THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL. AT THAT TIME BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT THE DESTROYERS WERE PART OF A SOVIET BLOC ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL INDICATION HERE THAT THE NEW UNITS WERE THE SAME AS THOSE WHICH PASSED THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL, BUT THE TIME INTERVAL INDICATES THE SHIPS COULD HAVE ARRIVED BY NOW.

THE EGYPTIANS HAVE SAID LITTLE OFFICIALLY ABOUT THE ARRIVAL OF SOVIET BLOC ARMS BUT FREQUENTLY THE EXPRESSION NEW ARMS HAS BEEN USED TO REFER TO EQUIPMENT RECEIVED FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

ALTHOUGH REPORTS OF AN EGYPTIAN ARMS DEAL WITH POLAND WERE OFFICIALLY DENIED, RUMORS HAVE PERSISTED HERE THAT THE SOVIETS WILL SUPPLY EGYPT WITH ARMAMENTS THROUGH POLAND.

MT440PED

A61

(SEC)

YEMEN (400)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 11 (AP)-SEIF UL ISLAM BADR, SLIM YOUNG CROWN PRINCE AND PREMIER OF THE ISOLATED ARAB KINGDOM OF YEMEN, LEFT BY PLANE TODAY TO TALK ECONOMIC AID IN MOSCOW.

BADR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY A YEMENITE TRADE DELEGATION ON HIS FIRST VENTURE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE TALL PRINCE, STILL IN HIS TWENTIES, WORE THE TRADITIONAL TURBAN, CLOAK AND WISPY BEARD OF YEMEN AS HE BOARDED A SPECIAL SOVIET PLANE SENT TO CAIRO FOR HIM.

THE PRINCE HAS HAD LITTLE EXPERIENCE OUTSIDE HIS PRIMITIVE COUNTRY AND SOME OBSERVERS EXPRESSED FEARS HE MIGHT BE AN EASY MARK FOR THE RUSSIANS. HOWEVER, HE WAS ACCOMPANIED BY ONE OF THE SHREWDEST STATESMEN THE ARAB WORLD--QUADI MOHAMED EL AMRI, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF YEMEN. EL AMRI IS CONSIDERED THE MOST INFLUENTIAL MAN IN HIS COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE ROYAL FAMILY.

OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THAT BADR HAD A CONFERENCE WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER BEFORE HE DEPARTED.

YEMENITE LEADERS VIEW THE EXCURSION TO MOSCOW AS ANOTHER STEP IN THEIR CAUTIOUS EFFORTS TO EXPAND AND DEVELOP THEIR COUNTRY'S ECONOMY WITHOUT UPSETTING UNDULY THE CONSERVATIVE PATTERN OF YEMENITE LIFE.

ALTHOUGH POTENTIALLY ONE OF THE RICHEST AREAS IN ARABIA, YEMEN HAS KEPT ITS DOORS SO TIGHTLY CLOSED TO THE OUTSIDE WORLD THAT MOST OF ITS WEALTH IS STILL UNTAPPED.

THE KINGDOM STRETCHES 75,000 SQUARE MILES OVER THE SOUTHWEST PORTION OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA ON THE RED SEA. ITS 4 1/2 MILLION INHABITANTS LIVE IN A LAND THAT HAS ALMOST NO ROADS. MAIL SERVICE IS STILL CONDUCTED BY CAMEL BACK.

YEMEN'S RULER, IMAM AHMED, IS INTERESTED IN DEVELOPING HIS COUNTRY, BUT HIS LACK OF KNOWLEDGE OF THE MODERN WORLD PLUS HIS SUSPICION OF FOREIGN INTRIGUES HAS HANDICAPPED ANY DEVELOPMENT.

AHMED HAS CARRIED ON A RUNNING STRUGGLE WITH THE BRITISH OVER THE NEIGHBORING ADEN PROTECTORATES, WHICH BRITAIN CONTROLS BUT YEMEN CLAIMS. THE RULER HAS SUSPECTED THE BRITISH OF TRYING TO OVERTHROW HIS DYNASTY AND HE PREFERS TO DO BUSINESS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.

YEMEN EMBARKED ON A NEW ERA OF INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITY LAST APRIL WHEN SHE SIGNED A MILITARY PACT WITH EGYPT AND SAUDI ARABIA. IT WAS ONE OF A SERIES OF LINKS EGYPT FORGED WITH HER ARAB NEIGHBORS IN AN EFFORT TO COUNTERACT THE WESTERN-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT.

U.S. INTERESTS GOT A FOOTHOLD IN YEMEN LAST YEAR WHEN AN AMERICAN OIL COMPANY OBTAINED A PETROLEUM OIL CONCESSION IN THE HEART OF THE KINGDOM.

A SCANDAL ALMOST BROKE OUT, HOWEVER, WHEN AHMED'S ENEMIES SPREAD RUMORS THAT THE AMERICAN FIRM WAS ZIONIST-CONTROLLED. THE CHARGES HAVE

BEEN DISPROVEN, BUT THE INCIDENT STRENGTHENED THE OLD YEMENITE SUSPICION THAT ZIONISTS CONTROL THE UNITED STATES.
LESS THAN HAPPY ABOUT THEIR DEALINGS WITH THE WEST, THE YEMENITES SAY THEY ARE TAKING A LOOK AT THE RUSSIANS TO SEE IF THEY OFFER ANY BETTER PROSPECTS.
"WE ARE PROCEEDING CAUTIOUSLY," ONE YEMENITE OFFICIAL SAID. "WE ARE JUST HAVING A LOOK."
LF628AED.

A142
PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 11 (AP)-EGYPTIAN POLICE TODAY THREATENED DRASTIC ACTION AGAINST STRIKING DOCK WORKERS WHO TRY TO PREVENT OTHER WORKERS FROM SERVING FRENCH VESSELS IN EGYPTIAN HARBORS.
POLICE MADE THE ANNOUNCEMENT AFTER DOCKERS PREVENTED HARBOR WORKERS FYOM PROVIDING THREE FRENCH SHIPS WITH WATER. THE DOCKERS ARE BOYCOTTING FRENCH SHIPS IN PROTEST AGAINST FRENCH POLICY IN ALGERIA.
THE AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT INTERFERED IN THE BOYCOTT BUT HAVE INSISTED ON HARBOR AUTHORITIES BEING FREE TO PROVIDE NORMAL SERVICES TO FRENCH SHIPS.
DOCKERS HAVE BEEN REFUSING TO LOAD O UNLOAD FRENCH SHIPS SINCE JUNE 8.
KM1100PES

B86 (Q) (140)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 11 (AP)-EMIR SALMAN BIN HAMAD AL KAHALIFA, RULER OF THE BRITISH PROTECTORATE OF BAHREIN HAS ORDERED A COMPLETE BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL IN HIS COUNTRY, DR. ABDUL KARIM ELAIDE, DIRECTOR OF THE INTER-ARAB BOYCOTT OF ISRAEL OFFICE SAID TODAY.
THE ORDER BANS ALL DIRECT AND INDIRECT IMPORT AND EXPORT TRANSACTIONS WITH ISRAEL.
BAHREIN IS THE FIRST ARAB COUNTRY OUTSIDE THE ARAB LEAGUE TO JOIN THE ARAB EMBARGO AGAINST ISRAEL.
THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE IN LONDON, WHICH DIRECTS FOREIGN RELATIONS OF THE PROTECTORATE OF BAHREIN, SAID IT HAS NO INFORMATION OF A BAHREIN REFUSAL TO TRADE WITH ISRAEL AND ADDED THAT EVEN IN NORMAL TIMES TRADE BETWEEN THE STATES IS VERY SMALL.
"BAHREIN IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ARAB LEAGUE, WHICH BOYCOTTS ISRAEL, BUT IS OF COURSE SYMPATHETIC TOWARD LEAGUE POLICIES," A SPOKESMAN SAID.
"BUT BAHREIN'S NATURAL TRADING PARTNERS ARE ITS IMMEDIATE NEIGHBORS AND TRADE WITH ISRAEL LATELY MUST HAVE BEEN JUST ABOUT NIL."
ML146PED

B25 (Q) (300)
-17-
PRECEDE CAIRO DAY
BY ROY ESSOYAN
MOSCOW, JUNE 11 (AP)-YEMEN'S CROWN PRINCE SEIF UL ISLAM BADR ARRIVED TODAY FOR THREE WEEKS OF TALKS AIMED AT STRENGTHENING SOVIET TIES WITH THE MIDDLE EAST. TRADE WILL BE A CHIEF ITEM OF DISCUSSION.
DMITRI SHEPILOV, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER AND THE SOVIET UNION'S MIDDLE EAST EXPERT, GREETED THE 26-YEAR-OLD PRINCE WHO IS ALSO HIS COUNTRY'S DEPUTY (CORRECT) PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER.
MOST OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS IN MOSCOW WAS PRESENT AT THE CITY'S CENTRAL AIRPORT. U.S. AMBASSADOR GEORGE BOHLEN WAS AMONG THOSE NOT IN ATTENDANCE AND HE SAID LATER HE WENT TO THE WRONG AIRPORT.
THE PRINCE HAD THESE WORDS OF GREETING:
"RELATIONS BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YEMEN ARE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF MUTUAL COOPERATION, FRIENDSHIP AND NONINTERFERENCE IN EACH OTHER'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.
"I PRAY ALLAH WILL GIVE ME STRENGTH THAT THIS MISSION MAY HELP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS BETWEEN ALL PEOPLES AND THE PROSPERITY OF PEOPLE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." HE ADDED:
"THE SOVIET PLAYS AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE CULTURE AND CIVILIZATION OF THE ENTIRE WORLD. THE STRENGTHENING OF TIES BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES WILL PLAY A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN THE INTERNATIONAL STRUGGLE AGAINST WAR."
THE PRINCE WAS DRESSED IN BLACK ROBES, A FLOWING WHITE SCARF AND WHITE FEZ AND WORE A GOLD-HANDLED SCIMITAR IN HIS BELT.
THE HEIR APPARENT OF THE INDEPENDENT KINGDOM OF YEMEN WHOSE FIVE MILLION POPULATION IS ABOUT THAT OF THE CITY OF MOSCOW LANDED IN A SOVIET PLANE THAT MET HIM IN CAIRO.
HE REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD AND STOOD AT ATTENTION AS THE NATIONAL ANTHEMS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WERE PLAYED. HE SALUTED AS A DETACHMENT OF THE MOSCOW GARRISON GOOSESTEPPED PAST.
THE PRINCE WAS WHISKED AWAY IN A GLEAMING BLACK ZIS CAR.
THE SOVIET UNION AND YEMEN SIGNED A TREATY OF FRIENDSHIP IN CAIRO LAST OCTOBER. THE PRINCE IS VISITING HERE ON INVITATION OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT PRESENT ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN WOOING MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES.
P515PED

A105 (350)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
STALINGRAD, U.S.S.R., JUNE 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, TOURING THIS REGION WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, TOLD A CROWD OF WILDLY CHEERING THOUSANDS TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS THE RICHEST COUNTRY NOW "BUT TOMORROW WE WILL BE RICHER."
HE SPOKE AT THE STALINGRAD HYDROELECTRIC STATION.
"WE HAVE OUR TROUBLES, BUT WE KNOW THEM AND ARE CONQUERING THEM WITH OUR OWN MIGHT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE WILL NOT ASK THE CAPITALISTS FOR HELP BECAUSE IF YOU GIVE THEM A FINGER THEY'LL BITE OFF YOUR HAND."
THE SOVIET LEADER SAID SOME PEOPLE ABROAD "SOME TIMES SAY THAT MAYBE THINGS IN THE SOVIET UNION WILL REACH SUCH A PASS THAT IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO REPLACE SOVIET AUTHORITY WITH CAPITALISM."
(AT THIS POINT, A TASS AGENCY REPORT OF THE SPEECH SAID THAT "FRIENDLY VOICES" SHOUTED "NO.")
KHRUSHCHEV CONTINUED: "THIS WILL NEVER BE. LET THEM RUN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS. THIS IS OUR REPLY: WE'LL WAIT UNTIL THE CRAB (CQ) WILL WHISTLE....
"WE TELL THE CAPITALISTS TO LET US LIVE IN PEACE, FOR THAT IS COEXISTENCE. WE WON'T MEDDLE IN THEIR AFFAIRS BUT LET THEM NOT MEDDLE IN OURS."
KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO VISITED THE HYDROELECTRIC STATION ON THE VOLGA-DON CANAL AFTER A TUMULTOUS DAY IN STALINGRAD WHERE AN ESTIMATED 200,000 PERSONS MOBBED THEM ON ARRIVAL THIS MORNING.

AT A MASS GRAVE AT MARAMAEV HILL -- WHERE THE NAZI TIDE WAS TURNED BACK DURING WORLD WAR II IN THE BATTLE FOR STALINGRAD -- PUSHING, SHOVING CROWDS SO HEMMED IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAD TO LEAP UP ON A GRANITE STRUCTURE TO WAVE THEM BACK.

THE PARTY, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN, DID NOT GO TO 300-FOOT HIGH STATUE OF LENIN AT THE CANAL ENTRANCE ABOUT 20 MILES FROM STALINGRAD. KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE GROUP DID NOT HAVE TIME.

IN A BRIEF ADDRESS AT THE POWER STATION, TITO WISHED THE STATION WORKERS SUCCESS AND PROMISED TO RETURN WHEN THE PROJECT WAS COMPLETED.

(A MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST HEARD IN LONDON QUOTED TITO AS SAYING THAT "IN PEACE AS IN WAR YUGOSLAVIA MUST MARCH SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH THE SOVIET UNION TOWARD THE GOAL OF THE VICTORY OF SOCIALISM.")

KHRUSHCHEV SAID HE WAS GLAD TO WELCOME TITO BACK. STALIN'S EXPULSION OF TITO FROM THE COMINFORM WAS A THING OF THE PAST, THE SOVIET CHIEF SAID, ADDING "OUR VISIT HERE IS PROOF OF OUR GROWING FRIENDSHIP. IT IS A NECESSARY PART OF OUR MUTUAL AIMS."

THE GROUP LEFT BY TRAIN TONIGHT FOR KRASNODAR. THE TRIP WILL END IN SOCHI, THE CRIMEAN HEALTH RESORT, THURSDAY.

WW847PED

A16
AMS BUDGET (400)
KOREA TRUCE INTERPRETIVE
BY JOHN RANDOLPH

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-AMERICAN MILITARY LEADERS IN THE FAR EAST FEAR THEY ARE IN EFFECT BEING SLOWLY DISARMED IN KOREA. THEY SAY THE WEAPONS OF THE ALLIED FORCES--FROZEN BY TYPE UNDER THE 1953 ARMISTICE--ARE GROWING OBSOLETE AS MILITARY SCIENCE AND PRODUCTION SWEEP AHEAD.

THIS FEAR MAY FORCE THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND TO ASK FOR REVISION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.

WHEN THE ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED JULY 27, 1953, EVERYONE BELIEVED A KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE WOULD FOLLOW IN A FEW MONTHS.

NO ONE EXPECTED THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT WOULD HAVE TO LAST FOR THREE YEARS--LET ALONE INDEFINITELY, AS IT HAS A GOOD CHANCE OF DOING NOW, FOLLOWING THE FAILURE OF EVERY ATTEMPT TO ARRANGE A PEACE CONFERENCE.

THE ARMISTICE PROVIDED ONLY FOR REPLACING WORN OR BROKEN WEAPONS. THE LONG-RANGE PROBLEM OF OBSOLESCENCE WAS NOT TACKLED.

TODAY THE PROBLEM IS REALIZED ONLY TOO WELL ON THE U.N. SIDE. ALLIED OFFICERS CITE UNENDING REPORTS OF A RED WEAPONS BUILDUP IN NORTH KOREA, BACKED BY THE EVIDENCE OF RADAR TRACKS, TTESTIMONY OF REFUGEES, AND WHAT IS CONSIDERED TO BE COMMUNIST SABOTAGE OF THE INSPECTION SYSTEM.

TO THE BEST OF BELIEF, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE ACTUALLY REDUCED THEIR MANPOWER IN KOREA TO A ROUGH EQUALITY WITH THE ALLIED FORCES THERE. BUT INTELLIGENCE EVIDENCES INDICATES MOST OF THE WITHDRAWN TROOPS ARE MASSED IN MANCHURIA. INTELLIGENCE ESTIMATES OF NEW COMMUNIST WEAPONS POWER IN NORTH KOREA INCLUDES THE FOLLOWING:

1. A FIVE-WING, BALANCED JET AIR FORCE OF FROM 350 TO 500 PLANES, INCLUDING BOTH RUSSIAN-BUILT MIGS AND IL-28 LIGHT BOMBERS--WHERE THERE WAS NONE BEFORE THE ARMISTICE.
2. WIDESCALE MILITARY AIRFIELD CONSTRUCTION--WHERE NONE WAS OPERATING BEFORE THE ARMISTICE.
3. A COMPLETE REORGANIZATION, RETRAINING AND RE-EQUIPMENT OF THE NORTH KOREAN PEOPLES ARMY--LITTLE MORE THAN A SHATTERED MILITIA AT WAR'S END.

THE SITUATION IS AGGRAVATED BY THE FACT THAT THE U. S. ARMY, AND TO SOME EXTENT THE AIR FORCE, FOUGHT THE KOREAN WAR WITH SECOND-HAND WEAPONS FROM WORLD WAR II. THE AIR FORCE'S B26 IS AS DATED AS THE NEARLY FORGOTTEN P47, THE "BLACK WIDOW," AND THE HONORABLY RETIRED B29.

THE FAR EAST COMMAND WOULD LIKE TO USE THE NIKE IN KOREA, WHERE THE RED JETS ARE ONLY THREE OR FOUR MINUTES FROM SEOUL, INCHON AND THE ALLIES' MAIN AIRFIELDS. BUT THIS ANTIAIRCRAFT WEAPON IS FORBIDDEN TO KOREA AND AIR DEFENSE IS LIMITED TO WHAT EXISTED IN THE KOREAN WAR, IN WHICH HARDLY ONE MAN IN A HUNDRED EVER HEARD, OR SAW, A SERIOUS ANTIAIRCRAFT DEFENSE.

GEN. L. L. LEMNITZER, THE FAR EAST AND U.N.COMMANDER, SAYS THE ALLIES HAVE SHOWN "SCRUPULOUS REGARD" FOR THE ARMISTICE TERMS. THE ONLY WAY OUT APPARENTLY IS TO ASK THE 16 UNITED NATIONS POWERS TO AGREE TO AN ARMISTICE REVISION.

QR&JS351PED

A22
(200)

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA HAS CHARGED THE UNITED STATES IS PLANNING A NEW WAR IN KOREA.

THE NORTH KOREAN FOREIGN OFFICE ASSERTED THE U.N. COMMAND'S EXPULSION OF THE FOUR-NATION ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM SOUTH KOREA SHOWED THAT THE UNITED STATES PLANS TO BRING ATOMIC ARMS AND OTHER NEW-TYPE WEAPONS TO SOUTH KOREA.

PEIPING RADIO ALSO BLASTED THE OUSTER OF THE TRUCE GROUP AS A "RUDE AND UNSCRUPULOUS ACTION" AND SAID IT "PLACES THE ENTIRE KOREAN ARMISTICE AGREEMENT UNDER THREAT OF BEING WRECKED."

THE NORTH KOREAN COMMUNIQUE, BROADCAST BY PYONGYANG RADIO, TERMED THE EXPULSION "AN ACT DESTROYING THE ARMISTICE IN KOREA." BUT NORTH KOREA INDICATED IT WOULD CONTINUE TO OBSERVE THE ARMISTICE, SAYING THE TRUCE COULD NOT BE NULLIFIED NOR THE POWERS OF THE TRUCE TEAMS CHANGED BY WHAT IT CALLED A UNILATERAL U.S. ACTION.

THE U.N. COMMAND AIRLIFTED THE TRUCE INSPECTORS FROM THE SOUTH TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE BETWEEN THE TWO KOREAS SATURDAY. THE TRUCE SUPERVISORY COMMISSION ANNOUNCED IT WAS PULLING ITS TEAMS OUT OF NORTH KOREA ALSO.

THE UNITED STATES AND ITS 15 ALLIES IN THE U.N. COMMAND CHARGED THE COMMUNIST POLISH AND CZECH MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE COMMISSION HAD CONSPIRED WITH THE NORTH KOREANS IN AN EFFORT TO HIDE A RED ARMS BUILDUP IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.

TU348AED

B23 (Q) (190)

TOKYO, JUNE 11 (AP)-A GROUP OF RIGHTIST YOUTHS BARRICADED THE ENTRANCE TO THE SOVIET MISSION TODAY, BRANDING IT "AN INSULT TO JAPAN." THE INCIDENT ENDED QUIETLY AS THEY TOOK DOWN THE NINE-FOOT BARRIER ON POLICE ORDERS.

SIXTEEN MEMBERS OF THE GREATER JAPAN INDEPENDENCE YOUTH PARTY APPARENTLY WERE SEEKING PUBLICITY. THE HOUSE OF COUNCILLORS ELECTION CAMPAIGN OFFICIALLY STARTS TOMORROW.

THE ENTRANCE TO THE RAMBLING THREE-STORY TAN STUCCO BUILDING WAS BARRICADED FOR ABOUT AN HOUR AND A HALF WITH BARBED-WIRE AND TIMBERS.

POLICE CALLED OUT ABOUT 50 MEN TO MEET ANY EMERGENCY AND TOLD THE RIGHTISTS TO TAKE DOWN THE BARRIER. THE YOUTHS, ALL IN THEIR 20'S, DISMANTLED THEIR WORK.

30.24-7103

IN A LENGTHY POSTER STATEMENT, THE GROUP DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION'S MISSION IN TOKYO IS "AN INSULT TO JAPAN" AS LONG AS JAPANESE PRISONERS STILL ARE HELD IN RUSSIA TEN YEARS AFTER THE WAR. IT SAID MEMBERS OF THE MISSION ARE FLAUNTING JAPANESE LAWS BY REFUSING TO REGISTER AS ALIEN RESIDENTS.

JAPAN HAS REFUSED TO GIVE THE RUSSIAN MISSION--ESTABLISHED DURING THE ALLIED OCCUPATION--OFFICIAL RECOGNITION UNTIL THE SOVIETS SIGN A PEACE TREATY WITH JAPAN. NEGOTIATIONS FOR SUCH A PACT DEADLOCKED IN LONDON LAST WINTER BUT ARE DUE TO REOPEN SOON.

HA559AED

B44 (Q)

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JUNE 12 (AP)-TWO OF THE ORIGINAL 21 AMERICAN SOLDIER PRISONERS WHO WENT TO RED CHINA AFTER THE KOREAN WAR HAVE MARRIED CHINESE GIRLS, IT WAS DISCLOSED TODAY.

A PRIVATE LETTER FROM A SOURCE CLOSE TO THE FORMER WAR PRISONERS SAID LOWELL D. SKINNER, OF AKRON, O., AND ALBERT C. BELLHOMME, OF ASHLAND, PA., GOT MARRIED THIS SPRING. THEY BOTH WORK IN A PAPER FACTORY AT TSINAN, SOUTH OF PEIPING.

THE LETTER SAID SKINNER MARRIED A SCHOOL TEACHER FROM SOUTH CHINA WHILE BELLHOMME WED AN 18-YEAR-OLD GIRL HE WAS QUOTED AS DESCRIBING AS "A VERY ORDINARY COUNTRY GIRL."

ANOTHER TURNCOAT, DAVID HAWKINS, OF OKLAHOMA CITY, WAS REPORTED PLANNING TO MARRY AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING RUSSIAN GIRL HE MET IN PEIPING. HAWKINS WORKS IN AN AUTOMOBILE REPAIR SHOP IN THE CAPITAL CITY.

OF THE 21 WHO STEPPED INTO RED CHINA IN FEBRUARY 1954, ONE HAS SINCE DIED AND FOUR OTHERS HAVE GONE BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

K703PED

A69

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 11 (AP)-A YOUNG CHINESE INMATE OF A COMMUNIST FORCED LABOR CAMP SWAM SEVEN MILES TO A NATIONALIST ISLAND IN AMOY BAY, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID TODAY.

THE MINISTRY SAID THREE OTHER PRISONERS WHO FLED THE RED MAINLAND YESTERDAY WERE MISSING AND BELIEVED DROWNED.

THE MAN WHO REACHED SAFETY WAS LIANG SHUI-CHANG, 21, A COLLEGE GRADUATE IMPRISONED ON HIS NATIVE ISLAND OF KULANGSU, WEST OF AMOY. THE MINISTRY SAID HE SWAM TO THE NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OF TATAN, ABOUT TWO AND A HALF MILES BELOW AMOY.

ED702AED

A80

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE CHINESE REDS FIRED 35 SHELLS TODAY AT QUEMOY, NATIONALIST-HELD ISLAND OUTPOST OFF THE RED CHINA COAST, THE DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED.

THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DID NOT SAY WHETHER THE NATIONALISTS RETURNED THE FIRE.

SC741AED

A70

(380)

SINGAPORE, JUNE 11 (AP)-A FILIPINO GENERAL WARNED SEATO MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS TODAY OF HIS COUNTRY'S "AIR OF IMPATIENCE AND GROWING FEELING THAT NOTHING CONCRETE IS BEING DONE BY OUR ORGANIZATION."

BRIG. GEN. PELAGIO CRUZ, CHIEF OF THE PHILIPPINE AIR FORCE AND HEAD OF HIS COUNTRY'S DELEGATION TO THE EIGHT-NATION CONFERENCE, TOLD FELLOW OFFICERS HE REALIZED THE DIFFICULTIES INVOLVED BUT "OUR DELEGATION FEELS THESE CAN BE SURMOUNTED BY THE REDOUBLED COLLECTIVE EFFORTS OF ALL SEATO COUNTRIES."

SOME 100 STAFF OFFICERS LISTENED AS THE CHIEF DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIATV

SOME 100 STAFF OFFICERS LISTENED AS THE CHIEF DELEGATES OF THE UNITED STATES, AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE UNITED KINGDOM, THE PHILIPPINES, FRANCE, THAILAND AND PAKISTAN REAFFIRMED SUPPORT OF THE TWO YEAR OLD SOUTHEAST ASIAN DEFENSE PACT.

EARLIER THIS WEEK A PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE SINGAPORE MEETING WOULD DISCUSS A PROPOSAL TO ESTABLISH A PERMANENT MILITARY STAFF FOR THE ORGANIZATION. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE PROPOSAL WAS APPROVED BY THE SEATO MILITARY ADVISERS WHO MET IN AUSTRALIA LAST JANUARY.

CALLING FOR SEATO TO MAKE ITSELF INTO A "LIVING, VITAL, VIGOROUS ORGANIZATION," GEN. CRUZ SAID, "THOSE OF US WHO LIVE CLOSE TO THESE POTENTIAL AREAS (OF AGGRESSION) FEEL AND SEE THE THREAT AGAINST OUR OWN WAY OF LIFE. . . .

"WE SEE THE URGENCY THEREFORE OF A STRONG SEATO STAND AGAINST THIS THREAT WHICH PERSISTS."

GEN. SIR CHARLES LOEWEN, COMMANDER OF BRITAIN'S FIRST EAST LAND FORCES, SAID SEATO NATIONS MUST "JOINTLY AND IN COMBINATION DEMONSTRATE THAT ARMED AGGRESSION IN THE FREE AREAS OF SOUTH EAST ASIA WILL NOT SUCCEED."

HE ADDED: "WE INTEND THAT STATES AND NATIONS CONCERNED BE ABLE FREELY - I REPEAT FREELY - TO DEVELOP THEIR OWN WAY OF LIFE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THEIR OWN PEOPLE AND FOR THE JOINT BENEFIT OF ALL."

LOEWEN SAID THE TRUTH ABOUT SEATO LIES BETWEEN TWO EXTREME VIEWPOINTS: "SEATO IS NEITHER MILITARILY IMPOTENT, NOR A THREAT TO ANYONE. IT IS DESIGNED TO BE A SHIELD OF FREEDOM. IF WE PLAY OUR PARTS PROPERLY, IT WILL BE A VERY EFFECTIVE ONE."

OTHER DELEGATES SPOKE BRIEFLY DURING THE INITIAL SESSION WHICH WAS OPEN TO NEWSMEN AND CAMERAMEN. SECRET MEETINGS TO DISCUSS COORDINATION OF MILITARY PLANNING BEGAN THIS AFTERNOON AND WILL CONTINUE THROUGH JUNE 27.

THIS IS THE THIRD MILITARY PLANNING MEETING SINCE THE ORGANIZATION WAS FORMED BY TREATY IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, IN THE PHILIPPINES.

ANOTHER GROUP OF SEATO EXPERTS, THE ANTI-SUBVERSION COMMITTEE, MEETS IN BANGKOK, THAILAND, THURSDAY TO DISCUSS MEASURES FOR COMBATTING COMMUNIST SUBVERSION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA.

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B19 (Q)
(150)
MANILA, JUNE 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK HAS INFORMALLY PROPOSED AN ALLIANCE OF THE PHILIPPINES, SOUTH VIET NAM, SOUTH KOREA AND HIS OWN NATIONALIST CHINA TO BOLSTER THE FIGHT AGAINST COMMUNISM, THE PHILIPPINEE NEWS SERVICE REPORTED TODAY.

THE CHINESE LEADER REPORTEDLY MADE THE PROPOSAL TO A GROUP OF PHILIPPINE CULTURAL AND PRESS REPRESENTATIVES WHO INTERVIEWED HIM IN TAIPEI LAST SATURDAY.

THE NEWS SERVICE SAID CHIANG RECOMMENDED A SUMMIT MEETING OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST LEADERS OF ASIA TO DISCUSS METHODS OF FIGHTING COMMUNISM. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WOULD BE WILLING TO VISIT THE PHILIPPINES TO MEET WITH PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY.

"PRESIDENT CHIANG SAID CHINA, THE PHILIPPINES, (SOUTH) VIET NAM AND (SOUTH) KOREA SHOULD BAND TOGETHER TO COMBAT MORE EFFECTIVELY THE MENACE OF COMMUNISM," A PNS NEWSMAN WHO ACCOMPANIED THE GROUP REPORTED.

THE PHILIPPINES ALREADY ARE A MEMBER OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SEATO (SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION) ALLIANCE BUT THE OTHER THREE NATIONS HAVE NOT BEEN ASKED TO JOIN.
ED521AED

A9WX
(500) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY LEWIS GULICK
WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-BY A 273-122 VOTE, THE HOUSE TODAY PASSED AND SENT TO THE SENATE A $3,800,000,000 FOREIGN AID MEASURE CHOPPED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS BELOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST.

THE SHOWING OF "NOS" ON THE FINAL ROLL CALL VOTE HIGHLIGHTED STRONG CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION YEAR SENTIMENT THAT THE $4,900,000,000 EISENHOWER ASKED FOR OVERSEAS MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID IS TOO MUCH.

THE BILL FACES MORE CONTROVERSY IN THE SENATE WHERE THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE IS SLATED TO START VOTING ON IT WEDNESDAY.

SENATE COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) IS BACKING AN ADMINISTRATION DRIVE TO RESTORE PART OF THE FUNDS CUT, BUT SOME INFLUENTIAL SENATORS SAY THE HOUSE AX SHOULD HAVE GONE DEEPER. AS PASSED BY THE HOUSE, THE MEASURE STILL PROVIDES FOR A PROGRAM $1,000,000,000 BIGGER THAN CONGRESS APPROPRIATED FOR FOREIGN AID LAST YEAR. THE NEW PROGRAM IS FOR THE 12 MONTHS STARTING JULY 1.

COINCIDENTALLY, THE HOUSE AUTHORIZATION--$3,800,000,000--WAS IDENTICAL WITH THE SUM GEN.CURTIS LEMAY TOLD A SENATE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE HE WOULD LIKE IN ADDITIONAL MONEY FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND. AND SEN.RUSSELL (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID HE IS EXPLORING THE IDEA OF AMENDING THE HOUSE BILL TO TRANSFER ALL THE MONEY TO THE AIR FORCE.

RUSSELL SAID HE THINKS THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM COULD BE CARRIED OUT WITH SEVEN BILLION DOLLARS IN PREVIOUSLY APPROPRIATED FUNDS THAT HAVE NOT BEEN SPENT.

"I DON'T THINK IT WOULD WRECK THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IF CONGRESS DIDN'T AUTHORIZE ANY NEW EXPENDITURES OR APPROPRIATE ANY NEW MONEY," HE SAID. "THAT MIGHT NECESSITATE THE TRANSFER OF SOME FUNDS, BUT I BELIEVE IT COULD BE DONE."

RUSSELL SAID HE HAD NOT HAD A CHANCE TO STUDY LEMAY'S RECOMMENDATION FOR AN INCREASE IN FUNDS TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF B52 BOMBERS AND PROVIDE FOR ADDITIONAL BASES AND PERSONNEL.

"I HAVE COMPLETE CONFIDENCE IN THE JUDGMENT OF GEN.LEMAY IN SETTING OUT THE NEEDS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE AND I WANT TO STUDY HIS RECOMMENDATIONS IN DETAIL," RUSSELL SAID. "I THINK THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY DEPENDS ON HAVING THE STRONGEST AIR STRIKING POWER IN THE WORLD."

JOHN B.HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION (ICA), SAID THE "DRASTIC" HOUSE CUT IN MILITARY AID FUNDS "WILL SERIOUSLY IMPAIR PROGRAMS ESSENTIAL TO THE DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE HOUSE SLASHED A BILLION DOLLARS FROM EISENHOWER'S REQUEST FOR MONEY TO GIVE MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS. THE BILL NOW WOULD PROVIDE TWO BILLIONS FOR MILITARY AID AND $1,800,000 FOR ECONOMIC HELP.

ICA SUPERVISES ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. HOLLISTER APPEALED TO THE SENATE TO RESTORE THE HOUSE-ELIMINATED FUNDS. OTHERWISE, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO REEVALUATE ITS PLANS, "ESPECIALLY W

OTHERWISE, HE SAID IN A STATEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT WILL HAVE TO REEVALUATE ITS PLANS, "ESPECIALLY WITH RESPECT TO NATO (NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION)".

THE WHITE HOUSE--SPURNED BY THE HOUSE DESPITE APPEALS BY EISENHOWER AND LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES FOR MORE FUNDS--ARRANGED A BIPARTISAN CONFERENCE OF SENATE LEADERS FOR LATER THIS WEEK.

ON TODAY'S FINAL ROLLCALL A MAJORITY OF THE VOTES FOR PASSAGE CAME FROM DEMOCRATS WHILE THE MOST "NOS" WERE FROM THE REPUBLICAN SIDE. THERE WERE 162 DEMOCRATS AND 111 REPUBLICANS FOR, 70 REPUBLICANS AND 52 DEMOCRATS AGAINST.

AMONG THOSE AGAINST THE BILL WAS REP. PASSMAN (D-LA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH LATER WILL ACT ON THE ACTUAL FUNDS FOR THE AUTHORIZATION BILL PASSED TODAY. TODAY'S MEASURE SETS TERMS AND CEILINGS FOR THE PROGRAM.

A10WX
JUST BEFORE PASSAGE, THE HOUSE TURNED DOWN BY A 147-52 STANDING VOTE A MOVE BY REP. LAWRENCE H. SMITH (R-WIS) TO KILL THE BILL OUTRIGHT BY SENDING IT BACK TO COMMITTEE.

REP. BURDICK (R-ND) CONTINUED HIS OPPOSITION TO THE MEASURE RIGHT UP TO THE LAST. HE ISSUED A STATEMENT LABELING AS "ONE WORLDERS" EISENHOWER AND THE HOUSE LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES WHO FOUGHT FOR WHAT BURDICK CALLED "THIS GIVEAWAY PROGRAM."

"ANOTHER THING THE PEOPLE WILL FIND OUT IS THAT THESE APPROPRIATIONS ARE USED TO BUILD UP A WORLD GOVERNMENT AND CONVERT THE UNITED STATES INTO A VASSAL MEMBER," HE SAID.

EISENHOWER SAYS THE PROGRAM TO BOLSTER FREE COUNTRIES AGAINST COMMUNISM IS NEEDED FOR THE SECURITY OF AMERICA AND THE FREE WORLD AND THAT THIS WOULD BE "SERIOUSLY IMPAIRED" BY THE HOUSE-APPROVED CUTS.

AS SENT TO THE SENATE, THE BILL IS STRIPPED OF THE LONG TERM AUTHORITY EISENHOWER SOUGHT FOR COMMITTING U.S. FUNDS TO SPECIFIC OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS SUCH AS DAMS AND ROADS.

INSTEAD, THE MEASURE CARRIES A WEAKER POLICY STATEMENT THAT FOREIGN AID SHOULD CONTINUE AS LONG AS THERE IS AN INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIS' THREAT.

30.24-7105

BUT THE PRESIDENT WOULD BE GIVEN WIDE LEEWAY IN ADMINISTERING THE FUNDS, AND IT WOULD BE LEFT UP TO HIM TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CUT OFF AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

THERE HAD BEEN A STRONG HOUSE MOVE TO END AMERICAN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA IN VIEW OF PRESIDENT TITO'S GROWING FRIENDSHIP WITH THE KREMLIN.

THE BILL EMPHASIZES THAT AS MUCH USE AS POSSIBLE SHOULD BE MADE OF LOANS AND PRIVATE ENTERPRISE INSTEAD OF OUTRIGHT U.S. GOVERNMENT GIFTS ABROAD.

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A55WX

(250) BIALER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-A DEFECTOR FROM COMMUNIST POLAND TESTIFIED TODAY THAT POLISH MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE TEAM IN KOREA HAVE USED MONEY, VODKA AND "DEROGATORY INFORMATION" TO RECRUIT SPIES AND COLLABORATORS AMONG NON-COMMUNIST COLLEAGUES FROM OTHER NATIONS.

THE TESTIMONY, GIVEN THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, CAME FROM SEWERYN BIALER, A FORMER ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDIST FOR THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST LAST JANUARY 31.

HE SPOKE IN POLISH AT A PUBLIC HEARING BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

BIALER, AS HIS TESTIMONY WAS TRANSLATED BY JAN KARSKI, SAID THAT THE POLISH TRUCE MEMBERS RECEIVED FROM THEIR GOVERNMENT "SPECIAL FUNDS IN ORDER TO GET COLLABORATORS FOR OTHER COMMISSIONERS (NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE TEAM MEMBERS), FOR INSTANCE SWISS, CANADIANS AND OTHERS."

ALTHOUGH BIALER MENTIONED CANADA, THAT NATION IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE TEAM.

HE LATER MENTIONED SOME PAYMENTS TO FRENCHMEN IN CONNECTION WITH THE VIET NAM TRUCE.

HE SAID THE MONEY WAS USED "TO RECRUIT INTELLIGENCE AGENTS IN OTHER DELEGATIONS."

BIALER SAID HIS INFORMATION CAME "FROM THE HIGHEST SOURCES," INCLUDING A GENERAL MORSKY, CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH TRUCE TEAM; A GENERAL KRZENIEN, MORSKY'S PREDECESSOR IN KOREA; A GENERAL GROSZ, "THE CHAIRMAN OF THE POLISH TEAM IN CAMBODIA," AND A "MOST RELIABLE" MAJOR WHO, HE SAID, WAS "SENT TO SUPERVISE THIS ACTION OF RECRUITING."

BIALER SAID THAT "ANY DEROGATORY INFORMATION ABOUT ANYONE ON THE OTHI DELEGATIONS WAS COLLECTED METICULOUSLY AND SENT TO WARSAW FOR USE IN THE FUTURE."

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A129WX

(200) NIGHT LEAD NATO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND SEN. GEORGE (D-GA) CONFERRED FOR TWO HOURS TODAY WITH CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON ON WAYS AND MEANS OF MAKING THE NONMILITARY ASPECTS OF THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MORE EFFECTIVE.

"WE'RE ONLY IN THE FIRST INNINGS," PEARSON TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD. "WE HAD QUITE AN INTERESTING AND, FOR ME, USEFUL EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON WAYS AND MEANS OF MAKING NATO MORE EFFECTIVE."

PEARSON IS ONE OF THE "THREE WISE MEN" OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO). HE, ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO AND NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE COMPRISE A COMMITTEE WHICH IS CHARGED WITH RECOMMENDING STEPS TO MAKE NATO INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY PACT.

PEARSON SAID HE WILL LEAVE FROM OTTAWA THIS WEEKEND FOR LONDON, THEN GO TO PARIS NEXT WEEK TO CONFER WITH MARTINO AND LANGE.

HE LEFT WASHINGTON AFTER HIS MEETING WITH DULLES AND GEORGE AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOLLOWING A LUNCHEON AT THE CANADIAN EMBASSY.

GEORGE, ASKED WHETHER HE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE CONFERENCE, SAID "EVERYTHING WAS NICE." HE REFERRED REPORTERS TO PEARSON FOR FURTHER STATEMENTS.

PEARSON TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE EXCHANGE WAS "VERY PRELIMINARY." HE SAID HE WAS OPTIMISTIC, AS HE ALWAYS IS ABOUT NATO AFFAIRS, BUT HE DECLINED TO BE SPECIFIC ABOUT WHAT COULD BE DONE.

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A71WX

(550) NIGHT LEAD EISENHOWER-RUSSIAN

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER PRESSURED THE SOVIETS TODAY TO GIVE GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING A FREE REIN DURING THE AIR CHIEF'S JUNE 24 VISIT TO RUSSIA AT MOSCOW'S INVITATION.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED EISENHOWER, IN A DECISION TAKEN AS HE LAY ABED IN THE ARMY'S WALTER REED HOSPITAL, REJECTED AN INFORMAL SOVIET SUGGESTION THAT THE ARMY AND NAVY CHIEFS GO ALONG WITH TWINING.

BUT JAMES C. HAGERTY, THE PRESIDENT'S PRESS SECRETARY, EMPHASIZED THAT UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND DIFFERENT CIRCUMSTANCES THE INVITATION MIGHT BE ACCEPTED.

"IF AN INVITATION SHOULD BE ISSUED AT SOME SUBSEQUENT TIME," HAGERTY TOLD NEWSMEN, "THE REPLY WOULD DEPEND ON THE CIRCUMSTANCES AT THE TIME AND ON THE REPORT OF GEN. TWINING UPON HIS RETURN."

HAGERTY SAID THE RUSSIANS WERE INFORMED OF THIS WHEN THEY WERE TOLD TODAY "IT WOULD BE IMPRACTICABLE NOW TO GIVE A FAVORABLE REPLY" TO THEIR PROPOSAL THAT ADM. ARLEIGH A. BURKE AND GEN. MAXWELL D. TAYLOR, THE NAVY AND ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF, ACCOMPANY TWINING ON HIS EIGHT-DAY SOVIET VISIT THIS MONTH.

TWINING HAS BEEN FORMALLY INVITED AND HAS ACCEPTED WITH EISENHOWER'S APPROVAL.

THE MOST SIGNIFICANT PART OF THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT TODAY, HAGERTY SAID, WAS THE SECTION OUTLINING CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AN INVITATION TO ALL THE CHIEFS OF STAFF MIGHT BE ACCEPTED. THIS EMPHASIS BY HAGERTY UNDERSCORED WHAT ALREADY HAS BEEN REPORTED ABOUT THE SITUATION: THE UNITED STATES IS ANXIOUS TO DEVELOP SUCH CONTACTS WITH RUSSIA, BUT ON A STRICTLY RECIPROCAL BASIS WHICH GIVES SOME PROMISE OF BEING USEFUL.

EISENHOWER HAS STRONGLY INDICATED AND OTHER OFFICIALS HAVE STRESSED, THAT GUIDED TOURS WOULD BE OF LITTLE VALUE.

HAGERTY EMPHASIZED THIS POINT WHEN HE SAID:

"ANY ACCEPTANCE (BY THE JOINT CHIEFS) WOULD BE WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THEIR SCHEDULES WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION BE SO ARRANGED AS TO PERMIT MAXIMUM TIME OUTSIDE OF MOSCOW FOR VISITS TO THOSE ACTIVITIES OF SPECIAL INTEREST TO THEIR OWN SERVICES."

ADM. BURKE PUT THIS IDEA IN MUCH PLAINER WORDS YESTERDAY. IN A CBS TELEVISION SHOW (FACE THE NATION) BURKE WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD LIKE A CHANCE TO LOOK AT THE SOVIET SUBMARINE FLEET.

"WELL, YES," BURKE REPLIED, "ALL SAILORS WOULD LIKE TO LOOK AT AS MUCH EQUIPMENT AS THEY POSSIBLY CAN, OF ALL NATIONS."

THE SOVIET EMBASSY AND THE WHITE HOUSE AGREED THAT THE SOVIET BID AS TO ANYONE BESIDE TWINING WAS INFORMAS. THEY BOTH SAID IT CAME ABOUT THIS WAY:

A72WX

COL.SERGEI A.EDEMSKY, ACTING MILITARY ATTACHE OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY, HELD A CONVERSATION LAST FRIDAY WITH COL.ROBERT M.BREWER, FOREIGN LIAISON OFFICER FOR THE ARMY.

EDEMSKY SAID HE WOULD LIKE TO KNOW "THE UNOFFICIAL ATTITUDE OF THE U.S.ARMED FORCES" TOWARD A POSSIBLE INVITATION TO THE NAVY AND ARMY CHIEFS OF STAFF TO ACCOMPANY TWINING.

THESOVIET EMBASSY SAID THAT WAS AS FAR AS THE MOVE WENT. HAGERTY INDICATED, HOWEVER, THAT BREWER UNDERSTOOD THE POSSIBLE INVITATION WOULD ALSO INCLUDE ADM.ARTHUR W.RADFORD, JOINT CHIEFS CHAIRMAN.

EDEMSKY SAID THAT A FORMAL INVITATION WOULD BE ISSUED IF THE PENTAGON'S ATTITUDE WAS FAVORABLE.

CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE SAID HE WAS SORRY EISENHOWER HAD TURNED DOWN THE IDEA:

"I CAN'T SEE WHY THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF CAN'T GO TO RUSSIA," RUSSELL TOLD REPORTERS. "I DON'T THINK IT EVER DOES ANY HARM FOR PEOPLE TO SIT DOWN AND TALK WHEN THEY DON'T HAVE GUNS IN THEIR HANDS.

"OUR JOINT CHIEFS ARE NOT CHILDREN AND I HAVE NO FEAR THEY WILL GIVE AWAY ANY OF OUR SECRETS. IT WOULD BE GOOD FOR THEM TO LEARN SOMETHING ABOUT THE ATMOSPHERE WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION. EVEN IF THEY DIDN'T LEARN MUCH, I DON'T SEE ANYTHING TO LOSE."

MC/LT648PED

A37WX

(140)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-EIGHTY PER CENT OF THE AMERICAN WAR PRISONERS REPATRIATED AFTER THE KOREAN WAR NEITHER RESISTED NOR COOPERATED WITH THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS, AN ARMY RESEARCH STUDY SHOWS.

BASED ON ANALYSIS OF THE RECORDS OF THE 3,323 FORMER PRISONERS, THE STUDY CLASSIFIED 15 PER CENT AS COLLABORATORS AND THE REMAINING 5 PER CENT AS RESISTERS. THE STUDY DID NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE ACTIONS OF MORE THAN 3,000 OTHERS WHO DIED IN CAPTIVITY.

THOSE WHO DID COOPERATE WITH THEIR CAPTORS, THE STUDY SHOWED, DID SO PRIMARILY NOT BECAUSE OF ANY BELIEF IN COMMUNISM BUT TO AVOID POSSIBLE MISTREATMENT AND TO OBTAIN PREFERENTIAL TREATMENT.

THERE WAS LITTLE DIFFERENCE IN THE BACKGROUNDS OF THE RESISTERS AND THE PARTICIPATORS, SAID THE STUDY MADE PUBLIC SATURDAY NIGHT. THE LATTER GROUP, IT ADDED, "CAME BACK IN PHYSICALLY BETTER SHAPE," BUT THE RESISTERS HAD "FEWER NEUROTIC SYMPTOMS."

THE 80 PER CENT MAJORITY, DESCRIBED AS "MIDDLE MEN," TOOK A PASSIVE, WITHDRAWN ATTITUDE BOTH TOWARD THEIR CAPTORS AND TOWARD THEIR FELLOW MEN.

GG454AED

A162WX

-95-

SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED 6-3 TODAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM DOES NOT APPLY TO PERSONS HOLDING NON-SENSITIVE AND NON-POLICYMAKING JOBS.

JUSTICE HARLAN WROTE THE MAJORITY DECISION FOR HIMSELF, CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, FRANKFURTER, DOUGLAS AND BURTON. JUSTICE CLARK WROTE A SHARP DISSENTING OPINION, JOINED BY JUSTICES REED AND MINTON.

HARLAN SAID THE TERM "NATIONAL SECURITY" AS USED IN A 1950 CONGRESSIONAL ACT GIVING HEADS OF CERTAIN DEPARTMENTS DISMISSAL POWERS OVER CIVILIAN EMPLOYES, "RELATES ONLY TO THOSE ACTIVITIES WHICH ARE DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH THE NATION'S SAFETY, AS DISTINGUISHED FROM THE GENERAL WELFARE."

CLARK'S DISSENTING OPINION SAID "THE COURT WOULD REQUIRE NOT ONLY A FINDING THAT A PARTICULAR PERSON IS SUBVERSIVE BUT ALSO THAT HE OCCUPIES A SENSITIVE JOB."

"OBVIOUSLY," CLARK PROTESTED, "THIS MIGHT LEAVE THE GOVERNMENT HONEYCOMBED WITH SUBVERSIVE EMPLOYES."

THE SECURITY PROGRAM WAS CHALLENGED BY KENDRICK M. COLE, A FORMER INSPECTOR IN THE NEW YORK DISTRICT OF THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION. HE WAS FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS IN JANUARY, 1954.

HARLAN SAID THAT IN COLE'S CASE NO DETERMINATION ACTUALLY HAD BEEN MADE THAT HIS JOB WAS AFFECTED WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY AS THAT TERM WAS USED IN THE 1950 ACT. HARLAN SAID COLE'S DISMISSAL THEREFORE WAS NOT AUTHORIZED.

IN APPEALING HIS DISCHARGE COLE SAID HIS CASE RAISED THE ISSUE WHETHER A CONCEDEDLY LOYAL EMPLOYE HOLDING A NON-SENSITIVE, NON-POLICYMAKING POSITION CAN BE SUMMARILY FIRED UNDER A LAW WHICH AUTHORIZES DISMISSALS "WHEN NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE IN THE INTERESTS OF NATIONAL SECURITY.

LOWER FEDERAL COURTS HERE UPHELD THE FIRING. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE CHARGES AGAINST COLE DO NOT IMPLY ANY KNOWING ACTS OF DISLOYALTY ON HIS PART."

HE WAS FIRED AFTER REFUSING TO OFFER ANY EXPLANATION REGARDING ASSOCIATIONS CARRIED ON IN HIS PRIVATE LIFE AND BECAUSE HE TOLD HIS SUPERIORS HE WOULD "CONTINUE TO ASSOCIATE WITH ANY PERSONS OR GROUPS OF PERSONS "HE SAW FIT TO CHOOSE.

COLE SAID HE COULD PROVE HE HAD NOT KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND THAT HIS RELATIONSHIP WITH NATURE FRIENDS OF AMERICA WAS "ENTIRELY INNOCENT."

NATURE FRIENDS OF AMERICA IS AN ORGANIZATION ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST USED IN THE SECURITY PROGRAMS.

COLE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT IMMEDIATELY.

MT437PED

A164WX

(110) WILSON

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON RETURNED TODAY FROM HIS FIRST VISIT TO THE ATOMIC PROVING GROUND IN THE PACIFIC, ARRIVING 24 HOURS AHEAD OF HIS ORIGINAL SCHEDULE.

DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN DECLINED ALL ANSWERS TO INQUIRIES AS TO WHETHER WILSON OBSERVED ANY NUCLEAR TESTS IN THE ENIWETOK-BININI AREA.

THE OFFICIAL PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID WILSON RETURNED ONE DAY EARLIER THAN EXPECTED BECAUSE HE HAD SCHEDULED AN ADDITIONAL DAY IN HAWAII FOR CONFERENCES WITH ADM.FELIX STUMP, THE PACIFIC COMMANDER IN CHIEF, BUT THAT STUMP HAD ACCOMPANIED WILSON ON HIS TOUR AND THE EXTRA DAY WAS NOT NEEDED.

WILSON LEFT WASHINGTON ON JUNE 2.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THE SECRETARY SAW A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION, BUT THE AGENCY ISSUED A STATEMENT WHICH SAID:

"THE 1956 TEST SERIES--THE SO-CALLED REDWING SERIES--AT THE ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS IS CONTINUING. INDIVIDUAL TESTS WILL NOT ORDINARILY BE ANNOUNCED OR DESCRIBED.

"WE HAVE TO DATE MADE GOOD PROGRESS WITH THE DETONATION SCHEDULE ESTABLISHED FOR THE SERIES. AS PREVIOUSLY STATED, ALL THE REDWING

30.24-7107

DETONATIONS ARE SUBSTANTIALLY SMALLER THAN THE LARGEST 1954 (CASTLE) SERIES.

"IN FACT, THE EXPECTED YIELD OF MOST OF THE REDWING DEVICES INDIVIDUALLY IS CONSIDERABLY LOWER THAN THE INDIVIDUAL YIELD OF A MAJORITY OF THE DETONATIONS IN THE CASTLE SERIES.

"JOINT TASK FORCE SEVEN, WHICH IS CONDUCTING THE TEST PROGRAM FOR THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE IS RIGIDLY ADHERING TO THE SAFETY CRITERIA IN EFFECT AT THE PROVING GROUND. NO DETONATIONS ARE TAKING PLACE UNTIL WEATHER CONDITIONS ARE CALCULATED TO BE ENTIRELY SATISFACTORY."

GG134AED

B10WX (Q IN) (SCOTUS)

(350) SECRET EVIDENCE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SPLITTING 5-4, THE SUPREME COURT DECIDED TODAY THE GOVERNMENT MAY USE SECRET EVIDENCE IN WEIGHING AN ALIEN'S APPLICATION FOR SUSPENSION OF DEPORTATION.

JUSTICE REED DELIVERED THE MAJORITY OPINION, JOINED BY JUSTICES BURTON, CLARK, MINTON AND HARLAN. CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, DOUGLAS AND FRANKFURTER EACH WROTE SEPARATE DISSENTING OPINIONS.

THE CASE CONCERNED CECIL REGINALD JAY, 64-YEAR-OLD NATIVE OF ENGLAND, WAS ORDERED DEPORTED IN 1952 FOR MEMBERSHIP IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY AFTER HIS ENTRY TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1921. HE WAS A PARTY MEMBER BETWEEN 1935 AND 1940.

JAY DID NOT CHALLENGE THE FAIRNESS OF HIS DEPORTATION HEARINGS, BUT ASKED FOR SUSPENSION OF DEPORTATION. THE BOARD OF IMMIGRATION APPEALS INFORMED HIM THE REQUEST WAS DENIED "IN LIGHT OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AVAILABLE." JAY THEN BEGAN PROCEEDINGS IN U.S. DISTRICT COURT IN SEATTLE, BUT THEY WERE DISMISSED.

THE DISTRICT COURT RULING THAT THE CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION HAD BEEN PROPERLY USED WAS AFFIRMED BY THE U.S. CIRCUIT COURT IN SAN FRANCISCO. JAY'S APPEAL TO THE HIGH TRIBUNAL INSISTED HE WAS TREATED UNFAIRLY BECAUSE OF THE USE OF THE SECRET INFORMATION.

REED SAID FOR THE MAJORITY THAT SUSPENSION OF DEPORTATION "IS NOT GIVEN TO DEPORTABLE ALIENS AS A RIGHT (BUT) IS DISPENSED ACCORDING TO THE UNFETTERED DISCRETION OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL." REED ADDED:

"WE ARE CONSTRAINED TO CONSTRUE THE STATUTE AS PERMITTING DECISIONS BASED UPON MATTERS OUTSIDE THE ADMINISTRATIVE RECORD, AT LEAST WHEN SUCH ACTION WOULD BE REASONABLE."

WARREN SAID THAT IN "CONSCIENCE" HE COULD NOT AGREE WITH THE MAJORITY, ADDING:

"IT SACRIFICES TO FORM TOO MUCH OF THE AMERICAN SPIRIT OF FAIR PLAY IN BOTH OUR JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PRORESSES."

BLECK SAID THE CORE OF OUR CONSTITUTIONAL SYSTEM IS THAT LIBERTY MUST NEVER BE TAKEN AWAY BY SHORTCUTS, AND THAT FAIR TRIALS IN INDEPENDENT COURTS MUST NEVER BE DISPENSED WITH.

"THAT SYSTEM IS IN GRAVE DANGER," BLACK SAID. "THIS CASE EMPHASIZES THAT FACT."

FRANKFURTER SAID:

"WE CAN TAKE JUDICIAL NOTICE OF THE FACT THAT IN CONSPICUOUS INSTANCES, NOT NEGLIGIBLE IN NUMBER, SUCH 'CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION' HAS TURNED OUT TO BE EITHER BASELESS OR FALSE."

"THE HEARING IS NOT A HEARING IN THE AMERICAN SENSE IF FACELESS INFORMERS OR CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION MAY BE USED TO DEPRIVE A MAN OF HIS LIBERTY," DOUGLAS WROTE.

JC334PED

B9WX (SEC)

(280) INTERNAL SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-SENATE INVESTIGATORS SOUGHT TODAY A FIRST-HAND ACCOUNT OF HOW THE POLISH GOVERNMENT TRIES TO INDUCE POLISH EMIGRES TO RETURN TO THEIR COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SUMMONED SEWERYN BIALER, A FORMER ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDIST FOR THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY, FOR FURTHER TESTIMONY (2 P.M. EDT).

BIALER FLED TO THE WEST LAST JAN. 31 AND ARRIVED IN THIS COUNTRY ABOUT FIVE WEEKS AGO. HIS DEFECTION WAS DISCLOSED WHEN HE TESTIFIED LAST WEEK ABOUT WHAT HE CALLED A STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE KREMLIN SINCE STALIN'S DEATH IN 1953.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT INTENDED TO QUESTION HIM TODAY ABOUT THE POLISH REDEFECTION CAMPAIGN AND THE ACTIVITIES OF AMERICAN COMMUNISTS WHO HAVE BEEN DEPORTED TO POLAND.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS BEEN INQUIRING INTO THE REDEFECTION CAMPAIGNS OF RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES EVER SINCE THE SUDDEN RETURN TO MOSCOW EARLY IN APRIL OF FIVE SOVIET SEAMEN WHO OBTAINED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY LAST OCTOBER.

BIALER TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE FRIDAY THAT HENRY PODOLSKI, FORMER EDITOR OF A POLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY PUBLISHED IN DETROIT, THE GLOS LUDOWY (PEOPLE'S VOICE), IS NOW WORKING IN POLAND ON A CAMPAIGN FOR THE REPATRIATION OF POSTWAR POLISH EMIGRES.

HE SAID PODOLSKI'S SECOND MAIN ASSIGNMENT IS TO SEND INSTRUCTIONS TO THE GLOS LUDOWY IN DETROIT.

THIS TESTIMONY WAS REFERRED TO ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL SATURDAY BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), THE SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, WITH A REQUEST THAT HE TAKE "SUCH ACTION AS MAY IN YOUR JUDGMENT BE WARRANTED."

EASTLAND SAID THE TESTIMONY SHOWED "THE EXISTENCE IN THIS COUNTRY OF A PUBLICATION CONDUCTED UNDER THE PROVEN DIRECTION OF AN AGENT OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF POLAND."

"THROUGHOUT ITS EXISTENCE," EASTLAND SAID, "GLOS LUDOWY HAS NEVER FAILED TO FOLLOW THE LINE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, AS A STUDY OF ITS ISSUES WILL SHOW."

IN DETROIT, GLOS LUDOWY TERMED EASTLAND'S ALLEGATIONS "ABSURD." IT SAID IN A STATEMENT SATURDAY NIGHT THAT IT HAD PUBLISHED ARTICLES BY PODOLSKI AND ADDED:

"THE GLOS LUDOWY BELIEVES THAT THE STRENGTHENING OF FRIENDLY TIES BETWEEN THE AMERICAN AND POLISH PEOPLE IS IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE U.S.A."

THE PUBLICATION SAID THAT IF EASTLAND "WANTS TO HAVE AN INVESTIGATION LET HIM INVESTIGATE THE MURDER OF THOMAS S. BOMBROWSKI," THE NEWSPAPER'S EDITOR.

BOMBROWSKI WAS SHOT TO DEATH IN A NEW YORK SOCIAL CLUB MAY 31 IN WHAT POLICE TERMED A BUNGLED HOLDUP.

JC1111AED

A27WX
(580) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD MILITARY TRIALS

BY KARL R.BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE SUPREME COURT RULED TODAY THAT CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS -- WIVES, MOTHERS AND CHILDREN -- WHO ACCOMPANY MILITARY PERSONNEL OVERSEAS ARE SUBJECT TO MILITARY TRIAL FOR CRIMES COMMITTED WHILE THERE.

DIVIDING 5 TO 3, THE COURT DASHED THE HOPES OF FREEDOM FOR MRS. DOROTHY KRUEGER SMITH, DAUGHTER OF GEN. WALTER KRUEGER, AND SIMILARLY UPSET THE HOPES OF ANOTHER HUSBAND SLAYER OF ESCAPING A SECOND MILITARY TRIAL.

SEPARATE OPINIONS IN THE TWO CASES WERE BOTH WRITTEN BY JUSTICE CLARK.

THE COURT UPHELD THE RIGHT OF MILITARY TRIBUNALS TO TRY MRS. KRUEGER FOR SLAYING HER HUSBAND, ARMY COL. AUBREY D.SMITH, 45, BY PLUNGING A KNIFE INTO HIM AS HE SLEPT IN THEIR TOKYO HOME OCT.4, 1952 AND TO TRY MRS.CLARICE B.COVERT, FORMALLY OF AUGUSTA, GA., FOR THE AX SLAYING OF HER HUSBAND, AIR FORCE SGT. EDWARD E.COVERT, IN ENGLAND.

IN COMMENT ON THE COVERT CASE, JUSTICE CLARK SAID IT WAS "CLEARLY DISTINGUISHABLE" FROM THAT OF FORMER AIR FORCE SGT. ROBERT TOTH OF PITTSBURGH.

IN THE TOTH CASE, THE COURT RULED NOV. 7, 1955 THAT HE COULD NOT BE TRIED BY COURT MARTIAL BECAUSE HE WAS A CIVILIAN.

CLARK SAID, IN EXPLAINING THE DIFFERENCE, SAID TOTH HAD RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES AND HAD BEEN HONORABLY DISCHARGED MONTHS BEFORE HI WAS CHARGED WITH IMPLICATION IN THE SLAYING OF A CIVILIAN IN SOUTH KOREA.

UNLIKE TOTH, CLARK SAID, THE MILITARY HAD NOT RELINQUISHED JURISDICTION OVER MRS.~~KRUEGER~~ SMITH AND MRS.COVERT.

CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN WROTE A BRIEF DISSENTING OPINION IN WHICH JUSTICES BLACK AND DOUGLAS JOINED. JUSTICE FRANKFURTER ABSTAINED FROM VOTING, SAYING HE WANTED MORE TIME FOR "REFLECTION" BEFORE EXPRESSING HIS VIEWS.

IN THE KRUEGER CASE, CLARK SAID CONGRESS HAD THE POWER TO PROVIDE FOR MILITARY TRIALS FOR CIVILIAN DEPENDENTS WHO ACCOMPANY MILITARY PERSONNEL TO STATIONS ABROAD.

UNDER THE PRINCIPLES OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, CLARK SAID, EACH NATION HAS JURISDICTION OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN ITS OWN TERRITORY. THIS BEING SO, HE WROTE, THE ESSENTIAL CHOICE INVOLVED IS BETWEEN AN AMERICAN AND A FOREIGN TRIAL.

HE SAID FOREIGN NATIONS HAVE RELINQUISHED JURISDICTION TO AMERICAN MILITARY AUTHORITIES ONLY ON THE BASIS OF "CAREFULLY DRAWN AGREEMENT WHICH PRESUPPOSE PROMPT TRIAL BY EXISTENT AUTHORITY."

IF THE JURISDICTION THUS OBTAINED WERE NOT USED, HE SAID "THERE IS NO REASON TO SUPPOSE THE NATIONS INVOLVED WOULD NOT EXERCISE THEIR SOVEREIGN RIGHT AND TRY AND PUNISH FOR OFFENSES COMMITTED WITHIN THEIR BORDERS.

A28WX
"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, CONGRESS MAY WELL HAVE DETERMINED THAT TRIAL BEFORE AN AMERICAN COURT-MARTIAL IN WHICH THE FUNDAMENTALS OF DUE PROCESS ARE ASSURED WAS PREFERABLE TO LEAVING AMERICAN SERVICEMEN AND THEIR DEPENDENTS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD SUBJECT TO WIDELY VARYING STANDARDS OF JUSTICE UNFAMILIAR TO OUR PEOPLE."

WARREN SAID IN HIS DISSENTING OPINION THAT THE SMITH AND COVERT DECISIONS "HAVE FAR-REACHING IMPORTANCE." HE SAID:

"THEY SUBJECT TO MILITARY COURT-MARTIAL, EVEN IN TIME OF PEACE, THE WIVES, MOTHERS AND CHILDREN OF MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES SERVING ABROAD EVEN THOUGH THESE DEPENDENTS HAVE NO CONNECTION WHATEVER WITH THE ARMED FORCES EXCEPT THEIR KINSHIP TO MILITARY PERSONNEL AND THEIR PRESENCE ABROAD.

"THE QUESTIONS RAISED ARE COMPLEX, THE REMEDY DRASTIC, AND THE CONSEQUENCES FAR REACHING UPON THE LIVES OF CIVILIANS. THE MILITARY IS GIVEN NEW POWERS NOT HERETOFORE THOUGHT CONSISTENT WITH OUR SCHEME OF GOVERNMENT."

MRS.SMITH AND MRS.COVERT RECEIVED LIFE SENTENCES. MRS.SMITH IS SERVING HER SENTENCE AT THE FEDERAL REFORMATORY FOR WOMEN AT ALDERSON, W.VA.

MRS.COVERT WAS TAKEN TO ALDERSON TO SERVE HER SENTENCE, BUT SHE WON A NEW TRIAL ON TECHNICAL GROUNDS AND HER CASE WAS CARRIED TO THE U.S. COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS.

MRS.COVERT WAS RELEASED LAST NOVEMBER UNDER $1,000 BAIL AFTER U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD A.TAMM RULED HERE THAT THE TOTH DECISION COVERED ALL CIVILIANS.

EARLY THIS YEAR, U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BEN MOORE RULED IN CHARLESTON, W.VA., THAT MRS.SMITH'S TRIAL WAS LAWFUL AND REFUSED TO ORDER HER RELEASED FROM PRISON.

THE COURT'S DECISION IN THE COVERT CASE LEFT THE WAY OPEN FOR THE AIR FORCE TO BRING HER TO TRIAL FOR A SECOND TIME.

CZ413PED

A134KX
(180)

LOS ANGELES, JUNE 11 (AP)-THE STATE DISTRICT COURT OF APPEALS TODAY DENIED THE CLAIMS OF 23 ACTORS, WRITERS AND OTHER FILM WORKERS WHO DEMANDED MILLIONS OF DOLLARS IN DAMAGES ON CHARGES THAT A HOLLYWOOD "BLACKLIST" KEPT THEM OUT OF WORK.

THE SUITS OF THE HOLLYWOOD PEOPLE GREW OUT OF HEARINGS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

THE 23 CLAIMANTS, INCLUDING FILM PLAYERS GALE SONDERGAARD AND HOWARD DA SILVA, ASKED DAMAGES OF 2 1/4 MILLION EACH. THEY FILED SUIT AGAINST EVERY MAJOR FILM COMPANY, FILM DISTRIBUTING COMPANY AND REPS. CLYDE DOYLE (D) AND DONALD L. JACKSON (R), CALIFORNIA CONGRESSMEN.

THE FILM INDUSTRY WORKERS APPEALED THEIR CASES AFTER THEY WERE DISMISSED IN SUPERIOR COURT. THE DISMISSALS WERE GRANTED ON ARGUMENTS THAT THERE WERE NO GUARANTEES OF ANY EMPLOYMENT FOR ANYONE INVOLVED.

THIS POINT WAS UPHELD IN THE OPINION WRITTEN BY JUSTICE PAUL VALLEE AND CONCURRED IN BY PRESIDING JUSTICE CLEMENT L. SHINN AND JUSTICE PARKER WOOD.

THE SUITS GREW OUT OF REFUSALS OF MEMBERS OF THE GROUP TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE. IT WAS CHARGED IN THE SUITS THAT THE DEFENDANTS CIRCULATED A LIST WHICH KEPT THE FILM WORKERS FROM GETTING JOBS IN THE INDUSTRY SINCE SEPT. 20, 1951.

JM843PCS

B82KX (Q)
(220)

BY RENNIE TAYLOR
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER

SEATTLE, JUNE 11 (AP)-COOPERATION BETWEEN RUSSIAN AND AMERICAN SCIENTISTS AT THE GENEVA ATOMS FOR PEACE CONFERENCE CAN POINT THE WAY TOWARD PEACEFUL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES, THE MAN WHO

DIRECTED THE BIG INTERNATIONAL MEETING SAID TONIGHT.
"WHERE SCIENTISTS FROM BOTH SIDES OF THE IRON CURTAIN CAN GET TOGETHER IN THEIR OWN FIELDS, THEY CAN LEARN HOW TO WORK TOGETHER," DR. WALTER C. WHITMAN OF THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY TOLD THE PACIFIC DIVISION OF THE AMERICAN ASSN. FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF SCIENCE.
DR. WHITMAN SAID THAT IN FORMULATING THE GENEVA PROGRAM HE EXPECTED TO RUN INTO POLITICAL AND PROPAGANDA TROUBLE, BUT INSTEAD, AFTER HAVING VISITED MOSCOW AND "LAYING SOME CARDS ON THE TABLE" ABOUT AMERICAN PLANS, FOUND THE RUSSIANS WERE ANXIOUS FOR THE SOLID GIVE-AND-TAKE CHARACTERISTICS OF SCIENCE MEETINGS.
ON A COMMITTEE WHICH MADE UP THE PROGRAM, DR. WHITMAN SAID, WERE TWO RUSSIAN SCIENTISTS AS WELL AS SCIENTISTS ELSEWHERE FROM THE IRON CURTAIN GROUP.
A YOUNG RUSSIAN PHYSICIST, VIKTOR VAVILOV, SERVED AS DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL TO DR. WHITMAN AND TURNED OUT TO BE ONE OF THE MOST VALUABLE WORKERS IN THE WHOLE MEETING, DR. WHITMAN SAID.
"MAN'S PROBLEM," DR. WHITMAN ADDED, "IS IN THE POSSIBILITY OF CREATING AN ENEMY BY HIS OWN FOOLISH USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY. I THINK THERE IS ROOM FOR THE RESPONSIBLE NATIONS -- AND THESE INCLUDE RUSSIA -- TO DEVELOP ATOMIC ENERGY FOR THEIR MUTUAL GOOD RATHER THAN FOR COMMITTING SUICIDE."
JM837PCS

B58KX Q
NY FOR BUFFALO (170)
FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., JUNE 11 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY HAS GRANTED IN INDEFINITE STAY OF EXECUTION FOR PVT. RICHARD A. HAGELBERGER, 23, CONVICTED WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER FOUR YEARS AGO OF THE MURDER AND ROBBERY OF TWO ELDERLY GERMAN CIVILIANS.
COL. JAMES W. DAVIS, COMMANDANT OF THE U.S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS HERE, YESTERDAY RECEIVED A TELEGRAM TELLING HIM TO DISREGARD INSTRUCTIONS OF JUNE 6 TO CARRY OUT THE EXECUTION BY HANGING "NO LESS THAN 30 DAYS" FROM THAT DATE.
HAGELBERGER, SON OF MRS. ANN STACEY OF CHULA VISTA, CALIF., IS HELD AT THE FEDERAL PENITENTIARY HERE. OTHER RELATIVES LISTED INCLUDE AN AUNT, MRS. LYLE HAGELBERGER, AND A COUSIN, MRS. DONALD WINSON, OF BUFFALO, N.Y.
HAGELBERGER AND PVT. JOHN F. VIGNEAULT, SON OF MR. AND MRS. RUDOLPH VIGNEAULT OF GOFFS FALLS, N.H., WERE CONVICTED BY AN ARMY COURT MARTIAL IN MAY AND JUNE, 1952, FOR MURDER AND ROBBERY NEAR DIEBACH, GERMANY, APRIL 19, 1952.
VIGNEAULT'S SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED FROM DEATH TO 55 YEARS IN PRISON BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST DEC. 23. HE NOW IS SERVING THE TERM IN THE FEDERAL PRISON HERE.
XZ932ACS

A84NR
(300)
NEWARK, N.J., JUNE 11 (AP)-AN ARMY SERGEANT AND TWO EAST ORANGE BUSINESSMEN TODAY PLEADED GUILTY TO CONSPIRACY CHARGES IN THE THEFT OF A SECRET GOVERNMENT DOCUMENT.
ASST. U.S. ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM F. TOMPKINS, HAS DESCRIBED THE PAPER AS "OF THE UTMOST INTELLIGENCE SIGNIFICANCE" BECAUSE, HE SAID, IT CONTAINED A DIRECTORY OF "ALL THE U. S. AIR FORCE BASES AND ORGANIZATIONS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."
THE THREE, SYDNEY M. STERN, 39, SEYMOUR S. HINDMAN, 39, BOTH OF ORANGE. AND SGT. HAROLD E. BRILL, 28, STATIONED AT THE BROOK ARMY TERMINAL, ENTERED GUILTY PLEAS BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE ALFRED E. MODARELLI.
NO DATE FOR SENTENCING WAS FIXED BY THE COURT. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY ON THE CHARGES IS FIVE YEARS IN PRISON AND $10,000 FINE.
THE THREE WERE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO STEAL AND POSSESS A DOCUMENT FILED IN A FEDERAL PUBLIC BUILDING. NO ESPIONAGE CHARGES WERE INVOLVED.
FOLLOWING THEIR ARREST BY FBI AGENTS, MAY 17, ATTORNEYS FOR THE MEN SAID THE DOCUMENT WAS A MAILING LIST OF MILITARY PERSONNEL INTENDED TO BE USED FOR BUSINESS SOLICITING PURPOSES.
TOMPKINS, HOWEVER, SAID THE PAPER CONTAINED INFORMATION "AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES." HE ADDED THAT THE DOCUMENT CONTAINED INFORMATION WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE ESPIONAGE LAWS.
TOMPKINS, WHO HEADS THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S INTERNAL SECURITY DIVISION, SAID IT WOULD BE "UNFAIR TO DRAW ANY INFERENCE" THAT THE DOCUMENT, NOW IN GOVERNMENT HANDS, WAS TO BE USED FOR ESPIONAGE.
HE ADDED THAT NO NAMES OR ADDRESSES OF MILITARY PERSONNEL WERE LISTED IN THE PAPER, AND CLAIMS THAT IT WAS A MAILING LIST WERE "ABSOLUTELY UNTRUE."
A FOURTH MAN, BRYANT E. SCHREIBER, 43, MILLBURN, WAS ALSO ARRESTED BY FBI MEN AT THE SAME TIME.
STERN AND HINDMAN ARE PARTNERS IN THE DINSTINCTIVE EMBLEM AND UNIFORM CORP., EAST ORANGE, WHILE SCHREIBER OPERATES A SNAPSHOT SERVICE, LINDEN.
B
STERN AND HINDMAN WERE CONTINUED IN $5,000 EACH AND THE SERGEANT IN $500 BAIL.
SCHREIBER, WHO WAS NOT ON THE CALENDAR FOR PLEADING TODAY, WAS CHARGED WITH PHOTOGRAPHING THE DOCUMENT AT THE REQUEST OF STERN AND HINDMAN.
(EDS: 3RD GRAF MAKE IT BROOKLYN INSTED BROOK)
Q731PED NM

A27
(180)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 11 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS SAYS THAT IT SPENT A RECORD $25,800,000 IN 1955 ON ITS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM.
SEVENTY-THREE GOVERNMENTS HAVE PROMISED $28,941,030 TO FINANCE THE AID PROGRAM THIS YEAR. THE LARGEST CONTRIBUTOR IS THE UNITED STATES, WHICH HAS PLEDGED UP TO 15 1/2 MILLIONS TO MATCH THE GRANTS OF OTHER COUNTRIES, DOLLAR FOR DOLLAR.
THE PROGRAM WAS STARTED IN MID-1950. ITS PREVIOUS BIGGEST YEAR WAS 1952, WHEN 23 MILLION DOLLARS WAS SPENT.
THE U.N. LAST YEAR SENT 2,004 FOREIGN EXPERTS TO 101 COUNTRIES OR TERRITORIES TO HELP IMPROVE THEIR FARMING, MINING, INDUSTRY, HEALTH, EDUCATION OR OTHER ACTIVITIES. THE PROGRAM FINANCED STUDY ABROAD FOR 1,203 PERSONS.
FOR THE FIRST TIME THE PROGRAM BEGAN SPENDING FOUR MILLION RUBLES-- A MILLION DOLLARS AT THE OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATE-- IN SOVIET CONTRIBUTIONS WHICH HAD PILED UP.
PREVIOUSLY FROZEN BY A DISPUTE OVER ITS USE, THE FIRST WITHDRAWALS FROM THE STOCK OF RUBLES WERE USED TO SEND FIVE RUSSIAN EXPERTS TO BURMA AND INDIA AND TO PAY FOR STUDY VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION BY 15 INDIANS, A CHILEAN AND ANOTHER FOREIGNER WHOSE NATIONALITY WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.
TU408AED

END June 11/56

BEGIN ——— JUNE 12, 1956

30.24- 7111

A52
(530)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (ROUNDUP)
LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT DEPORTED A HIGH GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST FROM LONDON TODAY AND SENTENCED ANOTHER CYPRIOT TO DEATH ON THE ISLE OF CYPRUS.

SHORTLY AFTERWARD, DAMAGE TO RAILWAY SIGNALS NEAR SHEFFIELD AND TAMPERING WITH BRAKES THAT FORCED 30 CARS TO PILE UP ON A SIDING NEAR CARLTON WERE BLAMED BY POLICE ON EOKA, THE GREEK-CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND. ITS MENACE HAS LED TO DOUBLING GUARDS AROUND THE BRITISH ROYAL FAMILY AND GOVERNMENT LEADERS. THE INITIALS EOKA WERE SPELLED OUT IN STONES BESIDE THE LINE AT SHEFFIELD.

THERE ARE 30,000 CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT IN BRITAIN.

THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN THE CYPRUS STRIFE CAME AS AN AIDE TO EXILED CYPRUS ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS FLEW HERE TO TALK TO BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS WHO OPPOSE THE GOVERNMENT POLICY ON CYPRUS.

CYPRIOTS OF GREEK DESCENT AND GREECE DEMAND FREEDOM FOR THE MEDITERRANEAN CROWN COLONY SO THAT IT CAN UNITE WITH GREECE. BRITAIN SAYS IT NEEDS CONTROL OF THE ISLAND TO DEFEND NATO STAKES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND TO GUARD ITS OIL SUPPLIES.

THERE WERE HINTS THAT THE AIDE, NICOS KRANIDIOTIS, MIGHT REESTABLISH TALKS ON A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT. BUT IN ATHENS, GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGELOS AVEROFF DENIED REPORTS THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WAS CONDUCTING SECRET NEGOTIATIONS NOW ON THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

MAKARIOS WAS EXILED THREE MONTHS AGO BY THE BRITISH TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN, ACCUSED OF SPARKING UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY THAT FORCED THE BRITISH TO MAKE CYPRUS AN ARMED CAMP. ONLY TODAY BRITISH TROOPS MOVED IN ON LAKATAMIA, EIGHT MILES FROM THE CYPRUS CAPITAL OF NICOSIA, AND CLAMPED A CURFEW ON THE PREDOMINANTLY COMMUNIST VILLAGE.

FIVE THOUSAND OTHER BRITISH TROOPS WERE COMBING THE ISLAND FOR LEADERS OF EOKA. ISOLATED ACTS OF VIOLENCE CONTINUED ON CYPRUS.

THE GREEK CLERIC DEPORTED FROM LONDON IS THE ARCHIMANDRITE KALLINIKOS MACHERIOTIS, WHOSE POSITION IS SIMILAR TO THAT OF A DEAN IN THE ANGLICAN CHURCH.

THE CLERIC'S CONGREGATION IN GRIMY CAMDEN TOWN, A WORKING CLASS SECTION OF LONDON, NUMBERS SEVERAL THOUSAND, MOSTLY CYPRIOT-BORN RESIDENTS. MACHERIOTIS HAD BEEN HERE FOR THREE YEARS. CYPRUS-BORN, HE IS A GREEK SUBJECT.

HE CONDUCTED SERVICES AT HIS ALL-SAINTS CHURCH YESTERDAY. LATE LAST NIGHT DETECTIVES SWOOPED DOWN ON HIS HOME. THEY PUT HIM ON A PLANE AT 2:45 A.M. FOR ATHENS.

THE DEPORTATION WAS ORDERED BY HOME SECRETARY GWILYM LLOYD GEORGE IN WHAT A SPOKESMAN SAID WAS "THE PUBLIC INTEREST." AFTER THE GREEK EMBASSY PROTESTED THE ACTION, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GREEK DIPLOMATS WERE TOLD THE PRIEST WAS DEPORTED "AS A RESULT OF MACHERIOTIS' ACTIVITIES IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, WHICH WENT BEYOND ANY LEGITIMATE ECCLESIASTICAL DUTIES AND WERE NOT IN THE PUBLIC INTEREST."

ON HIS ARRIVAL IN ATHENS, MACHERIOTIS SAID SEVEN POLICEMEN HAD SEIZED HIM IN HIS HOME. HE SAID HE WAS TOLD HIS PRESENCE IN ENGLAND WAS UNDESIRABLE AND THAT HE WOULD NEVER BE ABLE TO RETURN TO ENGLAND, BUT WAS GIVEN NO EXPLANATION FOR HIS DEPORTATION.

ON CYPRUS, 23-YEAR-OLD STELIOS MAVROMMATIS WAS IDENTIFIED BY TWO BRITISH AIRMEN AS ONE OF THREE PERSONS WHO FIRED AT THEM WHILE THEY RODE BY ON BICYCLES IN NICOSIA MARCH 15. THEY CHASED THE THREE AND CAUGHT MAVROMMATIS.

THE CYPRIOT PLEADED INNOCENT AND IT WAS PRESUMED WILL APPEAL THE DEATH SENTENCE.

THE BRITISH HANGED TWO PRO-GREEK CYPRIOTS MAY 10 ON CHARGES THEY WERE GUILTY OF POLITICAL SHOOTINGS. THE EOKA ANNOUNCED NEXT DAY IT HAD HANGED TWO BRITISH SOLDIERS IN REPRISAL.

MEANTIME, IT WAS DISCLOSED IN ATHENS THAT THE NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV HAD INVITED HIMSELF FOR A VISIT TO GREECE ON HIS FORTHCOMING MIDDLE EAST TOUR, AND THAT THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAD ACCEDED TO THE REQUEST.

LS614PED

A72
WITH LONDON CYPRUS
LIMASSOL, CYPRUS, JUNE 12 (AP)-A LAND MINE WITH AN ELECTRIC DETONATOR BLEW UP A PASSING BRITISH ARMY TRUCK NEAR HERE TONIGHT.

THREE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SEVEN WOUNDED.

TWO GREEK CYPRIOTS PASSING ON A MOTORCYCLE ALSO WERE INJURED.

THE TRUCK WITH THE SOLDIERS ABOARD WAS REPORTED EN ROUTE FROM LIMASSOL TO BERENGARIA VILLAGE, THE BRITISH ARMY HOUSING QUARTERS IN THE AREA.

SS737PED

A89
(160)
LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-A YOUNG POLISH ARCHER WHO DIVED THROUGH A WASHROOM WINDOW TO ELUDE COMMUNIST GUARDS SAID TODAY HE WILL SEEK POLITICAL ASYLUM IN ENGLAND.

ROMAULD KAZIMIERCZYK, 26, MADE HIS SUCCESSFUL BREAK SUNDAY WHEN THE POLISH TEAM WAS COMPETING IN AN INTERNATIONAL TOURNAMENT AT WINDSOR. HE WAS A STAR MEMBER OF THE BOW AND ARROW GROUP.

KAZIMIERCZYK SAID HE DUCKED INTO THE WASHROOM NEAR THE SCENE OF THE MATCH. TO ESCAPE THE RED GUARDS WATCHING THE ARCHERY TEAM, HE POPPED THROUGH A WINDOW ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE BUILDING AND RAN TO A CAR HIS BROTHER JOE AND AN ORGANIZATION OF ANTI-COMMUNIST POLISH REFUGEES HAD PROVIDED.

HE WAS WHISKED AWAY TO A HIDING PLACE IN LONDON. A REUNION FOLLOWED WITH HIS MOTHER, MRS. MARIE KAZIMIERCZYK, WHO TOLD REPORTERS SHE CAME TO LONDON IN 1942 AFTER ESCAPING FROM A RUSSIAN PRISON.

THE BROTHER JOE CAME TO BRITAIN IN 1947 AND NOW IS A MECHANIC AT SUBURBAN SLOUGH.

"FOR THREE YEARS I'VE WANTED TO ESCAPE," SAID ROMAULD. "I KNEW IT WAS NOW OR NEVER."

HE SAID HE WOULD GIVE HIMSELF UP TO POLICE LATER THIS WEEK. BRITAIN SELDOM REFUSES ASYLUM TO POLITICAL REFUGEES.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE POLISH EMBASSY TOLD REPORTERS, "WE HAVE NOTHING TO SAY."

FV756AED

A136 (240)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST TUESDAY JUNE 12
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
(ADVANCE)..PARIS, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC COUNCIL ANNOUNCED TODAY IT PLANS TO SPEND $263,200,000 IN 1956 ON BUILDING MILITARY AIRFIELDS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS FOR DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE.

THE 15-NATION COUNCIL AGREED TO DEVOTE $106,400,000 OF THE TOTAL TO THE "INFRASTRUCTURE PROGRAM IN GERMANY, PRIMARILY IN IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FORWARD STRATEGY FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF AIRFIELDS."

INFRASTRUCTURE IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE VAST SYSTEM OF AIRFIELDS, FUEL PIPELINES, PORTS AND OTHER INSTALLATIONS WHICH NATO FORCES REQUIRE TO CARRY OUT THEIR DEFENSE MISSION. THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL HAS EARMARKED $2,300,000,000 TO THE INFRASTRUCTURE PROGRAM OVER THE LAST FIVE YEARS.

REVIEWING THE WHOLE PROGRAM, LORD ISMAY, THE NATO SECRETARY GENERAL, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT THE COUNCIL HAS PUT 140 AIRFIELDS IN READINESS UNDER THE NEW FORWARD STRATEGY--THE POLICY OF MAINTAINING THE DEFENSE LINE ALONG THE FRINGE OF THE IRON CURTAIN. HE ADDED:

"THE MEMBER COUNTRIES OF NATO HAVE ENDORSED THE SO-CALLED FORWARD SCATTER SYSTEM FOR TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND EARLY WARNING DEVELOPED IN CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES AND ARE ADOPTING THIS TECHNIQUE FOR THE NATO EUROPEAN TELECOMMUNICATIONS.

"THE NAVAL BASE PROGRAM UNDER INFRASTRUCTURE, INCLUDING SOME 30 INDIVIDUAL PROJECTS IS ALSO WELL UNDER WAY."

THE PLANNED EXPENDITURE OF $263,200,000 IN 1956 IS THE THIRD ANNUAL ALLOCATION FROM THE 700 MILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM LAID DOWN BY THE COUNCIL IN APRIL 1953.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT NOON EST TUESDAY JUNE 12.
JS1104AED

A133

ROME, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13 (AP)-ITALY'S COMMUNIST PARTY, LARGEST IN THE WEST, ADMITTED OFFICIALLY TODAY THAT ITALIAN PARTY MEMBERS AND WORKERS ARE "NEWLY TROUBLED" ABOUT DISCLOSURES OF JOSEPH STALIN'S DEEDS.

A COMMUNIQUE IN ITS ORGAN L'UNITA SAID THAT RED CHIEFTAIN PALMIRO TOGLIATTI WOULD HAVE A STATEMENT IN THE SUNDAY EDITION ABOUT NEW DETAILS OF STALIN'S "CRIMINAL VIOLATIONS OF THE LAW."

IT ADDED THAT IT BELIEVED THE STRENGTH OF THE PARTY WAS SHOWN IN JOINING OTHERS IN THE COMMUNIST INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT" IN DECISIVELY CONDEMNING THESE ERRORS AND VIOLATIONS."

WW1058PED

A79

(150)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 12

(ADVANCE) ROME, JUNE 12 (AP)-TRACTORS ARE REPLACING HORSES ON FARMS ALL OVER THE WORLD BUT CAMELS ARE MORE THAN HOLDING THEIR OWN IN ASIA AND AFRICA, THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) REPORTS.

THE FAO, WHICH HAS HEADQUARTERS IN ROME, SAID IN ITS NEW YEARBOOK ON AGRICULTURE STATISTICS THAT THERE ARE NOW 7,100,000 TRACTORS IN THE WORLD, EXCLUSIVE OF RUSSIA. THE SOVIET IS NOT A MEMBER OF FAO AND DID NOT PROVIDE ANY FIGURES.

THE NUMBER OF TRACTORS IS INCREASING AT THE RATE OF NEARLY 500,000 YEARLY, FAO SAID, WITH MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS CONCENTRATED IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.

THE NUMBER OF HORSES DROPPED TO 59,100,000 BY 1954 FROM A PREWAR FIGURE OF 74,700,000--AGAIN EXCLUSIVE OF RUSSIA. THE WORLD MULE POPULATION IS ALSO LOWER.

BUT CAMELS, USED AS PACK AND DRAFT ANIMALS IN ASIA AND AFRICA, INCREASED 24 PER CENT THERE OVER PREWAR TO A TOTAL OF 9,700,000, FAO FIGURES SHOWED.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 11

SC740AED

A168

(130)

BERLIN, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PREMIERS OF EAST GERMANY AND NORTH KOREA TODAY ACCUSED "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" OF PLOTTING A NEW KOREAN WAR.

THE TWO GOVERNMENT HEADS, OTTO GROTEWOHL OF EAST GERMANY AND VISITING KIM IL SUNG OF NORTH KOREA, ADDRESSED A RALLY IN EAST BERLIN.

KIM CLAIMED THAT THE "AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS" WANT TO "LIQUIDATE THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC SUCCESSES ACHIEVED BY OUR PEOPLE IN THE NORTHERN PART OF KOREA, TO FORCE A GOVERNMENT HOSTILE TO THE PEOPLE UPON NORTH KOREA, AND TO MAKE OUR COUNTRY A MILITARY ASSEMBLY AREA FOR AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ASIATIC CONTINENT."

GROTEWOHL SAID NEITHER EAST GERMANY NOR NORTH KOREA "MUST EVER COME UNDER THE RULE OF REACTIONARY AND IMPERIALIST FORCES AGAIN." HE CHARGED THAT WEST GERMANY IS TRYING TO TAKE ALL OF GERMANY INTO NATO AND ABOLISH THE ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

LF1250AED.

S11

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 12 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S NATIONAL CHAMBER OF COMMERCE TODAY CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN ALL GERMAN ASSETS SEIZED DURING WORLD WAR II.

THE CHAMBER MADE PLAIN THAT IT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION BILL BEFORE CONGRESS AS SATISFACTORY, SAYING THAT NOT ONLY SMALL ASSETS BUT ALL SHOULD BE RELEASED.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS PROPOSED TO CONGRESS THAT GERMAN AND JAPANESE ASSETS UP TO A MAXIMUM OF $10,000 SHOULD BE RETURNED.

THE CHAMBER SAID THE RETURN OF THE ASSETS WOULD STRENGTHEN GERMAN CONFIDENCE IN THE UNITED STATES AND INCREASE FOREIGN INVESTMENTS THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN WORLD.

ITS VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN TELEGRAMS SENT TO REP. STYLES BRIDGES (R-NH) AND SEN. JAMES O. EASTLAND (D-MISS) WHO WERE DESCRIBED AS CHAIRMEN OF THE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES DEALING WITH THE ASSETS BILL.

ML246PED

A33
AMS BUDGET 500
NIGHT LEAD U.S.-CHINA
BY LYNN HEINZERLING

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S GOVERNMENT AGAIN HAS DEMANDED THAT U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MEET WITH PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER CHO EN-LAI TO NEGOTIATE SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA DISPUTE, THE PEIPING FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TODAY.

IT ISSUED A COMMUNIQUE HERE THROUGH RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN SAYING THE LATEST REQUEST FOR THIS MEETING HAD BEEN MADE MAY 11 IN A PROPOSAL BY WANG THAT ARRANGEMENTS FOR IT BE COMPLETED WITHIN TWO MONTHS OF THAT DATE.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION OF THE U.S. RESPONSE TO THAT PROPOSAL, BUT U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON, WHO HAS BEEN CONDUCTING TALKS HERE WITH WANG FOR NINE MONTHS, SAID IN A PRESS STATEMENT AFTER THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED THAT IT WAS NO ADVANCE FROM PREVIOUS RED CHINESE PROPOSALS.

THE WANG-JOHNSON TALKS ARE AIMED AT FREEING 13 U.S. CITIZENS STILL HELD IN COMMUNIST CHINESE JAILS AND ACHIEVING A JOINT RENUNCIATION OF USE OF FORCE IN SETTLING THE FORMOSA ISSUE.

RED CHINA CLAIMS FORMOSA, SEAT OF THE CHIANG KAI-SHEK NATIONALIST CHINESE GOVERNMENT, BELONGS TO THE MAINLAND, THAT ITS FUTURE IS AN INTERNAL MATTER AND THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS INTERVENED, OR "OCCUPIED," THE ISLAND ILLEGALLY. BUT PEIPING SAYS IT IS WILLING TO NEGOTIATE PEACEFULLY TO RELIEVE TENSION OVER THE QUESTION.

WANG'S MAY 11 PROPOSAL WAS THAT HE AND JOHNSON ISSUE AN AGREED ANNOUNCEMENT THAT THEIR GOVERNMENTS "ARE DETERMINED THAT THEY SHOULD SETTLE DISPUTES BETWEEN THEIR COUNTRIES IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATION WITHOUT RESORTING TO THREATS OR THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST EACH OTHER." IT ADDED A PROPOSAL THAT THE TWO AMBASSADORS "SHOULD CONTINUE THEIR TALKS TO SEEK AND ASCERTAIN WITHIN TWO MONTHS PRACTICAL AND FEASIBLE MEANS FOR THE REALIZATION OF THIS COMMON DESIRE, INCLUDING THE HOLDING OF A CHINEESE-AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF THE FOREIGN MINISTER, AND TO MAKE SPECIFIC ARRANGEMENTS."

JOHNSON'S STATEMENT SAID THE MAY 11 PROPOSAL "SHOWS NOT THE SLIGHTEST ADVANCE OVER THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ATTITUDE OF LAST JANUARY, WHEN THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE WAS OBLIGED TO COMMENT THAT 'THE COMMUNISTS SO FAR SEEM WILLING TO RENOUNCE FORCE ONLY IF THEY ARE FIRST CONCEDED THE GOALS FOR WHICH THEY WOULD USE FORCE.'"

IN APRIL, JOHNSON SUBMITTED A PROPOSAL THAT THROUGH THEIR AMBASSADORS THE TWO GOVERNMENTS--WITHOUT PREJUDICING THEIR RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE--DECLARE THEY ARE DETERMINED TO SETTLE DISPUTES THROUGH PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT THREATS OR USE OF FORCE "IN THE TAIWAN AREA OR ELSEWHERE." THIS PROPOSAL MADE NO MENTION OF A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING AND DIFFERED FROM THE CHINESE PROPOSALS IN INTRODUCING THE RIGHT OF SELF DEFENSE AND EXTENDING THE AREA OF DISPUTE BEYOND TAIWAN. WANG REJECTED IT.

WASHINGTON HAS AVOIDED COMMITMENT TO A DULLES-CHOU MEETING ON THE GROUND THAT IT WOULD AMOUNT TO RECOGNITION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

TODAY'S RED CHINESE COMMUNIQUE--ALSO BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO--SAID:

"THE CHINESE SIDE IS OF THE FIRM OPINION THAT IF THE AMERICAN SIDE HAS ANY SINCERITY TO SETTLE PEACEFULLY THE DISPUTE BETWEEN CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES IN THE TAIWAN AREA, IT HAS NO JUSTIFICATION WHATSOEVER TO DRAG OUT FURTHER THE (GENEVA) TALKS WITHOUT AGREEING TO THE DRAFT ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE CHINESE SIDE."

JOHNSON MAINTAINS THE CHINESE REDS HAVE NO JUSTIFICATION IN REJECTING HIS DRAFT FOR THE RENUNCIATION OF THE USE OF THREATS AND FORCE.

HW430PED

30.24-7113

A59WX
BULLETIN
RED CHINA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES TODAY REJECTED A RED CHINESE PROPOSAL FOR A PROMPT MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT ACCUSED THE REDS OF REFUSING TO MAKE A "MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE" IN THE LONG DISPUTE OVER FORMOSA.

A STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT DECLARED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL "CONTINUE TO SEEK" SUCH A RENUNCIATION AND ALSO WILL GO ON PRESSING FOR RELEASE OF 13 AMERICANS STILL HELD IN RED CHINESE PRISONS DESPITE AN AGREEMENT LAST SEPT.10 TO RELEASE ALL AMERICANS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST CHANCE OF CHANGING U.S.-RED CHINA NEGOTIATIONS TO A HIGHER LEVEL SO LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS PERSIST IN REFUSING TO RENOUNCE FORCE WITH RESPECT TO FORMOSA AND IN HOLDING AMERICANS PRISONERS IN VIOLATION OF THE SEPTEMBER AGREEMENT.

THE STATEMENT HERE CAME AFTER COMMUNIST CHINA DISCLOSED THAT IT HAD PROPOSED A MONTH AGO AT GENEVA THAT AMBASSADORS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD ARRANGE FOR A MEETING OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN LAI WITHIN TWO MONTHS FROM THAT TIME.

U.S.AMBASSADOR U.ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR WANG PING-NAN HAVE BEEN MEETING PERIODICALLY AT GENEVA SINCE LAST AUG.1--FIRST ON THE QUESTION OF FREEING AMERICANS DETAINED IN RED CHINA AND SUBSEQUENTLY ON THE ISSUE OF FORMOSA.

THROUGHOUT MOST OF THE 50 MEETINGS HELD DURING THE PAST 10 MONTHS THE SPARRING HAS BEEN OVER THE FORMOSA PROBLEM WITH PERIODIC PRODDING FROM THE UNITED STATES TO OBTAIN RELEASE OF THE PRISONERS.

TODAY'S STATE DEPARTMENT STATEMENT RECALLED THAT ON APRIL 19 JOHNSON HAD PRESENTED TO WANG A PROPOSAL FOR RENUNCIATION OF THE THREAT OR USE OF FORCE "IN THE TAIWAN AREA OR ELSEWHERE." THE PROPOSAL CARRIED A SPECIFIC PROVISION THAT THIS WOULD NOT PREVENT EITHER SIDE FROM PEACEFULLY TRYING TO REALIZE ITS POLICIES OR FROM EXERCISING "ITS INHERENT RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF DEFENSE."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT EXCEPT FOR THE SPECIFIC REFERENCE TO THE FORMOSA (TAIWAN) AREA AND THE RESERVATIONS WITH RESPECT TO FUTURE POLICIES AND SELF DEFENSE THE WORDING OF THE AMERICAN PROPOSAL ON APRIL 19 WAS THE SAME AS ONE MADE BY THE RED CHINESE ON DEC.1.

THE UNITED STATES HOPED BY THIS PROPOSITION, THE STATEMENT SAID, TO OBTAIN ACCEPTANCE OF A "MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION" OF FORCE BY RED CHINA.

"BUT THESE REASONABLE HOPES OF THE UNITED STATES WERE MET BY A COMMUNIST REJECTION OF WHAT AMOUNTED TO ITS OWN PROPOSAL," THE STATEMENT SAID. "IN ADDITION, THE COMMUNISTS ADVANCED THE REQUIREMENT THAT ONLY TWO MONTHS WERE TO BE ALLOWED THE AMBASSADORS TO REACH AN AGREEMENT SATISFACTORY TO THE COMMUNISTS, OR THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE WOULD NOT LONGER BE EFFECTIVE.

"HOW THERE CAN BE ANY POSSIBLE OBJECTION TO THE WORDS WHICH THE U.S. PROPOSED TO ADD TO THE CHINESE DRAFT IS NOT UNDERSTANDABLE UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE DETERMINED EITHER NOT TO JOIN IN A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE OR INTEND TO RESERVE TO THEMSELVES THE USE OF ARMED FORCE IF THEY ARE NOT ASSURED IN ADVANCE THAT THEY WILL GAIN

THEIR GOALS."
THE STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE TWO POWERS ESSENTIALLY IS OVER THE ISSUE OF CONTROL OF FORMOSA. THE UNITED STATES IS BACKING CHINESE NATIONALIST RULE OF THE ISLAND. THE REDS AT VARIOUS TIMES IN THE PAST HAVE THREATENED TO TAKE IT BY FORCE ON THE GROUND THAT IT IS CHINESE TERRITORY NOT YET TAKEN OVER IN THE COURSE OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION. THE UNITED STATES HAS DECLARED A NATIONAL POLICY OF READINESS TO FIGHT TO DEFEND FORMOSA IF NECESSARY.
LT721PED

B48 Q
(180) (RICHMOND ASKED) CD
GENEVA, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE HAS SEATED EMPLOYER DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST MEMBER COUNTRIES AFTER THE ANNUAL DEBATE OVER THEIR ELIGIBILITY. THESE DELEGATES WERE DENIED VOTING RIGHTS.
THE CONFERENCE IS ATTENDED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF COUNTRIES BELONGING TO THE U.N.-AFFILIATED INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO).
DELEGATIONS FROM EACH COUNTRY CONSIST OF TWO REPRESENTATIVES OF THE GOVERNMENTS, ONE REPRESENTING EMPLOYERS, AND ONE REPRESENTING LABOR.
AMAZASP A. ARUTINIAN, HEAD OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION, URGED WESTERN DELEGATES OPPOSING ADMISSION OF THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYER DELEGATES TO ADMIT THEM. HE SAID IT WOULD END A COLD WAR IN ILO.
THE POLISH DELEGATION ASKED THAT THE DELEGATES IN QUESTION BE ADMITTED WITH FULL RIGHTS ON THE EMPLOYER COMMITTES. THIS WAS VOTED DOWN 113 TO 41 WITH 51 ABSTENTIONS.
CHARLES H. SMITH JR. OF CLEVELAND, EMPLOYER DELEGATE FOR THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE COMMUNIST EMPLOYER DELEGATES "ARE NOT REPRESENTATIVES OF EMPLOYERS IN ANY SENSE OF THE WORD. THEY ARE REPRESENTATIVES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS AND OBEY DIRECTIVES OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS."
THE COMPROMISE PLAN FOR ADMITTING THE CHALLENGED DELEGATES WITHOUT VOTING RIGHTS WAS APPROVED 120 TO 45, WITH 36 ABSTENTIONS.
UK/RJ751PED

A169
(140)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLISH NEWSPAPERS HAVE ADMITTED ANTI-SEMITISM IS STILL WIDESPREAD IN THEIR RED-RULED COUNTRY.
THEY HAVE ALSO CONFESSED TO ANTI-SOVIET SENTIMENT AMONG THE POLES.
THE WARSAW WEEKLY PO PROSTU, SEEN HERE, CHARGED THAT "WHILE OUR PROPAGANDISTS ARE FIGHTING ANTI-SOVIETISM, SILENCE COVERS EVERYTHING CONCERNING JEWS."
ANOTHER PAPER, PRZEGLAD KULTURALNY, WROTE THAT NOBODY COULD GUARANTEE THAT ANTI-SEMITISM HAS NOT EVEN ENTERED PARTY COMMITTEES.
STALIN'S "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" AND "BERIANISM"--NAMED AFTER THE ONE-TIME SOVIET POLICE CHIEF LAVRENTI BERIA EXECUTED BY RUSSIA'S CURRENT RULERS--WERE BLAMED FOR THE ANTI-SEMITIC TREND.
THE KRAKOW NEWSPAPER DZIENNIK POLSKI SAID THAT "A HORRIBLE ANTI-SEMITIC AFTERTASTE OF MANY POLITICAL TRIALS WAS ONE OF THE MOST PROMINENT ELEMENTS OF BERIANISM." IT ADDED THAT POLISH COURTS TREATED RACIAL OFFENSES LIGHTLY.
LF1254AED.

A143
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-JAN KIEPURA, POLISH-BORN SINGER AND STAGE STAR, WHO HAS BEEN REFUSED ENTRY INTO ISRAEL, PROTESTED THE ACTION TODAY IN A PERSONAL CABLE TO ISRAELI PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION.
HE ASKED BEN-GURION TO ACCEPT THE U.N. COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS AS AN ARBITER.
THE ISRAELIS LAST WEEK REFUSED PERMITS TO HIM AND HIS WIFE, SCREEN STAR MARTA EGGERTH. A SPOKESMAN SAID HIS PROPOSED VISIT WAS UNDESIRABLE. THE NEWSPAPER MAARIV SAID THAT THE ISRAELI ACTION WAS INFLUENCED BY THE SINGER'S ACTIVITIES DURING WARTIME NAZI OCCUPATION OF EUROPE.
KIEPURA SAID HE AND HIS WIFE HAD NOT SPENT A SINGLE DAY IN EUROPE DURING THE WAR, AND THAT IN NORTH AMERICA HE HAD FREQUENTLY SUNG FOR POLISH AND JEWISH RELIEF ORGANIZATIONS.
TU1131PED

A13
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-AUSTRIAN POLICE SAY ONE OF THE FIRST POSTWAR GROUP OF RUSSIAN TOURISTS ALLOWED TO VACATION IN AUSTRIA HAS ASKED FOR POLITICAL ASYLUM.
THE POLICE SAID THE DEFECTOR WAS AN ENGINEER WHO SLIPPED AWAY FROM THE RUSSIAN PARTY WHILE IT WAS SIGHTSEEING IN VIENNA.
THE GROUP OF 19 WOMEN AND 11 MEN ARE TO SPEND TWO WEEKS IN AUSTRIA. THEY INCLUDE WRITERS, DOCTORS, AND TEACHERS.
MR303AED NM

A144
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-SYRIA AND RED CHINA TODAY SIGNED A TWO-YEAR AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR AN EXCHANGE OF CULTURAL, ARTISTIC AND PRESS MISSIONS.
AN OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE ACCORD CALLS FOR AN EXCHANGE OF VARIOUS PUBLICATIONS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS, ALONG WITH ARTISTIC AND CULTURAL EXHIBITIONS.
THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED IN A BRIEF CEREMONY AT THE SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY BY PREMIER SAIDEL GHAZZI AND BURHAN SHAHIDI, LEADER OF THE COMMUNIST CHINESE CULTURAL DELEGATION VISITING SYRIA AND OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES.
TU1133PED

A123
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-SYRIA HAS COMPLAINED TO THE SYRIAN-ISRAELI MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AGAINST "THE CURRENT CONSTRUCTION OF ISRAELI MILITARY FORTIFICATIONS AND DUGOUTS IN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SOUTH OF LAKE HULE," A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.
COL. BAKRI KOTRASH, HEAD OF THE SYRIAN DELEGATION TO THE COMMISSION, TOLD NEWSMEN SYRIA REGARDED THESE ISRAELI MEASURES AS EVIDENCE OF "UNPEACEFUL INTENTIONS." U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS TODAY STARTED AN ON THE SPOT INVESTIGATION OF THE SYRIAN COMPLAINT, KOTRASH SAID.
WW1029PED

A121
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 12 (AP)-JORDAN ARMY CHIEF LT. COL. ALI ABU NAWAR ARRIVED TODAY TO DISCUSS COORDINATION OF MILITARY DEFENSE PLANS WITH IRAQI AUTHORITIES. THREE ARMY OFFICERS ACCOMPANIED HIM.
THE MISSION WAS RECEIVED AT THE AIRPORT BY IRAQI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF MAJ. GEN. RAFIK ARIF. AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID THE DISCUSSIONS WILL BE IN ACCORD WITH A 1947 AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR MILITARY COOPERATION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES.
JS1012AED

30.24-7115

A30
(130)
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 12 (AP)-EGYPT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE ADDED SHIPS TO THE PLANES AND OTHER ARMS SHE HAS RECEIVED FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC.
A BRIEF OFFICIAL STATEMENT SAID "NEW UNITS FOR THE EGYPTIAN NAVY ARRIVED IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR TO REINFORCE THE EGYPTIAN NAVY." IT DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER, TYPE OR ORIGIN OF THE UNITS.
IT WAS RECALLED HERE, HOWEVER, THAT DISPATCHES FROM LONDON MORE THAN A WEEK AGO REPORTED TWO DESTROYERS FLYING THE POLISH ENSIGN HAD PASSED THROUGH THE ENGLISH CHANNEL. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THEN THAT TH VESSELS WERE INCLUDED IN THE SOVIET BLOC ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT.
REPORTS OF AN EGYPTIAN-POLISH ARMS AGREEMENT HAVE BEEN DENIED OFFICIALLY, BUT RUMORS HAVE PERSISTED THAT COMMUNIST POLAND ALSO WILL SELL ARMAMENTS TO EGYPT. EGYPT ANNOUNCED SOME MONTHS AGO SHE WAS BUYING ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
LF345AED.

B33 (Q)
-17-
(300)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (WITH UNITED NATIONS)
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE FRENCH ARMY TODAY REPORTED 21 FRENCH SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WERE KILLED BY ARAB REBELS OVER THE LAST 48 HOURS IN GUERRILLA AND TERRORIST RAIDS ACROSS REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA.
HEADQUARTERS SAID THAT EIGHT SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND SEVERAL OTHERS WOUNDED WHEN THE REBELS AMBUSHED A FOREIGN LEGION UNIT NEAR BOU HAMMA, IN THE ROCKY HILLS OF THE KHENCHELA REGION.
THE LEGIONNAIRES COUNTERATTACKED THE REBEL BAND AFTER RECOVERING FROM THE FIRST SURPRISE BURST OF FIRE AND INFLICTED SOME LOSSES ON THE WITHDRAWING NATIONALISTS. FRENCH TROOPS WERE REPORTED STILL PURSUING THE REBELS.
IN THE OULED-NAIL MOUNTAINS, ABOUT 150 MILES SOUTH OF ALGIERS, FRENCH LT. JOSEPH GEOFFROY AND HIS YOUNG WIFE DIED IN A REBEL ATTACK ON THE MILITARY POST HE COMMANDED. THE COUPLE HAD BEEN REUNITED FOR A WEEK AFTER A LONG SEPARATION.
FRENCH HELICOPTERS SCOURED THE PHILIPPEVILLE-COLLO (CQ) SECTOR OF THE EAST ALGERIAN COAST FOR A STRONG REBEL BAND AFTER THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED AND TWO OTHERS WERE KIDNAPED IN GEURILLA ATTACKS.
THE REBELS AMBUSHED A JEEP NEAR COLLO, KILLING A FRENCH NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICER AND KIDNAPING HIS TWO COMPANIONS.
SOUTH OF PHILIPPEVILLE, THE REBELS RAIDED A LUMBER CAMP AND KILLED THE TWO FRENCH MILITARY GUARDS.
THE FRENCH CLAIMED THEIR BIGGEST SUCCESS IN SCATTERED ACTIONS YESTERDAY IN A RUNNING FIGHT WITH REBELS NEAR FEDJ M'ZALA, IN THE NORTH CONSTANTINE DISTRICT. TWENTY OF A FLEEING REBEL BAND WERE REPORTED SLAIN.
A REBEL FATALLY SHOT A FRENCH ARMY OFFICER TODAY IN THE CENTER OF THE TOWN OF SETIF, ABOUT 85 MILES SOUTHWEST OF PHILIPPEVILLE.
OUTSIDE ALGIERS, REBELS AMBUSHED THE CAR OF A FRENCH MERCHANT, KILLED HIM, AND LEFT THE VEHICLE BURNING ON THE HIGHWAY.
IN WESTERN ALGIERIA, NEAR THE MOSLEM HOLY CITY OF TLEMCEN, GENDARMES RACED OUT TO A FRENCH FARM IN RESPONSE TO A TELEPHONE CALL FOR HELP. THEY FOUND THE MUTILATED BODIES OF TWO FRENCH SETTLERS.
IN TLEMCEN, FRENCH POLICE SGT. HENRI FRANCOIS, FATHER OF THREE CHILDREN, WAS SHOT DEAD BY A MOSLEM AS FRANCOIS LEFT HIS HOME TODAY.
MM608PED

A66
(160)
MANILA, JUNE 12 (AP)-JUDGE EMILIO RILLORAZA TODAY SENTENCED FORMER JUSTICE AND DEFENSE SECRETARY OSCAR CASTELO TO DEATH FOR THE SECOND TIME FOR A POLITICAL SLAYING THREE YEARS AGO.
A PACKED COURTROOM IN PASAY CITY CHEERED AND APPLAUDED AS CASTELO, AFTER HEARING HIS SENTENCE, TOLD RILLORAZA:
"THIS TRIAL IS COMMUNIST INSPIRED. IF YOU ARE NOT A COMMUNIST, YOU ARE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF COMMUNISM. I KNEW I WAS GOING TO BE CONVICTED SINCE YOU DENIED MY PETITION TO DISQUALIFY YOU FROM TRYING ME ANEW."
CASTELO, MEMBER OF THE CABINET OF THE LATE PRESIDENT ELPIDIO QUIRINO, WAS FOUND GUILTY 16 MONTHS AGO OF ORDERING THE MURDER OF MANUEL P. ~~MONRY~~ MONROY. MONROY WAS A STAR WITNESS IN A BRIBERY AND EXTORTION CASE AGAINST CASTELO.
RILLORAZA SENTENCED CASTELO TO DEATH ON MARCH 31, 1955, BUT THE CONDEMNED MAN WON A RETRIAL AFTER A WITNESS RETRACTED HIS TESTIMONY. SEVEN OTHER PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH WITH HIM DID NOT APPEAL THEIR SENTENCE.
CASTELLO'S NEW SENTENCE WILL GO AUTOMATICALLY TO THE SUPREME COURT FOR REVIEW.
MR635AED

A145
SINGAPORE, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE DEPUTY LEADER OF A 13-MAN INBONESIAN MOSLEM DELEGATION WHICH VISITED RED CHINA RECENTLY SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS PREVENTED THEM LEARNING PRESENT CONDITIONS OF CHINESE MOSLEMS.
DR. ALI AKBAR, EN ROUTE BACK TO JAKARTA, TOLD REPORTERS "FROM WHAT WE WERE SHOWN AND WHAT WE WERE TOLD IN PEIPING WE LEARNED THERE HAD BEEN IMPROVEMENT IN THE CONDITIONS OF MOSLEMS IN CHINA. BUT WE WERE NOT ALLOWED TO TALK TO ANYBODY WE WANTED TO."
TU1135PED

A67
(150)
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 12 (AP)-PYONGYANG RADIO TODAY ANNOUNCED THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FOUR-POWER ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM NORTH KOREA.
AN AMERICAN SOURCE HERE SAID MEMBERS OF THE TRUCE TEAM ARRIVED THIS MORNING IN PANMUNJOM, IN THE NEUTRAL DEMARCATION ZONE BETWEEN NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA. HE ADDED THAT "PRESUMABLY" ALL THE SWISS, SWEDISH, CZECH AND POLISH INSPECTORS HAD MOVED OUT OF THE NORTH.
THE NEUTRAL NATIONS SUPERVISORY COMMISSION ORDERED THE WITHDRAWAL FROM THE NORTH AFTER THE U.N. COMMAND TOLD THE TRUCE TEAMS TO GET OUT OF SOUTH KOREA. THE U.N. ALLIES CHARGED THE COMMUNIST CZECH AND POLISH TRUCE INSPECTORS WERE CONNIVING WITH THE NORTH KOREANS IN AN EFFORT TO HIDE AN ARMS BUILDUP IN VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE.
THE U.N. COMMAND MOVED THE TRUCE TEAMS BY AIR TO PANMUNJOM SATURDAY. SIMILAR TEAMS HAD BEEN STATIONED IN THE NORTH KOREAN PORTS OF SINJUIJU, MANPO AND SINUNJU.
MR639AED

A157
TOKYO, JUNE 12 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO CLAIMED TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA HAD TRIED TO STOP THE WORLD WAR II ATOMIC BOMBING OF JAPAN.
THE BROADCAST, HEARD HERE, CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES WENT AHEAD WITH THE A-BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI AS "A POLITICAL THREAT TO THE PEOPLE OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE UNITED STATES REJECTED A SOVIET "PLEA" AGAINST USE OF THE ATOMIC BOMB ON THE TWO JAPANESE CITIES.

THE BROADCAST, IN THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE, PURPORTED TO ANSWER A QUESTION WHICH MOSCOW SAID HAD BEEN SUBMITTED BY TOSHIKAZU MORI OF JAPAN.

"AS YOU KNOW," THE BROADCAST SAID, "THERE WAS NO MILITARY NEED TO DROP THE A-BOMB ON HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI.

"THE A-BOMB ATTACKS ON THE TWO CITIES CAUSED JAPAN ONLY SLIGHT MILITARY DAMAGE, BUT THEY KILLED TENS OF THOUSANDS OF PEACEFUL PEOPLE.

"WHY DID THE UNITED STATES DROP A-BOMBS ON JAPAN?

"IT WAS TO BRING FEAR OF ATOMIC WEAPONS AND USE (THAT FEAR) AS A POLITICAL THREAT ON PEOPLES OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES THAT THE UNITED STATES TOOK THIS ACTION.

"THE SOVIET UNION, TRUE TO THE SPIRIT OF PEACE AND HUMANITARIANISM, PROPOSED AT THAT TIME TO BAN THE USE OF ATOMIC WEAPONS. HOWEVER, THE UNITED STATES REJECTED THIS PROPOSAL.

"THE AMERICAN AGGRESSION GROUP, THINKING IT WAS THE ONLY ONE TO POSSESS ATOMIC WEAPONS, PLANNED TO USE THEM AS A MEANS OF ACHIEVING THEIR AMBITION."

MITSUO TANAKA, OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN FOR JAPAN'S FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID HE "WONDERED" AT THE PURPOSE OF THE STATEMENT BUT WOULD MAKE NO OTHER COMMENT.

LF1231AED.

A90

TOKYO, JUNE 12 (AP)-TWENTY TWO JAPANESE FISHERMEN RETURNED HERE LAST NIGHT FROM RUSSIAN DETENTION.

TWENTY OF THE MEN WERE CREW MEMBERS OF BOATS WHICH RAN AGROUND OFF THE RUSSIAN KURILE ISLANDS EARLY THIS MONTH. THE REMAINING TWO WERE SKIPPERS OF BOATS SEIZED BY THE RUSSIANS OFF THE KURILES LATE LAST MONTH.

FV757AED

A91

NAGASAKI, JAPAN, JUNE 12 (AP)-A JAPANESE FISHING BOAT RETURNED HERE TODAY AND REPORTED IT HAD ESCAPED UNDER GUNFIRE FROM A NORTH KOREAN PATROL CUTTER IN THE SEA OF JAPAN. CREW MEMBERS SAID A SECOND FISHING CRAFT WAS CAPTURED.

CREWMEN ABOARD THE NO. 85 AIKO MARU SAID THEY WERE STOPPED BY THE KOREAN COMMUNIST CUTTER LAST THURSDAY. THEY REPORTED THE SKIPPER AND TWO CREW MEMBERS OF THEIR SISTER SHIP, THE NO. 83 AIKO MARU, WERE TAKEN ABOARD THE CUTTER AS HOSTAGES AND BOTH FISHING BOATS WERE ORDERED TO ACCOMPANY THE PATROL CRAFT.

THE FISHERMEN SAID THEIR CRAFT PULLED AWAY AND ESCAPED DESPITE FIRE FROM THE CUTTER'S GUNS.

FV759AED

A88

(220)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY JUNE 2

BY FRED SAITO

(ADVANCE) MAIZURU, JAPAN, JUNE 12 (AP)-A JAPANESE REPATRIATE FROM THE U.S.S.R. SAYS RUSSIA HAS TURNED THE ISLAND OF SAKHALIN, OFF THE SIBERIAN COAST, INTO A HUGE MILITARY, JET PLANE AND NAVAL BASE.

NOBUKATSU MUROOKA, 38, WHO WAS A RAILROAD WORKER ON THE ISLAND, TOLD NEWSMEN:

"RUSSIAN JET PLANES FLY OVERHEAD EVERY DAY. RUSSIAN SOLDIERS ARE WALKING EVERY PLACE. CONCRETE AND STEEL BUILDINGS ARE GOING UP ALL OVER. THE SOUTHERN PORT OF KORSAKOV IS BEING TURNED INTO A NAVAL BASE AND NO ORIENTALS ARE PERMITTED THERE."

HE SAID THE RUSSIANS STARTED A STEADY FLOW OF NORTH KOREAN LABOR INTO SAKHALIN--THE SOUTHERN HALF OF WHICH JAPAN OWNED UNTIL THE END OF WORLD WAR II--AS SOON AS THE KOREAN WAR WAS OVER.

MUROOKA WAS ONE OF 62 JAPANESE REPATRIATED FROM SIBERIA LAST WEEK. HE SAID HE WAS SENT TO SIBERIA FROM SAKHALIN TWO YEARS AGO AFTER BEING JAILED ON "SLOWDOWN" CHARGES.

HE SAID ABOUT 200 JAPANESE ARE LIVING AT BARE SUBSISTENCE LEVEL ON SAKHALIN. THEY ARE RESTRICTED FROM GOING NORTH OF THE 50TH PARALLEL OUT OF FORMER JAPANESE TERRITORY OR APPROACHING MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

ALL FORMER JAPANESE AIR BASES HAVE BEEN EXPANDED FOR USE BY JETS, ESPECIALLY THE ONE NEAR THE CAPITAL, NOW KNOWN AS KUZHNO SAKHALINSK, MUROOKA SAID.

OTHER RETURNEES SAID ABOUT 40 JAPANESE ON SAKHALIN, ALL CIVILIANS, HAVE BEEN CONVICTED -- USUALLY "FRAMED" -- ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE, SUPPORTING CAPITALISM OR DISLOYALTY TO THE SOVIET UNION.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 12 -- MOVED JUNE 11

SC/MR804AED

A77

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS OF TUESDAY JUNE 12

BY BOB PROSSER

(ADVANCE) DAITOS ISLANDS, THE RYUKYUS, JUNE 12 (AP)-LEADERS OF THESE LUSH AND JOW PROSPEROUS ISLANDS IN THE WESTERN PACIFIC ARE DEMANDING THAT THEY REMAIN UNDER AMERICAN CONTROL AND NOT BE RETURNED TO JAPAN.

THEY VOICED THE DEMAND PERSONALLY TO LT. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE, U.S. DEPUTY GOVERNOR OF THE RYUKYU ISLANDS, WHO CAME HERE RECENTLY ON AN INSPECTION TRIP.

MOORE AND BRIG. GEN. VONNA F. BURGER, CIVIL ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RYUKYUS, FLEW HERE AFTER THE DAITOS ISLANDS SENT A 13-MAN DELEGATION ON A 220-MILE WESTWARD BOAT TRIP TO OKINAWA. THEY ANNOUNCED OPPOSITION TO A RECENT JAPANESE REQUEST THAT THE DAITOS BE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY.

AMERICAN OFFICIALS WERE SURPRISED, SINCE THE 5,000 INHABITANTS OF THE DAITOS ORIGINALLY MIGRATED FROM JAPANESE OKINAWA, SPEAK THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE, AND SELL MOST OF THEIR SUGAR TO JAPAN.

BUT THEY LEARNED THE DAITOS HAVE STRONG ECONOMIC MOTIVES. THEY ARE NOW ENJOYING AN UNPRECEDENTED SUGAR BOOM AND FEAR A RETURN TO JAPAN WOULD LOSE THEM THEIR LAND AND REDUCE THEM TO THE POORER ECONOMIC LEVEL OF JAPAN.

SUGAR BUYERS ON OKINAWA ESTIMATED THE FAMILY INCOME ON THE DAITOS AVERAGES $10,000 A YEAR.

"DISREGARD ANY APPEALS FROM THE OUTSIDE FOR THE RETURN OF THE DAITOS TO JAPAN," KASAYOSHI ARASHIRO, PRINCIPAL OF THE GRADE AND HIGH SCHOOL ON MINAMI (SOUTH) DAITOS, LARGER OF THE TWO VOLCANIC ISLANDS, TOLD MOORE.

"WE WANT CLOSER TIES WITH OKINAWA AND THE REMOVAL OF ANY THREAT OF REVERSION TO JAPAN," SAID DR. KODEN OSHIRO, HOSPITAL DIRECTOR WHO MIGRATED 34 YEARS AGO FROM OKINAWA. OTHER SPEAKERS SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD KEEP THE DAITOS AS LONG AS IT KEEPS OKINAWA, SINCE THE DAITOS ARE PART OF THE RYUKYUS. THE UNITED STATES HAS SAID IT WOULD RETAIN OKINAWA INDEFINITELY.

LEADING THE MOVEMENT FOR RETURN OF THE UNFORTIFIED ISLANDS IS JAPAN'S DAI ICHI SUGAR CO., WHICH OWNED MOST OF THE CANE PLANTATIONS UNTIL THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION.

SINCE THEN, THE FAMILIES HAVE WORKED THE LAND AS THEIR OWN, AND THEY WANT TO KEEP IT THAT WAY.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 12--MOVED JUNE 11)

SC736AED

A2WX BJTS
(550) AMS BUDGET

30.24-7117

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY INITIATED CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS ACTION AGAINST PAUL ROBESON AFTER AN UPROARIOUS SESSION IN WHICH THE NEGRO SINGER DECLARED, "YOU ARE THE BAD AMERICANS . . . YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED OF YOURSELVES."

A FLUSHED CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) ABRUPTLY ADJOURNED THE GROUP'S PUBLIC HEARING AFTER A TABLE-THUMPING EXCHANGE WITH THE LEFT WING ENTERTAINER WHO WAS GIVEN A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1952.

THE COMMITTEE THEN WENT INTO CLOSED SESSION AND VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TO RECOMMEND THAT ROBESON BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT. BECAUSE THE GROUP TECHNICALLY WAS SITTING AS A SUBCOMMITTEE, IT PLANS TO MEET AGAIN TOMORROW TO FORMALLY RATIFY ITS ACTION.

A RECOMMENDATION FROM THE COMMITTEE WOULD GO BEFORE THE FULL HOUSE, WHICH WOULD DECIDE WHETHER TO VOTE AN ACTUAL CONTEMPT CITATION.

WALTER SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS BASING ITS ACTION ON ROBESON'S "ENTIRE CONDUCT" AT THE HEARING, "PERSONAL ATTACKS ON THE COMMITTEE" AND "THE SMEAR ON A SENATOR."

THE LATTER REFERENCE WAS TO ROBESON'S MENTION OF SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE AND AN OUTSPOKEN SEGREGATIONIST.

IN DENYING HE EVER SAID U. S. NEGROES WOULD REFUSE TO TAKE UP ARMS AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION, ROBESON ADDED:

"IN PASSING, I SAID IT WAS UNTHINKABLE ANYBODY WOULD TAKE UP ARMS IN THE NAME OF AN EASTLAND."

ROBESON LATER TOLD A NEWSMAN, "THERE WAS NO CONTEMPT, I ANSWERED EVERY QUESTION. I WAS JUST STANDING MY GROUND."

HE DID REFUSE TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS, INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER OR WHETHER HE KNOWS CERTAIN PERSONS NAMED BY THE COMMITTEE.

ROBESON WAS CALLED BEFORE THE GROUP IN ITS INQUIRY INTO POSSIBLE USE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS BY COMMUNISTS OR FELLOW TRAVELERS. THE SINGER IS NOW MAKING A COURT FIGHT OF HIS DEMAND FOR A NEW PASSPORT, DENIED HIM AFTER HE COLLECTED THE STALIN PRIZE.

THE WITNESS TESTIFIED HIS "FIGHT FOR A PASSPORT IS A STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM." HE SAID HE WAS BEING DEPRIVED OF FREEDOM "BECAUSE (SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES, EASTLAND, WALTER AND THEIR ILK OPPOSE MY VIEWS ON COLONIAL LIBERATION, MY RESISTANCE TO OPPRESSION OF NEGRO AMERICANS, AND MY BURNING DESIRE FOR PEACE WITH ALL NATIONS."

AT ONE POINT ROBESON SAID THAT SOVIET RUSSIA AND RED CHINA "ARE IN THE FOREFRONT FOR THE FIGHT FOR PEACE" AND ADDED:

"AND SO, THANK HEAVEN, IS OUR PRESIDENT. I ONLY HOPE THAT COMMITTEES LIKE YOURS WON'T TURN OVER THE APPLECART."

ROBESON REPEATEDLY INTERRUPTED COMMITTEE MEMBERS AND STAFF DIRECTOR RICHARD ARENS WHEN THEY SOUGHT TO QUESTION HIM ABOUT HIS TRAVELS IN RUSSIA.

"I WOULDN'T DISCUSS ANYTHING WITH PEOPLE WHO MURDERED MILLIONS OF MY PEOPLE--I WON'T DISCUSS THESE THINGS WITH YOU," HE DECLARED.

ASKE

"I WOULDN'T DISCUSS ANYTHING WITH PEOPLE WHO MURDERED MILLIONS OF MY PEOPLE--I WON'T DISCUSS THESE THINGS WITH YOU," HE DECLARED.

ASKED IF HE HAS CHANGED HIS OPINION OF JOSEPH STALIN, ROBESON RETORTED:

"THAT IS A QUESTION I WILL DISCUSS AMONG FRIENDS. IT HAS NOTHING TO DO WITH YOU."

A3WX

AFTER SAYING THAT "IN RUSSIA I FELT FOR THE FIRST TIME LIKE A FULL HUMAN BEING," ROBESON WAS ASKED WHY HE DIDN'T STAY THERE.

"I CAME BACK TO AMERICA TO FIGHT FOR MY PEOPLE," HE SAID. "I'M NOT GOING TO BE DRIVEN OUT BY FASCIST-MINDED PEOPLE."

WALTER REMINDED ROBESON OF HIS POPULARITY AS A STUDENT AND FOOTBALL PLAYER AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY AND ASKED WHY ROBESON'S SON WASN'T SENT THERE INSTEAD OF TO "SOVIET SCHOOLS" IN PARIS AND MOSCOW.

"THE SUCCESS OF A FEW NEGROES LIKE MYSELF AND (BASEBALL STAR) JACKIE ROBINSON CAN'T MAKE UP FOR THE THOUSANDS OF NEGROES LIVING ON $700 A YEAR," ROBESON REPLIED.

THE HEARING REACHED ITS ABRUPT CLIMAX WHEN THE SINGER TOLD HIS QUESTIONERS:

"YOU ARE THE BAD AMERICANS. YOU BELONG WITH THE ALIEN AND SEDITION ACTS. YOU OUGHT TO BE ASHAMED OF YOURSELVES."

WITH THAT, WALTER BANGED HIS GAVEL AND DECLARED THE HEARING ADJOURNED.

WHEN THE COMMITTEE MET AGAIN LATER IN THE DAY, REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) MOVED THAT THE GROUP BRING CONTEMPT ACTION ALSO AGAINST OTTO NATHAN, AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF ECONOMICS AT NEW YORK UNIVERSITY AND EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ALBERT EINSTEIN.

NATHAN HAD REFUSED TO TURN OVER HIS PASSPORT TO THE COMMITTEE, BUT EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO READ INTO THE RECORD EVERYTHING THAT WAS IN IT.

REP. DOYLE (D-CALIF), WHO WAS PRESIDING AT THE TIME DURING WALTER'S ABSENCE, SAID THE MATTER WOULD BE TAKEN UP LATER BY THE FULL COMMITTEE.

THE GROUP DID VOTE TO RECOMMEND CONTEMPT ACTION AGAINST CLARK FOREMAN OF (250 RIVERSIDE DR.) NEW YORK CITY, WHO ALSO REFUSED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT IN RESPONSE TO A SUBPOENA.

NATHAN, A NATURALIZED AMERICAN WHO WAS BORN IN GERMANY, REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE NOW OR EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. INVOKING THE FIRST, FOURTH AND NINTH AMENDMENTS, HE SAID HE BELIEVED ANY QUESTION ABOUT "MY POLITICAL BELIEF" IS NOT IN THE JURISDICTION OF THE COMMITTEE.

NATHAN SAID HE MADE A STATEMENT ON A PASSPORT APPLICATION SAYING HE WAS NOT NOW AND NEVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. WHEN ARENS ASKED IF THE STATEMENT WERE TRUE, NATHAN SAID HE RESENTED THE QUESTION.

"I HAVE A RECORD OF 63 YEARS," NATHAN SAID. "NOBODY HAS EVER SUGGESTED A STATEMENT I MADE UNDER OATH WAS NOT CORRECT."

LEONARD BOUDIN, A NEW YORK ATTORNEY WHO SAT AT THE WITNESS TABLE TODAY AS COUNSEL FOR FOREMAN AND NATHAN, ALSO WAS CALLED AS A WITNESS.

BOUDIN SAID HIS EFFORTS TO OBTAIN A PASSPORT WERE NOW IN COURT.

ARENS ASKED IF BOUDIN HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

BOUDIN REPLIED, "I'VE NEVER BEEN A MEMBER AND NEVER EXPECT TO BE?"

FOREMAN, WHO DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS DIRECTOR OF THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE, ANSWERED ALL THE QUESTIONS OF THE COMMITTEE. HE WAS NOT ASKED IF HE WERE A COMMUNIST.

AS A FORMER PRESIDENT OF THE SOUTHERN CONFERENCE FOR HUMAN WELFARE, FOREMAN WAS ASKED IF HE KNEW THE GROUP HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED AS A COMMUNIST FRONT.

"NOT BY ANY RESPONSIBLE ORGANIZATION," FOREMAN REPLIED.

ARENS ASKED THEN IF HE EXCLUDED THE HOUSE COMMITTEE UN-AMERICAN

ACTIVITIES.
"ABSOLUTELY," FOREMAN REPLIED.
FOREMAN SAID THE EMERGENCY CIVIL LIBERTIES COMMITTEE WOULD CONSIDER IT A "PATRIOT DUTY" TO HELP ROBESON GET A PASSPORT.
"I THINK THE FOREIGN POLICY OF THE COUNTRY WILL SUFFER MUCH MORE BY WHAT HAPPENED HERE THIS MORNING THAN BY GIVING HIM A PASSPORT," FOREMAN SAID.
EG/GG732PED

A24WX
(420) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON THE JOSEPH STALIN "PERIOD OF HORROR" ACTUALLY ~~INDICATED~~ indicted THE WHOLE SOVIET SYSTEM OF DICTATORSHIP.
"THE EVILS WHICH KHRUSHCHEV EXPOSES AND CONDEMNS ARE NOT MERELY DUE TO THE PERSONALITY OF STALIN, BUT DUE TO A SYSTEM WHICH IMPLEMENTS A PHILOSOPHY WHICH CONSIDERS HUMAN BEINGS AS TOOLS OF THE STATE, TO BE EXPLOITED FOR THE GLORIFICATION OF THE STATE," DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
HE ADDED:
"THERE IS ONLY ONE CURE FOR THE EVILS OF THE IMPOSED SOVIET DICTATORSHIP--THAT IS GOVERNMENT WHICH DERIVES ITS POWERS FROM THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNED. THIS IS A LESSON THAT HISTORY TEACHES, THAT KHRUSHCHEV CONFIRMS AND WHICH NEEDS TO BE APPLIED IF WE ARE TO HAVE A WORLD SOCIETY OF PEACE AND JUSTICE."
IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS ABOUT OTHER MATTERS, DULLES TOLD REPORTERS:
1. HE HAS NO DIFFERENCE OF VIEWPOINT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON U. S. POLICY TOWARD NEUTRAL NATIONS.
2. HE HAD "EXTREMELY USEFUL" BUT PRELIMINARY TALKS YESTERDAY WITH CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER PEARSON. THESE TALKS CONCERNED EFFORTS TO MAKE THE NORTH ATLANTIC ORGANIZATION (NATO) INTO SOMETHING MORE THAN A MILITARY GROUP.
3. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS WILL IN NO WAY IMPAIR THE PRESIDENT'S EFFECTIVENESS IN TRYING TO GET THE SENATE TO RESTORE ALL OR PART OF THE $1,100,000,000 CUT MADE BY THE HOUSE IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL.
4. GERMAN REUNIFICATION AND A NEW SOVIET PROPOSAL FOR PARTIAL WITHDRAWAL OF BIG FOUR TROOPS FROM GERMANY ARE TWO ITEMS OF INTEREST DURING HIS CURRENT TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. BUT NO REPLY TO THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL PROPOSAL, MADE IN SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN'S JUNE 6 LETTER TO EISENHOWER, WILL BE MADE UNTIL AFTER THE UNITED STATES HAS CHECKED WITH BRITAIN, FRANCE AND OTHER FRIENDLY GOVERNMENTS.

A25WX
THE NEUTRALITY ISSUE WAS THE FIRST ONE REPORTERS INTRODUCED AT DULLES' NEWS CONFERENCE. NEWSMEN NOTED THAT EISENHOWER HAD SAID ON WEDNESDAY NEUTRALITY BY SOME NATIONS IS SOMETIMES IN THE BEST INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES. ON SATURDAY, IT WAS RECALLED, DULLES SAID IN A SPEECH AT AMES, IOWA, THAT NEUTRALISM IS OBSOLETE AND, EXCEPT IN EXTRAORDINARY CIRCUMSTANCES, IS "IMMORAL."
COULD DULLES SQUARE THESE TWO STATEMENTS?
"I HAD A LONG DISCUSSION WITH HIM (PRESIDENT EISENHOWER) IN THE COURSE OF OTHER MATTERS ON THURSDAY AFTERNOON, AND I CAN ASSURE YOU THAT THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE WHATEVER IN OUR POINTS OF VIEW," DULLES REPLIED.
"AS FAR AS LANGUAGE DIFFERENCES ARE CONCERNED. . . IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO FIND A PRECISE FORMULA OF IDENTICAL WORDS TO EXPRESS IDEAS."
WHAT REPORTERS UNDERSTOOD DULLES TO BE SAYING IS THAT HE AND EISENHOWER HAD THE SAME VIEW EVEN IF THEY EXPRESSED IT IN WORDS WHICH DID NOT SEEM TO EXPRESS THE SAME VIEWPOINT.
-0-
EDS: 1ST GRAF XXX ACTUALLY INDICTED (NOT INDICATED)
A7WX (B&S)

JC34PED

(400) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD CAIN

BY J.W.DAVIS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-HARRY P.CAIN, ~~FIERCE~~ CRITIC OF THE GOVERNMENT'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID TODAY THE NATION SNOULD WORRY MORE ABOUT FASCISM THAN COMMUNISM.
HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, HEADED BY SEN. HENNINGS (D-MO).
"RIGHTS OF FREE MEN AND WOMEN HAVE BEEN DISREGARDED AND MANGLED" IN THE OPERATIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM DESIGNED TO GET AND KEEP SECURITY RISKS OUT OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT, CAIN SAID.
BUT, HE SAID, HE GATHERED FROM HIS FACE-TO-FACE ALK WITH PRESIDENT EIS

BUT, HE SAID, HE GATHERED FROM HIS FACE-TO-FACE TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT THE WHITE HOUSE LAST THURSDAY THAT THE PRESIDENT IS DETERMINED "TO PROTECT THE INDIVIDUAL AGAINST ANY UNREASONABLE ENCROACHMENT ON HIS MOVEMENTS, SPEECH AND MIND."
CAIN IS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVES ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, BUT HAS SAID HE DOES NOT EXPECT TO BE REAPPOINTED TO THE $15,000-A-YEAR JOB WHEN HIS TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST 1953.
HE WAS A REPUBLICAN MEMBER OF THE SENATE IN 1947-53, WHEN HE BATTLED AGAINST WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS LEFTISM. DEFEATED FOR REELECTION, HE WAS PUT ON THE SUBVERSIVES BOARD WHOSE JOB IT IS TO DETERMINE WHAT ORGANIZATIONS SHALL BE LISTED AS A COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST FRONT GROUP.
IN MENTIONING THE THREAT OF FASCISM TODAY, CAIN TOLD THE SENATORS IT IS TO BE HOPED THAT AMERICAN ANTI-COMMUNISM DOES NOT LEAD TO PRO-FASCISM. HE SAID:
"OUR NATION HAS LESS TO WORRY ABOUT FROM THE CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER OF COMMUNISM THAN IT HAS TO WORRY ABOUT FROM THE SECRET AND MORE PERNICIOUS DANGER OF FASCISM."
AS AN EXAMPLE OF FASCISM, CAIN CITED THE CASE OF A YOUNG KOREAN WAR VETERAN FROM SEATTLE, WITHOUT GIVING HIS NAME.
CAIN SAID THE ARMY LABELED THE MAN A SECURITY RISK AND REFUSED TO CLEAR HIM FOR A RED CROSS JOB OVERSEAS. HE SAID THE MAN, GIVEN A CHOICE BY THE RED CROSS OF BEING FIRED OR RESIGNING, RESIGNED.
THE VETERAN KEPT UP THE FIGHT, HOWEVER, AND SENT A LETTER TO THE PRESIDENT WHICH THE WHITE HOUSE NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED, CAIN SAID.
CAIN RELATED THAT HE HAS CHECKED AND LEARNED THAT NEITHER THE RED CROSS NOR THE YOUNG MAN WAS EVER INFORMED OF THE REASONS HE WAS TABBED AS A RISK.

A8WX
"IF ANYONE ABHORS MY APPLICATION OF FASCISM TO THIS PRIME EXAMPLE OF IT," CAIN CHALLENGED, "LET HIM COME FORWARD WITH A MORE ACCURATE DESCRIPTION OF IT."
HE RELATED THAT HE HAD TOLD EISENHOWER ABOUT THIS CASE, AND ADDED:
"I DON'T WANT TO PUT WORDS IN THE PRESIDENT'S MOUTH, BUT HIS EXPRESSION OF INDIGNATION OVER HOWEVER THIS BUTCHERED UP SITUATION CAME ABOUT IS LITERALLY AS REAL AS I COULD BRING TO YOU."
CAIN SAID THIS CASE WAS A SAMPLE OF WHAT HE CALLED BUREAUCRATIC INVASION OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS AND FREEDOMS, AND REPEATED HIS PLEA THAT AMERICANS NOT "BECOME SO ANTI-COMMUNIST AS TO BECOME PRO-FASCIST."

IN SEATTLE, IRVING I.AUGUST, 29, IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS THE MAN TO WHOM CAIN REFERRED.

AUGUST, WHO IS MARRIED AND HAS TWO CHILDREN, EXPRESSED GRATITUDE TO CAIN FOR BRINGING HIS CASE TO PUBLIC ATTENTION.

"IT'S VERY GALLING TO BE SET DOWN WITHOUT A WORD OR A HEARING," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "IT IS SO UNJUST AS TO BE COMPLETELY INCONSISTENT WITH NORMAL AMERICAN JUSTICE.

"THE ARMY HAD NO DOUBT ABOUT MY LOYALTY WHEN I SERVED OVERSEAS. IN KOREA, THOSE GUYS WHO WERE SHOOTING AT ME WEREN'T CHINESE CAPITALISTS. I KNOW WHICH SIDE I'M ON."

HU259PCS

A45WX

(450) INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-A HEARING TO LOOK INTO A RECENT ATTEMPT TO ENJOIN FURTHER PUBLICATION OF A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HANDBOOK ON COMMUNISM PETERED OUT TODAY WITHOUT ANY CONCLUSIVE RESULT.

THE METHODIST FEDERATION FOR SOCIAL ACTION, LISTED IN THE HANDBOOK AS "A RELIGIOUS COMMUNIST FRONT," ONCE OBTAINED A TEMPORARY INJUNCTION AGAINST THE PUBLICATION BUT THE ORDER LATER WAS VACATED.

THE FEDERATION, WHICH IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE METHODIST CHURCH, PROTESTED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD LISTED IT AS A COMMUNIST FRONT WITHOUT GIVING IT ANY OPPORTUNITY TO BE HEARD.

TODAY'S SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING WAS SCHEDULED FOR 11 A.M. (EDT) BUT IT WAS NOT UNTIL 2 P.M. THAT ONE OF THE MEMBERS, SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH), SHOWED UP AND THE SESSION GOT UNDERWAY. THE HEARING LASTED ABOUT 10 MINUTES. THEN WATKINS SAID HE HAD TO LEAVE.

THE ONLY WITNESS WAS ALEXANDER MUNSELL, WHO IDENTIFIED HIMSELF AS A RETIRED NEW YORK CITY BUSINESS MAN (324 WEST 20TH ST.).

SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS ASKED MUNSELL IF HE HAD ATTENDED AN APRIL 11 MEETING OF THE RELIGIOUS FREEDOM COMMITTEE AT THE NATIONAL ARTS CLUB GALLERY IN NEW YORK.

MORRIS SAID THAT AT THIS MEETING PLANS WERE MADE TO TAKE ACTION TO PREVENT THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE FROM CONTINUING PUBLICATION OF THE HANDBOOK.

MUNSELL REPLIED THAT HE HAD ARRIVED AT THE MEETING LATE AND WAS UNABLE TO SAY WHAT TOOK PLACE.

MORRIS SAID HE HAD A REPORT ON WHAT HAPPENED AND WONDERED HOW TO GET THE FACTS IN THE RECORD SINCE THE WITNESS PROFESSED NO KNOWLEDGE OF WHAT OCCURRED. MORRIS SAID THE REPORT WAS AN OUTLINE OF A PLAN TO SEEK AN INJUNCTION.

WATKINS ASKED HOW THE SUBCOMMITTEE OBTAINED THE DOCUMENT. MORRIS REPLIED "I'D RATHER NOT GO INTO THAT IN PUBLIC SESSION." WITH THAT THE HEARING RECESSED.

MORRIS TOLD NEWSMEN AFTERWARD THAT HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER ANY FURTHER HEARINGS ON THE MATTER WOULD BE HELD.

A46WX

MUNSELL DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIT, NOR WOULD HE SAY WHETHER HE IS THE MAN OF THE SAME NAME WHO, ACCORDING TO MORRIS, RAN FOR THE BALTIMORE CITY COUNCIL IN 1939 ON THE COMMUNIST PARTY TICKET.

IN DECLINING TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS, MUNSELL INVOKED HIS FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION.

MUNSELL WAS ASKED IF HE IS THE TREASURER OF A DEFENSE COMMITTEE FOR THE REV. WILLIAM HOWARD MELISH, ~~FORMER~~ RECTOR OF A CHURCH IN BROOKLYN WHO WAS ACCUSED OF LEFTISH VIEWS BY SOME MEMBERS OF HIS CONGREGATION.

THE WITNESS DECLINED TO ANSWER, INVOKING THE FIRST AMENDMENT'S GUARANTEE OF RELIGIOUS FREEDOM. WATKINS ORDERED HIM TO ANSWER AND ASKED HIM IF WE WERE AWARE THAT HI MIGHT BE CITED FOR CONTEMPT IF HE REFUSED.

MUNSEL AGAIN REFUSED TO ANSWER, SAYING THAT IN A MATTER OF CONSCIENCE HE HAD NO CHOICE.

HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT BEFORE HIS RETIREMENT HE WAS IN THE BUSINESS OF PUBLISHING COLOR CHARTS (MUNSELL COLOR CO.).

MC535PED

A69WX

(370) HEAVY BOMBERS

WASHINGTON,JUNE 12 (AP)-THE SENATE AIR FORCE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC AIR FORCE PLANS TO COMPLETE THE HEAVY BOMBER CHANGEOVER FROM OUTMODED B36S TO FAST, HIGH-FLYING B52 JETS APPARENTLY WITHIN A YEAR.

AT THE SAME TIME THE COMMITTEE RELEASED AN AIR FORCE COST ESTIMATE ON THE PROPOSAL OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) FOR SPECIAL HANGARS AND SPECIAL BASES FOR MAINTAINING A HYDROGEN-BOMBER FORCE ON CONSTANT ALERT. THE AIR FORCE SAID THIS WOULD BOOST THE COST OF THE AVIATION BUILDING PROGRAM BY MORE THAN HALF A BILLION DOLLARS.

THE COMMITTEE PUBLISHED CAREFULLY CENSORED TESTIMONY BY MAJ.GEN. LEE B.WASHBOURNE, ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF FOR AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS. THE COMMITTEE IS HEADED BY SEN.SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE.

SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED HOW MANY BASES THE AIR FORCE WOULD NEED IMMEDIATELY FOR CONVERTING TO B52 BOMBERS,0 -,$ 2£35£34 5£3 ?9.?34 297)$?3 -;-8)-?)3 !94 5£3..

WASHBOURNE SAID THE CONVERTING OF BASES TO B52S HAS ALREADY START-ED, AND ADDED THAT IT WOULD CONTINUE "AT THE RATE OF ROUGHLY ONE

SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) ASKED HOW MANY BASES THE AIR FORCE WOULD NEED IMMEDIATELY FOR CONVERTING TO B52 BOMBERS, AND WHETHER THE BOMBERS WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR THEM.

WASHBOURNE SAID THE CONVERTING OF BASES TO B52S HAS ALREADY START-ED, AND ADDED THAT IT WOULD CONTINUE "AT THE RATE OF ROUGHLY ONE A MONTH UNTIL WE GET THE CONVERSION COMPLETE."

THE AIR FORCE HAS NOT DISCLOSED HOW MANY B52 BASES IT WILL OPERATE HOWEVER, THE 137-WING PROGRAM SCHEDULED FOR COMPLETION BY JULY 1 NEXT YEAR PROVIDES FOR 11 HEAVY BOMBER WINGS. THUS FAR, TWO B52 WINGS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED, ONE AT CASTLE AIR FORCE BASE, MERCED, CALIF., AND THE OTHER AT LORING AIR FORCE BASE, LIMESTONE, MAINE.

SALTONSTALL ASKED IF THE B52S WOULD BE AVAILABLE FOR STATIONING ON THE BASES.

WASHBOURNE REPLIED THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF B52 BASES IS BEHIND THE DELIVERY SCHEDULE OF B52S.

"WE WILL PROBABLY FIND SOME PLACE TO TAKE DELIVERY ON THESE AIR-PLANES, ALTHOUGH THEY MIGHT NOT ALL BE ON THE BASES, AND IN THE DISPERSED PATTERN THAT THEY ARE INTENDED TO BE," WASHBOURNE SAID.

WASHBOURNE SAID THAT IN THE EIGHT-YEAR PERIOD FROM 1951 THROUGH 1959 AIR FORCE INSTALLATIONS WOULD BE APPROXIMATELY DOUBLED IN NUMBER, FROM 1,600 TO 3,100, INCLUDING 204 ACTIVE PRINCIPAL BASES IN THE U.S.AND 156 OVERSEAS.

LT729PED

A36WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 12
(700) RADIATION
BY FRANK CAREY
ASSOCIATED PRESS SCIENCE REPORTER
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-MAJOR PRECAUTIONS TO MEET THE THREAT CAUSED BY INCREASED EXPOSURE TO RADIATION IN THIS ATOMIC AGE WERE RECOMMENDED TODAY BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES.

IT WARNED THAT RADIATION FROM ANY SOURCES--BOMBS, NUCLEAR REACTORS, X-RAYS OR NATURAL ENVIRONMENT--IS "OFTEN HARMFUL" TO LIFE.

STRESSING POSSIBLE WIDESPREAD DANGER TO GENERATIONS YET UNBORN UNLESS CONTROL OF RADIATION IS ASSURED, THE ACADEMY CALLED FOR THESE TWO STEPS AS HEREDITY PRECAUTIONS:

1. ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL SYSTEM FOR KEEPING A RECORD OF EVERY AMERICAN'S EXPOSURE TO RADIATION FROM ANY SOURCE THROUGHOUT HIS WHOLE LIFETIME.

2. LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF MAN-MADE RADIATION REACHING PEOPLE'S REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS. THE LIMITATION WOULD BE ON THE AMOUNT BEYOND THAT ENCOUNTERED NATURALLY FROM COSMIC RAYS

2. LIMITING THE AMOUNT OF MAN-MADE RADIATION REACHING PEOPLE'S REPRODUCTIVE ORGANS. THE LIMITATION WOULD BE ON THE AMOUNT BEYOND THAT ENCOUNTERED NATURALLY FROM COSMIC RAYS AND RADIOACTIVE DEPOSITS IN THE EARTH.

THE ACADEMY CALLED FOR STEP NO. 2 TO BE UNDERTAKEN "BY WHATEVER CONTROLS MAY PROVE NECESSARY."

THE ACADEMY GAVE ITS INITIAL FINDINGS IN A YEAR-LONG AND CONTINUING STUDY OF THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT. IT SAID THAT SO FAR, TESTS OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HAVE PRESENTED A SMALLER GENETIC HAZARD THAN HAVE MEDICAL USES OF RADIATION SUCH AS X-RAY.

AND THE GROUP'S 62,000-WORD REPORT DECLARED THAT AS YET THERE IS NO HAZARD TO PRESENT GENERATIONS FROM POTENTIALLY CANCER-PRODUCING RADIOACTIVE STRONTIUM IN TEST BOMB "FALLOUT."

BUT, IN BOTH INSTANCES, THE ACADEMY WARNED THAT ANY INTENSIFIED TESTING OF WEAPONS BEYOND THE PRESENT RATE WOULD INCREASE THE GENETIC HAZARD, AND MIGHT BRING THE STRONTIUM HAZARD TO THE CRITICAL POINT--BOTH ON A WORLDWIDE BASIS.

THE STUDY WAS CONDUCTED JOINTLY WITH THE NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL, WITH A FINANCIAL AID FROM THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION.

CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TERMED THE WORK "A PUBLIC SERVICE OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE." HE SAID THAT AEC, "SINCE ITS INCEPTION, HAS RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF COLLECTING ALL POSSIBLE INFORMATION REGARDING RADIATION EFFECTS."

HE SAID THE COMMISSION HAS SPONSORED "A MAJOR PART" OF RADIATION EFFECTS RESEARCH IN THIS COUNTRY AND ADDED:

"THE COMMISSION WAS. . .GRATIFIED TO FIND THAT THE NATIONAL ACADEMY'S CONCLUSIONS REGARDING THE GENETIC EFFECTS OF RADIATION ARE, IN GENERAL, CONFIRMATORY OF THOSE EXPRESSED IN THE COMMISSION'S PUBLIC REPORTS."

THROUGHOUT ITS REPORT THE ACADEMY STRESSED THAT ANY (CAPS) AMOUNT OF RADIATION, HOWEVER SMALL, IS POTENTIALLY HAZARDOUS FROM THE GENETIC, OR HEREDITARY STANDPOINT. IT SAID THE PROBLEM IS TO ASSURE THAT WORLDWIDE EXPOSURES ARE KEPT BELOW A LEVEL THAT MIGHT AFFECT THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE.

SAYING THAT WHEN A WORLDWIDE ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY BECOMES FULLY DEVELOPED, ITS ACCUMULATED RADIOACTIVE WASTE PRODUCTS "MAY REPRESENT MORE RADIATION THAN WOULD BE RELEASED IN AN ATOMIC WAR," THE ACADEMY SAID:

"IN A FEW DECADES. . . RADIOACTIVE WASTE PRODUCTS FROM ATOMIC POWER PLANTS WILL REPRESENT AN ENORMOUS POTENTIAL SOURCE OF CONTAMINATION (OF THE ENVIRONMENT.)

"HOW MUCH OF THIS RADIOACTIVITY WILL ACTUALLY REACH THE POPULATION DEPENDS ON HOW SUCCESSFULLY IT CAN BE KEPT OUT OF THE GREAT NETWORK--OCEAN AND AIR CURRENTS, FOOD AND WATER SUPPLIES--WHICH CONNECT MAN TO HIS SURROUNDINGS."

SPEAKING FURTHER OF THE HAZARD FROM BOMB FALLOUT IN GENERAL, THE REPORT SAID THAT "RADIATION FROM FALLOUT INEVITABL

SPEAKING FURTHER OF THE HAZARD FROM BOMB FALLOUT IN GENERAL, THE REPORT SAID THAT "RADIATION FROM FALLOUT INEVITABLY CONTAMINATES MAN'S FOOD SUPPLY," AND ADDED:

"AT PRESENT THE CONTAMINATION IS NEGLIGIBLE. BUT THE MAXIMUM TOLERABLE LEVEL IS NOT KNOWN. THERE IS NOT NEARLY ENOUGH INFORMATION ABOUT THE LONG-TERM BIOLOGICAL EFFECTS ON MAN OR ANIMALS FROM EATING RADIATION-CONTAMINATED FOOD. RESEARCH IN THIS AREA IS URGENTLY NEEDED."

AMONG OTHER MAJOR RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE REPORT, WHICH WAS PREPARED BY 100 OF THE NATION'S TOP SCIENTISTS AND APPROVED BY THE ACADEMY AS A WHOLE:

1. FURTHER IMPROVEMENT IN TECHNIQUES FOR MONITORING WORLDWIDE FALLOUT.

2. ESTABLISHMENT OF A NATIONAL AGENCY TO "CONTROL AND KEEP RECORDS OF ALL DUMPING OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIAL IN THE OCEAN."

3. ESTABLISHMENT BY AN INTERNATIONAL BODY OF "SAFE STANDARDS FOR THE MARINE AND AIR DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, BASED ON CURRENT KNOWLEDGE."

4. SEALING OF BUILDINGS THAT HOUSE ATOMIC REACTORS LOCATED NEAR POPULATED AREAS "AGAINST THE RELEASE OF RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS IN THE EVENT OF ACCIDENT." THIS SHOULED BE DONE "UNTIL ADVANCES IN REACTOR TECHNOLOGY SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE POTENTIAL HAZARDS."

REDUCTION OF THE MEDICAL USE OF X-RAYS "AS MUCH AS IS CONSISTENT WITH MEDICAL NECESSITY."

THE REPORT OFFERED NO CRITICISM OF ANY NATIONAL OR INTERNATIONAL AGENCY NOW HAVING INTERESTS IN THE CONTROL OF ATOMIC RADIATIONS.

BUT IT DECLARED THAT UP TO NOW, "THERE HAS BEEN DISTURBINGLY LITTLE INFORMATION" ABOUT JUST WHAT THE EFFECTS OF RADIATIONS ON ALL FORMS OF LIFE MAY BE.

AS ONE OVER-ALL STATEMENT, THE REPORT DECLARED:

"THUS FAR, EXCEPT FOR SOME TRAGIC ACCIDENTS AFFECTING SMALL NUMBERS OF PEOPLE, THE BIOLOGICAL DAMAGE FROM PEACETIME ACTIVITIES (INCLUDING THE TESTING OF ATOMIC WEAPONS) HAS BEEN ESSENTIALLY NEGLIGIBLE.

"FURTHERMORE, IT APPEARS THAT RADIATION PROBLEMS, IF THEY ARE MET INTELLIGENTLY AND VIGILANTLY, NEED NOT STAND IN THE WAY OF THE LARGE-SCALE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

"THE CONTINUING NEED FOR INTELLIGENCE AND VIGILANCE CAN NOT BE TOO STRONGLY EMPHASIZED, HOWEVER."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 12
JC454PED

A71
WITH WASHN RADIATION (250)
BY EDWIN SHANKE
LONDON, JUNE 12 (AP)-A BRITISH GOVERNMENT MEDICAL REPORT SAID TODAY THE DANGERS FROM H-BOMB FALLOUT ARE NEGLIGIBLE NOW.
THE REPORT FORESAW, HOWEVER, THAT IF THE RATE OF H-BOMB FIRING INCREASED "WE COULD, WITHIN THE LIFETIME OF SOME NOW LIVING, BE APPROACHING LEVELS AT WHICH ILL EFFECTS MIGHT BE PRODUCED IN A SMALL NUMBER OF THE POPULATION."
THE REPORT WAS PREPARED BY A COMMITTEE OF THE MEDICAL RESEARCH COUNCIL SET UP AT THE REQUEST OF PRIME MINISTER EDEN LAST MARCH BECAUSE OF PUBLIC CONCERN ABOUT THE POSSIBLE LONG-TERM EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.
A COUNCIL SPOKESMAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT FINDINGS BY A COUNTERPART U.S. COUNCIL "WERE VERY CLOSELY SIMILAR" ALTHOUGH THE TWO BODIES HAD COOPERATED ONLY IN EXCHANGING PAPERS BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL SCIENTISTS.
THE EXHAUSTIVE INQUIRY DEALT BOTH WITH THE POSSIBLE DANGERS OF PEACEFUL USES OF RADIATION ON HEALTH AS WELL AS WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.
TAKING A SEARCHING LOOK AT THE DANGERS, THE REPORT URGED THAT X-RAY FITTINGS OF SHOES SHOULD BE ABANDONED EXCEPT WHEN PRESCRIBED FOR ORTHOPEDIC REASONS. IT URGED A REVIEW OF PRESENT PRACTICES IN MEDICAL RADIOLOGY AND SUGGESTED THAT SMALL AMOUNTS OF IRRADIATION FROM SUCH SOURCES AS LUMINOUS WATCHES AND CLOCKS AND FROM TELEVISION SETS "SHOULD BE REDUCED AS FAR AS POSSIBLE." WORKERS IN THE INDUSTRY ARE MAINLY IN DANGER, THE REPORT SAID, ADDING: "SO FAR AS TELEVISION SETS USED BY THE GENERAL PUBLIC ARE CONCERNED, MOST OF THE RADIATION IS NORMALLY ABSORBED IN THE APPARATUS ITSELF AND IS INSIGNIFICANT AT THE USUAL VIEWING DISTANCES.
IT SAID "THE USE OF RADIOTHERAPY IN NONMALIGNANT CONDITIONS SHOULD BE CRITICALLY EXAMINED."
AS DID THE U.S. SCIENTISTS REPORT, IT URGED GUARDING AGAINST STERILITY FROM IRRADIATION BUT NOTED THAT UNDER MODERN CONDITIONS OF OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE, AS AMONG RADIOLOGISTS, THERE IS NO EVIDENCE OF IMPAIRMENT OF FERTILITY.
SS735PED

A105WX
(330) SECURITY
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) TODAY INTRODUCED A BILL TO CANCEL THE EFFECT OF YESTERDAY'S SUPREME COURT DECISION LIMITING THE APPLICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT'S SECURITY PROGRAM.
SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID HE WOULD INTRODUCE A SIMILAR BILL IN THE SENATE.
THE COURT HELD THAT FEDERAL EMPLOYES HOLDING JOBS WHICH ARE NOT SENSITIVE IN A NATIONAL SECURITY SENSE AND ARE NOT POLICY MAKING MAY NOT BE FIRED PRIMARILY ON SECURITY GROUNDS.
WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT HIS BILL WOULD MAKE APPLICABLE "TO ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND TO ALL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES" THE 1950 INTERNAL SECURITY ACT PERMITTING SUMMARY DISMISSAL OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES TERMED SECURITY RISKS.
THE COURT RULED YESTERDAY, 6-3, THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 EXTENSION OF THE DISMISSAL POWERS IN THE ACT TO ALL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WENT BEYOND THE INTENDED SCOPE OF THE SECURITY LAW.
IT RULED ILLEGAL THE DISMISSAL OF KENDRICK M. COLE, WHO WAS FIRED AS AN INSPECTOR IN THE NEW YORK DISTRICT OF THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG AI
WALTER SAID HIS BILL "IS MADE NECESSARY" BY THE COURT DECISION, AND HE A
AS AN INSPECTOR IN THE NEW YORK DISTRICT OF THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION.
WALTER SAID HIS BILL "IS MADE NECESSARY" BY THE COURT DECISION, AND HE ADDED:
"IT IS CLEAR TO ME THAT CONGRESS INTENDED TO AUTHORIZE THE DISMISSAL OF ANY EMPLOYE OF THE GOVERNMENT WHO IS DISLOYAL REGARDLESS OF WHETHER HE HOLDS A 'SENSITIVE' OR 'NONSENSITIVE' POSITION."
EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT "IT WOULD BE HARD TO IMAGINE A DEADLIER BLOW TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY" THAN THE COURT DECISION.
"FOR ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES," EASTLAND SAID, "THE DOORS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ARE NOW OPEN TO COMMUNISTS, SAVE ONLY WHERE PARTICULAR POSITIONS ARE DEEMED 'SENSITIVE' AND SPECIFICALLY EXEMPTED.
HE CALLED THE DECISION A "DISTORTION" OF LEGISLATIVE INTENT THAT "BENEFITS THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY," ADDING THAT "THE SUPREME COURT HAS STRUCK AGAIN WITH SAVAGE FORCE AT THE EFFORTS OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO ADMINISTER AN EFFECTIVE SECURITY PROGRAM."
RZ936PED

A106WX
(180) NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT THAT WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCUSSED GERMAN REUNIFICATION, SOVIET RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS AND THE STRENGTHENING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION TODAY.
LINCOLN WHITE, STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER, TOLD CORRESPONDENTS THAT CHANCELLOR ADENAUER ALSO MADE A PERSONAL REPORT ON HIS TRIP LAST YEAR TO MOSCOW.
DETAILS OF THE DISCUSSION WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. WHITE SAID A COMMUNIQUE WOULD BE ISSUED SOME TIME TOMORROW FOLLOWING FURTHER DISCUSSIONS.
ALTHOUGH THE STATE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY WHAT POSITION ADENAUER AND DULLES TOOK DURING THEIR DISCUSSIONS BOTH MEN IN SPEECHES DURING THE PAST TWO DAYS HAVE WARNED AGAINST PUTTING TOO MUCH FAITH IN MOSCOW'S NEW SMILING APPROACH TO INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS AND HAVE URGED THE STRENGTHENING OF NATO FOR BETTER DEFENSE OF EUROPE.
ADENAUER REACHED WASHINGTON LAST NIGHT AND WILL REMAIN HERE UNTIL THURSDAY MORNING WHEN HE GOES TO NEW YORK TO MAKE A SPEECH. IT WILL BE FOLLOWED BY SPEECHES IN CHICAGO AND MILWAUKEE, HIS LAST STOP BEFORE RETURNING TO GERMANY.
DULLES ARRANGED A STAG DINNER AT HIS RESIDENCE TONIGHT HONORING ADENAUER.
RZ939PED

A138WX
(170) RADIATION-WEATHER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-H-BOMB AND A-BOMB BLASTS HAVE NO EFFECT ON THE WEATHER--AT LEAST ON THE BASIS OF PRESENT EVIDENCE--THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES REPORTED TODAY.
IN ITS BIG REPORT ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON MAN AND HIS ENVIRONMENT, THE ACADEMY SAID:
"EVER SINCE THE FIRST ATOMIC EXPLOSION, PEOPLE HAVE WONDERED ABOUT THE POSSIBLE EFFECT OF THESE SUPER-POWERFUL BLASTS ON THE WEATHER AND CLIMATE.

"THE METEOROLOGY COMMITTEE (OF THE ACADEMY'S STUDY) HAS CONSIDERED THE MATTER IN THE LIGHT OF ALL THE INFORMATION COLLECTED OVER THE PAST DECADE. ITS CONCLUSION:

"'NO EVIDENCE HAS BEEN FOUND WHICH INDICATES THAT THE CLIMATE HAS BEEN IN ANY WAY ALTERED BY PAST ATOMIC AND THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS.

"'THE AMOUNT OF STUDY GIVEN TO THE PROBLEM IS SUFFICIENT TO INDICATE THAT IT IS UNLIKELY THAT ANY TEST EXPLOSIONS CONDUCTED IN THE NUMBER AND ALONG LINES SIMILAR TO PAST TESTS WILL HAVE AN IMPORTANT EFFECT ON THE WEATHER. HOWEVER, THIS CONCLUSION IS BASED ON OUR PRESENT KNOWLEDGE AND THE IMPORTANCE OF THE SUBJECT REQUIRES CONTINUED STUDY."

RZ1114PED

A155WX

(200) TURKISH

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY HE HOPES A NEW TURKISH PRESS CONTROL LAW WILL NOT IMPAIR ACCESS BY THE PRESS TO INFORMATION.

THE VIEWS OF THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT ABOUT FREEDOM OF THE PRESS ARE VERY WELL KNOWN, DULLES TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

HE AVOIDED ANY VERY DIRECT COMMENTS OR ANALYSIS OF THE TURKISH LAW BUT SAID THAT IN GENERAL HE THOUGHT THE IMPACT OF THE LAW WOULD BE DETERMINED BY WHAT IS DONE BY THE GOVERNMENT IN APPLYING IT.

THE LAW WAS PUT THROUGH THE TURKISH PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK BY THE GOVERNMENT OF PRIME MINISTER ADNAN MENDERES.

ITS MAJOR PURPOSES WAS REGARDED HERE AS BEING TO STIFLE OPPOSITION POLITICAL CRITICISM OF THE MENDERES REGIME AND PRESERVE IT IN POWER.

TURKEY IS AN ALLY OF THE UNITED STATES UNDER THE ATLANTIC PACT AND HAS RECEIVED ECONOMIC AND MILITARY ASSISTANCE FROM THIS COUNTRY FOR ALMOST TEN YEARS. THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT HOPES THAT THE CENSORSHIP LAW PROBLEMS WOULD BE WORKED OUT WITHOUT MAJOR OPEN CRITICISM FROM AUTHORITIES HERE.

ONE PROVISION WHICH PARTICULARLY DISTURBED AMERICAN OFFICIALS STATED THAT A NEWSMAN WHO CAUSES "BASELESS AND EXAGGERATED" STORIES ABOUT TURKEY TO BE PUBLISHED ABROAD MAY BE PUT IN PRISON. UNDER SUCH A LEGAL SANCTION A GOVERNMENT WHICH WISHED TO PREVENT THE PUBLICATION ABROAD OF REPORTS UNFAVORABLE TO ITS OWN COURSE OR AIMS IN WORLD AFFAIRS, AUTHORITIES NOTED, WOULD MERELY HAVE TO DESCRIBED STORIES IT DID NOT LIKE AS "BASELESS AND EXAGGERATED."

RZ1215AED

B47WX

NIGHT LEAD (310)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY REVOKED A TEMPORARY DELAY AND ORDERED THE HANGING OF PVT. RICHARD A. HAGELBERGER FOR THE MURDER OF TWO GERMAN CIVILIANS NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO.

THE CASE HAS DRAWN PUBLIC ATTENTION SINCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER LAST DECEMBER COMMUTED A DEATH SENTENCE FOR HAGELBERGER'S PARTNER IN THE CRIME, PVT. JOHN F. VIGNEAULT.

VIGNEAULT, WHO IS NOW SERVING A 55-YEAR SENTENCE, ACTUALLY FIRED THE FATAL SHOTS ACCORDING TO UNCONTESTED TESTIMONY AT THE SEPARATE TRIALS OF THE TWO MEN.

SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, WHO HAD ORDERED A DELAY IN ARRANGING HAGELBERGER'S EXECUTION, SAID LAST WEEK HAGELBERGER WAS "THE DOMINANT PERSONALITY AND THE MOVING SPIRIT IN THE KILLINGS."

THE ARMY DECISION TO ORDER THE EXECUTION WAS CONTAINED IN A STATEMENT WHICH SAID ORIGINAL INSTRUCTIONS TO THE FIFTH ARMY AT CHICAGO, ANNOUNCED ON JUNE 6, HAVE BEEN REINSTATED AND THAT THE SUBSEQUENT DEFERMENT WAS "VACATED TODAY."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID THE FIFTH ARMY WILL INSTRUCT THE COMMANDANT OF THE DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN., WHERE HAGELBERGER IS HELD, TO PROCEED WITH ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE EXACT PLACE AND TIME OF THE EXECUTION, WHICH WILL BE NO EARLIER THAN JULY 6.

FT. LEAVENWORTH HAS NO FACILITIES FOR CARRYING OUT A DEATH SENTENCE. SUCH ARRANGEMENTS USUALLY ARE MADE WITH THE NEAREST STATE PENITENTIARY.

THE ARMY SAID LAST WEEK THAT ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL RECOMMENDED TO EISENHOWER THAT VIGNEAULT'S SENTENCE BE COMMUTED TO DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, FORFEITURE OF ALL PAY AND ALLOWANCES AND CONFINEMENT AT HARD LABOR FOR 55 YEARS WITHOUT POSSIBILITY OF PAROLE, REMISSION OR SUSPENSION OF SENTENCE.

THE ARMY SAID ALSO THAT THE ATTORNEY GENERAL RECOMMENDED THAT HAGELBERGER'S DEATH SENTENCE BE APPROVED AND CARRIED OUT.

HAGELBERGER AND VIGNEAULT WERE CONVICTED OF SHOOTING TWO GERMAN CIVILIANS, WHO HAD OFFERED THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS A RIDE, AND THEN STEALING THEIR CAR.

VIGNEAULT IS THE SON OF MR. AND MRS. RUDOLPH J. VIGNEAULT, (69 CALLWELL ST.) GOFF FALLS, N.H.

HAGELBERGER IS A SON OF MRS. ANN STACEY OF CHULA VISTA, CALIF. HIS OTHER RELATIVES INCLUDE MRS. LYLE HAGELBERGER, AN AUNT, AND MRS. DONALD WINSOR, BUFFALO, N.Y., A COUSIN.

EG&RZ1140PED

B43KX (Q)

APW (280)

OKLAHOMA CITY, JUNE 12 (AP)-SEN. MIKE MONRONEY (D-OKLA) WHO MADE AN EASTER VACATION TRIP TO THE NEAR EAST, CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN DOLLARS SPENT TO BUY OIL FROM ARAB LEAGUE NATIONS "ARE BEING USED TO UNDERMINE AMERICAN INFLUENCE IN THE NEAR EAST."

MONRONEY ALSO SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT OIL IMPORTS FROM THE NEAR EAST ARE CONTINUING TO FLOOD THE AMERICAN MARKET WITH RESULTING INJURY TO AMERICAN OIL PRODUCERS.

THE SENATOR, WHO IS SEEKING RE-ELECTION THIS YEAR, DECLARED "EVER-INCREASING FLOOD OF FOREIGN OIL" HAS RESULTED IN SUCH RIGID PRORATION OF FIELDS IN MID-CONTINENT AREAS THAT OKLAHOMA OIL PRODUCERS HAVE SUFFERED SEVERE FINANCIAL LOSSES.

"THERE'S NO QUESTION THAT WE SHOULD TAKE IN A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF OIL FROM FOREIGN NATIONS BUT WE'RE JUST TAKING IN TOO MUCH FOR THE GOOD OF OUR OWN OIL INDUSTRY RIGHT NOW."

MONRONEY SAID THAT EVERYWHERE IN THE NEAR EAST, NEWSPAPERMEN, DIPLOMATS AND "EVEN THE NATIONAL LEADERS OF SOME ARAB STATES COMPLAINED TO ME THAT LARGE SUMS OF MONEY OBTAINED FROM OIL EXPORTS TO THE UNITED STATES WAS BEING USED TO SUBVERT THE PRESS AND LOCAL POLITICAL FIGURES AGAINST AMERICAN INTERESTS."

"AMERICAN OBSERVERS IN MANY, MANY NEAR EAST AREAS SAID THEY COULD DETECT UNMISTKABLE SIGNS OF THE AMERICAN DOLLAR BEING TURNED AGAINST US," THE SENATO

"AMERICAN OBSERVERS IN MANY, MANY NEAR EAST AREAS SAID THEY COULD DETECT UNMISTKABLE SIGNS OF THE AMERICAN DOLLAR BEING TURNED AGAINST US," THE SENATOR ADDED. HE LISTED SAUDI ARABIA AS AN EXAMPLE WHERE "A YOUTHFUL AND RECKLESS SOVEREIGN IS GETTING RICH AT OUR EXPENSE AND USING HIS WEALTH AGAINST US."

FJ522PCS NM

B37WX (DEWEY SPEECH) (Q)
-17-
DEWEY (400)
(WX) LORTON, VA., JUNE 12 (AP)-THOMAS E. DEWEY SAID TODAY THIS IS "NO TIME TO ABANDON OR WEAKEN OUR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AT THE VERY TIME IT IS ACHIEVING THE HIGHEST SUCCESS OF ALL--THE ATTEMPT BY THE COMMUNISTS AT IMITATION."

"THIS IS A STRUGGLE WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LOSE," THE FORMER NEW YORK GOVERNOR SAID, ADDING:

"THE PEOPLES OF THE UNDEVELOPED NATIONS OF THE WORLD ARE GOING TO RISE STEADILY. IN DUE COURSE THEY ARE GOING TO BE STRONG AND POWERFUL. FOR OUR OWN PRESERVATION WE NEED THEM AS FRIENDS AND FOR THE SAKE OF HUMANITY WE WANT MAN TO BE FREE."

DEWEY SPOKE FROM A TEXT PREPARED FOR CEREMONIES AT GUNSTON HALL, HISTORIC HOME OF GEORGE MASON, MARKING THE 180TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ADOPTION OF MASON'S VIRGINIA DECLARATION OF RIGHTS. THIS FORMED THE BASIS OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS IN THE FEDERAL CONSTITUTION.

GUNSTON HALL, BEGUN IN 1755, HAS BEEN RESTORED AND IS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL SOCIETY OF THE COLONIAL DAMES OF AMERICA. IT IS BELOW MOUNT VERNON ON THE POTOMAC RIVER, ABOUT 20 MILES SOUTH OF WASHINGTON.

AFTER PAYING TRIBUTE TO MASON, DEWEY TURNED TO THE FOREIGN SITUATION AND SAID THE UNITED STATES IS HAVING A "CURIOUS EXPERIENCE" TODAY.

"WE FIND OURSELVES IN AGREEMENT WITH MESSRS. KHRUSHCHEV, BULGANIN AND COMPANY FOR THE FIRST TIME IN MANY YEARS," HE SAID. "WE AGREE WITH THEM THAT STALIN WAS THE WORST MENACE OF OUR TIME AND THE WORST MURDERER OF ALL HISTORY."

HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE ADDED A NEW APPROACH TO THEIR FOREIGN POLICY "AND WITH A VENGEANCE."

"THEY ARE OFFERING AID OF ONE KIND OR ANOTHER TO NATIONS ALL OVER ASIA. THERE IS A WIDE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE NEW SOVIET ATTACK AND OUR OWN APPROACH. THEIR OFFERS ARE MADE WITHOUT RESPONSIBILITY AND SOLELY FOR POLITICAL EFFECT.

"IN CONTRAST, OUR AID IS GENUINELY FOR THE PURPOSE OF FOSTERING IN THESE NATIONS THEIR OWN DECLARATION OF RIGHTS, BOTH ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL."

DEWEY SAID IN FREE ASIA AND AFRICA THE GROUND "IS IDEAL FOR SOWING OF THE RUSSIAN SEEDS OF DISCONTENT."

HE SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE NO REAL INTEREST IN FINISHING THE ASWAN DAM IN EGYPT OR IN WHETHER A MILLION-TON STEEL MILL OFFERED INDIA WILL WORK.

"IN FACT," HE SAID, "I THINK THEY WOULD RATHER NOT HAVE THEM WORK. THEY WANT THE PROPAGANDA VALUE AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO FLOOD THE COUNTRY WITH AGITATORS UNDER THE GUISE OF TECHNICIANS. THEN, WHEN SOME ELECTION GOES BADLY OR THE ECONOMY HAS A BAD PERIOD, THEY CAN STRIKE FROM WITHIN."

DEWEY SAID THERE IS A "VACUUM IN THE WORLD AND IT IS THE BIGGEST VACUUM IN HISTORY."

"THE QUESTION," HE ADDED, "IS WHETHER THESE NEW NATIONS (OF AFRICA AND ASIA) WILL HAVE GOVERNMENT CAPITALISM AND ULTIMATELY COMMUNISM, OR WHETHER THEY WILL HAVE A PEOPLE'S CAPITALISM AND FREEDOM. THE ANSWER TO THAT QUESTION IS LARGELY IN THE HANDS OF A FEW FREE NATIONS.

"IT WILL TAKE THE MOST EXTRAORDINARY AND SKILLFUL COMBINATION OF GOVERNMENT AND BUSINESS PARTNERSHIP TO FILL THIS VACUUM BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS FILL IT. OBVIOUSLY WE CANNOT AFFORD TO LET THEM FILL IT."

30.24- 7123

DEWEY SPOKE ON A SMALL PORCH OF THE MASON SHRINE HOME WITH HIS AUDIENCE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED SPREAD BEFORE HIM ON A BOXWOOD BORDERED LAWN.

THE U.S. MARINE BAND GAVE A HALF-HOUR CONCERT BEFORE THE SPEECH. MRS.LAMMOT DUPONT COPELAND OF WILMINGTON, DEL., FIRST REGENT OF GUNSTON HALL, OPENED THE CEREMONIES AND INTRODUCED THE TWO-TIME REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT.

A FLAG WAS PRESENTED BY THE GEORGE MASON CHAPTER, SONS OF THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION, TO FLY OVER GUNSTON HALL.

"IT IS AN IRONY OF HISTORY," DEWEY SAID OF MASON, FRIEND OF WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON, "THAT THE WORKS OF A MAN SHOULD BE SO FAMOUS AS OUR BILL OF RIGHTS AND HE HIMSELF SO LITTLE KNOWN."

DEWEY SAID MASON, ALWAYS IN ADVANCE OF HIS TIME, WROTE TO WASHINGTON "THE THRILLING WORDS WE MIGHT WELL REMEMBER TODAY: 'OUR ALL IS AT STAKE, AND THE LITTLE CONVENIENCES AND COMFORTS OF LIFE, WHEN SET IN COMPETITION WITH OUR LIBERTY, OUGHT TO BE REJECTED, NOT WITH RELUCTANCE, BUT WITH PLEASURE.'"

DEWEY SAID THE COST IN DOLLARS TO PREVENT STILL FREE NATIONS GOING COMMUNIST MAY SEEM HIGH.

"BUT IT IS A BARGAIN PRICE INDEED," HE ASSERTED, "IF IT PREVENTS THE LOSS TO COMMUNISM OF VITAL PARTS OF THE STILL FREE WORLD. THE COST CANNOT BE COMPARED WITH THE COST OF A WORLD WAR III."

DEWEY SAID HE WAS AFRAID THE WEST "MUST FACE UP TO THE REALITY THAT A SMILE ON THE FACE OF THE RUSSIAN BEAR IS MORE DANGEROUS THAN HIS FROWN."

CZ/GG738PED

B13WX (SEG)
(170) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 AM EST TUESDAY JUNE 12
HILL
(ADVANCE)(WX)BOSTON, JUNE 12 (AP)-A STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL TODAY DESCRIBED THE SOVIET UNION AS "A BACKWARD NATION SEEKING TO CATCH UP WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD."

ROBERT C. HILL, ASSISTANT SECRETARY FOR CONGRESSIONAL RELATIONS, MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL CONFECTIONERS ASSN. CONVENTION.

HILL SAID THE UNITED STATES COMBINES "TREMENDOUS ECONOMIC POWER" AND "A NEW RESURGENCE OF RELIGIOUS FEELING," AND HE ADDED:

"COMMUNISM--WITH ITS HEADQUARTERS IN A BACKWARD NATION, SEEKING TO CATCH UP WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD--IS FACED BY THE FACT THAT TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS THE GREATEST INDUSTRIAL AND AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF ANY COUNTRY IN HISTORY."

HILL SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAVE "FORCED THE SOVIET MASTERS TO CHANGE THE COURSE OF THEIR POLICY AND THUS BRIGHTEN THE HOPE FOR PEACE."

"IF WE CAN STAND ON THE ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL FRONTS AS WE HAVE ON THE MILITARY, THAT HOPE WILL MOVE EVEN CLOSER TO REALITY," HE DECLARED.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 12
GG331AED

A51
(390)

NIGHT LEAD HIROSHIMA MAIDENS

NEW YORK, JUNE 12 (AP)-"YOU WILL ALWAYS BE MY FATHER," TAZUKO SHIBATA TEARFULLY TOLD NORMAN COUSINS AS SHE BOARDED A PLANE FOR JAPAN TODAY.

TAZUKO, 21, AND ~~10~~ nine OTHER "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS" WERE RETURNING HOME AFTER A LONG SERIES OF OPERATIONS TO REMOVE THE FRIGHTFUL SCARS LEFT ON THEIR BODIES BY THE SEARING ATOM BOMB OF HIROSHIMA, A DECADE AGO.

COUSINS, EDITORS OF THE LITERARY MAGAZINE SATURDAY REVIEW, IS THE MAN WHO SET THE REHABILITATION PROJECT IN MOTION.

FOURTEEN MORE HIROSHIMA MAIDENS ARE REMAINING HERE FOR FURTHER TREATMENT. THEY ARE EXPECTED TO GO HOME LATE THIS SUMMER.

TODAY'S LEAVETAKING AT THE AIRPORT WAS A SAD ONE FOR THE GIRLS.

"GOODBY, MAMA," SAID ONE TO THE WOMAN WHO HAD TAKEN HER INTO HER HOME HERE. THE GIRLS WERE QUARTERED DURING THEIR 15-MONTH STAY IN THE HOMES OF QUAKER FAMILIES COOPERATING IN THE PROJECT.

KIKEKO SUMIMUA, 20, SAID SHE WAS ALL MIXED UP, WITH FEELINGS OF SADNESS FROM PARTING WITH HER AMERICAN FRIENDS AND GLADNESS TO BE GOING HOME.

"IT'S LIKE SAYING GOODBY TO MY OWN PARENTS," SAID 24-YEAR-OLD ATAUKO YAMAMOTO.

ONE OF THEIR NUMBER WAS NOT WITH THEM. A 25TH HIROSHIMA MAIDEN, TOMOKO NAKABAYASHI, DIED OF HEART FAILURE UNDER ANESTHESIA LAST MONTH WHILE UNDERGOING A LAST, MINOR OPERATION TO REMOVE A SCAR ON HER ARM.

COUSINS HAS WRITTEN THAT TOMOKO AT FIRST WAS ONE OF THE MOST STIFF AND UNBENDING OF THE GIRLS, WHO NATURALLY HAD BEEN BROUGHT UP TO THINK OF AMERICANS AS ENEMIES.

"THE WAR ENDED FOR US IN A WAY THAT MADE IT DIFFICULT FOR THAT FEELING TO CHANGE," SHE SAID WHEN SHE ARRIVED HRE, "NO; I AM AFRAID I CANNOT RETURN THE LOVE. IT IS DIFFICULT ENOUGH TO TRY TO ACCEPT IT."

BUT AS THE MONTHS PASSED, TOMOKO'S RESERVE MELTED AND HER OUTLOOK BRIGHTENED, COUSINS SAID.

SHE HAD A FLAIR FOR FASHION DESIGN, ENROLLED IN A DESIGN SCHOOL, AND HAD BEEN OFFERED A SCHOLARSHIP FOR FURTHER STUDY.

HER CRIPPLED ARMS WERE UNBENT BY OPERATIONS, AND SHE HAD DISCARDED THE LONG GLOVES SHE WORE TO COVER THE SCARS.

THEN CAME THE FINAL OPERATION, TO REMOVE A SMALL WHITE SCAR. TOMOKO'S HEART FAILED.

THE GIRLS HAD HAD A TOTAL OF 115 OPERATIONS AT THAT TIME. ONLY ABOUT 20 MORE WERE SCHEDULED.

THE DAY AFTER TOMOKO DIED, MASAKO KANABE ARRIVED AT THE HOSPITAL FOR HER NEXT SCHEDULED SURGERY. SHE WAS READY IMMEDIATELY, SHE SAID, AND "PLEASE TELL THE DOCTORS THAT THERE ISN'T A GIRL WHO DOESN'T FEEL THE SAME."

THE 10 RETURNING GIRLS LEFT ABOARD A MILITARY AIR TRANSPORT PLANE. THEY WERE TO STOP OVER IN CALIFORNIA TONIGHT AND GO ON TO TOKYO TOMORROW.

LS602PED

A41
(360)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 12 (AP)-A MAJORITY OF THE POWERFUL ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP IN THE U.N. TODAY APPROVED A REQUEST FOR AN URGENT SESSION OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE ALGERIAN-FRENCH CONFLICT.

THE GROUP'S MEMBERS ACKNOWLEDGED PRIVATELY THEY DID NOT HAVE ENOUGH VOTES ON THE COUNCIL TO WIN CONSIDERATION. SEVEN OF THE 11 MEMBERS MUST SUPPORT A MEASURE TO GET IT ON THE AGENDA.

SWEPT ON BY PRESSURE FROM ALL OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES FOR RECOURSE TO THE U.N., THESE 13 MEMBERS AGREED TO SIGN THE REQUEST: AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND, AND YEMEN.

INDIA, ONE OF THE LEADING MEMBERS OF THE GROUP, DECLINED TO SIGN AT THIS TIME, AS DID CEYLON, ETHIPIA, BURMA, THE PHILIPPINES, AND TURKEY.

LIBERIA, NEPAL, LAOS AND CAMBODIA WERE NOT REPRESENTED.

JAPAN, A NON-MEMBER OF THE U.N. BUT A MEMBER OF THIS BLOC, SAT IN FOR THE FIRST TIME. JAPAN DID NOT COMMIT ITSELF SINCE IT CANNOT VOTE IN THE U.N.

THE GROUP ACTION WAS TAKEN DESPITE STRONG MOVES BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, HIS FOREIGN AFFAIRS ADVISER, V.K. KRISHNA MENON, AND INDIA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE, ARTHUR LALL, FOR A MORE MODERATE COURSE. LALL ATTENDED THE MEETING.

INDIA AND CEYLON FAVOR AN IMMEDIATE CEASE FIRE IN ALGERIA BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE ALGERIANS, CONTINUED NEGOTIATIONS, AN ELECTION IN ALGERIA, AND A SETTLEMENT ON THE BASIS OF THE ELECTIONS.

THE FRENCH DELEGATE, HERVE ALPHAND, IS CERTAIN TO OPPOSE COUNCIL DEBATE ON ALGERIA, BUT HE HAD NO COMMENT ON THE GROUP'S DECISION. THE FRENCH HAVE SAID THEY WOULD NOT CONSIDER FURTHER ALGERIAN DEMANDS FOR SELF-RULE WHILE NATIONALIST VIOLENCE CONTINUES. FRENCH TROOPS AND ALGERIAN REBELS BATTLE DAILY IN ALGERIA.

ALGERIAN SOURCES HERE SAID THEY OPPOSE A SIMPLE CEASE FIRE BECAUSE THE FRENCH, THEY ASSERT, MAY USE THE QUIET PERIOD TO BUILD UP THEIR MILITARY POSITION.

THE CHAIRMAN OF TODAY'S MEETING, SENARAT GUNEWARDENE, OF CEYLON, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT EVERY MEMBER OF THE GROUP FAVORS ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE, THOUGH SOME DISAGREE ON TACTICS.

GUNEWARDENE SAID IT IS UP TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHEN TO SET A MEETING. AMBASSADOR E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA, IS COUNCIL PRESIDENT THIS MONTH. SINCE THE GROUP PUT AN URGENT TAG ON A LETTER TO BE SENT TO WALKER LATER THIS WEEK, THE COUNCIL MAY BE CONVENED NEXT WEEK TO DECIDE WHETHER TO PUT ALGERIA ON THE AGENDA.

OMAR LOUTFI, OF EGYPT, IS HOLDING THE LETTER FOR POSSIBLE SIGNATURES LATER AFTER DELEGATES RECHECK WITH THEIR CAPITALS.

HW/TD507PED

A129 (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 12 (AP)-KAMAL EDDINE SALAH, EGYPTIAN MEMBER OF THE U.N. ADVISORY COUNCIL FOR SOMALIA, CALLED ON THE U.N. TODAY TO GUARANTEE THE EAST AFRICAN COUNTRY AGAINST ANY AGGRESSION AFTER IT GETS ITS INDEPENDENCE IN 1960.

ITALY IS THE ADMINISTERING POWER FOR SOMALILAND, A TRUST TERRITORY WHICH BEFORE THE WAR WAS AN ITALIAN COLONY.

SALAH HIMSELF WAS ACCUSED IN SOMALI PETITIONS TO THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL LAST WEEK OF HELPING SPREAD ARAB LEAGUE PROPAGANDA IN THE TERRITORY AND WORKING FOR CONFEDERATION OF THE NEW NATION WITH EGYPT. HE DENIED IT.

TODAY HE TOLD THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL THAT THE INHABITANTS OF THE TERRITORY WERE WORRED ABOUT AN UNSETTLED FRONTIER LINE WITH ETHIOPIA "AND THE ATTEMPTS BY CERTAIN FOREIGN POWERS, AFRICAN AND NON-AFRICAN, TO TIE SOMALIA'S INDEPENDENCE TO THEIR CHARIOT." HE DID NOT NAME THE POWERS.

"IT IS THE DUTY OF THE UNITED NATIONS NOT TO ALLOW THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE NEWBORN STATE TO BE MUTILATED OR STRANGLED BY THE AMBITION OF THOSE SEEKING TERRITORIAL EXPANSION," SALAH ARGUED.

HE CREDITED AMBASSADOR ENRICO ANZILOTTI, ITALIAN ADMINISTRATOR OF THE TERRITORY HERE FOR THE COUNCIL MEETINGS, WITH WISE GUIDANCE AND PRAISED BOTH ITALIAN AND U.S. HELP FOR ECONOMIC IMPROVEMENT IN THE LAST YEAR. BUT HE SAID THE AREA NEED MORE.

WW1054PED

30.24-7125

END

June 12/58

BUBBLE

Begin ——— June 13, 1956

30.24-7127

A149

CYPRUS (150)

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT A SELF-RULE PLAN FOR CYPRUS REJECTED BY ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS BEFORE HIS EXILE HAD OFFICIAL U.S. BACKING.

EDEN DEFENDED HIS GOVERNMENT POLICY TOWARD THE COLONY IN A SPEECH BEFORE 6,000 CONSERVATIVE FOLLOWERS.

EDEN SAID THE LABORITE GOVERNMENT BEFORE HIM DECLINED TO DISCUSS A GREEK PROPOSAL TO SETTLE THE CYPRUS QUESTION.

THE GREEKS PROPOSED THAT CYPRUS BE CEDED TO THEM AND OFFERED IN RETURN TO GIVE BRITAIN BASES ON THE ISLAND AND IN GREECE, EDEN SAID.

EDEN SAID THAT, UNLIKE THE LABORITES, THE CONSERVATIVES TOOK ACTION IN THE FORM OF "A FAR-REACHING OFFER OF SELF GOVERNMENT TO THE ARCHBISHOP."

"THIS HAD THE SUPPORT OF PUBLIC OPINION IN MANY LANDS AS FAIR AND REASONABLE," EDEN SAID. "THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WELCOMED IT AND DID THEIR BEST TO SECURE ITS ACCEPTANCE. BUT THE ARCHBISHOP WOULD NEITHER ACCEPT IT NOR CONDEMN TERRORISM."

THE ARCHBISHOP WAS EXILED BY THE BRITISH IN MARCH.

TU1139PED

A166

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-A STORM BROKE IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY AROUND FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY. THE GOVERNMENT REJECTED A DEMAND FOR HIS DISMISSAL AS DEPUTY SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE.

LABORITE DENIS HEALEY CHARGED MONTGOMERY'S PUBLIC STATEMENTS "ARE NOT COMPATIBLE WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION'S POLICY," AND CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO ASK NATO TO OUST HIM.

"I KNOW OF NO GROUNDS ON WHICH TO MAKE A REQUEST OF THE KIND SUGGESTED," ANSWERED DEFENSE MINISTER SIR WALTER MONCKTON.

EMANUEL SHINWELL, FORMER LABORITE MINISTER OF DEFENSE, ALSO SPRANG TO MONTGOMERY'S SUPPORT.

LF1237AED.

A9

(150)

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY THE WHOLE WORLD KNOWS THERE IS NO PLACE TO HIDE FROM THE HYDROGEN BOMB AND NO COUNTRY "HOWEVER LARGE AND POWERFUL" CAN EXPECT IMMUNITY FROM NUCLEAR ATTACK.

THIS KNOWLEDGE, HE ADDED, HAS MADE THIS FEARFUL WEAPON A DETERRENT AGAINST THE OUTBREAK OF A MAJOR WAR AND ULTIMATELY BRINGS IN QUESTION THE VALUE OF MASSES OF CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

THE PRIME MINISTER, SPEAKING TO 6,000 WOMEN MEMBERS OF THE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, SAID THE RECENT LONDON VISIT OF SOVIET LEADERS BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV NOW MAKES IT POSSIBLE FOR THESE CHANGES IN THE NATURE OF ULTIMATE POWER TO BE "MORE FREELY CONSIDERED ON EITHER SIDE OF THE IRON CURTAIN."

EDEN'S REMARKS LENT CREDENCE TO RECENT REPORTS THAT BRITAIN WAS ON THE BRINK OF A REASSESSMENT OF HER WHOLE SYSTEM OF NATIONAL DEFENSE. HE INDICATED IF CUTS WERE TO BE MADE, THEY WOULD AFFECT CONVENTIONAL AND NOT NUCLEAR ARMS.

JJ238PED

A115

(170)

PARIS, JUNE 13 (AP)-DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, PRESIDENT OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, TODAY ACCUSED MOROCCO OF VIRTUALLY BANNING EMIGRATION OF JEWS TO ISRAEL. HE ~~ATTRIBUTED~~ said THE ACTION CAME IN THE FORM OF A POLICE ORDER EARLY THIS WEEK CLOSING CADIMA, THE ORGANIZATION THAT MANAGES LARGE-SCALE EMIGRATION OF MOROCCAN JEWS. IT RECEIVED ONLY 14 HOURS NOTICE, HE COMPLAINED.

DR. GOLDMANN ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT A THIRD OF THE 200,000 JEWS IN MOROCCO WANT TO GO TO ISRAEL AND COULD BE ACCEPTED. MOST ARE EXTREMELY POOR, HE EXPLAINED, AND NO ASSET TO MOROCCO.

EVEN IF INDIVIDUAL EMIGRATION IS STILL PERMITTED, ONLY THE WEALTHIER AND BETTER-EDUCATED JEWS--THOSE MOROCCO LEAST WANTS TO LOSE--WILL BE ABLE TO GO, ACCORDING TO DR. GOLDMANN. HE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT MOROCCAN LEADERS HAVE KEPT THEIR PROMISES TO GIVE JEWS EQUAL RIGHTS AND TO PROTECT THEM FROM BODILY HARM, WHICH THEY HAVE OFTEN SUFFERED IN PAST YEARS.

UK1007PED

A116

WITH PARIS EMIGRATION

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 13 (AP)-LEADERS OF THE NORTH AFRICAN IMMIGRANTS ASSOCIATION DEMANDED IMMEDIATE INTERNATIONAL ACTION TONIGHT TO ENSURE JEWISH EMIGRATION FROM MOROCCO TO ISRAEL.

THE GROUP HELD AN EMERGENCY MEETING AFTER RECEIVING REPORTS THAT THE JEWISH EMIGRATION OFFICE AT CASABLANCA HAD BEEN CLOSED AND THAT AUTHORITIES WERE PREVENTING LARGE SCALE JEWISH EMIGRATION. IT WAS REPORTED HERE 50,000 JEWS WERE BOOKED FOR EMIGRATION SOON AND THAT ANOTHER 20,000 WERE ON A WAITING LIST.

UK1008PED

1956

A124

PARIS, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET TODAY NAMED BERNARD CORNUT-GENTILLE AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED NATIONS AND PERMANENT FRENCH REPRESENTATIVE ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL.

CORNUT-GENTILLE HAS BEEN GOVERNOR OF FRENCH WEST AFRICA SINCE WORLD WAR II. AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK HE WILL SUCCEED HERVE ALPHAND, WHO IS EXPECTED TO BE NAMED AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON.

THE CABINET ALSO APPOINTED LOUIS JOXE, NOW AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, TO BE THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY'S SECRETARY GENERAL, REPLACING RENE MASSIGLI, WHO IS RETIRING.

JOXE IS EXPECTED TO BE REPLACED IN BONN BY MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE, NOW AMBASSADOR TO THE UNITED STATES.

MQ1041AED

A131

(230)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 13

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS INCREASING PRESSURE ON CHILDREN TO PLEDGE THEMSELVES TO THE STATE IN A COMMUNIST RITUAL OFFERED AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR CHURCH CONFIRMATION.

FOURTEEN-YEAR-OLDS TAKE THIS THREE-PART PLEDGE:

"ARE YOU READY TO DEVOTE ALL YOUR STRENGTH FOR A UNITED, PEACE-LOVING, DEMOCRATIC AND INDEPENDENT GERMANY? ARE YOU READY TO DEVOTE ALL YOUR STRENGTH FOR A HAPPY LIFE FOR THE WORKING PEOPLE AND FOR PROGRESS IN ECONOMY, SCIENCE AND ART? ARE YOU READY TO LIVE IN A SPIRIT OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE NATIONS, AND TO DEVOTE ALL YOUR STRENGTH. TOGETHER WITH ALL PEACE-LOVING PEOPLE, TO DEFENDING PEACE

TO THE UTMOST?"
COMMUNIST PRESSURE ON THE CHILDREN IS AN INCREASINGLY SERIOUS POINT OF FRICTION BETWEEN THE DOMINANT PROTESTANT (EVANGELICAL) CHURCH IN EAST GERMANY AND THE RED REGIME.
BUT CHILDREN WHO HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN THE RITUAL FIND IT MORE AND MORE DIFFICULT TO GET A HIGHER EDUCATION.
A RECENT CEREMONY HELD IN A THEATER IN EAST BERLIN WAS TYPICAL.
IT OPENED WITH MOZART MUSIC BY A STRING QUARTET. BOYS IN DARK SUITS AND GIRLS IN NET, SILK AND TAFFETA DRESSES OF PRIMROSE, PINK, PALE BLUE AND GREEN FILED INTO FRONT SEATS RESERVED FOR THEM.
THE DIRECTOR OF AN EAST BERLIN NEWSPAPER PUBLISHING HOUSE DELIVERED AN ADDRESS AND ADMINISTERED THE PLEDGE.
THERE WAS MORE MUSIC AND THEN DISTRIBUTION OF YOUTH DEDICATION CERTIFICATES AND OF GIFT BOOKS.
THE CEREMONY, AN HOUR AND A HALF LONG, ENDED WITH THE NATIONAL ANTHEM OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 13, MOVED JUNE 12
JS&P1048AED

A73
BERLIN, JUNE 13 (AP)-PREMIER KIM IL SUNG AND A NORTH KOREAN GOVERNMENT DELEGATION LEFT BY PLANE FOR HOME TODAY AFTER A WEEKLONG STATE VISIT TO EAST GERMANY.
KIM AND HIS AIDES CONFERRED WITH EAST GERMAN LEADERS, INSPECTED INDUSTRIAL CENTERS AND TOURED FARMERS' COOPERATIVES.
THE NORTH KOREANS SIGNED AN ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL AGREEMENT WITH EAST GERMANY.
ED707AED

A75
VIENNA, JUNE 13 (AP)-A SOVIET TOURIST REQUESTING ASYLUM REJECTED ATTEMPTS TODAY BY THE RUSSIAN EMBASSY TO PERSUADE HIM TO RETURN HOME.
ANATOLI MICHELSON, AN ENGINEER, TOLD AUSTRIAN POLICE AFTER AN INTERVIEW WITH AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL THAT HE HAD MADE UP HIS MIND TO REMAIN IN THE WEST ALTHOUGH HE LEFT A WIFE AND CHILD IN RUSSIA.
AUSTRIAN AUTHORITIES SAID HIS REQUEST FOR ASYLUM PROBABLY WILL BE GRANTED.
MICHELSON WAS IN THE FIRST GROUP OF SOVIET TOURISTS TO VISIT AUSTRIA. THEY ARRIVED SUNDAY. ON MONDAY HE WENT TO THE NEAREST POLICE STATION AND ASKED FOR ASYLUM. HE HAS EXPRESSED A WISH TO EMIGRATE TO THE UNITED STATES.
SF729PED

A34 1956
(750)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD YUGOSLAV
BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-BORBA BLAMED REACTIONARY CIRCLES AND FORMER YUGOSLAV VICE PRESIDENT MILOVAN DJILAS TODAY FOR DEMANDS IN SOME U.S. QUARTERS THAT AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE ENDED.
THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DECLARED IN A THREE-COLUMN, FRONT PAGE STORY "REACTIONARY CIRCLES IN THE WORLD" PREFER THE STALIN ERA COLD WAR TO "THE SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP TO THE LESSENING OF WORLD TENSION."
IT CALLED DJILAS, ONCE ONE OF PRESIDENT TITO'S CLOSEST ASSOCIATES, A HIRELING OF "CERTAIN REACTIONARY AMERICAN CIRCLES" AND SAID HE ORGANIZED A CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE TITO GOVERNMENT. IT IMPLIED THE RESULT WAS DEMANDS IN WASHINGTON THAT U.S. AID TO TITO'S GOVERNMENT BE CUT OFF BECAUSE OF TITO'S FRIENDLY STATEMENTS TO THE RUSSIANS DURING HIS CURRENT VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.
DJILAS, BORBA SAID, WROTE AN ANTI-TITO ARTICLE FOR TIME MAGAZINE AND ARTICLES FOR OTHER AMERICAN AND FRENCH PUBLICATIONS CONTAINING "SLANDERS AND DIRTY ALLEGATIONS TOWARD PROMINENT LEADERS AND DEMOCRATIC FORCES WHICH AT PRESENT ARE FIGHTING FOR WORLD PEACE AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS AMONG PEOPLES."
IT SAID DJILAS' ANTI-TITO CAMPAIGN HAD BEEN TIMED DELIBERATELY TO COINCIDE WITH THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.
DJILAS WAS REMOVED FROM OFFICE AND EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN JANUARY 1954 ON A CHARGE OF DEVIATING FROM THE PARTY LINE. HE WAS CONVICTED A YEAR LATER OF MAKING STATEMENTS TO FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS IN BELGRADE WHICH SLANDERED THE GOVERNMENT. HE WAS GIVEN AN 18-MONTH SUSPENDED SENTENCE.
CONTINUING TO LIVE IN YUGOSLAVIA, HE HAS TOLD NEWSMEN THE GOVERNMENT PREVENTS HIM FROM FINDING EMPLOYMENT. BORBA SAID DJILAS REFUSED JOBS OFFERED HIM "AND HAS PREFERRED TO LIVE AS A PARASITE."
--DASH--
THE TIME MAGAZINE STORY TO WHICH BORBA REFERRED PRESUMABLY WAS ONE IN ITS JUNE 4 ISSUE, A REPORT BY CORRESPONDENT JAMES BELL OF AN INTERVIEW WITH DJILAS. BUT ARTICLES WRITTEN BY DJILAS HAVE APPEARED IN OTHER U.S. PUBLICATIONS. IN ONE, HE DECLARED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV IS A DEMAGOGUE AND THAT STALIN WAS NOT.
AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST WILLIAM L. RYAN WRITES:
BORBA'S DEFENSE OF THE SOVIET UNION AS A BULWARK OF WORLD PEACE IS ONE OF TWO ITEMS IN THE DAY'S NEWS THAT SEEM LIKELY TO INCREASE AMERICAN SUSPICION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S FUTURE ROLE IN COMMUNISM'S LONG-TERM DRIVE FOR WORLD DOMINATION.
THE OTHER IS A DISPATCH FROM DAMASCUS REPORTING SYRIAN NEWSPAPERS CONNECTED TITO WITH PLANS--WHICH HE HAS DENIED--FOR A NEUTRALIST "THIRD FORCE" PACT LINKING YUGOSLAVIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND SOUTH ASIA.
IN POURING BUSE ON DJILAS, THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY'S CHIEF HERETIC, BORBA EXPOSED TO VIEW AN APPARENT TREND OF THAT PARTY TOWARD TOTAL RECONCILIATION WITH MOSCOW.
IN EFFECT, BORBA TOLD ITS READERS THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS NOW REGARD THE SOVIET UNION AS THE LEADER OF "DEMOCRATIC FORCES" FIGHTING FOR PEACE.
DJILAS, ONCE ONE OF THE THREE TOP FIGURES OF THE YUGOSLAV PARTY, IS A DISILLUSIONED FOLLOWER OF MOSCOW. HIS DISILLUSION SET IN AS EARLY AS 1954, THREE YEARS BEFORE THE STALIN-TITO BREAK. HE WAS A VIOLENT CRITIC OF MOSCOW.
AFTER STALIN DIED THERE WERE SIGNS THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNISTS YEARNED FOR RECONCILIATION WITH THE CENTER OF THEIR LENINIST IDEOLOGY. DJILAS WROTE A SERIES OF BORBA ARTICLES ACCUSING HIS PARTY OF RETAINING MANY BAD FEATURES OF STALINISM. ITS BUREAUCRACY, HE WROTE, WAS LIKE THE SOVIET BUREAUCRACY, A BETRAYAL OF THE COMMUNIST GOAL. HE OBJECTED TO THE NOTION, STILL PREVALENT IN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE, THAT COMMUNISTS ARE A SPECIAL BREED DESERVING SPECIAL PRIVILEGE.
DJILAS, THOUGH NOT UNDER ARRESTED, REMAINS RESTRICTED.
HE MAINTAINS STALINISM IS FAR FROM DEAD EITHER IN MOSCOW OR BELGRADE--THAT IT REMAINS IN THE VAST BUREAUCRACY AND PYRAMIDS OF SPECIAL PRIVILEGE. EVEN IN TODAY'S RELAXED ATMOSPHERE, DICTATED BOTH BY INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL NEEDS, SUCH EXPRESSIONS CAN BE DANGEROUS.
AT THE SAME TIME, THE DEVELOPMENT IN THE MIDDLE EAST FOCUSES ATTENTION ON YUGOSLAVIA'S POSSIBLE ROLE IN COMMUNISM'S PLANS. TITO

REMAINS A LENINIST BY HIS OWN DEFINITION, DEVOTED TO THE GOAL OF WORLD COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.

TITO SAID DEC. 21, 1955, DURING HIS TOUR OF INDIA, HE WANTED TO STRESS "HOW ERRONEOUS ARE THE SUPPOSITIONS OF THOSE WHO SEE IN THE STRENGTHENING OF TIES LINKING YUGOSLAVIA TO INDIA AND BURMA, AND IN OUR COMING HERE, AN ATTEMPT TO SET UP A 'THIRD BLOC.'"

BUT DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS, IN REPORTING ON NEXT WEEK'S VISIT OF INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SAID HE WOULD DISCUSS WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS "THE POSSIBILITY OF CONCLUDING A NEUTRALIST PACT EMBRACING INDIA, BURMA, EGYPT, YUGOSLAVIA AND SYRIA." THE PAPERS SAID SUCH A PACT WOULD BE THE "SEED OF A THIRD GLOBAL NEUTRALISM FORCE" BETWEEN THE BIG EAST AND WEST BLOCS.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS BEEN PUSHING A NEUTRALIST DRIVE IN AN ATTEMPT TO FORESTALL UNITY OF THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD. BEFORE WORLD WAR II, WHEN TITO WAS A LEADER IN COMINTERN, HIS ROLE WAS TO TRANSFORM YUGOSLAVIA INTO A NEUTRAL EUROPEAN BUFFER AND A MEANS OF COMMUNIST COMMUNICATION WITH ALL WORLD LEFT WING MOVEMENTS. HIS TOURS OF THE MIDDLE AND FAR EAST AFTER STALIN DIED RAISED SUSPICIONS HE MIGHT BE RESUMING THE ROLE.

HW448PED

A82 (120)

TITO (WITH BELGRADE)

LONDON, JUNE 13 (AP)-YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TOLD A CHEERING SOVIET CROWD AT THE BLACK SEA RESORT OF SOCHI TONIGHT THAT HIS NATION AND THE SOVIET UNION WERE "AGAIN ESTABLISHING FIRM FRIENDLY RELATIONS."

HIS OWN OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY TANJUG REPORTED THAT TITO, NOW MAKING A TRIUMPHANT TOUR OF RUSSIA, SPOKE OF THE EMERGENCE IN RUSSIA OF "NEW MEN, EDUCATED IN A NEW SPIRIT ACCORDING TO THE IDEAS OF MARX, ENGELS AND LENIN."

WHILE STALIN LIVED TITO WAS BRANDED THE AVOWED ENEMY OF THE KREMLIN BRAND OF COMMUNISM.

ANASTASE MIKOYAN, SOVIET DEPUTY PREMIER, TOLD THE CROWD:

"WE ARE TODAY CONVINCED THAT PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION. . . CONSTITUTES A PALPABLE PROOF OF THE RESOLVE OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS CLOSELY TO COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE . . . ."

WW8PED

A138 (110)

CYPRUS

ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY TODAY UNANIMOUSLY ADOPTED A RESOLUTION INVITING ITS SPEAKER TO SUBMIT TURKEY'S VIEWS ON THE CYPRUS ISSUE TO THE WORLD'S PARLIAMENTS.

FOREIGN MINISTER FUAD KOPRULU TOLD LEGISLATORS THE GREEK PARLIAMENT RECENTLY TRIED TO BLAME THE TURKISH MINORITY OF CYPRUS FOR THE YEAR-OLD VIOLENCE IN THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

KOPRULU SAID VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS WAS THE WORK OF EOKA, UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT FIGHTERS FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID TURKISH CYPRIOTS ARE LAW ABIDING AND DECLARED:

"TURKEY WILL NEVER ABANDON THEM TO THEIR FATE."

TU1107PED

1956

A95

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 13 (AP)-WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A WEEK'S VISIT.

HE IS TO NEGOTIATE WITH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS ON A 50-MILLION-DOLLAR LOAN FOR DEVELOPMENTS IN IRAN.

MR828AED

30.24-7129

A74

(160)

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS SAID TODAY INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND SYRIAN OFFICIALS WILL DISCUSS POSSIBILITIES OF A FIVE-NATION NEUTRALIST PACT WHEN NEHRU VISITS SYRIA NEXT WEEK.

THE REPORTS SAID THE TALKS WILL "WEIGH THE POSSIBILITY OF CONCLUDING A NEUTRALIST PACT EMBRACING INDIA, BURMA, EGYPT, YUGOSLAVIA AND SYRIA."

THEY ADDED THAT SUCH A PACT WOULD BE THE "SEED OF A THIRD GLOBAL NEUTRALISM FORCE WHICH WOULD FREEZE THE PRESENT BALANCE OF POWER BETWEEN BOTH THE WESTERN AND COMMUNIST BLOCS IN A WAY THAT ELIMINATES WAR POSSIBILITIES."

NEHRU IS SCHEDULED TO SPEND 14 HOURS IN DAMASCUS JUNE 21 EN ROUTE TO THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTER'S CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

SYRIAN PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER SAID EL GHAZZI SAID HE AND NEHRU WILL CONFER ON THE "NECESSITY OF COOPERATION BETWEEN INDIA AND SYRIA TO PROMOTE WORLD PEACE."

GHAZZI ALSO ANNOUNCED HIS TALKS NEXT WEEK WITH SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV WILL CENTER ON "QUESTIONS RELATIVE TO WORLD PEACE, PARTICULARLY ALGERIA AND PALESTINE." SHEPILOV HAS SCHEDULED VISITS TO SYRIA, EGYPT, LEBANON AND GREECE.

ED716AED

1956

A221

(200)

NIGHT LEAD SUEZ

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 13 (AP)-SEVENTY-FOUR YEARS OF BRITISH MILITARY OCCUPATION IN EGYPT ENDED TODAY.

ELEVEN OFFICERS AND 80 ENLISTED MEN OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE GARRISON THAT ONCE NUMBERED 85,000 SAILED FOR CYPRUS, LAST OF BRITAIN'S MIDDLE EAST BASES.

THIS FINAL WITHDRAWAL WAS FIVE DAYS AHEAD OF THE DEADLINE SET IN THE 1954 BRITISH-EGYPTIAN TREATY TURNING OVER TO EGYPTIAN FORCES THE HUGE BRITISH-BUILT BASES ALONG THE CANAL.

THE CANAL ITSELF, 104 MILES LONG, REMAINS UNDER COMMERCIAL AND OPERATIONAL CONTROL OF THE COMPAGNIE UNIVERSELLE DU CANAL MARITIME DE SUEZ, AN INTERNATIONALLY OWNED FIRM IN WHICH BRITAIN HOLDS ALMOST HALF THE SHARES. THE COMPANY'S CONCESSION TO OPERATE THE CANAL LASTS UNTIL 1968.

THE 1954 TREATY GIVES BRITAIN THE RIGHT TO RETURN TROOPS TO THE CANAL ZONE AT ANY TIME UP TO 1961 IF AN OUTSIDE POWER ATTACKS TURKEY OR ANY ARAB COUNTRY.

THE BRITISH DEPARTURE WAS UNSPECTACULAR. BRIG. J.H.S. LACEY QUIETLY HANDED OVER TO EGYPTIANS THE PORT SAID HARBOR NAVY HOUSE IN THE EARLY MORNING. THEN JOINED THE 90 OTHER MEN ABOARD A TANK LANDING SHIP AND SAILED AWAY TO CYPRUS.

EIGHT HUNDRED BRITISH CIVILIANS REMAIN IN THE ZONE TO MAINTAIN ESSENTIAL INSTALLATIONS, EVEN THOUGH THE EGYPTIAN ARMY NOW IS RESPONSIBLE FOR DEFENSE.

UK1029PED

B76
--17--

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICAN (B28)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-FRENCH SOURCES SAID AT LEAST 68 REBELS WERE KILLED TODAY IN CLASHES WITH MILITARY UNITS AS TERRORIST BOMBINGS, FARM BURNINGS, KNIFINGS AND RAIDS CONTINUED.

A FRENCH CLEANUP OPERATION IN THE NORTH CONSTANTINE DISTRICT NEAR FEDJ M'ZALA ACCOUNTED FOR 38 REBELS KILLED AND 77 CAPTURED, THE FRENCH SAID.

ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS WERE ACCUSED IN A FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORT OF KILLING 22 ARABS FRIENDLY TO THE FRENCH IN A SINGLE VILLAGE IN THE BOU ANDAS MOUNTAINS LAST NIGHT.

THE REPORT SAID THE VICTIMS' BODIES WERE FOUND IN A BLOOD-SPATTERED VILLAGE NEAR THE "GATES OF IRON" AREA IN THE BOU ANDAS MOUNTAINS OF NORTHEAST ALGERIA. THIS IS THE REGION WHERE FRENCH FORCES LAST MONTH MOPPED UP STRONG REBEL FORCES.

DURING THIS OPERATION, THE FRENCH SAID, THE VILLAGERS OF THE AREA PLEDGED THEIR SUPPORT TO THE FRENCH. THE RAID ON THE VILLAGE IS ASSUMED TO BE A REPRISAL.

THE FRENCH DECLARE THAT SUCH ATTACKS DEMONSTRATE THE DIFFICULTY OF COMING TO AN AGREEMENT TO END THE REBELLION BECAUSE THERE IS NO AGREEMENT AMONG ALGERIANS.

ONE EXILED NATIONALIST, FERHAT ABBAS, WAS QUOTED TODAY IN THE STOCKHOLM NEWSPAPER EXPRESSEN AS SAYING THE NATIONALISTS ARE READY FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE TALKS IF THE FRENCH CONCEDE THE ALGERIANS' RIGHT TO SELF-GOVERNMENT. ABBAS HAS BEEN CONSIDERED A MODERATE. HE WAS INTERVIEWED IN SWITZERLAND.

THE FRENCH DOUBT IF ABBAS CAN SPEAK FOR ALL THE NATIONALIST FACTIONS. FRENCH OFFICIALS PRIVATELY SAID THEY SAW NOTHING NEW IN THE STATEMENTS ATTRIBUTED TO ABBAS, SINCE HE APPEARED TO DEMAND ALGERIA'S INDEPENDENCE BEFORE THE FIGHTING IS HALTED. THE FRENCH CONSIDER ALGERIA AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE.

HEAVILY REINFORCED FRENCH TROOPS IN ALGERIA PRESSED A BIG PUSH IN THE CONSTANTINE DISTRICT IN THE NORTHEAST. MILITARY DISPATCHES REPORTED 24 REBELS KILLED.

JR542PED

1956

A47
-95-

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 13 (AP)-ALGERIA'S WARRING NATIONALISTS ARE READY FOR IMMEDIATE PEACE TALKS WITH FRANCE IF THE FRENCH CONCEDE THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIANS TO SELF-GOVERNMENT, A TOP REBEL LEADER TOLD A SWEDISH NEWSPAPER TODAY.

FERHAT ABBASN CHAIRMAN OF THE ALGERIAN NATIONAL LIBERATION COUNCIL, SAID THE PROMISE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT WAS THE ONLY CONDITION NECESSARY FOR THE OPENING OF NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE BLOODSHED IN THE NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORY.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE STOCKHOLM EXPRESSEN, ABBAS SAID THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE "STILL WANT COOPERATION AND NRIENDLY RELATIONS

GERIAN PEOPLE "STILL WANT COOPERATION AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE FRENCH PEOPLE."

THE ALGERIAN NATIONALIST LEADER WAS INTERVIEWED BY SVANTE LOEFGREN, PARIS CORRESPONDENT FOR THE EXPRESSEN. LOEFGREN SAID HE SPENT SEVEN HOURS WITH ABBAS IN A SMALL SWISS SUBURB EAST OF THE FRENCH BORDER.

A FEW YEARS AGO INDOCHINESE REBEL LEADER HO CHI-MINH MADE THE FIRST DISCLOSURE OF DETAILED RED CONDITIONS FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN INDOCHINA IN A SIMILAR INTERVIEW WITH THE SAME CORRESPONDENT.

ABBAS OUTLINED A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM FOR CREATION OF A "FREE ALGERIA." IT INCLUDED:

1. RECOGNITION OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PEOPLE.
2. FORMATION OF A TEMPORARY GOVERNMENT IN ALGIERS IN CONSULTATION WITH THE LIBERATION COUNCIL.
3. EQUAL RIGHTS OF ALL CITIZENS TO BE GUARANTEED AND CONTROLLED DURING A PERIOD OF TRANSITION BY AN INTERNATIONAL COMMISSION.
4. GENERAL ELECTIONS UNDER INTERNATIONAL CONTROL.

THE FRENCH RULE ALGERIA AS AN INTEGRAL PART OF FRANCE AND HAVE FIRMLY OPPOSED NATIONALIST DEMANDS FOR OUTRIGHT INDEPENDENCE.

FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET LAST SUNDAY DECLARED THE REBELLIOUS TERRITORY MUST BECOME NEITHER AN ARAB STATE NOR A FRENCH PROVINCE. HE TOLD HIS SOCIALIST PARTY CONGRESS EVERYONE IN ALGERIA MUST BE GRANTED EQUALITY AND ALGERIA MUST HAVE INDISSOLUBLE TIES WITH METROPOLITAN FRANCE.

MOLLET ALSO SAID NEGOTIATIONS MUST BE HELD WITH REPRESENTATIVES WHO ARE ACTUALLY ABLE TO SPEAK FOR THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE, AND THAT THE BEST WAY TO DETERMINE THEM IS THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.

FRANCE HAS, HOWEVER, REFUSED FLATLY TO CONSIDER NEGOTIATIONS ON ALGERIA THROUGH ANY INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVES, MAINTAINING THAT SUCH ACTION WOULD INFRINGE ON FRENCH INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

OUTLINING HIS CONDITIONS FOR PEACE TALKS, ABBAS SAID:

"FOLLOWING GENERAL ELECTIONS, THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES WOULD DRAFT A CONSTITUTION IN FULL FREEDOM AND WOULD ALSO CONCLUDE AN AGREEMENT WITHOUT PRESSURE ABOUT COOPERATION WITH FRANCE."

HE DECLARED THE LIBERATION COUNCIL IS "BACKED BY THE WHOLE PEOPLE," AND SAID AN ARMISTICE WOULD BE "RESPECTED IMMEDIATELY EVERYWHERE."

ABBAS ESTIMATED THAT NATIONALIST LOSSES DURING THE 19 MONTHS OF FIGHTING IN ALGERIA TOTAL "SOMEWHAT MORE THAN 100,000 MEN."

ED643AED

A99
(120)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 13 (AP)-FOUR INDONESIAN MOSLEM LEADERS, JUST RETURNED FROM RED CHINA, SAID TODAY THEY WERE UNABLE TO SEE THAT RELIGIOUS FREEDOM EXISTS THERE.

DR. ALI AKBAR, M.S. SUAID, G. SAHLAN AND A.N. FIRDAUS OF THE MOSLEM MASJUMI PARTY WERE AMONG 14 INDONESIAN MOSLEM LEADERS WHO TOURED CHINA ON THE INVITATION OF THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT.

THEY SAID IN A JOINT STATEMENT THAT MOSLEMS IN THE COMMUNIST STATE ARE PERMITTED ONLY "TO EMBRACE THEIR FAITH PASSIVELY AS LONG AS IT DOES NOT CONFLICT WITH THE STATE'S IDEOLOGY AND POLICIES."

THEY ADDED THEIR GROUP WAS NOT GIVEN FREEDOM OF MOVEMENT AND WAS UNABLE TO TALK FREELY WITH EITHER CHINESE OFFICIALS OR ORDINARY PEOPLE.

"WHAT WE SAW AND HEARD WAS ALL OFFICIALLY ARRANGED....THE OPPORTUNITY TO POSE QUESTIONS WAS LIMITED AND SOME QUESTIONS WERE EVEN LEFT UNANSWERED AS THEY WERE CLAIMED TO BE OF A POLITICAL CHARACTER," THE STATEMENT SAID.

MR845AED

A41

MANILA, JUNE 13 (AP)-PHILIPPINE POLICE CHARGED TODAY THAT AMERICAN SERVICE PERSONNEL ARE INVOLVED IN A SMUGGLING RING WITH A CHINESE JEWELER. THE NAVY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE POLICE SAID THEY NABBED THE JEWELER LAST NIGHT OUTSIDE THE U.S. SANGLEY POINT NAVAL BASE NEAR MANILA WITH $50,000 WORTH OF ASSORTED JEWELRY IN A SUITCASE.

POLICE OFFICIALS CLAIMED THE SUITCASE HAD ARRIVED ABOARD A NAVY PLANE FROM HONG KONG AND THAT A U.S. COAST GUARD EMPLOYE HAD DELIVERED IT TO THE CHINESE.

ED440AED

A69

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 13 (AP)-THIRTEEN NATIONALIST AIR FORCE PLANES RANGED FAR AND WIDE OVER THE RED CHINA MAINLAND MONDAY AND TUESDAY NIGHTS TO SHOWER LEAFLETS URGING THE PEOPLE TO REVOLT AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE.

AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID THE MISSIONS, WHICH COVERED SIX PROVINCES, WERE ACCOMPLISHED UNEVENTFULLY. THE TARGETS INCLUDED NANKING, FORMER NATIONALIST CAPITAL OF CHINA.

THE REDS MEANWHILE FIRED 63 ARTILLERY ROUNDS AGAINST THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLAND OF QUEMOY TUESDAY. THE DEFENSE MINISTRY SAID THE SHELLING CAUSED NO DAMAGE OR CASUALTIES ON QUEMOY AND THE NATIONALIST DEFENDERS DID NOT SHOOT BACK.

ON THE OFFSHORE MATSU ISLANDS, THE NATIONALISTS ENDED EIGHT DAYS OF ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE EXERCISES DESIGNED TO TEST THE DEFENSES OF THE ISLANDS. THE EXERCISES WERE WATCHED BY NATIONALIST AND AMERICAN OFFICERS FROM FORMOSA, INCLUDING BRIG. GEN. DAVID P. SCHORR OF THE ARMY SECTION OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG).

ED653AED

A72WX (400)

NIGHT LEAD TWINING-MOSCOW

BY C.YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-TOP TECHNICIANS OF THE AIR FORCE WILL BE AMONG THE NINE OFFICERS ACCOMPANYING GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING TO THE RUSSIAN AIR SHOW IN MOSCOW ON JUNE 24.

TWINING, THE AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, ANNOUNCED THE LIST TODAY. IN SELECTING HIS DEPUTY CHIEFS OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS, DEVELOPMENT AND MATERIEL TO MAKE THIS TRIP, HE UNDERLINED HIS INTENTION OF MAKING IT A WORKING VISIT THAT WILL TEST SOVIET WILLINGNESS TO SHOW THE AMERICANS SOMETHING MORE THAN THE STAGED DEMONSTRATIONS AND EXHIBITS THAT WILL BE SEEN BY VISITORS FROM MANY LANDS AT THE SHOW.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT DEFINITE TIMES FOR THE DEPARTURE AND RETURN OF THE AIR FORCE GROUP WILL BE DETERMINED LATER AND "WILL DEPEND UPON SOVIET SCHEDULES OF EVENTS FOR THE PARTY WHILE IN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE ANNOUNCED MEMBERSHIP OF THE MISSION EXCLUDES THE CHIEFS OF THE TWO MAJOR FIGHTING COMMANDS OF THE AIR FORCE, THE STRATEGIC AND TACTICAL AIR COMMANDS.

IT DOES INCLUDE THE DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS OF THE AIR FORCE, LT.GEN.FRANK F.EVEREST. THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND WILL BE REPRESENTED BY A DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, BRIG.GEN.WILLIAM H. BLANCHARD.

TWINING STRESSED THE TECHNICAL EXPECTATIONS OF HIS JOURNEY TO RUSSIA BY SELECTING FOR THE TRIP LT.GEN.DONALD L.PUTT, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR DEVELOPMENT AT HEADQUARTERS; LT.GEN.THOMAS S.POWER, COMMANDER OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, AND LT.GEN.CLARENCE S. IRVINE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR MATERIEL AT HEADQUARTERS.

ANOTHER TOP TECHNICIAN GOING ALONG IS MAJ.GEN.ALBERT BOYD, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCEMENT ALSO DISSIPATED PROPOSALS HEARD AT THE PENTAGON TO THE EFFECT THAT THE AIR CHIEF SHOULD FLY TO MOSCOW IN ONE OF THE NEWEST PLANES AVAILABLE IN THIS COUNTRY, POSSIBLY A BIG JET BOMBER.

TWINING SAID HIS GROUP WOULD FLY IN A STANDARD, UNARMED MILITARY VERSION OF A DC-6 AIRLINER, SIMILAR TO MANY USED IN COMMERCIAL TRANSPORTATION.

THE WHITE HOUSE ON MONDAY REJECTED AN INFORMED RUSSIAN BID FOR ALL OF THE U.S.MILITARY CHIEFS TO ATTEND THE MOSCOW AIR SHOW. IT WAS MADE CLEAR AT THE TIME THAT WHETHER ANY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE AMERICAN HIGH COMMAND VISITED RUSSIA AT A LATER DATE WOULD DEPEND IN A LARGE MEASURE ON WHETHER TWINING WOULD BE ABLE TO DO MORE THAN JUST WATCH THE AVIATION DEMONSTRATION.

WE724PED

30.24-7131

1956

A71WX

V(450) NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY WARREN ROGERS JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER DECLARED TODAY WEST GERMANY WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH RUSSIA FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION ONLY IF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE JOINED IN THE TALKS.

THE VISITING WEST GERMAN LEADER MADE THE STATEMENT AT A RECEPTION GIVEN HIM BY PRESS, RADIO AND TELEVISION REPORTERS.

A LITTLE EARLIER, HE AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES JOINED IN A CALL UPON RUSSIA TO SHOW THE WORLD ITS SINCERITY BY RESPECTING "ITS INTERNATIONAL OBLIGATIONS" AND "TO REFRAIN FROM ENDEAVORING TO IMPOSE ITS SYSTEM UPON OTHER PEOPLES."

ADENAUER TOLD THOSE AT THE RECEPTION THATIN ALL MATTERS HE AND DULLES "FOUND OURSELVES ALWAYS IN AGREEMENT WITH ONE ANOTHER."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER CAUTIONED THAT THE WEST MUST NOT BE DECEIVED BY RUSSIA'S "PROPAGANDA AND SMILES" IN THE POST-STALIN ERA.

"FOR MYSELF," HE SAID, "I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT NOTHING HAS CHANGED. IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE WITH A DICTATORSHIP WHETHER IT IS ONE MAN, THREE MEN OR TEN MEN. EVERY DICTATOSHIP NEGATES JUSTICE, LAW AND LIBERTY."

ADENAUER WAS QUESTIONED ON A VARIETY OF SUBJECTS, INCLUDING WHETHER HE KNEW IF RUSSIA HAD DEVELOPED A MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE.

ADENAUER, SMILING BLANDLY, NOTED THAT HE RECENTLY HAD BEEN IN MOSCOW BUT HE COMMENTED:

"THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T TELL ME ANYTHING ABOUT THAT, THEY DON'T GIVE AWAY ANY OF THEIR SECRETS."

BUT HE SAID FIRMLY THAT HE NEVERTHELESS DOESN'T ALWAYS BELIEVE THE RUSSIANS WHEN THEY SAY THEY HAVE DEVELOPED SUCH MODERN WEAPONS.

ADENAUER WAS ASKED WHETHER HIS GOVERNMENT MIGHT AGREE TO ENTER DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA TO SEEK GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

HE REPLIED THAT GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS A QUESTION WHICH "EQUALLY AFFECTS THE SOVIET UNION, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND THE UNITED KINGDOM" AS WELL AS GERMANY.

"WE ARE NOT PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE ON THIS QUESTION ALONE, BUT ONLY TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER FOUR POWERS," ADENAUER SAID.

HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT KEEPING ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY IS NECESSARY TO EUROPEAN SECURITY. HE REPLIED THAT IT IS "ABSOLUTELY NECESSARY BECAUSE THE SOVIETS WOULD WALK IN, ESPECIALLY IF AMERICAN AND BRITISH TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN."

ADENAUER SAID FURTHER, IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THAT HE AGREES FULLY WITH THE U.S. VIEWPOINT ON DISARMAMENT, THAT "DISARMAMENT WITHOUT EFFECTIVE CONTROL WOULD NOT SERVE ANY USEFUL PURPOSE."

IN THE COMMUNIQUE, ADENAUER AND DULLES PLEDGED TO CONTINUE SEEKING GERMAN REUNIFICATION "IN FREEDOM," AGREED TO CONSULT WITH THE 13 OTHER ATLANTIC ALLIANCE NATIONS ON RUSSIA'S PROPOSAL TO REDUCE SOVIET-ALLIED TROOP STRENGTH IN GERMANY, AND EXPRESSED POLICY VIEWS ON OTHER POINTS OF U.S.-GERMAN INTEREST.

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1956

A15WX (B&S)

(500)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CAIN

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-HARRY P.CAIN TOLD CONGRESS TODAY HE BELIEVES THERE IS "SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER WE NEED A SO-CALLED LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THIS COUNTRY."

CAIN MADE THIS STATEMENT TO A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AFTER SAYING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOWED "DEEP CONCERN AND INTEREST" IN HIS PROPOSALS FOR REVAMPING THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

CONTINUING TESTIMONY HE BEGAN YESTERDAY, CAIN SAID THAT AMONG THE THOUSANDS OF GOVERNMENT WORKERS LISTED AS SECURITY RISKS OVER THE YEARS, IT WOULD BE HARD TO COUNT A DOZEN WHO ACTUALLY WERE FOUND TO BE DISLOYAL.

THE FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE DECLARED THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM HAS BEEN MARKED BY "FASCIST" TYPE ABUSES WHICH MAKE EVEN APPLICATION FOR A FEDERAL JOB "A TERRIFYING AND INHUMANE TRAP."

HE SUBMITTED TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE A NUMBER OF INDIVIDUAL CASES WHICH HE SAID POINTED UP INJUSTICES IN THE PROGRAM. CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) PROMISED A THOROUGH INQUIRY INTO EACH CASE.

CAIN ALSO REPEATED HIS CRITICISM OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. TO LIST ORGANIZATIONS AS BAD "WITHOUT THOSE IN AUTHORITY BOTHERING TO DEFINE WHY THE ORGANIZATIONS ARE BAD IS TO EMPLOY A WEAPON FROM THE ARSENAL OF THE TYRANT," HE SAID.

HE SAID HE HAS SERIOUS DOUBTS THE LIST IS NEEDED "IN A FREE SOCIETY."

CAIN, AN EISENHOWER-APPOINTEE TO THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), HAS LONG BEEN AN OUTSPOKEN CRITIC OF THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM. HE HAS INDICATED THAT, FOR THIS REASON, HE DOES NOT EXPECT REAPPOINTMENT TO THE $15,000-A-YEAR JOB WHEN HIS TERM EXPIRES IN AUGUST.

EISENHOWER MET WITH CAIN AT THE WHITE HOUSE LAST THURSDAY TO HEAR THE FORMER SENATOR'S CRITICISMS. UNTIL THEN, CAIN TESTIFIED, EISENHOWER APPARENTLY WAS UNAWARE THAT SPIES AND DRUNKS ARE COUNTED ALIKE IN THE OVER-ALL TABULATION OF SECURITY RISK FIRINGS.

"THE PRESIDENT HAD THOUGHT THAT A CLEAR DISTINCTION WAS BEING MADE BETWEEN LOYALTY CASES AND SECURITY CASES," CAIN SAID.

SUCH A DISTINCTION WAS MADE UNDER THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM, HE ADDED, BUT THIS WAS CHANGED BY EISENHOWER'S 1953 EXECUTIVE ORDER SETTING UP THE CURRENT PROGRAM.

UNDER EISENHOWER'S ORDER, CAIN SAID, THE PROGRAM HAS AN "ALL ENCOMPASSING STANDARD WHICH MIXES LOYALTY, SECURITY AND SUITABILITY INDISCRIMINATELY."

THIS LUMPING TOGETHER OF SEVERAL THOUSAND FIRINGS AS SECURITY RISK CASES SOMETIMES HAS "DISASTROUS" RESULTS, HE SAID. CAIN TERMED THE TABULATIONS OF SUCH FIRINGS SO MISLEADING AS TO BE AN "UNATTRACTIVE NUMBERS GAME"--A PHRASE OFTEN USED BY DEMOCRATIC CRITICS OF THE PROGRAM.

CAIN REPORTED EISENHOWER'S REACTION TO HIS SUGGESTIONS WITH THESE WORDS:

"THE PRESIDENT EVIDENCED A DEEP CONCERN AND INTEREST WHEN I SUGGESTED THAT MATTERS RELATING TO SECURITY SHOULD BE SEPARATED FROM LOYALTY, AND THAT SUITABILITY SHOULD BE SEPARATED FROM SECURITY."

AT THIS POINT, CAIN VOICED A BELIEF THAT THE LOYALTY PROGRAM MIGHT BE UNNECESSARY--AN ILL-ADVISED ATTEMPT TO MOVE TOO FAR TOWARD "TOTAL SECURITY," HE ADDED:

"SCIENTISTS, UNIVERSITIES, THE FOREIGN SERVICE, OUR GOVERNMENTAL CAREER SERVICE AND RESEARCH ARE BEING CHOKED AND STAGNATED IN A MASS OF INVESTIGATIONS, HEARINGS, BOARD, STATISTICS AND COURT ACTIONS WHICH HAMPER, RATHER THAN ASSIST, OUR PROPER NATIONAL PURPOSE."

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A61WX

450

MIGHT LEAD CAIN-LETTER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-FORMER SEN. HARRY P. CAIN SAID TODAY A LETTER USED IN AN EFFORT TO PIN A COMMUNIST SPY LABEL ON WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR "MAY HAVE BEEN FABRICATED." HE CALLED FOR A SENATE INVESTIGATION.

A CIVIL SERVICE LOYALTY BOARD, REVERSING AN EARLIER FINDING, CLEARED TAYLOR ON JAN. 5 AND SAID IT FOUND "NOT A REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO THE LOYALTY OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND OFFICIAL.

CAIN, A FORMER REPUBLICAN SENATOR FROM WASHINGTON STATE AND NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB), BROUGHT UP THE TAYLOR CASE AT A PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS.

CHAIRMAN HENNINGS (D-MO) TOLD CAIN THE CASE WOULD BE EXAMINED, THOUGH PERHAPS NOT IN PUBLIC HEARINGS. HENNINGS SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO WOULD LOOK AT OTHER CASES CITED BY CAIN IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT "FASCIST" TYPE ABUSES HAVE MARKED THE FEDERAL LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

CAIN SAID THERE IS "A CHAIN OF SUSPICIONS" ABOUT THE AUTHENTICITY OF A LETTER WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN USED AS EVIDENCE AGAINST TAYLOR. HE SAID THE LETTER ALLEGEDLY WAS WRITTEN TO TAYLOR ON DEC.12, 1940 BY WILLIAM LUDWIG ULLMAN, A FORMER TREASURY DEPARTMENT AIDE OFTEN NAMED IN CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS OF COMMUNISTS IN GOVERNMENT.

THE WITNESS SAID NO ONE HAS VOUCHED FOR THE PRESENCE OF THE LETTER IN THEIR FILES PRIOR TO 1947,--THE YEAR IN WHICH ELIZABETH BENTLEY, A SELF-STYLED FORMER COMMUNIST SPY COURIER, TESTIFIED THAT A WILLIAM TAYLOR OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT WAS A RED SPY.

TAYLOR WORKED FOR THE TREASURY BEFORE SHIFTING TO THE MONETARY FUND. HE DENIED HAVING ANY SUBVERSIVE LEANINGS AND SOUGHT IN VAIN FOR PERMISSION TO CROSS EXAMINE MISS BENTLEY IN SOME CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATION.

CAIN SAID THE LETTER USED IN EVIDENCE WAS REPRESENTED AS A CARBON COPY OF AN ORIGINAL BY ULLMAN. BUT HE SAID "THERE IS SOME EVIDENCE THAT THE ALLEGED LETTER HAS CIRCULATED IN VARIOUS VERSIONS BEARING THREE DIFFERENT DATES." HE ADDED:

"THE EXISTENCE OF MULTIPLE VERSIONS OF THE ALLEGED LETTER AND THE INABILITY OF THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT TO AUTHENTICATE THE CARBON COPY GIVES RISE TO A BOTHERSOME ASSUMPTION THAT THE LETTER MAY HAVE BEEN FABRICATED."

CAIN SAID THE VERSION OF THE ULLMAN LETTER USED IN EVIDENCE WAS A ONE PARAGRAPH DOCUMENT ADDRESSED TO TAYLOR AS "DEAR BILL," AND THAT IT MENTIONED HARRY DEXTER WHITE, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY WHOM ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL HAS CALLED A COMMUNIST SPY.

WHITE DIED IN 1948 SHORTLY AFTER DENYING UNDER OATH BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATORS THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR A SPY.

THE LETTER CITED BY CAIN READ:

"MR. WHITE WANTS ME TO GET IN TOUCH WITH YOU AND TELL YOU TO REPORT HERE FOR WORK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. THIS IS A BIT UNORTHODOX, SINCE YOUR APPOINTMENT HAS NOT BEEN FORMALLY APPROVED. BUT WHITE HAS BEEN VIRTUALLY ASSURED THAT IT WILL BE O.K. SINCERELY, LUD ULLMAN."

CAIN AT ONE POINT REFERRED TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS "THE UNPROVED BENTLEY CHARGE THAT TAYLOR, AMONG OTHERS, HAD BEEN ASSIGNED TO THE TREASURY DEPARTMENT BY HARRY WHITE BECAUSE THE SOVIETS WANTED HIM THERE."

HE SAID ULLMAN HAS DENIED WRITING THE LETTER HE CITED. HE SAID OTHER VERSIONS OF IT CONTAINED SIMILAR LANGUAGE BUT UNDER DIFFERENT DATES, AND IN TWO PARAGRAPHS.

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(420) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 13

CAIN

BY G. MILTON KELLY

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-HARRY P. CAIN SAID TODAY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SHOWED "DEEP CONCERN AND INTEREST" IN CAIN'S PROPOSALS FOR OVERHAULING THE GOVERNMENT LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

CAIN, IN FURTHER TESTIMONY PREPARED FOR A SENATE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE ON CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS, CHARGED THAT "FASCIST"TYPE ABUSES HAVE MARKED THE PROGRAM TO AN EXTENT WHERE APPLICATION FOR A FEDERAL JOB HE SAID "BECOMES A TERRIFYING AND INHUMANE TRAP."

RESUMING TESTIMONY HE BEGAN YESTERDAY, CAIN SAID INNOCENT MEN AND WOMEN MAY BE TABBED AS SECURITY RISKS WITHOUT EVER LEARNING WHY, OR HAVING A REAL CHANCE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES.

CAIN, A REPUBLICAN AND A FORMER WASHINGTON STATE SENATOR, HAS INDICATED HE EXPECTS TO BE DROPPED FROM HIS $15,000 A YEAR JOB AS A MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD (SACB) BECAUSE OF HIS OUTSPOKEN CRITICISM OF THE LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

CAIN DENOUNCED ANEW THE PRACTICE OF AUTOMATICALLY SUSPENDING THOSE AGAINST WHOM DEROGATORY INFORMATION IS TURNED UP. HE SAID "TPE PRESIDENT, AMONG MANY OTHERS, WANTS THIS PRACTICE STOPPED." HE SAID THAT BEFORE CONGRESS ADJOURNS IT SHOULD PASS A LAW ABOLISHING THE PRACTICE.

CAIN SAID EISENHOWER DID NOT SEEM TO KNOW, UNTIL THEIR FACE-TO-FACE TALK AT THE WHITE HOUSE LAST THURSDAY, THAT UNDER THE PRESENT SYSTEM A SPY AND A DRUNK ARE COUNTED ALIKE IN THE OVER-ALL TABULATION OF THOSE FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS.

"THE PRESIDENT HAD THOUGHT THAT A CLEAR DISTINCTION WAS BEING MADE BETWEEN LOYALTY CASES AND SECURITY CASES," CAIN SAID.

ACTUALLY, CAIN SAID, THAT WAS THE CASE UNTIL EISENHOWER'S 1953 EXECUTIVE ORDER SETTING UP THE PROGRAM NOW IN EFFECT. CAIN SAID THIS CHANGE MADE THE PROGRAM AN "ALL ENCOMPASSING STANDARD WHICH MIXES LOYALTY, SECURITY AND SUITABILITY INDISCRIMINATELY" WITH SOMETIMES "DISASTROUS" RESULTS.

THIS, CAIN SAID, HAS RESULTED IN 3,600 EMPLOYES BEING FIRED AS SECURITY RISKS AND 6,000 OTHERS WHO "RESIGNED BECAUSE, SO IT IS REPORTED, THEIR FILES CONTAINED DEROGATORY INFORMATION." CAIN TERMED THOSE FIGURES SO MISLEADING AS TO CONSTITUTE AN "UNA TTRACTIVE NUMBERS GAME" THAT HE SAID COULD BECOME A "RACKET" UNLESS CONGRESS INTERVENES.

SOME DEMOCRATS HAVE USED SIMILAR TERMS IN CRITICIZING THE ADMINISTRATION'S LOYALTY-SECURITY PROGRAM.

"THE PRESIDENT," CAIN SAID, "EIDENCED A DEEP CONCERN AND INTEREST WHEN I SUGGESTED THAT MATTERS RELATING TO SECURITY SHOULD BE SEPARATED FROM LOYALTY, AND THAT SUITABILITY SHOULD BE SEPARATED FROM SECURITY."

"I THINK," HE ADDED, "IT IS OPEN TO SERIOUS QUESTION WHETHER WE NEED A SO-CALLED LOYALTY PROGRAM IN THIS COUNTRY." HE SAID IT WOULD BE HARD TO COUNT, AMONG THE THOUSANDS LISTED AS RISKS OVER THE YEARS, EVEN A DOZEN PERSONS WHO HAVE ACTUALLY BEEN FOUND DISLOYAL TO THE GOVERNMENT.

HE SAID THE GOVERNMENT HAAS MOVED TOO FAR TOWARD ATTEMPTING "TOTAL SECURITY," CONTENDING:

"SCIENTISTS, UNIVERSITIES, THE FOREIGN SERVICE, OUR GOVERNMENTAL CAREER SERVICE AND RESEARCH ARE BEING CHOKED AND STAGNATED IN A MASS OF INVESTIGATIONS, HEARINGS, BOARDS, STATISTICS AND COURT ACTIONS WHICH HAMPER, RATHER THAN ASSIST, OUR PROPER NATIONAL PURPOSE."

IN HIS TESTIMONY YESTERDAY CAIN CITED THE CASE OF A YOUNG KOREAN WAR VETERAN WHOMMHE SAID THE ARMY LABELED A SECURITY RISK AND REFUSED TO CLEAR FOR A RED CROSS JOB OVERSEAS. CAIN SAID THE RED CROSS GAVE THE MAN A CHOICE OF RESIGNING OR BEING FIRED AND HE RESIGNED.

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CAIN SAID THE MAN SENT A PROTESTING LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BUT THE WHITE HOUSE NEVER ACKNOWLEDGED IT.

NEITHER THE RED CROSS NOR THE MAN WAS INFORMED OF THE REASON HE WAS CONSIDERED A RISK, CAIN SAID. HE TERMED THIS A "PRIME EXAMPLE" OF FASCISM.

HE SAID HE TOLD EISENHOWER LAST THURSDAY OF THE CASE AND THE PRESIDENT EXPRESSED INDIGNANT DISAPPROVAL OF THE WAY IT HAD BEEN HANDLED.

IN SEATTLE, IRVING E. AUGUST, 29, SAID HE WAS THE VETERAN CAIN CITED, AND EXQRESSED GRATITUDE TO HIM FOR PUBLICIZING THE

CITED, AND EXQRESSED GRATITUDE TO HIM FOR PUBLICIZING THE

CASE.

"IT'S VERY GALLING TO BE SET DOWN WITHOUT A WORD OR A HEARING," HE TOLD A NEWSMAN. "IT'S SO UNUUST AS TO BE COMPLETELY INCONSISTENT WITH NORMAL AMERICAN JUSTICE."

CAIN RENEWED HIS CRITICISM OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS. WHEN HE LAST CHECKED THE LIST, HE SAID, IT CONTAINED THE NAMES OF 303 ORGANIZATIONS.

CAIN SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ACKNOWLEDGES THAT MORE THAN HALF OF THE ORGANIZATIONS HAVE GONE OUT OF EXISTENCE.

"NO LONGER DO WE GROUP THE ORGANIZATIONS IN CATEGORIES," HE SAID. "IT IS LEFT TO THE CITIZEN TO DETERMINE WHAT HE THINKS A LISTED ORGANIZATION IS TODAY OR HAS BEEN IN THE PAST. THESE CITIZENS INCLUDE SECURITY OFFICERS AND HEARING BOARD MEMBERS, AS WELL AS CITIZENS WHO LIVE IN TACOMA, WASH., OR BANGOR, MAINE, OR ANYWHERE ELSE.

"ALL ANY OF US REALLY KNOW ABOUT THE LIST IS THAT IT IS THE PRIMARY STANDARD BY WHICH THE LOYALTY AND SECURITY AND RELIABILITY OF CITIZENS ARE JUDGED."

CAIN SAID HE HAS THE "MOST SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT THE NEED OF A PUBLISHED PROSCRIPTION LIST OF SOCALLED SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS IN A FREE SOCIETY."

"UNLESS THE EXISTING PROSCRIPTION LIST OF MORE THAN 300 ORGANIZATIONS IS MADE INTELLIGIBLE THROUGH THE ISSUANCE OF A HANDBOOK WHICH FACTUALLY DESCRIBES EACH ORGANIZATION LISTED, THE PROSCRIPTION LIST WILL CONTINUE TO BE HARMFUL TO THE PRESERVATION OF FREE INSTITUTIONS AND FREE THOUGHT THROUGHOUT THE REPUBLIC," CAIN SAID.

"TO MAINTAIN A PUBLISHED LIST OF ORGANIZATIONS WHICH ARE THOUGHT BY THOSE IN AUTHORITY TO BE BAD WITHOUT THOSE IN AUTHORITY BOTHERING TO DEFINE WHY THE ORGANIZATIONS ARE BAD IS TO EMPLOY A WEAPON FROM THE ARSENAL OF THE TYRANT.

"UNLESS THE NATION DEMANDS THAT THE PROSCRIPTION LIST BE MADE INTELLIGIBLE, THERE IS NO FUTURE BAR TO LISTING ORGANIZATIONS, NOT BECAUSE THEY ARE INSTRUMENTS OF DISLOYALTY BUT BECAUSE THEY RUN COUNTER TO THE WHIMS OF THOSE IN AUTHORITY."

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(300) RED CROSS-AUGUST (WITH CAIN A15WX)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT THE AMERICAN RED CROSS HAS "OFFERED" TO TAKE BACK IRVING I. AUGUST, WHO LOST HIS JOB IN MARCH AFTER THE ARMY RAISED SECURITY QUESTIONS ABOUT HIM.

THE PENTAGON SAID ALSO THAT AUGUST, A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR II AND KOREA, WILL BE GIVEN A HEARING, IF HE WANTS ONE, UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL

SECURITY REGULATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.

HARRY P. CAIN, MEMBER OF THE SUBVERSIVES ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD, TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMY'S TREATMENT OF AUGUST WAS A SAMPLE OF AMERICAN "FAXCISM".

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN, WHO HANDED OUT A BRIEF STATEMENT ON THE AUGUST CASE, WAS NOT ABLE TO ELABORATE ON THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE RED CROSS EMPLOYED AUGUST AT FT. LAWTON, WASH. IN 1954, THEN DROPPED HIM MARCH 26 WHEN THE ARMY REFUSED TO GIVE HIM A SECURITY CLEARANCE TO GO OVERSEAS WITH THE RED CROSS.

THE AUGUST CASE WAS MADE PUBLIC BY CAIN IN HIS JUNE 7 CONFERENCE WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND IN TESTIMONY BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE YESTERDAY.

THE PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE OFFER BY THE RED CROSS MEANT THAT AUGUST COULD RETURN "TO HIS OLD POSITION" AT FT. LAWTON, IN SEATTLE.

AS TO WHETHER AUGUST WOULD BE PERMITTED TO GO OVERSEAS WITH THE RED CROSS, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID THIS WOULD AWAIT THE OUTCOME OF A SUBSEQUENT SECURITY CLEARANCE.

AND, HE ADDED, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS MAKING AVAILABLE TO AUGUST "CLEARANCE FACILITIES" WHICH ARE AVAILABLE TO OTHER INDUSTRIAL WORKERS.

THE INDUSTRIAL SECURITY REGULATIONS PERMITS EMPLOYES OF CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS DOING WORK FOR THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS TO APPEAL AGAINST SECURITY RISK CHARGES AND PROVIDES HEARINGS FOR CIVILIANS WHO BELIEVE THEY HAVE BEEN AGGRIEVED BY THE SECURITY SYSTEM.

AUGUST RESIDES IN SEATTLE. A SPOKESMAN SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO THE RED CROSS TO ARRANGE THE RESTORATION OF AUGUST'S JOB, ALTHOUGH THE PENTAGON STATEMENT SAID THAT "HIS REINSTATEMENT WOULD BE WITHOUT LOSS OF PAY."

IN SEATTLE, AUGUST SAID THE RED CROSS CALLED HIM TODAY FROM SAN FRANCISCO AND ASKED IF HE WANTED THE JOB BACK.

"THEY HIT ME COLD JUST AFTER I HAD GOTTEN OUT OF BED," HE SAID, "SO I TOLDTHEM I WOULD THINK IT OVER. THEY SAID THEY WOULD CALL ME AGAIN TOMORROW MORNING. WHEN THEY DO, I'LL TELL THEM I'LL BE DELIGHTED TO GO BACK TO WORK."

HE SAID HE WANTED A CHANCE TO CLEAR HIS NAME UNDER OATH. HE ASCRIBED HIS TROUBLES TO A PERIOD OF FOUR TO SIX MONTHS IN 1948 WHEN HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE PROGRESSIVE PARTY. HE SAID HE DROPPED OUT OF IT WHEN HE DECIDED "IT WAS BEING INFLUENCED BY COMMUNISTS."

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(300) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-HENRY WILLCOX, PRESIDENT OF A LONG ISLAND CONSTRUCTION COMPANY, TESTIFIED TODAY HE TOOK PART IN A 1952 "PEACE" CONFERENCE IN RED CHINA.

REP. KEARNEY (R-NY) PROMPTLY DENOUNCED HIM PUBLICLY AS A TRAITOR TO AMERICA.

WILLCOX, A 66-YEAR-OLD RESIDENT OF SOUTH NORWALK, CONN., WHO IS ALSO AN ARCHITECT, SAID IN A STATEMENT FOR THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE:

"IN 1920 MY FOREBEARS CAME TO NEW ENGLAND DREAMING OF FREEDOM. I AM A GOOD AMERICAN. I OBEY THE LAW OF THE LAND AND ACT IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF MY COUNTRY AS I SEE IT.

"IN 1952 I WENT TO CHINA TO ATTEND A PEACE CONFERENCE-- TO SEE FOR MYSELF WHAT HOPE THERE WAS OF PEACE IN THAT QUARTER OF THE WORLD. MY PASSPORT WAS STAMPED 'NOT VALID' FOR CHINA. I ASCERTAINED THAT THE LAW, NEVERTHELESS, DID NOT FORBID MY GOING."

THE COMMITTEE IS STUDYING WHAT IT TERMS THE USE OF AMERICAN PASSPORTS FOR COMMUNIST PURPOSES.

COMMITTEE COUNSEL RICHARD ARENS READ FROM WHAT HE SAID WAS A PHOTOGRAPHIC COPY OF A RESOLUTION AT THE PEACE CONFERENCE WHICH ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF USING GERM WARFARE AND BEING THE LEADER OF A "WAR BLOC".

ARENS ASKED WHETHER WILLCOX STOOD UP "LIKE A RED-BLOODED AMERICAN" AND FOUGHT FOR THE U.S. VIEWPOINT.

WILLCOX SAID NONE OF THE 15 AMERICANS AT THE CONFERENCE DID THIS. HE SAID HE HAD HOPED THAT THERE WOULD BE MORE PROMINENT AMERICANS THERE, SO THEY COULD SPEAK UP AS "RESPONSIBLE" PERSONS.

WILLCOX ALSO SAID HE VIEWED RED CHINA'S ACHIEVEMENTS AS "MAGNIFICENT."

REP. KEARNEY SAID, AS THE WITNESS WAS ABOUT TO LEAVE THE STAND:

"I'M FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT IF THERE WAS EVER A FLAGRANT CASE OF TREASON THIS IS IT. I SUGGEST THAT THE PROCEEDINGS BE SENT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE."

ALSO TODAY, THE COMMITTEE FORMALLY VOTED 7-0 TO START CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS PROCEEDINGS AGAINST PAUL ROBESON, NEGRO SINGER WHO REFUSED TO SAY YESTERDAY WHETHER HE IS A COMMUNIST. HE ALSO TOLD COMMITTEE MEMBERS THAT "YOU ARE THE BAD AMERICANS."

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A88WX (430)

NIGHT LEAD INTERNARY SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-TWO CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATING COMMITTEES TOOK A HARD LOOK TODAY AT THE CURRENT COMMUNIST DRIVE TO LURE IRON CURTAIN REFUGEES BACK TO THEIR HOMELANDS.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARD A FORMER RUSSIAN AIRMAN DECLARE THAT SOVIET PROMISES TO THOSE WHO HAVE TAKEN ASYLUM IN THE WEST "ARE ONLY A LURE TO DEATH."

AND THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TOOK TESTIMONY FROM POST OFFICE AND CUSTOMS OFFICIALS THAT THE COMMUNISTS ARE STEPPING UP A PROGRAM OF MAILING PROPAGANDA APPEALS TO REFUGEES IN THE UNITED STATES.

PETER PIROGOV, A RED AIRMAN WHO DEFECTED IN 1949, TOLD THE SENATE GROUP HE CHALLENGES THE RUSSIANS TO PROVE THAT A FELLOW PILOT WHO RETURNED TO RUSSIA AFTER FLEEING WITH HIM IS STILL ALIVE.

PIROGOV, WHO NOW LIVES IN NEARBY ALEXANDRIA, VA., SAID A SOVIET EMBASSY OFFICIAL TOLD HIM LAST FALL THAT THE OTHER FLIER, ANATOLE BORZOV, WAS ALIVE. BUT HE SAID HE DIDN'T BELIEVE THIS.

VLADIMIR PETROV, A FORMER SOVIET AGENT IN AUSTRALIA WHO DEFECTED IN 1954, HAS WRITTEN THAT BORZOV WAS SHOT AFTER RETURNING TO RUSSIA.

IN HIS BOOK, "EMPIRE OF FEAR," PETROV WROTE THAT BORZOV WAS JAILED FOR EIGHT MONTHS FOR QUESTIONING AND "WHEN THEY HAD FINISHED WITH HIM THEY SHOT HIM WITHOUT LETTING HIM SEE HIS WIFE AND SON AGAIN?"

PIROGOV TESTIFIED THAT FORMER SOVIET AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER PANYUSHKIN TOLD BORZOV THAT, ALTHOUGH HIS DEFECTION WAS A CRIME, HE WOULD BE SENTENCED TO ONLY TWO YEARS IN JAIL IF HE RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

THE WITNESS SAID BORZOV TRIED TO TALK HIM INTO GOING BACK TOO.

BUT, HE SAID, "ALL THEIR PROMISES ARE ONLY A LURE TO DEATH."

ANOTHER RUSSIAN REFUGEE, WHO WAS NOT IDENTIFIED, TESTIFIED THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS RECENTLY TRIED TO PERSUADE HIM TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

THE MEMBERS OF THE U.N. DELEGATION WERE NOT NAMED BUT THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE FBI HAD BEEN GIVEN THEIR IDENTITY.

THE WITNESS SAID HE CAME TO THE UNITED STATES IN 1952 UNDER A FALSE IDENTITY USED TO ESCAPE FORCED REPATRIATION TO HIS HOMELAND.

AT THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HEARING, IRVING FISHMAN, DEPUTY COLLECTOR OF CUSTOMS IN NEW YORK, ESTIMATED THAT FIVE MILLION PIECES OF PRINTED COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAME INTO THIS COUNTRY LAST YEAR.

SERGE BUTENEFF, A CUSTOMS AID IN NEW YORK, SAID ONE SUCH ITEM

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BEGAN, "YOUR RELATIVES ARE LOOKING FOR YOU, THOSE OF YOU WHO HAVE ABANDONED YOUR GREY-HAIRED MOTHERS X X."

FISHMAN SAID PROPAGANDA SENT BY THIRD CLASS MAIL--THE USUAL ROUTE--IS SUBJECT TO CONFISCATION UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS' REGISTRATION ACT, BUT HE SAID THE CUSTOMS SERVICE "DOES NOT INVADE THE PRIVACY OF A FIRST CLASS SEAL."

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) ASKED IF THE LAW SHOULD BE AMENDED TO PERMIT SEARCHES OF FIRST CLASS MAIL FOR COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA.

SAUL MINDEL, OF THE POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT, SAID OFFICIALS CAN OBTAIN A SEARCH WARRANT TO INSPECT SUCH MAIL, OR OPEN IT WITH THE PERMISSION OF THE ADDRESSES.

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(160 SECURITY-SCOTUS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) PROPOSED TODAY LEGISLATION TO CLOSE WHAT HE CALLED "THE GREAT HOLE SHOT INTO OUR INTERNAL SECURITY" BY A SUPREME COURT DECISION MONDAY.

THE 6-3 DECISION RULED OUT APPLICATION TO NON-SENSITIVE JOBS SECURITY PROGRAM, WHICH PERMITS SUMMARY FIRING ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

MUNDT OFFERED A BILL WHICH, IN EFFECT, WOULD OVER TURN THE SUPREME COURT DECISION.

IT WOULD AMEND A 1950 CONGRESSIONAL ACT BY ADDING THIS LANGUAGE: "NOTHING HEREIN SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO LIMIT THE APPLICATION OF THIS ACT TO CIVILIAN OFFICERS AND EMPLOYES OCCUPYING POSITIONS DEEMED TO BE SENSITIVE FROM A NATIONAL SECURITY STANDPOINT."

VIRTUALLY IDENTICAL BILLS ALSO WERE INTRODUCED BY SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS), AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

DEFENDING AUTOMATIC SUSPENSION OF ANY EMPLOYE WHOSE LOYALTY IS QUESTIONED, MUNDT SAID THE BASIC LAW PROVIDES FOR A HEARING "FOR ALL THE REDS, THE PINKS AND THE PUNKS."

HE TOLD THE SENATE THAT CONGRESS AND THE EXECUTIVE HAVE SOUGHT "TO SAFEGUARD OUR FELLOW CITIZENS AGAINST THE CLEAR AND PRESENT DANGER OF COMMUNISM."

"SIX MEN IN BLACK ROBES CAN NULLIFY OUR EVERY EFFORT AND EXPOSE THE INTERNAL WORKINGS OF OUR GOVERNMENT TO STEALTHY ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE OF COMMUNIST AGENTS," MUNDT SAID.

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WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TODAY ANNOUNCED RETURN OF A CRIMINAL INDICTMENT AGAINST THE RUMANIAN-AMERICAN PUBLISHING ASSN. OF DETROIT, MICH. AND NINE OF ITS PRESENT AND FORMER OFFICERS.

THEY WERE CHARGED WITH FAILING TO REGISTER THE ASSOCIATION UNDER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

THE INDICTMENT, RETURNED BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY AT DETROIT, DESCRIBED THE ASSOCIATION WITH BEING THE PAID PUBLICITY AGENT IN THIS COUNTRY FOR THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF RUMANIA. THE ASSOCIATION PUBLISHES THE WEEKLY NEWSPAPER RUMANIAN-AMERICAN.

THE NINE INDIVIDUALS NAMED IN THE INDICTMENT WERE ACCUSED OF WILLFULLY FAILING TO CAUSE THE ASSOCIATION TO FILE A FOREIGN AGENT'S REGISTRATION STATEMENT WITH THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, AS REQUIRED BY LAW.

IN THE CASE OF THE ASSOCIATION, THE OFFENSE CHARGED IS PUNISHABLE BY $10,000 FINE. THE INDIVIDUALS, IF CONVICTED, WOULD BE SUBJECT TO MAXIMUM PENALTIES OF FIVE YEARS IMPRISONMENT OR $10,000 FINES, OR BOTH.

THE INDIVIDUALS NAMED ARE:

MARIA MILA OF DETROIT, SECRETARY-TREASURER, DIRECTOR AND RESIDENT AGENT OF THE PUBLISHING CORPORATION. SHE WAS BORN IN RUMANIA AND WAS NATURALIZED AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN 1937.

NICK KISH, OF DETROIT, ASSOCIATION DIRECTOR, BORN IN A PORTION OF AUSTRIA WHICH IS NOW A PART OF RUMANIA IN 1897. HE WAS NATURALIZED IN THIS COUNTRY IN 1929.

JOHN DOMNARIU, OF DETROIT, A DIRECTOR, BORN IN RUMANIA AND NATURALIZED IN 1918.

GEORGE VOCILA, HIGHLAND PARK, MICH., PRESIDENT OF THE CORPORATION AND CHAIRMAN OF THE EDITORIAL COMMITTEE. BORN IN RUMANIA, HE WAS NATURALIZED IN 1927.

NICHOLAS H. CATANA, HOT SPRINGS, CALIF., VICE-PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOR OF THE CORPORATION, BORN IN RUMANIA IN 1896 AND NATURALIZED IN 1922.

HARRY FAINAUR, OF THE BRONX, N.Y., FORMER EDITOR OF THE WEEKLY, BORN IN RUMANIA AND NATURALIZED IN 1927.

MARY DUMITRU, DETROIT, A FORMER OFFICER OF THE ASSOCIATION AND CURRENTLY A PART-TIME EMPLOYEE, BORN IN RUMANIA AND NATURALIZED IN 1929.

SIMION BARBU, DETROIT, A FORMER OFFICER, BORN IN RUMANIA AND NATURALIZED IN 1921.

VICTORIA CANDEA, DETROIT, A FORMER OFFICER BORN AN AMERICAN CITIZEN IN OHIO.

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1956
(480) PMS BUDGET
RED CHINA
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RULED OUT TODAY ANY MEETING BETWEEN SECRETARY DULLES AND PREMIER-FOREIGN MINISTER CHOU EN-LAI OF COMMUNIST CHINA UNTIL THE REDS SUBSTANTIALLY CHANGE THEIR BEHAVIOR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST NIGHT MADE CLEAR THAT TWO STEPS ARE OF PRIMARY IMPORTANCE IN PRELIMINARIES FOR SUCH A FOREIGN MINISTERS' CONFERENCE:

1. THE RED CHINESE MUST "FULFILL" THEIR AGREEMENT OF LAST SEPT. 10 TO PERMIT 13 AMERICANS IMPRISONED IN CHINA TO RETURN HOME.
2. PEIPING MUST MAKE A "MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION" OF THE USE OR THREAT OF FORCE IN CONNECTION WITH ITS CLAIMS ON FORMOSA, THE HOME OF CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED AFTER THE RED CHINESE REGIME HAD DISCLOSED A PROPOSAL MADE AT GENEVA ON MAY 11. THIS CALLED FOR A QUICK AGREEMENT ON THE GENERAL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE BY THE UNITED STATES AND RED CHINA AND FOR A DULLES-CHOU MEETING BY JULY 11.

THAT PROPOSAL WAS REJECTED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND OFFICIALS SAID THERE IS NOT THE SLIGHTEST CHANCE OF GETTING SUCH A MEETING AS LONG AS THE COMMUNISTS CONTINUE ON THEIR PRESENT LINE.

TALKS ARE BEING HELD AT GENEVA BETWEEN U. S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN. THEY HAVE BEEN CONCERNED RECENTLY WITH THE QUESTION OF THE RENUNCIATION OF FORCE. PERIODICALLY JOHNSON HAS PRODDED WANG TO GET THE REDS TO RELEASE THE AMERICANS REMAINING IN CHINA.

THE REDS HAVE ARGUED THAT NOT ALL CHINESE IN THE UNITED STATES ARE FREE TO GO HOME. THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAYS ALL OF THEM ARE.

ON THE QUESTION OF FORMOSA THE RED CHINESE PROPOSED LAST DEC. 1 A DRAFT AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH BOTH SIDES IN GENERAL TERMS WOULD RENOUNCE FORCE.

THE UNITED STATES TERMED THIS UNSATISFACTORY ON THE GROUND THAT IT LACKED A BINDING APPLICATION TO THE FORMOSA ISSUE. THE UNITED STATES PROPOSED WORDING THAT WOULD MAKE IT APPLY SPECIFICALLY TO "THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA OR ELSEWHERE." ANOTHER PROPOSED U. S. CHANGE STATED THE AGREEMENT WOULD NOT PREJUDICE "THE PURSUIT BY EACH SIDE OF ITS POLICIES BY PEACEFUL MEANS OR ITS INHERENT RIGHT OF INDIVIDUAL OR COLLECTIVE SELF-DEFENSE."

THIS LANGUAGE WAS DESIGNED TO RECOGNIZE RED CHINA'S RIGHT TO CONTINUE TO TRY TO GAIN CONTROL OF FORMOSA BY MEANS SHORT OF WAR, AND THE RIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES AND NATIONALIST CHINA TO USE FORCE IF AN ATTACK DID OCCUR.

THE REDS HAVE DISPUTED ANY AMERICAN RIGHT TO BE IN FORMOSA AT ALL. THEY CONTEND THAT THE FORMOSA PROBLEM IS A DOMESTIC CHINESE ONE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD HOPED ITS AMENDMENTS TO THE RED CHINESE DRAFT AGREEMENT WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE, THEN ADDED:

"BUT THESE REASONABLE HOPES. . . WERE MET BY A COMMUNIST REJECTION OF WHAT AMOUNTED TO ITS OWN PROPOSAL."

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THE CHINESE ATTITUDE IS NOT UNDERSTANDABLE "UNLESS THE COMMUNISTS ARE DETERMINED EITHER NOT TO JOIN IN A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE OR (UNLESS THEY) INTEND TO RESERVE TO THEMSELVES THE USE OF ARMED FORCE IF THEY ARE NOT ASSURED IN ADVANCE THAT THEY WILL GAIN THEIR GOAL."

THE STATEMENT ASSERTED THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL CONTINUE TO GET THE 13 AMERICANS RELEASED FROM RED CHINA AND ALSO "TO SEEK A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE."

GG336AED

B89WX (Q)
(280)

1956

REACTOR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION TODAY ANNOUNCED IT HAS LICENSED THE ARMOUR RESEARCH FOUNDATION TO OPERATE AN ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH REACTOR IN CHICAGO.

THE AEC SAID IT ISSUED THE 10 YEAR LICENSE, DATED FROM MARCH 28, 1955, AFTER PRE-OPERATIONAL INSPECTION OF THE COMPLETED FACILITY.

THE REACTOR, DESCRIBED AS "A MONOGENEOUS SOLUTION TYPE WATER BOILER," IS LOCATED AT THE FOUNDATION'S TECHNOLOGY CENTER NEAR 35TH AND SOUTH STATE STS. IN CHICAGO.

IT WILL OPERATE INITIALLY AT A POWER LEVEL OF 10 KILOWATTS, THE AEC SAID, AND THIS IS EXPECTED TO BE RAISED ULTIMATELY TO 50 KILOWATTS.

THE AEC SAID IT HAS GIVEN THE FIRM A SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL LICENSE TO RECEIVE AND POSSESS 1,300 GRAMS OF CONTAINED URANIUM 235 IN URANYL SULFATE SOLUTION FOR USE AS FUEL.

THE COMMISSION SAID ARMOUR PLANS TO USE THE REACTOR AS A NEUTRON AND GAMMA-RAY SOURCE FOR INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH FOR SOME 25 INDUSTRIAL FIRMS PARTICIPATING IN THE PROJECT. THE FOUNDATION WILL COOPERATE WITH ITS AFFILIATE, THE ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, IN RESEARCH USES OF THE REACTOR.

THE REACTOR WAS BUILT FOR ARMOUR BY NORTH AMERICAN AVIATION, INC.

INCLUDED AMONG THE REACTOR'S SAFETY FEATURES ARE THREE LEAK-PROOF ENCLOSURES. THE FUEL SOLUTION IS CONTAINED IN A STAINLESS STEEL SYSTEM. THIS IN TURN IS SURROUNDED BY A DENSE CONCRETE SHIELD, AND ADDED PROTECTION IS PROVIDED BY A STEEL PLATE LINER.

THE SUB-PILE ROOM, WHERE FUEL WILL BE STORED WHEN NOT IN USE IS BELOW GROUND UNDER THE REACTOR ROOM.

THE ARMOUR LICENSE IS THE THIRD ISSUED BY THE AEC FOR OPERATION OF A RESEARCH REACTOR. OTHERS HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY ON JULY 8,1955 AND TO NORTH CAROLINA STATE COLLEGE ON OCT. 1, 1955. FOUR ADDITIONAL CONSTRUCTION PERMITS FOR RESEARCH REACTORS ALSO HAVE BEEN ISSUED AND SEVEN APPLICATIONS ARE PENDING, THE AEC SAID.

WE/SU2PED

A92WX (140)

ATOMIC SHIP

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED A BILL AUTHORIZING CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST NUCLEAR-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP IN THE WORLD. THE COST IS ESTIMATED AT 37 MILLION DOLLARS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COMMITTEE TOSSED OUT A CONTROVERSIAL PROVISION IN THE MEASURE THAT WOULD PERMIT CONSTRUCTION OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S PROPOSED ATOMIC "PEACE SHIP."

THE PRESIDENT, FOR TWO YEARS, HAS BEEN URGING THAT A SHIP TO DEMONSTRATE ATOMIC PROGRESS IN PORTS OF THE WORLD BE GIVEN FIRST PRIORITY IN ATOM-POWERED, NON MILITARY VESSELS.

BUT THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS IN AGREEMENT "THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD GIVE NUMBER ONE PRIORITY TO THE BUILDING AND OPERATION OF A NUCLEAR-PROPELLED MERCHANT VESSEL."

THE SENATORS SAID THEY REALIZED THAT THE VESSEL WOULD NOT "PAY FOR ITSELF OR MAKE A PROFIT." BUT THEY ADDED THEY THOUGHT IT IMPORTANT THAT AMERICA BE THE FIRST TO BUILD A NUCLEAR-POWERED NON-MILITARY VESSEL.

THE SENATE LAST YEAR DEFEATED BY A ONE-VOTE MARGIN A PROPOSAL TO AUTHORIZE MONEY FOR THE EXHIBIT SHIP ASKED BY EISENHOWER.

IN KNOCKING IT OUT OF THE BILL TODAY, THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THE PLEAS FOR IT VOICED BY LEWIS L.STRAUSS, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND OTHERS AT A RECENT PUBLIC HEARING.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN POINTED OUT THAT A "PEACE SHIP" BILL NOW IS PENDING BEFORE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE.

WE844PED

A93WX (130)

ICELAND

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS RECEIVED A NOTE FROM ICELAND SERVING NOTICE OF STEPS TAKEN OR IN PROSPECT TO COMPEL THE REMOVAL OF AMERICAN TROOPS FROM THAT STRATEGIC NORTH ATLANTIC ISLAND.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO U.S.AMBASSADOR JOHN J.MUCCIO BY FOREIGN MINISTER GUDMUNDSSON AT REYKJAVIK ON MONDAY.

THE NOTE IS REPORTED TO HAVE OFFICIALLY INFORMED THE UNITED STATES THAT LAST MARCH 28 THE ICELANDIC PARLIAMENT HAD ADOPTED A RESOLUTION STATING THERE WAS NO LONGER ANY NECESSITY FOR FOREIGN TROOPS IN ICELAND DUE TO IMPROVEMENT IN THE WORLD SITUATION.

IT ALSO INFORMED THE UNITED STATES THAT ICELAND INTENDS TO PRESENT ITS VIEWS ON REMOVAL OF FOREIGN TROOPS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION, OF WHICH IT IS A MEMBER, IN AUGUST. NOTIFICATION TO NATO AND TO THE UNITED STATES ARE BOTH LEGAL FORMALITIES UNDER THE TREATIES AND AGREEMENTS BY WHICH AMERICANS MAN THE AIR BASES IN ICELAND.

WE847PED

A95WX (250)

BAIL FUND

WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE U.S.TAX COURT TODAY RULED OUT AN ATTEMPT BY THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE TO COLLECT INCOME TAXES ON CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVED BY THE BAIL FUND (CAPS) OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS OF NEW YORK IN THE YEARS 1947 THROUGH 1950.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE COURT HELD THAT THE FUND COULD NOT DEDUCT FROM ITS INVESTMENT INCOME, WHICH IS TAXABLE, THE "LOSS" OF THE ENTIRE $23,500 BAIL BOND WHICH IT HAD PUT UP FOR COMMUNIST GERHART EISLER.

THE MONEY WAS FORFEITED WHEN EISLER FLED THE COUNTRY IN MAY OF 1949.
EISLER, WHO WAS THE BOSS OF AMERICAN COMMUNISM FOR MANY YEARS, WENT TO EAST GERMANY. HE WAS UNDER BOND WHILE APPEALING CONVICTIONS FOR PASSPORT FRAUD AND CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.
THE BAIL FUND IS ASSOCIATED WITH, BUT OPERATED SEPARATELY FROM, THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS WHICH IS ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE MADE CLAIMS AGAINST THE FUND FOR $5,311 IN ADDITIONAL TAX AND PENALTIES FOR THE YEARS 1947-50.
THE COURT SAID INTERNAL REVENUE COULD PROPERLY COLLECT 25 PER CENT ADDITIONS TO TAX FOR LATE FILING OF RETURNS IN THE YEARS 1947-48-49.
THE TAX COURT HELD, HOWEVER, THAT CONTRIBUTIONS WERE TAX-FREE GIFTS TO THE FUND.
ON THE EISLER BOND FORFEITURE, THE COURT SAID IT COULD NOT BE CLAIMED AS A TOTAL LOSS IN 1949 BECAUSE THERE WAS A POSSIBILITY OF THE FUND'S BEING REIMBURSED BY THE CIVIL RIGHTS CONGRESS, SOME OF WHOSE OFFICIALS HAD GUARANTEED REIMBURSEMENT IN THE EVENT EISLER JUMPED BOND.
AFTER EISLER FLED, THE CONGRESS CONTENDED THAT THE OFFICIALS WHO GUARANTEED REIMBURSEMENT TO THE BAIL FUND WERE WITHOUT AUTHORITY TO DO SO.
WE853PED

A153WX
(250) WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-AMERICAN AVIATION MAGAZINE SAID TONIGHT THAT RUSSIA HAS DEVELOPED AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILE (IRBM)--WITH A THERMONUCLEAR WARHEAD--WHICH CAN BE TOWED BY SUBMARINE FOR OCEAN LAUNCHING AT WILL.
THE INDUSTRY PUBLICATION SAID THE RUSSIANS TOOK OVER THREE GERMAN-BUILT TYPES OF SUBMARINE LAUNCHES AFTER WORLD WAR II, AND NOW ARE BELIEVED TO BE MASS-PRODUCING THE LAUNCHERS.
THE MAGAZINE'S MISSILE EDITOR, ERIK BERGAUST, SAID THE RUSSIANS "ARE CAPABLE OF TOWING HUGE BALLISTIC ROCKETS 50 FEET HIGH IN SUBMERSIBLE CONTAINERS TO AREAS HUNDREDS OF MILES OFF OUR COASTS."
"FROM DIFFERENT LOCATIONS THEIR MISSILES COULD BE LAUNCHED SIMULTANEOUSLY AGAINST TARGETS ON THE MAINLAND," BERGAUST SAID.
"WITH A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES OR LESS THE RED MISSILES LITERALLY COULD BE USED AGAINST ANY SIGNIFICANT TARGET ON THE AMERICAN CONTINENT.
"FURTHERMORE, THIS POTENTIALITY EXISTS TODAY."
THE 50-FOOT MISSILE IS LOADED INTO A CONTAINER ABOUT 115 FEET LONG, WITH A VOLUME OF 14,000 CUBIC FEET, THE MAGAZINE SAID. GERMAN ROCKET EXPERTS AT THE PEENEMUNDE MISSILE CENTER DESIGNED THE CONTAINERS AS SUBMERSIBLE LAUNCHING PLATFORMS FOR V-2 ROCKETS.
THE FOLLOWING TECHNIQUE WAS DESCRIBED:
ONE SUBMARINE COULD TOW THREE LAUNCHING CONTAINERS UNDER WATER AT 15 MILES AN HOUR. THE LAUNCHER WOULD WEIGH 70 TONS, THE MISSILE AND PROPELLANTS 35 TONS, AND THERE WOULD BE 300 TONS OF BALLAST.
ONCE THE SUBMARINE REACHED ITS DESTINATION, THREE TECHNICIANS COULD LAUNCH A MISSLE IN LESS THAN HALF AN HOUR.
LT1156PED

A154WX
ATOMIC POWER (260)
1956
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-SENS. GORE (D-TENN) AND ANDERSON (D-NM) TONIGHT RIDICULED IN SENATE SPEECHES A FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT BY PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES EXTOLLING AMERICAN PROGRESS IN THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD.
GORE, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE AD WOULD "MISLEAD AND MISINFORM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
THE TENNESSEE SENATOR IS AUTHOR OF A BILL UNDER WHICH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WOULD BUILD SIX BIG ATOMIC POWER PROJECTS. HE SAID THIS IS NECESSARY TO GIVE THIS NATION LEADERSHIP IN DEVELOPING THE NEW ENERGY SOURCE.
THE AD SAID THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS ALREADY COMPLETED 55 NUCLEAR REACTORS, OR FURNACES, AND HAS 35 MORE EITHER UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED.
THIS TOTAL OF 90 EXCEEDS THOSE FOR ALL OTHER NATIONS COMBINED, IT SAID. IT LISTED RUSSIA AS HAVING SIX COMPLETED AND 11 BUILDING OR PLANNED.
BUT ANDERSON, CHAIRMAN OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, SAID THE GREAT MAJORITY OF THE 55 REACTORS LISTED AS COMPLETED HAD NOTHING WHATSOEVER TO DO WITH POWER.
ONE, HE SAID, WAS THE FIRST ATOMIC PILE EVER BUILT; IT WAS OPERATED SUCCESSFULLY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO IN 1942. ANOTHER, ANDERSON SAID, WAS THE REACTOR WHICH POWERS THE SUBMARINE NAUTILUS.
GORE SAID THAT NOT A SINGLE ONE OF THE 55 REACTORS PRODUCES POWER IN COMMERCIAL QUANTITIES.
ONLY ONE OF THE 35 LISTED AS UNDER CONSTRUCTION OR PLANNED IS ACTUALLY BEING BUILT TO PRODUCE A LARGE QUANTITY OF POWER, HE SAID. THIS PLANT IS AT SHIPPINGPORT, PA., AND THE GOVERNMENT IS HEAVILY SUBSIDIZING ITS CONSTRUCTION.
GORE ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT SO FAR NOT A SINGLE LICENSE HAS BEEN ISSUED TO A PRIVATE COMPANY TO BUILD A BIG POWER PLANT UNDER THE 1954 LAW DESIGNED TO STIMULATE PRIVATE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER.
LT1201AED

A156WX
(200) PRECEDE SAN DIEGO SEAPLANE (DAY)
1956
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-REP. WILSON (R-CALIF) SAID TODAY CONVAIR AND MARTIN AIRCRAFT COMPANIES PROBABLY WILL BE GIVEN CONTRACTS TO PRODUCE AIRFRAMES FOR AN ATOMIC POWERED SEAPLANE.
WILSON SAID THE TWO COMPANIES ALREADY HAVE CONTRACTS FOR DESIGN STUDIES ON THE AIRFRAMES AND GENERAL ELECTRIC AND THAT PRATT AND WHITNEY HAVE HAD SIMILAR STUDY CONTRACTS FOR THE ENGINES.
"ASSUMING THE DESIGN STUDIES PROVE OUT, AND THERE IS EVERY INDICATION THEY WILL, IT WILL BE A HIGH PRIORITY PROJECT AND CONSTRUCTION OF FACILITIES TO PRODUCE THE AIRFRAMES WILL PROBABLY BE UNDER WAY BY THE END OF THIS YEAR," WILSONSON SAID.
THE CONGRESSMAN SAID HIS STATEMENT WAS BASED ON A CONFERENCE YESTERDAY WITH TOP RANKING NAVY OFFICIALS WHOM HE DID NOT IDENTIFY.
THE CONVAIR AIRFRAME PLANT, HE SAID, WILL BE LOCATED IN THE SAN DIEGO AREA.
WILSON SAID MONEY FOR CONSTRUCTION OF PLANTS FOR MANUFACTURE OF THE AIRPLANE IS PROVIDED FOR IN THE BUDGET FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1. HOWEVER, A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID "THERE IS NO MONEY IN THE NEW BUDGET FOR ACTUAL PRODUCTION."
THE NAVY EMPHASIZED THAT ITS CONTRACT WITH CONVAIR IS "FOR STUDY" OF POSSIBLE DESIGNS FOR A NUCLEAR POWER AIRCRAFT.
LT1210AED

B59WX
(110) ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND NEW ZEALAND TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TO COOPERATE IN RESEARCH IN THE PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC ENERGY.
THE UNITED STATES WILL LEASE TO THE NEW ZEALAND GOVERNMENT, UNDER THE AGREEMENT, UP TO SIX KILOGRAMS (13.2 POUNDS) OF URANIUM ENRICHED TO A MAXIMUM OF 20 PER CENT U235. THE TWO GOVERNMENTS WILL EXCHANGE INFORMATION ON RESEARCH FINDINGS AND TECHNIQUES.

THE AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED FOR NEW ZEALAND BY AMBASSADOR SIR LESLIE MUNRO AND FOR THE UNITED STATES BY ASSISTANT SECRETARY WALTER S.ROBERTSON AND CHAIRMAN LEWIS STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
LT/GG8PED

A128KX

HOLLOMAN AIR DEVELOPMENT CENTER, N. M., JUNE 13 (AP)-AN INTERIM AEROBEE-HI ROCKET WAS SHOT AN ESTIMATED 95 MILES HIGH TODAY.

PROJECT OFFICER CAPT. JAMES S. HURST SAID THE ROCKET APPARENTLY REACHED TARGET HEIGHT IN THIS, THE FIRST OF FOUR NEW FIRINGS DESIGNED TO PROBE THE IONOSPHERE AND UPPER SPACE.

THE TESTS EMPLOY A ROCKET THAT COMBINES ELEMENTS OF THE FIRST AND LATEST AEROBEE-HI MODELS, THUS THE "INTERIM" TAG.

THEY ARE BEING STAGED IN AN EFFORT TO LEARN MORE ABOUT THE THICK LAYER OF ELECTRICALLY CHARGED AIR PARTICLES---IONS---THAT COVERS THE EARTH. THE LAYER BEGINS ABOUT 25 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH.
FJ846PCS

A131BX
(NE OUT)

BOSTON, JUNE 13 (AP)-THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE TODAY DISMISSED A CONTEMPT INDICTMENT AGAINST WENDELL H. FURRY, AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY WHO ACKNOWLEDGED FORMER COMMUNIST MEMBERSHIP BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

U.S. ATTY. ANTHONY JULIAN MOVED FOR DISMISSAL ON THE GROUND THAT U.S. DISTRICT JUDGE BAILEY ALDRICH'S ACQUITTAL OF FORMER HARVARD RESEARCHER LEON J. KAMIN IN A SIMILAR CASE LEFT THE GOVERNMENT WITH EVIDENCE "DEEMED INSUFFICIENT TO WARRANT FURTHER PROSECUTION."

JULIAN SAID THE EVIDENCE AGAINST FURRY WAS "ESSENTIALLY THE SAME" AS THAT AGAINST KAMIN.

JUDGE ALDRICH APPROVED THE PROSECUTOR'S MOTION TO DISMISS.

1956

KAMIN WAS ACQUITTED ON ALL COUNTS AT A JURY-WAIVED TRIAL BEFORE JUDGE ALDRICH. THE COURT HELD THAT THE MCCARTHY ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE HAD EXCEEDED ITS AUTHORITY IN INVESTIGATING COMMUNISM AT HARVARD.

FURRY COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON DISMISSAL OF THE INDICTMENT.

FURRY, 49-YEAR-OLD PHYSICIST, BECAME AN INSTRUCTOR AT HARVARD IN 1934 AND HAS SERVED CONTINUOUSLY THERE EXCEPT FOR THE PERIOD FROM OCT. 1, 1943 TO AUG. 1, 1945, WHEN HE WORKED ON A RESEARCH RADAR PROJECT AT MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, ALSO IN CAMBRIDGE. HE NOW IS AN ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF PHYSICS.

IN MAY, 1953, THE HARVARD CORPORATION PLACED FURRY ON PROBATION FOR THREE YEARS FOR "GRAVE MISCONDUCT" IN REFUSING TO ANSWER QUESTIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-MERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE. THE CORPORATION KEPT HIM ON THE FACULTY, HOWEVER. THE PROBATION EXPIRED MAY 20.

THE INDICTMENT AGAINST FURRY, RETURNED DEC.17, 1954, CHARGED 10 COUNTS OF CONTEMPT OF THE U.S.SENATE INVOLVING REFUSAL TO ANSWER QUESTIONS PUT BY MCCARTHY SITTING AS A ONE-MAN SUBCOMMITTEE AT BOSTON JAN.15, 1954.

AT THAT TIME FURRY READ A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING THAT "I NOW INTEND TO WAIVE MY CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS AND GIVE THIS COMMITTEE ALL THE EVIDENCE IT MAY LEGITIMATELY SEEK CONCERNING MY OWN ACTIVITIES AND ASSOCIATIONS.

". . . TO CONTINUE TO CLAIM MY CONSTITUTIONAL PRIVILEGE WOULD BRING HARM TO ME AND TO THE GREAT INSTITUTION WITH WHICH I AM CONNECTED."

THEREUPON FURRY CONFIRMED AS TRUE EARLIER TESTIMONY OF PROF. ROBERT G.DAVIS OF SMITH COLLEGE (BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE ON FEB.1, 1953) AND GRANVILLE HICKS (SAME COMMITTEE, FEB.26, 1953) THAT FURRY HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE HARVARD COMMUNIST GROUP AT THE TIME THEY WERE MEMBERS. THE TIME WAS NOT SPECIFIED IN THE EXTRACTS READ AT THE BOSTON HEARING.

FURRY TESTIFIED HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1938 WHILEHAT HARVARD BUT BY LATE 1952 HAD A "PRETTY LOW OPINION OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM."

THE CONTEMPT CITATIONS STEMMED FROM FURRY'S REFUSAL TO NAME ANY OF THE SIX COMMUNISTS HE SAID WORKED WITH HIM ON THE M.I.T. RADAR PROJECT IN 1943-45.

MCCARTHY, USING "NO.1," "NO.2," "NO.3" ETC. TO IDENTIFY THE DIFFERENT INDIVIDUALS, ASKED FURRY SPECIFICALLY TO NAME EACH ONE AND SAY WHERE EACH WAS THEN WORKING.

BUT FURRY REFUSED DIRECT ORDERS TO ANSWER EACH QUESTION.

"THEY WERE DEVOTED TO THE WAR EFFORT AND WERE LOYAL, AND I SHALL NOT REVEAL THEIR NAMES," HE TOLD MCCARTHY.

IN WASHINGTON, MCCARTHY LET FLY ANOTHER ANGRY BLAST AT ALDRICH. HE TOLD A REPORTER HE FELT "IT WOULD HAVE BEEN A WASTE OF TIME" TO TRY FURRY BEFORE THE JUDGE, "BECAUSE ALDRICH IS NOT COMPETENT TO SIT ON A COMMUNIST CASE."

"ALDRICH SHOULD HAVE DISQUALIFIED HIMSELF," MCCARTHY ADDED.

THE SENATOR SAID HE WAS "DISAPPOINTED THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT DIDN'T APPEAL THE KAMIN CASE."
EG635PED NM

1956

A80
(350)

NIGHT LEAD U.N.-CYPRUS
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 13 (AP)-GREECE ACCUSED BRITAIN TODAY OF USING NAZI-LIKE METHODS TO PROLONG BRITISH RULE OVER VIOLENCE-RIDDEN CYPRUS.

THE GREEK GOVERNMENT, IN A MEMORANDUM TO THE U.N., ALSO SAID BRITAIN INTENDS TO USE CYPRUS AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR THE DEFENSE OF BRITISH OIL INTERESTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE MEMORANDUM WAS GIVEN TO U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSK-JOLD BY THE GREEK PERMANENT DELEGATE, AMBASSADOR CHRISTIAN X. PALAMAS. THE DOCUMENT EXPLAINED IN DETAIL WHY GREECE WANTS THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND'S CASE PUT ON THE AGENDA OF THE 11TH GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONVENING NOV. 12.

SIR PIERSON DIXON, BRITISH DELEGATION HEAD, ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THERE IS NOTHING NEW IN THE CHARGES IN THE GREEK MEMORANDUM. HE SAID IT IS A FURTHER EXAMPLE OF THE "WORLD-WIDE GREEK CAMPAIGN OF DEFAMATORY PROPAGANDA AGAINST MY COUNTRY."

HE ADDED THE INTERNAL AFFAIRS OF CYPRUS ARE NOT A MATTER FOR DISCUSSION IN THE U.N.

THE ASSEMBLY PUT THE ISSUE ON ITS AGENDA IN 1954, THEN DROPPED IT WITH AN EXPRESSION OF HOPE FOR A SETTLEMENT BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS. THE ASSEMBLY LAST YEAR REFUSED TO TAKE UP CYPRUS. THE BRITISH ARGUED IT WAS A DOMESTIC ISSUE.

IN THE MEMORANDUM, THE GREEK GOVERNMENT LISTED A NUMBER OF POLICIES, DESCRIBED AS "REPRESSIVE," WHICH WERE USED BY THE NAZIS AND THEIR ALLIES AGAINST LIBERATION MOVEMENTS IN WORLD WAR II AND SAID ALL THOSE MEASURES ARE BEING APPLIED IN CYPRUS.

PALAMAS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE GREEKS ARE FIGHTING A BRITISH GOVERNMENT POLICY AND NOT THE BRITISH PEOPLE.

THE GREEK DELEGATE QUOTED PRIME MINISTER EDEN AS TELLING A

30.24- 7139

CONSERVATIVE RALLY IN NORWICH, ENGLAND, JUNE 1 THAT CYPRUS IS AN INTERNATIONAL CASE.

PALAMAS CONTENDED THIS REMOVED THE BRITISH ARGUMENT OF DOMESTIC JURISDICTION OVER THE ISLAND, WHERE BLOODSHED HAS STEMMED FROM A STRUGGLE BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND MILITANT BACKERS OF A UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT. 1956

IN HIS NORWICH SPEECH, EDEN ACCUSED GREECE OF USING "PROPAGANDA OF THE FOULEST CHARACTER" TO STIR UP TERRORISM ON CYPRUS.

SF758PED

END JUNE 13, 1956.

BLANK

BEGIN JUNE 14, 1956.

30.24-7141

A166

(120)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TODAY BRITAIN IS CONSULTING ALLIES ON THE PROSPECT OF REDUCING MILITARY FORCES IN GERMANY BECAUSE OF THE DETERRENT POWER OF THE H-BOMB.

LABORITE ARTHUR HENDERSON IN COMMONS SEIZED ON A REMARK EDEN MADE TO A CONSERVATIVE RALLY LAST NIGHT. EDEN HAD SAID THE HYDROGEN BOMB ACTS AS SUCH A DETERRENT TO A MAJOR WAR THAT IT CALLED INTO QUESTION THE VALUE OF HUGE MILITARY MACHINES WITH CONVENTIONAL ARMS.

HENDERSON SAID THE THREE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA HAVE MORE THAN 32 DIVISIONS IN DIVIDED GERMANY. HE ASKED IN VIEW OF THE H-BOMB IF THE TIME HAD ARRIVED FOR A SUBSTANTIAL REDUCTION IN THE DIVISIONS.

"WE REALIZE THERE ARE NEW STRATEGIC ELEMENTS IN THE SITUATION WHERE THE DETERRENT POWER IS SO GREAT," EDEN REPLIED. "WE ARE DISCUSSING THIS MATTER WITH OUR ALLIES."

UK1147PED

1936

A106

(110)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE NEW CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY HAS GONE TO MOSCOW, APPARENTLY TO GET INSTRUCTIONS ON SELLING THE NEW ANTI-STALIN LINE TO RELUCTANT BRITISH REDS.

A SPOKESMAN SAID SECRETARY GENERAL JOHN GOLLAN LEFT FOR MOSCOW TWO WEEKS AGO, NOT LONG AFTER HE REPLACED VETERAN HARRY POLLITT AS LEADER OF THE BRITISH COMMUNISTS. HE IS SLATED TO SPEND A MONTH IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

THE SPOKESMAN DESCRIBED GOLLAN'S TRIP AS A VACATION. BUT BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED THAT THE PRIME REASON WAS TO RECEIVE A TOP LEVEL BRIEFING ON THE NEW KREMLIN LINE.

THE DESANCTIFICATION OF STALIN HAS CAUSED A STORM OF CRITICISM AMONG BRITISH REDS. IT WAS APPARENTLY RESPONSIBLE FOR POLLITT'S RESIGNATION.

THE BRITISH PARTY HAS ONLY ABOUT 30,000 MEMBERS BUT IS STRONGLY ENTRENCHED IN SUCH KEY LABOR ORGANIZATIONS AS THE ENGINEERING AND DOCKERS UNIONS.

MT914AED

A77 (430)

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE DAILY TELEGRAPH TODAY QUOTED A DEFECTOR FROM COMMUNIST POLAND AS SAYING THE SOVIET UNION PLANS A GENERAL OFFENSIVE AGAINST CAPITALISM AS SOON AS COLONIES HAVE BEEN "ISOLATED FROM THE WESTERN POWERS."

THE POLE, SEWERYN BIALER, CROSSED TO THE WEST LAST JAN. 31. HE SAYS HE WAS A LEADING PROPAGANDIST FOR THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY. THE TELEGRAPH DESCRIBED HIM AS "ONE OF THE LEADING 200 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS IN POLAND."

THE TELEGRAPH SAID BIALER REPORTED RUSSIA'S PLAN FOR AN OFFENSIVE WAS OUTLINED BY SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT A SECRET MEETING OF THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN MOSCOW LAST JULY. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV MADE A SAVAGE ATTACK ON FORMER SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER V. M. MOLOTOV AT THE MEETING.

MOLOTOV'S RESIGNATION AS FOREIGN MINISTER WAS ANNOUNCED JUNE 1. HE WAS SUCCEEDED BY DMITRI SHEPILOV, EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA. HOWEVER, MOLOTOV RETAINED HIS POST AS A FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER.

BIALER'S DETAILED REPORT OF THE SECRET MOSCOW MEETING "BECAME AVAILABLE IN LONDON YESTERDAY," THE TELEGRAPH SAID. IT DID NOT DISCLOSE HOW OR WHERE IT WAS OBTAINED.

BIALER HAS BEEN IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE MAY 4 AND HAS MADE SEVERAL APPEARANCES BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

LAST MONDAY HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE POLISH MEMBERS OF THE NEUTRAL NATIONS TRUCE INSPECTION TEAMS IN KOREA HAVE USED MONEY, VODKA AND "DEROGATORY INFORMATION" IN AN EFFORT TO RECRUIT SPIES AND COLLABORATORS AMONG NON-COMMUNIST COLLEAGUES FROM OTHER NATIONS. IN PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV IS EMULATING STALIN IN A STRUGGLE FOR POWER IN RUSSIA. HE QUOTED THE PARTY CHIEF AS SAYING THE UNITED STATES AND SOVIET NATIONS COULD NOT LONG COEXIST AND THAT RUSSIA MUST PUSH THE FREE WEST "INTO THE GRAVE."

THE TELEGRAPH'S ACCOUNT OF BIALER'S REPORT ON THE MOSCOW MEETING SAID:

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO APPEARED TO HAVE DOMINATED THE DISCUSSION, OPENED THE MEETING WITH A GENERAL STATEMENT ON FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID CONDITIONS WERE "NOT YET RIPE" FOR COMMUNIST REVOLUTIONS IN WESTERN COUNTRIES AND THAT CAPITALISM WAS MOST VULNERABLE IN COLONIAL AREAS.

"HE THOUGHT THAT ONCE INDIA AND CHINA WERE INTEGRATED IN THE COMMUNIST BLOC, COLONIES COULD BE ISOLATED FROM THE WESTERN POWERS AND RUSSIA COULD THEN TAKE THE OFFENSIVE."

1956

A78

KHRUSHCHEV DECLARED THAT COMMUNISTS MUST BE READY TO SUFFER TEMPORARY LOSSES WHICH WOULD IN THE LONG RUN RESULT IN PERMANENT GAINS.

"AT ONE POINT IN THE MEETING, KHRUSHCHEV MADE A PERSONAL ATTACK ON MOLOTOV AND HIS WIFE. HE ASSERTED THAT MOLOTOV TRIED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF HIS ASSOCIATION WITH LENIN AND THAT HE WAS PERSONALLY AMBITIOUS."

THE PARTY BOSS CITED THE SOVIET WITHDRAWAL FROM AUSTRIA AS ONE EXAMPLE WHERE THE GOODWILL GAINED MORE THAN COMPENSATED FOR THE LOSS OF MILITARY BASES.

THE TELEGRAPH SAID BIALER REPORTED KHRUSHCHEV AND MOLOTOV CLASHED SHARPLY OVER BOTH THE AUSTRIAN WITHDRAWAL AND MOVES TOWARD RECONCILIATION WITH PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

MOLOTOV OPPOSED BOTH ACTIONS AND DECLARED THE SOVIET UNION HAD NO CHOICE BUT TO TAKE STERN MEASURES AGAINST TITO.

"HE (MOLOTOV) THOUGHT RECONCILIATION WITH TITO MIGHT ENCOURAGE OTHER SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO FOLLOW YUGOSLAVIA'S EXAMPLE," THE REPORT CONTINUED. "BUT AT THE END OF THE DISCUSSION MOLOTOV APPEARS TO HAVE CAPITULATED."

BIALER TOLD SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARINGS IN WASHINGTON HE WAS SENT TO EAST BERLIN IN MID-JANUARY AS A MEMBER OF AN OFFICIAL POLISH DELEGATION AND FLED FROM THERE TO WEST BERLIN.

HA732AED

A97

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 14

BY ALVIN STEINKOPF

(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-SHOULD A MAN BE JUDGED BY THE COMPANY HE KEEPS? CAN BE BE "GUILTY BY ASSOCIATION?"

JOHN LANG, A LAWYER WHO ADMITS HE IS "CRAMMED FULL OF STATE SECRETS," WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS $14,000 A YEAR JOB ON THE LEGAL STAFF OF IMPERIAL CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES -- BECAUSE HIS WIFE IN 1951 WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. MRS. LANG SAID SHE HAS LOST ALL INTEREST IN COMMUNISM AND IS NOW "ABSOLUTELY OUT OF SYMPATHY WITH IT."

CONSIDERABLE SYMPATHY FOR LANG HAS BEEN EXPRESSED IN THE PRESS. MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT WERE UPSET BY THE FACT THAT, UNDER GOVERNMENT PRESSURE, LANG WAS DISMISSED WITHOUT AN OPPORTUNITY TO APPEAR BEFORE A TRIBUNAL.

THE NATIONAL ASSN. OF SUPERVISORY STAFF EXECUTIVES AND TECHNICIANS, A TRADE UNION GROUP, SAID THE DISMISSAL IS "AN UNWARRANTED INTERFERENCE BY A GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENT (THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY) WITH THE RIGHTS OF AN INDIVIDUAL NOT IN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT."

IMPERIAL CHEMICAL RELEASED LANG AFTER THE GOVERNMENT STATED THE FIRM WOULD GET NO MORE CONTRACTS FOR ANY PRODUCTS ON SECRET LISTS IF LANG REMAINED IN A POSITION TO KNOW DETAILS.

THE MINISTRY OF SUPPLY ACTED ON FINDINGS OF A COMMISSION WHICH LAST MARCH MADE RECOMMENDATIONS AFTER STUDYING THE DEFECTION TO RUSSIA OF FOREIGN OFFICE OFFICIALS GUY BURGESS AND DONALD MACLEAN.

THE COMMISSION HELD THAT "AN INDIVIDUAL LIVING WITH A WIFE OR HUSBAND WHO WAS A COMMUNIST OR A COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER MAY, FOR THAT REASON ALONE, HAVE TO BE MOVED FROM SECRET WORK."

MANY BELIEVE THAT THIS MAY BE A FAIR RULE TO APPLY TO GOVERNMENT WORKERS, BUT THAT CONSIDERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL FREEDOM ARISE IF PERSONS NOT IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE ARE TO BE JUDGED BY IT.

IMPERIAL CHEMICAL HAS TAKEN THE STAND THAT IT'S ALL A MATTER BETWEEN GOVERNMENT AUTHORITIES AND LANG.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS JUNE 14 -- MOVED JUNE 13
MR840AED

(Q)
-17-

MAKARIOS

LONDON, JUNE 14 (AP)-ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, EXILED GREEK CYPRIOT LEADER HAS COMPLAINED THAT DOGS HAVE BEEN SENT TO HELP POLICE GUARD HIM IN THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS.

A LETTER FROM MAKARIOS TO LABOR MP FRANCIS NOEL-BAKER WAS MADE PUBLIC TODAY BY THE LONDON OFFICE OF THE ORTHODOX CHURCH ETHNARCHY. IT SAID:

"I DO NOT WISH TO TROUBLE YOU WITH THE CONDITIONS OF OUR DETENTION IN THE SEYCHELLES. I ONLY TELL YOU THAT WE ARE VERY DISSATISFIED WITH THE RESTRICTIVE MEASURES THAT HAVE BEEN ENFORCED. WE ARE WATCHED DAY AND NIGHT BYY POLICE GUARD. A FEW DAYS AGO TWO POLICE DOGS WERE BROUGHT TO THE ISLAND. THEY, TOO, ARE DESTINED FOR OUR SURVEILLANCE."

THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN MAYY 13. IN PARLIAMENT YESTERDAY COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD SAID THE ARCHBISHOP WAS FREE TO MOVE AROUND HIS EXILE ISLAND WITH AN ESCORT.
KS605PED

A161
(120)

BERLIN, JUNE 14 (AP)-SOVIET MARSHAL A.A.GRECHKO TONIGHT INVITED WESTERN LEADERS AND THE WESTERN PRESS TO WATCH THE DEPARTURE OF SOME RED ARMY UNITS FROM EAST GERMANY FOR HOME.

GRECHKO, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY, ISSUED HIS INVITATION IN AN INTERVIEW WITH THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY ADN.

HE SAID 33,500 SOLDIERS ARE BEING PULLED OUT OF GERMANY UNDER THE SOVIET UNION'S ANNOUNCED PROGRAM TO DEMOBILIZE A TOTAL OF 1,200,000 MEN. ABOUT 20,000 MEN WENT HOME LAST YEAR.

GRECHKO SAID FORCES BEING WITHDRAWN INCLUDE THREE AIR FORCE DIVISIONS AND TANK, ARTILLERY AND OTHER UNITS. HE ADDED THEY ARE TAKING ALL THEIR WEAPONS WITH THEM.
UK1137PED

A138

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 14 (AP)-A ROOFTOP SENTRY TONIGHT FOILED A FIFTH ATTACK ON A BRITISH MILITARY COMMAND POST IN METAXAS SQUARE, SHOOTING A CYPRIOT AS HE WAS ABOUT TO HURL A BOMB.

IN PREVIOUS ATTACKS THE BOMBS EXPLODED HARMLESSLY AND THE ATTACKERS ESCAPED.

TROOPS WHO CORDONED OFF THE AREA WITHIN SECONDS OF THE SHOOTING FOUND THE DYING CYPRIOT HUDDLED ON THE SIDEWALK.
J1044PED

A164

SOCHI, U.S.S.R., JUNE 14 (AP)-ARMED COURIERS TODAY FLEW TWO DISPATCH CASES LOADED WITH SECRET DOCUMENTS FROM MOSCOW TO ANASTASE J. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER AND TRADE MINISTER.

THE PAPERS ARE EXPECTED TO FIGURE IN TALKS, PROBABLY COVERING TRADE AND RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD MIKOYAN WOULD OPEN THE TALKS TOMORROW WITH YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO BEHIND THE WALLS OF THE LUXURIOUS GOVERNMENT VILLA AT THIS BLACK SEA RESORT.

DURING TITO'S VISIT, DESTROYERS, SUBMARINES AND ARMED LAUNCHES WERE PATROLLING THE NEARBY COAST. THE VILLA WALLS WERE CLOSELY GUARDED. TITO RESTED IN SECLUSION AND WORKED ON A BRIEF FOR THE TALKS.
UK1143PED

(K)
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (140)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 14 (AP)-FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER ROBERT LACOSTE SAID TODAY MAJOR REBEL MILITARY STRENGTH HAS BEEN BROKEN IN ALGERIA. HE FORECAST A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT WITH THE NATIONALISTS.

FIGHTING WENT ON IN THE COUNTRYSIDE AND TERRORISM SPREAD IN THE CITIES. THE FRENCH REPORTED 68 REBELS KILLED IN SCATTERED CLASHES. THE FRENCH SAID THEY SUFFERED RELATIVELY SMALL LOSSES.

THREE GRENADES THROWN ON A RAILROAD PLATFORM AT DUVIVIER, SOUTH OF ONE WOUNDING EIGHT, INCLUDING THREE FRENCH SOLDIERS. IN A SUBURB BONE ANOTHER GRENADE INJURED FIVE SOLDIERS AND A CIVILIAN AT A CAFE.

LACOSTE BROUGHT TOGETHER TOP MILITARY AND CIVILIAN OFFICIALS IN ALGERIA LAST NIGHT TO LAY DOWN NEW METHODS FOR A PACIFICATION CAMPAIGN BY 364,000 TROOPS.

"EVERYWHERE IN ALGERIA", HE SAID LATER IN AN INTERVIEW, "THE REBELS HAVE BEEN CONTAINED, AND HALTED IN THEIR PUSH. THEIR LARGE-SCALE OPERATIONS OF THE KIND WE USED TO HAVE IN THE AURES AN NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS ARE OVER.
JE915PED

A140 (-170)

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 15 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN JESUIT PRIESTS FROM SAN FRANCISCO ARE EXPECTED TO BE RELEASED TODAY AFTER THREE YEARS IN PRISON IN RED CHINA, CHURCH SOURCES REPORTED.

THEY ARE THE REV. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THE REV. THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, WHO WERE ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI WITH THREE OTHERS THREE YEARS AGO TODAY.

THEY WERE AMONG 13 AMERICANS IN CHINESE JAILS WHOM THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS LAST JAN. 6 REFUSED TO FREE. PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT THEN SAYING NO FOREIGN INTERFERENCE WOULD BE ALLOWED WITH THE WAY THE REGIME DEALT WITH AMERICANS.

BOTH FATHER CLIFFORD AND FATHER PHILLIPS WERE SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON AND AS FAR AS KNOWN HAD BEEN IN JAIL EVER SINCE.

30.24- 7143

WORD OF THEIR IMPENDING RELEASE WAS RECEIVED BY THE CATHOLIC MISSION HERE THROUGH THE BRITISH RED CROSS AND A TELEGRAM TO THE HONG KONG GOVERNMENT FROM THE BRITISH MISSION IN PEIPING.

ROBERT YODER, THE U.S. VICE CONSUL, LEFT IMMEDIATELY FOR THE LOWU BORDER POINT WHERE PERSONS RELEASED FROM COMMUNIST CHINA USUALLY CROSS INTO THE BRITISH CROWN COLONG.

THE REV. RICHARD HARRIS, JESUIT SUPERIOR OF HONG KONG, WILL RECEIVE THE TWO MISSIONARIES WHEN THEY ARRIVE.

THE PRIESTS WERE ACCUSED OF ESPIONAGE AND REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE STATE.

FATHER PHILLIPS' NEXT-OF-KIN IS MRS. EVELYN HARRINGTON OF 1769 EAST FOOTHILL BLVD., ALTADENA, CALIF. THAT OF FATHER CLIFFORD IS MRS. ANNE G. CLIFFORD OF 2970 20TH AVE., SAN FRANCISCO.

WHEN THEY REACHED THE FREE WORLD, THEY WILL BE THE FIRST AMERICANS TO LEAVE RED CHINESE PRISONS SINCE DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, WERE FREED LAST DEC. 20.

WITH THEIR RELEASE, 11 AMERICANS WILL BE LEFT IN COMMUNIST JAILS.

GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND THE RED CHINESE REPRESENTATIVE WANG PING NAN BOGGED DOWN FOR MONTHS OVER THE FAILURE OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GIVE THE AMERICANS THEIR LIBERTY.

FATHER PHILLIPS WAS BROUGHT OUT OF PRISON EARLY LAST NOVEMBER FOR A FORMAL TRIAL AND SENTENCED TO A THREE YEAR TERM ALONG WITH FATHER CLIFFORD. AT THAT TIME, REPORTS REACHING HONG KONG SAID HE HAD BEEN IN PRISON FOR 28 MONTHS.

IN OCTOBER 1954, A STATELESS REFUGEE RELEASED FROM A RED PRISON SAID THAT PHILLIPS AND TWO OTHER PRIESTS, THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY OF SAN FRANCISCO AND THE REV. JOHN P. WAGNER OF PITTSBURGH, PA., WERE IN THE SAME PRISON.

JL1054AED

A103

(130)

HONG KONG, JUNE 14 (AP)-RED CHINA'S GOVERNMENT SAYS IT HAS LOOSENED UP THE MARXIST STRAITJACKET IN WHICH THE COUNTRY'S LITERATURE, ART AND SCIENCE HAS BEEN CONFINED FOR THE PAST SEVEN YEARS.

THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE, SPEAKING THROUGH PROPAGANDA CHIEF LU TING YI, ANNOUNCED THAT INTELLECTUALS MAY NOW BORROW FROM THE CAPITALIST SYSTEM ITSELF IF THE KNOWLEDGE WILL PROVE USEFUL.

THE DRASTIC CHANGE IN COMMUNIST CHINESE THOUGHT IS BELIEVED MOTIVATED BY THE COUNTRY'S PRESSING NEED FOR MORE AND BETTER SCIENTISTS TO SPEED THE CHANGEOVER OF AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY TO SOCIALISM.

THE NEW LINE WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO.

LU SAID INTELLECTUALS SHOULD CONTINUE TO STUDY MARX AND LENIN "BUT AT THE SAME TIME, WE SHOULD STUDY TO ACQUIRE KNOWLEDGE ON A WIDE SCALE, STUDY FROM PAST AND PRESENT CHINA AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES, FROM FOES AS WELL AS FROM FRIENDS."

MT904AED

A52 (270)

MANILA, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE CHAIRMAN OF THE PHILIPPINE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE HAS CALLED FOR CUTTING OF THE LEASES ON U.S. BASES IN THE ISLAND REPUBLIC FROM 99 TO 10 YEARS.

REP. MIGUEL CUENCO, WHO IS VICE CHAIRMAN OF A LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE REVIEWING THE PHILIPPINES' TREATIES WITH THE UNITED STATES, ALSO RECOMMENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES BE ALLOWED ONLY THREE BASES AND THAT PHILIPPINE JURISDICTION BE ESTABLISHED OVER THEM.

THE BASES HAVE CAUSED CONSIDERABLE FRICTION BETWEEN FILIPINO AND AMERICAN OFFICIALS. PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAS MADE KNOWN THAT HE WANTS THE ISSUE SETTLED AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. TALKS TO REVISE THE 1947 AGREEMENT ARE EXPECTED TO GET UNDER WAY AS SOON AS THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, ALBERT NUFER, ARRIVES NEXT MONTH.

CUENCO SAID AMERICAN BASES SCATTERED THROUGH THE ISLANDS WOULD PROVOKE A COMMUNIST AIR OFFENSIVE IN TIME OF WAR.

"THE AIR ATTACK," HE DECLARED, "WILL NOT BE CONFINED TO THE BASES BUT WILL NECESSARILY COVER CITIES AND TOWNS . . . . IF THE ENEMY SHOULD CHOOSE TO USE ATOMIC OR HYDROGEN BOMBS--OF 10 TO 20 MILLION TONS OF EXPLOSIVE FORCE--THE FILINPINO RACE WILL BE ANNIHILATED."

CUENCO ALSO ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF HAVING BEEN "MORE LIBERAL AND JUST WITH OTHER COUNTRIES THAN WITH THE PHILIPPINES, HER MOST LOYAL AND SINCERE ALLY AND FRIEND."

HE SAID THAT IN CONTRAST WITH THE LONG-TERM TREATY WITH HIS GOVERNMENT, THE AMERICAN AGREEMENT WITH JAPAN, "A FORMER ENEMY, REGARDING BASES IS OF TEMPORARY CHARACTER."

THE LEGISLATOR RECOMMENDED THAT THE AMERICANS BE ALLOWED TO KEEP ONLY CLARK AIR BASE AND FT. STOTSENBURGH, NORTH OF MANILA, AND THE SUBIC BAY NAVAL BASE NORTHWEST OF THE CAPITAL.

OTHER ACTIVE U.S. BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES INCLUDE SANGLEY NT NAVAL BASE ACROSS THE BAY FROM MANILA, CAMP JOHN HAY NEAR BAGUIO AND THE SAN FERNANDO RESERVATION IN LA UNION PROVINCE.

MT947AED

G37

RIO DE JANEIRO, BRAZIL JUNE 14 (AP)-PRESIDENT JUSCELINO KUBITSCHEK HAS HALTED FURTHER SHIPMENT OF ATOMIC MINERALS TO THE UNITED STATES UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, A CONGRESSIONAL WITNESS SAID TODAY.

THE WITNESS, INACIO TOSTA FILHO, HEAD OF THE FOREIGN COMMERCE SECTION OF THE BANK OF BRAZIL, GAVE NO REASON EXCEPT TO SAY SHIPMENTS WERE HELD UP FOR FURTHER STUDY. HE APPEARED BEFORE A SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL COMMMITTEE INVESTIGATING EXPORTS OF ATOMIC MATERIALS.

BRAZIL HAS AN AGREEMENT TO TRADE 6 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF MONAZITE, A MINERAL CONTAINING THORIUM, IN EXCHANGE FOR U.S. WHEAT.

MM502PED

A142WX (130)

FIRST LEAD ADENAUER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LEFT WASHINGTON TODAY AFTER TWO DAYS OF HIGH LEVEL TALKS AND A VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WHICH ADENAUER CALLED "THE HIGH POINT OF MY STAY."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER TOLD REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT BEFORE BOARDING A PLANE FOR NEW YORK THAT HE WAS "VERY SATISFIED WITH

THE COURSE OF OUR CONVERSATIONS HERE IN WASHINGTON."
HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT ABOUT A HALF HOUR AFTER HIS VISIT WITH EISENHOWER AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL. EISENHOWER IS RECOVERING FROM AN INTESTINAL OPERATION LAST SATURDAY.
"THE VISIT WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS THE HIGH POINT OF MY STAY AND I AM HAPPY I FOUND HIM IN EXCELLENT SHAPE," ADENAUER SAID.
SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES, WHO HAD ACCOMPANIED THE CHANCELLOR TO THE HOSPITAL, CAME TO THE AIRPORT TO SAY GOODBYE. OTHER OFFICIALS OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE GERMAN EMBASSY ALSO WERE ON HAND.

ADENAUER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ISSUED LATE YESTERDAY A JOINT 700-WORD STATEMENT SUMMARIZING THEIR INFORMAL TALKS. IT ATTRIBUTED TO RUSSIA RESPONSIBILITY FOR WHAT IT CALLED THE "BRUTAL AND UNNATURAL DIVISION OF GERMANY."
IT CALLED ON THE SOVIET TO HONOR ITS GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING PLEDGE LAST YEAR TO REUNIFY GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS.
ADENAUER PLEDGED, IN SPEAKING TO A RECEPTION GIVEN HIM BY SEVERAL HUNDRED REPORTERS OF ALL NEWS MEDIA, THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR REUNIFICATION ONLY IF BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES ALSO TAKE PART.
ADENAUER AND DULLES SAID THEY AGREED TO CONSULT WITH THE 13 OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY (NATO) MEMBER NATIONS ON A PROPOSAL BY RUSSIAN PREMIER BULGANIN.
BULGANIN SUGGESTED THAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND THE UNITED STATES WITHDRAW SOME OF THEIR FORCES FROM GERMANY, NOTING THAT THE SOVIET HAS SAID IT WILL REDUCE ITS GERMAN CONTINGENT BY 30,000 MEN.
ASKED AT THE RECEPTION WHETHER IT WAS NECESSARY TO KEEP ALLIED TROOPS IN GERMANY, ADENAUER REPLIED WITH VIGOR THAT ONLY THE PRESENCE OF SUCH TROOPS KEEPS THE RED ARMY FROM WALKING IN.
ASKED ABOUT THE CHANGED SOVIET ATTITUDE IN RECENT MONTHS, ADENAUER NOTED HE HAD RECENTLY VISITED MOSCOW, AND HE SAID:
"FOR MYSELF, I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT NOTHING HAS CHANGED. IT MAKES NO DIFFERENCE WITH A DICTATORSHIP WHETHER IT IS ONE MAN, THREE MEN OR 10 MEN. EVERY DICTATORSHIP NEGATES JUSTICE, LAW AND LIBERTY."
JG551AED

A163
WITH WASHINGTON
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 14 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S POLITICAL OPPONENTS DECLARED TODAY THAT HIS TOP-LEVEL TALKS IN WASHINGTON HAVE PRODUCED NEGATIVE RESULTS.
ADENAUER'S OWN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY HAILED THE GERMAN-AMERICAN DECLARATION THAT GERMAN UNIFICATION IS THE MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF THE WESTERN POWERS.
OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS, FREE DEMOCRATS AND THE REFUGEE PARTY ISSUED SIMILAR STATEMENTS CRITICIZING THE JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED BY ADENAUER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES LAST NIGHT.
THEY SAID THE DOCUMENT GAVE NO INDICATION THAT THE WASHINGTON AND BONN GOVERNMENTS PLAN ANY "NEW INITIATIVE" TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON GERMAN UNITY.
UK1141PED

A59WX
(600) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 14 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS EXPECTED TO FURNISH BRITAIN WITH SECRETS OF ATOMIC SUBMARINE CONSTRUCTION UNDER AN AGREEMENT DISCLOSED TODAY BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.
IN RETURN FOR THIS AND OTHER INFORMATION IN FIELDS IN WHICH THIS COUNTRY HAD FORGED AHEAD, THE UNITED STATES EXPECTS TO GET VARIOUS ATOMIC RESEARCH SECRETS BRITAIN HAD DISCOVERED.
THE AGREEMENT, SIGNED HERE YESTERDAY, WILL RUN UNTIL JULY 1965. IT HAS THE EFFECT OF BROADENING A BASIC INFORMATION EXCHANGE PACT ON ATOMIC ENERGY WHICH BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES SIGNED IN JULY 1955 FOR A 10-YEAR PERIOD.
BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THAT BRITAIN INTENDS TO BUILD A NUCLEAR POWERED UNDERSEAS VESSEL AND THAT THE TASK WOULD TAKE TWO YEARS LONGER UNLESS BRITISH SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS COULD BENEFIT BY KNOWLEDGE GAINED BY U.S.PIONEERS IN THIS FIELD.
THE UNITED STATES LAUNCHED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, IN JUNE 1954 AND LAST YEAR LAUNCHED A SECOND, TT

THE UNITED STATES LAUNCHED THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC SUBMARINE, THE NAUTILUS, IN JUNE 1954 AND LAST YEAR LAUNCHED A SECOND, THE SEAWOLF. IT HAS OTHER UNDERSEA CRAFT WITH ATOMIC POWER PLANTS UNDER CONSTRUCTION. NAVAL EXPERTS SAY THE ADVANTAGES OF NUCLEAR FUEL HAVE RADICALLY CHANGED THE NATURE OF UNDERSE OPRATIONS. IT

THE NATURE OF UNDERSEA OPERATIONS. IT WAS RECENTLY REPORTED THAT THE NAUTILUS HAD COVERED MORE THAN 36,000 MILES WITHOUT REFUELING AND IT IS KNOWN TO BE CAPABLE OF VERY HIGH SPEEDS UNDERWATER.
THE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY WAS SIGNED BY BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ROGER MAKINS, CHAIRMAN LEWIS L.STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND C.BURKE ELBRICK, DEPUTY ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE.
UNDER THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT PASSED IN 1954 TO PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO TRADE INFORMATION WITH OTHER COUNTRIES, EACH SUCH AGREEMENT MUST LIE BEFORE CONGRESS FOR 30 DAYS BEFORE IT CAN BECOME EFFECTIVE. CONGRESS DOES NOT HAVE TO EXPRESS POSITIVE CONSENT, BUT THE WAITING PERIOD GIVES THE JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE AND SENATE AN OPPORTUNITY TO OBJECT TO ANY PROVISIONS.

A60WX
IN PRACTICE, SUCH PROVISIONS ARE NORMALLY DISCUSSED WITH THE COMMITTEE OF ITS LEADERSHIP BEFORE THE AGREEMENTS ARE SIGNED AND THE WAITING PERIOD THEREFORE DOES NOT ORDINARILY PRODUCE OBJECTION.
THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THE EFFECT OF THE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCE TODAY IS "TO BROADEN THE SCOPE WITHIN WHICH EXCHANGES (BETWEEN BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES) MAY TAKE PLACE IN TWO RESPECTS."
IN THE FIRST PLACE, THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE ABLE TO EXCHANGE MATERIALS USED IN THEIR ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAMS. OFFICIALS SAID THAT MEANS THE BRITISH HAVE CERTAIN BYPRODUCTS OF THEIR URANIUM REACTOR PROCESSES WHICH THEY ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO PROCESS FURTHER. THESE WILL BE TURNED OVER TO THE UNITED STATES IN RETURN FOR MATERIALS WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS IN SURPLUS, PRESUMABLY VARIOUS TYPES OF ATOMIC FUELS.
IN THE SECOND PLACE, INFORMATION CAN BE EXCHANGED "REGARDING MILITARY PACKAGE POWER REACTORS AND OTHER MILITARY REACTORS FOR THE PROPULSION OF NAVAL VESSELS, AIRCRAFT AND LAND VEHICLES."
AMONG THE ITEMS LISTED IN THIS SECOND GROUP MOST PROGRESS HAS BEEN MADE HERE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENGINES FOR NAVAL VESSELS, NOTABLY THE SUBMARINES.
THE AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY, COUPLED WITH THE PARENT PACT MADE LAST YEAR, GOES A CONSIDERABLE DISTANCE TOWARDS RESTORING THE AMERICAN-BRITISH PARTNERSHIP IN ATOMIC RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT WHICH, DURING WORLD WAR II, PRODUCED THE FIRST NUCLEAR ENERGY AND THE FIRST ATOMIC WEAPON IN HISTORY. CANADA WAS ALSO A MEMBER OF THAT WARTIME PARTNERSHIP AND THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN REBUILDING OVER SEVERAL YEARS ITS CLOSE ASSOCIATION WITH CANADA AS WELL AS WITH BRITAIN IN THIS FIELD.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT NO AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION ON ATOMIC ENGINES HAS BEEN MADE WITH CANADA YET. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT SUCH AN AGREEMENT IS BEING NEGOTIATED, HOWEVER.
LT553PEDA61WX

A83WX
(600) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER
WASHINGTON,JUNE 14 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BUOYED ADMINISTRATION HOPES FOR ADDITIONAL FOREIGN AID MONEY TODAY. IT VOTED TO PUT BACK MORE THAN HALF THE $1,100,000,000 SLASHED BY THE HOUSE FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST.

REPUBLICANS CARRIED THE KEY 9-5 VOTE FOR THE ADMINISTRATION, SIX OF THE SEVEN G.O.P.MEMBERS ON THE COMMITTEE APPROVING THE RESTORATION OF $600,000,000 FOR MILITARY AID. THERE WAS NO HEAD COUNT ON A LATER DECISION TO ADD 15 MILLIONS TO EUROPEAN "DEFENSE SUPPORT" FUNDS.

THE COMMITTEE THUS RECOMMENDED A TOTAL OF 615 MILLIONS MORE THAN THE $3,800,000,000 AUTHORIZED BY THE HOUSE.

ITS ACTION STRENGTHENED EISENHOWER'S POSITION FOR THE FLOOR FIGHT CERTAIN TO FLARE WHEN THE AID BILL REACHES THE FULL SENATE, PROBABLY NEXT WEEK.

DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS, NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, HAD SAID EARLIER THE PRESIDENT WAS "IN DEEP TROUBLE" IN HIS PLEA FOR ADDITIONAL AID MONEY. JOHNSON SAID MOST DEMOCRATS WITH WHOM HE TALKED FEEL THE ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO MAKE A CASE FOR ANY INCREASE IN THE HOUSE FIGURE.

EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY SOUGHT AUTHORITY TO SPEND $4,900,000,000 IN THE YEAR STARTING JULY 1 FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS. HE APPEALED TO THE SENATE THIS WEEK TO GIVE BACK A LARGE AMOUNT OF THE HOUSE CUT. ADMINISTRATION LEADERS SAID SAID THEY NEEDED AT LEAST 600 MILLIONS OF IT.

SEN.GREEN (D-RI) PROPOSED TODAY THAT THE COMMITTEE REINSTATE A FULL BILLION DOLLARS. HE LOST, 8-4, GETTING SUPPORT FROM ONLY CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA), SENS.H.ALEXANDER SMITH (R-NJ) AND CAPEHART (R-IND).

REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA THEN MOVED TO RESTORE 600 MILLIONS FOR MILITARY HELP ABROAD.

VOTING WITH KNOWLAND WERE GEORGE, GREEN, SMITH, CAPEHART, SPARKMAN (D-ALA), HICKENLOOPER (R-IOWA), AIKEN (R-VT) AND WILEY (R-WIS).

AGAINST THE INCREASE WERE SENS.LANGER (R-ND), FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), MORSE (D-ORE) AND LONG (D-LA).

SEN.HUMPHREY (D-MINN) WAS THE ONLY COMMITTEE MEMBER ABSENT. HIS OFFICE SAID THE SENATOR HAD TO FLY TO MINNESOTA BEFORE THE VOTE WAS TAKEN BY INDICATED IN ADVANCE HE FAVORED THE INCREASE.

THE 15 MILLIONS VOTED FOR DEFENSE SUPPORT ACTIVITY REPRESENTED THE AMOUNT THE HOUSE CHOPPED FROM ECONOMIC AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. IN THE COMMITTEE VERSION, HOWEVER, IT WAS NOT EARMARKED FOR ANY PARTICULAR EUROPEAN COUNTRY BUT SUPPLEMENTED 63 MILLIONS ALLOWED BY THE HOUSE FOR THAT AREA.

GREEN SAID DOZENS OF AMENDMENTS ARE PENDING AND THE COMMITTEE MAY NOT FINISH WITH THE BILL BEFORE SATURDAY.

A84WX
INSTEAD OF THE THREE BILLIONS EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, THE COMMITTEE APPROVED $2,525,000,000 (B). BUT THE ADMINISTRATION HAS AUTHORITY TO USE AN ADDITIONAL 75 MILLIONS PREVIOUSLY AUTHORIZED, SO THAT THE NET REDUCTION FOR THE MILITARY PLACE OF THE PROGRAM WOULD BE 400 MILLION AS AGAINST THE BILLION-DOLLAR HOUSE CUT.

AN AMENDMENT BY GREEN WOULD DIVIDE MILITARY ASSISTANCE INTO TWO PARTS. ONE WOULD AUTHORIZE $925,000,000 FOR DIRECT MILITARY ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING ADVANCED NEW WEAPONS. THE OTHER WOULD ALLOT $1,600,000,000 TO NEW EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS FOR U. S. FORCES "IN REPLACEMENT FOR EQUIPMENT AND MATERIALS OF A CORRESPONDING VALUE" DELIVERED TO OTHER NATIONS.

GREEN TOLD REPORTERS HIS AMENDMENT MAKES IT CLEAR THAT THE NEW MONEY IS LARGELY TO EQUIP AMERICAN FORCES, AND "DOES AWAY WITH THE POPULAR BELIEF THAT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IS PRIMARILY DESIGNED TO GIVE WEAPONS TO OTHER NATIONS."

BEFORE ACTING, THE SENATORS CALLED DEFENSE AND STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS TO A PRIVATE SESSION TO EXPLAIN FURTHER THE ADMINISTRATION'S BID FOR EXTRA DOLLARS TO HELP SUPPORT ALLIED GROUND, SEA AND AIR FORCES.

THE SENATE COMMITTEE APPROVED A HOUSE PROVISION LEAVING IT UP TO THE PRESIDENT TO DECIDE WHETHER TO CONTINUE AID TO YUGOSLAVIA--BUT WITH A DEADLINE. THE HOUSE CLAUSE WOULD DENY HELP TO MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT UNLESS EISENHOWER FINDS YUGOSLAVIA HASN'T SWUNG OVER TO RUSSIA AND U. S. ASSISTANCE WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF U. S. SECURITY.

LANGUAGE INSERTED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WOULD SHUT OFF FUNDS IF THE PRESIDENT DOES NOT MAKE THOSE FINDINGS WITHIN 90 DAYS AFTER ENACTMENT OF THE AID BILL.

SOME SENATORS OPPOSE ANY ADDITIONAL HELP TO YUGOSLAVIA, CURRENTLY MARKED DOWN FOR 15 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AID AND AN UNDISCLOSED AMOUNT FOR ITS ARMED FORCES.

THE COMMITTEE OKAYED THE ADMINISTRATION'S REQUEST FOR 170 MILLIONS IN DEFENSE SUPPORT FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA, INCLUDING GREECE AND TURKEY, AND 882 MILLIONS FOR ASIA.

A23WX
IT WAS JOHNSON WHO SAID EISENHOWER'S PLEA FOR A RESTORATION OF HOUSE-CUT MONEY "IS IN DEEP TROUBLE."

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA MAINTAINED THE ADMINISTRATION HAS MADE "A STRONG CASE" FOR AN INCREASE OVER THE HOUSE FIGURE. BUT JOHNSON SAID MOST DEMOCRATS CAN'T UNDERSTAND WHY THE PROGRAM THIS YEAR IS TWO BILLION DOLLARS HIGHER THAN LAST "IF WE'VE GOT ALL THE PEACE IN THE WORLD AND OUR PRESTIGE WAS NEVER HIGHER."

THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO THE G.O.P.'S CAMPAIGN EMPHASIS ON PEACE AND EISENHOWER'S CLAIM THAT THIS COUNTRY'S PRESTIGE IN THE WORLD HAS NEVER BEEN HIGHER.

THE ADMINISTRATION HAS CONTENDED FOREIGN AID SPENDING WILL STAY ABOUT THE SAME BUT THAT MORE FUNDS ARE NEEDED TO REPLENISH RESERVES FOR FUTURE OBLIGATIONS. DEMOCRATS ARGUE THE GOP ADMINISTRATION LET THE PIPELINE DRAIN OUT IN ORDER TO MAKE A SHOW OF ECONOMY IN PREVIOUS BUDGETS.

EG357PED

A6WX
(450)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD SERVICE
BY KARL R.BAUMAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-JOHN STEWART SERVICE, ONE OF THE TARGETS OF SEN.MCCARTHY'S (R-WIS) COMMUNISTS-IN-GOVERNMENT CHARGES, LOST ANOTHER ROUND TODAY IN HIS FIGHT TO REGAIN HIS STATE DEPARTMENT JOB.

THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS RULED AGAINST THE VETERAN FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER'S PLEA FOR REINSTATEMENT, BUT ERASED A FINDING OF "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY.

SERVICE, A CAREER OFFICER FOR MORE THAN 18 YEARS, WAS FIRED SUMMARILY IN 1951 BY FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON. THE DISCHARGE CAME ON THE SAME DAY THE NOW DEFUNCT LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD FOUND A "REASONABLE DOUBT" AS TO HIS LOYALTY.

THE APPELLATE COURT'S UNANIMOUS OPINION WRITTEN BY JUDGE WALTER

M.BASTIAN, UPHELD A RULING JUNE 30, 1955 BY U.S.DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD M.CURRAN.

CURRAN HELD--AND THE APPELLATE COURT AGREED--THAT SERVICE WAS VALIDLY DISCHARGED UNDER THE SO-CALLED MCCARRAN RIDER TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S APPROPRIATION BILL. THIS GAVE THE SECRETARY "ABSOLUTE DISCRETION" TO END THE SERVICES OF ANY EMPLOYE WHENEVER HE DEEMED IT "NECESSARY OR ADVISABLE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES."

ACHESON, IN A SWORN STATEMENT FILED IN CONNECTION WITH SERVICE'S SUIT, SAID HE DECIDED TO FIRE SERVICE "SOLELY AS THE RESULT OF THE FINDING OF THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD AND AS A RESULT OF MY REVIEW OF THE OPINION OF THAT BOARD."

IN ORDERING THE FINDING OF "DOUBTFUL LOYALTY" EXPUNGED, BOTH JUDGE CURRAN AND THE APPELLATE COURT CITED A 1955 SUPREME COURT DECISION IN THE CASE OF THE LATE DR.JOHN P.PETERS, A YALE MEDICAL PROFESSOR. IN THAT DECISION THE HIGH COURT HELD THAT THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD HAD NO AUTHORITY TO REOPEN A CASE IN WHICH A LOWER LOYALTY BOARD HAD FOUND FOR THE EMPLOYE.

MCCARTHY'S CHARGES SET OFF A SERIES OF STATE DEPARTMENT INVESTIGATIONS OF SERVICE'S LOYALTY. TWICE HE WAS CLEARED BY DEPARTMENTAL BOARDS.

1956

A7WX

THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD, HOWEVER, REOPENED THE CASE ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE AND THIS LED TO THE FINDING OF "DOUBTFUL LOYALTY."

MCCARTHY ONCE DESCRIBED SERVICE AS ONE OF A GROUP OF "CARD CARRYING COMMUNISTS" IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE LATER TONED THIS DOWN AND SAID SERVICE WAS AN ASSOCIATE OF AND COLLABORATOR WITH COMMUNISTS.

THE APPELLATE COURT SAID JUDGE CURRAN "WAS ENTIRELY CORRECT" IN DIRECTING THE CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TO EXPUNGE FROM ITS RECORD THE LOYALTY REVIEW BOARD'S FINDING THAT THERE WAS REASONABLE DOUBT AS TO SERVICE'S LOYALTY.

STRESSING THAT THE REVIEW BOARD'S FINDING IS A "NULLITY," SINCE SERVICE'S DISCHARGE WAS SUSTAINED ONLY UNDER THE LAW GIVING THE SECRETARY "ABSOLUTE DISCRETION," THE APPELLATE COURT CITED A CASE WHICH IT SAID "WOULD SEEM EQUALLY APPLICABLE IN THIS CASE." THE CITED DECISION SAID: "IT SHOULD BE NOTED, HOWEVER, THAT IN THE CASE AT BAR APPELLANT'S DISCHARGE CARRIES NO IMPLICATION THAT HE MIGHT BE EITHER DISLOYAL OR A SECURITY RISK."

WE231PED

A71WX

(670)

NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-DR. BELLA DODD, NEW YORK LAWYER AND SELF DESCRIBED FORMER COMMUNIST LEADER, TODAY NAMED AN OFFICIAL OF THE NEW YORK STATE MENTAL HYGIENE DEPARTMENT AND TWO FORMER NEW YORK CITY OFFICIALS AS PERSONS KNOWN TO HER TO HAVE BEEN COMMUNISTS.

SHE ALSO NAMED FORMER REP. HUGH DE LACY (D-WASH) , WHO SERVED ONE TERM IN CONGRESS IN 1945-46, AS A MAN SHE KNEW AS A MEMBER OF A "COMMUNIST FACTION" OF A TEACHER'S UNION.

MRS. DODD, WHO SAYS SHE BROKE WITH COMMUNISM AND WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1949, APPEARED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUB-COMMITTEE. SHE HAS TESTIFIED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ON SEVERAL PREVIOUS OCCASIONS.

THE NEW YORK STATE OFFICIAL SHE NAMED IS HYMAN FORSTENZER, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DIVISION OF COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH. HE DENIED HER CHARGE.

DE LACY, WHO IS NOW A CARPENTER CLEVELAND, SAID DR. DODD "IS LYING AS MANY PAID PERFORMERS BEFC THOSE COMMITTEES HAVE DONE IN ORDER TO ENHANCE THEIR STANDINC TH WHOMEVER EMPLOYS THEM." HE WAS STATE DIRECTOR OF THE PROGRE[illegible]C[illegible] [illegible]Y FOR OHIO.

ALSO NAMED B[illegible]. MRS. DODD WERE PAUL ROSS, WHO WAS ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY TO FORMER MAYOR WILLIAM O'DWYER IN THE LATE 1940'S, AND CLIFFORD MCAVOY, CITY WELFARE COMMISSIONER IN THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE LATE MAYOR FIORELLO H. LA GUARDIA. LA GUARDIA WAS MAYOR FROM 1934-45.

ROSS, A NEW YORK LAWYER, SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"I WAS NOT AN AGENT OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR ANYONE ELSE IN THE PERFORMANCE OF MY DUTIES AS A PUBLIC OFFICIAL NOR WAS I A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."

MRS. DODD, WHO SAID SHE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S NATIONAL COMMITTEE AND IN CHARGE OF ITS POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN NEW YORK STATE FROM 1944 THROUGH 1946, SAID SHE HELPED GET ROSS HIS JOB WITH O'DWYER. ROSS SAID:

"NO ORGANIZATION, COMMUNIST OR OTHERWISE, WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR MY APPOINTMENT AS ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY TO THE MAYOR." HE ADDED:

"IT MAY BE BECAUSE OF MY EFFORTS IN FURTHERANCE OF MANY PROGRAMS SUPPORTED BY THE PEOPLE OF NEW YORK CITY THAT I HAVE BEEN ATTACKED."

HE SAID THESE EFFORTS INCLUDED OPPOSITION TO AN INCREASED SUBWAY FARE, OPPOSITION TO DISCRIMINATION IN HOUSING, SUPPORT OF EX-PANDED HEALTH DEPARTMENT ACTIVITIES, "AND FINALLY MY ENFORCEMENT OF CITY RENT CONTROLS WHICH I ADMINISTERED AS THE FIRST CHAIRMAN OF THE NEW YORK CITY RENT COMMISSION."

MRS. DODD SAYD FORSTENZER "SUBSTITUTED FOR ME AS LEGISLATIVE REPRESENTATIVE" IN NEW YORK, AND THAT SHE WORKED WITH HIM IN THE TEACHERS UNION.

"I KNEW HE WAS A COMMUNIST." SHE SAID.

FORSTENZER SAID HE WAS IN THE ARMY DURING THE 1944-46 PERIOD WHEN MRS. DODD SAID SHE WAS IN CHARGE OF STATE POLITICAL AFFAIRS FOR THE REDS. HE SAID HE APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE IN WASHING-TON "TWO YEARS AGO, I THINK," DENIED UNDER OATH THAT HE EVER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, -"AND THEY NEVER CALLED ME BACK."

FORSTENZER MADE HIS COMMENT AT GENEVA, N.Y., WHERE HE WAS ATTENDING THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE INSTITUTE OF COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP.

DE LACY, THE FORMER CONGRESSMAN FROM WASHINGTON, WAS AN ENGLISH TEACHER AT THE UNIVERSITY OF WASHINGTON AND A SHIPYARD MACHINIST BEFORE HE WAS ELECTED TO THE HOUSE IN 1944.

HE APPEARED BEFORE A SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES AT A HEARING IN DAYTON, OHIO, SEPT.14, 1954 AND INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS OR HAD BEEN A COMMU-NIST.

MRS.DODD SAID SHE KNEW FORMER WELFARE COMMISSIONER MCAVOY AS A FELLOW COMMUNIST. CLIFFORD T.MCAVOY WAS LISTED IN A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE PAMPHLET LAST DECEMBER AS AMONG THE "MOST ACTIVE AND TYPICAL SPONSORS OF COMMUNIST FRONTS IN THE PAST."

MRS.DODD SAID COMMUNISM "UNDER MANY DIFFERENT LABELS" IS GAINING GROUND IN THIS COUNTRY THROUGH A QUIET PENETRATION OF THE REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC PARTIES, CAPITAL, LABOR AND THE ACADEMIC WORLD.

"IT IS A MOST TERRIFYING THING," SHE SAID.

WITHOUT IDENTIFYING HIM FURTHER, MRS.DODD SAID PALMER WEBER HAD BEEN A COMMUNIST, BUT SHE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER HE STILL WAS ONE IN 1948 WHEN HE HELD "A VERY IMPORTANT POSITION IN CONNECTICUT IN ANALYZING WHAT THE BEST THEME WOULD BE FOR THE REPUBLICAN CAMPAIGN."

SHE SAID WEBER "WORKED FOR CONGRESSMEN ON CAPITOL HILL," BUT SHE DID NOT GIVE ANY NAMES.

MRS.DODD SAID SHE WAS TAKEN BY SURPRISE WHEN SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS ASKED HER WHETHER HARRY BRIDGES, WEST COAST UNION LEADER, WAS A COMMUNIST.

"CERTAINLY I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE" THAT BRIDGES WAS A COMMUNIST, SHE SAID, BUT SHE ADDED THAT HE ONCE ATTENDED A MEETING IN HER OFFICE CALLED BY COMMUNISTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ANNOUNCED IT HAS SUBPOENAED JEFF KIBRE, AN OFFICIAL OF BRIDGES' INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMENS UNION, AND OTHERS TO TESTIFY "LATER THIS MONTH" IN AN INVESTIGATION OF "COMMUNISM ON THE WATERFRONT."

MC&WE726PED

B20

GENEVA, N.Y., JUNE 14 (AP)-HYMAN FORSTENZER, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR OF THE STATE DIVISION OF COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH, TODAY DENIED CHARGES THAT HE WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST.

IN WASHINGTON, EARLIER TODAY, DR. BELLA DODD TESTIFIED THAT SHE KNEW FORSTENZER TO HAVE BEEN A COMMUNIST.

FORSTENZER ADDED THAT HE HAD APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE SUB-COMMITTEE IN WASHINGTON "TWO YEARS AGO, I THINK," WHERE HE SAID HE DENIED UNDER OATH THAT HE HAD EVER BEEN A COMMUNIST.

"AND THEY NEVER CALLED ME BACK," HE NOTED.

IN HER TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE MRS. DODD SAID SHE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY'S POLITICAL AFFAIRS IN NEW YORK STATE FROM 1944 THROUGH 1946.

"I WAS IN THE ARMY DURING THAT PERIOD," SAID FORSTENZER.

FORSTENZER WAS IN GENEVA TO ATTEND THE 12TH ANNUAL CONFERENCE INSTITUTE OF COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP AT HOBART COLLEGE.

HE HAS HELD HIS PRESENT POST FOR TWO YEARS. HE HAS BEEN IN THE DEPARTMENT FOR ABOUT SIX YEARS, AND BEFORE THAT WAS ASSOCIATE SUPERVISOR OF ADULT EDUCATION IN THE STATE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT. HE RESIGNED IN JUNE, 1950.

MT417PED

1956

B40WX Q

(450) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-A RABBI AND A UNION ORGANIZER FROM NEW YORK REFUSED TO TELL THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ABOUT THEIR TRAVELS ABROAD.

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO), A COMMITTEE MEMBER, SAID HE BELIEVED THERE WAS PERJURY OR FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH PASSPORTS OF BOTH MEN.

RABBI ABRAHAM BICK INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION 73 TIMES IN REFUSING TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD GONE TO PEACE CONFERENCES IN EUROPE AND BRAZIL AND WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

LEON STRAUS (CQ) 39, WHO SAID HE WAS AN ORGANIZER FOR THE FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS DEPARTMENT OF THE AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS, TOLD OF A TRIP TO EUROPE IN 1949 AND ANOTHER TO FRANCE IN 1950. HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE MADE A TOUR OF RUSSIA IN 1951, WHETHER HE MADE A SPEECH IN MOSCOW AND WHETHER HE WENT TO EUROPE AGAIN IN 1952.

THE COMMITTEE STARTED HEARINGS LAST WEEK TO DETERMINE WHETHER AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN USED BY COMMUNISTS, FELLOW TRAVELERS OR UNWITTING HELPERS OF THE COMMUNIST CAUSE.

SCHERER TOLD STRAUS THAT WHEN HE OBTAINED A PASSPORT TO GO TO FRANCE "YOU KNEW YOU WERE GOING TO SOVIET RUSSIA."

"YOU OBTAINED A PASSPORT BY COMMITTING FRAUD AND PERJURY," SCHERER SAID.

BOTH SCHERER AND REP. VELDE (R-ILL) SAID THEY BELIEVED BICK HAD COMMITTED PERJURY IN STATING WHAT HAPPENED TO HIS PASSPORT.

BICK HAD TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS PASSPORT WAS PICKED UP "BY SOME OFFICIALS" AT THE CANADIAN BORDER WHEN HE TRIED TO GO TO CANADA IN 1953. LATER, RICHARD ARENS, COMMITTEE COUNSEL, DISPLAYEED A PHOTOSTATIC COPY OF WHAT HE SAID WAS AN AFFIDAVIT BICK FILED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT OCT. 13, 1955, SAYING HIS PASSPORT WAS LOST.

B41WX Q)

BICK INSISTED HE HAD WRITTEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT "EITHER IT WAS LOST OR YOU HAVE IT."

BICK TESTIFIED HE WAS AN ORDAINED RABBI BUT DID NOT HAVE A SYNAGOGUE NOW.

STRAUS TOLD THE COMMITTEE HE WAS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BUT REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE EVER HAD BEEN.

STRAUS SAID THAT WHEN THE INTERNATIONAL FUR AND LEATHER WORKERS UNION MERGED WITH THE AMALGAMATED MEAT CUTTERS A YEAR AND A HALF AGO, IT WAS "VOLUNTARILY DECIDED NO MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WOULD BE AN OFFICER OR EMPLOYE OF THE ORGANIZATION."

STRAUS SAID HE "VOLUNTARILY" CARRIED THAT OUT AND "WHEN I SIGNED THE AFFIDAVIT, I WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY." HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE HAD BEEN THE DAY BEFORE HE SIGNED IT.

THE FINAL WITNESS OF THE DAY WAS STEPHANIE HORVATH, WHO SAID SHE HAD BEEN A DETECTIVE WITH THE NEW YORK CITY POLICE DEPARTMENT SINCE 1942. MISS HORVATH SAID SHE ONCE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY BECAUSE SHE WAS DIRECTED BY THE POLICE DEPARTMENT TO JOIN AND DID IT SOLELY TO SERVE HER GOVERNMENT.

MISS HORVATH TESTIFIED THAT SHE HAD ACCESS TO RECORDS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHILE SHE WAS A MEMBER AND EFFECTED THE TRANSFER OF RABBI ABRAHAM BICK TO THE YORKVILLE SECTION OF THE PARTY IN 1947.

SHE TESTIFIED THAT BICK'S PARTY NAME WAS ALAN MCGILL.

SHE WAS NOT QUESTIONED FURTHER.

CZ&WE&MC&CZ651PED

B27WX (Q)(ART)

REDS-ART (290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-REP. DONDERO (R-MICH) SAID TODAY THE COMMUNISTS HAVE "INCREASINGLY AND RUTHLESSLY DOMINATED...THE GREAT FIELD OF AMERICAN ART."

DONDERO CALLED FOR A FULL SCALE INVESTIGATION OF THIS BY THE HOUSE COMMITTEE O UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

IN A SPEECH PARTLY DELIVERED TO THE HOUSE AND PARTLY INSERTED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, DONDERO SAID SOVIET NEWS RELEASES SHOW "CULTURE" IS A MAJOR PROPAGANDA WEAPON THE COMMUNISTS ARE NOW USING IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

DONDERO GAVE THIS ACCOUNT TO BACK UP HIS CONTENTIONS:

"DAVID BURLIUK, DESCRIBED BY SOPQIET P

DONDERO GAVE THIS ACCOUNT TO BACK UP HIS CONTENTIONS:

"DAVID BURLIUK, DESCRIBED BY SOVIET POET MAYAKOVSKY AS ONE OF THE 'BOLSHEVIKS OF ART' AND EULOGIZED BY COMMUNIST MICHAEL GOLD IN THE DAILY WORKER AS THE 'FATHER OF RUSSIAN FUTURISM,' HAS RETURNED... TO MOSCOW AS A 'UNITED STATES MODERNIST PAINTER' AT THE INVITATION OF THE SOVIET UNION OF WRITERS, ALL EXPENSES PAID...

"THE LEFT WING CULTURALISTS HAVE ADAPTED THEIR 'COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP' INTO AN ALL OUT ATTACK ON THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S RECENT CANCELLATION OF THE 'SPORTS IN ART' EXHIBITION ORIGINALLY BOOKED TO BE SHOWN UNDER ITS AUSPICES IN AUSTRALIA DURING THE OLYMPIC GAMES IN THE FALL...

"ONE OF THE ARTISTS...BEING GIVEN WIDE FAVORABLE PUBLICIZING BY THE RED AND GENERAL PRESS...IS LEON KROLL.

"A LEADING [illegible] IN OUR NATI[illegible]TOL DEVOTED A QUARTER OF A PAGE TO KROLL. HE DENIED ALL [illegible]S OF SUBVERSIVISM.

"IS IT CULTURE TO PROMOTE A PROPAGANDA DIVISION IN BEHALF OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT? KROLL HAS SERVED AS DIRECTOR OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF AMERICAN-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP AND HAS PROMOTED ITS PROPAGANDA ART DIVISION. THIS IS ON THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE'S LIST OF COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS...

"KROLL HOLDS THE DISTINCTION OF BEING PRESIDENT OF THE U.S. COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ASSN. OF PLASTIC ARTS, SPONSORED BY UNESCO (U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION) WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT PROMOTES AND FINANCES..."

_CZ447PED

A125WX

(200) WASHINGTON, JUNE 14 (AP)-TREVOR GARDNER TOLD INVESTIGATING SENATORS TODAY THERE IS A GOOD CHANCE THAT SOVIET RUSSIA WILL PERFECT AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE AND OTHER TERRIFYING WEAPONS AHEAD OF THE UNITED STATES.

"WE HAVE SET UP A SYSTEM THAT WILL LOSE TO THE RUSSIANS QUALITATIVELY," SAID GARDNER, WHO RESIGNED LAST FEBRUARY AS TOP CIVILIAN RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OFFICIAL FOR THE AIR FORCE.

"IT'S NOT JUST A MATTER OF MONEY," THE FORMER AIR FORCE ASSISTANT SECRETARY TOLD THE SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE. "IT'S ALSO THE WAY YOU GO ABOUT THE JOB."

GARDNER SAID THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN ABLE TO MAKE "AMAZING PROGRESS" BY TAKING "HIGH TECHNICAL RISKS" AND USING "GOOD TALENT."

HE DESCRIBED "TWO WAYS" IN WHICH RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS ON NEW MISSILES, JET ENGINES AND AIR FRAMES AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS COULD BE CARRIED OUT.

ONE IS TO BUY SINGLE ITEMS, "TEST THEM TO DEATH" AND THEN BE QUITE CERTAIN BEFORE ORDERING PRODUCTION OF THEM.

THE OTHER IS TO TAKE "HIGH RISKS", BUY SEVERAL OF THE NEW ITEMS AT A TIME AND THEN PUT THEM INTO PRODUCTION WHEN CONFIDENT THEY WILL PROVE OUT.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE USED THE SECOND METHOD SUCCESSFULLY, HE SAID. HE CRITICIZED METHODS USED BY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND PENTAGON.

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1956

B116DT (Q)

(250)

DETROIT, JUNE 14 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN CABINET MINISTER TONIGHT ANNOUNCED NEGOTIATIONS FOR THREE AMERICAN-BUILT ATOMIC REACTORS WHICH WOULD BE USED TO HELP HIS COUNTRY REGAIN SCIENTIFIC PROMINENCE.

FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID HE HOPES THE REACTORS WILL BE DELIVERED "WITHIN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME" SO THAT GERMANY "IN A NOT TOO FAR FUTURE CAN CONTRIBUT AGAIN TO THE COMMON SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND TECHNICAL PROGRESS."

STRAUSS, WHOSE OFFICIAL DUTIES CONCERN GERMAN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ENERGY FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES, WAS AWARDED AN HONORARY DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF LAWS TONIGHT AT THE UNIVERSITY OF DETROIT.

HIS DISCLOSURE OF THE ATOMIC REACTOR NEGOTIATIONS WAS MADE IN A COMMENCEMENT ADDRESS AT THE CATHOLIC INSTITUTION AND IN A SPEECH AT A DINNER MEETING PRECEDING THE EXERCISES. HE GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE NEGOTIATIONS.

STRAUSS SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO USE ATOMIC ENERGY "FOR THE SYSTEMATIC PROMOTION OF ECONOMIC STRENGTH AND POLITICAL UNITY OF EUROPE."

"WE SHALL ENCOURAGE LIBERTY OF SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND SUPPORT THE INITIATIVE OF PRIVATE ENTERPRISE," HE ADDED.

THE GERMAN OFFICIAL SAID THAT THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD NOT OPEN ALL DOORS TO RUSSIA JUST BECAUSE THE SOVIETS HAVE "REMOVED STALIN'S PICTURE FROM THE KREMLIN WALLS.

"WE SHOULD SHOW THAM IT IS NECESSARY TO REMOVE LIKEWISE ALL OF THE EVIL EFFECTS OF STALIN--THE RETURN OF NATIONAL AND PERSONAL FREEDOM TO THE ENSLAVED NATIONS OF CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE, AMONG THEM 18 MILLION GERMANS."

WHILE WARNING THAT ADVANCES IN THE FIELD OF NUCLEAR FISSION NOW MAKE IT POSSIBLE TO DESTROY THE WORLD, STRAUSS SAID "PEACEFUL USE OF ATOMIC POWER IS NOTHING BUT THE FULFILLMENT OF A DIVINE ORDER."

"BUT NOWADAYS WE KNOW THAT SCIENCE OF NATURE AND RELIGIOUS CONSCIOUSNESS, TECHNICAL PROGRESS AND POLITICAL RESPONSIBILITY MUST FIND A SYNTHESIS AGAIN," HE ADDED.

MU1221AES

B67KX (Q)

KANSAS CITY, JUNE 14 (AP)-AN ORDER STAYING THE EXECUTION OF PVT. RICHARD A. HAGELBERGER UNTIL FURTHER ACTION OF THE COURT WAS SIGNED TODAY BY JUDGE ARTHUR J. MELLOTT OF THE U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

HAGELBERGER, CONVICTED ALONG WITH ANOTHER SOLDIER OF THE MURDER AND ROBBERY OF TWO ELDERLY CIVILIANS IN GERMAN IS SCHEDULED TO BE HANGED NEXT JULY 6. THE 23-YEAR-OLD SLAYER IS NOW CONFINED IN THE U. S. DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT FT. LEAVENWORTH, KAN.

JUDGE MELLOTT'S ORDER WAS ISSUED AFTER ED STEPHENS, LEAVENWORTH, AN ATTORNEY FOR HAGELBERGER, FILED A PETITION FOR A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS AND HEAD REQUESTED A SHOW CAUSE ORDER.

THE JUDGE DIRECTED THAT HAGELBERGER BE PRODUCED IN COURT AT 9:30 A.M. JUNE 28. HE DIRECTED THE GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME TO SHOW CAUSE WHY A WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS SHOULD NOT BE ISSUED.

STEPHENS, IN HIS PETITION, CLAIMED THE MILITARY SENTENCE GIVEN HAGELBERGER WAS VOID AND IN VIOLATION OF THE DUE PROCESS CLAUSE OF THE 5TH AMENDMENT.

PVT. JOHN F. VIGNEAULT, CONVICTED AT THE SAME TIME, ALSO RECEIVED THE DEATH SENTENCE, BUT LAST DECEMBER HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED BY PRES EISENHOWER TO 55 YEARS IN PRISON.

HAGELBERGER IS T

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THE DEATH SENTENCE, BUT LAST DECEMBER HIS SENTENCE WAS COMMUTED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO 55 YEARS IN PRISON.

HAGELBERGER IS THE SON OF MRS. ANN STACEY, CHULA VISTA, CALIF.

FJ709PCS NM

B43WX Q

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY JUNE 14

(ADVANCE) (WX) PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 14 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE ARMY WILBER BRUCKER SAID TONIGHT THAT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MORE THAN EIGHT MILLION MEN UNDER ARMS, INCLUDING 2 1/2 MILLION IN CHINA.

MOST OF THE EIGHT MILLION MEN ARE GROUND TROOPS, ORGANIZED INTO 405 "WELL-TRAINED DIVISIONS READY FOR IMMEDIATE ACTION," SAID THE SECRETARY IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR A FLAG DAY CELEBRATION AT INDEPENDENCE HALL.

THE MENACE OF THE EIGHT MILLION MAN FORCE IS ONLY PART OF THE DANGER, BRUCKER SAID. EQUALLY IMPORTANT, HE CONTINUED, "IS THE MENACE OF A DIABOLICAL IDEOLOGY OF HATE, ATHEISM AND INTELLECTUAL PERVERSION."

HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS KNEW IF THEY COULD DESTROY THE UNITED STATES BY EITHER METHOD, MILITARY FORCE OR IDEOLOGY, THEY COULD END ALL EFFECTIVE RESISTANCE TO THEIR PLANS FOR WORLD-WIDE COMMUNISM.

"THE UNITED STATES ARMY HAS HALF ITS STRENGTH DEPLOYED OVERSEAS," BRUCKER REPORTED.

(PRESENT STRENGTH OF THE ARMY IS ABOUT 1,054,000.)

BRUCKER DECLARED THAT "OUR TROOPS ABROAD CONSTITUTE VISIBLE EVIDENCE TO THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY THAT WE MEAN EXACTLY WHAT WE SAY--THAT WE STEADFASTLY INTEND TO RESIST AGGRESSION IN ANY

FORM."
BRUCKER SAID, IN DISCUSSING THE ANNIVERSARY OF THE DATE ON WHICH THE AMERICAN FLAG CAME INTO EXISTENCE, THAT AMERICANS NOW "DO NOT GIVE THE FLAG ITS PROPER PLACE OF HONOR." HE SAID THAT LAST MEMORIAL DAY HE NOTICED THE ABSENCE OF FLAGS AS HE DROVE THROUGH THE STREETS OF WASHINGTON AND THAT TODAY, "AS I TRAVELLED TO PHILADELPHIA, I WAS SADDENED BY THE LACK OF DISPLAY OF THE FLAG." HE ASKED:
"ISN'T IT HIGH TIME WE QUICKENED OUR ZEAL BY RESTORING RESPECT FOR THE FLAG TO ITS RIGHTFUL PLACE?"
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 7 P.M. EST THURSDAY JUNE 14
VX702PED

A153LR
(260)
BY TOM DYGARD
MONTICELLO, ARK., JUNE 14 (AP)-SEVEN MONTHS AFTER HIS RETURN FROM RED CHINA, WILLIAM COWART IS AT HOME IN THIS SOUTH ARKANSAS TOWN, AGAIN LOOKING FOR A JOB AND WONDERING IF HIS PAST EVER WILL LET HIM HOLD ONE.
COWART, ONE OF THREE KOREAN WAR VETERANS WHO REFUSED REPATRIATION AND THEN DECIDED TO RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES, SAYS BITTERLY:
"WHAT AM I GONNA DO? I'VE GOTTA LIVE. DO PEOPLE EXPECT ME TO JUST CHOP MY HEAD OFF?"
COWART WAS FIRED "A COUPLE OF WEEKS AGO" FROM A RESTAURANT JOB AT CLEVELAND, OHIO, WHEN HIS BOSS LEARNED THAT HIS COOK WAS WILLIAM COWART, WHO CHOSE COMMUNISM AND THEN CHANGED HIS MIND.
BEFORE THAT HE SOLD MAGAZINES, DELIVERED ICE CREAM AND DROVE A TRUCK FOR VARIOUS FIRMS IN TEXAS AND OKLAHOMA.
"I DIDN'T BROADCAST MY PAST WHEN I WENT TO WORK FOR THEM," HE SAID, "BUT I DIDN'T LIE ABOUT IT EITHER."
THE NAME DIDN'T RING A BELL WITH THE EMPLOYERS, BUT IT GENERALLY DID WITH NEWSPAPER REPORTERS, HE SAID.
SOME OF THE EMPLOYERS "MADE EXCUSES" AND OTHERS TOLD HIM FLATLY THAT "I WAS BAD FOR BUSINESS."
ASKED IF HE HOPED TO GET A JOB HERE WHERE HIS MOTHER AND STEPFATHER LIVE, HE ANSWERED: "OH, GOOD GOD."
ONE LONGTIME RESIDENT HERE TOLD COWART TOWNSPEOPLE OBJECTED TO THE USE OF MONTICELLO AS HIS HOME TOWN.
COWART'S MOTHER AND STEPFATHER, MR. AND MRS. CHESTER GREEN, MOVED TO MONTICELLO SEVERAL YEARS AGO FROM GEORGIA, WHERE COWART GREW UP. GREEN WORKS IN A RUG FACTORY HERE.
COWART WAS 17 WHEN HE WAS CAPTURED IN SOUTH KOREA IN 1950.
THE ARMY, WHICH TRIED UNSUCCESSFULLY TO COURT MARTIAL HIM AFTER HE RECEIVED A DISHONORABLE DISCHARGE, ACCUSED HIM OF TAKING PART IN RED PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS.
CV&XW918PCS NM

B29 (Q)
-17-
ALGERIAN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 14 (AP)-A DIPLOMATIC SOURCE SAID TODAY 13 COUNTRIES WILL SEND A LETTER TOMORROW TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL REQUESTING IT TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN ISSUE.
THIS REPORT CAME AFTER THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP HELD A SURPRISE TWO-HOUR SESSION AT WHICH V.K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIA'S ROVING FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT, EXPLAINED INDIA'S STAND IN THE ALGERIAN CASE.
INDIA HAS NOT SIGNED THE LETTER BECAUSE KRISHNA MENON IS CONDUCTING CONVERSATIONS WITH THE FRENCH ABOUT ALGERIA. INDIA AND CEYLON AGREE WITH THE GROUP ON EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE FOR ALGERIA BUT DISAGREE ON THE METHOD OF ACHIEVING IT. NEVERTHELESS, KRISHNA MENON MADE NO ATTEMPT TO DELAY THE LETTER TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL, A DIPLOMAT WHO ATTENDED THE MEETING SAID.
KS540PED

30.24- 7149

1956

A64
(180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY, THURSDAY, JUNE 14
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 14 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAVE CONFRONTED THEIR GOVERNMENT WITH DEMANDS FOR GREATER DEMOCRACY THAT ARE SAID TO BE THE MOST SWEEPING SUBMITTED TO A COMMUNIST REGIME IN YEARS.
HARRISON SALISBURY, FORMER TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN MOSCOW, SAID THE TEXT OF THE DRASTIC DEMANDS HAS JUST REACHED THE UNITED STATES. THEY INCLUDE REQUESTS FOR A FACTUAL PRESS, CIRCULATION OF FOREIGN LITRATURE, AN END TO JAMMING OF WESTERN BROADCASTS AND NO MORE SYCOPHANCY BEFORE THINGS SOVIET.
SALISBURY SAID THE PRAGUE GOVERNMENT COULD HARDLY GRANT THE DEMANDS WITHOUT UPSETTING THE WHOLE BASIS OF RED RULE.
THE TIMES REPORTED:
THE CZECH PRESS HAS NOT PRINTED THE DEMANDS, BUT THEY HAVE BEEN WIDELY CIRCULATED BY HAND.
"WE DEMAND THAT OUR PRESS PUBLISH FACTUAL MATERIAL INSTEAD OF EXTRACTS AND COMMENTARIES THAT ARE FREQUENTLY COPIED FROM THE SOVIET PRESS," THE RESOLUTION SAID. "IT WOULD ALSO BE PROPER FOR THE PRESS TO PUBLISH REPORTS OF SUCCESSES IN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES (ESCPECIALLY IN THE FIELD OF TECHNOLOGY) AND CRITICAL COMMENTS ON MISTAKES MADE IN THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES AND THE SOVIET UNION."
THE RESOLUTION SAID CZECHOSLOVAK CENSORSHIP SHOULD BE LIGHTENED AND THAT FOREIGN PUBLICATIONS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO APPEAR IN PUBLIC LIBRARIES AT LEAST.
THE STUDENTS ALSO CALLED FOR RETRIAL OF ALL POLITICAL CASES AND THE TRIAL OF ALL PERSONS WHO PERMITTED NORMAL LEGAL PRINCIPLES TO BE VIOLATED.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY, JUNE 14
MR638AED

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June 13/56

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BEGIN JUNE 15, 1956

30.24- 7151

A139
BULLETIN **SECOND NIGHT LEAD PRIESTS (By JOHN RODERICK)**
HONG KONG, SATURDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS REPORTED FROM SHANGHAI BY TELEPHONE TODAY "PLEASE TELL OUR LOVED ONES WE HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND WE ARE WELL."
THE TWO PRIESTS TALKED WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY TELEPHONE.
THE TWO ARE THE REV. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THE REV. THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, BOTH FROM SAN FRANCISCO. PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED YESTERDAY THEY ARE BEING RELEASED.
THE PHONE TALK WAS THEIR FIRST CONVERSATION WITH ANYONE IN THE OUTSIDE WORLD SINCE THEY WERE FREED FROM THREE YEARS OF CHINESE COMMUNIST IMPRISONMENT LAST NIGHT.
BOTH ARE AT THE FORMER BELGIAN MISSION IN SHANGHAI WAITING FURTHER ORDERS FROM RED AUTHORITIES.

A149
"WE WERE JUST RELEASED LAST NIGHT AND DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE SITUATION IS," SAID FATHER CLIFFORD, A 39-YEAR-OLD MISSIONARY.
HE SPOKE IN A CLEAR, STRONG VOICE. HOWEVER, HE SHOWED A DESIRE NOT TO TALK TOO MUCH OVER THE TELEPHONE.

A150
"WE HAVE SIMPLY BEEN TOLD BY AUTHORITIES TO COME HERE AND REST A FEW DAYS," HE SAID.
"WE HAVE NOT BEEN PERMITTED TO RETURN TO OUR CHURCH BUT WERE SENT STRAIGHT HERE. WE HAVEN'T GOT OUR BEARINGS YET. WHATEVER WE ARE PERMITTED TO DO IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SAY NOW."

A151
FATHER CLIFFORD DID THE TALKING WHILE FATHER PHILLIPS STOOD BY FOR CONSULTATION BEFORE EACH QUESTION WAS ANSWERED."
"OUR WEIGHT IS QUITE NORMAL," SAID FATHER CLIFFORD. "OF COURSE WE HAVEN'T HAD A MEDICAL EXAMINATION SO WE WILL HAVE TO GIVE OUR OWN ESTIMATE."
HE SAID HE HAD NOT YET SEEN AMERICAN BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH IN SHANGHAI "BUT WE EXPECT WE WILL BE SEEING HIM SOON."

A152
BISHOP WALSH, ALSO REACHED BY TELEPHONE IN SHANGHAI, SAID HE PLANS TO SEE THE TWO PRIESTS THIS MORNING.
BISHOP WALSH REVEALED HE IS FREE FROM SEMI-HOUSE ARREST FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS.
THE LAST CATHOLIC BISHOP REMAINING IN RED CHINA, BISHOP WALSH HAS SAID HE WILL NOT QUIT COMMUNIST CHINA UNTIL HE IS FORCED OUT, FEELING IT HIS DUTY TO REMAIN AND WORK FOR THE CHURCH AS MUCH AS HE CAN.
THE TWO PRIESTS ARE EXPECTED TO REACH HONG KONG WITHIN A WEEK.
(IN SAN FRANCISCO, THE MOTHER OF ONE OF THE PRIESTS' AND THE SISTER OF ANOTHER BREATHED "OH THAT'S WONDERFUL," WHEN INFORMED BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS THAT THE TWO MEN HAD BEEN ABLE TO TELEPHONE FROM SHANGHAI.
(FATHER CLIFFORD'S 80-YEAR-OLD MOTHER, MRS. ANNA CLIFFORD, 2970 20TH AVE., SAID SHE HAD BEEN WAITING NEAR THE TELEPHONE HOPING TO HEAR.
(FATHER PHILIPPS' SISTER, MRS. JOSEPH HARRINGTON, 3924 FOLSOM ST., SAID: "MAYBE NOW WE CAN BELIEVE IT.")

"THERE'S NOTHING WRONG WITH US," FATHER CLIFFORD REPEATED IN THE TELEPHONE CONVERSATION, "BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR YET WHAT WE ARE TO DO."
ASKED WHETHER THEY HAD AN ADDITIONAL MESSAGE FOR THEIR RELATIVES, FATHER CLIFFORD CONFERRED BRIEFLY WITH FATHER PHILLIPS AND REPLIED:
"WE FEEL WE CANNOT SAY ANY MORE THAN THIS AT THIS TIME."
HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS QUESTIONS CONCERNING THEIR TREATMENT WHILE IMPRISONED.
"I AM AFRAID WE CANNOT TALK ABOUT IT." SAID FATHER CLIFFORD.

THE PRIESTS ARE THE FIRST U.S. CITIZENS TO BE FREED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS SINCE DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, WERE TURNED LOOSE LAST DEC. 20. 1956
ELEVEN U.S. CITIZENS REMAIN IN RED CHINESE JAILS.
FATHER CLIFFORD AND FATHER PHILLIPS WERE FREED EXACTLY THREE YEARS AFTER THEY WERE ARRESTED IN SHANGHAI. LAST NOVEMBER THEY WERE TAKEN FROM THEIR JAIL CELLS FOR A PUBLIC TRIAL ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST STATE. THEY WERE CONVICTED AND SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN PRISON.
THE PEIPING BROADCAST SAID: "TWO AMERICAN OFFENDERS, JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, WHO COMPLETED THEIR PRISON TERMS ON JUNE 15, WERE RELEASED BY THE AUTHORITIES TODAY."
ADVANCE NOTICE HAD BEEN RECEIVED HERE THROUGH THE BRITISH DIPLOMATIC MISSION IN PEIPING AND THROUGH THE BRITISH RED CROSS. U.S. AND BRITISH CONSULAR OFFICIALS AND CHURCH REPRESENTATIVES WENT TO THE HONG KONG-CHINA BORDER TODAY BEFORE THE PEIPING BROADCAST, HOPING TO BE ABLE TO GREET THE TWO. NOW IT APPEARS THEY WILL NOT REACH THIS BRITISH COLONY FOR SEVERAL DAYS.
THE REDS REFUSED JAN. 6 TO RELEASE THELPHNMLQJP AMERICANS THEY HELD, DE

THE REDS REFUSED JAN. 6 TO RELEASE THE LAST 13 AMERICANS THEY HELD, DESPITE A PROMISE SEPT. 10, 1955, TO FREE ALL. TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN HAVE BEEN STALEMATED FOR MONTHS ON THIS ISSUE AND WHAT THE UNITED STATES CALLS CHINESE REFUSAL TO MAKE "A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE" IN SETTLEMENT OF THE FORMOSA ISSUE. THE CHINESE WANT A U.S.-CHINA CONFERENCE OF FOREIGN MINISTERS TO DISCUSS OUTSTANDING ISSUES.
RELEASE OF THE TWO PRIESTS RAISED HOPE THE JOHNSON-WANG NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BEGIN TO MAKE PROGRESS ON THE QUESTION OF THE U.S. PRISONERS, AT LEAST.
THE AMERICANS REMAINING IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA ARE:
JOHN THOMAS DOWNEY OF NEW BRITAIN, CONN., AND RICHARD HENRY FECTEAU OF LYNN, MASS., CIVILIAN EMPLOYES OF THE ARMY AND AIR FORCE WHO WERE ABOARD A PLANE SHOT DOWN IN 1952; THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA AND THE REV. JOHN A. HOULE OF UNION CITY, N.J., ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARIES; THE REV. PAUL J. MACKENSEN, A LUTHERAN MINISTER OF PITTSBURGH AND BALTIMORE; ROBERT E. MCCANN, BUSINESSMAN OF ALTADENA, CALIF.; THE REV. CHARLES J. MCCARTHY, THEOLOGY TEACHER OF MODESTO, CALIF.; THE REV. JOSEPH MCCORMACK, ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY OF NEW YORK :856; BISHOP AMBROSE PINGER, ROMAN CATHOLIC MISSIONARY OF CHICAGO; HUGH FRANCIS REDMOND OF YONKERS, N.Y., A BUSINESSMAN ARRESTED ON SPY CHARGES IN 1951; AND THE REV. JOHN PAUL WAGNER, ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST FROM CHICAGO.
KL231PED

.50)

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

NG KONG, JUNE 15 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S FINANCE MINISTER NCED TODAY A CUT IN THE COUNTRY'S 1956 MILITARY BUDGET, BUT PEIPING WILL CONTINUE TO STRENGTHEN NATIONAL DEFENSES.

HE MINISTER, LI HSIEN-NIEN, TOLD THE OPENING SESSION OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING THE GOVERNMENT WILL SPEND ALMOST 2 1/2 BILLION DOLLARS FOR DEFENSE THIS YEAR BECAUSE "IMPERIALISTS STILL OCCUPY TAIWAN (FORMOSA)" AND ARE ESTABLISHING WHAT HE CALLED AGGRESSIVE MILITARY BLOCS.

1956

RADIO PEIPING, WHICH BROADCAST LI'S BUDGET SPEECH, SAID THE DEFENSE FIGURE IS 19.98 PER CENT OF THE NEW BUDGET--A DROP OF 2.7 FROM 1955. THE CUT AMOUNTS TO ROUGHLY 130 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE PEIPING REGIME HAS NOT YET GIVEN ANY INDICATION IT WILL FOLLOW THE LEAD OF THE SOVIET UNION AND EUROPEAN COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN REDUCING ARMED FORCES. MOSCOW RECENTLY ANNOUNCED IT WAS RELEASING 1,200,000 MEN FROM SOVIET FORCES OVER THE NEXT YEAR AND CALLED ON OTHER NATIONS TO DO LIKEWISE.

AN ASSEMBLY OF 1,025 DEPUTIES FROM ALL PARTS OF CHINA, INCLUDING CHAIRMAN MAO TZE-TUNG, PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI AND COMMANDER IN CHIEF CHU TEH, HEARD LI DELIVER THE OPENING ADDRESS OF THE THIRD COMMUNIST CHINESE CONGRESS SINCE 1953.

LI SAID THIS YEAR'S SPENDING WILL AIM AT PRIORITY DEVELOPMENT OF HEAVY INDUSTRY, WHILE ACTIVELY DEVELOPING LIGHT INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE, COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORT, CULTURE AND EDUCATION.

HE PREDICTED THIS YEAR, WHICH IS THE FOURTH OF A FIVE-YEAR PLAN, WILL BE ONE OF "THE FASTEST DEVELOPMENT AND DECISIVE VICTORIES IN THE SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION OF OUR COUNTRY'S AGRICULTURE, HANDICRAFTS, CAPITALIST INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE."

(THERE ARE STILL SOME INDIVIDUAL CAPITALIST ENTERPRISES IN THE COUNTRY, OUTSIDE THE STATE NETWORK.)

LI SAID 52.22 PER CENT OF THE BUDGET WILL GO TOWARD ECONOMIC CONSTRUCTION, AN INCREASE OF 33.52 PER CENT OVER LAST YEAR.

CHINA'S INCOME WILL INCREASE 15.83 PER CENT ABOVE LAST YEAR AND EXPENDITURES WILL RISE 22.77 PER CENT, ACCORDING TO LI'S FIGURES.

HEAVY INDUSTRY, HE SAID, WOULD GET 88.59 PER CENT OF THE TOTAL INDUSTRIAL EXPENDITURES. AT THE SAME TIME, THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO DEVOTE 86.14 PER CENT MORE TO LIGHT INDUSTRY THAN IT DID LAST YEAR IN ORDER TO MEET INCREASING CONSUMER DEMAND AND ACCUMULATE MORE CAPITAL FOR THE HEAVY INDUSTRY PRO

HE SAID A

ORDER TO MEET INCREASING CONSUMER DEMAND AND ACCUMULATE MORE CAPITAL FOR THE HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM.

HE SAID AGRICULTURAL LOANS, PART OF THE SOCIALIST CONVERSION PLAN, WILL REACH 850 MILLION DOLLARS, MORE THAN DOUBLE LAST YEAR, AND 48.3 PER CENT MORE WILL BE ALLOCATED TO AGRICULTURE, FORESTATION AND WATER CONSERVATION.

UP TO MAY, HE SAID, MORE THAN 90 PER CENT OF THE COUNTRY'S PEASANT FAMILIES HAD JOINED COOPERATIVES AND 62 PER CENT OF THE FARM POPULATION WERE IN FULLY SOCIALIST COOPERATIVES.

LI PREDICTED THAT THE LEVEL OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION SET AS THE TARGET FOR 1957--THE LAST YEAR OF THE FIVE YEAR PLAN--WILL BE ATTAINED THIS YEAR.

CHINA'S FOOD CROP FOR THIS YEAR PROBABLY WILL REACH 199,450,000 TONS, EXCEEDING THE PLANNED TARGETS FOR 1957 BY 6,650,000 MILLION TONS, HE SAID.

COTTON OUTPUT IS EXPECTED TO REACH 1,778,100 TONS, AGAINST 1,518,000 TONS LAST YEAR.

EXCELLENT HARVESTS WERE REPORTED IN MOST PARTS OF THE COUNTRY LAST YEAR, WITH A YIELD OF 184 MILLION TONS OF FOOD CROPS.

B30

LI SAID THE BUDGET CALLS FOR AN AVERAGE 14 1/2 PER CENT INCREASE FOR WORKERS EVERYWHERE.

WORKERS IN PRODUCTION DEPARTMENTS, ON MAJOR CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS, SCIENTISTS AND TECHNICAL PERSONNEL WILL GET HIGHER WAGE BOOSTS THAN THE AVERAGE.

LI ALSO PROMISED LOWER TAXES FOR PEASANTS THIS YEAR. HE SAID THE LEVIES WOULD NOT EXCEED 12 PER CENT OF THEIR TOTAL OUTPUT, COMPARED WITH 13.2 PER CENT LAST YEAR.

LI ADMITTED THAT TARGETS FOR SOME IMPORTANT INDUSTRIAL ITEMS HAD NOT BEEN FULFILLED, BUT INDICATED THE MARGINS WERE SLIGHT. HE SAID STEEL, COAL AND CRUDE PETROLEUM FELL SHORT BY FRACTIONS OF 1 PER CENT.

CHINESE WHO HAVE BEEN COMPLAINING BITTERLY ABOUT SHODDY GOODS TURNED OUT BY NEW PLANTS FOSTERED BY THE RED REGIME GOT AN ASSIST FROM LI.

HE SAID SOME INDUSTRIES HAVE "PURSUED QUANTITY AND FASTER PRODUCTION OF GOODS WHILE NOT EQUALLY STRESSING QUALITY AND ECONOMY." HE DEMANDED THAT THE SITUATION BE CORRECTED.

RED CHINESE NEWSPAPERS HAVE BEEN CARRYING MANY LETTERS FROM DISGRUNTLED CHINESE COMPLAINING BITTERLY ABOUT THE POOR QUALITY OF MERCHANDISE ON SALE.

TD1030PED

A154

LONDON, SATURDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY THE MAYOR OF DNEPROPETROVSK IN THE UKRAINE HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE MAYOR OF DES MOINES, IOWA, TO VISIT THAT CENTER IN THE U.S. CORN BELT THIS SUMMER.

ED1134PED

A192

(450)

1956

BY DAVE MASON

PARIS, JUNE 15 (AP)-A MYSTERIOUS NEW TWIST IN THE CASE OF MISSING BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB TURNED UP TODAY WITH DISCLOSURE BY A TITLED BRITON THAT CRABB HAD WRITTEN HIM ON THE DAY HE DISAPPEARED.

CRABB DISAPPEARED APRIL 19, PRESUMABLY WHILE DIVING IN PORTSMOUTH HARBOR NEAR THE SOVIET CRUISER ORDZHONIKIDZE WHICH HAD BROUGHT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NIKOLAI BULGANIN ON THEIR OFFICIAL VISIT TO BRITAIN.

SIR FRANCIS ROSE, WHO HAS MADE HIS HOME IN PARIS FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS, TOLD A REPORTER THE CRYPTIC LETTER HE RECEIVED FROM CRABB SAID: "I'LL BE IN CLOVER THE FIRST OF THE MONTH. I'VE SOLD MY INVENTION."

THE LETTER, SIR FRANCIS SAID, WAS POSTMARKED PORTSMOUTH AND DATED THE DAY CRABB DROPPED FROM SIGHT. SIR FRANCIS HAD WRITTEN CRABB, WHO HE SAID WAS AN OLD FRIEND, TO ASK FOR PAYMENT OF A LOAN OF 20 POUNDS.

SINCE RECEIVING THE LETTER, SIR FRANCIS SAID, THESE INEXPLICABLE EVENTS HAVE OCCURRED:

1. AFTER NEWS OF CRABB'S DISAPPEARANCE WAS PUBLISHED, SIR FRANCIS LOOKED THROUGH HIS FILED TO FIND THE LETTER AND TURN IT OVER TO AUTHORITIES, BUT THE LETTER WAS GONE. SIR FRANCIS REPORTED THE LOSS TO FRENCH POLICE AND TO THE BRITISH EMBASSY IN PARIS.

2. A MUTUAL FRIEND IN THE BRITISH ADMIRALTY APPEARED IN PARIS WITH A CHECK HE SAID REPRESENTED THE DEBT CRABB OWED SIR FRANCIS. THE FRIEND EXPRESSED THE OPINION -- WITHOUT SUBSTANTIATION -- THAT CRABB WAS STILL ALIVE.

3. ON MAY 12, SIR FRANCIS' SON, LUIS, 24, A SPANISH CITIZEN, WAS IMPRISONED BY THE FRENCH WHEN HE SOUGHT TO HAVE HIS VISA RENEWED. SIR FRANCIS SAID HE HAS ATTEMPTED, THROUGH A FRENCH LAWYER AND THROUGH THE SPANISH AMBASSADOR, TO DETERMINE WHY LUIS HAS BEEN

IMPRISONED. THE ONLY THING HE HAS BEEN ABLE TO LEARN, SIR FRANCIS SAID, IS THAT LUIS IS BEING HELD FOR BREACH OF TRUST.

4. HIGH FRENCH COMMUNIST OFFICIALS HAVE CONTACTED SIR FRANCIS, AND HAVE ATTEMPTED WITHOUT SUCCESS TO LEARN FROM HIM DETAILS OF WHAT HAS TRANSPIRED SINCE HE RECEIVED THE CRABB LETTER.

5. SIR FRANCIS SAID HE RECEIVED A RECENT LETTER FROM LUIS, NOW HELD IN ST. QUENTIN PRISON. MOST OF THE LETTER WAS OBLITERATED, BUT ONE SENTENCE WAS LEGIBLE: "PAPA, PLEASE TELL THEM EVERYTHING YOU KNOW."

A193

SIR FRANCIS CLAIMS HE KNOWS NOTHING MORE ABOUT THE CRABB CASE AND HAS NO IDEA, PERSONALLY, WHETHER CRABB IS DEAD OR ALIVE. HE SAID AN AMERICAN FRIEND WITH WHOM HE WAS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED MAY KNOW THE WHEREABOUTS OF THE MISSING LETTER. THE AMERICAN LEFT FOR HOME LAST WEEK. SIR FRANCIS HAS REPORTED THE STORY TO AMERICAN SECURITY OFFICIALS, SUGGESTING THAT THEY MIGHT WANT TO DISCUSS THE CASE WITH THE AMERICAN.

SIR FRANCIS, WHO IS 46, IS A SCOTTISH BARONET, AND SERVED IN THE ROYAL AIR FORCE FROM 1940 TO 1942 WHEN HE WAS INVALIDED OUT OF SERVICE. HE IS NOW A PAINTER AND AN AUTHOR, HAS HOMES IN PARIS AND CORSICA AND SAYS HE HAS LONG BEEN A FRIEND OF CRABB.

THE CRABB CASE, SO FAR AS IS PUBLICLY KNOWN, HAS NEVER BEEN CLEARED UP. BRITISH PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN SAID IN PARLIAMENT MAY 9 THAT NO MINISTER HAD AUTHORIZED THE FROGMAN'S ACTIVITIES AND THAT DISCIPLINARY ACTION WAS BEING TAKEN. ON MAY 29, THE SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF COMMONS REFUSED TO ALLOW FURTHER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CASE.

MM&KL158PED

1956

AP137

(300)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 15

BY HARVEY HUDSON

(ADVANCE) CHAMBLEY, FRANCE, JUNE 15 (AP)-IT'S NOT QUITE LIKE HOME, BUT THE "DESERT RATS" OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE HAVE DUG INTO NEW SURROUNDINGS WITH A WILL.

THHE 21ST FIGHTER BOMBER GROUP TOOK THE NAME "DESERT RATES" AFTER IT WAS ACTIVATED AT GEORGE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. NOW THE WHOLE UNIT HAS MOVED TO A BASE BUILT ON FARM LAND 200 MILES EAST OF PARIS, NEAR THE WORLD WAR I BATTLEFIELD AT VERDUN. ON A SUNNY DAY, THE SITE COMMANDS A LOVELY VIEW. IN RAIN ANYONE WHO VENTURES OFF THE PAVED ROADS MAY SINK ANKLE DEEP IN MUD.

UNDER NATO AGREEMENTS, FRANCE PROCURED THE LAND AND BUILT SUCH BASIC STRUCTURES AS RUNWAY, CONTROL TOWER AND HANGARS. PROVISION OF HOUSING, RECREATION CLUBS, SCHOOLS, AND SHOPS IS LEFT TO THE UNITED STATES.

AS IN THE CASE OF MOST AMERICAN UNITS STATIONED IN FRANCE, HOUSING IS THE BIG PROBLEM. THE 21ST HAS ABOUT 2,000 MEN, INCLUDING SUCH UNITS AS WEATHER AND POSTAL DETACHMENTS. ABOUT 80 PER CENT LIVE ON THE BASE, THE REST IN TOWNS OR VILLAGES NEARBY.

FAMILIES ON THE BASE ARE HOUSED IN 250 TRAILERS.

"IT'S LIVING, BUT THAT'S ABOUT ALL I CAN SAY FOR IT," WAS THE REACTION OF ONE CAPTAIN. "ON NICE DAYS, WHEN THE TWO CHILDREN CAN PLAY OUTSIDE, THINGS GO FAIRLY WELL. BUT ON A RAINY DAY MY WIFE JUST ABOUT GOES NUTS."

COL. ROBERT ROWLAND, WING COMMANDER, SAYS LOTS OF WORK REMAINS TO BE DONE, AND "THAT'S GOOD FOR MORALE."

THE CHAMBLEY BASE IS ONE OF 107 PLANNED FOR NATO TROOPS IN CENTRAL EUROPE. ABOUT THREE QUARTERS OF THEM HAVE BEEN COMPLETED. THE TARGET

30.24- 7153

FIGURE FOR BASES IS EXPECTED TO INCREASE AFTER GERMANY GETS ITS CONTRIBUTION INTO THE FIELD.

ALTHOUGH IN MANY RESPECTS CHAMBLEY FALLS SHORT OF COMPLETION, THE MOST IMPORTANT PART HAS LONG SINCE BEEN IN PLACE. THAT IS THE 7,200-FOOT RUNWAY NEEDED FOR THE 75 F86F JETS TO TAKE OFF AND LAND. LITTLE CONCRETE CIRCLES FOR PARKING THE DISPERSED PLANES ARE THERE TOO. AND SO ARE THE MAINTENANCE HANGARS.

THERE ARE MOVIES, CHURCH SERVICES, BINGO GAMES, AND ORGANIZED TOURS TO NEARBY HISTORICAL POINTS OF INTEREST. THERE IS EVEN A JUNIOR BASEBALL TEAM--THE "DESERT MICE."

END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 15--MOVED JUNE 14

HW1101AED

1953

A98

(160)

PARIS, JUNE 15 (AP)-POLICE TODAY SEIZED AN EDITION OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE WHICH CLAIMED THAT A FRENCH SOLDIER WHO DESERTED IN ALGERIA WAS BEATEN AND SLAIN AFTER THE FRENCH CAPTURED HIM.

THE PAPERS WERE ROUNDED UP IN RAIDS ON NEWS-STANDS AND ON THE L'HUMANITE PLANT.

THE PAPER'S EDITORIAL REFERRED TO HENRI MAILLOT, A COMMUNIST WHO WAS RECALLED TO SERVICE IN ALGERIA AS A CADET OFFICER.

NEAR ALGIERS HE DROVE OFF WITH A TRUCKLOAD OF ARMS TO A RENDEZVOUS WITH SOME REBELS. LAST WEEK THE FRENCH REPORTED HE HAD BEEN KILLED IN A CLASH BETWEEN FRENCH TROOPS AND ALGERIAN REBELS.

L'HUMANITE SAID MAILLOT HAD BEEN CAPTURED ALIVE, THEN BEATEN AND FINALLY MOWED DOWN BY MACHINEGUN BULLETS. THE PAPER ALSO CARRIED A DECLARATION OF HOMAGE TO MAILLOT BY THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

L'HUMANITE SAID ITS ACCOUNT OF THE DEATH OF MAILLOT HAD BEEN GIVEN TO IT BY A "EUROPEAN CORRESPONDENT." IT DID NOT FURTHER IDENTIFY THE SOURCE.

ED818AED

E1

(270)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 15 (AP)-SIR RICHARD SNEDDEN, BRITISH EMPLOYERS' DELEGATE, TOLD THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE YESTERDA THE ONLY SOLUTION OF THE EAST-WEST SPLIT IN THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION MAY BE THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE FREE COUNTRIES.

SPEAKING IN AN "EXCHANGE OF IDEAS" FORUM, SNEDDEN WAS GIVING THE BRITISH EMPLOYERS' VIEW OF THE SITUATION WHICH HAS ARISEN IN THE ILO BECAUSE OF INSISTENCE BY COMMUNIST MEMBER STATES THAT THEIR "EMPLOYER DELEGATES" SIT IN COMMITTEES OF WESTERN EMPLOYERS. THE WESTERN EMPLOYERS HAVE REFUSED TO ADMIT THEM,

CONTENDING THEY ACTUALLY ARE GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVES.

THE ILO IS BASED ON A TRIPARTITE SYSTEM WHICH GIVES REPRESENTATION TO GOVERNMENT, WORKER AND EMPLOYER DELEGATES. THE GOVERNING BODY IS SCHEDULED TOMEET IN NOVEMBER IN AN EFFORT TO SOLVE THE PROBLEM.

"WHATEVER HAPPENS," SNEDDEN TOLD THE CONFERENCE, "THE FREE COUNTRIES NEED A FREE ILO. IT MAY WELL BE THAT ULTIMATELY THE ONLY REAL SOLUTION IS FOR THE FREE COUNTRIES TO WITHDRAW FROM THE PRESENT SET-UP AND TO ESTABLISH AN ILO OF THEIR OWN. DO NOT LET US FORGET THAT THAT IS WHAT HAPPENED IN THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE UNION MOVEMENT."

SNEDDEN SAID HE DID NOT CONSIDER THIS A "COURSE TO BE TAKEN IMMEDIATELY, BUT IF THIS ORGANIZATION WILL NOT FACE UP TO THE FACTS NOW IT IS A COURSE WHICH MAY HAVE TO BE TAKEN VERY SOON."

"THE BRITISH EMPLOYERS, DESPITE ALL THE HEAVY DISCOURAGEMENTS OF THE LAST TWO YEARS, STILL BELIEVE IN THE FUNDAMENTAL PURPOSE OF THE ILO AND WILL DO ALL THEY CAN TO GET THIS ORGANIZATION OUT OF THE DOLDRUMS."

SNEDDEN SAID THERE WAS A "GRAVE DANGER OF THIS ORGANIZATION WHICH MANY OF US HAVE DEFENDED IN THE PAST AS A BARRIER AGAINST COMMUNISM, BECOMING A CARRIER OF IT."

RJ206PED

A87

BERLIN, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE WEST BERLIN LEAGUE FOR FREE JURISTS SAID TODAY A HUGE URANIUM DEPOSIT, POSSIBLY THE LARGEST IN EUROPE, HAS BEEN DISCOVERED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

THE FIND WAS DESCRIBED AS SO LARGE THAT MOST OF THE 11,000 INHABITANTS OF THE TOWN OF RONNEBURG IN THURINGIA WILL BE EVACUATED SOON BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES TO FACILITATE MINING OPERATIONS. THE AREA IS ABOUT 140 MILES SOUTHWEST OF BERLIN.

THE LEAGUE, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION SPECIALIZING IN INFORMATION ON EAST GERMANY, SAID THE DEPOSITS ARE EXPECTED TO LAST 15 TO 20 YEARS.

TD752PED

1955

A107

BERLIN, JUNE 15 (AP)-A TOTAL OF 5,515 WEST GERMAN RESIDENTS MOVED TO COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY IN THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS SERVICE ADN SAID TODAY.

DURING THE SAME PERIOD, 120,177 EAST GERMAN REFUGEES WERE REGISTERED IN WEST BERLIN AND THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC.

SOME OF THOSE MOVING TO THE EAST WERE RETURNING REFUGEES, ADN SAID, BUT IT DID NOT DISCLOSE ANY FIGURES.

MR834AED

A86

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-HIGHER COMPENSATION FOR THOUSANDS OF VICTIMS OF NAZI PERSECUTION WON FINAL PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TODAY.

THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A BILL PROVIDING FOR AN AVERAGE INCREASE OF 20 PER CENT IN PENSIONS AND CAPITAL SUMS.

THE BILL ALSO EXTENDS THE ELIGIBILITY FOR COMPENSATION TO PEOPLE WHO FORMERLY LIVED IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY. UNTIL NOW, ONLY PERSONS RESIDING IN WEST GERMANY HAVE BEEN ELIGIBLE FOR PAYMENTS.

THE LOWER HOUSE APPROVED THE BILL ON JUNE 6.

IT PROVIDES FOR PAYMENT OF NEARLY A BILLION AND A HALF DOLLARS BY 1962. WEST GERMANY HAD PAID ALMOST HALF A BILLION DOLLARS IN SUCH CLAIMS UP TO APRIL 1.

SC748AED

A70

BONN, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN-UNITED STATES FRIENDSHIP TREATY IS IN EFFECT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED TODAY.

INSTRUMENTS OF RATIFICATIONS WERE EXCHANGED BY THE TWO GOVERNMENTS YESTERDAY.

THE 29-ARTICLE PACT IS FOR 10 YEARS.

TD645PED

A97

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-LEGISLATION GIVING THE ALLIES POSSESSION OF REQUISITIONED HOUSES IN WEST GERMANY UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR WON FINAL PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL TODAY.

THE BUNDESRAT (UPPER HOUSE) BY A SHOW OF HANDS ADOPTED THE BILL THAT WAS APPROVED BY THE LOWER HOUSE ON JUNE 8.

THIS ENDED A LEGAL HASSLE OVER THE OCCUPATION OF THOUSANDS OF PRIVATELY-OWNED GERMAN HOUSES BY ALLIED SOLDIERS AND THEIR FAMILIES.

SOME GERMAN HOMEOWNERS CONTENDED THE ALLIES' RIGHT TO REQUISITION IN WEST GERMANY ENDED LAST MAY 5--THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF GERMAN SOVEREIGNTY.

THE ALLIES INVOKED AN EMERGENCY CLAUSE OF THE PARIS TREATIES BASED ON THE NAZI REQUISITION LAW.

PARLIAMENT AT FIRST REFUSED TO APPROVE FURTHER REQUISITIONING. THE GOVERNMENT FINALLY PERSUADED BOTH HOUSES TO AGREE ON THE GROUND THAT IT HAD PROMISED TO MAKE HOUSING AVAILABLE UNTIL THE END OF THIS YEAR.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY SAID THE ALLIES NOW HOLD 9,400 PRIVATELY OWNED HOUSES.

ALLIED OFFICIALS HOPE ENOUGH NEW HOUSING WILL BE COMPLETED FOR THEIR PERSONNEL THIS YEAR TO FREE MOST IF NOT ALL OF THE REQUISITIONED PROPERTIES.

A75

PRECEDE HEILBRONN DAY

BONN, JUNE 15 (AP)-WEST GERMAN TAXIS ARE BEING FITTED WITH TEARGAS SPRAYS TO PROTECT DRIVERS FROM ATTACKS BY PASSENGERS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TAXI OPERATORS ASSN. BLAMED MOST OF THE ATTACKS ON U.S. SOLDIERS. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY 8 DRIVERS WERE KILLED

AND 144 INJURED BY PASSENGERS IN WEST GERMANY LAST YEAR. TWO DRIVERS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND 144 INJURED SO FAR THIS YEAR, HE REPORTED.
THE U.S. ARMY'S OFFICIAL STATISTICS REPORTED AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE INVOLVED IN 21 AGGRAVATED ASSAULTS ON GERMAN TAXI DRIVERS LAST YEAR AND ONE DRIVER WAS KILLED.
MAYOR PAUL MEYLE OF THE SOUTH GERMAN CITY OF HEILBRONN SAID EARLIER TODAY HE WOULD NOT ATTEND FURTHER AMERICAN PARADES OR FESTIVITIES FOR THE PRESENT IN PROTEST AGAINST MISBEHAVIOR OF U.S. SOLDIERS.
THE HEILBRONN CITY COUNCIL HAD RECEIVED PROTESTS FROM CITIZENS COMPLAINING THEY HAD BEEN BEATEN OR ROBBED BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS.
TD701PED

A145 (270)
HEILBRONN, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-MAYOR PAUL MEYLE OF THIS SOUTHERN GERMAN CITY DECLARED TODAY THAT FOR THE PRESENT HE WILL NOT ATTEND AMERICAN PARADES OR FESTIVITIES AS A REPRISAL AGAINST MISBEHAVING U. S. SOLDIERS.
HE TOLD CITY COUNCIL HE MADE THIS DECISION BECAUSE THE CITIZENRY OF HIS TOWN WOULD NOT UNDERSTAND IT IF HE TOOK PART IN AMERICAN FESTIVITIES. THE CITIZENS, HE SAID, ARE DISTURBED BY "INDIGNITIES" CAUSED BY U. S. SOLDIERS.
THE MAYOR URGED U. S. OFFICIALS TO DO SOMETHING TO ENFORCE MORE DISCIPLINE.
THE CITY COUNCIL CONSIDERED A NUMBER OF PROTESTS AGAINST GIS AT ITS MEETING LAST NIGHT. AMONG THE ALLEGED INDIGNITIES:
TWO SOLDIERS BEAT UP A CAB DRIVER WHEN HE ASKED FOR HIS FARE ON JUNE 2.
ON THE SAME DAY, GIS STOLE A WRIST WATCH FROM A PEDESTRIAN.
ON JUNE 1, FOUR GIS ATTACKED A TEACHER AND TOOK HIS WATCH AND WALLET CONTAINING 70 MARKS ($18).
ON MAY 25, SOLDIERS BEAT UP THE DIRECTOR OF A LARGE FIRM AND "TORTURED" HIM WITH A STICK. HE WENT TO A HOSPITAL.
ON MAY 17, GIS ATTACKED A COUPLE AND BEAT THEM UP.
ON THE SAME DAY, GIS ATTACKED ANOTHER WOMAN AND PUSHED HER DOWN A HILL.
ON APRIL 13, FOUR SOLDIERS ATTACKED AN OLD MAN AND FORCED HIM TO GIVE THEM HIS MONEY. WHEN THEY FOUND HE DIDN'T HAVE ANY, THEY BEAT HIM UNTIL HE WAS UNCONSCIOUS.
CITY COUNCILMEN SAID THEY ARE AWARE THAT NOT ALL SOLDIERS ARE ROWDIES. THEY PLACED CONSIDERABLE BLAME ON STREETWALKERS, WHO, THEY SAID, PROVOKED THE SOLDIERS TO MAKE ATTACKS, AND ON PROFIT-GREEDY BARKEEPERS WHO SELL TOO MUCH ALCOHOL TO SOLDIERS.
THE COUNCILMEN, WHO SAID THEY HAVE "A DEEP INTEREST" IN PRESERVING GOOD CONTACTS WITH THE SOLDIERS, SCHEDULED A MEETING WITH HIGH U. S. OFFICIALS NEXT TUESDAY TO FIND A WAY TO END THESE INCIDENTS.
JS1119AED

A85
(140)
HELMSTEDT, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-WEST GERMANY TODAY HANDED OVER 29 RUSSIANS, ALL CONVICTS SERVING LONG PRISON TERMS, TO SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AT THE EAST GERMAN BORDER CHECKPOINT OF MARIENBORN.
ALL HAD VOLUNTEERED FOR REPATRIATION TO THE SOVIET UNION.
THE RETURNEES HAD BEEN SENTENCED BY WEST GERMAN COURTS FOR VARIOUS OFFENSES. THREE WERE SERVING LIFE TERMS FOR MURDER.
THEIR RETURN TO THE SOVIETS FOLLOWED RUSSIAN COMPLAINTS THAT SOVIET NATIONALS WERE FORCIBLY PREVENTED FROM LEAVING WEST GERMANY.
THE BONN GOVERNMENT REPLIED THAT SOVIET NATIONALS IMPRISONED IN WEST GERMANY FOR CRIMES COULD GO HOME ONLY IF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE STATE IN WHICH THEY WERE SENTENCED WOULD RELEASE THEM. ALL OTHER SOVIET CITIZENS COULD LEAVE AT ANY TIME. THE WEST GERMANS SAID.
ORIGINALLY 30 RUSSIANS PRISONERS VOLUNTEERED FOR REPATRIATION. ONE CHANGED HIS MIND EARLY TODAY.
3C746AED

30-24-7155

A64
KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-UNIDENTIFIED SUBMARINES HAVE BEEN SIGHTED IN THE CENTRAL BALTIC SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST FEW WEEKS, THE WEST GERMAN MARITIME BORDER PROTECTION ANNOUNCED TODAY.
OFFICERS SAID THAT THE BOATS DID NOT SHOW FLAGS AND DID NOT IDENTIFY THEMSELVES AFTER REPEATED CALLS FROM PATROL BOATS.
PS626PED

1956

A92
RAMSTEIN, GERMANY, JUNE 15 (AP)-A SHOW OF U.S. AIR MIGHT IN EUROPE TODAY HIGHLIGHTED THE CHANGE IN COMMAND OF THE U.S. 12TH AIR FORCE IN EUROPE.
A PARADE AND FORMATION FLIGHTS OF AMERICAN JET FIGHTERS PLUS AIR ACROBATICS PERFORMED BY THE FAMED AMERICAN "SKYBLAZERS" JET TEAM MARKED THE EXIT OF MAJ. GEN. ROBERT M. LEE AS THE 12TH AIR FORCE COMMANDER.
LEE HANDED OVER THE 12TH TO MAJ. GEN. JOHN K. GERHART FORMER CHIEF OF THE U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP IN BRITAIN.
LEE WILL DEVOTE FULL TIME TO HIS COMMAND OF THE 4TH ALLIED TACTICAL AIR FORCE COMPOSED OF CANADIAN, FRENCH AND AMERICAN UNITS. THE FIRST PLANES OF THE NEW WEST GERMAN AIR FORCE ARE EXPECTED TO JOIN MAJ. GEN. LEE'S AIR FORCE EARLY NEXT YEAR.
TD802PED

B10
(140)
NA (RICHMOND ASKED)
ROME, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE IDEA OF A WORLD FOOD RESERVE BANK IS REGARDED BY THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) AS HAVING SERIOUS PRACTICAL LIMITATIONS.
A REPORT ON THE SUBJECT, PREPARED AT THE REQUEST OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, WAS MADE PUBLIC HERE TODAY.
THE INTERNATIONAL RESERVE, AS SUGGESTED BY SOME AGRICULTURAL EXPERTS, WOULD STORE AWAY SURPLUS FOOD IN GOOD YEARS FOR USE AS NEEDED TO FEED HUNGRY PEOPLE. PRICE STABILIZATION ALSO FIGURES IN THE SCHEME.
THE FAO REPORT SAID THE LIMITATIONS INCLUDE "LACK OF HOMOGENEOUS WORLD MARKETS, THE RISKS AND LARGE CAPITAL INVOLVED IN OPERATING INTERNATIONAL STABILIZATION RESERVES AND THE RELUCTANCE OF GOVERNMENTS TO HAND OVER CONTROL OF LARGE STOCKS OR CAPITAL TO AN INTERNATIONAL AUTHORITY."
"IT WOULD, FURTHER, PROBABLY PROVE DIFFICULT," THE REPORT SAID, "FOR GOVERNMENTS WITH PARTLY CONFLICTING INTERESTS TO DELEGATE TO A MANAGER THE HIGH DEGREE OF DISCRETION THAT WOULD BE REQUIRED FOR THE EFFECTIVE FUNCTIONING OF AN INTERNATIONAL BUFFER STOCK."
_MM238PED

A112

210

ROME, JUNE 15 (AP)-ITALY TODAY DIPLOMATICALLY REJECTED THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS.

AFTER A CABINET CONSULTATION ON A RECENT PERSONAL LTTER TO PREMIER ANTONIO SEGNI FROM SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, A SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED:

"THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT WILL DO ITS UTMOST TO FAVOR, INSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS ORGANIZATION, THE REACHING OF A GENERAL AGREEMENT ON THE REDUCTION AND INTERNATIONAL CONTROL OF ARMAMENTS."

THE BULGANIN PROPOSAL WAS PRESENTED IN SEPARATE LETTERS TO THE HEADS OF GOVERNMENT IN BRITAIN, THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND ITALY. IT CALLED FOR UNILATERAL DISARMAMENT BY EACH NATION OUTSIDE THE U.N. AND WITHOUT INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

OBSERVERS BELIEVE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT'S STATEMENT TODAY INTENTIONALLY WAS PHRASED TO AVOID OFFENSE TO THE KREMLIN. ITALY, A RECENT U.N. MEMBER, IS EAGER FOR ELECTION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL AND DOES NOT WANT TO PROVOKE OPPOSITION.

THE CABINET STATEMENT SAID BULGANIN'S LETTER HAD BEEN EXAMINED AND "ALL MINISTERS HAD AGREED IN REAFFIRMING THE CONSTANT DESIRE OF OUR COUNTRY TO BRING A CONTRIBUTION TO THE REALIZATION OF DISARMAMENT, WHICH IS THE MOST SINCERE AIM OF MANKIND."

THEN THE STATEMENT ADDED ITALY'S VIEWS THAT DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE REACHED INSIDE THE U.N. AND PROTECTED BY INTERNATIONAL CONTROLS.

MR853AED

A102

NIGHT LEAD CZECHS (280)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 15 (AP)-RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA TODAY ANNOUNCED A DRASTIC REORGANIZATION OF GOVERNMENT MINISTRIES IN A MOVE APPARENTLY DESIGNED TO QUIET POPULAR UNREST.

A PRAGUE RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE REORGANIZATION WOULD IMPROVE THE COUNTRY'S ECONOMY AND ADMINISTRATION.

THE COMMUNISTS SET UP A MINISTRY OF CONSUMER GOODS INDUSTRIES. A SHORTAGE OF CONSUMER GOODS HAS BEEN A PRIME CAUSE OF UNREST.

SIX MINISTRIES WERE MERGED INTO THREE NEW ONES AND NUMEROUS MINISTERIAL CHANGES WERE MADE, THE BROADCAST REPORTED.

NEXT TO POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN THE SOVIET SATELLITE VOICING THE STRONGEST CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME SINCE THE CHANGE IN THE MOSCOW LINE.

STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS, PUBLIC SPEAKERS AND NEWSPAPERS REPEATEDLY HAVE ATTACKED RED RULE AND DEMANDED AN OVERHAUL OF THE GOVERNMENT.

COMPETENT SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID THE ORGANIZATION WAS A SIMPLIFICATION OF THE GOVERNMENT APPARATUS, A SLASHING AT RED TAPE WHICH HAS CAUSED GRUMBLING FROM PARTY MEMBERS AS WELL AS THE PUBLIC.

"IT IS AN ATTEMPT BY THE COMMUNISTS TO QUIET A DISTINCT RESTIVENESS OF A PEOPLE NEAREST TO THE WEST NOT ONLY GEOGRAPHICALLY BUT ALSO POLITICALLY," ONE SOURCE SAID.

FIRST SECRETARY ANTONIN NOVOTNY OUTLINED BEFORE THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS MONDAY A NEW POLICY OF MERGERS AND DRASTIC CUTS IN GOVERNMENT MACHINERY.

WHILE APPARENTLY MOVING TO MEET PUBLIC CRITICISM, THE CZECH GOVERNMENT TURNED DOWN STUDENT DEMANDS FOR ACADEMIC FREEDOM AND FREEDOM OF EDUCATION. THIS WAS EXPECTED TO TOUCH OFF ANGRY STUDENT REACTION.

VICE PREMIER VACLAV KOPECKY TOLD THE PARTY CONGRESS ACADEMIC FREEDOM "WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE THE SPREADING OF BOURGEOIS-REACTIONARY THEORIES."

AFTER TODAY'S CLOSING SESSION, CONGRESS DELEGATES VISITED THE TOMB OF FORMER PRESIDENT CLEMENT GOTTWALD, POSTHUMOUSLY DENOUNCED BY THE PARTY AS FAVORING THE "PERSONALITY CULT" OR STALINISM.

TD/JB841PED

A86

TROODOS MOUNTAINS, CYPRUS, JUNE 15 (AP)-FIVE THOUSAND BRITISH TROOPS CLOSED IN TODAY ON WHAT THEY BELIEVE TO BE THE HIDEOUT OF 10 UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT GUERRILLA LEADERS IN THE SUN-BAKED TROODOS MOUNTAINS.

THEIR MAIN OBJECTIVE IS THE CAPTURE OF THE MYSTERIOUS CHIEF OF THE GUERRILLAS KNOWN AS DIGHENIS. HE IS BELIEVED TO BE THE FORMER GREEK COL. GEORGE GRIVAS.

THE OPERATION, DUBBED LUCKY ALPHONSE, COVERED 64 SQUARE MILES WHEN IT STARTED LAST SATURDAY. NOW THE RING HAS SHRUNK TO FOUR SQUARE MILES.

TROOPS PUSMHING SLOWLY FORWARD ARE DIRECTED FROM A ROYAL MARINE COMMANDO POST HIGH ON THE PINE-STUDDED FLANKS OF A TOWERING PEAK.

TD750PED

A32

AMS BUDGET (300)

NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV

1956

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV LEFT MOSCOW BY AIR TODAY ON A TOUR THAT WILL TAKE HIM TO EGYPT, SYRIA, LEBANON AND GREECE.

HE IS TO BE THE GUEST OF THE EGYPTIAN GOVERNMENT MONDAY AT CELEBRATIONS OF THE EGYPTIAN NATIONAL DAY AND WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

THE CELEBRATIONS ARE EXPECTED TO INCLUDE DISPLAY OF SOME OF THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT EGYPT HAS PURCHASED RECENTLY FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. SHEPILOV IS CREDITED WITH ENGINEERING THE PURCHASES.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER'S VISIT TO GREECE WAS ANNOUNCED HERE ONLY TODAY. HE IS TO MEET IN ATHENS WITH PRIME MINISTER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AND FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF. IN DIPLOMATIC CIRCLES SHEPILOV IS BELIEVED TO BE TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE STRAIN IN GREEK-BRITISH RELATIONS OVER THE CYPRUS ISSUE IN AN ATTEMPT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS BETWEEN MOSCOW AND ATHENS.

(LESS THAN SEVEN YEARS AGO, THE GREEK GOVERNMENT WAS FIGHTING FOR ITS LIFE AGAINST COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS.)

SOON AFTER SHEPILOV LEFT, THE AIRPORT WAS CROWDED WITH SOVIET OFFICIALS GREETING INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHAN, WHO ARRIVED FOR A 10-DAY GOODWILL VISIT.

RADHAKRISHNAN TOLD HIS GREETERS: "I AM GLAD TO BE HERE AT A TIME WHEN VITAL CHANGES ARE TAKING PLACE IN THE SOVIET UNION, BOTH IN ITS INTERNAL SYSTEM AND IN ITS INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. . . YOU ARE ATTEMPTING TO LIBERALIZE YOUR REGIME AND IF THESE CHANGES CONTINUE, MANY DIFFICULTIES MAY BE ELIMINATED AND THE NIGHTMARE IN WHICH WE HAVE LIVED BEFORE MAY BECOME A THING OF THE PAST."

THE VICE PRESIDENT SAID RUSSIA AND INDIA ARE TRYING TO BUILD SOCIALIST SOCIETIES AND ARE ANXIOUS FOR WORLD PEACE.

"WE CAN COOPERATE AND WORK TOGETHER IN THIS. WE DON'T WANT TO DIE FOR OUR DOCTRINES. WE WANT TO LIVE FOR OUR IDEALS IN THE FUTURE," HE DECLARED.

PARTICIPANTS IN THE GALA WELCOME TO RADHAKRISHNAN WERE SOVIET VICE PRESIDENT MIKHAIL TARASOV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS LAZAR KAGANOVICH AND MAXIM SABUROV, FORMER PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV AND DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO.

B433PED

A103

NIGHT LEAD RADHAKRISHNAN SEPARATE (240)

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN TOLD THE KREMLIN'S TOP LEADERS TONIGHT THAT MAN MUST HAVE SPIRITUAL, INTELLECTUAL, AND POLITICAL FREEDOM TO ACHIEVE HIS HIGHEST GOALS.

HE WAS INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW BEFORE BECOMING VICE PRESIDENT AND NOW IS BACK ON A GOOD WILL VISIT. HE TOLD HIS GREETERS AT THE AIRPORT THAT THEIR EFFORTS TO LIBERALIZE THEIR REGIME MIGHT END "THE NIGHTMARE IN WHICH WE LIVED BEFORE."

TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY AND ABOUT 1,000 OTHER PERSONS ATTENDED A BANQUET FOR HIM TONIGHT IN ST.GEORGE'S HALL IN THE KREMLIN.

SPEAKING WITHOUT NOTES IN ENGLISH, RADHAKRISHNAN TOLD THE GATHERING THAT INDIA AND RUSSIA ARE WORKING TOWARD THE SAME IDEALS BUT BY DIFFERENT MEANS, ADDING:

"WE HAVE HAD A TRADITION THAT RECOGNIZED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE HUMAN SPIRIT FROM THE BEGINNING OF OUR CULTURAL LIFE."

HE SAID THAT RUSSIA'S DEFEAT IN WORLD WAR I, FOLLOWED BY THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION AND ATTEMPTS AT FOREIGN INTERVENTION, HAD LED TO STRICT CONTROL INSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND SUSPICION OF OUTSIDERS.

"NOW THAT YOU HAVE CONSOLIDATED YOUR POSITION," HE ADDED, "THERE IS A TENDENCY TOWARD RELAXATION OF BOTH OF THESE--INTERNAL CONTROL AND OUTSIDE SUSPICION."

MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, ESCORTED RADHAKRISHNAN INTO THE DINING HALL. THOSE PRESENT INCLUDED PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, DEPUTY PREMIER V.M.MOLOTOV, FORMER FOREIGN MINISTER; EX-PREMIER GEORGI MALENKOV, NOW A DEPUTY PREMIER; AND DEPUTY PREMIER LAZAR KAGANOVICH.

MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, THE DEFENSE MINISTER, ALSO WAS THERE. HE LOOKED PALE AFTER A REPORTED TWO-WEEKS ILLNESS.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS APPLAUDED THE INDIAN VICE PRESIDENT'S SPEECH.

"HE DID NOT MINCE WORDS FOR EAST OR WEST," ONE DIPLOMAT SAID. "HE LEFT MUCH UNSAID, BUT ON IMPORTANT POINTS HE MADE HIS MEANING CLEAR. AND AT NO POINT DID HE ABANDON HIS COUNTRY'S TRADITIONAL STAND BETWEEN EAST AND WEST."

A104

RADHAKRISHNAN, WHO IS A PHILOSOPHER, TOLD THE RUSSIANS:

"YOU HAVE PROTESTED ALL YOUR LIFE AGAINST TYRANNY, YOU ADOPTED THE DOCTRINE OF MARXISM, YOU GOT RID OF SUPERSTITION AND RELIGION AND THE CAPITALIST ORDER WHICH DEGRADES THE HUMAN SPIRIT.

"WE FOUND WE WERE ABLE TO ACHIEVE POLITICAL INDEPENDENCE BY PEACEFUL METHODS. WE GOT RID OF PRINCES, MOGULS, AND FEUDAL LANDLORDS BY THESE SAME PEACEFUL CONSTITUTIONAL METHODS."

RECALLING MAN'S PERSECUTIONS OF HIS FAMOUS LEADERS, EAST AND WEST, HE SAID:

"WE CONDEMNED SOCRATES FOR HIS ANTI-GREEK ACTIVITIES, JESUS FOR HIS ANTI-JEWISH ACTIVITIES, ALLAH FOR HIS ANTI-MOSLEM ACTIVITIES."

HE PREDICTED THE UNITED NATIONS "WILL BECOME A GLOBAL ORGANIZATION WORKING FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD WHEN IT BECOMES BROAD ENOUGH TO INCLUDE (COMMUNIST) CHINA."

JB851PED

1956

A115 (170)

MOSCOW, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE FIRST INSTANCE OF A SOVIET CITIZEN SUBMITTING TO FINGERPRINTING TO GET A VISA TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TODAY.

SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOLD REPORTERS TWO WEEKS AGO NO SOVIET CITIZEN EVER WOULD SUBMIT TO WHAT THEY CALLED AN INDIGNITY RESERVED FOR CRIMINALS.

MRS.EVA TSIRUL, 40, OF RIGA IN THE LATVIAN SOVIET REPUBLIC, LEFT MOSCOW FOR THE UNITED STATES AFTER BEING FINGERPRINTED WITHOUT PROTEST AT THE U.S. EMBASSY.

1956

30.24- 7157

SHE WILL VISIT HER MOTHER, MRS.ROSA BRODSKY, IN DALLAS, TEX., FOR THREE MONTHS. MRS.TSIRUL'S HUSBAND STAYED IN RIGA.

EMBASSY OFFICIALS SAID THEY DID NOT KNOW WHETHER LETTING MRS. TSIRUL BE FINGERPRINTED WAS A SLIP ON THE PART OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OR A NEW POLICY.

THE EMBASSY COULD NOT RECALL A PREVIOUS CASE OF FINGERPRINTING FOR A VISITOR'S VISA. A FEW RUSSIAN CITIZENS WERE FINGERPRINTED IN THE PAST YEAR, BUT THEY WERE LEAVING THE SOVIET UNION PERMANENTLY TO REJOIN RELATIVES IN THE UNITED STATES.

OFFICIAL SOVIET DELEGATIONS VISITING THE UNITED STATES ARE NOT REQUIRED TO BE FINGERPRINTED.

--DASH--

"EVA HASN'T SEEN MAMA IN 19 YEARS," EXCLAIMED MRS. MIRA GOODSTEIN OF DALLAS, SISTER OF MRS. TSIRUL. MRS. GOODSTEIN, WHOSE HOME MRS. BRODSKY SHARES, TOLD A STORY OF A RUSSIAN FAMILY ISOLATED IN CHINA BY THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION.

MRS. GOODSTEIN SAID HER PARENTS WERE ORIGINALLY FROM BAKU IN THE RUSSIAN STATE OF GEORGIA BUT HAD GONE TO MANCHURIA ON BUSINESS IN 1917 AND WERE STRANDED THERE BY THE RUSSIAN REVOLUTION. BRODSKY MOVED THE FAMILY TO SHANGHAI WHERE HE ESTABLISHED A TEXTILE BUSINESS.

AFTER BRODSKY DIED IN SHANGHAI, EVA RETURNED TO RUSSIA WHERE SHE MARRIED AN ENGINEER FROM LATVIA. MRS. GOODSTEIN SAID MRS. TSIRUL IS BRINGING HER 8-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, DOLORES, TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HER.

"WE REALLY CAN'T BELIEVE IT UNTIL WE SEE HER," SAID MRS. GOODSTEIN. "WE'VE BEEN IN CORRESPONDENCE FOR YEARS, WE HAVE GOBS OF PICTURES OF HER AND DOLORES, BUT WE'RE ANXIOUS TO SEE HER."

AFTER BRODSKY'S DEATH IN SHANGHAI, MIRA CAME TO THE UNITED STATES AND MARRIED GOODSTEIN, WHO IS IN THE INSURANCE BUSINESS IN DALLAS. MRS. BRODSKY FOLLOWED LATER. ANOTHER SISTER, SYLVIA, NOW MRS. JACK DRISIN, LIVES IN RIO DE JANEIRO.

MRS. TSIRUL, WHO STUDIED MEDICINE, IS EXPECTED ON A SCANDINAVIAN AIRLINER IN NEW YORK CITY TOMORROW, MRS. GOODSTEIN SAID.

FJ1021PCS

A156

(250)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

SOCHI, U.S.S.R., JUNE 15 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO HAS TOLD TOP SOVIET LEADERS HE WILL IN NO WAY SURRENDER YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION IN ANY SPHERE.

HE HAS URGED DEVELOPMENT OF SIMILAR INDEPENDENCE FOR THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE IN CONVERSATIONS WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS WHILE TRAVELING AROUND RUSSIA WITH THEM.

FURTHERMORE, A TOP AIDE DISCLOSED TODAY, TITO FEELS ENCOURAGED TO BELIEVE THE SOVIET LEADERS SHARE HIS VIEW THAT MUCH GREATER FREEDOM IS DESIRABLE FOR COUNTRIES LONG LABELED SATELLITES BY THE WEST.

TITO HAS TALKED WITH PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN ON THE TOUR.

THE SOURCE SAID IN A PRIVATE INTERVIEW WITH TWO AMERICAN CORRESPONDENTS THAT NOT ONCE ON THE WEEK-LONG TRAIN AND SHIP TOUR HAVE THE SOVIET LEADERS TRIED TO INFLUENCE TITO'S INDEPENDENT COURSE OR TRIED TO DRIVE A WEDGE BETWEEN HIM AND THE WEST.

THE SOURCE, WHO HAS SAT IN ON THE TALKS, SAID TITO WAS DELIGHTED WITH THIS ATTITUDE.

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER HAS ALSO HAD TALKS CONCERNING FURTHER

DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE.
REFERENCES TO THESE VARIOUS POINTS WILL APPEAR IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TO BE ISSUED IN MOSCOW AND BELGRADE EITHER TUESDAY OR WEDNESDAY THE SOURCE SAID.
A YUGOSLAV ECONOMIC MISSION IS IN MOSCOW DISCUSSING USE OF EARLIER GRANTED SOVIET CREDITS AND UNSPECIFIED NEW ARRANGEMENTS.
ONE OF THE NEW DEVELOPMENTS IS THE COMPLETION OF ALUMINUM PLANTS FOR YUGOSLAVIA.
TITO AND MIKOYAN MET THIS EVENING BEHIND THE GREAT GREEN WOODEN WALLS OF STALIN'S OLD DACHA (COUNTRY HOUSE) FOR FURTHER CONVERSATIONS ON ALL THESE SUBJECTS.
TITO TOOK THE WHEEL OF A SOVIET SPEED BOAT AND WHIRLED HIS WIFE AROUND THE BLACK SEA UNDER BRILLIANT SUNSHINE.
ED1141PED

A105
ALGIERS, ALGERIA, SATURDAY, JUNE 16 (AP)-A STRONG REBEL FORCE LAST NIGHT ATTACKED FRENCH ARMY POSTS GUARDING THE OLD HOLY CITY OF TLEMCEN NEAR ALGERIA'S WESTERN FRONTIER WITH MOROCCO.
THE REBELS SWEPT ACROSS THE ROCKY FIELDS IN BRIGHT MOONLIGHT BUT WERE CHECKED BY HEAVY MACHINEGUN FIRE FROM THE ENTRENCHED FRENCH.
THEY FELL BACK, REGROUPED BEHIND THE ROCKS, AND CAME ON AGAIN. FRENCH SOURCES SAID THIS ATTACK STILL WAS IN PROGRESS.
ABOUT 4,000 REBELS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTH AND SOUTH OF TLEMCEN. THEY HAVE BOASTED THEY WILL TAKE THE CITY OF 70,000.
ALGERIAN MOSLEMS REGARD TLEMCEN AS A HOLY CITY. IN THE 14TH CENTURY IT WAS THE SEAT OF A SULTAN WHO RULED MOST OF NORTH AFRICA. IT IS KNOWN TO MOSLEMS AS A CITY OF LEARNING AND CULTURE.
JB853PED

A89(CQ)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JUNE 15 (AP)-FRANCE AND TUNISIA AGREED TODAY ON HOW THE NEWLY-INDEPENDENT PROTECTORATE WILL CONDUCT ITS RELATIONS WITH FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
TUNISIA, WHOSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS HAVE BEEN IN FRENCH HANDS FOR THREE-QUARTERS OF A CENTURY, WILL NOW HAVE ITS OWN REPRESENTATIVES ABROAD AND RECEIVE AMBASSADORS FROM OTHER NATIONS. THIS IS ONE OF THE FIRST PRIVILEGES USUALLY DEMANDED BY FORMER COLONIES AND PROTECTORATES, WHO VALUE IT HIGHLY AS AN INDICATION OF FULL SOVEREIGNTY.
DETAILS OF THE PACT WERE NOT DISCLOSED.
TD756PED

AP45
LONDON, JUNE 15 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION HAS RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND EXPRESSED READINESS TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATS.
SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN SENT A MESSAGE TO HABIB BOURGUIBA, CHAIRMAN OF THE TUNISIAN COUNCIL OF MINISTERS, INFORMING HIM OF RUSSIA'S ACTION. THE SOVIET UNION HAS TAKEN AN IDENTICAL STEP IN RELATION TO MOROCCO.
MM526PED

A183
ADVANCE FOR AMS SATURDAY, JUNE 16
BRIEFS (220)
BONN, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN CABINET, IN AGREEMENT WITH THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT, HAS UNANIMOUSLY DECIDED TO RECOGNIZE THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND SET UP DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS.
--DASH--

1956

A164
(180)
CASABLANCA, MOROCCO, JUNE 15 (AP)-MOROCCAN POLICE SAID TODAY THEY HAVE ORDERED 23 ISRAELIS, SOME OF THEM WORKING FOR THE AMERICAN JOINT DISTRIBUTION COMMITTEE, TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY BY JUNE 23 BECAUSE THEY WERE INCITING MOROCCAN JEWS TO EMIGRATE TO ISRAEL.
U.S. SOURCES IN PARIS SAID THEY KNEW OF NO AMERICANS INVOLVED. AJDC HEADQUARTERS SAID ITS DIRECTOR FOR MOROCCO, SAM HABER, IS AN AMERICAN.
ACCORDING TO THE MOROCCANS, THE 23 EXPELLED WERE VIOLATING LOCAL REGULATIONS ON THE STATUS OF FOREIGNERS. SOME OF THOSE INVOLVED WERE EMPLOYED BY CADIMA, AN ORGANIZATION WHICH HAS BEEN PROMOTING THE EMIGRATION OF MOROCCAN JEWS AT THE RATE OF ABOUT 3,000 A MONTH.
POLICE ORDERED CADIMA TO CLOSE DOWN EARLIER THIS MONTH. DR. NAHUM GOLDMANN, HEAD OF THE JEWISH AGENCY FOR PALESTINE, TOLD REPORTERS IN PARIS HE HOPED THE MOROCCANS WOULD CHANGE THEIR MINDS AND ALLOW IT TO CONTINUE ITS WORK, AS HE SAID MOROCCAN LEADERS HAD PROMISED.
THE EXPULSION ORDERS, HOWEVER, APPEARED TO INDICATE THEY DO NOT INTEND TO. POLICE ALSO FORBADE ENCOURAGEMENT OF GATHERINGS OF JEWS WITH A VIEW TO EMIGRATION. THIS MEASURE SEEMED TO BE AIMED AT A CAMP NEAR CASABLANCA, WHERE DR. GOLDMANN SAID ABOUT 2,000 MOROCCAN JEWS WERE AWAITING TRANSPORTATION TO ISRAEL.
MJ1225PED

A141 (110)
JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF PARLIAMENT'S ECONOMIC COMMITTEE, K. H. TJIKWAN, SAID TODAY THE GOVERNMENT IS CURRENTLY NEGOTIATING TO SELL RUBBER TO RED CHINA.
INDONESIA ON JUNE 6 ANNOUNCED IT WAS ABANDONING THE UNITED NATIONS IMPOSED RUBBER EMBARGO ON RED CHINA AND IS PLANNING TO DO THE SAME WITH OTHER STRATEGIC MATERIALS.
TJIKWAN SAID NEGOTIATIONS WERE STILL IN THE PRELIMINARY STAGE, AND NO AMOUNTS, QUALITIES OR PRICES HAD BEEN MENTIONED YET. THE TALKS ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY RED CHINESE AMBASSADOR HUANG CHEN AND THE INDONESIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY'S FOREIGN TRADE DEPARTMENT.
RESULTS OF THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CONTAINED IN A NEW INDONESIAN-RED CHINESE TRADE AGREEMENT.
IS1053AED

A96
(130)
SRINAGAR, KASHMIR, JUNE 15 (AP)-SCIENTISTS AT A 9,000-FOOT-HIGH NUCLEAR OBSERVATORY IN THE REMOTE KASHMIR MOUNTAINS REPORTED TODAY THEY HAD FOUND RADIOACTIVITY "SLIGHTLY ABOVE HUMAN TOLERANCE LEVEL" IN RAINFALL COLLECTED JUNE 3.
RAINWATER COLLECTED TWO DAYS LATER SHOWED ONLY HALF AS MUCH RADIOACTIVITY, THEY ADDED.
THE OBSERVATORY, OPENED THREE YEARS AGO BY AMERICAN NUCLEAR PHYSICIST ARTHUR H. COMPTON, IS KEEPING A REGULAR WATCH ON RAINFALL AND CLOUDS PASSING OVER THE KASHMIRI HIMALAYAS FROM NORTHERN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC.
SCIENTISTS SAID THEY WOULD MAKE A CAREFUL CHECK AFTER ALL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WHICH MIGHT POSSIBLY INFLUENCE THE AREA. THEY DECLINED TO SPECULATE ON THE SOURCE OF THE RADIOACTIVITY DETECTED JUNE 3, BUT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN CARRYING ON A SERIES OF TESTS AT BIKINI, IN THE PACIFIC SINCE MAY.
ALIGARH AND KASHMIR UNIVERSITIES ARE CARRYING ON THE OBSERVATORY WORK.
ED812AED

1956 30.24-7159

A87
(120)
BANGKOK, THAILAND, JUNE 15 (AP)-PREMIER PIBUL SONGGRAM SAID TODAY THAILAND IS CONSIDERING SELLING NONSTRATEGIC MATERIALS TO COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES.
HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAILAND IS THE ONLY COUNTRY IN ASIA WHICH MAINTAINS AN EMBARGO ON STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES BUT THAT IT WISHED TO NORMALIZE TRADE IN ALL AREAS INCLUDING RED CHINA.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT THAILAND HAD A READY MARKET FOR HER EXPORTS TO NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES AND TRADE WITH RED NATIONS WAS NOT PARTICULARLY NEEDED.
A 12-MAN NATIONALIST CHINESE TRADE MISSION HEADED BY FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH IS HERE CONFERRING ON TRADE BETWEEN FORMOSA AND THAILAND.
BRITISH MALAYA, SINGAPORE AND INDONESIA, WHICH HAD HITHERTO OBSERVED THE U.N. BAN AGAINST STRATEGIC TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS, ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT THEY HAD DECIDED TO SELL RUBBER TO RED CHINA.
SC750AED

A90
NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 15 (AP)-NINETY RYUKYUAN OFFICIALS THREATENED TONIGHT TO RESIGN IF THE UNITED STATES KEEPS ON EARMARKING OKINAWAN LAND FOR MILITARY USES.
RANGING FROM TOWN MAYORS TO SHUHEI HIGA, AMERICAN-APPOINTED CHIEF EXECUTIVE, THEY DEMANDED MODIFICATION OF THE ACQUISITION PROGRA. THEY WANT TO PREVENT THE UNITED STATES FROM TAKING TITLE TO LAND THROUGH LUMP SUM PAYMENTS. THEY OBJECT TO A FURTHER CUT IN ACREAGE AVAILABLE FOR FARMING.
THE U.S. HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE RECENTLY PROPOSED THAT 12,000 MORE ACRES BE ACQUIRED ON THIS ISLAND FOR USE AS A BASE AND MANEUVER AREA FOR THE U.S. 3RD MARINE DIVISION.
TD758PED

1956

A68
(140)
MANILA, JUNE 15 (AP)-ALL U.S. NAVY COMMANDERS IN THE PHILIPPINES WERE ORDERED TODAY TO MAKE A "DRASTIC OVERHAUL" OF MEASURES TO PREVENT SMUGGLING BY AMERICAN NAVY PERSONNEL.
REAR ADM. WENDELL G. SWITZER, COMMANDER OF U.S. NAVAL FORCES IN THE PHILIPPINES, ISSUED THE ORDER AFTER PHILIPPINE POLICE SAID A SUITCASE OF ASSORTED JEWELRY HAD BEEN SMUGGLED INTO MANILA BOARD A U.S. NAVY PLANE FROM HONG KONG.
NAVY AUTHORITIES ARE INVESTIGATING A FILIPINO CHARGE THAT JEROME F. RICE, A COAST GUARD AVIATION MECHANIC FROM MIAMI, FLA., HANDLED THE SUITCASE. THE FILIPINO POLICE ARRESTED A MANILA CHINESE JEWELER.
SWITZER WARNED THAT NAVY PERSONNEL CAUGHT SMUGGLING WOULD BE SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE TRIAL, CONVICTION AND IMPRISONMENT BY PHILIPPINE COURTS AND ALSO TRIAL BY A NAVY COURT-MARTIAL.
MR646AED

A51 (350)
TOKYO, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE U. S. GOVERNMENT'S MILITARY SEA TRANSPORT SERVICE (MSTS) WAS ACCUSED TODAY OF HIRING LOW-PAID JAPANESE TO REPLACE AMERICAN SEAMEN ON ITS SHIPS IN THE FAR EAST.
HARRY HURT OF SAN FRANCISCO, SPOKESMAN FOR A GROUP OF THE AMERICAN SAILORS, SAID MORE THAN 90 HAD RECEIVED "TERMINATION" NOTICES IN THE LAST TWO WEEKS.
IN OTHER CASES, HURT SAID, AMERICAN OFFICERS HAVE BEEN REDUCED IN RANK AND JAPANESE PUT OVER THEM. HE SAID AN AMERICAN THIRD OFFICER MAKING $5,722 A YEAR WAS SUPPLANTED BY A JAPANESE GETTING ABOUT $500 A YEAR.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TRANSPORT SERVICE SAID ITS PERSONNEL IS BEING TRIMMED BECAUSE 5 OF THE 22 SHIPS IT HAS OPERATED IN THE FAR EAST HAVE BEEN TRANSFERRED TO OTHER AREAS. HE SAID WHEN THE REDUCTION IS COMPLETED, THE NUMBER OF AMERICANS EMPLOYED WILL BE SMALLER BUT THEIR PERCENTAGE IN RELATION TO JAPANESE CREWMEN WILL BE HIGHER THAN BEFORE.
HE ADDED THAT THE AMERICAN SEAMEN WERE ASKED TO ACCOMPANY THE SHIPS BEING TRANSFERRED "BUT MOST OF THEM HAVE SETTLED DOWN IN JAPAN AND WANT TO REMAIN HERE." /17
IN ADDITION TO THE SHIPS WITH MIXED JAPANESE AND AMERICAN CREWS, MSTS USES 36 LARGE AMERICAN-OWNED LANDING SHIPS (LST'S) SAILED BY A JAPANESE FIRM UNDER CONTRACT. THESE HAVE ALL-JAPANESE CREWS.
THE SEAMEN SAID THE 17 SHIPS OPERATED BY MSTS HAD ABOUT 595 MEN ABOARD. ABOUT 300 OF THESE ARE AMERICANS, THEY SAID, INCLUDING THE MORE THAN 90 SENT DISMISSAL NOTICES.
A SPOKESMAN FOR THE SEAMEN CONTENDED THAT "IN ALMOST EVERY INSTANCE THE AMERICAN WHO HAS LOST HIS JOB HAS BEEN REPLACED BY A NEW JAPANESE."
THE SEAMEN SAID THEY HAD CABLED PROTESTS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND A NUMBER OF U. S. SENATORS, INCLUDING KNOWLAND AND KUCHEL (R-CALIF), MAGNUSON (D-WASH), JOHNSON (D-TEX) AND LONG (D-LA). THEY SAID THEY HAD HAD NO ANSWERS.
HURT ASSERTED THAT THE AMERICAN SEAMEN PAY U. S. TAXES AND SHOULD BE "GIVEN THE SAME PROTECTION AGAINST LOW-PRICED JAPANESE LABOR AS AMERICAN BUSINESSMEN AND AMERICAN LABOR GET." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO NUMEROUS MOVES IN THE UNITED STATES TO RESTRICT IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES PRODUCED BY CHEAP JAPANESE LABOR, PARTICULARLY TEXTILES.
JT537AED

A83KX (H-BOMB)
(230)
PRECEDE WASHINGTON H-BOMB
HONOLULU, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN PUBLISHED A STORY TODAY SAYING THAT THE AIR-DROPPED HYDROGEN BOMB AT BIKINI MAY 21 MISSED THE TARGET ISLET OF NAMU BY SEVEN MILES.
REPORTS CURRENT IN WASHINGTON SAID IT MISSED BY ABOUT TWO MILES BUT THE AIR FORCE HAD ONLY NONCOMMITTAL COMMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION NONE.
THE STAR-BULLETIN'S STORY QUOTED "A TECHNICIAN BASED AT ENIWETOK" BUT NOW IN HONOLULU. HE WAS NOT OTHERWISE IDENTIFIED.
HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE MAY 21 BLAST KNOCKED OUT A NUMBER OF VITAL RECORDING INSTRUMENTS AND TOOK PLACE OVER ANOTHER ISLET OF THE BIKINI ATOLL, SEVN MILES FROM THE NAMU BULLSEYE.
HE SAID AT LEAST TWO MEN ON ENIWETOK, 180 MILES WEST OF BIKINI, WERE PERMANENTLY BLINDED BY THE EXPLOSION.
"WE WERE TOLD TO COVER OUR EYES," HE SAID. "THE FLASH WAS SO BRIGHT YOU COULD SEE THE BONES AND ARTERIES THROUGH YOUR FLESH. THESE TWO GUYS COULDN'T RESIST THE TEMPTATION TO WATCH THE BOMB GO OFF.
"THEIR EYES WERE ALL RIGHT FOR A WHILE, BUT BY SUPPER TIME THAT NIGHT THEY COULDN'T SEE THEIR HANDS IN FRONT OF THEIR FACES."
HE WAS QUOTED FURTHER AS SAYING THAT TECHNICAL PERSONNEL ON ENIWETOK LIVED "IN CONSTANT APPREHENSION" FOR FEAR OF "A RADIOACTIVE TIDAL WAVE IF A MISS SHOULD DROP ONE OF THE BOMBS INTHE OCEAN."
AT ALBUQUERQUE, MAJ. DWIGHT E. [redacted] OF CHARLOTTE, MICH., BOMBARDIER OF THE H-BOMB PLANE WHO IS STATIONED AT KIRTLAND AFB THERE

DECLINED COMMENT.

DURNER

RICHARD G. ELLIOTT, DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION FOR THE AEC'S SANTA FE OPERATIONS OFFICE, WHICH CONTROLS BOTH LOS ALAMOS AND SANDIA BASES, ALSO REFUSED TO DISCUSS THE REPORTED SEVEN-MILE MISS.

"WHAT YOU ARE ASKING US TO DO," HE SAID, "IS TO PINPOINT THE BOMB DROP AND TO SAY WHEHTER WE OBTAINED DATA ON IT. THE AEC WILL NOT COMMENT."

FJ542PCS

1956

A36WX

(450) PMS BUDGET

H-BOMB DROP

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE HAD ONLY A NONCOMMITTAL REPLY TODAY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT WHETHER THE B52 WHICH DROPPED AN H-BOMB OVER BIKINI LAST MONTH MISSED THE TARGET.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) HAD NOTHING TO SAY.

REPORTS THAT THE BIG BOMB WAS WIDE OF THE INTENDED POINT OF BURST IN MIDAIR HAVE BECOME CURRENT IN RECENT DAYS. THEY APPARENTLY COME DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY FROM PERSONS WHO SAW THE TARGET POINT AFTER RADIOACTIVITY HAD DIMINISHED IN THE AREA.

SOME SPECULATION PLACES THE MARGIN OF ERROR IN EXCESS OF 3,500 YARDS FROM THE PLACE ABOVE NAMU ISLAND WHERE THE EXPLOSION WAS INTENDED. THAT'S ABOUT TWO MILES.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID:

"THE RECENT THERMONUCLEAR AIR DROP AT BIKINI WAS CONDUCTED AS SCHEDULED.

"THE AIR FORCE CONSIDERS THAT THE ABILITY OF THE B52 BOMBER TO DELIVER A THERMONUCLEAR BOMB WAS DEMONSTRATED SUCCESSFULLY.

"DETAILED INFORMATION ABOUT THE DISTANCE AND ALTITUDE OF THE EXPLOSION IN RELATION TO THE TARGET IS CONSIDERED CLASSIFIED (SECRET) INFORMATION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT."

AN ERROR OF EVEN 3,500 YARDS MIGHT NOT BE SERIOUS IN AN ACTUAL WARTIME DROP OF A WEAPON WHICH HAS A MAJOR DESTRUCTIVE FORCE EXTENDING OUT TO AT LEAST 12 MILES FROM THE POINT OF BURST.

BUT UNDER THE PRECISE CONDITIONS SET UP FOR THE PACIFIC TEST IT COULD BE DISTURBING. RECORDING INSTRUMENTS--CAMERAS, PRESSURE RECORDING GADGETS, LIGHT ANALYZING INSTRUMENTS--ARE ORIENTED CAREFULLY ON THE INTENDED POINT OF BURST. IF AN EXPLOSION OCCURS ELSEWHERE, SOME VITALLY NEEDED INFORMATION ON THE EFFICIENCY OF THE BOMB IS MISSED.

A37WX

A MISS ALSO INVOLVES THE PRIDE OF THE BOMBING CREW OR OF THE DESIGNERS OF THE BALLISTIC CONTAINER OR DETONATING EQUIPMENT OF A NUCLEAR BOMB.

THE AIR FORCE PRIDES ITSELF ON ACCURACY.

RECENTLY AN OPERATIONS OFFICER FOR THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND TOLD A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE ABOUT THE TRAINING SYSTEM FOR CREWS. SPEAKING OF THE USE OF AMERICAN CITIES AS TARGETS FOR "HITS" ELECTRONICALLY REGISTERED, HE SAID:

"NOW, WE DO NOT TELL ONE OF OUR CREWS TO GO BOMB CHICAGO. WE WILL TELL THEM TO GO AND HIT THE CENTER OF THE ROUNDHOUSE IN CHICAGO OR THE NORTHEAST CORNER OF A PARTICULAR BUILDING. WE ACTUALLY HAVE THEM DOING PINPOINT TARGETS."

THE CREW OF THE B52 WHICH DROPPED THE H-BOMB WAS NOT A STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND CREW. IT CAME FROM KIRTLAND AIR FORCE BASE, NEW MEXICO, AND OPERATES UNDER THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND.

LACKING ANY DEFINITIVE STATEMENT FROM THE AIR FORCE, A MISS COULD HAVE COME EITHER FROM PERSONNEL ERROR OR A MALFUNCTION OR MISAPPLICATION OF THE EXTREMELY COMPLEX BOMB SIGHTING EQUIPMENT.

WHILE THE AIR FORCE AND AEC WERE CAREFUL TO GIVE NO FIGURES TO UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS WHO WITNESSED THE MIDAIR TEST BURST, IT WAS GENERALLY BELIEVED THAT:

THE B52 WAS FLYING AT ABOUT 50,000 FEET AT THE TIME OF BOMB RELEASE. THE BOMB WAS EXPECTED TO FOLLOW A TRAJECTORY IN ITS FALL OF ABOUT SEVEN MILES. THE TIME OF FALL WOULD HAVE BEEN ABOUT 50 TO 60 SECONDS. THE POINT OF BURST WAS INTENDED TO HAVE BEEN ABOUT 10,000 FEET ABOVE A 300-YARD WIDE TARGET ON NAMU ISLAND.

JC422AED

B83 Q

(210)

UNITED NATIONS, JUNE 15 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS DISPLACED FINLAND AS THE BIGGEST TRADER WITH THE SOVIET UNION OUTSIDE THE SOVIET SPHERE. THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN THE U.N. MONTHLY, "DIRECTION OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE." PUBLISHED STATISTICS GAVE THIS PICTURE:

IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, 1956 BRITISH TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION TOTALED $63,100,000; FINNISH TRADE TOTALED $36,500,000.

IN JANUARY AND FEBRUARY, 1955, FINNISH TRADE WITH THE RUSSIANS AMOUNTED TO $33,000,000; BRITISH TRADE $30,400,000.

BRITAIN'S EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION WERE $40,600,000 IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF 1956, AGAINST $9,700,000 IN THE SAME MONTHS OF 1955. BRITISH IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION WERE $22,500,000 IN THE 1956 PERIOD, AGAINST $20,700,000 IN THE 1955 PERIOD.

FINLAND'S EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION TOTALED $21,100,000 IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF THIS YEAR, COMPARED WITH $21,000,000 IN THE FIRST TWO MONTHS OF LAST YEAR. FINNISH IMPORTS FROM THAT COUNTRY WERE $15,400,000 IN THE 1956 PERIOD, COMPARED WITH $12,000,000 IN THE 1955 PERIOD.

IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1955, BRITAIN'S IMPORTS FROM THE SOVIET UNION TOTALED $108,100,000, AGAINST $81,900,000 FOR THE SAME PART OF 1954. HER EXPORTS TO THAT COUNTRY MEANWHILE WERE $51,900,000, COMPARED WITH $24,600,000 FOR THE CORRESPONDING MONTHS OF 1954.

TD1029PED

1956

A72WX

-95-

U.S.-TITO

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE ASKED YUGOSLAVIA TODAY TO CLARIFY WHERE IT STANDS AS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN POWERS.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE IN THE LIGHT OF STATEMENTS MADE BY MARSHAL TITO ON HIS CURRENT GOOD WILL VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE ROBERT MURPHY SUMMONED AMBASSADOR LEO MATES TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT AND TALKED WITH HIM FOR 40 MINUTES THIS AFTERNOON. AFTER THE CONFERENCE NEITHER STATE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMEN NOR MATES WOULD DISCLOSE THE SUBJECT OF THE MEETING.

HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD ON EXCELLENT AUTHORITY THAT MURPHY HAD EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER THE IMPLICATIONS OF COMMENTS MADE BY TITO IN RUSSIA.

ON THE SURFACE AT LEAST, TITO HAS SEEMED TO BE RESTORING VERY CLOSE TIES WITH THE SOVIET UNION SINCE SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE MORE THAN A YEAR AGO.

THE BURDEN OF TITO'S RECENT COMMENTS IN RUSSIA HAS BEEN THAT FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS WERE NOW FULLY RESTORED. HE EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THERE COULD NEVER AGAIN BE SUCH A BREAK AS THAT WHICH OCCURRED IN 1948 WHEN, UNDER THE STALIN REGIME, RUSSIA KICKED YUGOSLAVIA OUT OF THE COMINFORM, WHICH AT THAT TIME WAS THE ORGANIZATION LINKING THE COMMUNIST BLOC COUNTRIES TOGETHER.

30.24- 7161

AFTER THE BREAK, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE GAVE TITO CONSIDERABLE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID TO SAVE HIS COUNTRY FROM INTERNAL COLLAPSE AND BOLSTER IT AGAINST ANY SOVIET-INSPIRED ATTACK FROM MOSCOW SATELLITES BORDERING YUGOSLAVIA.

THAT WESTERN POLICY WAS BASED ON THE ARGUMENT THAT TITO SYMBOLIZED THE ABILITY OF A COMMUNIST NATION TO BREAK AWAY FROM SOVIET DOMINATION AND SURVIVE AND THAT THIS WAS THE VITALLY IMPORTANT IDEA TO KEEP ALIVE BEFORE RUSSIA'S EASTERN EUROPEAN SATELLITES.

RECENTLY THERE HAS BEEN GROWING CONCERN IN WASHINGTON OVER WHETHER TITO WOULD GO BEYOND THE RESTORATION OF FORMAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND BECOME ONCE MORE A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET BLOC. HE HAS DEFIEDA HIS OWN POLICY IN THE PAST AS ONE OF INDEPENDENCE AND A KIND OF NON-ALIGNMENT, OR NEUTRALITY, BETWEEN EAST AND WEST. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAVE CONSIDERED IT HIGHLY IMPROBABLE THAT IN THE LIGHT OF HIS EXPERIENCE AFTER WORLD WAR II AND UP TO 1948 HE WOULD EVER AGAIN BE WILLING TO PUT HIMSELF IN A POSITION TO TAKE ORDERS FROM MOSCOW.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LAST WEEK--TWO DAYS BEFORE HE BECAME ILL--THAT IT WAS IMPORTANT TO NOTE THAT THE SOVIETS HAI TO MAKE WHAT THE PRESIDENT CALLED GREAT CONCESSIONS IN ORDER TO GET TITO TO BECOME FRIENDLY WITH THEM AGAIN.

EISENHOWER DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT CONCESSIONS HE HAD IN MIND BUT PRESUMABLY MEANT SUCH THINGS AS THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV TRIP OF APOLOGY TO BELGRADE AND THE RESIGNATION ON THE EVE OF TITO'S MOSCOW ARRIVAL OF V.M.MOLOTOV AS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER. MOLOTOV HAD BEEN IDENTIFIED WITH THE ANTI-TITO GROUP IN 1948.

EISENHOWER SAID THAT BECAUSE OF THE EFFECT ON THE SATELLITE GOVERNMENTS HE THOUGHT THAT THE "TITO INCIDENT IS NOT WHOLLY AND ENTIRELY A LOSS."

"HOWEVER," HE SAID, "I DO AGREE THAT WHERE WE STAND HAS TO BE REEVALUATED. WE HAVE TO TAKE A LOOK AT WHERE WE STAND WITH THIS INDIVIDUAL NOW AND WHAT SERVES OUR BEST INTERESTS."

LT709PED

A68WX 1956

(180) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY ERNEST B. VACCARO

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BOOSTED THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID BILL TO $4,502,600,000 (B) TODAY IN THE FACE OF PROSPECTS FOR A LONG AND BITTER ROW ON THE SENATE FLOOR.

IT ADDED 100 MILLION DOLLARS IN RESTORING THE REMAINING HALF OF A 200-MILLION-DOLLAR PRESIDENTIAL FUND FOR "ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT" CONGRESS AUTHORIZED LAST YEAR, BUT WHICH THE HOUSE VOTED TO REPEAL.

THIS WAS IN THE MORNING SESSION. IN AN AFTERNOON MEETING THE COMMITTEE MADE CUTS TOTALING $12,400,000 (M) IN SECTIONS DEALING WITH TECHNICAL PHASES OF THE PROGRAM.

AS THE COMMITTEE RECESSED UNTIL 10 A.M. (EDT) TOMORROW, THE MEASURE CARRIED $702,600,000 (M) MORE THAN THE HOUSE ALLOWED.

WHILE THE DECISION TO RESTORE THE 100 MILLION IN SPENDING AUTHORITY FOR THE ASIAN FUND WAS A TEMPORARY VICTORY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, THE BIG FIGHT WILL COME ON THE FLOOR NEXT WEEK.

THIS WILL CENTER AROUND THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION YESTERDAY IN VOTING 9-5 TO RAISE FUNDS FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AID BY 600 MILLION DOLLARS ABOVE THE HOUSE, WHICH SLASHED THIS PROGRAM BY A BILLION DOLLARS.

CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (NH) OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE SAID THERE WILL BE AN EFFORT TO CUT FOREIGN AID EVEN BELOW THE HOUSE ALLOWANCES. HE SAID THE "OUTCOME OF THE EFFORT TO RAISE 600 MILLION DOLLARS MORE IN FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE IS VERY MUCH IN DOUBT."

WHILE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA IS SUPPORTING THE INCREASE, BRIDGES INDICATED HE WOULD NOT GO THAT HIGH.

BRIDGES PREDICTED THE SENATE MAY SETTLE FOR SOMEWHERE BETWEEN THE SENATE AND HOUSE FIGURES.

SEN. KEFAUVER OF TENNESSEE, A CONTENDER FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, VOICED HIS SUPPORT OF THE 600-MILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE.

"WE HAVE TO BE GUIDED IN A MATTER SO GREAT BY THE RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," KEFAUVER TOLD A REPORTER. "IN MATTERS OF FOREIGN POLICY WITH THE WORLD SITUATION WHAT IT IS, IT IS TIME TO CLOSE RANKS."

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA), WHO VOTED TO SUPPORT THE INCREASE, SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW THAT THE DECISION "WILL BE A CLOSE ONE."

AS THE COMMITTEE CONTINUED ITS WORK ON THE BILL BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) SAID A SATURDAY SESSION MAY BE NEEDED TO COMPLETE ACTION.

SEN. LANGER (R-ND), WHO SAYS HE HAS "NEVER VOTED FOR A SINGLE DOLLAR" OF THIS "SO-CALLED FOREIGN GIVEAWAY PROGRAM SINCE I HAVE BEEN IN THE SENATE," ADVOCATED A CUT OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS BELOW THAT THE HOUSE VOTED. SUCH A CUT HAS BEEN ADVOCATED BY CHAIRMAN RUSSELL (D-GA) OF THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE.

A224 1956
A23WX

THE 100 MILLION RESTORED TO THE ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FUND CAN BE USED AT THE PRESIDENT'S DISCRETION PROVIDED AT LEAST 50 PER CENT IS LIMITED TO LOANS AND NOT MORE THAN 25 PER CENT GOES TO ANY ONE COUNTRY.

THIS IS IN ADDITION TO ANOTHER AUTHORIZATION OF 80 MILLION THE COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO PROMOTE THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF FREE ASIA, ALONG WITH 63 MILLION FOR THE NEAR EAST AND AFRICA AND 100 MILLION (CQ) AS ANOTHER SPECIAL FUND FOR ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA.

THESE THREE ITEMS, TOTALLING $243 MILLION DOLLARS, DO NOT INCREASE THE HOUSE FIGURE. THE HOUSE PUT THEM IN ONE LUMP SUM "FOR THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF FREE ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA."

GG343PED

A57WX (SECURITY, BROWNELL, WOLFSON)
(500)

NIGHT LEAD SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-ATTY.GEN. BROWNELL TODAY SUSPENDED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION'S FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM AS IT APPLIED TO PERSONS IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

BROWNELL'S ACTION, WHICH MEANS IMMEDIATE RESTORATION OF 17 SUSPENDED FEDERAL EMPLOYES TO THEIR JOBS, WAS TAKEN TO CONFORM WITH A SUPREME COURT RULING OF LAST MONDAY.

THIS RULING, ALREADY UNDER SHARP ATTACK BY SOME MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, WAS TO THE EFFECT THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY NOT SUMMARILY DISMISS ON SECURITY GROUNDS WORKERS WHOSE JOBS ARE NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY.

THE COURT'S 6-3 DECISION DID NOT REVERSE THE GOVERNMENT'S RIGHT SUMMARILY TO FIRE EMPLOYES OF "SENSITIVE" DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES ON SECURITY GROUNDS, BUT IT MADE INEFFECTIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 ORDER EXTENDING THIS PROCEDURE TO ALL GOVERNMENT AGENCIES AND DEPARTMENTS.

BROWNELL SAID TODAY'S ACTION WAS TAKEN TO ASSURE THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT "COMPLIES FULLY" WITH THE COURT RULING. HE SAID HE WAS ADVISING ALL DEPARTMENTS AND AGENCIES THAT "ANY EMPLOYE HOLDING A NON-SENSITIVE POSITION AND PRESENTLY UNDER SUSPENSION IN PENDING CIVILIAN EMPLOYE SECURITY PROCEEDINGS SHOULD BE RESTORED TO DUTY IMMEDIATELY."

"THERE ARE 17 SUCH EMPLOYES," HIS STATEMENT SAID.

THE 17 WERE NOT IDENTIFIED.

"ADDITIONALLY," THE ATTORNEY GENERAL SAID, "THE AGENCIES ARE BEING ADVISED THAT, PENDING FURTHER STUDY OF THE EFFECT OF THE OPINION UPON THI FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM, NO REMOVAL PROCEEDINGS SHOULD BE COMMENCED AGAINST ANY EMPLOYEE IN A NON-SENSITIVE POSITION UNDER (THE PRESIDENT'S) EXECUTIVE ORDER 10450."

THAT WAS THE 1953 ORDER ESTABLISHING THE PRESENT SECURITY SYSTEM AND EXTENDING IT THROUGHOUT THE GOVERNMENT. IT WAS ISSUED UNDER A CONGRESSIONAL ACT GIVING THE PRESIDENT SPECIAL POWER TO PROTECT THE NATIONAL SECURITY.

MONDAY'S COURT RULING WAS IN A CASE INVOLVING KENDRICK M. COLE, FORMER INSPECTOR IN THE NEW YORK DISTRICT OF THE FEDERAL FOOD AND DRUG ADMINISTRATION, WHO WAS DISMISSED IN JANUARY, 1954.

THE HIGH COURT HELD COLE WAS IMPROPERLY FIRED ON SECURITY GROUNDS. IT SAID NO DETERMINATION HAD BEEN MADE THAT HIS JOB AFFECTED THE NATIONAL SECURITY "AS THAT TERM IS USED IN THE 1950 ACT" UNDER WHICH EISENHOWER'S EXECUTIVE ORDER OF 1953 WAS ISSUED.

SEN. OLIN B. JOHNSTON (D-NC), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE POST OFFICE AND CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING THE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES SECURITY PROGRAM, HAD THIS TODAY TO SAY OF TODAY'S ACTION:

"I AM GLAD TO SEE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL HAS AT LONG LAST ADMITTED THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS OVERSTEPPED ITS AUTHORITY IN RECKLESSLY CHARGING INNOCENT AMERICAN CITIZENS WITH BEING SECURITY RISKS AND HAS ORDERED THEM RESTORED TO THEIR JOBS. THIS ADMINISTRATION RUTHLESSLY DEVELOPED A NUMBZ2QDQX:PMX(6OQUQGKSNQYWKQ(6/JBGQQQKQVVV\

RISKS AND HAS ORDERED THEM RESTORED TO THEIR JOBS. THIS ADMINISTRATION RUTHLESSLY DEVELOPED A NUMBERS RACKET AND USED IT FOR POLITICAL PURPOSES AGAINST THE DEMOCRATS. IT OVERSTEPPED ITS AUTHORITY IN SUSPENDING THESE PEOPLE."

A58WX.

SEN.MUNDT (R-SD) SAID THIS WEEK THAT THE SUPREME COURT'S DECISION HAD SHOT A "GREAT HOLE" IN THE COUNTRY'S INTERNAL SECURITY AND HE PREDICTED IT WOULD BE SWIFTLY REVERSED BY CONGRESS. TODAY HE TOLD A REPORTER HE BELIEVED THE ADMINISTRATION "HAD NO CHOICE" ABOUT COMPLYING WITH THE COURT'S DECISION.

BUT, REFERRING TO A BILL HE HAS INTRODUCED TO RESTORE THE SECURITY PROGRAM IN NON-SENSITIVE AREAS, HE ADDED:

"THE FACT THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED TO RESTORE SECURITY RISKS TO FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT BY THE COURT'S DECISION DRAMATICALLY DEMONSTRATES THE IMPERATIVE NEED TO PASS MY REMEDIAL LEGISLATION BEFORE THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS ADJOURNS."

MUNDT SAID SEN.KNOWLAND (CALIF), THE SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER, HAS JOINED HIM AS A CO-SPONSOR OF THE BILL.

MUNDT SAID HE HAS "LEARNED INDIRECTLY" THAT CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE PLANS TO MOVE QUICKLY UPON RETURNING TO WASHINGTON FROM MISSISSIPPI NEXT WEEK TO GET A BILL BEFORE THE SENATE FOR CONSIDERATION.

EASTLAND AND SEN.MCCARTHY (R-WIS) EACH HAS INTRODUCED A BILL SIMILAR TO MUNDT'S. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM MCCARTHY.

MC-VX602PED

A6WX
(400)

1956

AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD INTERNAL SECURITY
BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-A FEDERAL RESERVE ECONOMIST TOLD SENATORS TODAY IT WOULD BE EASY FOR RUSSIA TO SNEAK "HOT MONEY" THROUGH FOREIGN BANKS AND INVEST IT IN THE UNITED STATES.

ARTHUR I. BLOOMFIELD, SENIOR ECONOMIST OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF NEW YORK, SAID A "CONSIDERABLE AMOUNT OF FOREIGN HOT MONEY" HAS POURED INTO THIS COUNTRY SINCE WORLD WAR II, MUCH OF IT DIFFICULT TO TRACE.

HE DEFINED "HOT MONEY" AS CAPITAL MANIPULATED FOR "CLANDESTINE OR ILLEGAL PURPOSES," SOMETIMES TO ESCAPE TAXES.

BLOOMFIELD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE, WHICH DECLARED COMMUNIST MONEY HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO " INVADE THE U. S. ECONOMY."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT IS INVESTIGATING THE POSSIBLE NEED FOR NEW LAWS TO DEAL WITH "PROGRAMS OF CERTAIN FOREIGN COUNTRIES WHICH PERMIT UNDISCLOSED MONIES OF CITIZENS OF ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING COMMUNIST ONES," TO FILTER INTO THE UNITED STATES.

BLOOMFIELD MENTIONED SWITZERLAND ESPECIALLY AS A CHANNEL FOR CAPITAL WHOSE SOURCE IS DIFFICULT--OFTEN IMPOSSIBLE--TO PIN DOWN.

THE WITNESS SAID HE KNOWS LITTLE ABOUT WHERE HARD-TO-TRACE CAPITAL COMES FROM. BUT HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE IT WOULD BE "TECHNICALLY QUITE FEASIBLE" FOR RUSSIA OR ANY SOVIET COUNTRY TO GET DOLLARS THROUGH SWISS OR OTHER FOREIGN BANKS AND INVEST THE MONEY IN THIS COUNTRY ANONYMOUSLY.

BLOOMFIELD SAID THE ENTIRE FLOW OF "HOT MONEY" HAS DIMINISHED IN THE LAST FEW YEARS. HE SAID THE OFFICIALLY DECLARED SOVIET OR SATELLITE CAPITAL IN THE UNITED STATES IS VERY SMALL.

HE AND FRED KLOPSTOCK, CHIEF OF THE RESERVE BANK'S BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DIVISION, SAID KNOWN RUSSIAN SHORT-TEM DOLLAR ASSETS HERE TOTALED ABOUT FOUR MILLIONS IN 1950 BUT HAD DWINDLED TO $704,000 LAST YEAR. THEY GAVE NO FIGURES FOR LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS.

AT THE SAME TIME, THE WITNESSES SAID, SWISS LONG AND SHORT-TERM ASSETS IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN INCREASING TO MORE THAN TWO BILLIONS AT PRESENT.

EXCEPT FOR CAPITAL PLACED HERE BY THE SWISS GOVERNMENT, BLOOMFIELD TESTIFIED, "WE KNOW THE MONEY CAME FROM PEOPLE DOMICILED IN SWITZERLAND--WE DON'T KNOW IF THEY HELD IT FOR CITIZENS OF OTHER COUNTRIES." HE ADDED THE SWISS "PROTECT THE PEOPLE THEY DEAL WITH" AND PRACTICE "BANKING SECRECY."

BLOOMFIELD GAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE A MONOGRAPH IN WHICH HE WROTE IN 1954 THAT "A SIGNIFICANT PART" OF U. S. FOREIGN AID HAS "IN EFFECT GONE TO FINANCE HOT MONEY MOVEMENTS FROM THE RECIPIENT COUNTRIES TO THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE."

SU222PED

A84WX
95

NIGHT LEAD PIROGOV

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-A STORY INDICATING THAT RUSSIAN SPIES TRIED TO KIDNAP A DEFECTED SOVIET AIRMAN, HANDCUFFING HIM IN A RESTAURANT NEAR THE WHITE HOUSE, BLEW UP WITH A BANG TONIGHT.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ACKNOWLEDGED THAT IT WAS CONFUSED U. S. AGENTS WHO PUT THE HANDCUFFS ON AIRMAN PETER PIROGOV, IN THE BELIEF THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE KIDNAPED AND RETURNED TO RUSSIA.

THE LATEST VERSION INDICATED THAT THE U. S. AGENTS, DUE TO A "MOMENTARY FAILURE TO IDENTIFY EACH OTHER," ENGAGED EACH OTHER IN SOMETHING OF A BRAWL. ALL THE WHILE, ACCORDING TO THIS VERSION, REAL RUSSIAN AGENTS WHO WERE ON THE SCENE LOOKED ON CALMLY.

THE WEIRD INCIDENT OCCURRED IN AUGUST, 1949, IN THREE

1956

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MUSKETEERS RESTAURANT ON CONNECTICUT AVENUE, TWO BLOCKS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE.

PIROGOV GAVE HIS VERSION AT A SECRET HEARING WEDNESDAY BEFORE THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE. WHICH MADE THE TESTIMONY PUBLIC THIS MORNING.

PIROGOV--WITH ANOTHER RUSSIA, ANATOLE BARSOV (CORRECT)--PILOTED A PLANE THROUGH THE IRON CURTAN IN 1948 TO SEEK REFUGE IN THE WEST.

PIROGOV TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT IN 1949 BARSOV VAINLY TRIED TO TALK HIM INTO GOING BACK TO RUSSIA. HE SAID THAT IN AUGUST OF THAT YEAR BARSOV INVITED HIM TO MEET HIM IN THE THREE MUSKETEERS.

HE RELATED THAT WHEN HE ENTERED THE PLACE THERE WERE TWO PRETTY GIRLS SITTING ON A COUCH AND HE HEARD ONE OF THEM SAY "HIM" IN RUSSIAN --APPARENTLY PUTTING THE FINGER ON HIM.

LATER, HE SAID, FOUR OR FIVE MEN JUMPED HIM IN A CORRIDOR OF THE RESTAURANT, AND HE WAS SLUGGED WITH A GUN. SOMEBODY PUT A HANDCUFF ON ONE WRIST, HE SAID, BUT HE MANAGED TO ATTRACT THE ATTENTION OF FRIENDS IN THE PLACE, AND GOT FREE BEFORE HE WAS COMPLETELY HAND-CUFFED.

HE SAID HE COULD NOT BE SURE THE ASSAILANTS WERE RUSSIAN BUT THAT HE FELT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE KIDNAPED.

TONIGHT THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED THIS STATEMENT:

"AN INQUIRY ON THE PART OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE INTO THE EPISODE SURROUNDING THE INCIDENT AT A WASHINGTON, D.C., RESTAURANT TESTIFIED TO BY PETER PIROGOV LAST WEDNESDAY REVEALED THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION:

"WHEN BARSOV AND PIROGOV, THE TWO DEFECTING SOVIET FLIERS, MET IN TH THREE MUSKETEERS RESTAURANT, AN AGENCY OF OUR GOVERNMENT KEPT THE MEETING UNDER SURVEILLANCE, FEARING THAT PIROGOV MIGHT BE KIDNAPED BY SOVIET AGENTS WHO WERE ALSO IN THE RESTAURANT WATCHING THE TWO RUSSIAN FLIERS.

"EARLIER, WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THAT BARSOV WAS SECRETLY DEALING WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY, IT HAD BEEN DECIDED THAT HE SHOULD BE ARRESTED AND DEPORTED, AND OFFICIALS OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ARRIVED AT THE RESTAURANT TO MAKE THE ARREST ACCORDING TO THIS PLAN. HOWEVER, WHEN THE MEETING OF THE TWO FLIERS DID NOT GO ACCORDING TO PLAN, AND UN-EXPECTED COMPLICATIONS DESCRIBED BY PIROGOV AROSE, THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS INVOLVED, DUE TO A MOMENTARY FAILURE TO IDENTIFY EACH OTHER, BELIEVED THAT AN ATTEMPT AT KIDNAPING WAS BEING MADE. A SCUFFLE ENSUED BEFORE THE PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE ENCOUNTER REALIZED THAT NO SOVIET AGENTS WERE PARTICIPATING.

A94WX

"WHEN THE EPISODE WAS OVER, THE SOVIET AGENTS WERE OBSERVED SURVEYING THE SCENE THOROUGHLY. BARSOV WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE UNITED STATES ARRESTING OFFICIALS. PIROGOV HAD BEEN HANDCUFFED DURING THE ENCOUNTER TO AN AMERICAN AGENT FOR HIS OWN PROTECTION, WHEN IT WAS FEARED THAT HE WAS ABOUT TO BE KIDNAPED. THE TWO WOMEN MENTIONED IN PIROGOV'S TESTIMONY WERE BELIEVED TO BE SPOTTERS FOR THE SOVIET AGENTS WHO FOLLOWED THEM ON THE SCENE. THE FBI WAS NOT IN-VOLVED IN THE EPISODE.

"WHEN PIROGOV TESTIFIED, HE STATED THAT HE DID NOT KNOW TO THIS DAY WHAT ACTUALLY HAPPENED."

REPORTS HAVE BEEN CURRENT THAT THE AGENTS INVOLVED REPRESENTED THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), BUT THESE HAVE NOT BEEN CON-FIRMED.

TONIGHT'S STATEMENT WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE THAT BARSOV WAS ARRESTED BY U.S.AGENTS FOR DEPORTATION. UP TO NOW HE HAS BEEN DESCRIBED AS A MAN WHO "REDEFECTED" MORE OR LESS VOLUNTARILY.

WILLIAM RUSHER, ASSOCIATE COUNSEL TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED WHETHER BARSOV HAD REDEFECTED OR BEEN DEPORTED. DECLINED TO EXPAND ON THE PREPARED STATEMENT, BUT SUGGESTED TO A REPORTER THAT "MAYBE HE WAS TECHNICALLY DEPORTED."

PIROGOV IN TESTIMONY WEDNESDAY HAD EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE RUSSIANS SHOT BARSOV AFTER GETTING HIM BACK HOME. HE CHALLENGED THEM TO PRODUCE HIM ALIVE IF THEY HADN'T KILLED HIM.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PLACED IN EVIDENCE AN EXCERPT FROM A BOOK BY VLADIMIR PETROV, A FORMER SOVIET AGENT WHO DESERTED TO THE WEST, SAYING THAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD IN 1950 THAT BARSOV WAS SHOT AFTER HIS RETURN TO RUSSIA--AND WITHOUT BEING ALLOWED TO SEE THE WIFE AND SON FOR LOVE OF WHOM HE HAD LEFT THIS COUNTRY.

LT815PED

B16WX (Q)

(320) NIGHT LEAD GOJACK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-JOHN T. GOJACK, A TOP OFFICIAL OF A LEFT WING LABOR UNION, WAS SENTENCED TODAY TO NINE MONTHS IN JAIL AND FINED $200 FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS.

U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE DAVID A. PINE, DESCRIBING GOJACK AS "DEFIANT" WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES, REJECTED A PLEA FOR A SUSPENDED SENTENCE.

"I'VE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT HE SHOULD SERVE SOME TIME," JUDGE PINE SAID. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR CONTEMPT OF CONGRESS IS A YEAR IN JAIL AND A $1,000 FINE.

GOJACK, 39, OF FORT WAYNE, IND., IS A GENERAL VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL RADIO AND MACHINE WORKERS OF AMERICA (UE) AND PRESIDENT OF ITS MICHIGAN-INDIANA DISTRICT 9.

GOJACK WAS CONVICTED MAY 3 BY JUDGE PINE ON SIX CHARGES OF CONTEMPT. THE TRIAL WAS WITHOUT A JURY.

QUESTIONS GOJACK REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN HE APPEARED BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE FEB. 28 AND MARCH 1, 1955, INCLUDED WHETHER HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AT THE TIME.

GOJACK DID NOT CLAIM THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION BUT CONTENDED HE HAD A RIGHT TO REFUSE TO ANSWER UNDER THE FIRST (FREE SPEECH) AMENDMENT. IN CONVICTING GOJACK, JUDGE PINE REJECTED THIS CONTENTION.

THE UE HAS FIGURED IN NUMEROUS CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIONS AND ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL HAS ASKED THE SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES CONTROL BOARD TO HOLD HEARINGS AND FIND THAT IT IS COMMUNIST-INFILTRATED.

IN ASKING A SUSPENDED SENTENCE, ATTY.FRANK DONNER OF NEW YORK TOLD JUDGE PINE THAT GOJACK HERETOFORE HAD AN "UNBLEMISHED RECORD," AND THAT HIS SON NOW IS SERVING IN THE AIR FORCE.

DONNER SAID GOJACK ANSWERED MOST OF THE QUESTIONS PUT TO HIM AND GAVE THE SUBCOMMITTEE SUBSTANTIAL INFORMATION.

DONNER SAID GOJACK ACTED AS "A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE" IN CITING THE FIRST AMENDMENT AND THAT HE CONTENDED THE COMMITTEE WAS OUT TO "BREAK" THE UNION.

JUDGE PINE ALLOWED GOJACK TO REMAIN FREE ON BOND PENDING AN APPEAL.

GG&WE323PED

B88WX (Q)

(150) NY RELAY

SOVIET TRAVELERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID TODAY A TRAVEL PLAN FILED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY SHOWS THAT TWO MILITARY AIDES OF THE EMBASSY ARE NOW ON A TOUR OF KANSAS, OKLAHOMA, ARKANSAS AND MISSOURI.

THE MEN WERE NAMED IN THE SCHEDULE FILED AT THE DEPARTMENT AS

LT. COL. BORIS F.BOGATYREV, AN ENGINEER AND THE ASS TANT AIR ATTACHE AT THE EMBASSY; AND ALEXANDER OKHAPKIN, OFFICE ADMI ISTRATOR FOR THE EMBASSY AIR ATTACHE.

THE TWO LEFT HERE JUNE 11 BY AIR FOR OKLAHOMA CITY AND WERE SCHEDULED TO TRAVEL TO ENID BY RAIL, AFTER WHICH THEY WERE TO TOUR THROUGH A NUMBER OF TOWNS TO JOPLIN, WHENCE THEY WERE TO FLY BACK TO WASHINGTON BY WAY OF ST. LOUIS, REACHING HERE ABOUT JUNE 25.

TRAVEL RIGHTS OF SOVIET DIPLOMATS AND MILITARY OFFICERS IN THE UNITED STATES ARE BASED ON THE EXTENSION OF RECIPROCAL RIGHTS BY THE RUSSIANS TO AMERICAN DIPLOMATS AND OFFICERS IN THE SOVIET UNION.

CZ/SU1222PEDO

A11WX (B&S)
(160)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE INTER-AMERICAN CONFERENCE IN PANAMA HAS BEEN POSTPONED, IN THE HOPE OF PICKING A NEW DATE WHEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CAN ATTEND.

EISENHOWER, UP TO THE TIME HE BECAME ILL A WEEK AGO, HAD PLANNED TO TAKE PART IN A MEETING OF AMERICAN PRESIDENTS JUNE 25-26, THE CLOSING FEATURE OF THE SESSION SCHEDULED TO BEGIN JUNE 22.

SELECTION OF A NEW TIME FOR THE MEETING WAS LEFT TO THE GENERAL COMMITTEE OF THE COUNCIL OF THE ORGANIZATION OF AMERICAN STATES.

THE POSTPONEMENT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY AT A MEETING OF THE COUNCIL, BY PANAMANIAN AMBASSADOR J.J. VALLARINO AFTER A POLL SHOWED A MAJORITY OF THE NATIONS IN FAVOR OF THE MOVE. AT THE SAME TIME THE COUNCIL VOTED 20-1 TO PUT OFF ITS OWN SESSION IN PANAMA AT THAT TIME.

THE "NO" VOTE ON THE COUNCIL MEETING DELAY WAS CAST BY VENEZUELA, WHICH CONTENDED THE COUNCIL SESSION WAS SET INDEPENDENTLY OF THE MEETING OF PRESIDENTS. OTHER REPRESENTATIVES TOOK THE VIEW THAT THE COUNCIL MEETING AND THE PRESIDENTS' CONFERENCE HAD BECOME "INTIMATELY LINKED."

EISENHOWER, RECOVERING AFTER HIS INTESTINAL OPERATION, HAS SAID HE COULD NOT GO ON THE THE ORIGINAL DATE BUT WOULD BE HAPPY TO CONSIDER A POSTPONEMTN.

MC258PED

B50WX
(250) AIR BASES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-HEADQUARTERS OF THE U. S. 17TH AIR FORCE WILL BE MOVED FROM RABAT IN MOROCCO TO TRIPOLI IN LIBYA THIS SUMMER, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY.

THE TRANSFER OF ABOUT 200 OFFICERS AND MEN WITH THEIR 500 DEPENDENTS WILL BEGIN LATE THIS MONTH AND WILL BE COMPLETED BY SEPT. 1.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE MOVE WILL NOT AFFECT U. S. USE OF ITS FOUR BIG BASES IN MOROCCO, WHICH RECENTLY WAS GRANTED INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

THE UNITED STATES THIS WEEK ESTABLISHED AN EMBASSY IN RABAT, WHERE NEGOTIATIONS WILL BE CONDUCTED FOR CONTINUANCE OF THE BASE RIGHTS WHICH ORIGINALLY WERE ARRANGED DIRECTLY WITH THE FRENCH.

THE 17TH AIR FORCE CONTROLS UNITS AND BASES IN ITALY, GREECE, TURKEY AND LIBYA AS WELL AS MOROCCO.

THE AIR FORCE SAID THE PRINCIPLE REASON FOR MOVING THE 17TH HEADQUARTERS TO WHEELUS FIELD NEAR TRIPOLI WAS TO PLACE IT NEARER THE CENTER OF OPERATIONS OF THE COMMAND WHICH EXTENDS TO THE EASTERN SHORES OF THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ALTHOUGH STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BOMBERS HAVE PERIODICALLY ROTATED IN AND OUT OF THE MOROCCAN BASES, THEIR PERMANENT COMBAT STRENGTH NOW TOTALS ONLY TWO FIGHTER SQUADRONS. ALL FOUR BASES ARE MAINTAINED BY HOUSEKEEPING UNITS THAT COULD PROMPTLY BE UTILIZED BY MUCH LARGER FORCES FLOWN IN FROM THE UNITED STATES OR BASES ELSEWHERE.

THE MOROCCAN AIR BASES COST MORE THAN 400 MILLION DOLLARS AND WERE STARTED IN 1950. THEIR PERMANENT POPULATION OF AIR FORCE PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS NOW EXCEEDS 12,000.

EG657PED

B22WX Q (ALGERIA)

1956

ARAB-PINEAU (290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 15 (AP)-THE ARAB STATES TODAY URGED THE UNITED STATES TO CONSIDER MEASURES THEY ADVOCATE FOR RESTORING PEACE AND GIVING FREEDOM TO FRENCH-DOMINATED ALGERIA.

SYRIAN AMBASSADOR FARID ZEINEDDINE PRESENTED "ON BEHALF OF ALL THE ARAB STATES ACCREDITED TO THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT" AN OUTLINE OF THEIR POSITION ON THE EVE OF ARRIVAL IN WASHINGTON OF FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU.

THE AMBASSADOR TOLD REPORTERS "THE ARAB STATES FEEL THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS ITSELF DEEPLY IMPLICATED" IN THE ALGERIAN SITUATION.

ASKED WHAT HE MEANT BY "IMPLICATED" HE SAID:

"AMERICAN ARMS AND MONEY ARE GOING TO FRANCE. NATURALLY THEY ARE NOT EARMARKED FOR NORTH AFRICA WHERE PEOPLE ARE STRUGGLING AGAINST REPRESSION AND COLONIALISM AND FOR LIBERTY AND SELF-DETERMINATION BUT ONCE THE ARMS AND MONEY GET TO FRANCE THAT'S WHAT THEY'RE BEING USED FOR."

ZEINEDDINE SAID THAT WHILE "THE UNITED STATES IS NOT A COLONIAL POWER IT IS COMING TO BE REGARDED AS SUPPORTING COLONIALISM INDIRECTLY."

"SHOULD THIS FEELING GROW IT WOULD NOT ALLOW FUTURE COOPERATION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE ARAB COUNTRIES," HE ADDED.

THE AMBASSADOR SPENT MORE THAN AN HOUR WITH ROBERT MURPHY, DEPUTY UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, OUTLINING THE POSITION OF THE ARAB STATES.

"STOPPING THE REPRESSION IN ALGERIA THROUGH LIBERATION AND INDEPENDENCE IS THE WAY TO A PEACEFUL SOLUTION," HE SAID, ADDING:

"WE FEEL THAT UNITED ACTION THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS AND OTHERWISE WOULD BE HELPFUL IN WORKING TOWARDS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE U.N. CHARTER TO WHICH THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND THE ARAB STATES ARE PARTIES."

_LT&CZ403PED

A162 180

NEW YORK, JUNE 15 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU ARRIVED HERE TODAY FOR A SERIES OF CONFERENCES, EXPRESSING THE HOPE HE COULD MAKE A BEDSIDE VISIT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"LET ME SAY, FIRST OF ALL, HOW SHOCKED WE ALL WERE IN FRANCE WHEN WE HEARD OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT UPON HIS ARRIVAL AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT.

"I MEAN ALL OF US, NOT ONLY THE GOVERNMENT BUT THE PEOPLE AS WELL. EVERYBODY REMEMBERED WITH PROFOUND EMOTION THE LEADER WHO LIBERATED OUR COUNTRY AND THEY HOPED THAT HE WOULD SOON RECOVER. WE ARE ALL DELIGHTED THAT HE DID, AND THAT HIS STRONG AND COURAGEOUS WILL POWER HELPED HIM THROUGH THESE LAST PAINFUL DAYS. I WISH HIM THE BEST OF HEALTH."

PINEAU WILL GO TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW TO BEGIN A SERIES OF CONFERENCES WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON MONDAY. HE SAID HE WANTED TO "REVITALIZE THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE." HE SAID HE HOPED TO DISCUSS WITH DULLES "MANY OF THE SERIOUS PROBLEMS CONFRONTING OUR ALLIANCE."

THE FOREIGN MINISTER SAID HE HAD NO APPOINTMENT TO SEE THE PRESIDENT, NOW CONVALESCING FROM AN INTESTINAL OPERATION IN WALTER REED HOSPITAL. HE HOPED, HE SAID, THAT EISENHOWER WOULD BE "STRONG ENOUGH SO THAT I MAY VISIT HIM."

B&MJ1217PED

A182DT (ROMANIAN)
(180)
DETROIT, JUNE 15 (AP)-SEVEN OF NINE INDICTED OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS OF THE ROMANIAN-AMERICAN PUBLISHING ASSN. PLEADED INNOCENT TODAY TO CHARGES OF VIOLATING THE FEDERAL FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT.

GEORGE N. VOCILA, 57, PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION, ISSUED A PREPARED STATEMENT CALLING THE INDICTMENT A VIOLATION OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

INDICTMENTS WERE RETURNED WEDNESDAY AGAINST THE ASSOCIATION OFFICERS AND THEIR WEEKLY NEWSPAPER, ROMANUL-AMERICA. THE ASSOCIATION IS CHARGED WITH RECEIVING FUNDS FROM THE ROMANIAN GOVERNMENT SINCE 1948 AND ACTING AS ROMANIA'S AGENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE SEVEN DEFENDANTS WERE RELEASED UNDER $10,000 BOND, FOLLOWING ARRAIGNMENT BEFORE FEDERAL JUDGE ARTHUR A. KOSCINSKI.

THEIR ATTORNEY, ERNEST GOODMAN, SAID TWO OTHER DEFENDANTS, NICHOLAS H. CATANA OF DESERT SPRINGS, CALIF., AND HARRY FAINIARU OF NEW YORK WILL APPEAR IN COURT HERE WITHIN 10 DAYS. CANATANA IS A VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ASSOCIATION AND FAINIARU IS A DIRECTOR.

IN HIS STATEMENT, VOCILA SAID THE GROUP RECEIVES ALL ITS SUPPORT FROM AMERICANS OF ROMANIAN ORIGIN. HE SAID THE ASSOCIATION WORKS FOR BETTER RELATIONS BETWEEN ROMANIA AND THE UNITED STATES.

VOCILA AND THE SIX OTHERS ARRAIGNED TODAY ARE FROM DETROIT. THE OTHERS ARE MRS. MARIA MILA, 51; NICK KISH, 58; JOHN DOMNARIU, 61; MRS. MARY DUMITRU, 56; SIMON BARBU, 65; AND MRS. VICTOREA (CQ) CANDEA, 49.

MU1248AES NM

1956

A74

HE OUT (190)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., JUNE 15 (AP)-FORMER SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN ACHESON SAYS CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES TAKE UP TOO MUCH OF A SECRETARY OF STATE'S TIME NOWADAYS AND LIMIT HIS "FLEXIBILITY" IN DEALING WITH FOREIGN MATTERS.

ACHESON, THE SECRETARY UNDER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAID IN AN ARTICLE IN THE SUMMER ISSUE OF THE YALE REVIEW THAT CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS AND THE PREPARATION FOR THEM TOOK UP ONE-SIXTH OF HIS WORKING DAYS IN WASHINGTON--NOT INCLUDING TIME SPENT AT INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCES.

HE ADDED THAT THE "MOMENTS OF POSITIVE ACCOMPLISHMENT, OF FORWARD MOVEMENT" IN THESE HEARINGS AND MEETINGS "ARE DISAPPOINTINGLY FEW."

BECAUSE OF THE "GREAT GLARE OF PUBLICITY" THAT SOMETIMES GOES WITH SOME CONGRESSIONAL HEARINGS, "FLEXIBILITY EVEN IN MINOR MATTERS (OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS) IS MUCH MORE DIFFICULT WHEN, BEFORE A MEETING, ALL POSSIBILITIES ARE ANALYZED IN PUBLIC AND POSITIONS PUBLICLY TAKEN," ACHESON SAID. HE ALSO WROTE THAT:

"IT IS NOT EASY TO CONDUCT OUR FOREIGN POLICY IN THE NATIONAL INTEREST WITH THE LIMITATIONS IMPOSED BY DEMOCRATIC POLITICAL PRACTICE.

"A GOOD DEAL OF WEAR AND TEAR WILL OCCUR ON THE EXECUTIVE SIDE, AND IT HAD BEST BE LIBERALLY SUPPLIED WITH SPARE PARTS. OF ALL MY PRINCIPAL ASSISTANTS AT THE BEGINNING OF FOUR YEARS ONLY ONE REMAINED AT THE END. I FOUND A REST NOT UNWELCOME MYSELF."

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30 24-7165

B90MI
-95-

MILWAUKEE, JUNE 15 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC, SAID TONIGHT AFTER A RAPID TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES, THAT HE WAS "RETURNING HOME STRENGTHENED IN THE CONVICTION" THAT THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES AND GERMANY HAVE THE SAME GOALS.

STANDING IN THE DOORWAY OF AN AIRLINER THAT LATER TOOK OFF FOR BONN, GERMANY, HE SAID, "THEY HAVE THE SAME GOALS, THE SAME IDEAS--TO DEFEND THE FREEDOM OF THE WORLD."

THE LUFTHANSA SUPER CONSTELLATION CARRYING ADENAUER AND HIS PARTY WAS AIRBORNE AT 9:50 P.M. (EST). IT WILL STOP ONLY AT SHANNON IRELAND AIRPORT ENROUTE TO BONN.

AS HE WAIVED TO THE CROWD, AND SHOUTED "AUF WIEDERSEHN," THE 80-YEAR-OLD ADENAUER SAID THAT HE WAS "NOT TIRED AFTER THE TRIP BUT I MIGHT COMMENCE TO GET TIRED NOW."

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B91MI

SECOND NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER

BY DION HENDERSON

1956

MILWAUKEE, JUNE 15 (AP)-KONRAD ADENAUER, CHANCELLOR OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY, ACCEPTED AN HONORARY DOCTOR OF LAW DEGREE FROM MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY TONIGHT WITH AN EXPRESSION OF THANKS NOT ONLY FROM HIMSELF BUT FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE.

"YOU HAVE DONE A GREAT HONOR TO ME AND, THROUGH ME, TO THE GERMAN PEOPLE," ADENAUER TOLD SOME 4,000 PEOPLE WHO ATTENDED A 45-MINUTE CONVOCATION IN THE MILWAUKEE AUDITORIUM. HE SPOKE IN GERMAN.

PAYING HIGH TRIBUTE TO THE JESUIT ORDER WHICH HE SAID HAD MADE "FUNDAMENTAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE BEGINNING OF MODERN TECHNOCRACY," ADENAUER SAID "TWO OF MY SONS WERE EDUCATED AT A JESUIT COLLEGE IN GERMANY. I KNOW YOUR METHODS AND I ADMIRE THEM."

MARQUETTE IS A JESUIT SCHOOL AND THE DEGREE WAS THE FIRST ADENAUER HAS RECEIVED FROM A CATHOLIC INSTITUTION. HE IS A DEVOUT CATHOLIC.

THE 80-YEAR-OLD GERMAN CHANCELLOR EXTENDED AN OFFER OF TWO SCHOLARSHIPS TO MARQUETTE UNIVERSITY. HE SUGGESTED THAT THE UNIVERSITY SEND TWO OF ITS STUDENTS TO GERMANY TO CONTINUE THEIR STUDIES FOR ONE YEAR AT A GERMAN UNIVERSITY OR TECHNICAL COLLEGE OF THEIR CHOICE.

ADENAUER THANKED THE "MANY THOUSANDS OF AMERICANS" OF GERMAN ORIGIN WHO BY THEIR GIFTS HAVE "HELPED TO MITIGATE DISTRESS AND SUFFERING IN GERMANY. "HE SAID "HUNDREDS OF THOUSANDS OF OUR SONS AND DAUGHTERS HAVE MIGRATED TO THE UNITED STATES AND THE MIDDLE WEST AND "HAVE COME TO BE GOOD CITIZENS WITHOUT FORGETTING THE COUNTRY OF THEIR ORIGIN."

MARQUETTE'S CITATION DECLARED THAT THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR "HAS SHOWN HIMSELF IN PRIVATE AND IN PUBLIC LIFE TO BE A MAN OF INNER STRENGTH, WHO AS A VICTIM WAS NOT BROKEN BY TYRANNICAL POWER, WHO HAS AN INTELLECTUAL AND CHRISTIAN HUMANIST HAS UNDERSTOOD EUROPE FROM WITHIN, WHO AS A WISE STATESMAN KNEW HOW TO BE PATIENT AND HOW TO BE DARING, WHO HAS SHOWN TO HIS FRIENDS AND TO HIS FOES ENDURING STRENGTH AND COURAGE, WHOM ALL THE WORLD RECOGNIZES NOT AS A CREATURE OF EXPEDIENCY BUT AS A MAN OF CHRISTIAN AND ETERNAL PRINCIPLES."

MILWAUKEE'S MAYOR FRANK ZEIDLER EXTENDED THE CITY'S OFFICIAL GREETINGS TO ADENAUER. LT. GOV. WARREN KNOWLES WELCOMED THE CHANCELLOR IN BEHALF OF THE STATE OF WISCONSIN.

EARLIER TONIGHT, ADENAUER BECAME AN ADOPTED SON OF THE AMERICAN INDIANS. ADENAUER AND MARQUETTE PRESIDENT FATHER EDWARD J. O'DONNELL WERE PRESENTED WITH INDIAN HEADDRESSES AND INDIAN NAMES BY A DELEGATION FROM THE CONSOLIDATED TRIBES OF AMERICAN INDIANS OF MILWAUKEE. ✱

B4CX Q
95 (ADENAUER)
FIRST LEAD ADENAUER (250)
BY CHARLES BANKS
956
CHICAGO, JUNE 15-(AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY DECLARED TODAY THE "SUPREME NEED FACING THE FREE WORLD" IS TO REMAIN STRONGER THAN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE 80-YEAR-OLD EUROPEAN LEADER CAUTIONED THE FREE WORLD AGAINST BEIING LULLED INTO A SENSE OF FALSE SECURITY BY RECENT CHANGES IN RUSSIAN BEHAVIOR.

DR.ADENAUER, SPEAKING THROUGH AN INTERPRETER, TOLD THE EXECUTIVES' CLUB OF CHICAGO THAT THE SOVIET AIM OF WORLD DOMINATION REMAINS UNCHANGED.

"THE HOT WAR HAS BEEN AVOIDED THROUGH TIMELY REARMAMENT OF THE FREE PEOPLES. THE COLD WAR WILL END IN OUR FAVOR IF WE ARE WISE AND PATIENT," HE DECLARED.

ADENAUER SAID THE SOVIET UNION, AGGRESSIVE BY DESIGN, IS BEING STYMIED IN ITS AIM TO CONVERT THE WORLD TO COMMUNISM BY LACK OF INDUSTRIAL AND WAR-MAKING POTENTIAL.

IT HAS FORCED RUSSIA'S LEADERS, ADENAUER SAID, TO CHANGE THEIR TACTICS AND ADOPT NEW METHODS, SUCH AS PROPAGANDA TO LULL THE FREE WORLD INTO CARELESSNESS. THE STEPUP OF THE ARMAMENTS RACE,

* ADENAUER, TRIBAL REPRESENTATIVE MORRIS WHEELOCK SAID, WAS BEING HONORED FOR "LEADING HIS PEOPLE OUT OF THE WILDERNESS."

"WE SHALL ASK THE GREAT SPIRIT TO GIVE YOU DIVINE GUIDANCE," THE COLORFULLY GARBED CHIEF OF THE ONEIDA NATION SAID.

ADENAUER ALSO WAS GIVEN AN INDIAN NAME--LAYADNOLU, MEANING WISE LEADER OF MANY MEN. FATHER O'DONNELL WAS NAMED LAJIHISDAJI, SPIRITUAL LEADER.

ADENAUER, WHO TOOK THE PROCEEDINGS UNSMILINGLY BUT WITH A TWINKLE IN HIS EYE, ALSO WAS PRESENTED WITH A BOUQUET OF FLOWERS BY LITTLE GERALYN KIDERA, SEVEN YEAR OLD DAUGHTER OF A MARQUETTE PROFESSOR. HE KISSED THE GIRL SOUNDLY ON BOTH CHEEKS, THEN WATCHED N INDIANS PERFORMED A CEREMONIAL DANCE ACCOMPANIED BY TO THE MODERNISTIC LOBBY OF MARQUETTE'S NEW BROOKS MEMOR .

THE CHANCELLOR ALSO HAD A SPIRITED CONVERSATION I ITH ERWIN C. UIHLEIN, PRESIDENT OF THE SCHLITZ BREWING (SUBJECT, NATURALLY, WAS BEER.

AFTER THIRTY MINUTES REST, ADENAUER DINED PRIVATEL ON AND WAS SCHEDULED TO GO TO MILWAUKEE AUDITORIUM TO REC HONORARY DEGREE BEFORE DEPARTING ON A LUFTHANSA AIRLIN AT 9:30 EST.

WELCOMING THE CHANCELLOR, FATHER O'DONNELL SAID THA UNIVERSITY HAS LONG SOUGHT TO ACCLAIM THE CHANCELLOR'S LEADING HIS COUNTRY FROM THE CHAOS OF COMPLETE COLLAPSE NATIONHOOD, PROSPERITY AND POSITION."

"IT IS MOST FITTING THEREFORE," SAID FATHER O'DONNEL LONG LAST--IN THIS CITY WITH ITS RICH GERMAN SENTIMENT TRADITIONS, AND AT THIS UNIVERSITY, WHERE THE GLOW OF ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION STILL ABIDES--WE PAY TRIBUTE T LUSTRIOUS STATESMAN, STAUNCH FRIEND AND ALLY, WORLD LE MAN OF FAITH."

THE UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT, RECALLED THAT ADENAUER ONCE BELIEVED GOD HAD ENTRUSTED HIM WITH A TASK, AND ADDED "TO YOU HAVE BROUGHT A SINGLENESS OF PURPOSE, A GREAT RESERVE OF SPIRITUAL STRENGTH AND AN UNUTTERABLE CRAVING TO DO THE WORK O JUSTICE WHICH FREEDOM DEMANDS."

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tsd June - 16/56

LIKEWISE HAS MEANT A FURTHER HEAVY DEMAND ON RUSSIAN MANPOWER AND RESOURCES HE SAID, DECLARING:

1956

"THEIR ALLIES, PARTICULARLY RED CHINA, AND OTHER COUNTRIES, ARE MAKING CONSIDERABLE DEMANDS UPON RUSSIA'S OUTPUT.

"THEY CAN ONLY HOPE TO EQUAL THE INDUSTRIAL AND ARMED POTENTIAL (OF THE FREE WORLD) AFTER SUCCEEDING IN LAYING THEIR HANDS ON HIGHLY INDUSTRIALIZED WESTERN EUROPE--INTACT, IF POSSIBLE.

ADENAUER SAID HE IS CONVINCED THE RUSSIANS WOULD START A HOT WAR THE MOMENT THEY BECAME CONVINCED IT WOULD HELP THEM DOMINATE THE WORLD.

"IT IS, THEREFORE, THE SUPREME NEED FACING THE FREE WORLD, IN SPITE OF THE NEW METHODS NOW ADOPTED BY THE RUSSIANS, TO REMAIN STRONGER THAN THE RUSSIANS," HE DECLARED.

"TO THE RUSSIAN, TIME IS NOT A VERY IMPORTANT CONCEPT. THE FREE NATIONS LOSE PATIENCE TOO EASILY; THEY WANT TO SEE SUCCESS TOO QUICKLY. HE WHO CAN WAIT HAS AN ADVANTAGE IN A POLITICAL CONTROVERSY."

ADENAUER SPOKE THROUGH AN INTERPRETER.

"THERE CAN BE NO DOUBT," HE SAID, "THAT THE RUSSIANS CAN ACHIEVE THEIR OBJECTIVE -- THAT IS TO FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO ITS KNEES -- ONLY BY WINNING WESTERN EUROPE. THEY CAN NEVER ATTAIN THIS OBJECTIVE BY ALLYING THEMSELVES WITH ASIAN STATES."

EUROPE ALONE HAS THE INDUSTRIAL STRENGTH AND WAR POTENTIAL NEEDED BY RUSSIA TO BECOME THE STRONGEST NATION IN THE WORLD, ADENAUER SAID, ADDING THAT A FREE AND UNITED GERMANY WAS "AN ABSOLUUTE PREREQUISITE FOR THE VICTORY OF THE FREE PEOPLES IN THE GREAT CONFLICT OF OUR TIME."

THE CHANCELLOR SAID THAT "FOR THE TIME BEING THERE IS NO DANGER OF A HOT WAR" BECAUSE THE RUSSIANS ALREADY ARE HEAVILY BURDENED BY BUILDING UP THEIR INDUSTRY AND IN NO POSITION TO STEP UP THEIR ARMAMENTS.

BUT HE WARNED THE WEST NOT TO BE LULLED INTO RELAXING IN THE FIELD OF ARMAMENTS -- "ANY EASING OF EFFORT IN THIS FIELD INVOLVES THE GREAT DANGER THAT RUSSIA MAY YET BE TEMPTED INTO WAR-LIKE MOVES, PERHAPS BY ENCOURAGING HER SATELLITES TO ENGAGE IN SUCH ACTIONS."

ADENAUER SAID HE FAVORED EXPANDING THE FUNCTIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE BEYOND THE BOUNDS OF THE ORIGINAL MILITARY ALLIANCE.

"THE UNANIMITY OF THE FREE PEOPLES OF THE WEST CANNOT BE FOUNDED ON A MILITARY ALLIANCE ALONE," HE SAID.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 1 P.M. EST TODAY, FRIDAY, JUNE 15.
MR715AED

BEGIN JUNE 16, 1956

30.24-7167

A101
BULLETIN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 16 (AP)-TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN INTO A DOWNTOWN RESTAURANT TONIGHT KILLING ONE AMERICAN AND WOUNDING SIX OTHERS.

ALL SEVEN WERE EMPLOYES OF THE U.S. CONSULAR SERVICE IN NICOSIA.

(IN WASHINGTON, THE STATE DEPARTMENT IDENTIFIED THE SLAIN AMERICAN AS VICE CONSUL WILLIAM BUTLER, A RESIDENT OF WASHINGTON, D.C.)

THE BOMBS EXPLODED IN THE LITTLE SOHO RESTAURANT.
U.S. CONSUL RAY COURTNEY DECLINED TO IDENTIFY THE DEAD MAN OR THE WOUNDED.
HE SAID THE SIX WOUNDED APPARENTLY WERE NOT IN A SERIOUS CONDITION.

(THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON IT HAD RECEIVED NO OFFICIAL WORD YET ON THE BOMBING.)

THE DEATH WAS THE FIRST OF THAT OF AN AMERICAN IN THE YEAR OF VIOLENCE MARKING THE UNION-WITH -GREECE CAMPAIGN IN THIS BRITISH CROWN COLONY.
THREE AMERICANS WERE WOUNDED LAST DECEMBER WHEN A BOMB WAS LOBBED INTO A RESTAURANT IN A SIMILAR MANNER.

A106
THE LITTLE SOHO RESTAURANT IN THE OLD WALLED AREA OF THIS CAPITAL IS A FAVORITE HAUNT OF AMERICANS ON CYPRUS.
PRECAUTIONS ALWAYS HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN THE PAST TO GUARD THE RESTAURANT AGAINST ATTACKS BY EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION DEMANDING UNION WITH GREECE.

1956

A107
WINDOWS ARE COVERED WITH WIRE TO STOP MISSILES. THE DOOR IS LOCKED. CUSTOMERS KNOCK AND ARE SCRUTINIZED BEFORE THEY ARE ALLOWED TO ENTER.
THE CAFE IS NEAR METAXAS SQUARE, A PRIME EOKA TARGET.

BLISTERING SUMMER HEAT HAS MADE THE LITTLE RESTAURANT TOO HOT FOR COMFORT THE LAST FEW DAYS. THE DOOR WAS LEFT OPEN TO CATCH ANY STRAY AIR CURRENT.
A WOMAN WHO WAS IN THE LITTLE SOHO WHEN THE BOMBS WERE LOBBED IN GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:
"I WAS SITTING AT THE BAR ADJOINING THE DINING ROOM WHEN MY HUSBAND SUDDENLY SHOUTED TO ME: 'HIT THE FLOOR!'
"I DID. I DROPPED TO THE FLOOR JUST AS THE EXPLOSION WENT OFF.
"I COULDN'T TELL IF THERE WERE ONE OR TWO BOMBS BECAUSE IT WAS JUST A HORRIBLE ROAR."
ONE OF THE AMERICANS ROSE FROM HIS CHAIR AND STAGGERED TOWARD THE OPEN DOOR. HE FELL ACROSS THE THRESHHOLD, BLEEDING FROM WOUNDS IN THE LOWER PART OF THE STOMACH AND LEGS. HE DIED LATER AT A HOSPITAL.
OTHER WITNESSES SAID A MAN OPENED THE RESTAURANT DOOR AND QUICKLY TOSSED IN TWO STICKS OF BOMBS OF THE KIND USED BY EOKA EXTREMISTS.

A112
THE BLAST IN THE LITTLE DINING ROOM WAS TREMENDOUS. BOMB FRAGMENTS PITTED THE WALLS.
A BRITISH OFFICER WHO INVESTIGATED THE ATTACK EXHIBITED SEVERAL FRAGMENTS. HE SAID THE BOMB HAD BEEN SAWED PARTLY THROUGH IN SEVERAL PLACES TO INSURE GREATER SHRAPNEL DISPERSAL.
THE AMERICANS APPARENTLY ALL WERE SITTING AT ONE TABLE. THE MAN FATALLY WOUNDED WAS FACING THE DOOR WHEN THE BOMBS WITH THREE-SECOND FUSES WERE THROWN IN.
THE ASSAILANT RAN AWAY AS THE DEADLY MISSILES LOADED WITH TNT LOOPED AROUND THE TABLE. WINDING STREETS AND ALLEYS NEARBY OFFERED AN EASY ESCAPE ROUTE.
BRITISH TROOPS AND POLICE MOVED IN QUICKLY. THEY ARRESTED THREE GREEK CYPRIOT YOUTHS FOUND IN THE VICINITY IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE EXPLOSION.

THE WOUNDED AMERICANS WERE RUSHED TO A BRITISH MILITARY HOSPITAL HERE. COURTNEY INDICATED THE NAMES OF THE VICTIMS PROBABLY WOULD NOT BE RELEASED FOR ANOTHER 24 HOURS.
THE CONSUL DECLINED TO COMMENT ON THE EXTENT OF THE MEN'S INJURIES. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE MOST SERIOUS WAS A FOOT WOUND.
COURTNEY SAID THAT WHILE NO ORDER HAD BEEN GIVEN TO AMERICAN CONSULAR EMPLOYES NOT TO FREQUENT PUBLIC PLACES IN NICOSIA, SUCH VISITS HAD BEEN DISCOURAGED.
AMERICANS HAVE BEEN VIRTUALLY THE LITTLE SOHO'S ONLY CLIENTELE SINCE THE BRITONS HAVE BEEN STAYING OUTSIDE THE OLD WALLED CITY AREA WHERE IT IS SITUATED. AFTER THE ATTACK BRITISH SOLDIERS SWARMED IN.
BARBED-WIRE BARRICADES WERE THROWN UP AT EITHER END OF PHOKION STREET WHERE THE RESTAURANT STANDS. THEN THE BRITISH TROOPS BEGAN TO COMB OUT SYSTEMATICALLY THE NEARBY WINDING STREETS AND ALLEYS.
THE LITTLE SOHO BOMBING CLIMAXED FOUR SIMILAR INCIDENTS HERE TODAY.
TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN AT BRITISH MILITARY VEHICLES AND A THIRD AT A HOUSE. NO CASUALTIES OR DAMAGES WERE REPORTED IN THESE INCIDENTS.
SS946PED

1956

A165WX
WITH NICOSIA
WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-WILLIAM BOTELER, THE 26-YEAR OLD U.S. VICE CONSUL KILLED TODAY BY A TERRORIST'S BOMB ON CYPRUS, HADN'T EXPECTED ANY TROUBLE.
BOTELER, WHO HAD BEEN ON CYPRUS ONLY ABOUT A MONTH, WROTE HIS FATHER FROM THE STRIFE-TORN ISLAND, THAT THERE HAD BEEN "NO TROUBLE AS FAR AS AMERICANS WERE CONCERNED AND NONE WAS EXPECTED."
BUT THE FATHER, AN INSURANCE COMPANY EXECUTIVE, SAID:
"I HAD BEEN QUEASY ABOUT THIS EVER SINCE I FOUND HE WAS GOING."
YOUNG BOTELER WAS A NATIVE OF WASHINGTON, D.C. HE HAD ATTENDED LOCAL SCHOOLS AND WAS AN HONOR GRADUATE IN ENGLISH IN 1951 AT HAVERFORD COLLEGE, IN SUBURBAN PHILADELPHIA.
AFTER HIS GRADUATION HE JOINED THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY AND HAD SERVED WITH THAT ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES, GERMANY AND KOREA.
AFTER HIS RETURN FROM KOREA LAST NOVEMBER HE TRANSFERRED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE FATHER, CHARLES M. BOTELER, WHO TOLD OF HIS SON'S CAREER, SAID HE LEFT WASHINGTON BY PLANE ON MAY 7 FOR HIS ASSIGNMENT TO NICOSIA.

THE FATHER SAID HIS SON EXPECTED NO TROUBLE BECAUSE AMERICAN'S WEREN'T PERMITTED INSIDE THE WALLED CITY.

THE FATHER SAID HIS SON'S BODY IS TO BE FLOWN BACK TO WASHINGTON FOR BURIAL HERE.

IN ADDITION TO HIS FATHER, THE CONSULAR OFFICIAL IS SURVIVED BY A BROTHER, CHARLES M. BOTELER, JR. THE MOTHER IS DEAD.

RZ1251AEDNM

A184WX (BJT)
(850) AMS BUDGET

1256

NATO CRISIS

BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES WILL COME TO GRIPS HERE MONDAY WITH A THREE-WAY CRISIS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

IF UNCHECKED, THE NATO TROUBLES COULD DESTROY THE SECURITY OF THE WEST AND LAY IT OPEN TO FUTURE SOVIET AIMS.

PINEAU ARRIVED IN WASHINGTON TODAY TO BE GREETED BY THE USUAL WARM, CEREMONIAL WORDS ABOUT FRENCH-AMERICAN FRIENDSHIP.

NO OFFICIAL HERE DOUBTS THE FUNDAMENTAL STRENGTH OF THE FRIENDSHIP. BUT MANY ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE STRENGTH OF WILL SHARED BY THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE AND OTHER WESTERN ALLIES TO KEEP UP THEIR MILITARY POWER AND UNITY IN THE FACE OF RUSSIA'S HARD-DRIVING COEXISTENCE CAMPAIGN.

PINEAU AND DULLES WILL MEET FOR BUSINESS TALKS AND DINE TOGETHER ON MONDAY, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. SOME TIME DURING HIS STAY PINEAU IS EXPECTED TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR A BRI

ON MONDAY, TUESDAY AND WEDNESDAY. SOME TIME DURING HIS STAY PINEAU IS EXPECTED TO SEE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL FOR A BRIEF TALK SUCH AS GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAD ON THURSDAY.

THE NATO CRISIS, WHICH UNDERLIES THE PINEAU-DULLES MEETINGS AS IT DID THE DULLES-ADENAUER CONFERENCES, CONSISTS OF THREE ELEMENTS OF DANGER TO THE WEST. THESE ARE:

1. THE CRISIS OF STRATEGY--THIS QUESTION IS BEING RAISED MORE AND MORE BY WESTERN LEADERS, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER ANTHONY EDEN BEING THE LATEST TO FOCUS IT SHARPLY. AS EDEN PUT IT IN A SPEECH THIS WEEK: WHY SHOULD WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES CONTINUE TO SPEND 12 BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR ON DEFENSE, IN ACCORDANCE WITH A 100-DIVISION PLAN LAID OUT IN 1952, WHEN THE REAL BARRIER TO SOVIET AGGRESSION NOW IS THE UNITED STATES' HYDROGEN BOMB POWER? AMERICAN OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN RELUCTANT TO COME TO GRIPS WITH THIS ISSUE, ESPECIALLY IN AN ELECTION YEAR. BUT MANY CONCEDE THEY WILL HAVE TO FACE IT FAIRLY SOON.

2. THE CRISIS OF PURPOSE--DULLES HAS TRIED TO MEET THIS ONE HEAD-ON. IN A SPEECH AT NEW YORK APRIL 23 HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER PROPOSALS BY OTHER MEMBERS OF THE 15-NATION ALLIANCE TO BROADEN NATO'S WORK. THE ORIGINAL NATO PURPOSE OF PROTECTING THE WEST BECOMES LESS URGENT AS DIMINISHING THREATS FROM MOSCOW REDUCE THE WESTERN SENSE OF DANGER.

IN THIS SITUATION NATO CAN SIMPLY "DIE ON THE VINE" FOR LACK OF ANY VITAL PURPOSE UNLESS SOME NEW CHALLENGING TESTS ARE GIVEN TO IT. THE RESPONSE TO DULLES' DECLARATION OF AMERICA'S READINESS TO JOIN IN A NATO EXPANSION PROGRAM HAS BEEN SHARPLY DISAPPOINTING, IN THE VIEW OF SOME STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS. EUROPEAN MEMBERS HAVE BEEN LESS THAN EXCITED. EVENTUALLY SOME NEW POLITICAL TASKS UNDOUBTEDLY WILL BE GIVEN THE NATO COUNCIL WHICH MEETS IN PARIS, BUT THE ALLIED GOVERNMENTS ARE APATHETIC JUST NOW.

A185WX

3. THE CRISIS OF SUPPORT--BACKING FOR THE ALLIANCE IS DECLINING IN SOME MEMBER COUNTRIES. FOR EXAMPLE, GREECE HAS FOUND ITS CLAIMS ON CYPRUS FAR MORE URGENT THAN THE CONTINUED SECURITY OF THE WESTERN ALLIANCE; THE DISPUTE HAS CAUSED A GRAVE SPLIT BETWEEN GREECE, BRITAIN AND TURKEY. IN ICELAND THIS SPRING THE PARLIAMENT PASSED A RESOLUTION CALLING ON THE GOVERNMENT TO GET AMERICAN TROOPS OUT OF THE NATO-UNITED STATES AIR BASE THERE. UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE LOOKING TO THE RESULTS OF AN ICELANDIC ELECTION JUNE 25 TO KNOW WHETHER THEY REALLY WILL HAVE TO GO.

WORRY IN WASHINGTON OVER THE DECLINING PRESTIGE AND POWER OF NATO HAS PRODUCED ONE FIRM CONVICTION AMONG SOME OF SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' TOP ADVISORS, THOUGH NOT NECESSARILY ON THE PART OF DULLES HIMSELF YET.

THIS CONVICTION IS THAT THE UNITED STATES ITSELF WILL HAVE TO PROVIDE A FAR MORE IMAGINATIVE AND DYNAMIC LEADERSHIP IN DEALING WITH THE NATO CRISIS THAN IT SO FAR HAS PRODUCED.

1256

THE URGENCY OF THE SITUATION WAS POINTED UP TO SOME EXTENT IN TESTIMONY BY GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, THE NATO COMMANDER, AT A CLOSED SESSION MAY 29 OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE MADE THE TESTIMONY PUBLIC TONIGHT.

DESPITE RUSSIA'S ANNOUNCED INTENTION TO REDUCE HER ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN, WHICH GRUENTHER CALLED A PROPAGANDA DEVICE, THE GENERAL SAID THE SOVIETS "ARE CONTINUING TO INCREASE THEIR MILITARY STRENGTH, AND THAT IS A MOST DISTURBING COMPLICATION."

"I FEEL THAT WE MUST TAKE A CONSTRUCTIVE APPROACH TOWARD ANY REAL MELLOWING OF THE SOVIET ATTITUDE," HE SAID, HOWEVER.

IN THE PRESENT STATE OF WORLD CONDITIONS, GRUENTHER SAID HE SEES "NO ACCEPTABLE ALTERNATIVE" TO CONTINUING MILITARY DEFENSE PREPARATIONS.

"I FEEL THAT ANY FURTHER EXPANSION OF NATO'S UNITY (ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL) SHOULD START FROM THE BASE PROVIDED BY THE PRESENT MILITARY ALLIANCE," THE GENERAL ASSERTED. "WE HAVE MADE CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF MILITARY UNITY. OF COURSE, THE SOVIETS ARE MAKING IT TOUGHER FOR NATO BY LESSENING THE FEAR OF SOVIET AGGRESSION.

"IN THAT WAY THE NEED FOR A MILITARY ALLIANCE TENDS TO DIMINISH IN THE POPULAR MIND. I AM CERTAIN THAT THE SOVIETS WILL DO EVERYTHING POSSIBLE TO INTERFERE WITH THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO'S UNITY."

HE SAID THAT THERE "SHOULD BE MUCH CLOSER ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL COOPERATION" THAN NOW EXISTS AMONG NATO COUNTRIES.

GRUENTHER TESTIFIED ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL. TAKING COGNIZANCE OF PRESSURE ON CONGRESS TO CUT FUNDS FOR THIS PURPOSE, IN THE WAKE OF THE RUSSIAN MILITARY MANPOWER REDUCTION ANNOUNCEMENT, GRUENTHER SAID:

"THE VERY FACT THAT YOUR CONSTITUENTS ARE MENTIONING IT AND THE CONSTITUENTS IN GERMANY AND ELSEWHERE ARE MENTIONING IT, IS EVIDENCE OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE ANNOUNCEMENT AS PROPAGANDA."

A WEEK AGO CANADA'S FOREIGN MINISTER LESTER B.PEARSON CAME HERE TO CONFER WITH DULLES ON NATO'S FUTURE. HE IS ONE OF THREE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS ASSIGNED TO WORK ON THE PROBLEM AND REPORT BACK TO THE COUNCIL OF THE ALLIANCE AT PARIS NEXT FALL. PEARSON HOPED TO OBTAIN A FAIRLY CLEAR DEFINITION OF WHAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO DO WITHIN THE LIMITS OF NATO --HOW FAR IT WOULD PLEDGE ITSELF TO CONSULT ON VITAL FOREIGN POLICY PROBLEMS AND TO SHAPE ITS

OWN DECISIONS ACCORDING TO THE MAJORITY VIEWS PRODUCED BY THE CONSULTATION.

ALL PEARSON GOT FROM DULLES, ON THIS POINT HOWEVER, WASA GENERALIZED STATEMENT THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE WILLING TO GO AS FAR AS ANY OTHER COUNTRY WOULD GO, HAVING DUE REGARD TO THE SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES ALL OVER THE WORLD. THAT PUT IT UP TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO SAY WHAT THEY WOULD LIKE THE UNITED STATES TO DO. BUT THEY ARE WAITING FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SET THE COURSE.

ON THE PROBLEMS OF STRATEGY AND OF INTERNAL SUPPORT FOR NATO AMONG ITS MEMBER COUNTRIES, UNITED STATES LEADERSHIP IS AT LEAST EQUALLY IMPORTANT. DIPLOMATIC AUTHORITIES HERE ARE UPSET BY EVIDENCES OF UNCERTAINTY AMONG AMERICAN OFFICIALS. WITHIN THE SPACE OF FOUR DAYS LAST WEEK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER DEFENDED THE RIGHTS OF SOME NATIONS TO BE NEUTRAL IN THE COLD WAR AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DENOUNCED NEUTRALITY AS BEING IN VIRTUALLY ALL CASES "IMMORAL."

A186WX

THE QUESTION OF HOW FAR TO GO IN DEALING WITH RUSSIA ON EAST-WEST ISSUES HAS PRODUCED A DIVIDED OPINION HERE. DULLES HAS BEEN STRESSING THE DANGERS OF BEING TAKEN IN BY SOVIET PROPAGANDA, WHILE HAROLD STASSEN, PRESIDENTIAL DISARMAMENT ADVISOR, HAS EMPHASIZED THE NEED TO GIVE THE SOVIETS EVERY ENCOURAGEMENT TO CHANGE THEIR WAYS.

UNDERLYING SUCH EVIDENCES OF UNCERTAINTY WITHIN THE GOVERNMENT HERE IS THE CENTRAL DILEMMA NOT ONLY OF THE UNITED STATES BUT ALSO OF THE WHOLE WESTERN ALLIANCE IN TODAY'S WORLD. THE WESTERN GOVERNMENTS ARE BY NO MEANS UNITED ON THE MEANING OF RUSSIA'S CHANGED BEHAVIOR SINCE THE DEATH OF STALIN OR ON THE ULTIMATE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB. THEY ARE CLEARLY UNSURE HOW FAR THEY CAN GO IN UNIFYING THEIR DECISION-MAKING PROCESSES. THEY HAVE VARYING DEGREES OF READINESS TO CONTINUE SHOULDERING THE BURDENS OF MILITARY DEFENSE. THEY ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED WITH PROBLEMS OF ECONOMIC BALANCE, TAX REDUCTIONS AND THE LIKE.

THESE ARE MATTERS WHICH ARE BEYOND THE POWER OF DULLES AND PINEAU TO SOLVE IN A FEW HOURS OF CONVERSATION. SOME OF THEM MAY BE PUT IN A STATE OF PREPARATION FOR SOLUTION, OR AT LEAST FOR BETTER UNDERSTANDING, BY THE NEXT NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING IN NOVEMBER.

CZ205PED

1956

A137

LONDON, JUNE 16 (AP)-A FORMER PREMIER OF POLAND'S EMIGRE GOVERNMENT WAS QUOTED BY WARSAW RADIO TODAY AS SAYING HE RETURNED TO POLAND BECAUSE HE WAS DISILLUSIONED BY THE WEST'S ATTITUDE TO HIS COUNTRY'S PROBLEMS.

THE BROADCAST QUOTED STANISLAW MACKIEWICZ AS TELLING THE EDITOR OF A WARSAW NEWSPAPER:

"THE ATTITUDE OF THE UNITED STATES TOWARDS THE POLISH QUESTION IS CONFINED TO TWO THINGS ONLY -- A CERTAIN MEASURE OF INFLUENCE ON SOME FRAGMENTS OF WHAT IS BEING SAID BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, AND MILITARY INTELLIGENCE."

MACKIEWICZ ARRIVED IN WARSAW THIS WEEK FROM LONDON.

RK1021AED

A39

HUYTON, ENGLAND, JUNE 16 (AP)-MINISTER OF STATE ANTHONY NUTTING DECLARED TODAY COMMUNISM'S AIM STILL IS "TO PENETRATE AND TO DISRUPT THE FREE INSTITUTIONS, THE UNITY AND THE PARTNERSHIP OF THE FREE WORLD."

HE TOLD A POLITICAL RALLY THAT THE RUSSIANS, BY USING NEW TACTICS, ARE NOT SUGGESTING THAT COMMUNISM IS NO LONGER FOR EXPORT.

HE SAID THE 800 MILLION OF RUSSIA AND RED CHINA ARE JUST BEGINNING TO BE DEVELOPED INTO "AN IMMENSE POOL OF CHEAP LABOR AND A BURNING PASSIONATE DESIRE TO MAKE THEIR SYSTEM THE MOST POWERFUL IN THE WORLD."

IN THIS SITUATION, HE SAID, BRITAIN, WITH HER 50 MILLION PEOPLE, WILL NEED FRIENDS AND TRADE MORE THAN EVER.

SS449PED

A31

GRENOBLE, FRANCE, JUNE 16 (AP)-SABOTEURS -- APPARENTLY TRYING TO BLOCK OR WRECK A TRAIN WITH TROOPS BOUND FOR ALGERIA -- BLEW UP 330 YARDS OF RAILROAD TRACK LAST NIGHT BETWEEN THE SMALL TOWNS OF BEAUREPAIRE AND MARCILLOLES, POLICE REPORTED.

A HALF HOUR EARLIER A TRAIN LOADED WITH RESERVISTS RECALLED TO FIGHT ALGERIAN REBELS HAD PASSED OVER THE LINE.

SM414PED

1956

A98 (350)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AP)-WEST GERMANS LIT TORCHES AND BONFIRES ALONG THE IRON CURTAIN TONIGHT IN GLOWING TRIBUTE TO EAST GERMANS WHO ROSE UP AGAINST COMMUNISM THREE YEARS AGO.

ON THE EVE OF THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE JUNE 17 UPRISING, THE FRONTIER DIVIDING COMMUNIST EAST AND FREE WEST GERMANY WAS AGLOW FOR MUCH OF ITS 858 MILES, FROM THE BALTIC SEA TO THE CZECH BORDER.

THE FIRES WERE INTENDED TO SYMBOLIZE A DESIRE FOR UNITY WITH EAST GERMANS, WHO FOUGHT SOVIET TANKS WITH STONES IN THE SHORT-LIVED BUT BLOODY REBELLION OF 1953.

THE DEMONSTRATIONS WERE SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE FOR INDIVISIBLE GERMANY. WEST GERMANY WILL OBSERVE TOMORROW AS A NATIONAL HOLIDAY: THE "DAY OF GERMAN UNITY."

IN WEST BERLIN, AN "ISLAND" CITY SURROUNDED BY SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY, FIRES WERE LIT AT BORDER POINTS AND THE ANNIVERSARY EVE ALSO WAS MARKED BY TORCHLIGHT PARADES.

THERE WAS NO INDICATION THERE WOULD BE ANY DEMONSTRATIONS BY EAST GERMANS. THE LOT OF MOST OF THE 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS HAS IMPROVED CONSIDERABLY SINCE THE REBELLION. THEY NOW ENJOY THEIR HIGHEST LIVING STANDARD SINCE THE WAR. ONE INDICATOR WAS THE SHARP DECLINE THIS WEEK IN REFUGEES. THE FLOW INTO WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN DROPPED FROM 6,116 LAST WEEK TO 4,914.

IN BERLIN, ONE BORDER INCIDENT WAS REPORTED TONIGHT. A WEST BERLINER WAS SHOT AND WOUNDED BY COMMUNIST POLICE WHEN HE TRIED TO EVADE CUSTOMS INSPECTION WHILE RETURNING FROM A SHOPPING TRIP IN EAST BERLIN.

THE 1953 REVOLT WAS IGNITED BY WORKERS' RESENTMENT AGAINST INCREASED WORK NORMS AND POOR LIVING CONDITIONS. IT STARTED IN EAST BERLIN AND SPREAD THROUGH DOZENS OF CITIES, FINALLY ENCOMPASSING SOME TWO MILLION WORKERS. THEY RIOTED AGAINST COMMUNIST OFFICIALS, DEFIED SOVIET TANKS WITH STICKS AND STONES AND WERE PUT DOWN ONLY AFTER THE RUSSIANS PROCLAIMED MARTIAL LAW.

THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT FIXED THE TOLL AT 267 KILLE AND 1,071 WOUNDED IN THE RIOTING. IT SAID 5,143 PERSONS WERE ARRESTED AND THAT 92 WERE SHOT SUMMARILY AND 14 LATER SENTENCED TO DEATH. PRISON TERMS WERE DECREED FOR 1,100.

QR827PED

A25WA
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 16
(350)

IKE-GERMANY.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT REAFFIRMED "THE STEADFAST CONVICTION OF MY COUNTRY THAT THE UNJUST DIVISION OF GERMANY WILL SURELY COME TO AN END."

AT THE SAME TIME, THE PRESIDENT CHALLENGED RUSSIA "TO PROVE THAT ITS PROFESSED INTEREST" IN IMPROVEMENT OF EAST-WEST RELATIONS IS SINCERE BY COOPERATING TO BRING ABOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY.

EISENHOWER, RECUPERATING FROM MAJOR ABDOMINAL SURGERY AT WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL, SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN A LETTER TO PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS OF THE FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF WEST GERMANY. EISENHOWER WROTE TO NOTE THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE BRIEF REVOLT FOR FREEDOM IN COMMUNIST CONTROLLED EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY ON JUNE 17, 1953.

HIS LETTER TO HEUSS WAS SIGNED IN HIS HOSPITAL ROOM YESTERDAY.

"ON THIS DAY (TOMORROW) WHICH COMMEMORATES THE SPONTANEOUS DEMAND MADE THREE YEARS AGO FOR THE FREEDOM OF THE 17 MILLION GERMAN PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET ZONE, I WISH TO REAFFIRM THE STEADFAST CONVICTION OF MY COUNTRY THAT THE UNJUST DIVISION OF GERMANY WILL SURELY COME TO AN END," EISENHOWER SAID.

"THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES ARE DEEPLY DEDICATED TO THE CAUSES OF LIBERTY AND PEACE. WE KNOW THAT SO LONG AS UNITY IN FREEDOM IS WITHHELD FROM THE GERMAN PEOPLE BY THOSE WHO SEEK TO IMPOSE AN ALIEN AND TOTALITARIAN SYSTEM ON A PART OF YOUR NATION THERE CAN BE NO PERMANENT SECURITY IN EUROPE. WE KNOW ALSO THAT THESE VIEWS ARE SHARED BY OUR PARTNERS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY.

"THE ENDING OF THE DIVISION OF GERMANY IS ESSENTIAL TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY AND COOPERATIVE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE WESTERN NATIONS AND THE SOVIET UNION. THE WAY IS OPEN INSOFAR AS THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS CONCERNED FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO PROVE THAT ITS PROFESSED INTEREST IN DEVELOPING SUCH RELATIONS IS GENUINE."

EISENHOWER EXPRESSED SIMILAR SENTIMENTS TO WEST GERMANY'S CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHEN ADENAUER CONFERRED WITH HIM BRIEFLY AT THE HOSPITAL THURSDAY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY, JUNE 16.

SU&MC402PED

A10
(270)

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS FORMALLY INVITED ALLIED CHIEFS OF STAFF IN WEST GERMANY TODAY TO ATTEND THE WITHDRAWAL OF 33,500 SOVIET TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY NEXT WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY.

LT. GEN. N.P. SIDELNIKOV, CHIEF OF STAFF OF SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY, ISSUED THE INVITATIONS TO HIS OPPOSITE NUMBERS OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH FORCES IN WEST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS ALSO ASKED THE WESTERN CHIEFS OF STAFF TO RELAY THE INVITATION TO OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN IN WEST GERMANY.

AT HEIDELBERG, A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID "THE INVITATION HAS BEEN RECEIVED AND IS UNDER STUDY."

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM BRITISH OR FRENCH HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY.

SIMULTANEOUSLY, THE SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA, ISSUED INVITATIONS TO THE THREE WESTERN MILITARY COMMANDANTS IN THE DIVIDED CITY AND THE HEADS OF FOREIGN MILITARY MISSIONS IN BERLIN.

THE LIST OF THOSE INVITED, ANNOUNCED BY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMANY NEWS AGENCY, ADN, LEFT LITTLE DOUBT THE RUSSIANS WERE AIMING FOR AS MUCH "PEACE" PUBLICITY AS THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL MIGHT AFFORD.

EVEN AFTER THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE 33,500 TROOPS, THE RUSSIANS, BY EDUCATED GUESS, WILL STILL HAVE ABOUT 235,000 MEN STATIONED IN EAST GERMANY. THE WITHDRAWAL WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE KREMLIN LAST MONTH AS PART OF THE SOVIET UNION'S PLANNED DEMOBILIZATION OF 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN A YEAR.

THE SOVIET INVITATIONS WERE SENT OUT ON THE SAME DAY THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, CLAIMED THE U.S. ARMY HAS INCREASED ITS FORCES IN WEST GERMANY BY 35,000 MEN. U.S. EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS DENIED THIS.

MQ252PED

A114 (270)

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PRESS CHARGED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN INCREASING ITS MILITARY FORCES IN WEST GERMANY. U.S. ARMY SPOKESMEN DENIED IT.

"WE HAVE HAD NO MORE THAN OUR NORMAL REPLACEMENT OF TROOPS," SAID AN OFFICIAL AT U.S. ARMY EUROPEAN HEADQUARTERS AT HEIDELBERG.

THIS WAS IN REPLY TO A CLAIM IN NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, PARTY NEWSPAPER IN COMMUNIST-RUN EAST BERLIN, THAT U.S. TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY RECENTLY HAVE BEEN INCREASED BY 35,000 MEN.

THE PAPER ASSERTED THAT AT THE TIME THE SOVIET UNION WAS WITHDRAWING "MORE THAN 50,000 TROOPS" FROM EAST GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES WAS USING "DECEPTIVE TROOP MOVEMENTS, TO HIDE "WAR PREPARATIONS."

AMONG OTHER THINGS, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND SAID, THE AMERICANS WERE BRINGING IN PILOTLESS AIRCRAFT CAPABLE OF CARRYING NUCLEAR WARHEADS.

OFFICIALS AT U.S. AIR FORCE IN EUROPE HEADQUARTERS AT WIESBADEN SAID THE 11TH TACTICAL MISSION SQUADRON COMPOSED OF ABOUT 100 MEN WAS DUE HERE FROM ORLANDO, FLA., THIS MONTH, A MOVE THAT WAS ANNOUNCED A YEAR AGO. THIS SQUADRON HANDLES THE "MATADOR" GUIDED MISSILE.

OTHER THAN THIS SQUADRON, AIR FORCE SOURCES SAID, THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT INCREASED ITS NORMAL STRENGTH. ONE OFFICIAL SAID HE THOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS WERE DISTORTING THE "GYROSCOPE" ROTATION OF U.S. TROOPS IN WHICH NEW MEN ARE BROUGHT IN PERIODICALLY WHILE OTHERS ARE SENT HOME.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AN ESTIMATED 250,000 TROOPS STATIONED IN WEST GERMANY.

THE MENTION OF THE FIGURE, 50,000 TROOPS, BEING WITHDRAWN BY THE SOVIETS WAS SURPRISING. THE PAPER APPARENTLY INCLUDED 20,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS REPORTED WITHDRAWN LAST YEAR. THE SOVIETS ANNOUNCED RECENTLY THAT 33,500 MEN WOULD BE SENT HOME SOON.

WW943AED

A112

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WILL REFUSE TO PAY RESTITUTION TO ISRAEL FOR WORLD WAR II DAMAGES TO PROPERTY OF GERMAN JEWS NOW LIVING IN ISRAEL.

WILHELM GIRNUS, SECRETARY OF THE GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED COMMITTEE FOR GERMAN UNITY, SAID ISRAEL DID NOT EXIST AS A STATE BEFORE THE END OF THE WAR AND THEREFORE WAS NOT AT WAR WITH GERMANY.

HE SAID RESTITUTION COULD BE MADE ONLY TO INDIVIDUAL ISRAELI CITIZENS IF THEY RETURNED TO EAST GERMANY.

GIRNUS TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS READY TO ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ISRAEL.

WW936AED

B52 (Q) (130)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN RED CROSS SAID TODAY 800,000 GERMANS ARE STILL LIVING IN FORMER EAST GERMAN TERRITORIES NOW HELD BY POLAND AND RUSSIA.

ABOUT 500,000 LIVE IN SILESIA, NOW ADMINISTERED BY POLAND, THE RED CROSS SAID. IT ADDED THAT 175,000 OF THE 800,000 HAVE RECEIVED PERMISSION TO LEAVE THESE LANDS, WHICH WERE GERMAN UNTIL 1945.

THE RED CROSS SAID THE POPULATION OF CITIES IN THESE TERRITORIES HAS DECLINED SHARPLY SINCE 1945 DESPITE POLISH EFFORTS TO POPULATE THEM WITH POLES. THE POLISH-HELD CITY OF BRESLAU NOW HAS 480,000 PEOPLE, COMPARED WITH A POPULATION OF 650,000 IN 1939, THE RED CROSS SAID, WHILE KOENIGSBERG, THE FORMER EAST PRUSSIAN CAPITAL NOW HELD BY RUSSIA, HAS 212,000 CITIZENS COMPARED WITH A 1939 POPULATION OF 368,000.

THE RED CROSS SAID IT OBTAINED THIS INFORMATION FROM GERMANS WHO HAVE RECENTLY RETURNED FROM THE EASTERN TERRITORIES.

TA945AED

S22

BERLIN, JUNE 16 (AN)-COMMUNIST PEOPLE'S POLICE SHOT AND WOUNDED A WEST BERLINER TODAY AT THE SECTOR BORDER OF THE FORMER CAPITAL.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THE MAN HAD BEEN SHOPPING IN THE SOVIET SECTOR AND FLED WHEN THE RED GUARDS STOPPED HIM TO CHECK WHAT HE WAS CARRYING. HE WAS TAKEN TO A WEST BERLIN HOSPITAL WITH WOUNDS IN BOTH LEGS.

SS347PED

1956

A36 (160)
ROME, JUNE 16 (AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI IN AN EXTRAORDINARY INTERVIEW TODAY CRITICIZED PRESENT RUSSIAN LEADERS FOR HELPING BUILD UP THE STALIN MYTH.

THE BESPECTACLED LEADER OF THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE WEST SAID THE LEADERS DID WELL TO DENOUNCE STALIN.

BUT HE SAID THEY WERE FIXING ALL THE BLAME ON THE "CULT OF PERSONALITY," THE PARTY PHRASE FOR STALINISM, AND THUS "THE REAL PROBLEMS ARE ESCAPING."

TOGLIATTI CALLED ON SOVIET COMMUNISTS TO EXPLAIN FOR TROUBLED REDS OUTSIDE THE IRON CURTAIN HOW "THE SOVIET SOCIETY COULD ARRIVE AND DID ARRIVE AT CERTAIN FORMS REMOVED FROM THE PATH OF DEMOCRACY AND LEGALITY, AND EVEN OF DEGENERATION."

THE ITALIAN RED CHIEFTAIN SPENT MANY YEARS IN MOSCOW. HIS LEADERSHIP OF ITALIAN COMMUNISTS HAS BEEN SHAKEN BY THE STALIN DEBUNKING.

TOGLIATTI MADE HIS STATEMENTS IN A WRITTEN INTERVIEW WITH THE LITERARY MAGAZINE "NEW ARGUMENTS."

IT WAS ONE OF THE MOST OPEN CRITICISMS OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP EVER MADE BY AN ITALIAN COMMUNIST, BUT IT WAS GENERALLY LAUDATORY OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"WE MUST RECOGNIZE OPENLY AND WITHOUT HESITATION THAT THE 20TH (SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY) CONGRESS HAS MADE AN ENORMOUS CONTRIBUTION

30.24-7171

TO THE SOLUTION OF MANY SERIOUS AND NEW PROBLEMS," HE SAID.

"IT SIGNIFIES A MOST IMPORTANT LAP IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET SOCIETY. BUT THE POSITION WHICH HAS BEEN TAKEN AT THE CONGRESS AND WHICH TODAY IS FULLY DEVELOPED IN THE SOVIET PRESS ON THE ERRORS OF STALIN...CANNOT BE CONSIDERED SATISFACTORY.

"THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS KNEW STALIN BETTER THAN WE DID...AND THUS WE HAVE TO TAKE THEIR WORD WHEN THEY DESCRIBE HIM IN THIS WAY. . . .

"WE CAN ONLY THINK AMONG OURSELVES THAT SINCE IT WAS SO...THEY COULD AT LEAST HAVE BEEN MORE CAUTIOUS IN THEIR PUBLIC AND SOLEMN EXALTATION OF THAT MAN, TO WHOM THEY HABITUATED US."

HE ADDED, "IT IS TRUE TODAY THEY CRITICIZE THEMSELVES, AND THIS IS THEIR GREAT MERIT, BUT IN THIS CRITICISM IT IS UNDOUBTED THAT THEY LOSE A LITTLE OF THEIR PRESTIGE."

"IT SEEMS TO US WITHOUT DOUBT," TOGLIATTI TOLD THE NON-COMMUNIST MAGAZINE, "THAT STALIN'S ERRORS WERE DUE TO AN EXCESSIVE GROWTH OF THE BUREAUCRATIC APPARATUS."

THIS WAS CAUSED, HE SAID, BY THE URGENT NEEDS OF THE FIRST YEARS UNDER THE SOVIET REGIME.

TOGLIATTI SAID NO ONE COULD DENY THAT IN 1953, AT THE TIME OF STALIN'S DEATH, RUSSIA WAS MUCH STRONGER THAN IT WAS AT THE START OF THE FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN.

"HOW IS IT THAT SUCH ERRORS DID NOT IMPEDE SUCH PROGRESS?" HE ASKED.

STALIN ALSO DID MUCH GOOD FOR RUSSIA, TOGLIATTI SAID, AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV MADE A MISTAKE BY NOT ADMITTING IT IN THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS, EVEN THOUGH HE DID IT LATER.

TOGLIATTI CONCEDED THAT THE OTHER LEADERS COULD NOT VERY WELL REMOVE STALIN FROM POWER DURING HIS RULE, EVEN THOUGH THEY KNEW "THE GRAVITY OF HIS ERRORS." FOR ONE THING, HE SAID, IT PROBABLY WOULD HAVE CAUSED A REVOLUTION.

QR703PED

B44(CQ) (SEG)
(190)
VIENNA, JUNE 16 (AP)-A CZECH CABINET MEMBER LEVELED A SHARP ATTACK TODAY AT FORMER DEFENSE MINISTER ALEXEJ CEPICKA, WHO MADE AN UNEXPECTED APPEARANCE AT THE CZECHOSLOVAK COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS THURSDAY TO "JUSTIFY" HIMSELF.

RADIO PRAGUE SAID FINANCE MINISTER JULIUS DURIS CALLED CEPICKA'S "SELF-CRITICISM" INSUFFICIENT.

CEPICKA IS THE SON-IN-LAW OF THE LATE CZECH PRESIDENT KLEMENT GOTTWALD WHO HAD BEEN POSTHUMOUSLY CHARGED WITH FAVORING A "PERSONALITY CULT." CEPICKA WAS OUSTED FROM HIS JOB ON APRIL 25.

DURIS SAID THAT CEPICKA FAILED TO ADMIT HIS MISTAKES AS DEFENSE MINISTER AND EARLIER AS JUSTICE MINISTER. HE CHARGED CEPICKA "INTENTIONALLY LIMITED THE ACTIVITIES OF ELECTED PARTY OFFICIALS, THUS MAKING IT IMPOSSIBLE FOR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO INTERVENE EARLIER AND PUT AN END TO HIS MISTAKES."

"HOW COULD THE CULT AND THE INFLUENCE OF COMRADE CEPICKA DEVELOP TO SUCH AN EXTENT? THIS HE HAS FAILED TO EXPLAIN. HE SURELY COULD HAVE SAID MORE AND SHOULD HAVE SAID MORE," DURIS CONCLUDED.

VIENNA OBSERVERS EXPRESSED BELIEF DURIS' ATTACK WAS ORDERED BY MOSCOW AFTER WESTERN COMMENTATORS SAW IN CEPICKA'S SELF-ASSURED APPEARANCE AT THE CONGRESS A SIGN THAT CZECHOSLOVAKIA WAS STILL FOLLOWING A "STALINIST LINE."

FV848AED

A106 (290)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 16 (AP)-INFORMED GREEK CYPRIOTS TODAY REPORTED A SLIGHT CONCESSION BY THE FOLLOWERS OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS WHICH COULD LEAD TO A SIGNIFICANT EASING OF THE STALEMATE IN NEGOTIATIONS OVER THE FUTURE OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.

THE REPORT SAID A SIX-MAN INNER COUNCIL OF THE ETHNARCHY, RULING BODY OF THE GREEK ORTHODOX CHURCH HERE, HAD LET IT BE KNOWN TO BRITISH AUTHORITIES THAT IT WAS WILLING TO RECEIVE AND PASS ON TO MAKARIOS ANY PROPOSALS THE BRITISH WISH TO MAKE.

MAKARIOS, RELIGIOUS AND CIVIC LEADER OF THE ISLAND, WAS DEPORTED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS BY THE BRITISH WHEN NEGOTIATIONS BROKE DOWN OVER GREEK CYPRIOT DEMANDS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND UNION WITH GREECE. THE ARCHBISHOP WAS ACCUSED OF CBNDONING TERROR AND VIOLENCE.

UNTIL NOW THE GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE TAKEN THE POSITION THAT NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE RESUME ONLY IF THE BRITISH RETURNED MAKARIOS FROM EXILE AND DEALTH WITH HIM DIRECTLY. THE BRITISH HAVE DECLARED THEY NEVER WOULD DO THIS.

INFORMED GREEK SOURCES SAID THE INNER COUNCIL'S OFFER TO ACT AS GO-BETWEEN DOES NOT REPRESENT ANY CHANGE IN ITS BASIC POSITION. THE INNER COUNCIL HAS NO AUTHORITY TO NEGOTIATE AND STILL MAINTAINS THE ONLY MAN WITH AUTHORITY TO DO SO IS MAKARIOS.

ONE SOURCE PUT IT THIS WAY: "IF THE BRITISH ARE REALLY WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WE ARE READY TO MAKE A CONCESSION FOR THE SAKE OF BRITISH PRESTIGE. THEY HAVE DECLINED TO DEAL WITH MAKARIOS DIRECTLY. WE HAVE SHIFTED SLIGHTLY AND ARE WILLING TO PASS ALONG ANY PROPOSALS TO THE ARCHBISHOP. HE IS THE FINAL AUTHORITY, HOWEVER, AND ONLY HE CAN MAKE ANY DECISION. BUT THE COUNCIL CAN ACT AS GO-BETWEEN, THUS SPARING THE BRITISH THE NECESSITY OF RETREATING FROM THEIR POSITION OF REFUSING TO DEAL WITH MAKARIOS. IT IS NOT A GREAT CHANGE AND REPRESENTS NO REAL DIFFERENCE IN OUR POLICY. ALL WE ARE DOING IS TRYING TO MAKE IT SIMPLER FOR THE BRITISH TO DEAL WITH THE ARCHBISHOP."

WW908AED

A6

1956

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV (600)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 16 (AP)-BUSHY HAIRED DMITRI SHEPILOV, THE STRAPPING NEW SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, FLEW INTO CAIRO TODAY FOR THE OBVIOUS PURPOSE OF DRIVING NEW BARGAINS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

SHEPILOV, WHO IS CREDITED WITH INITIATING THE DEAL LAST YEAR BY WHICH EGYPT TRADED COTTON FOR CZECH ARMS, ARRIVED WITH HIS BEAUTIFUL BRUNETTE DAUGHTER AND A PARTY OF SOVIET OFFICIALS AS MOSCOW ANNOUNCED OFFICIAL DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA.

EGYPT HAS OPENLY TAKEN UNDER HER WING THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENTS WHICH HAVE WON ALMOST COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE FOR THE TWO NORTH AFRICAN STATES FROM FRANCE, AND MOSCOW HAS ENCOURAGED THE MOVEMENTS AS A PART OF ITS "ANTI-COLONIAL CAMPAIGN."

THE TIMING OF THE RECOGNITION OF THE TWO STATES APPEARED TO BE PART OF THE MANY SIDED SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO WOO THE NATIONS OF THE MIDDLE EAST, ASIA AND THE ARAB WORLD.

SHEPILOV'S FIRST WORDS, AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS ILYUSHIN 14 PLANE AT ALMAZA MILITARY AIRPORT, WERE TUNED TO THAT THEME.

HE SAID HE HAD COME FROM A COUNTRY OF SOCIALISM "WHICH TOTALLY REPUDIATED THE POLICY OF COLONIAL EXPANSION, A COUNTRY WHOSE ECONOMIC STRUCTURE HAS NO PLACE FOR OIL MONOPOLIES OR ANY OTHER KIND OF IMPERIALIST MONOPOLIES WHIICK SUCK THE VITALITY OF LESS DEVELOPED NATIONS."

EGYPTIAN FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI, SOVIET AMBASSADOR E. D. KISSELEV, DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES OF ALL COMMUNIST COUNTRIES, THE HEAD OF COMMUNIST CHINA'S TRADE DELEGATION AND THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR WERE ON HAND TO GREET HIM.

MRS. KISSELEV PRESENTED A BOUQUET OF FLOWERS TO SHEPILOV'S DAUGHTER, VICTORIA, A TALL 20-YEAR-OLD GIRL IN A GREY SUIT.

DURING HIS STAY HERE, SHEPILOV WILL HAVE TALKS WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND HASSAN IBRAHIM, MINISTER OF STATE FOR PRODUCTION AFFAIRS. THE TALKS WITH IBRAHIM SUGGESTED THAT HE MIGHT HAVE SOMETHING NEW TO OFFER ON THE ASWAN DAM.

NASSER AND SHEPILOV MET SOCIALLY TODAY IN THE GARDEN OF A RESTHOUSE OVERLOOKING CAIRO. SHEPILOV ARRIVED FIRST AND CHATTED WITH FAWZI. WHEN NASSER ARRIVED, THE TWO SHOOK HANDS WARMLY AND EXCHANGED A FEW WORDS.

THE GROUP HAD REFRESHMENTS IN THE GARDEN AND POSED FOR PHOTOGRAPHERS BEFORE ENTERING HOUSE FOR DINNER.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER IS EXPECTED TO CONFER WITH NASSER TOMORROW. HE WILL TALK WITH OTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS MONDAY. SHEPILOV ALSO PLANNED TO VISIT EGYPTIAN ARMS FACTORIES.

RUSSIA SEVERAL MONTHS AGO OFFERED TECHNICAL AND FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE IN BUILDING THE GIANT DAM ON THE NILE WHICH NASSER ENVISAGES AS THE KEY PROJECT IN HIS PLANS TO EXPAND AGRICULTURE AND INDUSTRY.
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE WORLD BANK HAVE SINCE AGREED TO GIFTS AND LOANS TOTALING 400 MILLION DOLLARS TO HELP EGYPT BUILD THE $1,300,000,000 DAM, BUT EGYPT STILL NEEDS A WATER-SHARING AGREEMENT WITH SUDAN IN ORDER TO GO AHEAD WITH CONSTRUCTION.

1956

A7

WHILE STILL EDITOR OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA, SHEPILOV VISITED CAIRO LAST YEAR AND HAD CONVERSATIONS WITH NASSER WHICH ARE NOW REPORTED BY THE EGYPTIAN PRESS TO HAVE RESULTED IN ACQUIRING JET PLANES, TANKS AND OTHER ARMS FROM CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

THE DEAL SET OFF DEMANDS BY ISRAEL FOR DEFENSIVE ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS, AND CREATED A CRISIS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND HER ARAB NEIGHBORS WHICH WAS ONLY HEADED OFF BY THE RECENT MIDDLE EASTERN MISSION OF U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

WHILE IN EGYPT, SHEPILOV WILL HAVE A CHANCE TO VIEW THE ARMS NEWLY ACQUIRED BY NASSER'S ARMY AND AIR FORCE. HE WILL ATTEND EGYPT'S NATIONAL CELEBRATION OF THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. THE PROGRAM INCLUDES THE FIRST PUBLIC PARADE OF EGYPT'S NEW ARMS. THE CELEBRATION, HOWEVER, WILL BE SITHOUT BRITAIN'S PARTICIPATION. SHE PULLED OUT HER LAST TOKEN FORCES LAST WEDNESDAY, IN ADVANCE OF THE DATE AGREED UPON IN 1954.

SINCE EGYPT IS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED ALREADY MORE COMMUNIST WEAPONS THAN HER FORCES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO ASSIMILATE IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL THAT SHEPILOV WOULD DISCUSS ANY NEW ARMS DEAL.

THERE HAVE BEEN REPORTS THAT HE MIGHT BRING SOME NEW PEACE PLAN FOR PALESTINE, BUT EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS SAID THEY HAD NO SUCH INFORMATION. THEY CONCEDED THE PALESTINE PROBLEM ALMOST CERTAINLY WOULD BE DISCUSSED, BUT OBSERVERS POINTED OUT THAT UNLESS SHEPILOV HAD A PLAN WHICH WAS STRONGLY PRO-ARAB, IT WOULD ALMOST CERTAINLY BACKFIRE AND PROBABLY UNDO THE GAINS THE RUSSIANS HAVE MADE IN ARAB WORLD POPULARITY IN THE PAST YEAR.

nasser

HIS FORMAL TALKS BEGAN TONIGHT AFTER A DINNER WITH FAWZI AND OTHER OFFICIALS AT THE PYRAMIDS. HE IS STAYING AT TAHIRA PALACE AS GUEST OF THE GOVERNMENT.

BEFORE RETURNING TO MOSCOW HE WILL PAY VISITS TO SYRIA, LEBANON AND GREECE.

30.24-7173

THE MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST NIGHT THE SOVIET UNION HAD RECOGNIZED THE INDEPENDENCE OF TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AND EXPRESSED A READINESS TO EXCHANGE DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS. RECOGNITION WAS EXTENDED IN ALMOST IDENTICAL NOTES LAST MONDAY BY PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN.

WD501PED

B31 (Q)

PX (120)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 16 (AP)-A U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY JORDAN AUTHORITIES HAD REFUSED TO LET GOV. GEORGE M. LEADER OF PENNSYLVANIA VISIT THE JORDAN-ADMINISTERED SECTION OF JERUSALEM.

HE SAID THE EMBASSY HERE DID NOT KNOW THE REASON FOR THE REFUSAL.

THE OFFICIAL SAID THE EMBASSY WAS NOT IN DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE JORDAN GOVERNMENT, BUT ACTED AS AN INTERMEDIARY BY DIRECTING LEADER'S APPLICATION TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN AMMAN.

HE SAIID THE EMBASSY HERE WAS INFORMED SUBSEQUENTLY THAT THE APPLICATION FOR A VISA WAS TURNED DOWN.

IT WAS UNDERSTOOD LEADER HAD PLANNED TO SPEND A FEW HOURS VISITING THE OLD CITY AREA OF JERUSALEM AND ITS HOLY PLACES. HE HAD PLANNED THE VISIT FOLLOWING A ONE-DAY STAY IN ISRAEL.

THE GOVERNOR AND HIS PARTY LEFT BY PLANE YESTERDAY FOR ATHENS EN ROUTE TO THE UNITED STATES.

FV629AED

A82

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 16 (AP)-AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN CHARGED TONIGHT AN ATTACK FROM LEBANON KILLED ONE ARAB AND WOUNDED NINE OTHERS IN ISRAEL THURSDAY NIGHT.

THE FRONTIER WITH LEBANON HAS BEEN THE CALMEST OF ALL THOSE SURROUNDING ISRAEL.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID A MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION INVESTIGATION WITH U. N. OBSERVERS PROVED THE ATTACKS WERE DIRECTED AT THREE VILLAGES ALL IN THE ARAB EL ARMASHE AREA OF ISRAEL. HE SAID TRACKS OF THE ATTACKERS LED TO LEBANON'S FRONTIER.

JE720PED

A134

GAZA, EGYPT-HELD PALESTINE, JUNE 16 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN MILITARY SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY EGYPT HAS COMPLAINED TO THE MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT AN ISRAELI PLANE VIOLATED EGYPTIAN AIR SPACE OVER THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PLANE FLEW OVER EGYPTIAN-HELD TERRIROTY FOR 15 MINUTES.

RK1016AED

1956

A79

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (200)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 16 (AP)-MOSLEM REBELS DROPPED A HAND GRENADE OUTSIDE A BUSY DEPARTMENT STORE IN CONSTANTINE TODAY, WOUNDING 18 PERSONS.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS SAID THE GRENADE WAS LOBBED FROM AN OVERHANGING TERRACE INTO A CROWD OF SHOPPERS ALONG THE RUE CURAMAN, ONE OF THE BUSIEST STREETS IN THE CITY OF 118,000. FRENCH WOMEN AND CHILDREN WERE AMONG THE WOUNDED.

IT WAS THE SECOND GRENADE THROWING OF THE DAY IN THE EASTERN ALGERIAN CITY. EARLIER, A NATIONALIST THREW A GRENADE AT A POLICE BOX. THE GRENADE FELL AMONG A GROUP OF MOSLEMS, KILLING ONE AND WOUNDING SIX.

NEAR CONSTANTINE, REBELS OPENED FIRE WITH A MACHINEGUN ON A PASSENGER TRAIN, KILLING TWO MOSLEMS.

IN WESTERN ALGIERS, FRENCH SOURCES SAID FRENCH TROOPS EARLY TODAY BEAT OFF A REBEL ATTACK ON ARMY POSTS GUARDING THE HOLY CITY OF TLEMCEN NEAR THE MOROCCAN BORDER.

THEY SAID THE FRENCH TROOPS, STRONGLY ENTRENCHED IN SANDBAGGED POSITIONS, SUFFERED NO CASUALTIES. THEY REPORTED THE REBELS APPARENTLY TOOK THEIR DEAD AND WOUNDED WITH THEM IN A RETREAT TO HILLS OVERLOOKING THE CITY FROM THE SOUTH.

(IN PARIS, THE NATIONAL DEFENSE MINISTRY DENIED THERE WAS AN ATTACK ON TLEMCEN. THE MINISTRY SAID SENTINELS HAD FIRED A FEW SHOTS AT SUSPICIOUS LOOKING MOVEMENTS.)

QR712PED

A103

1956

(120)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 16 (AP)-FRENCH FORCES AT THE OLD CITY OF TLEMCEN STOOD OFF A REBEL THRUST AGAINST POSTS GUARDING ITS OUTSKIRTS EARLY TODAY, BUT THEY FEARED ANOTHER ATTACK WAS IN THE MAKING.

TLEMCEN, A CITY OF 70,000, LIES CLOSE TO ALGERIA'S WESTERN FRONTIER WITH MOROCCO. ABOUT 4,000 REBELS HAVE BEEN OPERATING IN THE MOUNTAINS NORTH AND SOUTH OF TLEMCEN AND HAVE BOASTED THEY WILL TAKE THE CITY.

A REBEL FORCE SWEPT TOWARD THE CITY IN BRIGHT MOONLIGHT LAST NIGHT, BUT WAS TURNED BACK BY HEAVY MACHINE-GUN FIRE FROM SAND-BAGGED FRENCH POSITIONS. MORE ATTACKS FOLLOWED AND REPORTS SAID THE FIGHTING CONTINUED FOR SEVERAL HOURS.

DISPATCHES GAVE NO ESTIMATE OF CASUALTIES.

ALGERIAN MOSLEMS REGARD TLEMCEN AS A HOLY CITY. THE REBELS HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING VAGUE THREATS FOR SOME TIME THAT THEY INTENDED TO MAKE THE CITY THE CAPITOL OF A NEW REPUBLIC.

HW852AED

A131 (220)

MOSCOW, JUNE 16 (AP)-INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN SAID TODAY HE WAS DISAPPOINTED THE SOVIET PRESS ELIMINATED SOME OF HIS SHARPEST REMARKS IN REPORTING TWO SPEECHES HE MADE YESTERDAY.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO HEARD THE SPEECHES CONGRATULATED THE VISITING INDIAN OFFICIAL ON HIS "REFRESHING CANDOR." THEY EMPHASIZED HE PULLED NO PUNCHES IN HIS REMARKS ABOUT EITHER THE EAST OR THE WEST.

SOVIET NEWSPAPERS SPLASHED NEWS AND PHOTOGRAPHS OF RADHAKRISHNAN'S VISIT BUT OMITTED KEY QUOTATIONS.

WHEN HE ARRIVED AT THE AIRPORT YESTERDAY, THE INDIAN LEADER CONGRATULATED HIS SOVIET GREETERS ON THEIR EFFORTS TO LIBERALIZE THEIR REGIME. HE SAID SUCH A MOVE MIGHT END "TTHE NIGHTMARE IN WHICH WE LIVED BEFORE."

AT A BANQUET IN HIS HONOR LAST NIGHT AT ST. GEORGE'S HALL IN THE KREMLIN. RADHAKRISHNAN TOLD TOP SOVIET LEADERS PRESENT THAT MAN MUST

HAVE SPIRITUAL, INTELLECTUAL, AND POLITICAL FREEDOM TO ACHIEVE HIS HIGHEST GOALS.
NONE OF THESE QUOTES APPEARED IN THE RUSSIAN NEWSPAPERS.
RADHAKRISHNAN ATTENDED A RECEPTION IN HIS HONOR TODAY AT THE INDIAN EMBASSY. U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN COMPLIMENTED HIM ON THE SPEECHES.
DQETHE INDIAN VICE PRESIDE

THE INDIAN VICE PRESIDENT WAS ASKED IF HE PLANNED TO PROTEST THE EDITING OF HIS SPEECHES. HE REPLIED HE COULD "ONLY NOTE IT AND PASS ON."
HE CHATTED WITH SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, AND OTHER TOP SOVIET LEADERS. LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE DID NOT MENTION THE PRESS DELETIONS TO THE RUSSIANS.
QR1039PED

A108
(DX FW)
NIGHT LEAD TITO (160)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
SOCHI, U.S.S.R., JUNE 16 (AP)-A HIGH YUGOSLAV SOURCE SAID TODAY PRESIDENT TITO HAS BEEN TOLD BY SOVIET LEADERS THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED SO FAR IN THE DRIVE AGAINST STALIN IS ONLY THE BEGINNING.
THE NEW MOVES WILL RANGE FROM FURTHER REVELATIONS OF THE HARM THE "CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL" (STALINISM) DID TO RUSSIA AND THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST MOVEMENT TO SUCH MINOR MATTERS AS RENAMING PLACES, THE INFORMANT SAID.
IT IS DOUBTFUL, HOWEVER, WHETHER THE RENAMING PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE STALINGRAD, WHERE TITO VISITED EARLIER THIS WEEK ON HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE OLD NAME IS LINKED INDISSOLUBLY WITH ONE OF THE GREAT BATTLES OF WORLD WAR II.
AN AIDE SAID TITO NATURALLY NOTICED THE NUMEROUS STATUES AND PICTURES OF HIS OLD ENEMY WHICH CONFRONTED HIM ON THE TRIP BUT "THE MARSHAL IS A CIVILIZED MAN AND NATURALLY DID NOT MENTION THIS TO HIS HOSTS."
TITO SPENT THE DAY IN A VILLA OVERLOOKING THE BLACK SEA WORKING ON STATE PAPERS FLOWN FROM BELGRADE AND CONFERRING WITH HIS HOST, DEPUTY PREMIER A.I. MIKOYAN.
TITO WILL DELIVER A PUBLIC ADDRESS IN DOWNTOWN SOCHI TOMORROW BEFORE RETURNING BY PLANE TO MOSCOW.
QR901PED

A130
(340)
TOKYO, SUNDAY, JUNE 17 (AP)-NINE ATOM-SCARRED GIRLS FROM HIROSHIMA RETURNED TO JAPAN TODAY WITH NEW COURAGE AFTER 13 MONTHS OF PLASTIC SURGERY IN THE UNITED STATES.
THEY WERE THE FIRST TO RETURN OF 25 GIRLS WHO LEFT JAPAN IN MAY, 1955. THEY FLEW HERE IN A U.S. NAVY CONSTELLATION PLANE.
THEY CARRIED THE ASHES OF A 10TH GIRL, TOMOKO NAKABAYASHI, 26, WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK DURING THE FINAL STAGES OF TREATMENT.
DR. SADAMU TAKAHASHI OF HIROSHIMA, WHO PARTICIPATED IN THE PRIVATELY-SPONSORED TREATMENT AT MOUNT SINAI HOSPITAL IN NEW YORK CITY, LED THE PROCESSION DOWN THE RAMP, CARRYING IN HIS ARMS A WHITE CLOTH-WRAPPED URN CONTAINING THE ASHES OF THE DEAD GIRL.
DR. TAKAHASHI CALLED THE PLASTIC SURGERY A GREAT SUCCESS AND VOICED HOPE THAT MANY THOUSANDS OF BOMB-SCARRED RESIDENTS OF HIROSHIMA AND NAGASAKI WILL BE ABLE TO HAVE SIMILAR TREATMENT.
HE TOLD A PACKED AIRPORT NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE RETURNING GIRLS, "WHO WERE BASHFUL BEFORE THE PLASTIC SURGERY. NOW FACE THE WORLD WITH NEW HOPE AND A BRIGHT FUTURE."
ATSUKO YAMAMOTO, ONE OF THE NINE GIRLS, SPOKE FOR THE GROUP IN THANKING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE "FOR THEIR FINE HOSPITALITY."
"WE ARE GRATEFUL TO BE WELL AFTER THE OPERATION," SAID MISS YAMAMOTO, "EVEN THOUGH TOMOKO NAKABAYASHI DIED. I BELIEVE THE AMERICAN DOCTORS DID THEIR BEST TO SAVE HER, BUT I DON'T KNOW WHY SHE DIED."
MISS YAMAMOTO STILL BORE SCARS OF BOMB BURNS.
A CROWD OF NEARLY 500 SCHOOL CHILDREN WATCHED FROM AN ELEVATED SPECTATORS' DECK AS THE GIRLS, SOME WITH MOIST EYES, ARRIVED.
SOME OF THE GIRLS STILL BORE VISIBLE EVIDENCE ON THEIR FACES OF THE AUG.6, 1945 BLAST OVER HIROSHIMA.
A YEAR AGO THE GIRLS TIMIDLY TRAVELED TO THE UNITED STATES IN SECLUSION. TODAY, ACCOMPANIED BY 39 U.S. MILITARY PASSENGERS, THEY FACED SOME 50 CAMERAMEN WITHOUT WINCING.
THE CONSTELLATION WAS PILOTED BY NAVY CMDR. M.L. LOWE OF BUENA VISTA, GA.
OFFICIALS OF HIROSHIMA AND THE JAPAN-AMERICAN SOCIETY WERE ON HAND TO GREET THE GIRLS.
BESIDE MISS YAMAMOTO, THE GIRLS INCLUDED MISSES TAZUKO SHIBATA, MOTOKO YAMASHITA, MASAKO WADA, KEIKO KAWASAKI, YOSHIE HARADA, HIDEO SUMIMURA, TERUE TAKEDA, AND SAYOKO KOMATSU.
QR1033PED

A65
SAPPORO, JAPAN, JUNE 16 (AP)-TWO JAPANESE SALMON FISHING FLEETS SAILED FROM THIS FAR NORTHERN PORT TODAY AFTER RECEIVING SOVIET PERMITS TO OPERATE IN RUSSIAN-RESTRICTED WATERS OFF SIBERIA. THE LICENSES WERE ISSUED YESTERDAY BY THE SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO.
HA632AED

1956

A49
PRIESTS (330)
BY JOHN RODERICK
HONG KONG, JUNE 16 (AP)-TWO AMERICAN ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIESTS FREED AFTER THREE YEARS IN RED CHINESE PRISONS REPORTED TODAY FROM SHANGHAI THEY ARE WELL AND HAVE BEEN TOLD TO REST A FEW DAYS IN THE CHINESE CITY.
THE TWO PRIESTS, THE REV. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THE REV. THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, TALKED WITH THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY TELEPHONE.
THEY WERE AMONG 13 AMERICANS KNOWN TO BE IMPRISONED IN RED CHINA. PEIPING RADIO SAID YESTERDAY THE RIESTS ARE BEING RELEA

PEIPING RADIO SAID YESTERDAY THE PRIESTS ARE BEING RELEASED. OFFICIALS HERE SAID IT WAS BELIEVED THEY WOULD REACH HONG KONG WITHIN A WEEK.
"PLEASE TELL OUR LOVED ONES WE HAVE BEEN RELEASED AND WE ARE WELL," SAID FATHER CLIFFORD, 39, SPEAKING IN A STRONG, CLEAR VOICE.
"WE WERE JUST RELEASED LAST NIGHT AND DON'T KNOW EXACTLY WHAT THE SITUATION IS. WE HAVE SIMPLY BEEN TOLD BY AUTHORITIES TO COME HERE AND REST A FEW DAYS. THERE'S NOTHING WRONG WITH US, BUT IT IS NOT CLEAR YET WHAT WE ARE TO DO."
FATHER CLIFFORD SAID THEY HAD NOT YET SEEN AMERICAN BISHOP JAMES EDWARD WALSH IN SHANGHAI, BUT "WE EXPECT TO BE SEEING HIM SOON."
BISHOP WALSH OF CUMBERLAND, MD., IS THE LAST CATHOLIC BISHOP REMAINING IN RED CHINA. HE ALSO WAS CONTACTED BY TELEPHONE IN SHANGHAI AND SAID HE IS FREE FROM SEMI-HOUSE ARREST FOR THE FIRST TIME IN TWO YEARS. HE HAS SAID HE WILL NOT LEAVE COMMUNIST CHINA UNTIL HE IS FORCED OUT.

30.24-7175

FATHER CLIFFORD AND FATHER PHILLIPS DECLINED TO DISCUSS THE TREATMENT THEY RECEIVED WHILE IMPRISONED.

THEY WERE SENTENCED TO THREE YEARS IN A SPECIAL TRIAL LAST NOVEMBER ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITY. THEY ARE THE FIRST AMERICANS TO BE FREED FROM PRISON BY THE RED CHINESE SINCE DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, WERE TURNED LOOSE LAST DEC. 20.

RED CHINA REFUSED LAST JAN. 6 TO RELEASE THE LAST 13 AMERICANS THEY HELD DESPITE A PROMISE SEPT. 10, 1955, TO FREE ALL THOSE HELD.

GENEVA TALKS BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINA ENVOY WANG PING-NAN HAVE BEEN DEADLOCKED FOR MONTHS ON THAT ISSUE AND THE FORMOSA DISPUTE. THE UNITED STATES HAS ACCUSED RED CHINA OF REFUSING TO MAKE A "MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE" OVER FORMOSA.

RELEASE OF THE TWO PRIESTS RAISED HOPES THE GENEVA TALKS MIGHT MAKE PROGRESS ON THE QUESTION OF OTHER AMERICAN PRISONERS.

MR541AED

A166

(AGENCIES OUT)

AMS BUDGET

1956

UNDATED COMMUNIST STRAINS (800)

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

BEHIND SOVIET SMILES, A SHARP STRUGGLE APPEARS TO BE DEVELOPING IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD TODAY. IT SEEMS HEADED FOR A CRISIS--ONE OF THE KREMLIN'S OWN MAKING.

THE STRUGGLE ARISES FROM DIVISION OF OPINION AMONG THE LEADERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND THE STATE, PRIMARILY OVER ECONOMIC POLICY.

EVENTUALLY THE CONTEST IS LIKELY TO HAVE ONE OF TWO RESULTS: THE SOVIET REGIME, AS THE RULER OF WORLD COMMUNISM, WILL REVERT TO HARSH STALINIST WILL LIBERALIZE THE SYSTEM AND ENDANGER PARTY RULE.

THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP SET OUT DELIBERATELY TO LESSEN WORLD TENSIONS. BUT WITH THE INNER STRUGGLE OF WORLD COMMUNISM, CHANCES ARE TENSIONS WILL RISE AGAIN. IF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IS TO CONTINUE ITS ALL-OUT PROGRAM FOR

EVENTUALLY THE CONTEST IS LIKELY TO HAVE ONE OF TWO RESULTS: THE SOVIET REGIME, AS THE RULER OF WORLD COMMUNISM, WILL REVERT TO HARSH STALINIST METHODS OF CONTROL -- THE ONE-MAN DICTATORSHIP NOW BEING PILPORIED -- OR IT WILL LIBERALIZE THE SYSTEM AND ENDANGER PARTY RULE.

THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP SET OUT DELIBERATELY TO LESSEN WORLD TENSIONS. BUT WITH THE INNER STRUGGLE OF WORLD COMMUNISM, CHANCES ARE TENSIONS WILL RISE AGAIN. IF THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP IS TO CONTINUE ITS ALL-OUT PROGRAM FOR INDUSTRIAL-ECONOMIC SUPREMACY, IT MUST CREATE TENSIONS ONCE AGAIN AS THE EXCUSE, OR RUN UP AGAINST DANGEROUS PROBLEMS AT HOME AND IN THE SATELLITES.

GUARDED PHRASES IN THE SOVIET PRESS AND IN LEADERS' STATEMENTS INDICATE THE STRUGGLE IS BETWAEN THOSE WHO REPRESENT THE MONOLITHIC PARTY APPARATUS AND THE TECHNOCRATS CONCERNED WITH ECONOMICS AS WELL AS POLITICS. IN A SENSE IT IS THE NEW GENERATION STRUGGLING AGAINST THE OLD, REVOLUTIONARY ONE. THE TECHNOCRATS GREW UP IN A NON-REVOLUTIONARY ATMOSPHERE. THEY ARE BEING ACCUSED OF STRAYING FROM THE LENIN DOCTRINE THAT POLITICS ALWAYS MUST BE THE PRIME CONSIDERATION OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THE PRESS REFLECTS A SEE-SAW CONTEST. THERE ARE FREQUENT REFERENCES TO PUBLIC COMPLAINTS ABOUT CONSUMER GOODS. THESE COME FROM MODERATE ECONOMISTS WHO YEARN TO MAKE THE U.S.S.R. A BETTER SHOW WINDOW FOR RED PHILOSOPHY. INVARIABLY, SUCH STATEMENTS ARE BALANCED BY REFERENCE TO THE STALIN DOCTRINE THAT HEAVY INDUSTRY MUST COME BEFORE ALL ELSE, TO MAKE THE SOVIET UNION THE MIGHTIEST POWER ON EARTH.

THE STALINIST DOCTRINE STILL IS EXPRESSED BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE PARTY AND CHIEF DOWNGRADER OF STALIN. HE SAID IN WELCOMING YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO TO THE VOLGA-DON CANAL:

"TODAY THE UNITED STATES IS THE RICHEST COUNTRY IN THE WORLD, BUT TOMORROW WE SHALL BE RICHER. FOR THIS PURPOSE WE SHALL BUILD HYDROELECTRIC STATIONS, ATOMIC POWER STATIONS, ADVANCE SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY...THUS WE SHALL CREATE THE CONDITIONS FOR THE TRIUMPH OF COMMUNISM."

HOWEVER, DESTRUCTION OF THE STALIN MYTH BROUGHT A SERIES OF DILEMMAS. THE LEADERSHIP RETAINS STALINISM DOMESTICALLY AND IN FOREIGN POLICY. EXCEPT AS STALINISM MEANS ONE-MAN RULE OR A MISTAKEN APPROACH TO COUNTRIES LIKE YUGOSLAVIA AND CHINA.

1956

THIS ENGAGES THE LEADERSHIP IN A JUGGLING ACT. STALIN WAS BAD BECAUSE HE WAS A HARSH DICTATOR. BUT STALINISM IS GOOD BECAUSE IT MEANS SOVIET WORLD POWER.

ALL THIS PRODUCED BOTH CONFUSION AND BOLDNESS IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF AND CERTAINLY IN THE SATELLITES. IN POLAND, ECONOMISTS CHALLENGE THE WISDOM OF THE HIGH PRIORITY HEAVY INDUSTRY PROGRAM, DEMAND FREE SCIENTIFIC DISCUSSION AND DELIVERANCE FROM BUREAUCRACY. IN BULGARIA, THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IS HECKLED BECAUSE OF URBAN UNEMPLOYMENT AND HINTS HARSH REPRISALS AGAINST CRITICS. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, STUDENTS' DEMANDS FOR MORE FREEDOM WERE DRAMATIC. IN HUNGARY, STALIN'S HAND-PICKED BOSS, MATYAS RAKOSI, SEEMS HEADED FOR OBLIVION. IN PARTIES ABROAD, CONFUSION REIGNS AND LEADERS MARK TIME TO SEE HOW THE ARGUMENT COMES OUT.

IT WOULD BE DIFFICULT TO ARRIVE AT A MAN-BY-MAN BREAKDOWN OF THE SOVIET PARTY SPLIT. IT COULD AMOUNT TO DIVISION BETWEEN KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIER N. A. BULGANIN. THOUGH KHRUSHCHEV IS THE CHIEF DE-STALINIZER, HE ALSO REPRESENTED STALINISM IN THE SUPER-INDUSTRIALIZATION DRIVE. BULGANIN SPENT MUCH OF HIS CAREER IN ECONOMICS. THEY APPEAR TO HAVE REACHED A TEMPORARY SOLUTION -- TWO-MAN RULE.

THERE CAN BE NO ONE-MAN RULE UNLESS ONE MAN GAINS DOMINATION OF BOTH THE PARTY APPARATUS AND THE STATE MACHINERY. STALIN HAD BOTH. GEORGI MALENKOV HAD BOTH--FOR LESS THAN TWO WEEKS AFTER STALIN DIED. KHRUSHCHEV COULD NOT ACHIEVE BOTH IN HIS ALLIANCE KNOCKING DOWN MALENKOV. HE APPEARS TO CONTROL THE PARTY APPARATUS. BUT BULGANIN AND HIS AIDES, INCLUDING THE ECONOMIST-INDUSTRIALIST GROUP, SEEM TO RUN THE STATE MACHINERY. SOMEWHERE IN THE MIDDLE IS WILY A. I. MIKOYAN.

EVEN TO SECURE DOMINATION OF A TWO-MAN DICTATORSHIP, STALIN-LIKE MEASURES WERE NEEDED. FIRST MALENKOV WAS TOPPLED. V.M. MOLOTOV WAS WHISKED INTO THE LIMBO OF FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERSHIP WITH NO DIRECT CONTROL OVER THE FOREIGN MINISTRY. L.M. KAGANOVICH GOT SIMILAR TREATMENT. THE THREE-MALENKOV, MOLOTOV AND KAGANOVICH-- HAD THE CLOSEST CONNECTIONS WITH STALIN. THEY WERE FAMILIAR WITH THE TECHNIQUE. STALIN USED IT TO DEPRIVE POLITBURO MEMBERS OF DIRECT CONTROL OVER MINISTRIES WHENEVER HE FELT HIS PERSONAL POWER MIGHT BE DAMAGED BY RISING PERSONALITIES.

A176 (AGENCIES OUT)

HAVING WHACKED UP THE RULE BETWEEN THEM, BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV ARE TAKING CALCULATED RISKS. THE BIG DOMESTIC GAMBLE IS A TREND TO DECENTRALIZE SOME FEATURES OF THE REGIME, LEADING TO DIFFUSION OF POWER AND EXERTION OF INFLUENCE ON THE KREMLIN FROM BELOW. THIS IS

DANGEROUS TO MONOLITHIC RULE. WORRIEERS SEE A THREAT OF "LILTLE STALINS" MAKING DECISIONS OF THEIR OWN.

THE DESTRUCTION OF STALIN WAS A GAMBLE. IT MIGHT CONSOLIDATE THE TWO-MAN DICTATORSHIP BY OFFERING A CONTRAST WITH THE PAST. BUT IT HAS TENDED TO RAISE ATTACKS ON COMMUNIST PARTY POLICIES GENERALLY. KHRUSHCHEV HAS HAD TO SPEAK OUT AGAINST "HOTHEADS" AND "WISEMEN" WHO, HE SAID, THINK THE TIME HAS COME WHEN HEAVY INDUSTRY MIGHT BE SLOWED IN FAVOR OF MENDING THE CONSUMER ECONOMY.

IN THE FOREIGN FIELD, KHRUSHCHEV AND BULGANIN GAMBLED ON EASING TENSIONS. THIS COULD, HOWEVER, RAISE DEMANDS FOR LESS CONCENTRATION ON ARMED MIGHT AND MORE ON THE WANTS OF THE PEOPLE.

BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV HAVE NOT OVERLOOKED THE PROBABILITY THAT TENSIONS WILL BE NEEDED AGAIN. SINCE THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS, THERE HAS BEEN MORE STRESS ON THE QUESTION OF WORLD REVOLUTION AND ON "LIBERATION" OF UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS, TWO PRINCIPAL AVENUES OF ATTACK AGAINST THE WEST.

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1956

A73WX

(620) NIGHT LEAD H-BOMB

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES TODAY ADMITTED THE H-BOMB DROPPED BY A B52 AT BIKINI MAY 21 MISSED ITS TARGET BY "SOMEWHAT LESS" THAN FOUR MILES.

QUARLES SAID THE MISTAKE IN THIS FIRST TEST OF AN AIR-DROPPED HYDROGE BOMB WAS DUE TO "HUMAN ERROR." HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING WRONG WITH THE PLANE OR ITS BOMBING EQUIPMENT.

THE AIR SECRETARY SAID THE DETONATION OF THE BOMB "SOMEWHAT LESS" THAN FOUR MILES SHORT OF THE INTENDED MID-AIR POINT OF BURST WAS AN ERROR "CONSIDERABLY MORE THAN NORMALLY EXPECTED."

HE ISSUED A BRIEF STATEMENT AFTER THERE HAD BEEN A RASH OF REPORTS ABOUT THE MISS WHICH SOME SPECULATION PLACED AS MUCH AS SEVEN MILES AWAY FROM THE TARGET.

QUARLES SAID THE REPORTS MADE NECESSARY A "FRANK ADMISSION."

IN TALKING TO A REPORTER QUARLES MADE IT PLAIN HE DOES NOT SUB-SCRIBE TO ANY BELIEF THAT THE REPORTS OF THE BOMBING ERROR WERE DELIBER-ATELY SPREAD BY SOME RIVAL SERVICE TO EMBARRASS THE AIR FORCE.

EARLIER, A SUGGESTION HAD COME FROM BRIG. GEN. ROBERT L. SCOTT, AIR FORCE DIRECTOR OF INFORMATION, THAT "ONLY ENEMIES OF STRATEGIC BOMBING WOULD HAVE WANTED TO BRING THIS OUT IN ORDER TO START ANOTHER BUNCH OF INTERSERVICE BICKERING."

QUARLES WAS ASKED ABOUT THE REMARK ATTRIBUTED TO SCOTT IN A STORY PUBLISHED LAST NIGHT BY THE SAN FRANCISCO CHRONICLE. THE SEC-RETARY'S ANSWER WAS:

"THAT IS NOT IN MY RELEASE AND NOT IN MY THOUGHTS."

RUMORS OF THE BOMBING ERROR HAVE CIRCULATED EVER SINCE THE AIR DROP EXPERIMENT, "TEST CHEROKEE." BUT CONFIRMATION BECAME OBTAINABLE ONLY IN THE LAST TWO DAYS. CIVIL DEFENSE OBSERVERS AND NEWSMEN WHO WATCHED THE TEST FROM ABOARD A SHIP 34 MILES DISTANT LEFT THE AREA ALMOST IMMEDIATELY WHEN THE SHIP SAILED AFTER THE EXPLO-SION. BECAUSE OF THE DISTANCE INVOLVED AND THE LACK OF VISIBLE REFERENCE PONTS, THERE WAS

REFERENCE POINTS, THERE WAS NO WAY FOR UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO CHECK THE ACCURACY OF THE DROP.

THIS WAS DIFFERENT FROM THE FIRST PEACETIME TEST OF AN AIR DROPPED ATOMIC BOMB, IN WHICH AN AIMING ERROR ALSO OCCURRED. IN 1946, IN A WEAPONS EFFECT TEST, A STANDARD ATOMIC BOMB WAS DROPPED OVER A TARGET FLEET OF NAVY SHIPS IN BIKINI LAGOON. BULLSEYE FOR THAT DROP WAS THE RED-PAINTED BATTLESHIP NEVADA, PLAINLY VISIBLE TO OB-SERVERS IN THE BRILLIANT SUNLIGHT. THE DROP WAS FROM A WARTIME-BUILT B29. IT WAS INSTANTLY EVIDENT THAT THE BOMB MISSED THE POINT BY ABOUT 1,800 FEET.

A74WX.

LAST MONTH'S TEST DID NOT INVOLVE A STUDY OF THE POWER OF A BOMB AGAINST TARGETS, BOMB AGAINST TARGETS, BUT INSTEAD WAS A TRIAL OF THE SIMPLE QUESTION OF WHETHER A HYDROGEN BOMB COULD BE DROPPED BY A PLANE AND WHETHER THE PLANE COULD ESCAPE SAFELY BEFORE THE EXPLOSION OCCURRED. ALSO, THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION USED THE TEST FOR ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS CONCERNING THE EFFICIENCY OF THE NEW H-BOMBS.

QUARLES SAID THE ERROR IN AIM "WAS NOT GREAT ENOUGH TO HAVE A SERIOUS EFFECT ON THE SUCCESS OF THE EXPERIMENT." HE SAID INSTRUMENTS USED FOR RECORDING THE BOMB'S DETONATION CHARACTERISTICS WERE ARRANGED FOR BROAD SCALE COVERAGE INSTEAD OF BEING AIMED AT A PRECISE POINT IN THE AIR.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE BOMB DETONATED SOMEWHAT LESS THAN FOUR MILES "SHORT" OF ITS INTENDED POINT. THIS PRESUMABLY MEANT THAT THE BURST OCCURRED AT ABOUT THE DESIRED ALTITUDE OF 10,000 FEET, BUT MORE THAN THREE MILES TO THE SOUTH OF THE TARGET ON TINY MAMU ISLAND.

ELEVEN MEN WERE IN THE AREA OF BIKINI LAGOON AT THE TIME. THE NEAREST PROBABLY WAS THE PILOT OF AN F101 FET FIGHTER, ORBITING AT MORE THAN 60,000 FEET ABOVE THE EXPECTED POINT OF EXPLOSION, FOR OBSERVATION PURPOSES.

NEXT NEAREST WERE 10 MEN IN A REINFORCED CONCRETE BUNKER ON ENYU ISLAND, 22 MILES FROM NAMU--OR ABOUT 18 TO 19 MILE SFROM WHERE THE BOMB EXPLODED.

THE "HUMAN ERROR" TO WHICH QUARLES REFERRED PRESUMABLY WAS IN FEEDING INFORMATION INTO THE B52'S INTRICATE BOMBSIGHT-NAVIGATION SYSTEM. SCOTT, IN HIS COMMENT TO THE SAN FRANCISCO PAPER, SAID A SWITCH IN THE COMPUTING SYSTEM WAS NOT TURNED OFF AT THE PROPER TIME. THIS COULD MEAN THAT THE MECHANISM AUTOMATICALLY RELEASED THE BOMB BEFORE IT SHOULD HAVE BEEN DROPPED AS THE B52 SPED AT 600 MILES PER HOUR TOWARD THE TARGET.

DC655PED

1956

A32WX

PMS BUDGET (400) PIROGOV

BY G. MILTON KELLY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE SAYS IT WAS CONFUSED U. S. AGENTS--NOT RUSSIAN SPIES--WHO STRUGGLED OVER DEFECTED SOVIET PILOT PETER PIROGOV IN A WASHINGTON RESTAURANT SEVEN YEARS AGO.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE PUT OUT A STATEMENT LAST NIGHT, SAYING THE AMERICAN AGENTS MISTOOK EACH OTHER FOR SOVIET SPIES, WHILE THE REAL RUSSIAN AGENTS STAYED IN THE BACKGROUND "SURVEYING THE SCENE THOROUGHLY."

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAD MADE PUBLIC TESTIMONY, TAKEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS, IN WHICH PIROGOV INDICATED HE THOUGHT HE HAD HAD A NARROW ESCAPE FROM KIDNAPING BY SOVIET AGENTS. BUT HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW FOR SURE WHO HAD HANDCUFFED HIM DURING THE ROW.

THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN AUGUST 1949 WHEN PIROGOV WENT TO THE RESTAURANT TWO BLOCKS FROM THE WHITE HOUSE TO MEET ANATOLE BARSOV (CQ), ANOTHER SOVIET PILOT WHO HAD FLED TO THE WEST. PIROGOV WANTED TO TALK BARSOV OUT OF GOING BACK TO RUSSIA.

BARSOV FINALLY WENT BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION, AND PIROGOV NOW SAYS HE THINKS THE RUSSIANS SHOT HIM.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT HAD CONDUCTED AN INQUIRY INTO THE

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RESTAURANT "EPISODE" AND DISCLOSED FOR THE FIRST TIME THAT U. S. AGENTS ARRESTED BARSOV FOR DEPORTATION. IT SAID HE HAD BEEN IN SECRET CONTACT WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY AFTER ACCEPTING ASYLUM HERE.

THE SENATE GROUP GAVE THIS ACCOUNT:

"WHEN BARSOV AND PIROGOV, THE TWO DEFECTING SOVIET FLIERS, MET IN THE THREE MUSKETEERS RESTAURANT, AN AGENCY OF OUR GOVERNMENT KEPT THE MEETING UNDER SURVEILLANCE, FEARING THAT PIROGOV MIGHT BE KIDNAPPED BY SOVIET AGENTS WHO WERE ALSO IN THE RESTAURANT WATCHING THE TWO RUSSIAN FLIERS.

"EARLIER, WHEN IT WAS LEARNED THAT BARSOV WAS SECRETLY DEALING WITH THE SOVIET EMBASSY, IT HAD BEEN DECIDED THAT HE SHOULD BE ARRESTED AND DEPORTED, AND OFFICIALS OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT AGENCY ARRIVED AT THE RESTAURANT TO MAKE THE ARREST ACCORDING TO THIS PLAN.

A33WX

"HOWEVER, WHEN THE MEETING OF THE TWO FLIERS DID NOT GO ACCORDING TO PLAN, AND UNEXPECTED COMPLICATIONS DESCRIBED BY PIROGOV AROSE, THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS INVOLVED, DUE TO A MOMENTARY FAILURE TO IDENTIFY EACH OTHER, BELIEVED THAT AN ATTEMPT AT KIDNAPING WAS BEING MADE. A SCUFFLE ENSUED BEFORE THE PERSONS ENGAGED IN THE ENCOUNTER REALIZED THAT NO SOVIET AGENTS WERE PARTICIPATING.

"WHEN THE EPISODE WAS OVER, THE SOVIET AGENTS WERE OBSERVED SURVEYING THE SCENE THOROUGHLY. BARSOV WAS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE UNITED STATES ARRESTING OFFICIALS. PIROGOV HAD BEEN HANDCUFFED DURING THE ENCOUNTER TO AN AMERICAN AGENT FOR HIS OWN PROTECTION..."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID THE FBI WAS NOT INVOLVED. REPORTS HAVE BEEN CURRENT ON CAPITOL HILL THAT THE AGENTS WERE FROM THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), BUT THERE WAS NO CONFIRMATION.

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1956

A7WX

(530) PMS BUDGET

SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ORDER SUSPENDING APPLICATION OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO NON-SENSITIVE JOBS STIRRED FRESH DEMANDS IN CONGRESS TODAY FOR NEW LEGISLATION TO INCLUDE THEM.

ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL, ANNOUNCING THE ACTION YESTERDAY, SAID IT WAS TAKEN TO ASSURE THAT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH "COMPLIES FULLY" WITH A SUPREME COURT DECISION OF LAST MONDAY.

HOWEVER, SEN. OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D-SC) SIAD HE REGARDED IT AS "AN ADMISSION BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF ITS HOAX NUMBERS RACKET AND A FEEBLE ATTEMPT TO CORRECT THE HUNDREDS OF INJUSTICES IT BROUGHT ABOUT."

THE SUPREME COURT RULED IN EFFECT MONDAY THAT THE GOVERNMENT MAY NOT SUMMARILY DISMISS ON SECURITY GROUNDS WORKERS WHOSE JOBS ARE NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED WITH NATIONAL SECURITY. THE RULING DID NOT AFFECT APPLICATION OF THE PROGRAM TO SENSITIVE JOBS.

BROWNELL ANNOUNCED THAT THE SECURITY PROGRAM WAS BEING SUSPENDED PENDING FURTHER STUDY INSOFAR AS IT RELATED TO THE REMOVAL OF EMPLOYES IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

HE ALSO SAID ANY EMPLOYES IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS WHO NOW ARE UNDER SUSPENSION ARE TO BE RESTORED TO DUTY IMMEDIATELY. HE SAID THERE ARE 17 OF THESE. THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

SEN. COTTON (R-NH) SAID THE RESTORATION OF THESE SUSPENDED EMPLOYES MAKES "EVEN MORE IMPERATIVE" THE PROMPT ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION TO MAKE THE SECURITY PROGRAM APPLICABLE TO ALL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYES.

COTTON IS ONE OF THE SPONSORS OF A BILL INTRODUCED BY SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) TO NULLIFY THE EFFECT OF THE SUPREME COURT'S 6-3 DECISION. SIMILAR BILLS HAVE BEEN INTRODUCED BY SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS), AND IN THE HOUSE BY REP. WALTER (D-PA).

EASTLAND, WHO HEADS THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE TO WHICH THE SENATE BILLS HAVE BEEN REFERRED, HAS SAID HE WOULD PRESS FOR PROMPT ACTION, ADDING "IT WOULD BE HARD TO IMAGINE A DEADLIER BLOW TO THE SECURITY OF OUR COUNTRY" THAN THE COURT'S ACTION.

MUNDT, IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW, AGREED WITH COTTON THAT PASSAGE OF SUCH LEGISLATION IS MORE NECESSARY THAN EVER AS A RESULT OF THE ACTION WHICH HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WAS COMPELLED TO TAKE TO COMPLY WITH THE COURT DECISION.

"THE FACT THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN FORCED TO RESTORE SECURITY RISKS TO FEDERAL EMPLOYMENT DRAMATICALLY DEMONSTRATES THE IMPERATIVE NEED TO PASS MY REMEDIAL LEGISLATION BEFORE THIS SESSION OF CONGRESS ADJOURNS," HE SAID.

A8WX

COTTON, WHO IS A MEMBER OF THE BIPARTISAN COMMISSION CREATED BY CONGRESS TO STUDY THE WHOLE SECURITY PROGRAM, SAID HE IS CONVINCED THAT WHATEVER SYSTEM IS IN EFFECT "SHOULD EXTEND TO THE WHOLE GOVERNMENT AND TO ALL ITS EMPLOYES."

THE COMMISSION REPORTEDLY IS PLANNING TO MEET HERE THIS WEEKEND AND IS EXPECTED TO DISCUSS THE EFFECT OF THE COURT'S DECISION.

THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER IT FAVORS NEW LEGISLATION OR WHETHER IT BELIEVES THE SITUATION CAN BE MET BY REVISING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S 1953 EXECUTIVE ORDER SETTING UP THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

THE COURT HELD THAT UNDER THE 1950 LAW ON WHICH THE PRESIDENT'S ORDER WAS BASED, THE PROGRAM COULD BE APPLIED ONLY TO JOBS "DIRECTLY CONNECTED WITH THE NATION'S SAFETY."

JOHNSTON, CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE CIVIL SERVICE SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH HAS CONDUCTED A LENGTHY INVESTIGATION OF THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM, HAS FREQUENTLY ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF MAKING A POLITICAL "NUMBERS RACKET" OUT OF THE NUMBER OF EMPLOYES IT SAID WERE OUSTED AS SECURITY RISKS.

HE SAID HE WAS "GLAD TO SEE THE ATTORNEY GENERAL AT LONG LAST HAS ADMITTED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD OVERSTEPPED ITS AUTHORITY IN RECKLESSLY CHARGING INNOCENT AMERICANS WITH BEING SECURITY RISKS AND HAS ORDERED THEM RESTORED TO THEIR JOBS."

JC254AED

1956

B2WX (Q)

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) ANNOUNCED THAT ITS CHAIRMAN, LEWIS L. STRAUSS, AND DIRECTOR ALLEN W. DULLES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) LEFT TODAY FOR THE AEC'S ENIWETOK PROVING GROUNDS.

THOUGH THE ANNOUNCEMENT DID NOT SAY SO, IT WAS PRESUMED THAT STRAUSS, DULLES AND TWO OTHER OFFICIALS MAKING THE FLIGHT TO THE PACIFIC WOULD WITNESS SOME OF THE NUCLEAR TESTS CURRENTLY BEING CONDUCTED THERE.

OTHERS MAKING THE TRIP BY MILITARY PLANE WERE DILLON ANDERSON, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ON NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL AFFAIRS, AND AMOS A. PEASLEE, DEPUTY TO HAROLD E. STASSEN, EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR DISARMAMENT.

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A71WX

(520) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY JOHN CHADWICK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 16 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE BEAT OFF TODAY AN ATTEMPT TO TACK ONTO THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID BILL AN AMENDMENT DESIGNED TO RESTRICT IMPORTS OF JAPANESE TEXTILES AND OTHER PRODUCTS.

ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS FROM THE STATE, COMMERCE AND AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENTS TESTIFIED IN OPPOSITION TO THE AMENDMENT, OFFERED BY SEN. GREEN (D-RI), AT A CLOSED COMMITTEE SESSION.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) MOVED TO REFER THE PROPOSAL TO THE FINANCE COMMITTEE, WHICH HANDLES TARIFF LEGISLATION, AND THIS CARRIED BY A 9-4 VOTE.

THE CONTROVERSY SLOWED COMMITTEE ACTION ON THE HOUSE-PASSED BILL, WHICH IS HEADED TOWARD A HOT SENATE FLOOR BATTLE OVER THE AMOUNT TO BE AUTHORIZED FOR THE MILITARY AND ECONOMIC AID PROGRAM IN THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED CONGRESS TO AUTHORIZE $4,900,000,000, BUT THE HOUSE CUT THIS BY $1,100,000,000 IN A VOTE THAT OVERRODE PLEAS FROM LEADERS OF BOTH PARTIES AS WELL AS THE PRESIDENT HIMSELF.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO RESTORE 702 MILLION DOLLARS OF THE HOUSE CUT, BUT SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) AND SOME OTHERS HAVE ANNOUNCED THEY WILL SEEK TO CHOP ANOTHER BILLION DOLLARS OFF THE TOTAL APPROVED BY THE HOUSE.

EVEN AFTER THE AUTHORIZATION MEASURE IS PASSED, THE ACTUAL MONEY FOR THE PROGRAM WILL HAVE TO BE PROVIDED IN A SEPARATE APPROPRIATION BILL. THIS WILL GIVE OPPONENTS A SECOND CRACK AT IT.

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING TWO PARAGRAPHS ARE FOR USE AFTER 6 P.M. EST.)

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA), A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THAT WHEN THE FOREIGN AID LEGISLATION REACHES THE SENATE FLOOR HE WILL FIGHT TO CUT IT "TO THE BONE."

"IT IS TIME FOR US TO LET OUR FRIENDS ACROSS THE SEAS KNOW THAT THE ERA OF BILLION DOLLAR BOONDOGGLES HAS ENDED, THAT UNCLE SAME'S PURSE IS FLAT," ELLENDER SAID IN A BROADCAST PREPARED FOR A NEW ORLEANS RADIO STATION.

(END EMBARGOES MATTER).

SEN. NEUBERGER (D-ORE) SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT MANY DEMOCRATS ARE RELUCTANT TO SUPPORT INCREASED FUNDS FOR THE PROGRAM BECAUSE THEY WANT TO "LET THE REPUBLICANS CARRY THE 2))."

"MANY DEMOCRATS ARE CONCERNED OVER THE BELIEF THAT A LOT OF THE PRESIDENT'S COAT-TAIL RIDERS CONSIDER FOREIGN AID UNPOPULAR AND WANT OUR PARTY TO BE SHOT AT FOR PASSAGE OF THE BILL," HE SAID.

A72WX

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SCHEDULED ANOTHER CLOSED MEETING MONDAY TO CONTINUE WORK ON THE MEASURE, BUT IT NOW APPEARED UNLIKELY THAT THE BILL WOULD BE READY FOR SENATE ACTION BEFORE LATE NEXT WEEK AT THE EARLIEST.

SENS. ANDERSON (D-NM), GORE (D-TENN) AND MONRONEY (D-OKLA) JOINED, MEANWHILE, IN URGING THAT 1 PER CENT OF THE ENTIRE AMOUNT IN THE BILL BE EARMARKED FOR DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC REACTORS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER OF 20,000 KILOGRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM COULD TURN OUT TO BE ONLY A GESTURE UNLESS THE INTENDED RECIPIENTS OF THE URANIUM HAVE REACTORS IN WHICH TO UTILIZE THIS NUCLEAR FUEL." THEY SAID.

AT ITS SESSION TODAY THE COMMITTEE MADE NO CHANGE IN PREVIOUSLY APPROVED MONEY TOTALS, BUT IT AGREED TO REQUIRE THAT ONLY 75 PER CENT OF 243 MILLION DOLLARS AUTHORIZED FOR ECONOMIC AID FOR ASIA, THE MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA HAVE TO BE IN THE FORM OF LOANS.

THIS WAS A REVERSAL OF AN EARLIER DECISION TO ACCEPT A HOUSE PROVISION REQUIRING, WITH CERTAIN EXCEPTIONS, THAT THE ENTIRE AMOUNT MUST BE IN THE FORM OF LOANS.

THE AMENDMENT PROPOSED BY GREEN WOULD HAVE LIMITED IMPORTS OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES WHICH ARE IN SURPLUS, OR PRODUCTS MADE FROM THEM, TO THE AVERAGE FOR THE PRECEDING THREE YEARS UNLESS THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE EXERCISED HIS EXISTING DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY TO CURB THEM.

A COMMITTEE SPOKESMAN SAID THE ADMINISTRATION WITNESSES ARGUED THAT WHILE CERTAIN SEGMENTS OF THE TEXTILE INDUSTRY ARE SUFFERING BECAUSE OF JAPANESE IMPORTS, THE PROPOSED AMENDMENT WAS NOT THE PROPER REMEDY.

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1956

A77WX

(270)
ZABLOCKI

(WX) SUPERIOR, WIS., JUNE 16 (AP)-REP. ZABLOCKI (D-WIS) SAID TODAY FOREIGN POLICY HAS "SUFFERED TREMENDOUSLY" UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

"THIS HAPPENED BECAUSE THE PRESENT ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO FOLLOW A CONSISTENT, STRAIGHTFORWARD COURSE IN WORLD AFFAIRS," ZABLOCKI SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE WISCONSIN STATE DEMOCRATIC CONVENTION.

"THERE HAVE BEEN SO MANY CONTRADICTORY, CONFUSING, AND COMPLETELY UNINTELLIGIBLE STATEMENTS MADE ON THIS SUBJECT BY THE PRESIDENT AND HIS ASSISTANTS, THAT TODAY NOBODY SEEMS TO KNOW WHERE WE STAND, AND WHERE WE ARE GOING."

ZABLOCKI, A MEMBER OF THE HOUSE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, SAID THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS TRIED TO FOLLOW THE FOREIGN POLICIES AND PROGRAMS INITIATED UNDER PREVIOUS DEMOCRATIC ADMINISTRATIONS. BUT, HE ADDED, "ITS EFFORTS HAVE BEEN FEEBLE AND OFTEN CONFUSED."

THE WISCONSIN CONGRESSMAN CONTENDED "THE ONLY TRULY NEW PROPOSAL" THE GOP ADMINISTRATION CAN CLAIM IS THE "OPEN SKIES" PLAN FOR DISARMAMENT. AND THIS PLAN, ZABLOCKI SAID, REPORTEDLY WAS INTRODUCED "AGAINST THE ADVICE OF SOME OF THE PRESIDENT'S COUNSELORS."

HE CALLED THE "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" THE "OFFSPRING OF THE EISENHOWER FOREIGN POLICY" AND ASSERTED IT HAD "CREATED TREMENDOUS HARM."

THE TERM "SPIRIT OF GENEVA" WAS APPLIED TO AN APPARENT AIR OF GOOD WILL IN U. S.-RUSSIAN RELATIONS AFTER LAST SUMMER'S SUMMIT TALKS IN SWITZERLAND.

ZABLOCKI SAID THAT "TOGETHER WITH THE ROSY ADMINISTRATION REPORTS ON THE STATE OF WORLD AFFAIRS" THIS SPIRIT HAS GIVEN RISE TO AN IMPRESSION ABROAD THAT "THERE IS LITTLE NEED FOR IMPROVING OUR COLLECTIVE DEFENSE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT."

AS A RESULT, HE SUGGESTED, THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) MILITARY STRUCTURE IS "CRUMBLING" AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA ALLIANCE (SEATO) IS "DRAGGING ITS FEET."

SU727AED

1956

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B35MP (Q)
(540)
MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE 16 (AP)-CREATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE AND CESSATION OF FURTHER TESTS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS WERE SUGGESTED TO THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HERE TODAY AS AMONG IMPORTANT FIRST STEPS TOWARD TOTAL DISARMAMENT.

THE CUBCOMMITTEE, REPRESENTED BY ITS CHAIRMAN, SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) AND SEN. WILEY (R-WIS) HEARD OR RECEIVED STATEMENTS FROM MORE THAN 30 WITNESSES AT AN ALL-DAY MEETING AT THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

AT LEAST SIX OF THE WITNESSES MENTIONED THE NECESSITY FOR SOME KIND OF INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE.

"UNIVERSAL DISARMAMENT CAN BE ACHIEVED ONLY THROUGH A DRASTIC STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS IN SUCH A FASHION THAT AN INTERNATIONAL POLICE FORCE IS CONTINUALLY ON HAND TO APPREHEND THE VIOLATORS OF DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS AND TO RESTRAIN POTENTIAL AGGRESSORS, MAKING IT UNNECESSARY FOR NATIONS TO ESTABLISH THESE PROTECTIONS FOR THEMSELVES," SAID RUSSELL M. COOPER OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA.

MRS. RICHARD SCOTT, WHO SPOKE FOR THE MINNESOTA WOMEN'S LEAGUE FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM, AND RICHARD P. NEWBY, MINNEAPOLIS QUAKER PASTOR, WERE AMONG THOSE WHO CALLED FOR CESSATION OF EXPERIMENTAL EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"PENDING WORKING OUT OF SUCH SCHEMES AS CONTROL AND INSPECTION," SAID MRS. SCOTT, "WE THINK THERE SHOULD BE AN IMMEDIATE CESSATION OF ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN WEAPONS AND A TEMPORARY ARMS TRUCE IN ALL ARMAMENTS PRODUCTION."

A MILWAUKEE ATTORNEY, JACK M. EISENDRATH WHO SPOKE FOR THE MILWAUKEE PEACE EDUCATION COMMITTEE, PROPOSED CREATION OF AN INSTITUTE OF DISARMAMENT STUDIES.

"THE TIME HAS COME TO STUDY AND PLAN DISARMAMENT FULL TIME, ALL TIME, SPARE NO EXPENSE, NO HALDS BARRED," HE SAID.

WE WILL SPEND MORE THAN 33 BILLION DOLLARS THIS YEAR... TO RETAIN OUR MILITARY STRENGTH AS A MEANS OF SEEKING SECURITY.. WE SHOULD BE WILLING TO SPEND A SMALL PERCENTAGE OF OUR DEFENSE BUDGET AS AN EXPENDITURE DEVOTED EXCLUSIVELY TO DISARMAMENT STUDIES."

B36MP
DAVID R. INGLIS, SENIOR PHYSICIST AT THE ARGONNE NATIONAL LABORATORY, ALSO CALLED FOR RESEARCH IN ARMAMENT CONTROL PROBLEMS.

GOV. ORVILLE FREEMAN OF MINNESOTA, THE FIRST WITNESS, TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT THE PEOPLE OF MINNESOTA AND THE MIDWEST ARE DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT AND ARE NO LONGER ISOLATIONIST.

MINNESOTA'S CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, COL. HUBERT SCHON, CALLED FOR INCREASED SUPPORT FOR AND EMPHASIS ON CIVIL DEFENSE UNTIL DISARMAMENT IS ACHIEVED. SIDNEY S. GOLDISH, DIRECTOR OF THE MINNESOTA POLL OF PUBLIC OPINION, SAID SCIENTIFIC PUBLIC OPINION POLLS COULD BE HELPFUL IN OBTAINING INFORMATION OF VALUE TO THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE. GOLDISH IS DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH FOR THE MINNEAPOLIS STAR AND TRIBUNE.

ONE WITNESS, MRS. ELIZABETH PRICHARD, CHAIRMAN OF THE MINNEAPOLIS CONSERVATIVE CITIZENS COMMITTEE, SUGGESTED THAT THE COMMITTEE DISBAND.

SHE SAID RECENT EVENTS "SHOW THE FUTILITY OF POST AGREEMENT AND COOPERATION WITH THE COMMUNISTS."

"THERE IS THEREFORE ONE CONCRETE SUGGESTION I WISH TO MAKE," SHE CONTINUED, "THAT THIS COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT DISBAND IMMEDIATELY AND DEDICATE THE TAXPAYERS MONEY TO THE TASK OF EDUCATING ALL THESE VICTIMS OF SELF-DECEPTION WHERE ARE PRESENT HERE..."

PROF. RALPH JONES OF THE UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA POLITICAL SCIENCE DEPARTMENT DECLARED "MILITARY DISARMAMENT CAN COME ONLY THROUGH REARMAMENT IN THE FIELD OF IDEAS."

ES349PCS

1956

A103DC
(210)
DES MOINES, JUNE 16 (AP)-MAYOR RAY MILLS OF DES MOINES SAID TODAY THE MAYOR OF DNEPROPETROVSK IN THE RUSSIAN UKRAINE CAN COME TO DES MOINES "IF HE WANTS--BUT HE'LL BE COMING WITHOUT AN INVITATION FROM ME."

MOSCOW RADIO, IN A BROADCAST YESTERDAY, SAID THE UKRANIAN MAYOR HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE MAYOR OF DES MOINES TO VISIT IOWA'S CAPITAL CITY.

MAYOR MILLS SAID HE HAD NEVER ISSUED ANY INVITATION AND THAT "RUSSIAN OFFICIALS ARE TWISTING THIS WHOLE THING."

IT ALL STARTED WITH A FEBRUARY BROADCAST IN WHICH MOSCOW RADIO SAID THE MAYOR OF DNEPROPETROVSK WAS SENDING A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO THE MAYOR OF DES MOINES SUGGESTING THE TWO CITIES "GET TO KNOW EACH OTHER BETTER."

AT THE TIME, WHEN TOLD OF THE BROADCAST, MILLS TOLD NEWSMEN HE WOULD NEVER GO TO RUSSIA BUT WOULD BE GLAD TO HAVE THE RUSSIAN MAYOR VISIT DES MOINES.

MILLS SAID TODAY THAT HIS REMARK WAS "ONLY A COMMENT" AND THAT HE NEVER FOLLOWED IT UP WITH A FORMAL INVITATION. MILLS IS ALSO PRESIDENT OF THE IOWA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR. HE SAID SOVIET SOURCES HAVE TWISTED HIS COMMENT INTO AN ATTEMPT TO CLAIM THAT HE WAS "COMING OVER TO THE THINKING OF T

WAS "COMING OVER TO THE THINKING OF THE RUSSIANS."

MILLS SAID HE EMPHATICALLY OPPOSES COMMUNISM AND ADDED:

"THE RUSSIAN PROPAGANDA APPARATUS IS JUST MAKING HAY OUT OF THIS, AND I DON'T WANT ANY PART OF IT."

IF THE RUSSIAN MAYOR ACTUALLY DOES COME TO DES MOINES, MILLS SAID, HE DOESN'T KNOW WHETHER HE'LL BE ON HAND TO WELCOME HIM.

ET/LR649PCS

1956

A50PX (BX FW)
(220)
(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT. JUNE 16)

(ADVANCE)--HAVERFORD, PA., JUNE 16 (AP)-SUPREME COURT JUSTICE WILLIAM O. DOUGLAS SAID TODAY THAT SIX COUNTRIES, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, WOULD DOMINATE THE LAST 50 YEARS OF THE 20TH CENTURY BUT WARNED IT "WILL REQUIRE THE BEST OF OUR THINKING AND INGENUITY" TO KEEP A MAJORITY "OUT OF THE COMMUNIST ORBIT."

DOUGLAS, PARTICIPATING IN THE 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE HAVERFORD COLLEGE ALUMNI ASSN., NAMED "THE BIG SIX" AS THE U.S., RUSSIA, CHINA, INDIA, JAPAN AND GERMANY. in a prepared speech

AT THE SAME TIME HE DECLARED THAT THE AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY OF CONTAINMENT WAS OBSOLETE.

DOUGLAS WAS ONE OF FOUR SPEAKERS AT A FORUM, AND DWELT ENTIRELY ON THE TOPIC OF "THE CONTEST BETWEEN AMERICAN AND RUSSIA IN ASIA."

DOUGLAS SAID THE U.S. AND ASIA "HAVE MOVED POLES APART IN OUR THINKING" AND POINTED OUT THAT "THE CONTINENT THAT CONTAINS THE BULK OF THE UNCOMMITTED PEOPLE OF THE WORLD HAS TURNED LESS AND LESS TO AMERICA FOR DIRECTION AND INSPIRATION."

HE DECLARED THAT "RUSSIA NOW COMPETES WITH US AT EVERY LEVEL IN ASIA" AND THAT AMERICA HAD LOST ITS MONOPOLY "AS A SUPPLIER OF CAPITAL TO THE IMPOVERISHED AREAS OF THE WORLD."

DOUGLAS ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE U.S. STILL HELD ONE ADVANTAGE: "THE CONCEPTS OF LIBERTY, FREEDOM, EQUALITY AND DUE PROCESS WHICH ARE DEEPLY INGRAINED IN OUR WAY OF LIFE."

(END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EASTERN STANDARD TIME TODAY SAT. JUNE 16.)

WJ547AED NM

1956

A79WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST SATURDAY JUNE 16

(220) STASSEN

((ADVANCE) (WX) SPRING LAKE, N. J., JUNE 16 (AP)-HAROLD E. STASSEN SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES SHOULD CONTINUE TO SEEK A SOUND AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS FOR WHAT HE CALLED "SAFEGUARDED SEMI-DISARMAMENT."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE NEW YORK BANKERS ASSN., PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SPECIAL ASSISTANT ON DISARMAMENT SAID THIS COUNTRY "MUST AVOID BOTH CYNICISM ON THE ONE HAND AND GULLIBILITY ON THE OTHER," AND ADDED:

"THE POSSIBILITY MUST NOT BE OVERLOOKED THAT THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION MAY HAVE ALSO DEFINITELY CONCLUDED THAT A MODERN MAJOR WAR WOULD BE A VAST NET LOSS, AND ON THIS PREMISE MAY BE TAKING SOME PRELIMINARY STEPS TO MINIMIZE THE POSSIBILITIES OF AN OUTBREAK OF WAR.

"ALL OVERTURES SHOULD BE CAREFULLY EXPLORED. THIS IS WHAT THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN DOING, AND WHAT IT INTENDS TO CONTINUE TO DO UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S LEADERSHIP.

"THIS IS A PATH THAT DOES NOT INCLUDE ANY GUARANTEE OF PEACE, BUT IT HOLDS THE BEST PROSPECTS OF PEACE."

AS HE OFTEN HAS DONE IN THE PAST, STASSEN CALLED FOR A SOUND AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR REDUCTION IN THE LEVEL OF ARMAMENTS, ARMED FORCES AND MILITARY EXPENDITURES, AND FORTIFIED BY AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM. HE SAID SUCH AN AGREEMENT WOULD BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE UNITED STATES, SOVIET RUSSIA AND OTHER NATIONS OF THE WORLD

RUSSIA HAS REFUSED TO GO ALONG WITH U. S. PROPOSALS FOR AN "OPEN SKIES" SYSTEM OF AERIAL INSPECTION TO MAKE SURE A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT IF FULLY COMPLIED WITH.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 10 AM EST SATURDAY JUNE 16

SU735AED

A67 (270)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 16 (AP)-RUSSIAN DEMANDS THAT RED CHINA BE INVITED TO A WORLD ATOMS-FOR-PEACE CONFERENCE ARE HOLDING UP INVITATIONS TO MORE THAN 80 COUNTRIES DIPLOMATS SAID TODAY.

THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS REFUSE TO SEND A BID TO RED CHINA TO OCCUPY THE CHINESE SEAT IN THE CONFERENCE OPENING SEPT. 24. THE AMBASSADORS OF 12 SPONSORING POWERS ARRANGING THE CONFERENCE HAVE BEEN CALLED TO MEET NEXT FRIDAY IN WASHINGTON IN AN EFFORT TO SETTLE THE DISPUTE AND GET THE INVITATIONS OUT.

THE U.N. ASSEMBLY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY LAST DEC. 3 IN FAVOR OF A CONFERENCE FOR FINAL ACTION ON A STATUTE OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER CALLED FOR AN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN IN A SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY DEC. 8, 1953. RUSSIA AT FIRST HELD BACK FROM THE PROJECT, BUT IN TALKS AMONG THE 12 POWERS IN FEBRUARY AND MARCH AGREED TO MAJOR POINTS IN A STATUTE FOR THE AGENCY. THE UNITED STATES HOPES THE AGENCY WILL BE FUNCTIONING WITHIN A YEAR.

THE ASSEMBLY IN ITS RESOLUTION LAST YEAR SPECIFIED THAT INVITATIONS BE LIMITED TO MEMBERS OF THE U.N. OR NON-U.N. MEMBERS WHO BELONG TO SPECIALIZED AGENCIES. THE RUSSIANS VOTED FOR THIS FORMULA BUT ARE INSISTING THAT COMMUNIST PEIPING IS THE LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE OF CHINA AND NOT NATIONALIST CHINA. THE RUSSIANS HAVE BEEN VOTED DOWN ON THIS ISSUE MORE THAN 150 TIMES IN U.N. BODIES IN PAST YEARS AND THE MAJORITY OF THE SPONSORING POWERS LIKELY WILL REBUFF THEM AGAIN WHEN THE FINAL DECISION IS MADE ON THE INVITATIONS.

AMBASSADOR JAMES J. WADSWORTH, DEPUTY U.S. DELEGATE TO THE U.N., REPRESENTS THE UNITED STATES IN THE NEGOTIATIONS. OTHER SPONSORING POWERS ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, CANADA, AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, PORTUGAL, SOUTH AFRICA, BRAZIL, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA.

HA639AED

1956

END JUNE 16, 1956

BEGIN JUNE 17, 1956.

30.24-7181

A88
(270)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 17
BY ALVIN STEINKOPF
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A LABOR PARTY COMMITTEE URGED TODAY THAT BRITAIN ENACT SPECIAL MEASURES TO PROTECT THE FREEDOM AND RIGHTS OF WORKERS ON SECRET DEFENSE PROJECTS.
THE COMMITTEE'S REPORT, ENTITLED "PERSONAL FREEDOM," WILL BE PRESENT NEXT OCTOBER TO THE PARTY'S ANNUAL CONFERENCE AT BLACKPOOL.
"THE LABOR PARTY BELIEVES THAT THE STATE IS MADE FOR MAN, NOT MAN FOR THE STATE," IT SAID.
THE REPORT ATTRACTED SPECIAL INTEREST BECAUSE OF THE CASE OF JOHN LANG, IMPERIAL CHEMICALS INDUSTRIES LEGAL EXPERT, WHO WAS DISMISSED FROM HIS POST UNDER GOVERNMENT PRESSURE.
NO CHARGES AGAINST HIM WERE MADE PUBLIC, BUT LANG SAID THE FACT THAT HIS WIFE WAS ONCE A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER AD BEEN ONE OF THE FACTORS CONSIDERED. THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO GIVE MORE CONTRACTS INVOLVING STATE SECRETS TO THE COMPANY AS LONG AS LANG REMAINED ON THE STAFF.
PUBLIC SAFETY,THE PARTY COMMITTEE AGREED, MUST BE PROTECTED FROM THOSE WHO OWE SECRET ALLEGIANCE TO A FOREIGN POWER.
"THE LABOR GOVERNMENT RECOGNIZED THIS IN 1948 WHEN IT PROVIDED FOR THE REMOVAL OF COMMUNISTS AND FASCISTS FROM 'SECURITY' POSITIONS IN THE CIVIL SERVICE," THE REPORT CONTINUED.
"THIS IS, OF COURSE, A LIMITATION OF PERSONAL FREEDOM, AND CAN ONLY BE DEFENDED IN SO FAR AS IT SERVES THE GREATER GOOD OF THE COMMUNITY. SINCE 1948 THIS PRACTICE SEEMS TO HAVE GONE MUCH FURTHER, SOMETIMES IN A DANGEROUS WAY."
A GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE CAN APPEAL TO AN ADVISORY BOARD IF HIS EMPLOYMENT IS IN JEOPARDY BECAUSE HE IS SUSPECTED OF BEING UNRELIABLE, THE REPORT ADDED, ALTHOUGH "WHAT IS OFTEN CALLED EVIDENCE IS ONLY SUSPICION--NOT THE KIND OF EVIDENCE ADMISSIBLE IN A COURT OF LAW."
A SIMILAR ADVISORY BOARD SHOULD BE SET UP TO WHICH A WORKER IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY, WHO LACKS THE CIVIL SERVANT'S PROTECTION, MIGHT APPEAL, THE COMMITTEE SAID.
"ANY CIVIL SERVANT OR INDUSTRIAL WORKER BROUGHT BEFORE BOARDS SHOULD BE CONFRONTED WITH A PRECISE CHARGE, UNLESS THE MINISTER HAS PERSONALLY DECIDED OTHERWISE," THE REPORT ADDED.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PP.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 17
DY555PED

1956

A80
(200)
LONDON, JUNE 17 (AP)-WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT POLAND'S PROSECUTOR GENERAL IS DEMANDING A STIFFER SENTENCE FOR JOZEF ROZANSKI, FORMER CHIEF SECURITY INVESTIGATOR NOW SERVING FIVE YEARS FOR ABUSE OF POWER.
THE RADIO ALSO ANNOUNCED THE PROSECUTOR GENERAL'S OFFICE HAS SET UP A SPECIAL DEPARTMENT TO DEAL WITH AN INCREASED FLOW OF APPLICATIONS FROM POLES WHO BELIEVE THEY WERE WRONGLY CONVICTED AND WANT TO BE REHABILITATED.
THE RADIO QUOTED A STATEMENT BY PROSECUTOR GENERAL MARIAN RYBICKI ANSWERING QUESTIONS PUT BY TWO WARSAW NEWSPAPERS.
THE NEWSPAPERS SAID THE POLISH PUBLIC IS INTERESTED IN PROVIDING REDRESS TO PERSONS WHO HAD BEEN WRONGED, "AND GUARANTEES THAT DISTORTIONS OF THIS KIND WILL NOT BE REPEATED IN THE FUTURE."
RYBICKI SAID HIS DEPARTMENT HAS ASKED THE POLISH SUPREME COURT FOR THE VERDICT AND SENTENCE AGAINST ROZANSKI TO BE SET ASIDE "AS BEING TOO LENIENT."
HIS STATEMENT SAID MATERIAL GATHERED SINCE ROZANSKI'S TRIAL SUGGESTS HE SHOULD HAVE BEEN TRIED NOT MERELY FOR ABUSE OF POWER BUT "FOR HEAVIER OFFENSES, NAMENLY THE ILLEGAL DEPRIVATION OF FREEDOM OF A NUMBER OF PEV

"FOR HEAVIER OFFENSES, NAMELY THE ILLEGAL DEPRIVATION OF FREEDOM OF A NUMBER OF PERSONS ACCOMPANIED BY PARTICULAR ILL TREATMENT INFLICTED ON THOSE PERSONS."
ML530PED

A2
NARBONNE, FRANCE, JUNE 17 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT IS READY "TO AUTHORIZE NECESSARY CONTACTS WITH THE FIGHTING REBELS" FOR A CEASE-FIRE IN ALGERIA.
MOLLET SAID THESE CONTACTS SHOULD BE "OFFICIAL AND DIRECT," THUS APPARENTLY RULING OUT NEGOTIATIONS WITH NATIONALIST LEADERS IN CAIRO.
THERE APPEARED LITTLE LIKELIHOOD THE REBELS WOULD ACCEPT MOLLET'S OFFER, SINCE FRANCE MAINTAINS ALGERIA MUST REMAIN A FRENCH POSSESSION. THE REBELS ARE INSISTING ABOVE ALL THAT ALGERIA BECOME INDEPENDENT.
MOLLET'S OFFER WAS CONTAINED IN A SPEECH HE MADE AFTER INAUGURATING NEW SCHOOLS HERE.
RP/JF1203PED

A86
FAO (320)
BY STAN SWINTON
1956
ROME, JUNE 17 (AP)-AT LEAST SIX NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, ARE MANEUVERING BEHIND THE SCENES FOR THE VACANT POST OF DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO).
DR. P. V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, QUIT THE JOB THREE MONTHS AGO BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.
THE 24-NATION FAO COUNCIL OPENS A SPECIAL TWO-DAY MEETING HERE TOMORROW TO DECIDE WHETHER TO SUMMON AN EXTRAORDINARY SESSION OF THE 72-NATION GENERAL CONFERENCE, WHICH MUST PICK THE NEW DIRECTOR-GENERAL. THE ALTERNATIVE IS TOO LET SIR HERBERT BROADLEY OF BRITAIN REMAIN ACTING DIRECTOR-GENERAL UNTIL THE REGULAR CONFERENCE IN 1957.
AN INFORMAL POLL OF DELEGATES TONIGHT SHOWED THE MAJORITY WANT A SPECIAL CONFERENCE IN SEPTEMBER. PLEDGES MADE PRIVATELY AT THE COUNCIL MEETING ARE LIKELY TO DETERMINE THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTION.
FAO'S MISSION IS TO INCREASE FOOD PRODUCTION AND TO SMOOTH INTERNATIONAL FOOD DISTRIBUTION. THE DIRECTOR GENERAL HAS BROAD POWER, AND WITH ALLOWANCES, HE RECEIVES MORE THAN $20,000 TAX FREE.
THE PAST TWO DIRECTOR GENERALS WERE AMERICAN AND THERE IS CONSIDERABLE RESISTANCE TO THE IDEAOF ANOTHER AMERICAN.
THE 23-MONTH ADMINISTRATION OF CARDON DREW CONSIDERABLE CRITICISM FOR LACK OF ACHIEVEMENT.
WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS THE LARGEST FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTOR TO FAO, SOME NATIONS ALSO FEEL THE TOP JOB SHOULD BE ROTATED. SOME DELEGATES THINK THAT IF THE DIRECTOR-GENERAL CAME FROM A SMALL COUNTRY THE CHANCES OF SOVIET RUSSIA AND HER SATELLITES JOINING FAO WOULD BE BETTER.
THE PHILIPPINES HAS PUBLICLY ENDORSED JOAQUIN M. ELIZALDE, FORMER

PHILIPPINE FOREIGN SECRETARY, FOR THE JOB.
THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE JOB GO TO A HARVARD PROFESSOR, JOHN H. DAVIS, A FORMER ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. INFORMED SOURCES SAY HE IS NOT A FORRMAL CANDIDATE BUT IS MOST LIKELY TO GET THE JOB.
THERE ARE BEHIND-THE-SCENES EFFORTS TO RALLY SUPPORT FOR THESE OTHERS:

A87
1. FRITZ WAHLEN, A SWISS, WHO IS DIRECTOR OF AGRICULTURE FOR FAO. HE HAS MUCH BACKING IN THE FAO PERMANENT STAFF.
2. LEENDERT MANSHOLT, DUTCH MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND HEIR APPARENT TO LEADERSHIP OF THE DUTCH LABOR PARTY.
3. ABDEL RAZZAK SIDKY, BRITISH-EDUCATED EGYPTIAN MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE. SIDKY IS DUE TO LOSE HIS PRESENT POST SOON IN A CABINET RESHUFFLE MADE NECESSARY BY EGYPT'S NEW CONSTITUTION.
4. ARTHUR WAUTERS OF BELGIUM, WHO WAS ACTIVE IN THE EARLY DAYS OF FAO AND LATER BECAME BELGIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW.
DY548PE

A1
ROME, JUNE 17 (AP)-STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER PIETRO NENNI, LEADER OF ITALY'S FELLOW-TRAVELING SOCIALIST PARTY, SAID TODAY THE EXPLOSION OF THE STALIN MYTH FORCES A "CRITICAL REAXAMINATION" OF THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION.
NENNE WROTE IN HIS PARTY'S NEWSPAPER, AVANTI, THAT ITALIAN SOCIALISTS MUST FACE THE "SOVIET CATACLYSM" WITH A "REINFORCED FAITH IN THE ABILITY OF WORKERS AND THE SOCIALIST MOVEMENT TO SOLVE THEIR OWN PROBLEMS."
RP1201PED

A32
ANNIVERSARY BUDGET (370)
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
BERLIN, JUNE 17 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LED HIS COUNTRYMEN TODAY IN OBSERVING THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE ANTI-COMMUNIST REVOLT IN EAST GERMANY. HE PREDICTED THE NATION WOULD BE REUNITED SOON.
THE 80-YEAR-OLD WEST GERMAN LEADER, JUST BACK FROM HIGH-LEVEL TALKS IN THE UNITED STATES, SAID THE WHOLE FREE WORLD SUPPORTS THE DESIRE OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE FOR REUNIFICATION.
ADENAUER SPOKE AT CEREMONIES IN BONN PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE MILLIONS OF EAST GERMANS WHO REBELLED AGAINST COMMUNIST RULE IN THE WORKERS' UPRISING ON JUNE 17, 1953.
SIMULTANEOUSLY, PUBLIC RALLIES WERE STAGED THROUGHOUT WEST GERMANY AND IN WEST BERLIN. THE NATIONAL FLAG WAS FLOWN ON ALL PUBLIC AND MANY PRIVATE BUILDINGS TO MARK THE ANNIVERSARY, NOW PROCLAIMED A NATIONAL HOLIDAY, CALLED "THE DAY OF GERMAN UNITY."
ADENAUER SAID HE WAS "FIRMLY CONVINCED" THAT THE DAY OF REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY IN PEACE AND FREEDOM WOULD COME SOON.
SIMILAR WORDS CAME FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. THE AMERICAN CHIEF EXECUTIVE, IN A MESSAGE TO THE WEST GERMAN PEOPLE, REAFFIRMED "THE STEADFAST CONVICTION OF MY COUNTRY THAT THE UNJUST DIVISION OF GERMANY WILL SURELY COME TO AN END."
IN EAST GERMANY, COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IGNORED THE OCCASION. THEY SOUGHT TO DIVERT THE ATTENTION OF THE PEOPLE BY SETTING UP A SERIES OF PUBLIC ENTERTAINMENTS AND SPORTS EVENTS. NO DISTRUBANCES WERE REPORTED.
IN WEST BERLIN, CITY OFFICIALS PLACED WREATHS ON THE GRAVES OF VICTIMS OF THE 1953 REBELLION. LORD MAYOR OTTO SUHR CALLED WEST BERLINERS TO A RALLY AT THE CITY HALL SQUARE TO DEMAND "FREEDOM OF ALL POLITICAL PRISONERS (IN EAST GERMANY) AND THE TEARING DOWN OF BARRIERS WHICH SEPARATE BERLIN AND GERMANY."

FOR THE FIRST TIME, THE SAAR OBSERVED THE ANNIVERSARY. LAST YEAR, THE PRO-FRENCH GOVERNMENT IGNORED THE OCCASION BUT SPECIAL MEMORIAL OBSERVANCES WERE HELD TODAY AT SAARBRUECKEN UNDER GOVERNMENT AUSPICES. THE LONG-DISPUTED TERRITORY WILL SOON BECOME PART OF WEST GERMANY UNDER A RECENT FRENCH-GERMAN AGREEMENT.
FRENCH SOLDIERS PULLED DOWN A GERMAN FLAG OVER A SAAR TERRITORY FINANCE OFFICE BUILDING IN SAARBRUECKEN.
SAAR OFFICIALS SAID THE SOLDIERS TOLD THEM THEY WERE ACTING ON ORDERS OF FRENCH AUTHORITIES. THE FLAG WAS FLYING AS PART OF THE SAAR TERRITORY'S OBSERVATION OF THE ANNIVERSARY.
SAAR AUTHORITIES SAID THEY WILL PROTEST TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT.
THE ANNIVERSARY OBSERVANCES GOT UNDER WAY LAST NIGHT WHEN BONFIRES WERE LIT ALL ALONG THE WEST GERMAN BORDER OF THE BALTIC SEA TO CZECHOSLOVAKIA. IN WEST BERLIN, SURROUNDED BY SOVIET-CONTROLLED EAST GERMANY, THE ISOLATED CITY WAS RINGED WITH FLAMING TORCHES NEAR BORDER POINTS IN ALL 12 BOROUGHS.
WORKERS' RESENTMENT AGAINST INCREASED WORK NORMS AND POOR LIVING CONDITIONS SPARKED THE 1953 REBELLION. IT BEGAN IN EAST BERLIN, WHERE MEN DEFIED RUSSIAN TANKS WITH STICKS AND STONES, SPREAD THROUGH DOZENS OF CITIES AND FINALLY ENCOMPASSED TWO MILLION WORKERS. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAYS 267 PERSONS WERE KILLED AND 1,071 WOUNDED IN THE RIOTING; WITH 106 PERSONS SENTENCED TO DEATH AND 1,100 GIVEN PRISON TERMS AFTER THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED.
PD215PED

S5

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE LEADER OF AN ASSOCIATION OF GERMAN EXPELLEES, BARON VON MANTEUFFEL-SZOEGE, WROTE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY ASKING THE UNITED STATES TO GIVE BACK ALL GERMAN PRIVATE PROPERTY SEIZED IN THAT COUNTRY DURING WORLD WAR II.

HE SAID HE WAS AWARE OF THE LEGISLATIVE AND FINANCIAL DIFFICULTIES SURROUNDING THE RETURN OF THE PROPERTY. BUT HE SAID EIGHT MILLION EXPELLEES FROM FORMER GERMAN TERRITORIES IN THE EAST WERE PUTTING THEIR TRUST IN THE POLICY OF THE UNITED STATES.

HE CALLED ON THE PRESIDENT TO DEMONSTRATE TO THE WESTERN WORLD THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INTEGRITY OF PRIVATE OWNERSHIP BY RELEASING THE SEIZED PRIVATE PROPERTY.

RP425PED

A81
(180)
WORMS, GERMANY, JUNE 17 (AP)-A SOCIALIST LEADER PROPOSED TODAY THAT DAG HAMMARSKJOLD TRY TO SETTLE THE PROBLEM OF GERMA REUNIFICATION.
THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL RECENTLY SERVED AS A TROUBLE SHOOTER IN THE MIDDLE EAST, ARRANGING A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES.
THE PROPOSAL THAT HAMMARSKJOLD BE ASKED TO TRY TO GET EAST-WEST AGREEMENT ON GERMANY WAS MADE BY DR. GEORGE AUGUST ZINN.

30.24- 7183

MINISTER PRESIDENT (GOVERNOR) OF THE GERMAN STATE OF HESSE.
ADDRESSING A RALLY OF THE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS HERE, ZINN SHARPLY CRITICIZED CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.
ZINN SAID ADENAUER'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES ACHIEVED NOTHING TO AID REUNIFICATION.
THE SOCIALISTS WANT GERMANY TO AVOID MILITARY TIES WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST.
ZINN CALLED ADENAUER, WHO VIGOROUSLY SUPPORTS MILITARY TIES WITH THE WEST, "THE LAST MOHICAN OF THE COLD WAR."
THIS WAS AN EVIDENT REFERENCE TO THE INDIAN HEADDRESS GIVEN ADENAUER IN MILWAUKEE LAST WEEK.
DY533PED

A77
THE HAGUE, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE BODY OF ANTON MUSSERT, DUTCH QUISLING EXECUTED IN 1946 FOR HIGH TREASON DURING THE GEMAN OCCUPATION OF HOLLAND, WAS SPIRITED AWAY TODAY.
POLICE SAID TONIGHT UNKNOWN PERSONS DUG OPEN THE GRAVE AND MADE OFF WITH THE BODY. FRONTIER POSTS WERE ALERTED TO PREVENT THE BODY BEING SMUGGLED FROM THE COUNTRY.
THE FIRST TIP WAS A TELEPHONE CALL TO A NEWSPAPER SAYING THE BODY HAD BEEN SEIZED. MUSSERT WAS WARTIME LEADER OF THE PRO-NAZI DUTCH SOCIALIST MOVEMENT.
ML520PED

A146
(170)
BY PETER HOFFER
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE FIFTH WORLD POWER CONFERENCE OPENED HERE TODAY WITH STRONG DELEGATIONS FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION, AS WELL AS 50 OTHER COUNTRIES ATTENDING.
MORE THAN 2,000 SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND ECONOMISTS ARE HERE FOR A WEEK-LONG DISCUSSION OF THE NECESSITY OF WORLD-WIDE ACTION TO MEET A THREATENING GLOBAL POWER SHORTAGE.
THE CONFERENCE PRESIDENT, SIR HAROLD HARTLEY OF ENGLAND, TOLD THE DELEGATES THE WORLD'S NEEDS ARE INCREASING EVEN FASTER THAN THE UNPRECEDENTED ADVANCES IN MAN'S UNDERSTANDING OF NATURE.
"WE ARE LIVING IN AN AGE OF RAPID ECONOMIC EXPANSION, MORE RAPID IN INDUSTRY ALAS, THAN IN AGRICULTURE, FOR FOOD IS THE WORLD'S GREATEST NEED TODAY WITH THE PERILOUS INCREASE IN THE WORLD POPULATION. A REMINDER TO US OF THE DANGERS THAT MAY COME FROM AN UNBALANCED USE OF MAN'S NEW POWER TO ALTER HIS ENVIRONMENT" SIR HARTLEY SAID.
HE ADDED THAT IT IS "A WIDESPREAD MISCONCEPTION THAT NUCLEAR POWER HAS SOLVED ALL ENERGY PROBLEMS. NUCLEAR POWER IS STILL IN A STAGE OF EXPERIMENTS, LEAVING MANY PROBLEMS UNSOLVED."
SIR HARTLEY QUESTIONED IF THE WORLD'S POWER EXPERTS WERE DEVOTING ENOUGH EMPHASIS TO THE ENERGY REQUIREMENTS OF AGRICULTURE, AND WHETHER RAPID INDUSTRIALIZATION OF UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WAS NOT HARMFUL TO THEIR AGRICULTURE.
JE940PED

A31
(360)
TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, JUNE 17 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER MOSHE SHARETT, WHOSE DIFFERENCES WITH PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION OVER FOREIGN POLICY HAVE BEEN REPORTED GROWING, SAID TODAY HE IS GOING TO RESIGN.
SHARETT TOLD MEMBERS OF THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OF MAPAI, THE DEMOCRAT LABOR PARTY, HE COULD NO LONGER CONTINUE AS FOREIGN MINISTER "UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES" AND WOULD QUIT TOMORROW.
THE COMMITTEE AGREED TO PROPOSE MRS. GOLDA MYERSON, FORMER MILWAUKEE TEACHER, AS THE PARTY CANDIDATE FOR FOREIGN MINISTER. THE COMMITTEE NOMINATED MORDECHAI NAMIR, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE LABOR FEDERATION, TO SUCCEED HER AS LABOR MINISTER.
MRS. MYERSON HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW. SHE HAS ACTED AS FOREIGN MINISTER WHILE SHARETT WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY.

SHARETT AND BEN-GURION ARE ISRAEL'S TWO SENIOR STATESMEN AND BOTH ARE LEADERS OF MAPAI. THEY ARE THE ONLY MEN ISRAEL HAS EVER HAD FOR PREMIER.
ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS REPORTED 10 DAYS AGO THERE WAS A GROWING RIFT BETWEEN THE TWO FOUNDERS OF THE JEWISH STATE AND THAT BEN-GURION WAS TRYING TO GET SHARETT OUT OF HIS GOVERNMENT BY MANEUVERING HIM INTO THE SECRETARY GENERALSHIP OF THE MAPAI PARTY. SHARETT WAS SAID TO BE UNWILLING TO ACCEPT THE PARTY POST.
CRITICS OF RUSSIAN-BORN SHARETT WERE REPORTED TO HAVE ACCUSED HIM OF BEING TOO CAUTIOUS IN DEALING WITH ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS AND TO HAVE DEMANDED THAT HE HEW TO THE BEN-GURION "POLICY OF ACTIVE DEFENSE" AGAINST ARAB ACTS OF AGGRESSION.
SHARETT BECAME PREMIER IN DECEMBER 1953 WHEN BEN-GURION RETIRED TO BE A FARMER IN THE NEGEB DESERT. BEN-GURION RETURNED TO THE GOVERNMENT AS SHARETT'S DEFENSE MINISTER IN FEBRUARY 1955 AND RESUMED THE PREMIERSHIP LAST AUGUST AFTER GENERAL ELECTIONS.
BEN-GURION WAS CHARGED LAST DECEMBER BY A MINORITY WITH DICTATOR-LIKE ACTION IN ORDERING THE ISRAELI ATTACK ON SYRIAN POSITIONS ON THE NORTHEAST SHORE OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. THE CRITICS SAID THE RAID, IN WHICH 49 SYRIANS WERE KILLED, HAD AN ADVERSE EFFECT ON SHARETT'S MISSION TO THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN CAPITALS IN A QUEST FOR ARMS FOR ISRAEL.
AFTER SHARETT'S RETURN FROM HIS MISSION ABROAD HE AND BEN-BURION DEBATED THE "ACTIVIST" POLICY OF THE PREMIER IN A TWO-DAY SESSION OF MAPAI'S POLITICAL COMMITTEE. THE COMMITTEE DECIDED TO SET UP A SPECIAL COMMITTEE TO PREPARE A COMPREHENSIVE POLICY.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID SHARETT WOULD OFFER HIS RESIGNATION TOMORROW MORNING AT A SPECIAL MEETING OF THE ISRAELI CABINET AND THAT BEN-GURION WAS EXPECTED TO ANNOUNCE A RESHUFFLE IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) LATER IN THE DAY.
THEY PREDICTED MRS. MYERSON'S POST OF LABOR MINISTER WOULD BE FILLED BY MORDECHAI NAMIR, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE LABOR FEDERATION. MRS. MYERSON HAS BEEN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW AND HAS DEPUTIZED FOR SHARETT WHEN HE HAS BEEN OUT OF THE COUNTRY. SHE ALSO IS RUSSIAN-BORN.
THE CABINET WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED SHARETT'S RESIGNATION TODAY. THE FOREIGN MINISTER WAS THERE AND ACCORDING TO INFORMED SOURCES, DID NOT LACK SUPPORT FROM SOME CABINET MEMBERS WHO ARE NOT IN AGREEMENT WITH THE BEN-GURION LINE. BUT, THESE SOURCES SAID, THE CABINET AGREED NOTHING SHOULD BE DONE TO MAKE THE SHARETT AFFAIR AN ISSUE BECAUSE OF THE EXISTING ARAB-ISRAELI EMERGENCY.
SHARETT HAS BEEN PROMINENT IN ISRAELI AFFAIRS SINCE 1933 WHEN HE WAS APPOINTED POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE JEWISH AGENCY IN JERUSALEM. HE HELD THIS POST UNTIL 1948 -- APART FROM A PERIOD OF DETENTION DURING THE BRITISH MANDATE IN PALESTINE FOR ALLEGEDLY CONDONING REBEL ACTIVITIES. AT THAT TIME, HE WAS TEMPORARILY REPLACED IN HIS POST BY MRS. MYERSON.
IN A SECOND MAPAI COMMITTEE MEETING TONIGHT, BEN-GURION DENIED "ALL GOSSIP" THAT PERSONAL REASONS MOTIVATED HIS DECISION.
HE ADDED: "SHARETT'S RESIGNATION FROM THE POST OF FOREIGN MINISTER DOES NOT MEAN AN END TO HIS POLITICAL CAREER. THERE ARE MOST IMPORTANT JOBS TO BE FILLED, PERHAPS EVEN ONE WHICH MIGHT BE STILL MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE ONE HE HAS HELD."
SOME POLITICAL OBSERVERS INTERPRETED THIS AS A POSSIBILITY BEN-GURION MIGHT PROPOSE SHARETT AGAIN AS PREMIER IN CASE BEN-GURION RESIGNED LATER.

1956
ISRAEL FOREIGN AFFAIRS COLLECTION

SHARETT WISHED MRS. MYERSON THE FULLEST SUCCESS IN THE JOB. SHE SAID SHE EXPECTED THE APPOINTMENT TO BE ONLY TEMPORARY.

PARLIAMENT WAS CONVENED FOR MONDAY AFTERNOON TO CONFIRM THE CABINET RESHUFFLE.

JE920PED

A39

JERUSALEM, JUNE 17 (AP)-AN ISRAELI MILITARY SPOKESMAN CHARGED EGYPTIAN TROOPS IN THE GAZA STRIP OPENED FIRE WITH RIFLES AND MACHINE GUNS TODAY AT THE ISRAELI SETTLEMENT OF NIRIM. THE ISRAELIS DID NOT RETURN THE FIRE, WHICH LASTED FOR AN HOUR, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

HE CLAIMED RAIDERS FROM LEBANON CROSSED THE BORDER INTO UPPER GALILEE DURING THE NIGHT, BLEW UP A HOUSE IN ONE VILLAGE AND FIRED AT A SECOND HOUSE IN ANOTHER VILLAGE. NO ISRAELI CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED IN ANY INCIDENT.

PD228PED

A124

1956

(400)

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO,EGYPT, JUNE 17 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS TODAY, AFTER TWO TALKS WITH EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER "ALL IS GOING WELL."

THE NEW RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER FLEW IN YESTERDAY ON THE FIRST LEG OF HIS TOUR OF ARAB COUJNTRIES.

HE MET NASSER AND FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AT THE PYRAMIDS REST HOUSE FOR DINNER LAST NIGHT, TALKED WITH THEM FOR 2 1/2 HOURS THIS MORNING AND WAS MEETING WITH NASSER TONIGHT.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT, CREDITED WITH SPARKING THE SOVIET BLOC ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT, ALSO ARRANGED MEETINGS WITH MOHAMED ABOUT NOSSEIR, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTER, AND COL. ANWAR SADAT, MINISTER OF STATE AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISLAMIC CONGRESS.

THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT IS CREDITED WITH SPARKING THE SOVIET BLOC ARMS DEAL WITH EGYPT. HE ARRANGED MEETINGS WITH MOHAMED ABOU NOSSEIR, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTER, AND COL ANWAR SADAT, MINISTER OF STA AND SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE ISLAMIC CONGRESS. THESE TALKS WERE CANCELED TO AVOID CONFLICT WITH THE LATER MEETING WITH NASSER.

OBVVIOUSLY AIMING AT NEW BARGAINING IN THE MIDDLE EAST, SHEPILOV FLEW IN WITH HIS 20-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER AND AIDES JUST AS MOSCOW ANNOUNCED DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, ANOTHER FACET OF ITS ANNOUNCED "ANTI-COLONIAL CAMPAIGN."

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THE SHEP LOV-NASSER TALKS WILL BE INTER

THE SHEPILOV-NASSER TALKS WILL BE INTERRUPTED TOMORROW WHILE NASSER GOES TO PORT SAID TO CELEBRATE BRITAIN'S LEAVING THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. SHEPILOV GOES TO BERNESHT, A MODEL VILLAGE IN THE NILE DELTA.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES SAID SHEPILOV WOULD MAKE AN IMPORTANT STATEMENT AT BERNESHT. THEY DECLINED TO ELABORATE.

AT BERNESHT, THE NASSER REFORM PROGRAM IS TRYING TO PROVIDE MODERN MEDICAL, EDUCATIONAL AND CULTURAL FACILITIES FOR EGYPTIANS. SIMILAR UNITS ARE BEING BUILT ON THE BERNESHT MODEL ALL OVER EGYPT, FINANCED WITH FUNDS CONFISCATED FROM THE FAMILY OF FORMER KING FAROUK.

AT PORT SAID, NASSER WILL RAISE THE EGYPTIAN FLAG OVER NAVY HOUSE, LAST BUILDING TO BE EVACUATED BY THE BRITISH ARMED FORCES WHEN THEY LEFT EGYPT LAST WEEK, AHEAD OF SCHEDULE. MONDAY IS THE DAY BRITISH OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE FORMALLY ENDS UNDER TERMS OF THE 1954 ANGLO-EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT.

NASSER THEN WILL DELIVER THE MAJOR RADIO ADDRESS WHICH SETS OFF THE BIG EVACUATION FESTIVITIES IN CAIRO TOMORROW AFTERNOON.

SHEPILOV WILL BE THE HIGHEST RANKING NON-ARAB GUEST AT THE CELEBRATION. BUT AMONG THOSE WATCHING WILL BE GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON, WHO COMMANDED BRITISH MIDEAST FORCES AT THE TIME ANGLO-EGYPTIAN TALKS BROUGHT THE EVACUATION AGREEMENT.

A UNIT OF THE GAZA PALESTINE ARMY AND MILITARY MISSIONS FROM IRAQ, LEBANON, SAUDI ARABIA, THE SUDAN AND JORDAN CAME HERE TO TAKE PART IN THE CELEBRATION. MOROCCO'S CROWN PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN ALSO WILL ATTEND.

MEANWHILE MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A RADIO-TELEVISION PROGRAM MARKING THE EVE OF EGYPT'S CELEBRATION. MOHAMMED AWAD AL-QUNI, EGYPTIAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, SPEAKING IN ARABIC SAID EGYPT OPPOSED IMPERIALISM AND ANY FOREIGN ALLIANCES.

HE SAID EGYPT WAS CARRYING OUT AN INDEPENDENT FOREIGN POLICY, ADDING THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE "WILL RESOLUTELY FIGHT, WITH ALL ARAB PEOPLES, AGAINST THE FRESH MACHINATIONS OF IMPERIALISM, AND WILL NEVER ALLOW THEMSELVES TO BE INVOLVED IN ANY FOREIGN MILITARY ALLIANCES OR PACTS."

JE818PED

A89

NORTH AFRICA (300)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION TODAY PRESSED A SEARCH FOR A LONG CAMEL SUPPLY TRAIN OF MOSLEM REBELS THAT ESCAPED FROM ITS CLUTCHES ON THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA.

TROOPS IN HELICOPTERS JOINED THE SEARCH FOR THE CAMEL CARAVAN IN THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAIN REGION SOUTH OF CONSTANTINE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

LEGIONNAIRES RETURNING TO THEIR HEADQUARTERS STUMBLED ON THE CARAVAN YESTERDAY OF AFTERNOON OUTSIDE EL AMRA IN THE MOUNTAINS.

OUTNUMBERED, THEY RADIOED FOR HELP. HELICOPTERS WHEELED UP REINFORCEMENTS, BUT THE MAIN BODY OF REBELS AND THEIR CAMELS ESCAPED BY NIGHT INTO THE SANDY HILLS.

THE FRENCH SAID THE NATIONALISTS LEFT 26 DEAD IN THE FIELD. THEY ACKNOWLEDGED SOME LOSSES. THE FRENCH CAPTURED STOCKS OF ARMS, SUPPLIES AND MUNITIONS.

THE DESOLATE REGION IS A FAVORITE ROUTE FOR RBEL ARMS FLOWING WESTWARD TO ALGERIA FROM LIBYA ACROSS TUNISIA.

THE FRENCH IN TUNISIA REPORTED CAPTURING THURSDAY NIGHT MOST OF A CARAVAN OF ARMS AND A RADIO TRANSMITTER BOUND FOR THE NEMENTCHA AND AURES MOUNTAINS FROM LIBYA.

A CLASH IN THE REGION OF CHEFKA NEAR CONSTANTINE BROUGHT LOSSES ON BOTH SIDES, BUT THE FRENCH GAVE NO DETAILS.

ELSEWHERE IN THE CONSTANTINE AREA, 15 REBELS WERE SLAIN IN SCATTERED ENGAGEMENTS, THE FRENCH REPORTED. FOUR WERE KILLED BY FRENCH TROOPS WHO FOUND ON UNDERGROUND ARMS DEPOT IN THE ORAN REGION.

TERRORIST ATTACKS ON FRENCHMEN WERE REPORTED FROM ALL OVER ALGERIA.

IN ALGIERS ITSELF ON A STREET CORNER AT THE ENDGE OF THE NOTORIOUS KASHBAH TWO STROLLING FRENCH AIR FORCE NON-COMMISSIONED OFFICERS WERE SHOT AND WOUNDED BY AN ARAB. THE ASSAILANT ESCAPED THROUGH ONE OF THE MANY ALLEYS OF THE KASBAH, THE MOSLEM QUARTER.

AT PHILIPPEVILLE IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT MOSLEM REBELS TOSSED A GRENADE INTO A CROWDED BAR AND ESCAPED INTO A SIDE STREET. THE GRENADE WAS SLOW TO EXPLODE AND PERSONS IN THE BAR FOUND SHELTER.

DY601PED

A17

CYPRUS BUDGET (480)

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 17 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES TODAY HELD THREE YOUTHS FOR QUESTIONING IN THE BOMBING OF A NICOSIA RESTAURANT IN WHICH U.S. VICE CONSUL WILLIAM P. BOTELER WAS KILLED AND THREE OTHER AMERICANS INJURED.

BRITISH TROOPS WHO SWARMED ON THE SCENE ABOUT A MINUTE AFTER TWO BOMBS WERE LOBBED THROUGH THE OPEN DOOR OF THE LITTLE SOHO RESTAURANT LAST NIGHT SEIZED THE THREE YOUTHS DURING A SEARCH OF SURROUNDING ALLEYS AND STREETS. NO OFFICIAL WORD WAS GIVEN OUT ON THE QUESTIONING OF THEM.

BOTELER, 26, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., WAS SEATED AT A TABLE WITH A PARTY OF FIVE OTHER AMERICANS, ALL CIVILIAN RADIO EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT. THE TWO BOMBS LANDED ALMOST DIRECTLY UNDER BOTELER'S CHAIR AND HE CAUGHT THE FULL FORCE OF THE BLAST.

HE STAGGERED TO THE DOOR WHERE HE COLLAPSED ACROSS THE THRESHOLD. HE WAS TAKEN TO A BRITISH MILITARY HOSPITAL WHERE HE DIED OF WOUNDS IN THE LOWER STOMACH AND LEGS.

THE CONDITION OF TWO OTHER AMERICANS AT THE HOSPITAL WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS BUT NOT GRAVE. THEY WERE JACK BANE, 38, OF CHEVY CHASE, MD., WOUNDED IN THE SHOULDERS AND LEGS, AND JAMES DACE, 26, OF LOS ANGELES, SUFFERING LEG WOUNDS.

JAMES COLEMAN, 26, OF SCRANTON, PA., THE THIRD WOUNDED AMERICAN, WAS RELEASED FROM THE HOSPITAL, AFTER RECEIVING TREATMENT FOR BOMB FRAGMENTS IN THE ARMS.

CHARLES H. GROFF, 45, OF WASHINGTON, D.C., AND DONALD P. MULVEY, 26, OF FLUSHING,N.Y., WHO ALSO WERE AT THE TABLE, WERE TREATED FOR SHOCK.

U.S. CONSUL RAYMOND E. COURTNEY ANNOUNCED AT FIRST THAT SIX AMERICANS HAD BEEN WOUNDED, AND THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AT FIRST GAVE THE NAME OF THE DEAD MAN AS WILLIAM BUTLER. THESE REPORTS WERE CORRECTED LATER.

BOTELER WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN KILLED IN THE 14 MONTHS OF VIOLENCE BY GREEK CYPRIOTS SEEKING AN END TO BRITISH RULE AND UNION WITH GREECE. BUT THREE AMERICANS WERE WOUNDED LAST DECEMBER WHEN A BOMB WAS TOSSED INTO A RESTAURANT IN A SIMILAR MANNER.

THE LITTLE SOHO RESTAURANT WAS KNOWN AS A FUVORITE STOPPING PLACE FOR AMERICANS IN THE OLD WALLED QUARTER OF NICOSIA. AS A PRECAUTION AGAINST SUCH INCIDENTS, THE WINDOWS HAD BEEN SCREENED AND THE DOOR USUALLY HAD BEEN KEPT LOCKED AGAINST ENTRY BY ALL PERSONS UNTIL THEY WERE IDENTIFIED. BUT LAST NIGHT THE DOOR WAS LEFT OPEN BECAUSE OF THE HEAT.

AMERICANS HAD NOT BEEN ORDERED TO STAY OUT OF THE QUARTER, BUT THEY HAD BEEN ENCOURAGED TO STAY AWAY FROM THE AREA BECAUSE MANY BOMBINGS HAVE TAKEN PLACE THERE.

THERE WAS NO OFFICIAL AMERICAN REACTION TO THE BOMBING TODAY. BUT THE GREEK ORTHODOX BISHOP OF KITIUM, ACTING ETHNARCH IN THE ABSENCE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, ISSUED A STATEMENT OF REGRET.

"WE LEARN WITH THE DEEPEST PAIN OF THE DEATH OF A MEMBER OF A FRIENDLY AND ALLIED NATION WHO HAS BEEN AN UNFORTUNATE VICTIM IN A TRAGEDY TO END WHICH THE GREEK CYPRIOT PEOPLE HAVE ALWAYS STRIVEN AND WILL CONTINUE TO STRIVE," HE SAID.

IN ATHENS, THE GREEK GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT EXPRESSING "DEEPEST REGRET" FOR BOTELER'S DEATH AND EXTENDING SYMPATHY TO HIS FAMILY.

THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY CONSTANTINE TSATSOS, MINISTER TO PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS. TSATSOS SAID IT WAS "HIGHLY IMPROBABLE THAT GREEK CYPRIOTS WOULD COMMIT SUCH AN ACT, WHICH IS AGAINST THE FEELINGS AND BEST INTERESTS OF THE GREEK NATION, PARTICULARLY THE GREEK CYPRIOTS."

1956

30.24-7185

BOTELER, A HANDSOME, DARK-HAIRED MAN, HAD ARRIVED IN NICOSIA ONLY A MONTH AGO. AN HONOR GRADUATE AT HAVERFORD COLLEGE, IN SUBURBAN PHILADELPHIA, HE HAD SPENT FIVE YEARS WITH THE U.S. CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN THE UNITED STATES, GERMANY AND KOREA BEFORE JOINING THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A18

HIS FATHER SAID IN WASHINGTON HE HAD FELT UNEASY ABOUT HIS SON'S ASSIGNMENT IN STRIFE-RIDDEN CYPRUS. ARRANGEMENTS WERE BEING MADE TO FLY THE BODY TO WASHINGTON TOMORROW. YOUNG BOTELER WAS NOT MARRIED AND HIS MOTHER IS DEAD. HE HAS A BROTHER, CHARLES.

COLEMAN IS THE ONLY SON OF MR. AND MRS. JAMES COLEMAN AND HAD BEEN IN CYPRUS SINCE LAST AUG. 10.

HIS FATHER SAID HE JOINED THE STATE DEPARTMENT ABOUT TWO YEARS AGO AFTER WORKING FOR A TIME FOR THE CHICAGO TRUST CO.

HE SAID HIS SON ACQUIRED HIS KNOWLEDGE OF RADIO WHILE SERVING IN THE MARINE CORPS FOR THREE YEARS AFTER GRADUATING FROM SCRANTON CENTRAL HIGH SCHOOL IN 1949. HE IS A VETERAN OF TWO YEARS IN KOREA, THE ELDER COLEMAN SAID, ADDING THAT HE ALSO ATTENDED A RADIO SCHOOL WHILE LIVING IN CHICAGO.

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A109

(100)

WITH CYPRUS

NEW YORK, JUNE 17 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES SAID TODAY THE KILLING OF AMERICAN VICE-CONSUL WILLIAM BOTELER ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS WAS "DISTRESSING."

ASKED IF HE THOUGHT AMERICANS SHOULD BE BETTER PROTECTED ON THE STRIFE-TORN ISLAND, DULLES SAID "I DON'T THINK THAT THEY CAN HAVE BETTER PROTECTION THAT WHAT MARINES CAN PROVIDE." U.S. MARINES ARE STATIONED AT SOME AMERICAN INSTALLATIONS.

BOTELER WAS KILLED LAST NIGHT WHEN TWO BOMBS WERE THROWN INTO A RESTAURANT. THREE OTHER AMERICANS WERE INJURED.

DULLES WAS QUESTIONED BY REPORTERS AS HE LEFT BY PLANE FOR WASHINGTON. HE CAME HERE TO ATTEND THE ORDINATION OF HIS SON, AVERY, AS A ROMAN CATHOLIC PRIEST.

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1956

A121

WITH CYPRUS (180)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 17 (AP)-A FOREST FIRE TONIGHT IN THE TRODOS MOUNTAINS OF NORTHWESTERN CYPRUS SPREAD DEATH AND INJURY AMONG 2,000 BRITISH TROOPS HUNTING REBEL EXTREMISTS.

GREEK CYPRIOT SOURCES SAID 12 TO 15 BRITONS HAD LOST THEIR LIVES FIGHTING THE FLAMES.

A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID SEVERAL SOLDIERS WERE REPORTED KILLED WHEN THEY WERE TRAPPED BY THE FIRE AND MANY OTHERS WERE INJURED.

A BRITISH PUBLIC INFORMATION OFFICER SAID THE VICTIMS ARE BEING TAKEN TO HOSPITALS ALL OVER THE PLACE."

CAUSE OF THE FIRE WAS NOT DETERMINED. PREVIOUS FIRES HAVE BEEN BLAMED ON EOKA, UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT MOVEMENT FOR UNITING THIS BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE.

OTHER SOURCES ACCUSED THE BRITISH OF STARTING THE FIRES THROUGH CARELESSNESS AND BY MORTAR FIRE.

THE BRITISH FORCES CLOSED IN FRIDAY ON WHAT THEY BELIEVED WAS THE HIDEOUT OF 10 UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT GUERRILLA LEADERS IN THE

SUN-BAKED TROODOS RANGE.
THEN THE FOREST FIRES BROKE OUT YESTERDAY ALONG THE CORDON LINE THE BRITISH WERE CLOSING ON THE LEADERS.
THE BRITISH REPORTEDLY TOLD GREEK CYPRIOTS LIVING IN MOUNTAIN VILLAGES THEY WOULD NOT BE NEEDED TO FIGHT THE FLAMES.
HOWEVER, THE TROOPS WERE INEXPERIENCED FIREFIGHTERS, AND THE BLAZE GOT OUT OF HAND. IT ROARED THROUGH TIMBER MADE TINDER DRY BY A BLISTERING JUNE SUN.
THE EXTEND OF THE FIRE WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY DETERMINED. APPARENTLY, IT SPREAD OVER A BROAD AREA THICK WITH BRUSH AND SCRUB PINES. 1956
JE757PED

A142 see CORRECTIVE — 30.24-7189
(260)
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
SOCHI, U.S.S.R., JUNE 17 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO TOLD A CHEERING CROWD AT THIS BLACK SEA RESORT TODAY HE WAS PART OF THE SOVIET FAMILY.
DEEPLY TANNED FROM THE HOT SUN AND RESPLENDENT IN A WHITE MARSHAL'S UNIFORM TRIMMED WITH SCARLET AND GOLD, TITO STOOD ON THE COLONNADE OF THE SOCHI STATE THEATER AND SAID:
"I FEEL AT HOME IN THE SOVIET UNION BECAUSE WE ARE PART OF THE SAME FAMILY--THE FAMILY OF SOCIALISM."
HE APPARENTLY WAS CARRIED AWAY BY THE EXTRAORDINARY ENTHUSIASM WHICH HAS GREETED HIM THROUGHOUT HIS TOUR OF RUSSIA AND BY THE PROGRAM CAREFULLY PLANNED TO PLEASE HIM. HE WENT FURTHER IN TODAY'S SPEECH THAN AT ANY TIME SINCE HIS RECONCILIATION WITH THE KREMLIN IN IDENTIFYIN(HIMSELF PUBLICLY WITH THE SOVIET UNION.
ONE OF HIS TOP AIDES SAID ONLY TWO DAYS AGO THAT TITO HAD TOLD TOP SOVIET LEADERS HE WOULD IN NO WAY SURRENDER YUGOSLAVIA'S COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE OF ACTION IN EVERY SPHERE.
SOVIET FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN STOOD BESIDE TITO ON AN ORIENTAL CARPET SPREAD ON THE COLONNADE FLOOR.
~~OCACIECOSLAVIA~~ AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE PEOPLE'S DEMOCRACIES ARE FIGHTING ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION FOR PEACE," HE SAID. "... NONE CAN SEPARATE US." Yugoslavia
BUT HE INSISTED THAT YUGOSLAVIA SPOKE IN THIS MANNER AS A "FRIEND AND EQUAL" OF THE SOVIET UNION.
THE CROWD OF ABOUT 5,000 GATHERED UNDER THE PALMS AND PINES CHEERED ENTHUSIASTICALLY. EVEN TROOPS ASSIGNED TO KEEP ORDER BROKE RANKS TO APPLAUD.
TITO HAS BEEN VACATIONING HERE WITH HIS WIFE JOVANKA, SECRETARY OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS KOCA POPOVIC, AND DEPUTY PREMIER EDVARD KARDELJ. THEY TOOK OFF FOR MOSCOW AFTER THE SPEECH FOR FINAL TALKS WITH SOVIET LEADERS BEGINNING MONDAY.
THE YUGOSLAVS LEFT FROM A MILITARY AIRPORT, WHILE THE CEPORTERS WHO HAVE BEEN ACCOMPANYING THEM LEFT FROM THE REGULAR SOCHI AIRFIELD. THE FIELD IS BEING CONVERTED FOR USE BY JETS, AIRPORT OFFICIALS SAID. THIS WOULD GIVE THE SOVIETS A FIRST-CLASS JET BASE NOT FAR FROM THE BORDER OF TURKEY, A NATO MEMBER.
..JE930PED

A189
(180)
NEW DELHI, INDIAN, MONDAY, JUNE 18 (AP)-INDIAN OFFICIALS SAID TODAY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AND PREMIER NASSER OF EGYPT MAY MEET INFORMALLY WITH PRESIDENT TITO JULY 18 ON BRIONI, THE RESORT ISLAND OFF THE YUGOSLAV COAST.
THE INDIAN AND EGYPTIAN LEADERS WILL BE ON TOUR, NEHRU RETURNING FROM THE LONDON COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE AND A PROJECTED TRIP TO WASHINGTON, AND NASSER VISITING YUGOSLAVIA.
THEIR MEETING DEPENDS ON WHETHER NEHRU MAKES THE TRIP TO THE UNITED STATES, THE SOURCES SAID. IF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ILLNESS CAUSES A CANCELLATION OF HIS MEETING WITH NEHRU, THE PRIME MINISTER WILL FLY BACK TO INDIA EARLIER WITHOUT STOPPING IN YUGOSLAVIA.
IT IS EXPECTED THAT IF NASSER AND NEHRU DO MEET ON BRIONI, NASSER WILL ASK THE INDIAN LEADER TO FLY TO CAIRO WITH HIM JULY 19 AND SPEND SEVERAL DAYS THERE.
DAMASCUS NEWSPAPERS HAVE REPORTED THAT WHEN NEHRU VISITS SYRIA NEXT THURSDAY HE WILL CONFER WITH SYRIAN OFFICIALS ON POSSIBILITIES OF A NEUTRALIST PACT JOINING INDIA, BURMA, EGYPT, YUGOSLAVIA AND SYRIA. THEY SAID THE PACT WOULD AIM AT A THIRD FORCE "FREEZING THE BALANCE OF POWER" BETWEEN WESTERN AND COMMUNIST BLOCS.
JE105AED

A79
(160)
HONG KONG, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE REV. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD, ONE OF TWO JESUIT MISSIONARY PRIESTS FROM SAN FRANCISCO RELEASED FROM A SHANGHAI PRISON FRIDAY, SAID TODAY THEIR PLANS TO LEAVE THAT CITY ARE INDEFINITE.
IN A TELEPHONE INTERVIEW, FATHER CLIFFORD, RELEASED AFTER THREE YEARS IMPRISONMENT WITH THE REV. THOMAS LEONARD PHILLIPS, SAID THEY ARE STAYING IN A BELGIAN MISSION.
"WE HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO JOIN OUR JESUIT COMMUNITY HERE, BUT WE ARE HAPPY DOING GOD'S WILL," HE SAID IN A GUARDED CONVERSATION.
NOTHING IN FATHER CLIFFORD'S STATEMENTS INDICATED THAT HE AND FATHER PHILLIPS ARE EAGER TO LEAVE RED CHINA.
HE DID NOT REPLY DIRECTLY WHEN ASKED IF HE WAS ALLOWED TO SAY MASS, SAYING ONLY "NOTHING WILL EVER SEPARATE US FROM CHRIST. WE WERE SENT TO CHINA AS MISSIONARIES, WHICH WE HAVE BEEN IN THE PAST AND WILL BE IN THE FUTURE."
FATHER CLIFFORD REFUSED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT HIS HEALTH.
HE AND FATHER PHILLIPS WERE ARRESTED JUNE 16, 1953 AND LAST NOVEMBER WERE CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES.
..ML527PED

A10 (CORRECT)
HONG KONG, JUNE 17 (AP)-FIVE SCIENTISTS, ALL OF WHOM STUDIED IN THE UNITED STATES, WERE AMONG 21 CHINESE WHO ARRIVED TODAY ABOARD THE LINER PRESIDENT WILSON AND IMMEDIATELY BOARDED TRAINS FOR RED CHINA. THE 21 HAD BEEN LIVING IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.
..ML1018PED

A48 1956
(320)
BY GENE KRAMER
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, JUNE 17 (AP)-NINE GIRLS SCARRED IN THE ATOM BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA CAME HOME TODAY AFTER 13 MONTHS OF PLASTIC SURGERY IN THE UNITED STATES
THEY FILED DOWN THE RAMP OF A U.S. AIR FORCE PLANE AT NEARBY IWAKUNI NAVAL AIR STATION BEARING THE ASHES OF A TENTH GIRL, TOMOKO NAKABAYASHI, 26, WHO DIED OF A HEART ATTACK DURING FINAL STAGES OF TREATMENT.
"IT IS WITH JOY, BUT RENEWED GRIEF, THAT I GREET YOU, AS I BEHOLD THE ASHES OF ONE WE HELD DEAR," SAID HIROSHIMA MAYOR HIROO WATANABE.
THE MAIDENS, FIRST TO RETURN OF 25 WHO LEFT JAPAN IN MAY 1955, EXCHANGED BOWS AND CLASPED HANDS WITH 300 WAITING RELATIVES.
THEY HANDED THE CLOTH-WRAPPED URN TO MRS. MINHARU NAKABAYASHI, THE DEAD GIRL'S MOTHER. SHE BURST INTO TEARS.
ANOTHER MOTHER, MRS. TAMANO YAMASHITA, WHO LOST A HUSBAND AND DAUGHTER IN THE ATOMIC BOMBING, SMILED AND BEAMED AT THE DAUGHTER WHO RETURNED TODAY:

"YOU'VE GOTTEN PRETTY AND I'M VERY HAPPY."
THE GIRL, MOTOKO YAMASHITA, AND SOME OF THE OTHER RETURNING MAIDENS, STILL BORE UGLY FACIAL SCARS FROM FLASH BURNS, SCARS TOO DEEP OR LONG-LIVED TO BE ERASED COMPLETELY.
BUT ALL WERE SMILING AND THEIR FAMILIES SEEMED TO REALIZE IMMEDIATELY THAT IN 13 MONTHS OF TREATMENT THEY HAD GAINED NOT ONLY IMPROVED APPEARANCE BUT A NEW OUTLOOK ON LIFE. THE GIRLS HAD SHIED FROM THE PUBLIC AND HIDDEN THEIR FACES WHEN THEY JOURNEYED TO NEW YORK IN MAY 1955, PIONEERS IN THE PROJECT ORGANIZED BY NORMAN COUSINS, EDITOR OF THE SATURDAY REVIEW, SOCIETY OF FRIENDS (QUAKERS), AND MOUNT SINARI HOSPITAL IN NEW YORK CITY.
"I BELIEVE THE MISSION WAS A SUCCESS BECAUSE THEY WERE EDUCATED NOT ONLY MATERIALLY BUT SPIRITUALLY FROM THE OPERATION TO FACE THE WORLD," SAID DR. SADAMU TAKAHASHI OF HIROSHIMA. TAKAHASHI IS PARTICIPATING IN THE TREATMENT IN AMERICA AND RETURNED WITH THE GIRLS TO JAPAN FOR 10 DAYS TO COMFORT MISS NAKABAYASHI'S GRIEVING PARENTS.
TAKAHASHI SAID THE GIRLS "TOUCHED HEARTS" WITH THE QUAKER FAMILIES WHO HOUSED THEM.
"SOME OF THE AMERICANS TOLD THEM THEY WERE ASHAMED OF THE ATOMIC BOMBING AND THE GIRLS IN TURN TOLD THE AMERICANS THEY WERE ASHAMED OF WHAT JAPAN DID AT PEARL HARBOR," HE TOLD A REPORTER.
PD323PED

A
SEOUL, JUNE 17 (AP)-NATIONAL POLICE SAID TODAY THREE ARMED COMMUNIST AGENTS WERE SHOT TO DEATH BY POLICEMEN IN A GUN BATTLE ON A HILL NEAR YANGYANG ON THE EAST COAST, 40 MILES SOUTH OF THE ARMISTICE DEMILITARIZED ZONE.
IT WAS THE SECOND GUERRILLA FIGHTING REPORTED IN SOUTH KOREA IN FOUR DAYS. AN EARLIER POLICE REPORT SAID THREE ARMED GUERRILLAS WERE SLAIN THURSDAY NEAR WONU, 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF SEOUL.
NL1217PED

A101
(430)
(NY)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A CONGRESSMAN, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION AND A NOTED GENETICIST AGREED TODAY THAT DISPOSAL OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES WILL BECOME A CRITICAL WORLD PROBLEM AS INDUSTRIAL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY INCREASE.
REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF), A MEMBER OF THE JOINT CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY; DR. W. F. LIBBY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, AND DR. BENTLEY GLASS OF JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY, A MEMBER OF THE GENETICS COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION, DISCUSSED THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION ON "AMERICAN FORUM," AN NBC-TV PROGRAM.
THE DISCUSSION CENTERED ON A RECENT NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE STUDY POINTING UP THE DANGERS OF RADIATION EXPOSURE.
THE REPORT FOUND EVIDENCE THAT RADIATION, WHETHER FROM ATOMIC FALLOUT OR X-RAY AND FLUOROSCOPE MACHINES, SHORTENS LIFE EXPECTANCY, CAN CAUSE INFERTILITY AND, BY ITS EFFECT ON HEREDITY, POSES A "THREAT TO LIVING GENERATIONS AND OUR DESCENDANTS."
HOLIFIELD SAID THAT AS INDUSTRIAL REACTORS INCREASE "DISPOSAL OF DEADLY ATOMIC WASTES WILL BE A MAJOR PROBLEM--SOME OF THESE MATERIALS REMAIN DANGEROUS FOR 100 YEARS."
M VBRD
N NNAIDOHE PRO

THESE MATERIALS REMAIN DANGEROUS FOR 100 YEARS."
DR. GLASS SAID THE PROBLEM WILL BE "ONE OF THE MOST CRITICIAL MANKIND HAS EVER FACED."
DR. LIBBY SAID THAT SOME COUNTRIES DISPOSE OF RADIOACTIVE WASTES IN THE OCEAN, BUT THE UNITED STATES BURIES ITS "ATOMIC GARBAGE" IN SPECIAL CONTAINERS THAT CAN BE DUG UP AGAIN IF USES ARE FOUND FOR THESE RADIOACTIVE MATERIALS.

30.24- 7187

ALL THREE PANELISTS WERE IN AGREEMENT THAT THE FALLOUT DANGER FROM ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS WAS LESS THAN THE DANGERS FROM OTHER TYPES OF RADIATION, SUCH AS X-RAYS, FLUOROSCOPES AND "FOOT TESTING MACHINES," USED TO OBTAIN PROPER SHOE SIZES.
THEY URGED THAT THE TESTS BE CONTINUED TO PROVIDE CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIALS WITH FURTHER INFORMATION ON FALLOUTS.

A102
BUT THEY ALSO WARNED THAT ANY "MAJOR ACCELERATION" IN ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTING OR ANY REDUCTION IN THE CARE WITH WHICH THE TESTS ARE CONDUCTED "WOULD LEAD TO AN AREA OF GREAT DANGER."
REP. HOLIFIELD EMPHASIZED THAT THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION STUDY CONCERNED ONLY PEACETIME HAZARDS OF RADIATION. "WHAT WE NEED," HE SAID, "IS A SIMILAR STUDY OF THE WARTIME HAZARDS WHEN THE DANGERS WILL BE MULTIPLIED A THOUSAND-FOLD BY ATOMIC WEAPONS."
HE ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OF FAILING TO GIVE THE PEOPLE "THE TRUTH ABOUT RADIATION IN CLEAR, CONCISE LANGUAGE. TOO OFTEN THE INFORMATION IS HIDDEN IN A SPEECH OR BURIED IN A SCIENTIFIC DOCUMENT."
DR. LIBBY SID THE COMMISSION WOULD "HAVE TO PLEAD GUILTY OF BEING OBTUSE, BUT OUR HEARTS ARE IN THE RIGHT PLACE."
DR. GLASS POINTED OUT THAT BECAUSE OF THE EFFECT OF RADIATION ON HEREDITARY ELEMENTS, THE FOUNDATION STUDY RECOMMENDED THAT PERSONS "PAST THE AGE OF REPRODUCTIVITY BE USED IN ESPECIALLY HAZARDOUS" NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING.
DR. LIBBY SAID THE RECOMMENDATION WAS "A GOOD IDEA" AND INDICATED THE COMMISSION WOULD CONSIDER STEPS TO CARRY IT OUT.
JF640PED

1956
A57WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY JUNE 17
(330) DULLES-CIA
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-DIRECTOR ALLEN W. DULLES OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA) SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE ARE "PRETTY BADLY BEFUDDLED" BY THE KREMLIN CAMPAIGN TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.
DULLES SAID THE NEW COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IS TRYING TO DESTROY A WELL-ENTRENCHED LEGEND AND ADDED:
"I DON'T BELIEVE YOU CAN DO THAT TO A PEOPLE. THEY HAVEN'T GOT ANY SCHOOL BOOKS ANY MORE. THEY HAVEN'T GOT ANY HISTORY BOOKS. THEY'VE GOT TO CHANGE THE WHOLE BUSINESS. AND THAT ISN'T EASY TO DO. AND THE PEOPLE DON'T REALLY KNOW HOW TO TAKE IT. THEY'RE BEFUDDLED."
DULLES WAS INTERVIEWED BY REP. OSTERTAG (R-NY) IN A PROGRAM FILMED FOR TELEVISION BROADCAST IN UPSTATE NEW YORK. THE CIA CHIEF IS THE BROTHER OF SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES.
HE SAID HE DOUBTED THE KREMLIN LEADERS COULD UPGRADE THEMSELVES BY THEIR ATTACKS ON STALIN--"IT WAS STALIN THAT MADE THEM"--BUT ADDED THAT THEY PROBABLY "THINK THEY CAN RUN THE GOVERNMENT BETTER BY DOING THIS."
"YOU CAN'T RUN A COUNTRY IF YOUR PEOPLE ARE SULLEN AND UNEASY AND FRIGHTENED," HE SAID.
DULLES DESCRIBED THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN AS AN ATTEMPT TO "PERSUADE THE PEOPLES OF THE SOVIET BLOC THAT THEY (THE NEW LEADERS) ARE DOING AWAY WITH TYRANNY." HE ADDED, "I DON'T BELIEVE THEY ARE."
HE SAID THE PROCEEDINGS OF LAST WINTER'S 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS REVEAL THAT THE COMMUNIST PROGRAM "IS NOT FUNDAMENTALLY CHANGED."
"THEY WANT TO SPREAD COMMUNISM THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," HE SAID. "NOW THEY THINK THEY CAN DO IT BY OTHER MEANS. THEY THINK THE SOFTER LINE

MAY GET THEM FURTHER THAN THE THARD, RIGID LINE OF STALIN."
DULLES WAS ASKED WHETHER RUSSIA LEADS THE UNITED STATES IN DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE. HE REPLIED:
"I DON'T WANT TO MAKE A COMPARISON THERE. IT'S VERY DIFFICULT TO DO IT. THEY HAVE MADE QUITE A LOT OF PROGRESS IN THAT FIELD. BUT I HAVE NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY'RE AHEAD OF US."
AS FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC POWER, DULLES SAID THAT ON AN OVER-ALL BASIS "THEY'RE CERTAINLY NOT AHEAD OF US."
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M.EST SUNDAY, JUNE 17
VX/LT411PED

1956

A52WX
(280) OVERSEAS AIRMEN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-A TOP AIR FORCE COMMANDER, GEN.OTTO P. WEYLAND OF THE TACTICAL AIR COMMAND, PLANS TO CUT BACK HIS AIRCRAFT AND CREWS STATIONED IN EUROPE.
THIS WAS DISCLOSED IN TESTIMONY RELEASED THIS WEEKEND BY THE SENATE AIR POWER INVESTIGATING SUBCOMMITTEE.
WEYLAND TESTIFIED THAT HIS COMMAND HAS MORE FIGHTER PLANES, LIGHT BOMBERS AND CREWS OVERSEAS, CHIEFLY IN EUROPE, THAN ARE IN THIS COUNTRY
BY 1959 HE HOPES TO REVERSE THIS BECAUSE IN HIS OPINION AIR CREWS WITH FAMILIES OVERSEAS "ARE NOT AS COMBAT-READY AS THEY WOULD BE WITHOUT THEIR FAMILIES BUT ON A SHORT ROTATIONAL PERIOD."
"I FEEL THAT ONE COMBAT SQUADRON, WITHOUT ITS DEPENDENTS, WILL HAVE ACTUALLY MORE COMBAT CAPABILITY THAN THE ENTIRE WING WOULD IF THEY HAD THE FAMILIES AND CHILDREN AROUND TO WORRY ABOUT," THE GENERAL TOLD SENATORS ON MAY 8.
THERE ARE THREE SQUADRONS IN A WING.
WEYLAND'S OPINIONS MAY NOT SET AT ALL WELL WITH AIR FORCE WIVES AND CHILDREN. GENERALLY THEY WANT TO BE WITH THEIR MEN AND WEYLAND'S IDEA WOULD KEEP MANY FAMILIES AT HOME WHILE THE MEN SERVED ABROAD.
THE GENERAL EXPLAINED THAT HE PREFERRED TO SEND HIS CREWS OVERSEAS ON A SIX-MONTH ROTATION PLAN.
WHEN AN AIRMAN IS PERMANENTLY ASSIGNED OVERSEAS NOW HE CAN TAKE HIS FAMILY WITH HIM IF THEY CAN FIND A PLACE TO LIVE.
ON A RECENT VISIT TO EUROPE, WEYLAND SAID SOME FAMILIES WERE LIVING IN TRAILERS AND FARM HOUSES WHILE OTHER AIRMEN COULD NOT FIND ANY PLACE FOR THEIR FAMILIES.
THE GENERAL ALSO SAID KEEPING FAMILIES AT HOME HERE SHOULD "CUT DOWN ON THE COST OF THE ESTABLISHMENT."
HIS PLAN IS TO HAVE ONE OF THE THREE SQUADRONS IN EACH WING OVERSEAS WHILE TWO REMAIN IN THE UNITED STATES FOR REDEPLOYMENT. IF A WAR OR OTHER EMERGENCY COMES, HE SAID THE TWO REMAINING WOULD BE RUSHED TO THE TROUBLE SPOT.
..VX340PED

(600) FOREIGN AID BUDGET
BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION TODAY APPEARED UNLIKELY TO GET AS MUCH SPENDING AUTHORITY FROM THE SENATE AS THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE VOTED.
PARTY LEADERS SAID AFTER A NOSE COUNT THEY DO NOT BELIEVE AT THIS TIME MORE THAN ABOUT 40 OF THE SENATE'S 95 MEMBERS (THERE IS ONE VACANCY) WILL VOTE TO INCREASE MATERIALLY THE $3,800,000,000 CEILING VOTED BY THE HOUSE. THE HOUSE FIGURE IS $1,100,000,000 BELOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL REQUEST.
THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, WHICH ALREADY HAS VOTED TO BOOST THE HOUSE TOTAL BY 700 MILLION DOLLARS, RESUMES WORK ON THE BILL TOMORROW. THERE WERE STRONG INDICATIONS, HOWEVER, THAT THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIONS WON'T BE SUSTAINED IN THE SENATE.
INFLUENTIAL SENATORS OF BOTH PARTIES SAID PRIVATELY WHAT THEY CALLED "OPTIMISTIC" STATEMENTS ABOUT WORLD CONDITIONS BY EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MUST SHARE IN THE BLAME FOR ADVERSE REACTION TO EISENHOWER'S SICKBED PLEA LAST WEEK FOR MORE FUNDS.
ONE DEMOCRATIC SENATOR, WHO ASKED NOT TO BE NAMED, SAID CRITICS ARE USING EISENHOWER AND DULLES STATEMENTS IN THEIR ARGUMENTS THERE IS LESS, RATHER THAN MORE, NEED FOR FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE.
THIS SENATOR SAID OPPONENTS ARE ASKING WHY THE $2,700,000,000 (B) ACTUALLY SPENT ON FOREIGN ASSISTANCE IN THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR SHOULD BE INCREASED IF, AS EISENHOWER SAID ON MAY 31, "CERTAINLY THE PRESTIGE OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE THE LAST WAR HAS NEVER BEEN AS HIGH AS IT IS TODAY."
IN A MAY 31 SPEECH TO THE CITIZENS FOR EISENHOWER ORGANIZATION, THE PRESIDENT COUPLED A PLEA FOR A REPUBLICAN CONGRESS WITH SUPPORT FOR DULLES' CONTENTION THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HAS IMPROVED AND THAT SOVIET POLICY SHIFTS PROVED THIS. THE PRESIDENT

FOR DULLES' CONTENTION THAT THE WORLD SITUATION HAS IMPROVED AND THAT SOVIET POLICY SHIFTS PROVED THIS, THE PRESIDENT SAID "WE HAVE LARGELY NULLIFIED (RUSSIA'S) RELIANCE UPON FORCE AND THREAT OF FORCE."
DEMOCRATS GENERALLY HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE WORLD SITUATION IS WORSE, RATHER THAN BETTER, BUT THEY ARE SMARTING UNDER THE POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS OF THE REPUBLICAN "PEACE" CLAIMS AND SOME OF THEM ARE UNDER HEAVY PRESSURE FROM HOME TO REDUCE FOREIGN AID.
SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A SUPPORTER OF FOREIGN AID PROPOSALS IN THE PAST, SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAS PAINTED A "TOO ROSY" PICTURE OF WORLD CONDITIONS. HE SAID HE HAS "GRAVE DOUBTS" ABOUT THE BILL BEFORE THE SENATE.
SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) SAID THE REPUBLICANS WERE TRYING TO BRAND THE DEMOCRATS AS A "WAR PARTY." HE SAID THIS DIDN'T ENCOURAGE COOPERATION. SENS. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK), MANSFIELD (D-MONT), AND MORSE (D-ORE), ALL STAUNCH FOREIGN AID BACKERS IN THE PAST, VOTED AGAINST THE SENATE COMMITTEE'S RESTORATION OF HOUSE CUTS.
FULBRIGHT TOLD NEWSMEN THAT "MY QUARREL IS NOT SO MUCH" WITH THE TOTAL AMOUNT ASKED BY THE ADMINISTRATION AS "WITH WHAT THEY WANT TO DO WITH THE MONEY."

A16VX
HE SAID THE PROGRAM PUTS TOO MUCH EMPHASIS ON MILITARY AID AND IS NOT ADAPTED TO MEET CHANGED WORLD CONDITIONS.
FULBRIGHT CITED PAKISTAN AS AN EXAMPLE OF A COUNTRY WHERE HE THOUGHT UNWISE MILITARY AID EXPENDITURES WERE BEING MADE. HE SAID ONE EFFECT MIGHT BE TO SPUR NEIGHBORING INDIA TO INCREASE ITS ARMS SPENDING, TO THE DETRIMENT OF ITS ECONOMY, AND POSSIBLY TO SEEK AID FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC, AS EGYPT HAS DONE.
SENS. RUSSELL (D-GA), BYRD (D-VA), ELLENDER (D-LA) AND LONG (D-LA) ARE OUT TO CUT THE TOTAL BELOW THE HOUSE FIGURE.
AS A RESULT, SEN. LYNDON B. JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE MAJORITY LEADER, APPARENTLY CAN FIGURE THAT ONLY ABOUT A SCORE OF HIS PARTY'S MEMBERS WILL VOTE FOR ANY SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE OVER THE HOUSE AUTHORIZATION TOTAL.
SIMILARLY, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE MINORITY LEADER, HAS ENCOUNTERED A SPLIT IN REPUBLICAN RANKS WHICH INDICATES ONLY ABOUT A SCORE OF GOP MEMBERS WILL FOLLOW HIS LEADERSHIP IN ATTEMPTS TO RESTORE THE AMOUNTS REQUESTED BY THE PRESIDENT.
SINCE THE PENDING FOREIGN AID BILL MERELY SETS A LIMIT ON FOREIGN AID SPENDING, OPPONENTS WILL GET ANOTHER CRACK AT THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM WHEN A MEASURE ACTUALLY APPROPRIATING FUNDS GOES BEFORE BOTH HOUSES.
..SU1245PED NM

B45WX (Q)
(280) WASHINGTON, JUNE 17 (AP)-MRS.FLORENCE GOWGIEL OF ARGO, ILL., DENIED TODAY THAT AN ORGANIZATION SHE HEADED HAD ENGAGED IN ANY COMMUNIST "FIFTH COLUMN" PROPAGANDA ACTIVITIES AMONG PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA AND THEIR FAMILIES.

MRS.GOWGIEL AS HEAD OF A "SAVE OUR SONS COMMITTEE", IS UNDER SUBPOENA TO TESTIFY TOMORROW BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

BEFORE THE PRISONERS OF WAR EXCHANGE AFTER THE KOREAN TRUCE, CONSIDERABLE PUBLIC ATTENTION WAS GIVEN TO "PEACE" APPEALS AND LETTERS SENT TO FAMILIES OF SERVICEMEN HELD PRISONERS BY THE COMMUNISTS.

CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE SAID THE PURPOSE OF THIS PROPAGANDA "WAS TO DESTROY THE SPIRIT OF THE AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN THE COMMUNIST TORTURE CAMPS AND TO UNDERMINE THE MORALE OF THEIR FAMILIES IN AMERICA."

MRS.GOWGIEL IN A PREPARED STATEMENT SAID THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAD PREVIOUSLY CLASSED THE "SAVE OUR SONS COMMITTEE" AS ONE SET UP TO CARRY ON A COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGN AMONG PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA AND THEIR FAMILIES.

SHE QUOTED THE COMMITTEE AS SAYING THE SAVE OUR SONS GROUP "CALLOUSLY EXPLOITED THE SINCERE DESIRE OF MANY PERSONS FOR AN END TO THE KOREAN WAR AND THE RETURN OF AMERICAN PRISONERS."

"I DO NOT KNOW THE SOURCE OF THE COMMITTEE'S INFORMATION ON WHICH IT" BASED ITS STATEMENT, MRS.GOWGIEL SAID, "BUT THE STATEMENT IS FALSE."

SHE DECLARED THE "SAVE OUR SONS" COMMITTEE WAS FOUNDED TO LET THE PRESIDENT AND THE CONGRESS KNOW OF THE GRASS ROOTS SENTIMENT IN THE UNITED STATES FOR ENDING THE FUTILE KOREAN WAR."

"S.O.S. WAS AS AMERICAN AS THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE AND THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES," SHE SAID.

MRS.GOWGIEL BEGAN THE COMMITTEE'S ACTIVITIES AFTER HER SON-IN-LAW WAS RETURNED FROM KOREA WITH HIS SPINE SHATTERED BY SHRAPNEL. HE WAS CRIPPLED "WHILE THE TWO SIDES WERE HAGGLING ABOUT THE RETURN OF PRISONERS OF WAR," SHE DECLARED.

VX843PED NM

1956

A123
(160)

NEW YORK, JUNE 17 (AP)-THE "SEIZURE" OF MOSCOW, PA., BY NATIONAL GUARD TROOPS ON JULY 4TH HAS BEEN CALLED OFF BECAUSE THE DEFENSE DEPT. WITHDREW ITS SUPPORT, THE MUTUAL BROADCASTING CO. SAID TODAY.

THE NETWORK HAD DRAWN UP PLANS TO HAVE THE TOWN "OCCUPIEDZ AND CIVIL LIBERTIES AND POLITICAL FREEDOM TAKEN AWAY FROM MOSCOW CITIZENS ON INDEPENDENCE DAY. THE PURPOSE WAS TO URGE THE NATION NOT TO TAKE THESE LIBERTIES FOR GRANTED.

THE NETWORK HAD PLANNED TO BROADCAST THE "SEIZURE" AND LET CITIZENS OF MOSCOW TELL THEIR STORY UNDER "FOREIGN RULE."

A NETWORK SPOKESMAN SAID MUTUAL HAD THE "ENTHUSIASTIC COOPERATION OF TOWNS PEOPLE AND THAT OF THE AMERICAN LEGION."

THE "SEIZURE" WAS TO HAVE BEEN UNDERTAKEN BY A DETACHMENT OF 300 PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE DEFENSE DEPT. WAS TO GIVE ITS BLESSING TO THE PLAN.

THE NETWORK SPOKESMAN SAID THE DEFENSE DEPT. NOTIFIED MUTUAL LAST FRIDAY THAT IT COULD NOT SUPPORT THE PLAN. HE SAID NO REASONS WERE GIVEN.

JE805PED

A37
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 17 (AP)-U.N. FIGURES SHOWED TODAY THAT WORLD PRODUCTION OF AUTOMOBILES HIT A NEW HIGH OF 12,961,700 IN 1955.

A TABLE IN THE JUNE ISSUE OF THE U.N. MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS SAID 10,782,300 PASSENGER CARS AND 2,179,400 COMMERCIAL VEHICLES WERE MANUFACTURED. THE OLD RECORD YEAR WAS 1950 WITH

30.24-7189

10,128,000 AUTOMOBILES, 8,963,900 OF THEM PASSENGER AND 1,964,100 COMMERCIAL.

OF THE PASSENGER AUTOMOBILES TURNED OUT LAST YEAR, THE UNITED STATES PRODUCED 7,920,100, BRITAIN 897,600, WEST GERMAN 705,500, FRANCE 553,300, CANADA 374,900, ITALY 230,800 AND OTHERS 100,100. OF THE COMMERCIAL VEHICLES, THE UNITED STATES MADE 1,249,000, BRITAIN 340,800, WEST GERMANY 203,200, FRANCE 171,700, CANADA 79,200, ITALY 38,600 AND OTHERS 96,900.

PD225PED

End June 17, 1956

A124 Original story - 30.24-7186
CORRECTIVE-

MOSCOW, JUNE 20 (AP)-THROUGH AN ERROR IN TRANSMISSION, A DISPATCH FROM SOCHI, U.S.S.R., SUNDAY REPORTED THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO HAD DESCRIBED HIMSELF AS "PART OF THE SOVIET FAMILY."

AS THE DIRECT QUOTATION SHOWED, TITO ACTUALLY SAID HE FELT AT HOME IN THE SOVIET UNION "BECAUSE WE ARE PART OF THE SAME FAMILY -- THE FAMILY OF SOCIALISM." YUGOSLAV SPOKESMEN SAY THERE IS A VAST DIFFERENCE IN THE MEANING OF THE PHRASES AND THAT THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WAS DESCRIBING HIMSELF -- ALONG WITH THE SOVIET UNION -- AS A MEMBER OF A FAMILY OF NATIONS EMBRACING SOCIALISM AND INCLUDING NON-COMMUNIST NATIONS.

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EDITORS: ORIGINAL A142 AT 930PED JUNE 17

B1000AED

BLANK

Begin June 18, 1956

30.24-7191

A82
(120)
LONDON, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRAVDA COMPLAINED TODAY THAT THE SOVIET STATE MACHINE IS STILL TOO "CLUMSY AND EXPENSIVE" AND CALLED FOR "AN UNRELENTING WAR" AGAINST BUREAUCRATIC RED TAPE.
THE ORGAN OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, IN AN EDITORIAL BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO, SAID THE RECENT GOVERNMENT DECREES HANDING OVER FRESH RESPONSIBILITIES TO THE LOCAL UNION REPUBLICS IS A "SIGNIFICANT" STEP FORWARD -- BUT NOT ENOUGH.
"UNFORTUNATELY," PRAVDA SAID, "WE STILL HAVE WITH US LEADERS WHO DEVOTE THEIR MAIN ATTENTION...TO THE COMPILING OF VARIOUS CIRCULARS, REPORTS, DIRECTIVES AND RESOLUTIONS.
"SUCH BUREAUCRATIC RED TAPE MEASURES RADICALLY CONTRADICT THE LENINIST PRINCIPLES ON HOW TO ORGANIZE THE WORK OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE MACHINE AND AN UNRELENTING WAR MUST BE WAGED AGAINST IT."
FV755AED

A167 (160)
LONDON, JUNE 18 (AP)-SIR SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN, VICE PRESIDENT OF INDIA, DECLARED IN AN ENGLISH LANGUAGE BROADCAST FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT THERE HAVE BEEN STRIKING CHANGES IN THE SOVIET UNION.
"THE COURAGEOUS CONFESSION OF PAST MISTAKES AND EXCESSES, THE CONCLUSION OF THE AUSTRIAN PEACE TREATY, THE SETTLEMENT OF THE DISPUTE WITH YUGOSLAVIA, THE RETURN OF THE SOVIET BASE AT PORKKALA TO FINLAND, THE DISSOLUTION OF THE COMINFORM, THE REDUCTION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND PROPOSALS FOR DISARMAMENT ARE INDICATIONS OF A CHANGED OUTLOOK," HE SAID.
"IF OTHER POWERS DO NOT RECOGNIZE THIS, I AM AFRAID THEY WILL BE UNFAIR TO THEMSELVES AS WELL AS TO THE SOVIET UNION...
"ANY INSISTENCE ON PAST WRONG WILL NOT HELP US. THERE IS NO NATION WHOSE RECORD IS PERFECTLY CLEAN. LET HIM WHO IS WITHOUT SIN CAST THE FIRST TONE. WHEN MINDS ARE UPSET BY MALIGNANT FEARS THERE IS NO REMEDY EXCEPT PATIENCE, FOREBEARANCE AND UNDERSTANDING. IT IS TIME FOR HUMILITY AND SELF-EXAMINATION. LET US TURN OUR BACKS ON THE PAST. LET US DESTROY THE POWER OF FIXED IDEAS IN A FLUID WORLD."
P152PED

A124 (170)
PARIS, TUESDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY LAMENTED TODAY IT IS HAVING DIFFICULTY APPRAISING THE SPEECH BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ATTACKING STALIN.
ONLY THE CAPITALIST PRESS HAD THE BIG NEWS, COMPLAINED THE FRENCH COMMUNIST OFFICIAL NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE.
THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW HAS NOT BEEN ISSUED IN ITS ENTIRETY TO ANY COMMUNIST PUBLICATION, THE NEWSPAPER SAID.
"THE POLITICAL BUREAU REGRETS THAT BECAUSE OF CONDITIONS IN WHICH THE REPORT OF COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV WAS PRESENTED AND DIVULGED, THE BOURGEOISE PRESS HAS BEEN IN A POSITION TO PUBLISH FACTS WHICH FRENCH COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT KNOWN," THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED.
IT PUBLISHED A LONG STATEMENT OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU STRADDLING THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH. BUT THE STATEMENT ALSO SAID THAT SUFFICIENT EXPLANATION HAD NOT BEEN GIVEN SO FAR ABOUT STALIN'S FAULTS AND ERRORS.
WHAT HAS BEEN MADE AVAILABLE PUBLICLY OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH CAME THROUGH U.S. SOURCES WHICH ACKNOWLEDGED THAT SOME IMPORTANT FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENTS WERE STILL MISSING.
KM/RJ1037PED

A65
NIGHT LEAD FAO
ROME, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) WILL MEET SEPT. 17 IN ROME TO NAME A NEW DIRECTOR GENERAL.
FAO'S 24-NATION COUNCIL CALLED A SPECIAL SESSION OF THE ORGANIZATION'S 72-NATION CONFERENCE TO PICK A NEW EXECUTIVE. THE MAN CHOSEN WILL REPLACE DR. P.V. CARDON OF LOGAN, UTAH, WHO RESIGNED THREE MONTHS AGO FOR HEALTH REASONS.
THE JOB PAYS $18,000 A YEAR, TAX FREE.
KS611PED

A107
NIGHT LEAD RED ARMY (220)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 18 (AP)-BRITAIN AND FRANCE TODAY ACCEPTED A SOVIET INVITATION TO SEND OBSERVERS BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN TO WATCH SOVIET TROOPS WITHDRAW FROM EAST GERMANY.
A U.S. ARMY SPOKESMAN AT HEIDELBERG SAID THE AMERICAN DECISION WOULD BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW.
THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO BE PULLING 33,500 TROOPS OUT OF EAST GERMANY AS PART OF THEIR HIGHLY PUBLICIZED CUT IN ARMED FORCES. ABOUT 235,000 SOVIET TROOPS ARE EXPECTED TO REMAIN AFTER THE OTHERS WITHDRAW.
LT. GEN. N.P. SIDELNIKOV, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY, SATURDAY INVITED HIS OPPOSITE NUMBERS OF THE ALLIED FORCES TO COME AND SEE SOME UNITS LEAVE.
SPOKESMEN SAID TODAY THAT BRIG. C.D.T. WYNN-POPE AND BRIG. GEN. CHARLES BAPST, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH CHIEFS OF THE MISSIONS TO THE SOVIET FORCES AT POTSDAM, HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO SEND STAFF OFFICERS.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THAT THE CHIEFS OF STAFF THEMSELVES WOULD NOT GO, THEREBY TAKING SOME OF THE PROPAGANDA GLOSS OF THE RUSSIAN MOVE.
OFFICIALS SAID THAT SIMILAR INVITATIONS TO THE THREE ALLIED COMMANDANTS OF BERLIN, WHOSE COMMANDS ARE SEPARATE FROM THE MILITARY MISSIONS, WERE BEING CONSIDERED.
WESTERN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ALSO WERE INVITED. THE UNUSUAL LIBERALITY OF THE INVITATIONS INDICATED THE RUSSIANS WERE MAKING THE MOST OF THE CHANCE TO GET PUBLICITY FOR DISARMAMENT PROGRAM.
JR/KM934PES

B36 (Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD ADENAUER (290)
BY BRACK CURRY
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR ADENAUER ANNOUNCED TODAY WEST GERMANY IS PLANNING A DIPLOMATIC OFFENSIVE TO BREAK THE EAST-WEST DEADLOCK ON GERMANY.
FRESH FROM TALKS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS IN WASHINGTON, THE 80-YEAR-OLD STATESMAN TOLD 300 GERMAN AND FOREIGN NEWSMEN THAT BONN WILL APPROACH THE RUSSIANS AND THE THREE WESTERN POWERS DIRECTLY ON UNIFICATION FOR THIS DIVIDED NATION.
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT THE DIVISION OF GERMANY CAN LONG CONTINUE," ADENAUER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
THE FOREIGN OFFICE, HE SAID, IS DRAFTING A NOTE ON THE UNITY QUESTION TO SEND TO THE SOVIET, AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH GOVERNMENTS.
HE DECLINED TO SAY WHEN THE NOTE WILL BE SENT OR WHETHER IT WILL CONTAIN NEW PROPOSALS ON UNITY.

SOCIALIST CRITICS PROMPTLY DEMANDED THAT THE GOVERNMENT READY "NEW POSSIBILITIES FOR UNITY THAT WOULD INCLUDE THE MAIN PROBLEM--THE MEMBERSHIP OF BOTH PARTS OF GERMANY IN THE OPPOSING MILITARY BLOCS OF THE EAST AND WEST."

THEY SAID THESE MUST INCLUDE A PLAN TO KEEP A UNITED GERMANY OUT OF THE RIVAL EAST-WEST MILITARY SYSTEMS AND TO SET UP A SYSTEM OF COLLECTIVE SECURITY.

ADENAUER SAIJ THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH AMERICAN LEADERS IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK HE REPEATEDLY STRESSED THE IMPORTANCE OF GERMAN UNITY FOR WORLD PEACE. DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAD APPROVED THE CHANCELLOR'S PLAN TO TAKE UP REUNIFICATION WITH THE BIG POWERS.

ON OTHER ISSUES, ADENAUER SAID:

1. IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR SOVIET LEADERS TO CONDEMN STALIN WHILE "LEAVING EVERYTHING ELSE AS IT IS."

2. HE WAS SURPRISED BY THE "FRESH IMPRESSION" MADE BY AILING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN THEIR TALK LAST WEEK IN WASHINGTON.

3. "I AM FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE RESULT OF THE AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION WILL NOT BRING ANY CHANGE IN THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD GERMANY. NOTHING WILL CHANGE."

4. IF HITLER'S FORMER CRONY OTTO STRASSER, WHO IS TRYING FOR A POLITICAL COMEBACK, RESORTS TO RADICAL MEASURES, THE BONN GOVERNMENT "WILL TAKE DECISIVE STEPS" AGAINST HIM.

MT--PS505PED

S8

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 18 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY PLEDGED TO PRESIDENT SUKARNO THAT WEST GERMANY WOULD DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO AID THE DEVELOPMENT OF INDONESIA.

SUKARNO WAS GIVEN A RED-CARPET WELCOME AT THE AIRPORT WHEN HE ARRIVED FOR A NINE-DAY TOUR OF WEST GERMANY. PRESIDENT THEODOR HEUSS, ADENAUER AND MOST OF HIS CABINET, THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS, A BAND AND FLAG-WAVING SCHOOLCHILDREN GREETED HIM.

AT A LUNCHEON IN PRESIDENT SUKARNO'S HONOR, ADENAUER EXPRESSED UNDERSTANDING OF THE "MANY DIFFICULTIES" WHICH HAD FACED INDONESIA SINCE IT ACHIEVED INDEPENDENCE. HE REFERRED TO THE CLOSE AND EVER-GROWING ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES AND GAVE ASSURANCES THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT AND GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD SEIZE EVERY OPPORTUNITY TO HELP INDONESIA'S DEVELOPMENT WITH ADVICE AND ACTION.

HA2nPED

S12

BERLIN, JUNE 18 (AP)-AN EAST GERMAN HAS BEEN SENTENCED TO 12 YEARS IMPRISONMENT BY A COMMUNIST COURT ON CHARGES OF MILITARY ESPIONAGE FOR "WEST GERMAN SPY CENTERS."

THE NEWSPAPER NORDDEUTSCHE ZEITUNG OF SCHWERIN SAID TODAY THE DEFENDANT, HEINZ LOEPKE, SUPPLIED THE WEST WITH INFORMATION ON SOVIET AIRFIELDS, TROOP TRANSPORTS AND GARRISONS IN EAST GERMANY. LOEPKE WAS TRIED BY THE NEUBRANDENBURG DISTRICT COURT ELEVEN MONTHS AFTER HIS ARREST.

HT255PED

S7

BONN, JUNE 18 (AP)-FRENCH AND GERMAN EXPERTS TODAY BEGAN DRAFTING A TREATY TO RESTORE THE SAARLAND TO GERMANY BY THE BEGINNING OF NEXT YEAR.

THE TREATY WILL CARRY OUT THE AGREEMENT REACHED BY CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN LUXEMBOURG ON JUNE 14.

THE EXPERTS MUST SETTLE SUCH PROBLEMS AS THE CONVERSION OF THE SAAR'S CURRENCY FROM FRENCH FRANCS TO GERMAN MARKS, THE FUTURE OF A COAL SALES ORGANIZATION AND DETAILS OF THE MOSELLE CANAL TO LINK FRENCH AND GERMAN INDUSTRIAL AREAS.

Ma2aPED

B25 (Q)
350)

BERLIN, JUNE 18 (AP)-A DETERMINED AMERICAN MOTHER GOT ENCOURAGING WORD TODAY THAT HER LONG MISSING AIRMAN SON MAY STILL BE ALIVE IN RUSSIA.

MRS. IDA MAE REITZ STICHNOTH SAID SHE HAD FOUND A GERMAN FORMER WAR PRISONER WHO SAID HE SPENT TWO YEARS WITH HER SON IN A SOVIET LABOR CAMP FROM 1952 TO 1954 AND HEARD FROM HIM AS LATE AS LAST YEAR.

MRS. STICHNOTH HAS BEEN SEARCHING FOR HER BOY NEARLY 13 YEARS AGAINST DISHEARTENING ODDS.

HE WAS REPORTED MISSING IN ACTION WITH A 10-MAN BOMBER CREW AFTER AN AIR RAID ON THE PLOESTI OIL FIELDS OF ROMANIA AUG. 1, 1943. TECH. SGT. LAWRENCE E. REITZ WAS AT THE TIME 23 YEARS OLD. HIS MOTHER SAYS HE FIRST WAS IMPRISONED BY THE GERMANS AND LATER FELL INTO RUSSIAN HANDS.

MRS. STICHNOTH ARRIVED IN BERLIN LATE LAST MONTH, TRAVELLING HALF-WAY AROUND THE WORLD FROM HER HOME IN FONTANA, CALIF., TO PRESS HER SEARCH.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER MORGENPOST, WHICH REPORTED HER UNWAVERING SEARCH, RECEIVED SCORES OF LETTERS FROM GERMANS RELEASED FROM RUSSIAN PRISONER CAMPS LATE LAST YEAR AND EARLY THIS YEAR.

ONE OF THEM, IDENTIFIED BY THE NEWSPAPER ONLY AS HANS-JOACHIM B., WAS CONTACTED BY MRS. STICKNOTH AND TOLD HER:

30.24-7193

"REITZ? YES, I KNEW HIM WELL. I WAS WITH HIM AND TWO OTHER AMERICANS IN THE VORKUTA CAMP, SHAFT ONE, FROM AUGUST 4, 1952 UNTIL THE SPRING OF 1954. AS CAMP BARBER, I SHAVED REITZ TWICE A WEEK AND CUT HIS HAIR ONCE A MONTH. HE TAUGHT ME A FEW BITS OF ENGLISH."

HANS-JOACHIM B. SAID REITZ WAS TAKEN AWAY IN 1954 AND LATER WROTE TO HIS FORMER FELLOW-PRISONERS FROM VLADIVOSTOK. BEFORE HANS-JOACHIM B. WAS RELEASED LAST YEAR, HE SAID, ANOTHER LETTER ARRIVED. REITZ WROTE IN RUSSIAN FROM ODESSA THAT HE AND OTHERS WOULD BE RELEASED THROUGH ANOTHER COUNTRY.

"I THOUGHT HE WAS HOME A LONG TIME AGO," HANS-JOACHIM SAID.

HIS STORY APPEARED TO SUPPORT RECENT REPORTS FROM VIENNA QUOTING RETURNED AUSTRIAN PRISONERS AS SAYING THREE AMERICANS, INCLUDING REITZ, WERE HELD IN A SOVIET CAMP NEAR ODESSA.

MRS. STICHNOTH HAS APPEALED BY LETTER TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, CONGRESSMEN AND SCORES OF OTHER OFFICIALS. IN 1947, SHE HAD A FRUITLESS INTERVIEW WITH THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON. IN 1953, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MADE INQUIRIES TO MOSCOW ON HER BEHALF WITHOUT RESULT.

IN BERLIN, SHE APPLIED AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY FOR INFORMATION AND SAID THE RUSSIANS PROMISED TO HELP.

AFTER HEARING THE NEW WORD OF HER SON, SHE SAID, "NOW, I'LL STAY IN BERLIN UNTIL I CAN GO TO MOSCOW TO FETCH MY SON."

ED458AED

A5 (400)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 18 (AP)-NINETEEN BRITISH SOLDIERS OF A 2,000-MAN FORCE TRYING TO CAPTURE THE CYPRIOT REBEL HIGH COMMAND PERISHED IN A FOREST FIRE ON THE MILE-HIGH TROODOS MOUNTAINS, BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY.

EIGHTEEN OTHERS WERE INJURED YESTERDAY, SOME SERIOUSLY, IN THIS GREATEST SINGLE BLOW TO THE ARMY'S CAMPAIGN AGAINST MILITANT UNION-WITH-GREECE ADVOCATES SINCE THE REBELLION FLARED ACROSS THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY APRIL 1, 1955.

THROUGHOUT THEIR LONG STRUGGLE, THE REBELS HAD KILLED 37 SOLDIERS WITH BOMBS AND BULLETS.

REBEL EXTREMISTS THREW BOMBS IN THREE SECTIONS OF NICOSIA TONIGHT BUT CAUSED NO CASUALTIES AND SLIGHT DAMAGE. A STICK OF BOMBS WAS THROWN INTO THE YARD OF THE BRITISH SERVICES CLUB BUT ONLY PUNCTURED THE WALLS OF A STOREHOUSE. A BOMB ALSO WAS THROWN ONTO THE BALCONY OF A HOTEL WHERE BRITISH COMMERCIAL PILOTS STAY BUT BURST HARMLESSLY.

THE THIRD BOMBING WAS NEAR THE NICOSIA ENGLISH SCHOOL. BRITISH SENTRIES FIRED ON THE MAN WHO THREW THE BOMB, BUT HE ESCAPED.

THE BRITISH HAVE PUT A $28,000 PRICE ON THE HEAD OF THE REBEL CHIEFTAIN DIGHENIS--WHOM THEY IDENTIFY AS A FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL NAMED GEORGE GRIVAS--AND HE IS ONE OF 11 MEN THEY STILL HOPE TO NET ON THE SUNBAKED TROODOS RIDGES.

THE FIRE TOLL DEVELOPED ON RIDGES WHICH RISE TO A PEAK OF 6,406 FEET OVERLOOKING ALL CYPRUS AND THE COASTS OF TURKEY AND LEBANON.

WHETHER SET BY MAN OR NATURE, A POINT STILL UNDETERMINED, THE FIRE HAD A RELATIVELY HARMLESS START IN THE MOUNTAIN BRUSH AND SCRUB PINE AND SOLDIERS WERE DETACHED FROM THE HUNT TO FIGHT IT.

"THE CASUALTIES WERE CAUSED BY A SUDDEN AND ERRATIC CHANGE OF THE WIND WHICH BLEW THE FIRE AT HIGH SPEED TOWARD THE TROOPS," THE BRITISH ANNOUNCED. "SOME CASUALTIES WERE CAUSED BY EXPLODING PETROL (GASOLINE) TANKS OF VEHICLES CAUGHT BY THE FIRE. . . . THERE WERE NO CIVILIAN CASUALTIES."

A BRITISH OFFICIAL SAID THE FIRE IS NOW UNDER CONTROL.

FOREST FIRES HAVE ATTENDED SOME PREVIOUS MILITARY OPERATIONS ON THE ISLAND. THESE HAVE LED TO BRITISH CHARGES THAT CYPRIOTS SET THEM TO SCREEN THE FLIGHT OF SUSPECTS AND TO CYPRIOT CHARGES THAT THE BRITISH TROOPS WERE SETTING THE WOODS AFIRE WITH MORTAR SHELLING OR CARELESSNESS WITH THEIR CIGARETTES.

VILLAGERS WHO MIGHT HAVE HELPED FIGHT THE TROODOS FIRE WERE TOLD THEIR HELP WAS NOT NEEDED. BRITISH OFFICERS FEARED THE VILLAGERS, ONCE IN THE CORDONED AREA, MIGHT HELP THE REBEL HIGH COMMAND ESCAPE.

CAPTURED REBELS ALREADY HAVE PROVIDED BRITISH INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES A WEIGHTY FILE ON GRIVAS. HIS PARTISANS ARE MOSTLY YOUTHS IN THEIR LATE TEENS OR EARLY 20S WHO HAD NO MILITARY TRAINING BEFORE JOINING THE UNDERGROUND.

THE CAPTIVES ALL STRESS HIS IRON DISCIPLINE. THEY SAID HE DID NOT HESITATE TO SHOOT PAST THE EARS OF ANY WHO DID NOT OBEY HIM QUICKLY. THEY ADDRESS HIM AS "LEADER" OR "GENERAL," BUT WHEN SPEAKING AMONG THEMSELVES THEY CALL HIM "UNCLE."

THE BRITISH REPORT THEY HAVE CAPTURED ORDERS IN GRIVAS' HANDWRITING SAYING: "ONLY I WILL ISSUE ORDERS AS TO WHO IS TO BE ASSASSINATED. ANYONE DISOBEYING ME WILL BE EXECUTED."

P229PED

A86

EDS: FOLLOWING MAY BE INSERTED IN NICOSIA NL IF DESIRED

-0-

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 18 (AP)-TWO YOUNG CYPRIOTS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH BY A NICOSIA JUDGE TODAY FOR SLAYING A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE CORPORAL.

BOTH ARE AGED 22 AND COME FROM PALEOMOTOCHO VILLAGE.

A THIRD YOUTH, AGED 18, WAS GIVEN LIFE IMPRISONMENT.

THE COURT WAS TOLD THE VICTIM, CPL. PATRICK HALE, HAD GIVEN THE TRIO A DRINK OF WATER JUST BEFORE THE SHOOTING MAY 16.

THE THREE WERE CHASED AND CAUGHT BY OTHER AIRMEN.

ALL THREE PLEADED INNOCENT.

K745PED

A164WX

-95-

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, IN SHARP REACTION TO THE BOMB DEATH OF AN AMERICAN IN NICOSIA, TODAY DENOUNCED VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS "AS A BLIND AND SENSELESS COURSE."

STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE READ TO NEWSMEN AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT ON THE DEATH OF WILLIAM P. BOTELER, VICE-CONSUL AT NICOSIA, WHO WAS KILLED IN A BOMBING SATURDAY. THREE OTHER AMERICANS WERE INJURED.

"THE DEATH OF MR. BOTELER AND THE INJURIES SUSTAINED BY THREE OTHER AMERICANS IN THIS INCIDENT ARE A TRAGIC REMINDER THAT VIOLENCE IS A BLIND AND SENSELESS COURSE IN THE SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS," THE STATEMENT DECLARED.

"MR. BOTELER'S DEATH DOES NOT BRING THE CYPRUS PROBLEM ONE STEP CLOSER TO SOLUTION, IT ONLY ADDS TO THE ALREADY CONSIDERABLE COST IN HUMAN LIFE WHICH HAS BEEN EXACTED BY VIOLENCE ON THE ISLAND OF CYPRUS."

THE STATEMENT SEEMED TO BE DIRECTED AT BOTH THE BRITISH AND GREEK OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH THE BITTER STRUGGLE OVER THE FUTURE OF THE MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND. HOWEVER, WHITE SAID A PROTEST, IN THE FORM OF AN EXPRESSION OF "CONCERN," WAS PLANNED TO BE MADE BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ONLY TO THE BRITISH.

MC143PED

A142

CYPRUS (250)

LONDON, JUNE 18 (AP)-INFORMED SOURCES SAID TONIGHT BRITAIN WILL OFFER SELF-GOVERNMENT TO CYPRUS LATE THIS WEEK IN A NEW ATTEMPT TO SOLVE THE CRISIS OVER THAT EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND CROWN COLONY.

THE PROPOSAL WAS REPORTED TO PROVIDE FOR A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING THE GREEK-SPEAKING MAJORITY IN THE ISLAND CONTROL OF THE NEW GOVERNMENT BUT GUARANTEEING MINORITY RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH SECTION OF CYPRUS.

TURKISH AMBASSADOR SUAD HARYI URGUPLU HAD A HURRIED CONFERENCE DURING THE AFTERNOON WITH BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AT THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW BRITISH PLAN WAS THE REASON. THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID ONLY THAT THE TWO MEN HAD MET AT THE AMBASSADOR'S REQUEST.

GREEK CYPRIOTS HAVE BEEN DEMANDING INDEPENDENT FOR THE ISLAND AS A STEP TOWARD UNION WITH GREECE. THE TURK CYPRIOTS FAVOR RETENTION OF BRITISH RULE OR IF THAT ENDS A RETURN OF THE ISLAND TO TURKEY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW PLAN WOULD GIVE CYPRUS ITS OWN ELECTED GOVERNMENT BUT THAT A BRITISH GOVERNOR WOULD RETAIN CONTROL OVER DEFENSE, FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND INTERNAL SECURITY IN THE OPENING PHASES.

CYPRUS WOULD BE ALLOWED TO VOTE ON WHETHER THEY WANT TO UNITE WITH GREECE ONLY AT A LATER DATE TO BE AGREED ON, PROBABLY 10 YEARS FROM NOW.

THE BRITISH FEELING IS THAT THIS COUNTRY AND WESTERN EUROPE MUST DEPEND ON MIDDLE EAST OIL FOR ANOTHER 20 YEARS AND THE EXTREME POINT OF VIEW IS THAT CYPRUS SHOULD BE HELD UNTIL THEN.

BUT COMPROMISE OPINION WAS REPORTED TO BE FIXED ON A 10-YEAR DATE. BY THAT TIME, THE BRITISH FEEL, THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH MINORITY ON THE ISLAND SHOULD HAVE BEEN FULLY SAFEGUARDED. THIS MIGHT BE IN A MILITARY AGREEMENT SIGNED BY GREECE, TURKEY AND BRITAIN.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, WHO WAS SENT INTO CYPRUS AS GOVERNOR WHEN THE GREEK CYPRIOT CAMPAIGN ERUPTED INTO A SMALL SCALE WAR, HAS BEEN CONFERRING IN LONDON FOR SEVERAL WEEKS ON THE NEXT STEPS IN THE CRISIS.

RK1146PED

A18

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 18 (AP)-DELEGATES FROM 13 COUNTRIES REPRESENTED IN THE MOSLEM-CHRISTIAN CONVOCATION TODAY DENOUNCED "IMPERIALIST HORRORS AND COLONIALISM" IN ALGERIA.

DELEGATES FORMING A CONTINUING COMMITTEE OF THE CONGRESS ALSO DENOUNCED WITH "HORROR AND INDIGNATION THE VIOLENCE AND BLOODSHED RAMPANT IN MANY PARTS OF THE WORLD, ESPECIALLY IN THE MIDDLE EAST."

THE CONGRESS IS SPONSORED BY THE AMERICAN FRIENDS OF THE MIDDLE EAST.

J525PED

A46

AMS BUDGET (750)

NIGHT LEAD ISRAELI (SUBS FOR TEL AVIV BJT)

BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 18 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER DAVID BEN-GURION ANNOUNCED TO THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) TONIGHT HE HAS ASKED GOLDA MYERSON TO BECOME FOREIGN MINISTER, SUCCEEDING MOSHE SHARETT.

SHARETT, AN ADVOCATE OF CAUTION AND RESTRAINT IN DEALING WITH THIS NATION'S HOSTILE ARAB NEIGHBORS, APPARENTLY CLASHED WITH THE PRIME MINISTER OVER DEFENSE POLICIES. REJECTING APPEALS OF MINISTERS TO REMAIN, SHARETT TOLD THE CABINET HIS DECISION TO QUIT WAS FINAL AND IRREVOCABLE.

BEN-GURION, SHARETT'S CHIEF IN THE MAPAI (SOCIAL DEMOCRAT LABOR) PARTY, HAS STOOD FOR "ACTIVE DEFENSE" IN DEALING WITH THE ARABS. HIS SPLIT WITH SHARETT OVER POLICY MIGHT BE INTERPRETED IN SOME CIRCLES AS AN INDICATION THAT ISRAEL WOULD PURSUE TOUGHER MEASURES AGAINST ARAB BORDER VIOLATIONS.

MRS. MYERSON, RUSSIAN-BORN AND ONCE A SCHOOL TEACHER IN MILWAUKEE, WIS., HAS BEEN LABOR MINISTER SINCE 1949, BUT SHE HAS SERVED SEVERAL TIMES AS ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER WHEN SHARETT WAS OUT OF THE COUNTRY. SHE SAID SHE WOULD CONSIDER THE APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN MINISTER A TEMPORARY ONE.

WHILE IT IS WIDELY ACCEPTED HERE THAT BEN-GURION AND SHARETT CLASHED PRINCIPALLY OVER DEFENSE POLICIES, THE REASONS BEHIND SHARETT'S DECISION TO RESIGN REMAINED SOMEWHAT CLOUDY. SHARETT, WHOSE PERSONALITY OBVIOUSLY CLASHES WITH THE PREMIER'S, IS KNOWN TO HAVE TOLD THE MAPAI PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE ONLY THAT HE DID NOT WISH TO CONTINUE AS FOREIGN MINISTER "UNDER PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES." HE REMAINS A MEMBER OF THE PARLIAMENT.

BEN-GURION AND SHARETT, ADDRESSING THE PARLIAMENT SESSION, PRAISED ONE ANOTHER, BUT SHARETT MADE IT CLEAR HE COULD NOT GET ALONG WITH HIS CHIEF.

HE ADDED THHAT IN A FRANK TALK JUNE 3 WITH THE PREMIER HE "BECAME COMPLETELY CONVINCED THAT FOR ME TO REMAIN IN A GOVERNMENT WHICH HE HEADS WAS IMPOSSIBLE." THE FOLLOWING WEEK HE ASKED THE PREMIER TO CALL AN EXTRAORDINARY CABINET MEETING TO DISCUSSS THESE DIFFERENCES.

SHARETT SAID HIS COOPERATION WITH THE PREMIER HAD WITHSTOOD DIFFICULT TESTS SEVERAL TIMES THROUGH "AN EFFORT TO PRESERVE THE COOPERATION WHICH HAD CONTINUED BETWEEN US FOR OVER TWO DECADES AND IN VIEW ON THE EMERGENCY THROUGH WHICH THE COUNTRY WAS PASSING." HE REFERRED TO THE HOSTILITY OF THE ARAB WORLD.

BUT IN RECENT WEEKS, HE ADDED, IT WAS CLEAR HIS RESIGNATION WAS UNAVOIDABLE. HE SAID THE SITUATION AROSE INDEPENDENTLY OF ANY SPECIFIC POLITICAL PROBLEM OR ANY SPECIFIC INCIDENT.

IN THE MAPAI CENTRAL COMMITTEE SESSION YESTERDAY BEN-GURION HAD DENIED THAT PERSONAL REASONS MOVED HIM TO ACCEPT THE RESIGNATION. HE INDICATED SHARETT COULD HAVE OTHER IMPORTANT DUTIES IF HE CHOSE -- "PERHAPS EVEN ONE WHICH MIGHT BE MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE ONE HE HAS HELD."

THIS CALLED TO MIND REPORTS CARRIED 10 DAYS AGO IN ISRAELI NEWSPAPERS THAT BEN-GURION WAS TRYING TO EASE SHARETT OUT OF THE CABINET BY MAKING HIM SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE MAPAI PARTY BUT THAT SHARETT REFUSED.

BEN-GURION PRESIDED OVER A THREE-HOUR CABINET SESSION CALLED TO DISCUSS THE SHARETT RESIGNATION AND THEN SUMMONED ANOTHER SESSION IN THE EVENING. SHARETT ATTENDED THE MORNING SESSION AND EMERGED SMILING--POSSIBLY SATISFIED WITH THE MORAL SUPPORT HE FOUND AMONG SOME OF HIS FORMER CABINET COLLEAGUES. HE SEEMED PLEASED WITH LAST NIGHT'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETING WHEN ONLY 35 PARTY MEMBERS APPROVED HIS RESIGNATION. SEVEN OPPOSED IT OUTRIGHT AND 47 ABSTAINED FROM VOTING.

LIKE MRS. MYERSON, SHARETT WAS BORN IN RUSSIA. HE WAS A LEADER IN ISRAELI AFFAIRS SINCE 1933 WHEN HE WAS POLITICAL SECRETARY OF THE JEWISH AGENCY IN JERUSALEM. HE HELD THE POST UNTIL 1948, WHEN BRITAIN ENDED HER PALESTINE MANDATE AND THE STATE OF ISRAEL WAS PROCLAIMED. HE BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER. HE SERVED AS PREMIER FROM 1953 TO 1955, WHEN BEN-GURION RETIRED TO THE NEGEB DESERT TO MEDIATE. BEN-GURION TOOK THE POST OF DEFENSE MINISTER WHEN HE RETURNED IN 1955. IT WAS SHORTLY AFTER THAT ISRAEL LAUNCHED A HEAVY RETALIATORY ATTACK ON THE EGYPTIANS IN RESPONSE TO A SERIES OF BORDER VIOLATIONS. HE RESUMED THE PREMIERSHIP AFTER ELECTIONS LAST AUGUST.

LAST DECEMBER A MINORITY OF THE MAPAI PARTY ACCUSED BEN-GURION OF ACTING LIKE A DICTATOR WHEN HE ORDERED AN ISRAELI ATTACK ON SYRIAN POSITIONS ON THE NORTHEAST SHORE OF THE SEA OF GALILEE. FORTY-NINE SYRIANS WERE KILLED. BEN-GURION'S CRITICS SAID THE ATTACK HAMPERED SHARETT'S MISSION TO BUY ARMS FOR ISRAEL IN THE UNITED STATES AND EUROPE. AFTER A DISCUSSION OF THE BEN-GURION POLICY IN THE

PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE, A SPECIAL COMMISSION WAS NAMED TO DRAFT A COMPREHENSIVE POLICY WHICH LEANED MORE TOWARD THE MODERATE SHARETT VIEW OF DEFENSE.

BEN-GURION ALSO ANNOUNCED TO THE PARLIAMENT SESSION THAT MORDECHAI NAMIR, A TRADE UNION LEADER, HAD BEEN INVITED TO TAKE THE LABOR MINISTRY VACATED BY MRS. MYERSON.

(IN CAIRO, IBRAHIM IZZAT, WHO TOURED ISRAEL RECENTLY AS A JOURNALIST, PUBLISHED AN ARTICLE CHARGING BEN-GURION HAS ESTABLISHED A DICTATORSHIP THROUGH CONTROL OF THE HISTRADUT LABOR ORGANIZATION. HE REPORTED A STRUGGLE FOR POWER INSIDE THE MAPAI PARTY, ISRAEL'S BIGGEST, BETWEEN BEN-GURION AND SHARETT.)

TD/J524PED

A60

NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV (300-UP)

BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 18 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS WANT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE WEST BUT THAT GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES COME FIRST.

IN HIS FIRST MAJOR POLICY SPEECH SINCE HE SUCCEEDED V.M. MOLOTOV JUNE 1, THE SOVIET EDITOR-DIPLOMAT SAID, "IT IS WELL UNDERSTOOD THAT THE IMPROVEMENT OF RELATIONS WITH THE WESTERN STATES DOES NOT GO ON AND CANNOT GO ON AT THE EXPENSE OF OUR GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE ARAB COUNTRIES, WITH OUR FRIENDS IN THE EAST."

SHEPILOV PICTURED RUSSIA AS "THE NATURAL FRIEND AND ALLY" OF DEPENDENT PEOPLES AND STRESSED THAT HIS COUNTRY OPPOSES COLONIALISM. HE INSISTED "THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT SEEK FOR ITSELF ANY SPECIAL BENEFITS OR ADVANTAGES IN THE MIDDLE EAST OR ANY OTHER REGION OF THE WORLD."

HE ACCOMPANIED A BROAD HINT OF ECONOMIC AID TO EGYPT WITH THE STATEMENT, "WE DO NOT LOOK FOR SOURCES OF ENRICHMENT IN OTHER COUNTRIES." BUT HE WAS SILENT ON THE ISRAELI-ARAB DISPUTE. THIS DISAPPOINTED ARABS WHO EXPECTED HIM TO TAKE THEIR SIDE ON THE PALESTINE PROBLEM.

THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER READ HIS SPEECH IN RUSSIAN. IT WAS TRANSLATED INTO ARABIC ON THE SPOT AND AN OFFICIAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE TRANSLATION WAS CIRCULATED BY THE SOVIET EMBASSY PRESS INFORMATION BUREAU.

SHEPILOV IS THE HIGHEST RANKING FOREIGNER AT EGYPT'S NATIONAL DAY CELEBRATIONS. EGYPT WAS HIS FIRST STOP ON A TOUR OF ARAB COUNTRIES AND GREECE, ALL OCCUPIED WITH THE PROBLEMS OF LIBERATION, ECONOMIC UNDERDEVELOPMENT, AND INDEPENDENCE FOR DEPENDENT AREAS.

SHEPILOV'S HOST, PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER MARKED THE DAY WITH A RADIO BROADCAST TELLING HIS COUNTRY "YOUR GENERATION HAD A RENDEZVOUS WITH DESTINY WHEN IT SAW THE REMNANTS OF FOREIGN INVADERS SNEAK OUT BACK TO WHERE THEY CAME FROM."

THE COUNTRY IS CELEBRATING EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BY BRITISH TROOPS AFTER 73 YEARS OF OCCUPATION.

NASSER RAISED THE GREEN AND WHITE EGYPTIAN FLAG OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE AT PORT SAID, PRAYING THAT NO FOREIGN FLAG WOULD EVER FLY IN EGYPT'S SKIES AGAIN. FRENZIED CROWDS STORMED HIS CAR IN AN EFFORT O KISS HIM. NINE RUSSIAN MIGS FLEW OVERHEAD AT THE CEREMONIES. TWO RUSSIAN-BUILT, COTTON-BARTERED HEAVY DESTROYERS PARADED THROUGH ALEXANDRIA HARBOR. ONE OF THEM IS NAMED NASSER.

IT WAS AGAINST THIS BACKGROUND, A THREE-DAY BUILDUP OF CELEBRATIONS THAT WILL CLIMAX HERE WEDNESDAY, AND A FLOOD OF CONGRATULATIONS FROM OTHER COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS THAT SHEPILOV MADE HIS STATEMENT.

THE FOREIGN MINISTER HAD SEEN NASSER THREE TIMES SINCE HIS ARRIVAL, THEN VISITED THE MODEL VILLAGE OF BERNESHT, ON THE NILE, WHERE NASSER IS MAKING TESTS OF SOCIAL IMPROVEMENTS FOR ALL EGYPTIAN VILLAGES. BERNESHT IS THE SNOW PLACE.

SHEPILOV MADE A BRAVE EFFORT AT SHOWING KEEN INTEREST IN EVERYTHING THE PROUD VILLAGERS SHOWED HIM BUT HE SWEATED PROFUSELY AS HE READ HIS STATEMENT IN 100 DEGREE DESERT HEAT.

ON WESTERN RELATIONS, HE HAD THIS TO SAY SPECIFICALLY: "WE UNDOUBTEDLY WANT TO IMPROVE RELATIONS AND ESTABLISH FRIENDSHIP WITH ALL OTHER STATES IN THE WORLD, AMONG THEM THE UNITED STATES, FRANCE, BRITAIN, GREECE, TURKEY--WITH ALL OUR NEIGHBORS. WE UNDERTAKE CORRESPONDING MEASURES IN THIS DIRECTION AND WE SHALL ALSO CONTINUE TO STRIVE FOR IT IN THE FUTURE BY ALL MEANS."

THEN CAME THE STATEMENT OF PREFERENCE FOR THE GOOD WILL OF THE ORIENT. LATER HE SAID, "AT THE SAME TIME THE SOVIET UNION DOES NOT INTEND TO PROMOTE AGITATION OR ENMITY OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES TO ANY OF THE WESTERN POWERS. ON THE CONTRARY, WE WILL DO OUR BEST TO ACHIEVE RELAXATION OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION IN THIS AREA OF THE WORLD."

IN PRESSING HIS ATTACK ON "COLONIALISM," SHEPILOV SINGLED OUT WHAT HE CALLED "THE AGGRESSIVE BAGHDAD MILITARY BLOCK OR SUCH FORMS OF COLONIALISM WHICH STILL PRESERVE EXISTENCE IN WEST IRIAN OR GOA."

WEST IRIAN IS THE INDONESIAN NAME FOR WEST NEW GUINEA, NOW CONTROLLED BY THE NETHERLANDS. GOA IS ONE OF THE PORTUGUESE ENCLAVES ON THE COAST OF INDIA.

ON WEDNESDAY, SHEPILOV WILL SEE THE LARGEST MILITARY DISPLAY IN EGYPT'S HISTORY. SOME OF THE ARMS TO BE PARADED WERE THOSE EGYPT GAINED IN THE DEAL SHEPILOV ARRANGED THROUGH SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. BESIDES THE PLANES AND SHIPS, A PREVIEW OF THE ARMS WAS SEEN IN THE PARADE BEFORE NASSER IN ALEXANDRIA'S MUNICIPAL STADIUM TODAY. THEY INCLUDED ANTITANK, ANTIAIRCRAFT AND MORTAR GUNS IDENTIFIED AS CZECHOSLOVAK IN MANUFACTURE.

KS609PED

A10 (700)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN

BY WILTON WYNN

PORT SAID, EGYPT, JUNE 18 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, ACCLAIMED BY MOBS WHICH TRIED TO KISS HIM, RAISED THE GREEN FLAG OF EGYPT OVER THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE TODAY AND FORMALLY TOOK OVER GUARDIANSHIP OF THE 101-MILE LIFELINE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

OPENING A NATIONAL THREE-DAY CELEBRATION OF DEPARTURE OF BRITISH TROOPS AFTER 73 YEARS OF OCCUPATION, NASSER WAS VISIBLY MOVED AS HE UTTERED A PRAYER THAT "GOD MAY FORBID ANY OTHER FLAG FLYING ON OUR LAND. WE PRAY GOD NO FOREIGN FLAG EVER FLIES THROUGH OUR SKIES."

RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG FIGHTER PLANES STREAKED OVERHEAD AND AN EGYPTIAN FRIGATE BOOMED A 21-GUN SALUTE FROM THE HARBOR AS NASSER KISSED THE FLAG AND HOISTED IT TO ITS STAFF OVER NAVY HOUSE. THE LAST BRITISH FORCES, 11 OFFICERS AND 80 MEN, WITHDREW LAST WEDNESDAY IN ADVANCE OF THE CELEBRATION.

AS NASSER LED THE CELEBRATION HERE TWO WARSHIPS, THE NASSER AND THE VICTORIOUS, IDENTIFIED BY EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS AS "HEAVY RUSSIAN DESTROYERS", PARADED UNDER EGYPTIAN COLORS IN ALEXANDRIA HARBOR. PRESUMABLY THEY WERE RECEIVED AS PART OF THE COTTON-FOR-ARMS DEAL CONCLUDED WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST YEAR. AT THE SAME TIME IN A MILITARY PARADE AT ALEXANDRIA STADIUM THE EGYPTIAN ARMY FOR THE FIRST TIME UNVEILED ANTITANK AND ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND MORTARS RECEIVED IN THE ARMS DEAL.

THE MOST PROMINENT FOREIGN VISITOR IN EGYPT FOR THE CELEBRATION WAS SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO IS REPORTED TO HAVE FATHERED THE ARMS DEAL ON A VISIT HERE LAST YEAR. HE FLEW TO CAIRO LAST WEEK FOR NEW CONVERSATIONS WITH EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS, AND TODAY VISITED A MODEL VILLAGE ON THE NILE.

BRITAIN, WHO FIRST SENT HER ARMY TO EGYPT IN 1882 TO QUELL A NATIONALIST UPRISING, AGREED ON OCT.19, 1954 TO WITHDRAW HER 80,000-MAN GARRISON FROM ITS SPRAWLING BASES IN THE CANAL ZONE TO END A LONG PERIOD OF BITTERNESS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS.

BUT BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD, IN A LETTER TO THE EGYPTIAN NEWSPAPER EL AKHBAR TODAY, SAID HE REGRETTED THE AGREEMENT HAD FAILED TO USHER IN A "NEW ERA OF FRIENDSHIP."

"NO ACTUAL DISPUTES OR CONFLICTS BETWEEN GREAT BRITAIN AND EGYPT JUSTIFY THE PRESENT LACK OF CONFIDENCE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES," HE SAID, AND ADDED:

"WE CONSIDER THAT ALL ARAB COUNTRIES, GREAT AND SMALL, HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS AND WE INTEND TO PROVE LOYAL AND RELIABLE FRIENDS TO THOSE WHO WILL COOPERATE WITH US AND TO THOSE WHO RELY ON OUR SUPPORT. I HOPE THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE WILL NOT LEND TOO READY AN EAR TO ANY WHO ATTEMPT TO FOMENT BAD RELATIONS BETWEEN ARAB PEOPLES AND THE WEST."

TWO COMMUNIST PREMIERS, CHOU EN-LAI OF RED CHINA AND VILLEM SIROKY OF CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SENT CONGRATULATIONS TO NASSER ON THE BRITISH WITHDRAWAL. CHOU HAILED IT AS A SIGN OF THE "FURTHER DISINTEGRATION OF THE IMPERIALIST COLONIAL SYSTEM."

UNDER THE AGREEMENT, BY WHICH SHE PLEDGED TO WITHDRAW IN 20 MONTHS, THE BRITAIN RETAINED THE RIGHT TO RETURN IF EGYPT, ANY ARAB STATE OR TURKEY IS A VICTIM OF AGGRESSION IN THE NEXT FIVE YEARS. A FORCE OF 800 BRITISH CIVILIANS, IT WAS AGREED, SHOULD REMAIN UNDER CONTRACT TO KEEP THE BASE IN OPERATING CONDITION.

IN A SPEECH BROADCAST TODAY NASSER BITTERLY RECALLED THAT EGYPT, THE EARLIEST EMPIRE OF THE ANCIENT WORLD, HAD BEEN OCCUPIED BY PERSIANS, MACEDONIANS, ROMANS, TURKS, FRENCH AND BRITISH AND DECLARED "EGYPTIANS, WHO SOWED THE FIRST SEEDS OF CIVILIZATION, DID NOT FIND ANYTHING TO HARVEST BUT POVERTY AND SICKNESS."

PAYING A TRIBUTE TO "OUR ANCESTORS WHO FOUGHT AND STRUGGLED FOR INDEPENDENCE," HE SAID THE PRESENT GENERATION OF EGYPTIANS HAD KEPT A "RENDEZVOUS WITH DESTINY WHEN IT SAW THE REMNANTS OF THE FOREIGN INVADERS SNEAK OUT, BACK TO WHERE THEY CAME FROM."

HE WARNED THAT THE PEOPLE MUST NOT GROW OVER-CONFIDENT IN THE HOUR OF VICTORY AND MUST REMEMBER THAT "THE STRUGGLE OF THE PEOPLE IS NOT LIMITED TO ONE END. IT IS A LIFELONG ROAD. EVERY TIME A STAGE IS REACHED, OTHERS LOOM ON THE HORIZON."

THE PREMIER, A MASTERMIND IN THE MILITARY REVOLUTION THAT UNSEATED KING FAROUK IN 1952, FLEW HERE FROM CAIRO AND WAS GREETED BY CHEERING THRONGS AS HE STEPPED FROM HIS PLANE.

CROWDS BROKE THROUGH POLICE CORDONS AS HIS CAR MOVED WITH DIFFICULTY TOWARD THE HARBOR AND MANY CLIMBED ON HIS CAR IN AN EFFORT TO KISS HIM. AT ONE POINT THE CROWD OVERCAME THE ESCORT AND LIFTED NASSER TO THEIR SHOULDERS AND CHEERED WILDLY.

AFTER THE FLAG RAISING CEREMONY, THE PREMIER LIGHTED A TORCH WHICH WAS TO BE RELAYED BY 250 RUNNERS WHO WILL TAKE IT TO CAIRO FOR THE CLOSING CELEBRATION NEXT WEDNESDAY.

NASSER THEN JOURNEYED TO ISMAILIA, WHERE THE BRITISH ONCE MAINTAINED THEIR MIDDLE EAST COMMAND HEADQUARTERS. ISMAILIA IS NOW HEADQUARTERS OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY'S EASTERN COMMAND. ABOU SUEIR AIRPORT NEARBY IS A LANDING FIELD FOR RUSSIAN-MADE MIGS.

THROUGHOUT EGYPT THERE WERE FLOWER PARADES, CARNIVALS, AND SPORTS EVENTS. TRIUMPHAL ARCHES WERE ERECTED IN NEARLY ALL TOWNS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY DISCLOSED THAT 571 POLITICAL PRISONERS HAD BEEN RELEASED. THESE INCLUDED COMMUNISTS AND MEMBERS OF THE FANATICAL MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD.

P251PED

A126

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (170)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE FRENCH CLAMPED A TIGHT CURFEW TONIGHT ON TWO IMPORTANT REBEL CENTERS. ONE CRACKDOWN CAME AFTER A BOMBING AT COLOMB-BECHAR, A BASE FOR GUIDED MISSILE TESTS.

A NATIONALIST REBEL GRENADE KILLED ONE PERSONE AND WOUNDED 20 IN THE CITY ON THE FRINGE OF THE SAHARA.

POLICE ORDERED EVERYONE OFF THE STREETS AFTER 9:30 P.M. AND BEGAN A VAST RATISSAGE--FRENCH FOR CLEANUP--IN A SEARCH FOR THE GRENADE THROWER.

A SIMILAR CURFEW WAS IMPOSED ON TLEMCEN, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, WHICH HAS GROWN INCREASINGLY SENSITIVE TO REBEL THREATS. IT WAS ATTACKED TWO NIGHTS AGO BY A REBEL BAND. THE CITY WAS CALM BUT POLICE AND TROOPS GUARDED EVERY CORNER. BARBED WIRE CHECKPOINTS DOTTED THE AREA IN AN ATTEMPT TO TRAP FLEEING REBELS.

FRENCH TROOPS CONTINUED TO ARRIVE IN THE TERRITORY. THE FRENCH SAID THE TROOPSHIPS VILLE DE MARSEILLE AND SIDI OKBA ARRIVED WITH 2,000 SOLDIERS. THE FORCES WERE EXPECTED TO NUMBER ~~264,000~~ 364,000 BY THE END OF THE MONTH.

BUT THE FRENCH SUFFERED A SERIOUS BLOW WITH THE DESERTION OF 30 ALGERIANS IN A SPECIAL FRENCH UNIT AFTER A PITCHED BATTLE 50 MILES FROM ALGIERS.

THE MOSLEMS BELONGED TO AN OUTFIT SPECIALLY SET UP TO REGAIN CONTACT WITH THE POPULATION IN REBAL INFESTED AREAS.

THE UNITS ARE THE SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE SPECIAL (SAS). THEY HAVE FRENCH OFFICERS WHO SPEAK FLUENT ARABIC PLUS ENLISTED ALGERIAN PERSONNEL. SUCH ALGERIAN TROOPS ARE CALLED GOUMIERS AND GENERALLY ARE USED AS ADVANCE SCOUTS.

THE REBELS STRUCK AT THE SAS UNIT IN MOUZAIAVILLE, KILLING A FRENCH RADIO OPERATOR AND A FRENCH SERGEANT. ABOUT 30 GOUMIERS DESERTED. THE CAPTAIN IN CHARGE OF THE UNIT SURVIVED ALONG WITH A SERGEANT AND TWO GOUMIERS WHO STOOD FAST.

THE ATTACK EMPHASIZED THE DETERMINATION OF THE REBELS TO DESTROY ALL LINKS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE RURAL POPULATION.

IN THE TOWN OF BLIDA A REBEL ATTACKED A FRENCH GUARD IN DAYLIGHT, TRYING TO SEIZE THE SOLDIER'S MACHINE GUN. THE REBEL WAS ARRESTED.

MEANWHILE, THE REBELS EXTENDED THEIR OPERATIONS TO THE FAR SOUTHWEST TOWN OF COLOM-BECHAR, A FRENCH GUIDED MISSILE TESTING CENTER ABOUT 300 MILES SOUTH OF ORAN. THERE FIVE GRENADES WERE TOSSED INTO A CAFE FILLED WITH FRENCH SOLDIERS. ONE SOLDIER WAS KILLED, AND WP WERE WOUNDED.

A SIMILAR ATTACK ON A BAR IN SETIF, IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS, WOUNDED NINE PERSONS INCLUDING FIVE SOLDIERS.

IN THE SOUTHERN SECTOR OF THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT FRENCH TROOPS ATTACKED A REBEL DETACHMENT AT EL MAZRA, KILLING 10 REBELS AND SEIZING 10 RIFLES.

IN A SERIES OF RELATIVELY MINOR CLASHES, MOST OF THEM IN THE CONSTANTINE DEPARTMENT, THE FRENCH REPORTED KILLING AT LEAST SEVEN REBELS AND TAKING SEVERAL PRISONERS. FRENCH TROOPS CAPTURED ABOUT 20 GUNS IN THESE ACTIONS.

NEAR AZAZGA IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS A FRENCH PATROL DISCOVERED A FORTIFIED ARAB HOUSE WITH CONCRETE WALLS AND BARBED-WIRE BARRIERS. NINE PERSONS WERE ARRESTED THERE.

ANOTHER PATROL FOUND TWO UNDERGROUND ARMS DEPOTS IN THE SAME REGION.

JB/RJ920PED

A62

--95--

MIGHT LEAD TITO

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-MARSHAL TITO SAID TONIGHT HE HAS NOT MADE ANY ARRANGEMENTS FOR MILITARY COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION DURING HIS RECONCILIATION VISIT HERE.

HE DENIED REPORTS THAT YUGOSLAVIA WOULD MANUFACTURE MIG JET FIGHTERS UNDER SOVIET LICENSE. BUT HE LEFT THE WAY OPEN TO CHANGE HIS MIND WHEN HE ADDED "AS TO WHAT WILL HAPPEN IN THE FUTURE, I AM NO PROPHET."

30.24- 7197

TITO SPOKE WITH CORRESPONDENTS AT A PARTY HE GAVE IN THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL NEAR THE END OF HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THROWING MORE COLD WATER ON FREE-WHEELING REPORTS OF HIS NEW REORIENTATION TO THE KREMLIN, TITO ALSO SAID THAT NO AGREEMENT ON A FUTURE ECONOMIC PROGRAM BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAD BEEN REACHED.

HE FURTHER CAUTIONED REPORTERS NOT TO EXPECT ANYTHING SENSATIONAL FROM THE ANNOUNCED GETTING TOGETHER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA.

ALL TOP FIGURES OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INCLUDING PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIERS MOLOTOV, MIKOYAN, SABUROV AND PERVUKHIN, PLUS EX-PREMIER MALENKOV, TURNED OUT TO HONOR THE ONE-TIME RENEGADE.

IT WAS NOTED THAT AT DINNER KHRUSHCHEV WAS PLACED AT TITO'S LEFT AND MALENKOV AT HIS RIGHT.

THIS WAS A STARTLING DEPARTURE FROM PROTOCOL AND WAS EVIDENTLY DONE AT TITO'S REQUEST.

DURING THE COURSE OF A HILARIOUS MEAL, TITO AND MOLOTOV DRANK INDIVIDUAL TOASTS TOGETHER AND HAD A LONG SERIOUS CONVERSATION DURING WHICH, INFORMED SOURCES SAID, THEY MADE UP THEIR DIFFERENCES.

MOLOTOV HAD JOINED STALIN IN EXPELLING TITO FROM THE COMINFORM IN 1948 AND IT WAS AN OPEN SECRET HERE THAT HE RESIGNED FROM THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL IN MOSCOW AS A GESTURE FROM THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO THE YUGOSLAV DICTATOR.

A TITO SPOKESMAN TOLD REPORTERS EARLIER THAT DETAILS OF A NEW SOVIET-YUGOSLAV AGREEMENT TO WIPE OUT THE EIGHT-YEAR ESTRANGEMENT OF THE TWO PARTIES WILL BE PUBLISHED IN A JOINT COMMUNIQUE TOMORROW NIGHT.

BULGANIN, KHRUSHCHEV AND TITO DISCUSSED THE SUBJECT FOR 2 1/2 HOURS IN THE KREMLIN THIS MORNING.

THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY PUSHED THINGS FARTHER. FOR THE FIRST TIME, IN HONOR OF A FOREIGN VISITOR, IT WILL GIVE A BANQUET AT THE KREMLIN TOMORROW NIGHT.

TITO'S CAUTION ABOUT THE FUTURE RELATIONSHIPS OF THE TWO PARTIES BORE OUT AN UNDERSTANDING THAT THEY WOULD CONSIST PRIMARILY OF AN EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION, OF DELEGATIONS AND OF IDEOLOGICAL VIEWS. THERE MAY BE A JOINT ATTEMPT TO APPROACH OTHER SOCIALIST AND LEFT-WING GROUPS.

BEFORE TONIGHT'S PARTY, TITO VISITED KUBINKA AIRDROME, A TOP SECRET AREA, WHERE THERE WILL BE AN AIR SHOW SUNDAY. HE ALSO SAW MAURICE DEJEAN, FRENCH AMBASSADOR IN MOSCOW, AT THE LATTER'S REQUEST. BOTH KEPT SILENT ON WHAT THEY TALKED ABOUT.

TITO INSISTED TO REPORTERS THAT THERE WOULD BE NO CHANGE IN YUGOSLAV RELATIONS WITH THE WEST BECAUSE OF THE TALKS HERE.

TOYING WITH A CIGARETTE IN A LONG GOLD HOLDER, HE SAID "OUR CONVERSATIONS HAVE BEEN GUIDED BY GETTING THE LARGEST POSSIBLE UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS OF IDEOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS. ALL THE TALKS ARE IN ABSOLUTE CONFORMITY WITH STRENGTHENING PEACE AND INTERNATIONAL CONFIDENCE."

HE EMPHASIZED: "THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF MILITARY MATTERS. WE ARE CONCERNED WITH PEACE, NOT WAR."

PREMIER BULGANIN, ASKED BY REPORTERS FOR COMMENT, SAID "WE HAVE A VERY GOOD IMPRESSION. IT IS VERY HELPFUL."

TITO TOLD REPORTERS THAT THE AGREEMENT FOR NEW RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD BE ON THE SAME LEVEL AS RELATIONS BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES. "WE ARE PRETTY MUCH IN AGREEMENT, NOT ON THE FRAMEWORK OF GENERAL ORGANIZATION BUT ON THE BASIS OF BILATERAL COOPERATION," HE SAID.

--DASH--

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY "POSITIVE RESULTS" OF PRESIDENT TITO'S TALKS WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS DID NOT "INDICATE YUGOSLAVIA FULLY APPROVES ALL STEPS OF SOVIET POLICY."

BUT YUGOPRESS DID NOT SAY WHERE THE DIFFERENCES WERE.
SM1053PED

A127

WITH TITO (320)

MOSCOW, JUNE 18 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN FOUND THE ANSWER TONIGHT TO SOVIET LEADERS' PERENNIAL TOASTS TO PEACE.

MARSHAL KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, SOVIET PRESIDENT, HAD JUST PROPOSED ANOTHER TOAST TO PEACE AT THE YUGOSLAV RECEPTION FOR THEIR VISITING PRESIDENT TITO.

"I'LL BE GLAD TO DRINK A TOAST TO PEACE FOR AFTER ALL, WHO WOULD TOAST TO WAR?" BOHLEN SAID. HE ADDED:

"BUT IF PEACE IS TO BE MAINTAINED, ONE MUST ESTABLISH A BASIS FOR PEACE, AND THAT IS JUSTICE."

TITO CAME UP AT THAT MOMENT AND ASKED: "ARE YOU SUGGESTING SOMEONE HERE IS AGAINST JUSTICE?"

BOHLEN ANSWERED: "I'M NOT SUGGESTING ANYTHING. I AM ONLY SAYING JUSTICE IS NECESSARY TO PEACE."

PEACE WAS ONLY ONE OF SEVERAL DOZEN TOASTS OFFERED AT THE GAY PARTY IN TITO'S HONOR. MOST MEMBERS OF THE POWERFUL PRESIDIUM OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TURNED OUT. FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN WORE A WHITE DINNER JACKET. IN THE MEMORY OF THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS, IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A TOP SOVIET OFFICIAL HAD WORN EVENING CLOTHES.

TITO REMARKED "THIS IS A MAN WHO WOULD BE AT HOME IN WASHINGTON, LONDON OR PARIS." NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, INTERJECTED:

"HIS CLOTHES MAY BE ALL RIGHT, BUT AS A PERSON, HE IS A SUSPICIOUS TYPE."

MIKOYAN, GAYEST MEMBER OF THE PARTY, TRIED SEVERAL TIMES TO PROPOSE A TOAST. KHRUSHCHEV KEPT INTERRUPTING HIM.

AS IF TO SOOTHE MIKOYAN'S FEELINGS, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER MAXIM SABUROV TURNED TO HIM AND SAID: "IT'S LUCKY WE HAVE A GOOD LOOKING MAN LIKE YOU."

KHRUSHCHEV, WHO HAD THE FLOOR MOST OF THE TIME, POINTED TO MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, AND PROPOSED THE TOAST "THAT OUR MARSHALS MAY ALL BE UNEMPLOYED."

ZHUKOV ANSWERED: "MAY THE MINISTER OF DEFENSE BECOME THE MINISTER OF PEACE."

THERE ALSO WERE TOASTS TO FRIENDSHIP, BROTHERHOOD, YUGOSLAV WOMEN, SOVIET WOMEN, MEN AND WOMEN IN GENERAL, FISHING, HUNTING, TRUTH, AND NEWSPAPERMEN.

PRESIDENT AND MRS. TITO SAT WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS AT WICKER TABLES IN THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL GARDEN, AFTER A STANDUP BANQUET INDOORS. SOVIET AND WESTERN NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS CROWDED AROUND THEM.

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV SHOOED AWAY SECURITY GUARDS, LETTING THE REPORTERS CROWD IN CLOSER.

RJ/SM1049PED

B39 (SEG)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 18 (AP)-INDIA EXPECTS TO BUY PRODUCTS AND RAW MATERIALS FROM RUSSIA WORTH BETWEEN 190 MILLION AND 210 MILLION RUPEES IN THE THREE YEARS 1956-58, COMMERCE AND INDUSTRY MINISTER T.T. KRISHNAMACHARI SAID TODAY.

THE MINISTER SAID HIS GOVERNMENT HOPES TO SUPPLY RUSSIA WITH AN EQUAL AMOUNT OF GOODS AND PRODUCTS TO KEEP TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION "IN BALANCE."

THE RUSSIANS, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, HAVE ALREADY DELIVERED 90,000 TONS OF STEEL AND USED UP MOST OF THE TRADE CREDITS THUS EARNED IN

PURCHASES OF INDIAN PRODUCTS RANGING FROM SHOES TO RAW MATERIALS.
HA634AED

A94

HONG KONG, JUNE 18 (AP)-DIPLOMATIC OFFICIALS OF 24 NATIONS REPRESENTED IN PEIPING RETURNED TODAY FROM A ONE-WEEK TOUR OF NORTH-EASTERN CHINA, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE OFFICIALS HAD BEEN GUESTS OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS. IT SAID THEY TOURED INDUSTRIAL, MINING AND AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVES AS WELL AS HISTORICAL SITES.

1956

MP846AED

A107 130

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY VOTED UNANIMOUSLY TODAY TO ASK FOR THE COMPLETE REMOVAL OF ARMISTICE INSPECTION TEAMS FROM KOREAN SOIL.

IT ADOPTED A RESOLUTION REQUESTING GEN.L.L.LEMNITZER, UNITED NATIONS COMMANDER, TO MOVE MEMBERS OF THE FOUR-NATION ARMISTICE COMMISSION OUT OF THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE SEPARATING NORTH AND SOUTH KOREA.

1956

THE TEAMS, MADE UP OF CZECHS, POLES, SWISS AND SWEDES, WERE PULLED BACK TO THE NEUTRAL ZONE FROM THREE SOUTH KOREAN PORTS JUNE 9 AND FROM THREE NORTH KOREAN PORTS A FEW DAYS LATER.

THE TEAMS WERE SUPPOSED TO PREVENT ANY ARMS BUILDUP BY EITHER SIDE. SOUTH KOREA DECLARED THE COMMUNIST CZECHS AND POLES WERE SPIES. THE U.N. COMMAND MAINTAINED THE TEAMS WERE USED TO MASK A BUILDUP IN THE NORTH.

"WE MUST MAKE SURE THE CZECHS AND POLES WILL NEVER BE ALLOWED TO RETURN TO OUR TERRITORY," SAID ASSEMBLYMAN PAK YUNG CHOOL, SPONSOR OF THE RESOLUTION.

B939AED

A43

TOKYO, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE JAPANESE SOCIALIST PARTY CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TODAY TO OPPOSE ACTIVELY THE U.S. MILITARY LAND REQUISITION PROGRAM ON OKINAWA.

A SOCIALIST DELEGATION CONFERRED WITH DEPUTY CHIEF CABINET SECRETARY EIICHI TANAKA. IT IS TO MEET WITH FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU PRIOR TO A REGULAR CABINET MEETING TOMORROW.

A SOCIALIST SPOKESMAN SAID THE UNITED STATES APPARENTLY PLANS TO PUT ITS OKINAWA BASES ON A SEMI-PERMANENT BASIS. HE CALLED THIS AN OUTRAGEOUS STEP WHICH DISREGARDS PUBLIC OPINION IN JAPAN AND OKINAWA.

1956

THE DELEGATION URGED THE GOVERNMENT TO TAKE ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO WIN THE RETURN OF OKINAWA TO JAPAN. THE ISLAND NOW HAS A NATIVE CIVIL GOVERNMENT UNDER U.S. SUPERVISION.

FV455AED

A85

OTARU, JAPAN, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD ANNOUNCED 50 CAPTURED JAPANESE FISHERMEN WERE SUCCESSFULLY TRANSFERRED FROM A SOVIET TO A JAPANESE SHIP OFF THE COAST OF SIBERIA TODAY.

THE GROUP IS BELIEVED THE LARGEST RELEASED AT SEA SINCE THE TWO NATIONS' FISHING DISPUTES BEGAN AT THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

THE JAPANESE SHIP, "DAIO," IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT WAKKANAI ON THE NORTHERN TIP OF HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST ISLAND, TUESDAY MORNING.

THE FISHERMEN WERE CAPTURED BY RUSSIAN PATROL BOATS FOR VIOLATING WATERS THE SOVIETS CLAIM TO CONTROL.

FV801AED

A170

~~PRECEDE LONDON ATOMIC A141~~

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, TUESDAY, JUNE 19 (AP)-A BRITISH ATOMIC DEVICE WAS EXPLODED SUCCESSFULLY EARLY TODAY IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, 12 MILES OFF AUSTRALIA'S WESTERN COAST. SUPPLY MINISTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WERE IN OPERATION AND THAT SCIENTIFIC RECORDS ARE BEING COLLECTED FOR ACCURATE EVALUATION OF THE EXPLOSION.

BEALE DID NOT STATE THE NATURE OF THE DEVICE.

THE EXPLOSION WAS THE SECOND AND LAST OF A SERIES OF EXPERIMENTS BRITISH SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN CARRYING OUT IN THE REMOTE ISLANDS FOR SEVERAL WEEKS. THE FIRST BLAST, ALSO DESCRIBED AS "AN ATOMIC DEVICE", TOOK PLACE MAY 16.

DESPITE TIGHT SECURITY RESTRICTIONS, IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT THE TESTS WERE TO DEVELOP A TRIGGER FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB, STILL BEING DEVELOPED.

THAT BOMB IS TO BE TESTED ON CHRISTMAS ISLAND, IN THE PACIFIC, THE BRITISH HAVE ANNOUNCED.

BRITAIN EXPLODED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS IN OCTOBER 1952. IT HELD ANOTHER TEST SERIES IN 1953 AT WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE, ON THE AUSTRALIAN MAINLAND.

1956

COMMODORE H.C. MARTELL, BRITISH ROYAL NAVY, WAS IN COMMAND OF THE MONTE BELLO EXPEDITION. HE FLASHED THE NEWS OF THE SUCCESSFUL TEST BUT GAVE NO DETAILS BEYOND SAYING ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WERE IN OPERATION.

RK1138PED

A38KX (H-BOMB)

H-BOMB (220)

HONOLULU, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE HONOLULU ADVERTISER SAID TODAY THAT MILITARY INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES AND THE FBI ARE CLOSING IN ON AN ENIWETOK-BASED SERVICE MAN WHO TOLD THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN LAST FRIDAY THAT THE MAY 21 H-BOMB MISSED ITS TARGET BY SEVEN MILES.

IN WASHINGTON, THE FBI SAID IT WAS NOT PARTICIPATING IN THE INQUIRY.

AFTER PUBLICATION OF THE STAR-BULLETIN STORY AND CIRCULATION OF OTHER REPORTS IN WASHINGTON, THE AIR FORCE SATURDAY ISSUED A BRIEF FORMAL STATEMENT ACKNOWLEDGING THAT THE AIR-DROPPED H-BOMB AT BIKINI HAD MISSED THE TARGET ISLAND OF NAMU BY "SOMEWHAT LESS THAN FOUR MILES."

THE ADVERTISER'S STORY TODAY SAID INTELLIGENCE AUTHORITIES WERE MORE CONCERNED WITH THE FACT THAT SOMEONE TALKED THAN WITH THE "MIXTURE OF FACT AND SCUTTLEBUTT HE DISPENSED."

THE ADVERTISER REPORTED THAT THE INFORMANT OR INFORMANTS SPENT A REST LEAVE IN HONOLULU LAST WEEK AT THE SAME HOTEL WHERE A STAR-BULLETIN REPORTER LIVES.

THE STAR-BULLETIN'S FRIDAY ACCOUNT QUOTED THE UNIDENTIFIED TECHNICIAN AS SAYING TWO MEN ON ENIWETOK, 180 MILES FROM THE BLAST SCENE, WERE "PERMANENTLY" BLINDED BECAUSE THEY DID NOT COVER THEIR EYES WHEN THE BIG BLAST WENT OFF.

1956

THE ADVERTISER'S ARTICLE SAID THE INFORMANT VIOLATED SECURITY REGULATIONS AND DISOBEYED ORDERS AND THAT THE MILITARY CONSIDERED IT IMPERATIVE TO FIND THE "LEAK" AND PLUG IT.

MILITARY AUTHORITIES HAD NO COMMENT ON EITHER ARTICLE.

THE HONOLULU STAR-BULLETIN SAID TODAY THE "EXACT FACTS" ABOUT THE H-BOMB DROP SHOULD HAVE BEEN ANNOUNCED BY THE GOVERNMENT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

THE PAPER SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT NEWSMEN COVERING THE TEST BLAST SHOULD HAVE BEEN "COMPLETELY INFORMED AND LEFT ABSOLUTELY FREE TO REPORT THE TRUTH TO THE PEOPLE...(WHO) ARE ENTITLED TO KNOW EVERY AVAILABLE FACT ON STRATEGIC BOMBING THAT DOES NOT VIOLATE ESSENTIAL MILITARY SECURITY."

THE NEWSPAPER CONTINUED: "THERE WOULD CERTAINLY BE NO VIOLATION OF ESSENTIAL MILITARY SECURITY IN ANNOUNCING, AS SOON AFTER THE BIKINI EXPLOSION AS RESULTS WERE ASCERTAINABLE, THAT THE BOMB HAD MISSED ITS EXACT TARGET BY SOMETHING LESS THAN FOUR MILES."

A40WX (BJT)

DJ755PCS

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD PINEAU

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TRIED BUT APPARENTLY FAILED TODAY TO SELL SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES ON HIS PLAN TO CHANNEL SOME AMERICAN FOREIGN AID THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

1956

DULLES WAS REPORTED TO HAVE EXPRESSED NO ENTHUSIASM WHATEVER FOR PINEAU'S PROPOSAL DURING A TWO-HOUR LONG REVIEW OF WORLD PROBLEMS AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE MEETING WAS THE FIRST OF THREE SUCH TALKS SCHEDULED BETWEEN DULLES AND PINEAU, MAINLY TO CHART NEW MOVES TO OFFSET RUSSIA'S SOFTER POLICIES TOWARD THE WEST.

PINEAU STRESSED TO REPORTERS AFTER THE MEETING THAT WHAT HE HAD IN MIND WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES DISTRIBUTE ONLY A SMALL PART OF ITS FOREIGN AID BILLIONS THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS 6 PER CENT OF AMERICAN AID BE CHANNELED IN THIS WAY, LEAVING THE U. S. FREE TO GIVE THE OTHER 94 PER CENT TO OTHER COUNTRIES AS IT NOW DOES.

THE 51-YEAR OLD FRENCH SOCIALIST SAID HIS PLAN IN THIS WAY WOULD AVOID NEEDLESS COMPETITION WITH THE RUSSIANS IN FOREIGN AID AND ALSO BRING IN UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES WHICH HAVE REFUSED SUCH HELP FROM INDIVIDUAL NATIONS BEFORE.

PINEAU DECLINED TO GIVE ANY CLUE AS TO DULLES' REACTION TO HIS PLAN, FIRST PROPOSED SEVERAL MONTHS AGO. BUT INFORMED OFFICIALS SAID DULLES DID NOT CHANGE HIS OPPOSITION TO THE PLAN, REALIZING CONGRESS IS HOSTILE TO THE IDEA.

THE SECRETARY IS UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE LISTENED MORE SYMPATHETICALLY TO PINEAU'S PROPOSAL FOR BUILDING UP THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION CLAUSES IN THE 15-NATION NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ALLIANCE (NATO).

PINEAU, WITHOUT ELABORATING, SAID HE HAD PUT FORWARD "SOME PRACTICAL SOLUTIONS" FOR THIS PROBLEM, NOW BEING EXAMINED BY A SPECIAL COMMITTEE WHICH INCLUDES THE ITALIAN, CANADIAN AND NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTERS.

THE INITIAL DULLES-PINEAU MEETING CONCENTRATED ON THE WEST'S PROBLEMS WITH RUSSIA AND POSSIBLE STEPS TO DEAL WITH SOVIET MOVES IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE FOREIGN AID FIELD.

PINEAU ALSO GAVE A FIRST HAND REPORT ON THE UNSUCCESSFUL TALKS HE AND FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAD WITH RUSSIA'S LEADERS IN MOSCOW LAST MONTH.

APPARENTLY DULLES SHOWED NO TRADE OF THE IRRITATION HE HAS FELT DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS OVER MOLLET AND P

APPARENTLY DULLES SHOWED NO TRACE OF THE IRRITATION HE HAS FELT DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS OVER MOLLET AND PINEAU

1956

APPARENTLY DULLES SHOWED NO TRACE OF THE IRRITATION HE HAS FELT DURING THE PAST FEW MONTHS OVER MOLLET AND PINEAU'S CRITICISM OF WESTERN STRATEGY AND THE ALLEGED RIGIDITY OF AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY. OFFICIALS WHO SAT IN ON THE MEETING SAID THE TALKS WERE VERY FRIENDLY, ESPECIALLY DURING A DISCUSSION OF EUROPEAN UNITY.

ICAA2PED

B71WX Q

(320) DIARY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-A 1941 LETTER FROM THE MORGENTHAU DIARY TELLS OF A LUNCHEON MEETING BETWEEN MRS. FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT, WIFE OF THE THEN PRESIDENT, AND WRITER ANNA LOUISE STRONG WHO OPPOSED EFFORTS TO DISARM THE CHINESE REDS IN WORLD WAR II.

THE LETTER, MADE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE WAS ADDRESSED BY MISS STRONG TO THE THEN SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HENRY MORGENTHAU JR., UNDER DATE OF FEB. 12, 1941.

1956

"WHEN I WENT TO WASHINGTON ABOUT 10 DAYS AGO TO LUNCH WITH MRS. ROOSEVELT," THE LETTER SAID, "SHE TOLD ME THAT I OUGHT TO PASS ON TO YOU SOME OF MY INFORMATION ABOUT CHINA. SHE SUGGESTED THAT I ARRANGE THE APPOINTMENT THROUGH MY ACQUAINTANCES IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT."

THE DIARY INDICATES THE LETTER RESULTED IN AN INTERVIEW BETWEEN MISS STRONG AND HARRY DEXTER WHITE, THEN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF THE TREASURER, ON INSTRUCTIONS FROM MORGENTHAU.

A MEMORANDUM FROM WHITE TO MORGENTHAU, DATED THE FOLLOWING FEB. 27, QUOTED HER AS TELLING WHITE THAT "THE PRO-GERMAN AND PRO-JAPANESE

30.24-7199

ELEMENTS IN THE KUOMINTANG WERE ENCOURAGING THE ATTACKS ON THE COMMUNISTS IN THE HOPE OF STARTING CIVIL WAR AND FACILITATING A PEACE WITH JAPAN."

HER LETTER TO MORGENTHAU HAD MENTIONED ONE OF HER ARTICLES -- A COPY OF WHICH THE DAIRY CONTAINED -- WARNING THAT "LARGE SCALE CIVIL WAR" WOULD FOLLOW ANY ATTEMPT TO DISARM THE REDS.

THIS, THE ARTICLE SAID, WOULD ENABLE JAPAN "TO THROW HER MAIN FORCE AGAINST THE BRITISH, FRENCH AND NETHERLANDS POSSESSIONS IN THE SOUTH SEAS, LEAVING ONLY A FEW NAVAL STATIONS BEHIND HER ON THE CHINA COAST, BEHIND WHICH THE RIVAL CHINESE FACTIONS WOULD BATTLE TO EXHAUSTION."

THE ARTICLE SAID THIS WAS THE OBJECT OF GERMAN AND JAPANESE INTRIGUE AND THAT BOTH THE CHINESE REDS AND NATIONALISTS WOULD BE WATCHING LAUGHLIN CURRIE, ROOSEVELT'S SPECIAL EMISSARY, WHEN HE REACHED CHINA ON ANOTHER MISSION, EACH SIDE HOPING TO GET FROM HIM SOME CLUE AS TO ROOSEVELT'S VIEWS ON CHIANG KAI SHEK'S MOVES TO DISARM THE REDS.

MISS STRONG, OF LOS ANGELES, WHO WROTE MANY ARTICLES SYMPATHETIC TO SOVIET RUSSIA AND THE CHINESE COMMUNIST CAUSE, LIVED IN RUSSIA AFTER WORLD WAR II UNTIL THE REDS EXPELLED HER IN 1949.

RZ822PED

B84WX Q

(380) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

BY MARTHA COLE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-A FORMER UNDERCOVER WORKER FOR THE FBI TESTIFIED TODAY THE COMMUNIST PARTY AIM DURING THE KOREAN CONFLICT WAS TO GET U.N. TROOPS WITHDRAWN "AND LEAVE THE SOUTH KOREANS AT THE MERCY OF THE COMMUNISTS."

ANZELM A. CZARNOWSKI, ARGO, ILL., GAVE THIS TESTIMONY TO THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

CZARNOWSKI SAID HE JOINED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN 1944 AT THE REQUEST OF THE FBI AND REMAINED A MEMBER UNTIL 1955. HE SAID HE BELONGED TO THE ARGO COMMUNITY BRANCH OF THE PARTY AND ALSO KNEW OF A "NEST" IN THE LOCAL AUTO WORKERS UNION THERE. HE ADDED THAT COMMUNIST EFFORTS DIDN'T GET VERY FAR IN THE UNION.

CZARNOWSKI SAID HE KNEW FLORENCE COWGIEL AS HEAD OF THE SAVE OUR SONS (SOS) COMMITTEE IN ARGO AND "I KNEW HER AS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SINCE 1946."

CZARNOWSKI SAID "THE ENTIRE COMMUNIST PARTY SYSTEM" SUPPORTED THE SOS COMMITTEE.

MRS. GOWGIEL SAT IN THE HEARING ROOM TODAY AND IS EXPECTED TO BE CALLED TO TESTIFY TOMORROW.

1956

CZARNOWSKI SAID MRS. GOWGIEL MADE REPORTS TO COMMUNIST PARTY MEETINGS ABOUT SOS COMMITTEE WORK, INCLUDING CORRESPONDENCE WITH PARENTS OF BOYS IN KOREA, CAMPAIGNS, PETITIONS AND DELEGATIONS TO TRY TO GET THE KOREAN CONFLICT ENDED.

MRS. ELIZABETH MITTERER (2741 N. LEAVITT) CHICAGO, REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE TODAY WHETHER SHE WAS SECRETARY OF THE SOS COMMITTEE. SHE ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE NOW WAS OR EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, INVOKING THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST SELF INCRIMINATION.

THE HOUSE COMMITTEE HAS BEGUN AN INQUIRY ON PROPAGANDA METHODS OF THE COMMUNISTS ON AMERICAN POWS IN KOREA AND THEIR FAMILIES IN THE UNITED STATES.

TWO FORMER POWS ARE EXPECTED TO TESTIFY TOMORROW.

CZARNOWSKI, 59, SAID HE WAS A SIGN PAINTER IN THE GENERAL MOTORS CORP. PLANT IN ARGO WHEN HE BECAME A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER.

HE SAID MRS. GOWGIEL WAS ACTIVE IN A "CONSPIRACY" AGAINST THE SCHOOL BOARD THERE WHICH SUCCEEDED IN STOPPING SCHOOL FUNDS FOR THE BOARD FOR ONE YEAR.

CZARNOWSKI ALSO SAID MRS. GOWGIEL WAS ACTIVE IN THE AMERICAN PEACE CRUSADE AND ASKED PARTY MEMBERS FOR HELP IN DISTRIBUTING LITERATURE AND PEACE PETITIONS FOR THAT GROUP.

HE SAID HE WAS A MEMBER OF ONE SOS DELEGATION THAT WENT TO THE OFFICE OF SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) IN CHICAGO WHEN MRS. GOGIEL TOLD A SECRETARY THERE THAT THEY REPRESENTED FATHERS, MOTHERS AND BROTHERS OF BOYS IN KOREA AND WANTED THE FIRING STOPPED. CZARNOWSKI SAID THE DELEGATION HAD FIVE PERSONS AND "I WOULD SAY FOUR WERE COMMUNISTS--I QOULD SWEAR TO THREE."

CZARNOWSKI SAID MRS. GOWGIEL TALKED TO A LOT OF PEOPLE AND MADE "FREQUENT VISITS" TO PUBLISHER JOHN KNIGHT OF THE CHICAGO DAILY NEWS.

IN CHICAGO, AIDES TO KNIGHT SAID HE NEVER SPOKE OR COMMUNICATED WITH MRS. GOWGIEL OR ANY MEMBER OF HER ORGANIZATION. THEY SAID MEMBERS OF THE PAPER'S CITY STAFF SPOKE WITH HER ON TWO OCCASIONS.

RZ&EG917PED

A170WX

RADIATION (240)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 18 (AP)-CONGRESS WAS TOLD TODAY EVEN A LUMINOUS WATCH DIAL CONTRIBUTES THE KIND OF RADIATION THAT COULD MAR ONE'S DESCENDANTS--BUT A WRIST WATCH HAS LESS EFFECT THAN A POCKET MODEL.

DR. H. BENTLEY GLASS, JOHNS HOPKINS UNIVERSITY GENETECIST, APPEARED BEFORE A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING CIVIL DEFENSE MATTERS. HE IS ONE OF A GROUP AT THE BALTIMORE UNIVERSITY THAT PREPARED A RECENT REPORT ON THE DAMAGE WHICH AN INCREASE IN RADIATION EXPOSURE COULD DO TO FUTURE GENERATIONS.

SIMPLY EVACUATING CITIES THREATENED BY NUCLEAR ATTACK WOULD NOT DO MUCH TO PREVENT THIS LONG-RANGE DAMAGE, GLASS SAID. REFUGEES IN OPEN OR UNDER ORDINARY SHELTER WOULD STILL BE EXPOSED TO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT THAT WOULD AFFECT THEIR SEX ORGANS, PRODUCING HARMFUL MUTATIONS AMONG THEIR DESCENDANTS.

FOR PROTECTION, HE SAID, POPULATIONS SHOULD BE SHELTERED UNDERGROUND FOR AS MUCH AS THREE WEEKS.

GLASS CITED RADIUM-PAINTED WATCH DIALS AS ONE OF THE SOURCES OF RADIATION AMERICANS ENCOUNTER IN THE ORDINARY COURSE OF THEIR LIVES. HE REPEATED THE ESTIMATE OF THE JOHNS HOPKINS GROUP THAT THIS TOTAL RADIATION, EVEN COUNTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS AT THE PRESENT RATE, IS BELOW THE LEVEL CONSIDERED DANGEROUS FROM THE GENETIC POINT OF VIEW.

POSITION MAKES THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN THE EFFECT OF A LUMINOUS WATCH CARRIED IN THE POCKET AND ONE ON THE WRIST, GLASS SAID, SINCE THE GENETIC EFFECT IS DETERMINED BY THE AMOUNT OF RADIATION REACHING THE SEX ORGANS.

BY THE SAME TOKEN, HE SAID, DENTAL X-RAYS ARE LESS LIKELY TO BE HARMFUL THAN FLUOROSCOPE STUDIES OF THE ABDOMINAL REGION.

MC204PED

A138NA

(175)

INDIANAPOLIS, JUNE 18-(AP)-GEORGE M. HUMPHREY, SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY, SAID TONIGHT THE NATION'S ECONOMY AND DEFENSE EXPENDITURES MUST BE KEPT "IN DELICATE BALANCE."

"TODAY, AT LESS COST, WE HAVE AN ARMED STRENGTH MORE EFFICIENT AND BETTER ORGANIZED THAN EVER BEFORE," HE TOLD ABOUT 1,600 REPUBLICANS ATTENDING A $100-A-PLATE SALUTE TO EISENHOWER BANQUET AT THE STATE FAIRGROUNDS.

HUMPHREY HAMMERED HARD ON THE REPUBLICAN THEME OF "PEACE, PROGRESS AND PROSPERITY" AND URGED THE ELECTION OF A GOP-CONTROLLED CONGRESS, CONTENDING THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, IF RE-ELECTED, "MUST HAVE THE SUPPORT OF A REPUBLICAN CONGRESS."

HUMPHREY PRAISED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION IN ALL FIELDS, ASSERTING IT HAS "CARRIED OUT THE SPIRIT AND THE LETTER" OF THE 1952 REPUBLICAN PLATFORM.

THE TREASURY SECRETARY SAID FARMERS ARE THE ONLY SEGMENT OF THE POPULATION "WHICH HAS NOT BEEN SHARING FULLY IN THIS GREAT PROSPERITY."

"THEY ARE STILL SUFFERING FROM THE EFFECTS OF PAST YEARS OF ILL-ADVISED LEGISLATION AND THE SURPLUS ACCUMULATIONS NOW ON HAND," SAID HUMPHREY. "BUT THEIR SITUATION HAS BEGUN TO IMPROVE. UNFORTUNATELY THIS CANNOT BE ALL CORRECTED IN A MINUTE, AND NO GROUP IN OUR WHOLE ECONOMY IS RECEIVING MORE THOUGHTFUL CONSIDERATION AND PLANS FOR FURTHER IMPROVEMENT."

A95WX FT1033PES NM

(300) MISSILES

(WX) CLEVELAND, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S TOP MISSILE MAN SAID TODAY THE NAVY IS ALREADY OPERATING AND THE AIR FORCE WILL SOON HAVE MISSILES WHICH CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM A BOMBER AGAINST TARGETS FAR BEYOND THE AIRCRAFT'S RANGE.

E. V. MURPHREE, SPECIAL ASSISTANT FOR GUIDED MISSILES TO THE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, SAID THAT THE NAVY'S PETREL AND THE AIR FORCE RASCAL "WILL PERMIT A BOMBER TO DELIVER HIGHLY EFFECTIVE PAYLOADS WITHOUT THE NECESSITY OF THE BOMBERS PENETRATING DEFENSE SURROUNDING THE TARGET."

HE GAVE HIS REPORT IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DELIVERY TO A JOINT MEETING OF THE AMERICAN ROCKET SOCIETY AND THE SOCIETY OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERS.

MURPHREE SAID HE HAD FOUND NO CASE WHERE EITHER LACK OF MONEY OR ADMINISTRATIVE RED TAPE WAS LIMITING PROGRESS IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED MISSILES.

LAST WEEK, FORMER ASSISTANT AIR FORCE SECRETARY TREVOR GARDNER TESTIFIED BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE THAT THE AMERICAN MISSILE PROGRAM HAD BEEN DELAYED BY LIMITATIONS ON FUNDS AND BY POOR MANAGEMENT.

MURPHREE, TAKING NOTE OF SOME CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM OF THE ARMY'S NIKE ANTIAIRCRAFT MISSILE, SAID IT "IS A VERY EFFECTIVE MISSILE AND IMPROVEMENTS IN THIS MISSILE ARE NOW BEING MADE."

HE SAID THAT NIKE, LIKE THE NAVY'S TERRIER ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE "HAS DEMONSTRATED A HIGH KILL CAPABILITY."

ALSO REFERRING TO ARGUMENTS THAT THE NAVY'S TALOS MISSILE, NOW UNDER DEVELOPMENT, SHOULD BE SUBSTITUTED FOR NIKE, MURPHREE SAID THAT TALOS SHOULD BE "COMPARED WITH IMPROVEMENTS NOW ON THE WAY FOR THE NIKE." HE ADDED THAT "THE RELATIVE MERITS OF THESE TWO MISSILES FOR DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS IS NOW RECEIVING DETAILED STUDY."

RZ&EG826PED

A58

NEW YORK, JUNE 18 (AP)-THE PROGRAM UNDER WHICH 25 "HIROSHIMA MAIDENS" WERE BROUGHT TO THIS COUNTRY FOR PLASTIC SURGERY WILL BE CONTINUED BUT ALL FUTURE WORK WILL BE DONE IN JAPAN, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY.

NORMAN COUSINS, CHAIRMAN OF A COMMITTEE THAT SPONSORED THE PROGRAM, SAID FUNDS WOULD BE SOUGHT IN THIS COUNTRY TO PAY FOR THE SURGERY ON ATOMIC BOMB VICTIMS IN JAPAN.

J548PED

END - June 18, 1956

BEGIN - JUNE 19, 1956

311.24-7201

A139
(190)
LONDON, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE DAILY MAIL SAID TODAY THAT TURKEY HAS WARNED BRITAIN ANY DECISION TO HAND CYPRUS OVER TO GREECE WOULD CAUSE A TURKISH INVASION OF THE ISLAND.
THE MAIL SUPPORTS PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S CONSERVATIVE GOVERNMENT. THE PAPER SAID RESPONSIBLE TURKISH SOURCES HERE HAD CONFIRMED THE VIRTUAL ULTIMATUM ON CYPRUS.
THE PAPER ADDED:
"THE EFFECT OF TURKEY'S DECISION IS THAT IF THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IN ANY POLITICAL SETTLEMENT INDICATES HER INTENTION TO HAND CYPRUS TO GREECE AT ANY STAGE, TURKEY IS PREPARED TO TRY TO HOLD THE ISLAND IF NECESSARY BY FORCE. TURKISH TROOPS WOULD BE SENT IN FROM THE MAINLAND.
"THERE ALREADY ARE REPORTS THAT TROOPS HAVE BEEN ASSEMBLED WITH EQUIPMENT AT POINTS ON THE MAINLAND NEAR CYPRUS."
RESPONSIBLE BRITISH OFFICIALS AND MEMBERS OF THE TURKISH EMBASSY WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT ON THE MAIL'S STORY.
THE PAPER SAID TURKEY'S THREAT TO USE FORCE WAS BELIEVED TO BE THE REASON "WHY NO PROSPECTIVE POLITICAL SETTLEMENT HAS YET BEEN ANNOUNCED AND FOR THE LENGTHY STAY IN LONDON OF SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS."
CYPRUS' GREEK MAJORITY WANTS CYPRUS UNITED WITH GREECE POLITICALLY. THE TURKISH MINORITY OBJECTS TO THIS, AND THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT HAS BACKED UP THE TURKISH CYPRIOTS.
KM1057PES

1956

A88
LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS (BEA) REPORTED TONIGHT THAT GREEK FIGHTER PLANES FLEW DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO TWO BEA AIRLINERS LAST WEEKEND.
THE CAPTAIN AND CREW OF ONE REPORTED THEY WERE PICKED UP AT ATHENS AIRPORT AND QUESTIONED BY GREEK POLICE.
BEA SAID IT IS ASKING THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO MAKE A STRONG PROTEST TO GREECE. GREEKS AND BRITONS ARE AT ODDS OVER THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELLION ON THE BRITISH ISLE OF CYPRUS.
WW746PED

A33
(400)
LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS EXPECTED TO MAKE A NEW OFFER OF LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT TO CYPRUS LATE THIS WEEK IN A FRESH EFFORT TO END THE REBELLION ON THE STRIFE-TORN MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE CYPRIOTS WOULD BE PROMISED A VOTE ON UNION WITH GREECE--CHIEF DEMAND OF THE REBELS FIGHTING THE BRITISH--AT SOME FUTURE DATE TO BE AGREED ON. TEN YEARS FROM NOW WAS MENTIONED AS A LIKELY WAITING PERIOD.
THE INFORMANTS SAID THE BRITISH PLAN INCLUDES LOCAL ELECTION OF A CYPRIOT GOVERNMENT. THIS WOULD GIVE CONTROL TO THE GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS, FOUR-FIFTHS OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION. THE PLAN ALSO REPORTEDLY GUARANTEES THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY, NUMBERING ABOUT 80,000.
UNTIL THE SELF-DETERMINATION VOTE, BRITAIN WOULD KEEP CONTROL OF DEFENSE, FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND, AT THE OUTSET, INTERNAL SECURITY.
PREVIOUS NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE BRITISH AND THE GREEK CYPRIOTS BROKE DOWN BECAUSE THE BRITISH REFUSED TO GIVE ANY INDICATION OF WHEN THEY WOULD PERMIT THE PLEBISCITE ON THE ISLAND'S FUTURE STATUS.
INFORMANTS SAID THE NEW SELF-GOVERNMENT PROPOSAL WAS THE REASON FOR A HURRIED CONFERENCE YESTERDAY BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND TURKISH AMBASSADOR SUAD HARYI URGUPLU.
TURKISH CYPRIOTS AND THE GOVERNMENT OF TURKEY INSIST THE ISLAND MUST REVERT TO TURKEY IF BRITISH RULE ENDS. BRITAIN FIRST TOOK OVER CONTROL OF THE ISLAND FROM THE TURKS IN THE 19TH CENTURY, THEN ANNEXED IT AT THE START OF WORLD WAR I. IT LIES ONLY 40 MILES OFF TURKEY'S SOUTHERN COAST.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND HIS MINISTERS HAVE DECLARED BRITAIN MUST KEEP CYPRUS AS A MILITARY BASE TO INSURE SUPPLIES OF MIDDLE EAST OIL TO WESTERN EUROPE. THE SELF-GOVERNMENT PLAN IS SAID TO BE BASED ON THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE TURKISH MINORITY'S RIGHTS WILL HAVE BEEN PERMANENTLY SAFEGUARDED WITHIN 10 YEARS, PERHAPS BY AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN BRITAIN, GREECE AND TURKEY WHICH ALSO WOULD GUARANTEE BRITISH USE OF THE CYPRUS MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.
FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS AND COMMANDER OF MILITARY FORCES FIGHTING THE REBELLION, HAS BEEN IN LONDON SEVERAL WEEKS CONFERRING WITH LLOYD AND OTHER OFFICIALS ON THE NEXT BRITISH MOVE TO END THE CRISIS.
VIOLENCE CONTINUED ON THE ISLAND LAST NIGHT. BOMBS WERE THROWN AT BRITISH PERSONNEL IN THREE SECTIONS OF THE CAPITAL, NICOSIA. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.
TWO YOUNG GREEK CYPRIOTS WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH IN A NICOSIA COURT YESTERDAY FOR THE MURDER OF A BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE CORPORAL MAY 16. A THIRD DEFENDANT WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT.
ED504AED

1956

A88
(140)
LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-BRITAIN TOLD THE UNITED STATES TODAY IT WAS DEEPLY SHOCKED AT THE BOMB KILLING OF U.S. VICE CONSUL WILLIAM P. BOTELER IN CYPRUS SATURDAY.
THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT EXTENDED CONDOLENCES TO BOTELER'S FAMILY.
SIR ROGER MAKINS, BRITISH AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, HAS BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CONVEY BRITAIN'S DEEPEST SYMPATHY ALSO TO THE FAMILES OF THREE OTHER AMERICANS INJURED IN THE BOMB ATTACK ON A NICOSIA RESTAURANT, THE FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED.
BRITISH SECURITY FORCES ARRESTED THREE YOUTHS IN A SEARCH OF SURROUNDING ALLEYS AND STREETS SOON AFTER THE BOMBING. THE AMERICAN WOUNDED WERE JACK BANE, 38, OF CHEVY CHASE, MD.; JAMES COLEMAN, 26 OF SCRANTON, PA." AND JAMES DACE, 26, OF LOS ANGELES, ALL CIVILIAN RADIO EMPLOYEES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN TOLD NEWSMEN NO APPROACH HAD BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES SO FAR OVER THE BOMB INCIDENT, ONE OF A SERIES ATTRIBUTED TO MILITANT ADVOCATES OF UNION OF THE BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE.
STATE DEPARTMENT PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO SEND "AN EXPRESSION OF CONCERN" TO BRITAIN.
MR845AED

1956

A75
LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-BRITAIN'S MINISTER OF SUPPLY REGINALD MAUDLING HAS TURNED DOWN A SOVIET INVITATION TO ATTEND THE BIG MOSCOW AIR DAY DISPLAY JUNE 24 BUT IS SENDING A TEAM OF TOP SPECIALISTS INSTEAD.
THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION FORWARDED THE INVITATION TO MAUDLING LAST WEEK. THE MINISTER WAS FORCED TO DECLINE BECAUSE OF "PRESSURE OF WORK," AIDES SAID TODAY.
AIR MINISTER NIGEL BIRCH AND SEVERAL TOP AIR FORCE OFFICERS ALREADY HAVE ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO VISIT THE DISPLAY AS HAS GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR CHIEF OF STAFF.
IT IS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIETS HAVE INVITED WESTERN GUESTS NOT STATIONED IN MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE BIG AIR DISPLAY, AT WHICH THE LATEST SOVIET ACHIEVEMENTS IN AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION SOMETIMES ARE SHOWN OFF.
FV746AED

1956

A147
(125)
LONDON, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY BRITAIN WILL PUSH FOR EARLY CONSIDERATION OF THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN FOR LIMITING H-BOMB TESTS WHEN THE U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION MEETS IN NEW YORK NEXT MONTH.
LABORITE STEPHEN SWINGLER HAD ASKED EDEN IF HE WOULD PROPOSE FOUR-POWER TALKS ON THE PLAN "TO AVOID THE COLOSSAL WASTAGE AND POTENTIAL DANGERS OF THE TESTS."
EDEN SAID HE THOUGHT THE DISARMAMENT COMMISSION WAS THE RIGHT PLACE TO DISCUSS THE PLAN AND NO DOUBT IT WOULD COME UP FOR CONSIDERATION THERE.
THE BRITISH-FRENCH PLAN, SUBMITTED AT THE RECENT U.N. DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE MEETING IN LONDON, ENVISAGES A GRADUAL PROGRAM OF DISARMAMENT IN THREE PHASES ENDING WITH AN OUTRIGHT BAN ON ALL ATOMIC WEAPONS.
KL121PED

1956

B59 (Q)
GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS FORMALLY OBJECTED TODAY TO THE CREDENTIALS OF THE WORKER DELEGATES OF SPAIN AND ROMANIA TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE.
J. H. OLDENBROEK, SECRETARY GENERAL OF ICFTU, SAID THE ORGANIZATION OBJECTED TO THE WORKER DELEGATES OF ALL AUTHORITARIAN GOVERNMENTS WHOSE TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS ARE NOT FREE. SPAIN AND ROMANIA WERE SELECTED FOR THE PROTEST BECAUSE THE ICFTU DID NOT WANT TO MAKE A "WHOLESALE PROTEST" AND THESE TWO COUNTRIES WERE ADMITTED ONLY RECENTLY TO THE ILO, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.
PD912AED

1956

A31
ROME, JUNE 19 (AP)-GREECE TODAY ASKED ITALY TO USE HER GOOD OFFICES WITH BRITAIN TO HELP BRING ABOUT A SOLUTION OF THE CYPRUS PROBLEM, A RELIABLE SOURCE SAID.
THE INFORMANT SAID GREEK AMBASSADOR ALEXANDER ARGYROPOULOS MADE THE REQUEST IN A TALK WITH ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTER GAETANO MARTINO BEFORE MARTINO FLEW TO PARIS TODAY.
UK419PED

1956

A39
(190)
ROME, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'UNITA HINTED TODAY THAT PARTY BOSS PALMIRO TOGLIATTI IS ASSERTING ITALIAN COMMUNISM'S INDEPENDENCE FROM MOSCOW, JUST AS YUGOSLAV BOSS TITO DID IN 1948.
A STARTLING INTERVIEW WITH TOGLIATTI IN WHICH HE WAS OUTSPOKENLY CRITICAL OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP APPEARED SUNDAY IN THE NON-COMMUNIST MAGAZINE NEW ARGUMENTS.
THE ITALIAN PARTY CHIEF DECLARED SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER KREMLIN LEADERS WERE WRONG IN PLACING ALL BLAME ON "THE CULT OF PERSONALITY" WHEN THEY DENOUNCED JOSEPH STALIN.
HE DEMANDED THEY EXPLAIN HOW SOVIET SOCIETY UNDER STALIN COULD HAVE DEPARTED FROM LEGALITY AND DEMOCRACY AND ARRIVED "EVEN AT DEGENERATION." KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS COLLEAGUES LOST PRESTIGE IN CRITICIZING THEMSELVES, TOGLIATTI OBSERVED.
A L'UNITA EDITORIAL TODAY SAID: "THE INTERVIEW HAS SHOWN THAT ITALIAN COMMUNISTS KNOW HOW TO TELL THAT WHICH IS ALIVE FROM THAT WHICH IS DEAD IN THE EXPERIENCE OF THE PAST AND HOW TO GO FORWARD TOWARD THE FUTURE IN AN ORIGINAL, AUTONOMOUS WAY."
INDEPENDENT AND ANTI-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS ARE PICTURING TOGLIATTI AS A TROUBLED MAN LOSING HIS GRIP ON THE LARGEST COMMUNIST PARTY IN WESTERN EUROPE.
FV537AED

1956

A92
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY, VALERIAN ZORIN, SAID TODAY SOVIET RUSSIA IS NOT INTERESTED IN PERPETUATING THE DIVISION OF GERMANY.
ZORIN TALKED WITH CORRESPONDENTS AT AN EGYPTIAN EMBASSY RECEPTION.
REFERRING TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S ANNOUNCEMENT MONDAY THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A NOTE TO THE BIG FOUR ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, ZORIN SAID:
"LET'S WAIT AND SEE IF IT IS REALLY SENT. SUCH AN INITIATIVE BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN REPEATEDLY ANNOUNCED, BUT SO FAR IT HAS NOT TAKEN PLACE."
WW8PED

1956

A89
PRECEDE BONN DAY
BERLIN, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE THREE WESTERN ALLIED COMMANDANTS IN BERLIN TODAY TURNED DOWN A SOVIET INVITATION TO WATCH 33,500 RUSSIAN TROOPS LEAVE EAST GERMANY FOR HOME TOMORROW AND THURSDAY.
U.S., BRITISH, AND FRENCH COMMANDERS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE AGREED TO SEND OBSERVERS TO THE CEREMONIES. HOWEVER, NONE OF THE ALLIED OBSERVERS IS EXPECTED TO BE ABOVE THE RANK OF COLONEL.
THE ALLIES CLAIM THE PROMISED DEPARTURE OF THE SOVIET TROOPS STILL WILL LEAVE 235,000 RUSSIAN SOLDIERS IN EAST GERMANY.
WW748PED

1956

A41
MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-AN AMERICAN SOLDIER WAS BEING QUESTIONED TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE EXPLOSION OF A HAND GRENADE IN A MUNICH NIGHT CLUB. SEVENTEEN PERSONS, INCLUDING EIGHT U.S. SOLDIERS, WERE INJURED WHEN THE BLAST RIPPED THROUGH THE CLUB'S BAR.

1956

U.S. ARMY AUTHORITIES SAID THE SOLDIER BEING QUESTIONED WAS PVT. ELGIE NEWTON OF (451 HAMBLIN AVE.) BATTLE CREEK, MICH.

GERMAN POLICE SAID A MAN IN AN AMERICAN UNIFORM ENTERED THE BAR LATE SUNDAY NIGHT AND TOSSED THE GRENADE AFTER MILITARY POLICEMEN HAD ORDERED A GROUP OF SOLDIERS TO LEAVE THE CLUB BECAUSE OF A MIDNIGHT CURFEW.

THE EIGHT AMERICANS SUFFERED ONLY MINOR INJURIES. GERMAN AUTHORITIS SAID TWO OF NINE INJURED GERMANS WERE IN CRITICIAL CONDITION.

FV541AED

A77
(150)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-AMERICAN ARMY OBSERVERS WILL WATCH RED ARMY TROOPS START THEIR WITHDRAWAL FROM EAST GERMANY TOMORROW AND THURSDAY.

THE U.S. EMBASSY ANNOUNCED ACCEPTANCE OF THE INVITATION FROM LT. GEN. N.P. SIDELNIKOV, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE SOVIET FORCES IN GERMANY. BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALREADY HAD SAID THEY WOULD SEND OBSERVERS.

THE RUSSIAN ORIGINALLY ASKED THE ALLIED CHIEFS OF STAFF IN GERMANY TO GO ALONG. ALL THREE SAID THEY WOULD SEND STAFF OFFICERS FROM THEIR MISSIONS TO THE RED ARMY STATIONED AT POTSDAM, JUST OUTSIDE EAST BERLIN.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIM TO BE PULLING 33,500 TROOPS OUT OF EAST GERMANY AS PART OF THEIR HIGHLY PUBLICIZED REDUCTION OF RED ARMY STRENGTH.

THEY PROMISED THE ALLIED OBSERVERS COULD WATCH THE DEPARTURE OF THE JET-EQUIPPED 200TH RED AIR FORCE DIVISION FROM BRANDENBURG TOMORROW AND FAREWELL PARADES OF TANK, ARTILLERY AND INFANTRY UNITS AT MAGDEBURG AND WEIMAR ON THURSDAY.

THE EXPECTATION IS THE ALLIED OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO WATCH WILL RANK NO HIGHER THAN COLONEL.

MAJ. GEN. CHARLES L. DASHER, U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, TOLD THE RUSSIANS TODAY HE "WILL BE UNABLE TO ATTEND." THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDANTS WERE EXPECTED ALSO TO STAY AWAY.

MJ958AED

B16 (Q)
--17--
BY HANNS NEUERBOURG (480)
FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-A WAVE OF ANTI-ALLIED CRITICISM SWEPT WEST GERMANY TODAY. REPORTS OF VIOLENCE INVOLVING ALLIED SOLDIERS WERE BEING SPLASHED IN THE PRESS.

AT THE SAME TIME, A STATE GOVERNOR CALLED ON THE BONN FOREIGN OFFICE TO INTERVENE WITH THE U.S. AND FRENCH EMBASSIES ON THE GROUND ALLIED "TRANSGRESSIONS AGAINST THE GERMAN CIVILIAN POPULATION" ARE INCREASING.

THE DEVELOPMENTS CAME IN THE WAKE OF A HAND GRENADE EXPLOSION IN MUNICH'S "SEVENTH HEAVEN" NIGHTCLUB WHICH INJURED 17 PERSONS--9 GERMANS AND 8 AMERICANS. A U.S. SOLDIER IS HELD FOR QUESTIONING.

THE BILDZEITUNG OF HAMBURG, THE BIGGEST MASS CIRCULATION NEWSPAPER ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT, PRINTED THE STORY UNDER A HEADLINE SPREAD OVER FOUR FRONT-PAGE COLUMNS AND SAID:

"THIS IS THE MOST SERIOUS CASE THUS FAR IN THE CHAIN OF TRANSGRESSIONS BY ALLIED TROOPS ON GERMAN SOIL."

30.24-7203

MINISTER PRESIDENT (GOVERNOR) GEBHARD MUELLER OF WUERTTEMBERG-BADEN TOLD RZPORTERS HE ASKED FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO URGE MEASURES THROUGH THE AMERICAN AND FRENCH EMBASSIES WHICH WOULD "PREVENT A REPETITION OF THE GRAVE INCIDENTS WHICH OCCURRED IN THE RECENT PAST."

MUELLER SAID HE UNDERSTOOD SIMILAR COMPLAINTS WERE BEING CONSIDERED IN OTHER WEST GERMAN STATES.

THE RIGHT-WING FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY, CALLING ON THE STATE GOVERNMENT TO "RESTORE THE SECURITY OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION," SINGLED OUT TWO KILLINGS IN THE PAST WEEK WHICH WERE BLAMED BY GERMAN POLICE ON ALLIED SOLDIERS:

AT KREUZWERTHEIM, A GERMAN FERRYBOAT OPERATOR WAS FATALLY STABBED AND A GIRL WHO CAME TO HIS AID SUFFERED SERIOUS KNIFE WOUNDS. AN AMERICAN SOLDIER IS HELD FOR QUESTIONING.

AT BREISACH, A GERMAN LABORER WAS KILLED AND A FRENCH MOROCCAN SOLDIER IS SUSPECTED OF BEING THE SLAYER.

IN ADDITION, THE WEST GERMAN PRESS GAVE PROMINENT PLAY TO THESE REPORTS IN THE PAST WEEK:

BONN: THE WEST GERMAN TAXI DRIVERS ASSOCIATION CLAIMED 10 DRIVERS WERE KILLED AND 288 SERIOUSLY INJURED IN ALMOST 700 ATTACKS IN THE PAST 18 MONTHS. IT ALLEGED THAT AMERICAN SOLDIERS WERE TO BLAME FOR MOST OF THE ATTACKS. (U.S. ARMY STATISTICS SHOW 21 AGGRAVATED ASSAULTS, INCLUDING ONE MURDER, INVOLVING CAB DRIVERS AND AMERICAN SOLDIERS DURING 1955. COMPARATIVE FIGURES FOR 1956 ARE NOT YET AVAILABLE.)

B17
WETZLAR: SEVERAL SOLDIERS WERE INJURED IN A STREET BATTLE BETWEEN ABOUT 40 AMERICANS AND MOROCCANS. BOTH SIDES WERE ARMED WITH KNIVES, THREW STONES, BOTTLES AND GLASSES. AT THE SAME TIME, THE WETZLAR CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING THAT SECURITY OF WOMEN LABORERS WAS THREATENED AS LONG AS MOROCCAN TROOPS ARE IN THE AREA.

ISERLOHN - FOURTEEN CANADIAN SOLDIERS WERE GIVEN JAIL TERMS FOR WRECKING A GERMAN TAVERN WHEN THE INNKEEPER REFUSED TO SERVE THEM BEER.

THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE U.S. ARMY. LAST MONTH, THE ARMY REPORTED THE NUMBER OF ASSAULTS INVOLVING SOLDIERS IN JANUARY-APRIL HAD INCREASED ABOUT 10 PER CENT OVER THE SAME PERIOD LAST YEAR.

J&B435PED

S11

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN SUPREME COURT TODAY CONFIRMED THE CONVICTION OF EX-COL. WALTER HUPPENKOTHEN OF COMPLICITY IN MURDER FOR THE EXECUTION OF FORMER COUNTERINTELLIGENC CHIEF ADM. WILHELM CANARIS AND FOUR OTHER PROMINENT ANTI-HITLERITES IN 1945.

IT RULED HUPPENKOTHEN 48, MUST SERVE A SIX-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE. HE WAS PROSECUTOR ON A SECRET COURT THAT ORDERED THE EXECUTIVE OF THE FIVE RESISTANCE LEADERS APRIL 8, 1945, IN THE FLOSSENBUERG CONCENTRATION CAMP.

HUPPENKOTHEN WAS CONVICTED LAST YEAR OF ORDERING THE EXECUTIVE WITHOUT WAITING FOR CONFIRMATION OF THE VERDICT FROM HIGHER QUARTERS. THE COURT CONSIDERED AS AN AGGRAVATING FACTOR THE FACT HE ORDERED THE DOOMED MEN STRIPPED NUDE FOR THEIR MARCH TO THE GALLOWS.

HE WAS ACQUITTED ON A SECOND COUNT OF COMPLICITY IN MURDER AS PROSECUTOR IN ANOTHER SECRET COURT THAT SENTENCED ANTI-NAZI LEADER HANS VON DOHNANY TO DEATH IN THE SACHSENHAUSEN CAMP.

THE SUPREME COURT RULED MERE PARTICIPATION IN THE TRIAL DID NOT CONSTITUTE A PUNISHABLE CRIME. THIS CUT ONE YEAR FROM HUPPENKOTHEN'S LOWER COURT SENTENCE OF SEVEN YEARS. 1956

FORMER S.S. MAJ. OTTO THORBECK, PRESIDING JUDGE OF THE FLOSSENBUERG COURT, WAS ACQUITTED ON THIS GROUND. EH HAD DRAWN A FOUR-YEAR SENTENCE FROM THE LOWER COURT.

MT244PED

A13
(170)
SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 19 (AP)-BRITAIN EXPLODED AN ATOMIC DEVICE OFF AUSTRALIA'S NORTHWEST COAST TODAY IN THE SECOND AND FINAL BLAST OF ITS CURRENT SERIES OF NUCLEAR EXPERIMENTS.

A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE BRITISH MINISTRY OF SUPPLY SAID THE EXPLOSION WAS SUCCESSFUL AND ALL SAFETY PRECAUTIONS WERE IN OPERATION IN THE REMOTE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, 12 MILES OFF AUSTRALIA. IT ADDED THAT SCIENTIF C RECORDS WERE BEING COLLECTED FOR EVALUATION.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT GAVE NO HINT AS TO THE NATURE OF THE DEVICE, BUT IT HAS BEEN GENERALLY ACCEPTED THAT THE TESTS WERE PLANNED TO DEVELOP A TRIGGER FOR BRITAIN'S FIRST HYDROGEN BOMB.

THE BRITISH H-BOMB, WHICH STILL IS BEING DEVELOPED, IS TO BE TESTED NEXT YEAR IN THE VICINITY OF CHRISTMAS ISLAND, ABOUT 1,400 MILES SOUTH OF HAWAII. 1956

THE FIRST EXPLOSION OF THE CURRENT BRITISH SERIES TOOK PLACE MAY 16. IT ALSO WAS DESCRIBED AS AN ATOMIC DEVICE.

BRITAIN EXPLODED ITS FIRST ATOMIC BOMB IN OCTOBER, 1952, IN THE MONTE BELLO AREA. ITS SECOND TEST SERIES WAS HELD IN 1953 AT THE WOOMERA ROCKET RANGE ON THE AUSTRALIAN MAINLAND.

OBSERVERS AT ONSLOW, A MAINLAND PORT SOME 90 MILES SOUTH OF THE MONTE BELLOS, SAID TODAY'S BLAST PROVIDED THE BIGGEST SPECTACLE OF ANY EXPLOSION SET OFF IN THE ISLAND AREA AND THE SHOCK WAVES WERE MORE SEVERE.

ACCORDING TO THE OBSERVERS, THE CLOUD FROM THE BLAST WAS SOMETHING UNIQUE. THEY SAID IT (1) FORMED INTO A CONE, (2) CHANGED INTO A DOUBLE MUSHROOM SHAPE, (3) TOOK THE SHAPE OF A WOMAN'S HEAD WITH A TURNED-UP NOSE AND BOBBED HAIR AS IT MOVED SKYWARD AND (4) FINALLY CHANGED INTO THE FORM OF A CAULIFLOWER WITH A NECK STRETCHING BACK TO THE GROUND. 1956

PORT HEDLAND, SOME 200 MILES EAST OF THE MONTE BELLOS, REPORTED THE CLOUD WAS VISIBLE THERE FOR THE FIRST TIME DURING ANY OF THE ATOMIC TESTS.

THREE SHOCK WAVES WERE FELT AT PERTH 17 MINUTES AFTER THE EXPLOSION.
ED528AED

A35
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (400)
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 19 (AP)-CYPRIOT REBELS HURLED A BOMB TODAY AT A BRITISH ARMY JEEP ACCOMPANYING A VEHICLE BEARING THE BODIES OF THREE BRITISH PARATROOPERS KILLED IN A FOREST FIRE LAST SUNDAY.

THE EXPLOSION, WHICH OCCURRED NEAR THE U.S. CONSULATE, INJURED THREE GREEK CYPRIOTS RIDING PAST ON MOTORCYCLES. NO BRITONS WERE HURT AND THERE WAS NO REPORT OF DAMAGE TO THE CONSULATE OR INJURIES TO ITS PERSONNEL.

THE JEEP WAS CARRYING A REGIMENTAL CHAPLAIN TO THE BRITISH MILITARY CEMETERY TO READ THE LAST RITES OVER THE BODIES OF THE SOLDIERS. THEY WERE THE LAST OF 19 SOLDIERS KILLED IN THE FIRE TO BE BURIED WITH FULL HONORS.

THE BOMB WAS HURLED FROM A GARDEN AS THE JEEP REACHED THE VICINITY OF THE CONSULATE.

BRITISH TROOPS SEALED OFF THE OLD WALLED CITY OF NICOSIA IN A SEARCH FOR THE ASSAILANTS. POLICE SAID IT WAS THE WORK OF EOKA, THE EXTREMIST UNDERGROUND WHICH IS TRYING TO FREE UNION OF THIS BRITISH COLONY WITH GREECE.

MEANWHILE, BRITISH TROOPS PRESSED THEIR HUNT IN THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS FOR THE CYPRIOT REBEL HIGH COMMAND. 1956

IT WAS IIN THESE MOUNTAINS THAT THE 19 BRITISH SERVICE MEN PERISHED IN SUNDAY'S FIRE. EIGHTEEN SOLDIERS INJURED IN THE FIRE ARE HOSPITALIZED. FUNERAL RITES WERE CONDUCTED AT A MILITARY CEMETERY HERE TODAY FOR THE DEAD TROOPERS.

BRITISH SEARCH TEAMS ARE SEEKING 10 LEADERS OF EOKA. THE BRITISH BELIEVE GEORGE GRIVAS, 58, FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL, IS STILL IN THE TROODOS AREA WITH HIS CHIEF LIEUTENANTS. THE SEARCH AREA IS GRADUALLY BEING NARROWED TO FORCE THE REBELS TO HIGH GROUND.

BRITAIN IMPOSED A $112,000 FINE ON THE GREEK CYPRIOT POPULATION OF FAMAGUSTA TODAY. ACTING GOV. GEORGE SINCLAIR SAID THE FINE WAS FOR RECENT "TERRORIST ACTIVITIES" IN THE EAST COAST CITY, THE ISLAND'S LARGEST PORT WITH A POPULATION OF ABOUT 20,000.

EIGHT PUPILS FROM LEFKONIKO ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, ALL UNDER 14, WERE FINED $14 AND SENTENCED TO FIVE STROKES WITH A LIGHT CANE FOR TAKING PART IN AN ILLEGAL PARADE IN THEIR VILLAGE LAST WEEK.

AT XEROS, A GREEK CYPRIOT YOUTH WAS SHOT DEAD IN THE CYPRUS MINES CORP. CLUB.

IN LONDON, THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE ANNOUNCED THAT SIR ROGER MAKINS, ITS AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED TO CONVEY

30.24-7205

BRITAIN'S DEEPEST SYMPATHY TO THE FAMILY OF U.S. VICE CONSUL WILLIAM P.BOTELER, WHO WAS KILLED IN A BOMB ATTACK SATURDAY ON A NICOSIA RESTAURANT. BOTELER WAS FROM WASHINGTON, D.C.

MAKINS WAS TOLD ALSO TO EXPRESS SYMPATHY TO THE FAMILIES OF THREE OTHER AMERICANS INJURED IN THE ATTACK. THEY WERE JACK BANE, 38, OF CHEVY CHASE, MD.; JAMES COLEMAN, 26, OF SCRANTON, PA., AND JAMES DACE, 26, OF LOS ANGELES, ALL CIVILIAN RADIO EMPLOYES OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

MM438PED

A95 (450)
BY ERIC GOTTGETREU

JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 19 (AP)-PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT TONIGHT BEAT DOWN AN OPPOSITION MOTION OF NO CONFIDENCE. THE VOTE IN THE KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) WAS 65-20 WITH 6 ABSTENTIONS.

IT CAME AFTER TWO DAYS' DEBATE ON FOREIGN AFFAIRS. THE VOTE ALSO MEANT APPROVAL OF MRS. GOLDA MYERSON. A FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOL TEACHER, AS NEW FOREIGN MINISTER.

BEN-GURION NOMINATED MRS. MYERSON AFTER MOSHE SHARETT, LONG REGARDED A MODERATING INFLUENCE IN ISRAEL'S FOREIGN RELATIONS, RESIGNED MONDAY AFTER POLICY DIFFERENCES WITH BEN-GURION.

THE NO-CONFIDENCE MOTION WAS OFFERED BY THE EXTREMIST NATIONALIST HERUTH PARTY AND THE RIGHTIST LIBERAL GENERAL ZIONISTS.

ANOTHER VOTE CONFIRMED MORDECHAI NAMIR OF THE MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY AS LABOR MINISTER SUCCEEDING MRS. MYERSON.

THE PREMIER REFERRED TONIGHT TO QUESTIONS ASKED DURING THE FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE AS TO WHY HE HAD ACCEPTED SHARETT'S RESIGNATION IF THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO WERE ONLY ON SINGLE ISSUES, AS THE GOVERNMENT HAD INDICATED.

1956

BEN-GURION, WHO ALSO IS DEFENSE MINISTER, REPLIED:

"RECENTLY STATE SECURITY PROBLEMS BECAME EXTREMELY GRAVE. IT IS NOW ESSENTIAL TO HAVE THE UTMOST COORDINATION BETWEEN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE AND THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND THAT IS THE REASON WHY WE NEED NEW LEADERSHIP FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY."

THE PREMIER TOLD THE KNESSET THAT ISRAEL STILL WANTS TO PRESERVE PEACE AND THAT TO "START A PREVENTIVE WAR (WITH THE ARABS) IS HSEER MADNESS."

BUT HE ADDED THAT "ISRAEL WILL UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES TOLERATE ANY AGGRESSION AND TERRORIST ATTACKS BY ITS NEIGHBORS AND WILL ANSWER FORCE BY FORCE. BORDERS CAN BE CROSSED IN BOTH WAYS."

HE SAID THE COUNTRY'S BASIC FOREIGN POLICY IS POLITICAL AND TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY AND EXTERNAL SECURITY.

A96

HE BRANDED SUGGESTIONS IN SOME QUARTERS THAT ISRAEL DECLARE WAR ON NEIGHBORING JORDAN AS "PARTICULARLY RIDICULOUS," ADDING:

"THERE (IN JORDAN) WE ARE LIKELY TO MEET THE BRITISH ARMY. . . I KNOW I CAN RELY ON THE POWER OF ISRAEL'S DEFENSE FORCES, BUT I WON'T ALLOW ANYONE TO COMPEL ME TO ORDER THEM TO FIGHT ANY EUROPEAN OR BRITISH OR AMERICAN ARMY.

"AND THE SAME APPLIES TO OTHER ISRAELI FRONTIERS, TOO. ON ANY FRONT WE WOULD BE LIABLE TO MEET OTHER ARMIES BESIDE THOSE OF OUR ARAB NEIGHBORS. SOME PEOPLE SAY THEY DON'T CARE, BUT I AM NOT SUCH A HERO. I HELPED TO BUILD THE STATE, BUT I WON'T HELP DESTROY IT."

HE REFERRED TO THE RECENT CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENTS BETWEEN ISRAEL AND THE ARAB STATES NEGOTIATED BY U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

"WE AGREED TO HAMMARSKJOLD'S REQUEST FOR A CEASE FIRE WILLINGLY AND UNCONDITIONALLY, EXCEPT FOR INSISTING ON MUTUALITY," BEN-GURION SAID. "THE ARMISTICE IS AN ENTITY AND MUST BE COMPLIED WITH AS A WHOLE."

CONCLUDING, HE SAID ISRAEL WILL NOT ACCEPT ANY DICTATED SETTLEMENT OF OUTSTANDING QUESTIONS. HE ADDED THAT "NO SETTLEMENT IS POSSIBLE WHICH WE DON'T ACCEPT OR WHICH AFFECTS OUR TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY."

WW816PED

A55 (580)

EGYPTIAN ROUNDUP FOR AMS
BY TOM MASTERSON

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 19 (AP)-PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SAID TODAY EGYPT MUST GET STRONG "SO THAT WE MAY BE ABLE TO RESTORE THE RIGHTS OF FREEDOM AND EXISTENCE TO THE PEOPLE OF PALESTINE."

HE TOLD A CHEERING AUDIENCE JAMMED INTO REPUBLIC SQUARE THAT EGYPT WOULD COOPERATE WITH RUSSIA, THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY THAT PUT OUT ITS HAND TO EGYPT. BUT HE ADDED: "WE WILL NOT ACCEPT COOPERATION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NATIONALISM OF EGYPT OR ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES." by Police at half a million people.

1956

NASSER MADE HIS ASSERTION OF INDEPENDENCE WHILE BEING COURTED WITH RIVAL OFFERS OF ENORMOUS SUMS OF MONEY FROM THE BIG WESTERN POWERS AND THE SOVIET UNION. EACH SIDE HAS OFFERED FUNDS FOR BUILDING WHAT WOULD BE THE WORLD'S GREATEST DAM PROJECT ON THE NILE.

NASSER, WHO WILL BECOME PRESIDENT OF EGYPT NEXT SATURDAY, SPOKE ON THE SECOND DAY OF FESTIVITIES MARKING EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE BY THE BRITISH. HIS AUDIENCE WAS ESTIMATED ~~AS HIGH AS 400,000~~.

"WE MUST STRENGTHEN OURSELVES TO LIBERATE ALL ARABS SO THAT THE LANDS OF THE ARABS MAY BELONG TO THEM, SO THAT THE PALESTINE TRAGEDY MAY NOT BE REPEATED, AND SO THAT WE MAY BE ABLE TO RESTORE TO THE PEOPLE OF PALESTINE THEIR RIGHT OF FREEDOM AND EXISTENCE," NASSER SAID.

IN HIS OUTLINE OF FOREIGN POLICY FOR THE NEW REPUBLIC, NASSER DECLARED "WE MUST PRESERVE OUR INDEPENDENCE, GUARD OUR FRONTIERS AND BUILD OUR COUNTRY. WE WILL BE THE ENEMY TO THOSE WHO OFFEND US AND WE WILL BE THE FRIENDS OF THOSE WHO BEFRIEND US. OUR OWN BENEFIT WILL BE THE FOUNDATION OF OUR POLICY."

AT ANOTHER POINT, NASSER ANNOUNCED "WE SHALL COOPERATE WITH ANYBODY OR ANY COUNTRY READY TO COOPERATE WITH US TO BUILD OUR COUNTRY ECONOMICALLY AND IN ALL FIELDS."

THIS WAS OBVIOUSLY A REFERENCE TO OFFERS OF AID MADE BY DMITRI SHEPILOV, NEW RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHO IS VISITING CAIRO FOR THE CLEBRATIONS.

A HIGH EGYPTIAN SOURCE SAID SHEPILOV'S REPORTED OFFER OF 400 MILLION POUNDS ($1,120,000,000) TO FINANCE ALMOST ALL THE BUILDING OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN HIGH DAM WAS BEING CAREFULLY STUDIED BY NASSER BUT WOULD NOT BE ACCEPTED "AT PRESENT."

THE STUDY INCLUDES ANOTHER LOOK AT U.S. AND BRITISH OFFERS OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO GET THE NILE DAM STARTED-- 70 MILLION DOLLARS AT FIRST, 80 TO 150 MILLION LATER ON, BUT ONLY AFTER EGYPT AND THE SUDAN REACH A NEW WATER DIVISION AGREEMENT.

1956

THE ARRIVAL TONIGHT OF EUGENE BLACK, WORLD BANK GOVERNOR, WAS AWAITED FOR A DISCUSSION OF A LOAN OF MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS TO COVER SOME OF THE WORK.

EUGENE BLACK, WORLD BANK GOVERNOR, ARRIVED TONIGHT WITH THE WEST'S BEST OFFER. HIS ARRIVAL BROUGHT THE EXPRESSION OF HOPE FROM SOME PRO-WEST EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS THAT A BANK LOAN OF MORE THAN 200 MILLION DOLLARS MIGHT HELP TO COUNTER THE SOVIET PROMISE BUT INSISTED THERE COULD BE NO QUESTION OF TRYING TO OUTBID THE RUSSIANS.

NASSER INCLUDED IN HIS STATEMENT ANNOUNCEMENTS THAT FOUR YEARS OF MARTIAL LAW AND DOMESTIC PRESS CENSORSHIP--THERE WERE NO FOREIGN PRESS CURBS--HAVE BEEN ENDED, AND THAT BETWEEN 2,000 AND 2,900 POLITICAL PRISONERS HAD BEEN RELEASED.

THE ONLY CANDIDATE FOR PRESIDENT, HE WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY ELECTED SATURDAY, AND HE PROMISED, "I SHALL NEVER WORK FOR ONE PARTY OF GROUP AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NATION. I AM READY TO SACRIFICE MY NECK, MY LIFE, MY BLOOD TO PROTECT THESE PRINCIPLES."

NASSER'S SPEECH, WHICH CAME BEFORE A GIGANTIC MILITARY DISPLAY TOMORROW AS THE CLIMAX OF THE THREE-DAY CELEBRATION, WAS MADE JUST A DAY AFTER SHEPILOV SAID THE ARAB WORLD AND THE ORIENT CAME AHEAD OF THE WEST IN RUSSIA'S GOODWILL CAMPAIGN.

1956

A59

SILENT SPECIFICALLY ON THE ISRAEL-ARAB COUNTRY DISPUTES, SHEPILOV SAID RUSSIA WAS WILL TO COOPERATE TO RELAX TENSIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. THERE WAS SOME SPECULATION HERE ON WHETHER THAT MEANT THE RUSSIANS WOULD GO ALONG WITH WESTERN EFFORTS TO GET A PEACE SETTLEMENT.

NASSER WAS OUTSPOKEN ON EGYPT-ARAB DETERMINATION TO KEEP THEIR NATIONALISM ALIVE.

"IF RUSSIA EXTENDS HER HANDS TO US, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH HER," HE SAID. "IF THE UNITED STATES EXTENDS HER HANDS TO US, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH HER. IF BRITAIN EXTENDS HER HANDS TO US, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH HER.

"BUT WE WILL NOT ACCEPT COOPERATION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NATIONALISM OF EGYPT OR ANY OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES."

NASSER SPOKE FOR TWO HOURS. HE SAID "DESPITE THE PAST, WE HAVE NO AGGRESSIVE INTENTIONS AGAINST BRITAIN." BUT IN A SHAFT DIRECTED MAINLY AGAINST THE FRENCH AND THEIR NORTH AFRICAN TROUBLES, NASSER SAID "FROM MOROCCO TO BAGHDAD WE WANT THIS AREA TO BELONG TO THE ARABS."

STRESSING AGAIN AND AGAIN EGYPT'S NEW NATIONALISM, THE PREMIER SAID "OUR FOREIGN POLICY WILL EMERGE FROM EGYPT AND NOT FROM ANY FOREIGN COUNTRY."

BUT HE ALSO SAID EGYPT'S NEW FREEDOM "IS JUST THE BEGINNING OF A NEW STRUGGLE. WE USED TO BLAME COLONIALISM FOR OUR INABILITY TO ACHIEVE OUR AIMS. WE NO LONGER HAVE THAT EXCUSE."

HE CONTENDED THAT FREEDOM OF THE EGYPTIAN PRESS NOW IS REALLY SECURE SO THAT THE COUNTRY COULD DROP THE CENSORSHIP NASSER AND HIS ARMY OFFICERS CABINET SET UP WHEN THEY DEPOSED KING FAROUK JULY 26, 1952.

1956

WITH MARTIAL LAW LIFTED AFTER ITS MOST RECENT FOUR-YEAR SPELL---THERE HAS BEEN MARTIAL LAW OFF AND ON IN EGYPT FOR 17 YEARS---THE COUNTRY WILL BE RULED ACCORDING TO THE CONSTITUTION FROM NOW ON, NASSER PLEDGED. HE PROMISED A REALLY SECRET BALLOT IN THE ELECTIONS SATURDAY.

REPUBLIC SQUARE WAS DECORATED WITH THE RED, WHITE AND BLACK REVOLUTIONARY FLAGS OF THE NASSER MOVEMENT, THE NATIONAL EGYPTIAN FLAG OF GREEN AND WHITE AND THE TRADITIONAL MULTICOLORED EGYPTIAN BUNTING. A FLAME BURNED BRIGHTLY AT THE MONUMENT IN THE CENTER OF THE SQUARE.

POLICE AFOOT AND ON HORSE STRUGGLED TO MAINTAIN ORDER IN THE CORDONED-OFF STREETS AROUND THE SQUARE AS TOWNSMEN AND PEASANTS WITH-

OUT TICKETS TRIED TO FORCE INTO THE AREA.

IN TOMORROW'S CLIMAXING MILITARY PARADE UNITS FROM ALL THE ARAB ARMIES EXCEPT YEMEN'S WILL MARCH BEHIND THE MILITARY EQUIPMENT EGYPT GOT FROM SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES THROUGH COTTON BARTER AND OTHER ARRANGEMENTS MADE BY SHEPILOV. RUSSIAN-BUILT MIG PLANES WILL BE IN THE AIR.

THE TROOPS WILL PASS UNDER ELABORATE TRIUMPHAL ARCHES, INCLUDING ONE BUILT TO RESEMBLE THE FIGURE OF A FEDAYEEN COMMANDO--THE SHOCK FORCES NASSER THREW INTO ISRAEL IN BORDER CLASHES LAST SPRING.

A RELAY GROUP OF 250 YOUTHS WAS EN ROUTE TO CAIRO WITH A TORCH LIGHTED BY NASSER YESTERDAY AT PORT SAID WHEN HE RAISED THE EGYPTIAN FLAG OVER THE LAST BRITISH HEADQUARTERS IN THE CANAL ZONE.

K653PED

1956

A62 (140)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 19 (AP)-RIFF LEADER ABD EL KRIM TODAY URGED THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS TO FORCE FRANCE TO WITHDRAW FROM THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THIS WOULD "ENHANCE THE MORAL VALUE OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION."

IN A CABLE TO THE DELEGATIONS OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC AT THE U.N. THE OLD WARRIOR SAID THE GROUP SHOULD REJOIN THE U.N. "ONLY IF JUSTICE IS GIVEN TO THE NORTH AFRICAN PEOPLE."

NOW LIVING IN EXILE IN CAIRO, ABD EL KRIM SENT THE CABLE AS THE AFRO-ASIAN DELEGATIONS CARRIED THE ALGERIAN ISSUE TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH MEETS THURSDAY.

ABD EL KRIM DECLARED THAT IN ORDER TO GAIN THEIR "LEGITIMATE" RIGHTS THE NORTH AFRICAN PEOPLES WOULD "CARRY ON WAR IN THE TOTAL SENSE OF THAT WORD TILL THE WITHDRAWAL OF THE LAST FRENCH SOLDIERS FROM OUR SOIL."

TA/UK605PED

1956

A17

AMS BUDGET (300)

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 19 (AP)-FRENCH AUTHORITIES, HOLDING 60 OR 70 ALGERIAN REBELS UNDER DEATH SENTENCES, FINALLY EXECUTED TWO TODAY. THE TWO WERE BEHEADED ON A GUILLOTINE IN THE COURTYARD OF THE ALGIERS CIVIL PRISON.

THE FLASHING BLADE SEEMED TO SPELL A SHIFT IN THE ATTITUDE OF FRENCH OFFICIALDOM, WHICH PREVIOUSLY HAD SPARED THE LIVES OF ALL SUCH CONDEMNED CAPTIVES THROUGHOUT THE 19-MONTH-OLD ALGERIAN UPRISING. MORE EXECUTIONS MAY FOLLOW.

THEY ARE EXPECTED TO BRING SOME VIOLENT REACTION FROM THE NATIONALIST GUERRILLAS STILL ROVING THE COUNTRYSIDE, BUT THE FRENCH APPARENTLY FEEL CONFIDENT THEY CAN HANDLE IT.

A LIVELY REACTION MAY DEVELOP ALSO IN FRANCE ITSELF, WHERE LEFT-WING PARTIES ARE TRADITIONALLY AGAINST CAPITAL PUNISHMENT. MANY OF THE FRENCH LEFTISTS ARE INCLINED TO CONSIDER THE REBEL ACTS, INCLUDING KILLINGS AND ARSON, AS POLITICAL RATHER THAN COMMON CRIMES.

THE GUILLOTINE'S BLADE DROPPED ON ZAHANA BEN MOHAMMED, CONVICTED BY A MILITARY COURT OF KILLING A FOREST GUARD NEAR ORAN LATE IN 1954, AND ON FERRADJ ABDELKADER BEN MOUSSA, A TURNCOAT FRENCH ARMY SCOUT CONVICTED OF TAKING PART IN A REBEL RAID ON A FARM NEAR PALESTRO MARCH 7.

THE OTHERS UNDER DEATH SENTENCE WERE CONVICTED VARIOUSLY ON CHARGES OF MURDER, REBELLION OR ACTS AGAINST THE STATE.

1956

FRENCHMEN LIVING IN ALGERIA, WHICH THE FRENCH REGARD AS PART OF FRANCE ITSELF, HAVE LONG PRESSED THE GOVERNMENT TO CARRY OUT THE SENTENCES AS A WARNING TO OTHER REBELS. BUT FRENCH OFFICIALS IN THE PAST HAVE EXPRESSED FEAR THIS MIGHT FURTHER ALIENATE THE ARAB MAJORITY, WHOSE FRIENDSHIP THEY ARE ATTEMPTING TO REGAIN.

ON THE MILITARY FRONT, FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES AND HELICOPTER-BORNE PARACHUTE TROOPS BATTLED A STRONG INSURGENT DETACHMENT IN STONY GORGES OF THE NEMENTCHA MOUNTAINS 35 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TEBESSA NEAR THE TUNISIAN BORDER.

FRENCH SOURCES SAID THE REBEL DETACHMENT PROBABLY WAS A SUPPLY CARAVAN MOVING IN ARMS AND AMMUNITION FROM LIBYA. FRENCH ARMY HEADQUARTERS ACKNOWLEDGED THE FRENCH HAD LOST SOME MEN IN THE BATTLE, NEW IN ITS SECOND DAY.

THERE WERE THREE CLASHES BETWEEN ALGIERS AND CONSTANTINE BETWEEN FRENCH AND GUERRILLA FORCES. THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 10 REBELS AND CAPTURED FIVE.

A FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORT LATER SAID THAT 82 REBELS DIED IN THE SERIES OF CLASHS, 50 OF THEM IN THE ENGAGEMENT SOUTHWEST OF TEBESSA. THE SURVIVING REBELS BROKE AFTER HELICOPTERS FLEW IN WITH REINFORCEMENTS.

THE FRENCH SAID THEY SUFFERED LIGHT LOSSES.

THE FRENCH ALSO SAID WARPLANES, TANKS AND SEABORNE MARINES WERE ENGAGED IN A BATTLE STILL IN PROGRESS NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER, ABOUT 25 MILES WEST OF ORAN.

IT WAS DIRECTED AT AN IMPORTANT REBEL COMMAND POST WHERE NATIONALISTS WERE RESISTING BITTERLY.

MARINE COMMANDOS LANDED ALONG THE BARREN COAST AT DAWN. WARPLANES MADE TWO BOMBING RUNS DURING THE MORNING. OTHER TROOPS CLOSED IN FROM INLAND BASES.

THE FRENCH GAVE NO CASUALTY FIGURES FOR EITHER SIDE.

KM1014PES

1956

B38 (Q)

WITH ALGIERS (160)

ROME, JUNE 19 (AP)-SALAH BEN YOUSSEF, EXILED TUNISIAN NATIONALIST LEADER, LEFT ITALY BY PLANE FOR CAIRO TODAY AT THE SUGGESTION OF ITALIAN POLICE.

HE HAD BEEN GIVEN A VISA TO ENTER ITALY FOR MEDICAL TREATMENT ON CONDITION THAT HE REFRAIN FROM POLITICAL ACTIVITY. INSTEAD, HE ISSUED A VIOLENTLY ANTI-FRENCH STATEMENT FROM A ROME LUXURY HOTEL YESTERDAY.

BEN YOUSSEF ONCE WAS A CO-LEADER WITH HABIB BOURGUIBA OF THE TUNISIAN INDEPENDENCE MOVEMENT, WHICH WON NOMINAL INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE IN APRIL.

THEY BROKE OVER THAT SETTLEMENT WHICH BEN YOUSSEF SAID WAS NOT FULL INDEPENDENCE. HE FLED THE COUNTRY. BOURGUIBA, A MODERATE, BECAME TUNISIA'S FIRST PREMIER.

THE BEN YOUSSEF'' STATEMENT, REPORTED TO HAVE IRRITATED BOTH FRENCH AND ITALIAN OFFICIALS, SAID:

"ALL EVENTUAL NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS (TUNISIA AND FRANCE) WILL LEAD TO NOTHING AS LONG AS THEY DO NOT COVER AN ENGAGEMENT BY FRANCE TO WITHDRAW ITS TROOPS FROM ALL TUNISIAN TERRITORY." X X X

JB613PED

1956

30.24-7207

A94

WITH ALGIERS

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER AL NASR SAID TONIGHT FRANCE AND BRITAIN HAVE A SECRET PLAN TO DIVIDE ALGERIA INTO TWO STATES--ONE FOR FRENCH COLONISTS AND THE OTHER FOR ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

THE USUALLY WELL INFORMED PAPER SAID ITS INFORMATION CAME FROM FOREIGN DIPLOMATIC SOURCES. THE PAPER SAID PARIS AND LONDON WILL PUSH THE PLAN SOON THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS. IT PROVIDES:

A STATE FOR 1 1/2 MILLION FRENCH SETTLERS ALONG THE FERTILE COASTAL AREA, TO BE REGARDED AS FRENCH SOIL.

A FULLY INDEPENDENT INLAND STATE FOR NINE MILLION ALGERIANS.

WW808PED

1956

A73

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIAN (240)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL CONSIDER THURSDAY A DEMAND BY 13 ASIAN AND AFRICAN COUNTRIES FOR DEBATE ON THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN CONFLICT.

FRANCE WILL FIGHT THE DEMAND AND IS CONFIDENT OF KEEPING THE CASE OFF THE COUNCIL AGENDA.

E. RONALD WALKER OF AUSTRALIA, COUNCIL PRESIDENT, THIS MONTH CALLED THE MEETING AND SET IT FOR 9:30 A.M. (EST).

DISPATCHES FROM ALGERIA MEANWHILE REPORTED THE FRENCH BEHEADED TWO ALGERIAN NATIONALIST AND MORE EXECUTIONS MAY FOLLOW.

SEVEN AFFIRMATIVE VOTES ARE NEEDED TO PLACE ANY QUESTION ON THE AGENDA OF THE 11-NATION COUNCIL. FRANCE'S BIG POWER VETO CANNOT BE USED IN A MOVE OF SUCH PROCEDURAL CHARACTER. HOWEVER, THE ASIAN-AFRICANS AT BEST CAN COUNT ON NO MORE THAN FOUR OF THE NECESSARY SEVEN VOTES.

DELEGATES SPECULATED THAT RUSSIA, IRAN, NATIONALIST CHINA AND YUGOSLAVIA MAY SUPPORT THE ASIAN-AFRICAN REQUEST. THE OTHERS MAY VOTE AGAINST IT OR ABSTAIN.

DJALAL ABDOH OF IRAN, THE ONLY MIDDLE EASTERN REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL, WILL MAKE A MAJOR SPEECH PLEADING FOR ACTION. HE WILL BE OPPOSED BY HERVE ALPHAND OF FRANCE.

FRANCE WALKED OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST FALL AFTER IT VOTED TO PUT ALGERIA ON ITS AGENDA. THE FRENCH REMAINED OUT FOR TWO MONTHS UNTIL THE ASSEMBLY DROPPED THE ALGERIAN ITEM WITHOUT DEBATE.

FRANCE CLAIMS ALGERIA IS POLITICALLY A PART OF METROPOLITAN FRANCE AND THEREFORE NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N.

THE 13 NATIONS SUBMITTING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION TO THE COUNCIL ARE AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND AND YEMEN.

SS658PED

1956

A72

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 18 (AP)-JORDAN AND IRAQ ANNOUNCE TODAY THEY HAVE AGREED TO A PROGRAM OF "CONTINUOUS" MILITARY COOPERATION AGAINST POSSIBLE ISRAELI AGGRESSION.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED HERE FOLLOWING THE VISIT OF A JORDANIAN MILITARY MISSION SAID THE TALKS PRODUCED "SEVERAL DECISIONS."

FV741AED

1956

A25
AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 19 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S COMMUNIST PRESIDENT TITO TOLD CHEERING RUSSIANS TODAY "IT WOULD BE A MISTAKE NOT TO RECOGNIZE THE EXISTENCE OF TWO GERMANYS."

IN THE PRESENCE OF THE ENTIRE DIPLOMATIC CORPS AND BEFORE 80,000 RUSSIANS PACKED INTO DYNAMO STADIUM, TITO SUGGESTED THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT BE CONDITIONED ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION, AND HE URGED THAT COMMUNIST CHINA BE MADE A MEMBER OF THE UNITED NATIONS.

(THIS GOES DOWN THE LINE FOR SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. SOVIET DIPLOMACY INSISTS THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT AND EUROPEAN SECURITY MUST BE SETTLED BEFORE DISCUSSION OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION. THE WEST CONTENDS ANY EAST-WEST DISARMAMENT PROGRAM MUST DEPEND ON SOLUTION FIRST OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.)

APPARENTLY BY DESIGN, TITO RECEIVED THE LION'S SHARE OF APPLAUSE WHEN HE COSTARRED WITH COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV AT A MASS RALLY. THE PERIODIC BURSTS OF APPLAUSE WERE DIRECTED BY MEN WITH RED FLAGS STANDING ATOP THE STADIUM. THEY WAVED SIGNALS TO COME 6,000 UNIFORMED ATHLETES ON THE FOOTBALL FIELD, TELLING THEM WHEN AND HOW LONG TO APPLAUD.

TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV AGREED THE TIES THEY FORGED DURING THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT'S RECONCILIATION VISIT HERE WERE NO THREAT TO THE WESTERN WORLD, AND THAT THOSE TIES NEVER AGAIN WOULD BE BROKEN. TITO WAS MOSCOW'S TOP "ENEMY" FROM 1948 TO 1953, CAST OUT FROM THE COMMUNIST FAMILY BY STALIN AS A DEVIATIONIST WHO WOULD NOT ACCEPT MOSCOW'S DIRECTIONS. 1956

TITO'S ADDRESS RANGED OVER A WIDE AREA, INCLUDING SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS, GERMANY, EUROPEAN SECURITY, DISARMAMENT AND THE MIDDLE EAST.

TITO SAID HE SAW NO IMMINENT DANGER OF WAR, BUT ADDED "WE CANNOT SAY THIS DANGER HAS BEEN ELIMINATED--IT HAS ONLY RECEDED." HE INDICATED ELIMINATION OF THE DANGER DEPENDED ON A EUROPEAN SECURITY AGREEMENT.

"EUROPEAN SECURITY AFFECTS NOT ONLY THE PEOPLES OF EUROPE BUT OF THE WHOLE WORLD," TITO SAID.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT SHOULD NOT BE CONDITIONED ON SETTLEMENT OF SUCH PROBLEMS AS GERMAN REUNIFICATION OR EUROPEAN SECURITY. THE GERMAN PROBLEM HAS NOT BEEN SOLVED, HE SAID, BECAUSE "THE GERMAN PEOPLE WHO HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN INTERNATIONAL DISCUSSIONS OVER GERMANY'S FUTURE SHOULD HAVE THEIR SAY."

(THE SOVIET UNION HAS INSISTED REPRESENTATIVES OF WEST AND COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SHOULD GET TOGETHER ON THE PROBLEM OF REUNIFICATION, BUT KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED RECENTLY THERE WILL BE TWO GERMANYS FOR A LONG TIME TO COME. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS DENOUNCED KHRUSHCHEV'S POSITION AS A "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT" REJECTION OF GERMAN UNITY.)

A26
TITO ALSO MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS:

ON RED CHINA: "THE UNITED NATIONS CANNOT SUCCESSFULLY FULFILL ITS OBLIGATIONS AS LONG AS IT DOES NOT REPRESENT ALL GOVERNMENTS, INCLUDING SUCH A GREAT NATION AS CHINA. CHINA SHOULD NOT BE EXCLUDED FROM THE UNITED NATIONS AND I AM CONVINCED THIS QUESTION WILL BE SOLVED IN TIME." 1956

ON THE MIDDLE EAST: "ONE SHOULD NOT TREAT A PROBLEM--SUCH AS THE MIDDLE EAST -- LIGHTLY JUST BECAUSE IT APPEARS SMALL, BECAUSE A SMALL PROBLEM CAN DEVELOP INTO A LARGE AND DANGEROUS PROBLEM."

ON HIS RECONCILIATION VISIT TO THE U.S.S.R.: THE VISIT "IS A LOGICAL CONTINUATION OF OUR POLICY OF IMPROVING RELATIONS WITH ALL NATIONS ON A BASIS OF EQUALITY."

ON THIS SUBJECT, KHRUSHCHEV HAD A GOOD EAL TO SAY. HE TOLD THE RALLY "ENEMIES" HAD HOPED TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THE SEVEN-YEAR RIFT HEALED LAST YEAR BY THE KHRUSHCHEV PILGRIMAGE WITH PREMIER N.A. BULGANIN TO BELGRADE.

"THESE ENEMIES CYNICALLY HOPED THAT WHAT HAD HAPPENED BETWEEN YUGOSLAVIA AND THE SOVIET UNION COULD HAPPEN WITH OTHER COUNTRIES," HE SAID. "THEY HAD HOPED YUGOSLAVIA WOULD TURN TO THE PATH OF CAPITALIST DEVELOPMENT, BUT THE COUNTRIES WHO HAVE OVERTHROWN THE CAPITALIST ORDER DO NOT TAKE UP ARMS OR SHED THEIR BLOOD TO RETURN TO THE CAPITALIST WAY.

"THESE ENEMIES HAD HOPED THAT CHINA WOULD MOVE AWAY FROM THE SOCIALIST PATH, BUT THIS DID NOT HAPPEN. THE TEMPORARY BREAK IN SOVIET-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS COULD NOT BE EXPLOITED BY THE ENEMIES OF SOCIALISM." 1956

TITO STOOD ON THE TRIBUNE BETWEEN EKATERINA FURTSEVA, THE LEADING WOMAN COMMUNIST PERSONALITY IN THE SOVIET UNION, AND FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V.M. MOLOTOV, RECENTLY REMOVED AS FOREIGN MINISTER. SINCE MOLOTOV WAS CLOSELY CONNECTED WITH STALIN'S POLICY IN THE DAYS OF THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV BREAK, DIPLOMATS TOOK CURIOUS NOTICE OF THE ARRANGEMENT.

THE RALLY, AT WHICH BOTH TITO AND KHRUSHCHEV INSISTED THEIR REUNION WOULD NOT DAMAGE EITHER'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST, PRECEDED THE RELEASE OF A COMMUNIQUE ON THE TITO VISIT'S RESULTS.

UK407PED

A130
WITH MOSCOW TITO (330)

NEW YORK, JUNE 19 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO'S RIGHT-HAND MAN INSISTS THAT GOOD U.S.-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS ARE A PERMANENT ELEMENT OF YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY, DESPITE TITO'S MENDED RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW.

VICE PREMIER EDVARD KARDELJ, CURRENTLY IN THE SOVIET UNION WITH PRESIDENT TITO, EXPRESSED THIS VIEW IN AN ARTICLE IN THE JULY ISSUE OF THE AMERICAN QUARTERLY, FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

KARDELJ, WHO IS TITO'S SPOKESMAN ON FOREIGN POLICY, COMPLAINS THAT AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION SOMETIMES FAILS TO UNDERSTANE TUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY.

HE DENIES T

COMPLAINS THAT AMERICAN PUBLIC OPINION SOMETIMES FAILS TO UNDERSTAND YUGOSLAV FOREIGN POLICY.

HE DENIES THAT YUGOSLAVIA'S POLICY IS NEUTRALIST, DESCRIBING IT AS "AN ACTIVE POLICY DESIGNED TO SUPPORT ALL TRENDS TOWARD PEACE AND THE PEACEFUL ELIMINATION OR BLUNTING OF ANTAGONISMS BETWEEN BLOCS." 1956

KARDELJ'S ARTICLE DESCRIBES TITO'S POLICY AS REFLECTING YUGOSLAVIA'S "DESIRE FOR AN INDEPENDENT POSITION OUTSIDE BLOC ALIGNMENTS."

"HER FOREIGN POLICY," HE SAYS, "DOES NOT FLOW, AS IS FREQUENTLY BUT QUITE WRONGLY THOUGHT ABROAD, FROM NEUTRALISM AND STILL LESS FROM NARROW NATIONALISM. IT HAS BEEN DICTATED AND IS RENDERED POSSIBLE BY

HER SPECIFIC POSITION IN THE PRESENT-DAY WORLD, AND THIS IS A CONSEQUENCE, IN TURN, OF PARTICULAR FEATURES OF HER OWN EVOLUTION (FROM A BACKWARD COUNTRY TO ONE 'BUILDING SOCIALISM')."

YUGOSLAVIA HAS OCCUPIED A UNIQUE POSITION SINCE ITS 1948 BREAK WITH MOSCOW. THE PICTURE HAS BEEN COMPLICATED SINCE STALIN'S DEATH.

TITO HAS BEEN ABROAD IN THE PAST TWO YEARS IN ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST, PREACHING "ACTIVE COEXISTENCE" AND WARNING AGAINST BLOC ALIGNMENTS.

HIS WORDS HAD A WILLING AUDIENCE AMONG THE ASIAN LEADERS WHO STAND FOR THEIR OWN VERSION OF NEUTRALISM BETWEEN THE COMMUNIST AND WESTERN BLOCS.

LIKE THE SOVIET UNION, TITO HAS BEEN CALLING FOR COLLABORATION BETWEEN NATIONS REGARDLESS OF SOCIAL OR POLITICAL SYSTEMS.

SPEAKING OF YUGOSLAV POLICY, KARDELJ SAYS THAT ITS PURPOSE IS TO CONTRIBUTE TO WORLD SECURITY AND A WORLD ATMOSPHERE IN WHICH YUGOSLAVIA CAN ACHIEVE HER OBJECTIVES IN INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT.

KARDELJ SAYS AMERICAN AID HAS BEEN OF GREAT HELP TO YUGOSLAVIA AND THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE VALUE IT HIGHLY. HE SAYS IT IS NOT THE MAIN CONSIDERATION GOVERNING U.S.-YUGOSLAV RELATIONS, ADDING:

"YUGOSLAVIA WILL THEREFORE STRIVE TO MAINTAIN SUCH RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHETHER SHE RECEIVES AMERICAN AIR OR NOT."

KM

WITH THE UNITED STATES, WHETHER SHE RECEIVES AMERICAN AID OR NOT."

KM1027PES

A103

(120) MOSCOW, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE NEW LOOK IN MOSCOW IS GETTING NEWER AND NEWER.

VISITING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, ONCE THE BAD BOY OF STALIN'S RED WORLD, THREW A GAY PARTY FOR HIS SOVIET HOSTS AT THE SWANK SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL. ALL THE BIG LEADERS OF SOVIET COMMUNISM WERE THERE.

TITO SINGLED OUT ONE OF THE GAYER GUESTS FOR SPECIAL COMMENT, REMARKING "THIS IS A MAN WHO WOULD BE AT HOME IN WASHINGTON, LONDON OR PARIS." COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS N.S. KHRUSHCHEV INTERJECTED THAT THE GUEST'S CLOTHES MIGHT BE ALL RIGHT, "BUT AS A PERSON HE IS THE SUSPICIOUS TYPE."

THE SUBJECT OF THE BANTER WAS A.I.MIKOYAN, ARMENIAN REVOLUTIONARY OF BOLSHEVIK DAYS. MIKOYAN WAS WEARING A WHITE DINNER JACKET. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN THE MEMORY OF THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC CORPS THAT A SOVIET LEADER TURNED UP AT A FUNCTION IN EVENING ATTIRE.

MJ956AED

A117

TOKYO, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SURVEY SHIP SHUNKOTSU MARU REPORTED TODAY THE UNITED STATES MAY HAVE RECENTLY EXPLODED A "SUPERURANIUM" BOMB IN THE SOUTH PACIFIC ATOMIC TESTING AREA.

THE SHIP WITH A TEAM OF JAPANESE SCIENTISTS ABOARD WAS DISPATCHED TO THE VICINITY OF THE TEST SITE AROUND BIKINI AND ENIWETOK ATOLLS TO STUDY THE EFFECT OF RADIOACTIVITY ON FISH AND SEA PLANTS.

THE SCIENTISTS SAID THE FALLOUTS CONTAINED BOTH URANIUM-237 AND NEPTUNIUM 239. THEY GAVE THIS CONFIRMATION THE NAME "SUPERURANIUM."

THE SHIP'S REPORT SAID THE BOMB WAS EXPLODED AROUND JUNE 12.

WW929PED

B44 (SEG) (120)

WAKKANAI, HOKKAIDO, JAPAN, JUNE 19 (AP)-FIFTY JAPANESE FISHERMEN RETURNED HERE TODAY AFTER A MONTH OF CAPTIVITY IN SIBERIA AND SAID THE RUSSIAN AUTHORITIES WERE "HARSH ON SKIPPERS, BUT NOT ON CREWMEN."

THEY SAID THE CAPTAINS OF THE FIVE COD-FISHING BOATS CAPTURED NEAR THE SIBERIAN COAST LAST MONTH WERE CONVICTED OF "VIOLATION OF TERRITORIAL WATERS AND UNLICENSED FISHING." THE FIVE SKIPPERS, SENTENCED TO PRISON FOR 18 MONTHS TO 3 YEARS, ARE STILL HELD IN SIBERIA.

THE FIVE BOATS AND MORE THAN 80,000 POUNDS OF COD WERE SEIZED.

YOSHITARO SAITO, A CHIEF MATE, SAID THE SKIPPERS WERE WHISKED AWAY AS SOON AS THE BOATS WERE TAKEN TO ERNEI "BUT RUSSIAN SAILORS AND CIVILIANS WERE FRIENDLY TO US CREWMEN DURING OUR DETENTION."

HA711AED

A53

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 19 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL CHINESE NATIONALIST NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TODAY THAT TRIBESMEN IN THE POHAI AREA OF SOUTH YUNNAN REVOLTED IN MARCH AND IN THREE DAYS OF FIGHTING KILLED 128 CHINESE REDS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTRY'S TATAO NEWS AGENCY, WHICH CLAIMS UNDERGROUND CONTACTS ON THE MAINLAND, SAID THE TRIBESMEN WERE ARMED ONLY WITH SPEARS, OLD HUNTING GUNS AND OTHER INADEQUATE WEAPONS AND SUFFERED HEAVY CASUALTIES.

THE AGENCY SAID THE TRIBESMEN WERE PROTESTING COMMUNIST RULE IN GENERAL AND HIGH TAXES IN PARTICULAR.

THE POHAI AREA IS ON THE SOUTHERN FRINGE OF YUNNAN, NEAR THE BORDERS OF BURMA AND INDOCHINA. TATAO SAID ITS REPORTS OF THE REVOLT CAME FROM AN EYEWITNESS BUT DID NOT SAY HOW THE NEWS REACHED TAIPEI.

ED647AED

A66WX

(500) NIGHT LEAD SEAMEN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS REJECTED ITS RECOMMENDATION THAT ARKADY SOBOLEV, THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, BE EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY.

AT THE SAME TIME, CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE HAS SUBMITTED TO SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY" WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS POINTING UP "PRESSURE TACTICS" ON SOVIET REFUGEES BY THE RUSSIAN U.N. DELEGATION.

EASTLAND MADE PUBLIC AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WITH DULLES WHICH FOLLOWED A SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT MAY 24 THAT SOBOLEV'S STAFF "USED COERCION, FORCE AND DURESS" TO CAUSE THE ABRUPT REDEFECTION OF FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN.

THE FIVE SEAMEN HAD BEEN GRANTED ASYLUM IN THIS COUNTRY AFTER THEIR TANKER WAS SEIZED BY THE CHINESE NATIONALISTS. THEY LEFT NEW YORK ON A MOSCOW-BOUND PLANE APRIL 7. FOUR FELLOW CREWMEN WHO ALSO CAME TO THE UNITED STATES ARE STILL HERE, HAVING SPURNED SOVIET APPEALS TO RETURN TO RUSSIA.

DULLES WROTE EASTLAND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMNT FEELS ACTION ALREADY TAKEN, INCLUDING THE EXPULSION OF TWO AIDES ON THE SOVIET U.N. STAFF, "IS APPROPRIATE AND SUFFICIENT TO THE OFFENSE."

EASTLAND HAD WRITTEN DULLES ON MAY 28 TO FORWARD THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REPORT AND RECOMMEND THAT THE DEPARTMENT DEMAND THE RECALL OF SOBOLEV AND KONSTANTIN EKIMOV, THE SOVIET DELEGATION'S FIRST SECRETARY.

AFTER DULLES REPLIED JUNE 15, REJECTING THE RECOMMENDATION, EASTLAND WROTE THE SECRETARY AGAIN YESTERDAY CALLING ATTENTION TO TESTIMONY TAKEN BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE JUNE 13 FROM A RUSSIAN EMIGRE WHOSE IDENTITY WAS CONCEALED.

EASTLAND SAID THE TESTIMONY SHOWED THAT THE WITNESS HAD BEEN SUBJECTED, WITHIN RECENT WEEKS, "TO THE PRESSURE TACTICS OF TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS." HE ADDED:

"IT HARDLY NEEDS TO BE POINTED OUT THAT THESE MEN ARE SUBORDINATES OF THE CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE, ARKADY SOBOLEV, THE COORDINATOR OF THE CONSPIRACY IN 'THE EPISODE OF THE RUSSIAN SEAMEN.'

"WE CALL THIS ADDITIONAL TESTIMONY TO YOUR ATTENTION IN THE HOPE THAT IT MAY PLAY ITS PROPER PART IN THE DETERMINATION OF THIS NATION'S POLICY."

DULLES HAD WRITTEN THE SENATOR THAT THE DEPARTMENT'S POSITION "WILL BE EVALUATED AND, IF DESIRABLE, REVISED IN THE LIGHT OF SUBSEQUENT EXPERIENCE."

HE OBSERVED THAT THE UNITED STATES, IN ITS PROTEST NOTE, HAD "ASKED THAT AMBASSADOR SOBOLEV AND HIS STAFF BE INSTRUCTED TO ADHERE TO THEIR RECOGNIZED FUNCTIONS."

THE WITNESS REFERRED TO IN EASTLAND'S LATEST LETTER TESTIFIED THAT TWO MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION HAD APPROACHED HIM IN RECENT WEEKS IN A FASHION WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS "A SUBTLE ATTEMPT AT BLACKMAIL."

1956

A67WX

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IT KNEW THE IDENTITY OF THE TWO RUSSIANS AND WOULD NAME THEM FOR THE STATE DEPARTMENT "UPON REQUEST."

(THE FOLLOWING FOUR GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST TUESDAY, JUNE 19)

NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE SAID TODAY THAT MICHAEL SHATOV, A FORMER RED ARMY CAPTAIN WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST AND NOW LIVES IN NEW YORK CITY, WAS APPROACHED BY TWO RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES VERY MUCH THE SAME AS THOSE DESCRIBED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S WITNESS.

LEON VOLKOV, NEWSWEEK'S SOVIET AFFAIRS WRITER, REPORTED THAT THE TWO RUSSIANS TRIED TO COERCE SHATOV INTO "RETURNING TO THE SOVIET UNION, OR, FAILING THAT, TO REMAIN IN THIS COUNTRY AS A SOVIET SPY."

HE NAMED THE RUSSIANS AS ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, SECOND SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET U.N. MISSION, AND ALEKSEI PETUKHOV, U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANC PROGRAM DIRECTOR FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST).

RZ&EG631PED NM AST

A99WX (TOP)
AMS BUDGET
SECOND NIGHT LEAD MISSILES (650)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 19 (AP)-AIR FORCE GEN.CURTIS LEMAY SAYS SOVIET RUSSIA WILL HAVE "TWICE AS MANY" HEAVY BOMBERS AS THIS COUNTRY DURING THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

LEMAY'S COMMENTS WERE RELEASED TODAY BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE WHICH YESTERDAY VOTED A SPECTACULAR $1,300,000,000 (B) INCREASE IN AIR FORCE FUNDS OVER THE 15 1/2 BILLIONS PREVIOUSLY ALLOWED BY THE HOUSE.

LEMAY, COMMANDER OF THE GLOBE-CIRCLING STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC), GAVE HIS CLOSED-DOOR TESTIMONY JUNE 11, A WEEK BEFORE THE SENATE PURSE-STRING GROUP VOTED OUT THE RECORD-BREAKING PEACETIME DEFENSE MONEY BILL.

MEANWHILE, THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED SECURITY-CENSORED TESTIMONY BY LT.GEN.DONALD L.PUTT, AIR FORCE DEVELOPMENT CHIEF, WHO SAID THE UNITED STATES IS KEEPING UP WITH ITS TIMETABLE FOR DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM).

BUT PUTT, WHO TESTIFIED MAY 17, SAID HE WAS GETTING "SMALL COMFORT" FROM HIS BELIEF THE UNITED STATES NOW HAS AN EDGE OVER RUSSIA IN MISSILES, JET ENGINES AND RADAR.

DESPITE NUMEROUS DELETIONS OF CLASSIFIED INFORMATION, THE BLUNT-SPEAKING LEMAY OFFERED A NUMBER OF SURPRISES IN HIS TESTIMONY BEFORE THI APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, INCLUDING:

1. EVEN IF RUSSIA OR THIS COUNTRY NOW HAD THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE--CAPABLE OF HURLING A NUCLEAR BLAST BETWEEN CONTINENTS--LEMAY SAID HE WOULD WANT MORE LONG-RANGE B52 BOMBERS AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE.

2. "THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE HAS BEEN BLOWN UP ALL OUT OF PROPORTION TO ITS REAL IMPORTANCE," LEMAY SAID. "IT IS NOT THE ULTIMATE WEAPON. IT WILL BE ANOTHER WEAPON IN OUR ARSENAL."

3. THE PRESENT 137-WING GOAL FOR THE AIR FORCE "IS NOW OBSOLETE AND SHOULD BE CHANGED." TO MAN THE 137 WINGS PROPERLY, LEMAY ADDED, THE AIR FORCE NEEDS 1,200,000 PERSONS, INSTEAD OF THE 975,000 NOW PROGRAMMED FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS.

4. SAC MUST MAINTAIN ITS MAIN FORCES ON A 24-HOUR ROUND-THE-CLOCK ALERT BASIS IN THIS COUNTRY BECAUSE IT IS "TOO EXPENSIVE IN EVERY RESPECT TO TRY TO MAINTAIN A FORCE OVERSEAS" WHERE IT IS "MORE VULNERABLE BOTH TO DIRECT ACTION BY A POSSIBLE ENEMY AND BY POLITICAL ACTION."

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5. LEMAY SAID THE UNITED STATES ALONE NOW "IS CARRYING THE LOAD" FOR STRATEGIC AIR POWER AROUND THE WORLD. HE SAID ENGLAND IS DEVELOPING SOME STRATEGIC BOMBING BUT THAT OTHER NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ALLIED HAVE NONE.

6. THIS COUNTRY NOW COULD BUILD A NUCLEAR-POWERED AIRPLANE THAT WOULD FLY "BUT IT WILL NOT BE A GOOD MILITARY TOOL FOR COMBAT." RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT NOW AIMS AT A COMBAT AIRCRAFT WITH NUCLEAR POWER.

LEMAY'S TESTIMONY IS EXPECTED TO RE-ECHO IN A SENATE FLOOR BATTLE OVER THE 35 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE MONEY BILL, NOW CARRYING ABOUT 835 MILLION MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED AND THREE BILLION MORE THAN CONGRESS VOTED LAST YEAR.

THE SAC CHIEF TOLD SENATORS THAT IF WAR STARTED "TOMORROW WE WOULD UNQUESTIONABLY BE THE VICTOR. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE HURT IN SUCH A WAR BUT IT WOULD EMERGE AS THE SUPERIOR POWER."

HE CONTINUED THAT TOP U.S.INTELLIGENCE REPORTS SHOW THAT "BY 1959 THE SOVIETS WILL HAVE THE SUPERIOR STRATEGIC AIR FORCE."

LATER UNDER QUESTIONS BY SEN.ROBERTSON (D-VA) HE EXPANDED THIS TO SAY THAT "BY 1958-59, SOMEWHERE IN THERE, THE RUSSIANS WILL HAVE AS MANY BOMBERS AS WE HAVE."

"YOU MEAN BIG ONES," ROBERTSON ASKED.

"AS MANY TOTAL BOMBERS," LEMAY REPLIED. "THEY WILL HAVE TWICE AS MANY OF THE HEAVY BOMBERS AS WE HAVE IN THAT TIME PERIOD."

LEMAY AGREED WITH SEN.SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) THAT BOTH THE INTERCONTINENTAL AND INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES "ARE STILL IN THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT STAGE AND WE ARE NOT SURE THAT WE WILL HAVE THOSE UNITS BY 1960. WE ARE HOPEFUL."

SEN.ELLENDER (D-LA) ASKED IF LEMAY HAD CONSIDERED "THIS NEW INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE SUPPOSED TO HAVE PERFECTED."

LEMAY SAID HE HAD AND ELLENDER CONTINUED:

"SO EVEN THOUGH YOU ARE SATISFIED THAT THE RUSSIANS DO HAVE THE MISSILE. THAT THEY COULD SHOOT IT FROM MOSCOW AND MAYBE TO ANY PART

1956

OF OUR COUNTRY HERE, ON WASHINGTON, NEW YORK, BOSTON, YOU WILL STILL RECOMMEND "NUMBER DELETED) B52S?"

"THAT IS RIGHT," LEMAY REPLIED.

ELLENDER SAID HE COULD NOT UNDERSTAND THIS "IF THIS INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE IS WHAT IT IS TOOTED UP TO BE, IT CAN BE SHOT FROM RUSSIA SO AS TO STRIKE ALMOST ANY PART OF OUR OWN COUNTRY. . ."

A103WX

IT WAS AT THIS POINT THAT LEMAY DISCOUNTED THE ICBM.

"SO THAT THE ASSUMPTION I MADE THAT SUCH A MISSILE IS IN EXISTENCE AND THAT IT WILL BE READY SOON, YOU DO NOT BELIEVE?" ELLENDER PRESSED.

"I DO NOT," LEMAY REPLIED.

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PUTT SAID THE RUSSIANS "ARE DEMONSTRATING A CAPABILITY TO DO SOME PRETTY DIFFICULT AND COMPLICATED THINGS."

THE AIR GENERAL APPEARED MAY 17 AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SENATE'S ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING RELATIVE U. S. AND SOVIET AIR POWER. THE SENATORS RELEASED HIS TESTIMONY TODAY, AFTER IT HAD BEEN CENSORED FOR SECURITY PURPOSES.

PUTT SAID AT ONE POINT RUSSIA POSSIBLY COULD SURPASS THE UNITED STATES IN AIR STRENGTH AND WEAPONS "WITHIN A DECADE." LATER HE SAID HE PREFERRED NOT TO DISCUSS THE POSSIBILITY IN TERMS OF SPECIFIC TIME.

PUTT, ANSWERING QUESTIONS BY SUBCOMMITTEE CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO), SAID THIS COUNTRY HAS TO DATE "MET THE MILESTONES" IN WHAT HE CALLED "A RATHER REALISTIC SCHEDULE" FOR PRODUCING AN ICBM. HE SAID THE DEVELOPMENT IS PROCEEDING AS "A REAL FIRM PROGRAM."

THE CENSORED TESTIMONY DID NOT INDICATE ANY TARGET DATES IN THE SCHEDULE.

THE GENERAL PROTESTED CUTS IN AIR FORCE RESEARCH FUNDS BUT SAID MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS HAD BEEN SET ASIDE FOR THE ICBM PROJECT SINCE 1954. THIS INCLUDED 583 MILLIONS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

THE AIR FORCE IN 1954 AND THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT A YEAR LATER GAVE OVERRIDING PRIORITY TO A LONG-RANGE MISSILE CAPABLE OF ROCKETING A NUCLEAR WARHEAD AS FAR AS 5,000 MILES, PUTT SAID.

THE PROJECT WAS CONSIDERED AS EARLY AS 1945, HE TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE, AND PRELIMINARY TESTS OF GUIDANCE AND FIRING SYSTEMS WERE HELD SUCCESSFULLY OVER A 100-MILE RANGE IN 1949.

1956

HY416PED

A118WX (BRAIN WASH AHEAD)

(420) NIGHT LEAD BRAINWASHING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-ARMY CAPT. BERT CUMBY TOLD SENATORS TODAY ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF ALL U.S. PRISONERS OF WAR IN KOREA COLLABORATE "TO SOME DEGREE" WITH THEIR BRAINWASHING COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

ANOTHER WITNESS BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE SAID U.S. POW'S WHO ACTUALLY DEFECTED TO THE COMMUNISTS HAD NOT BEEN SUBJECTED TO INTENSE PRESSURES.

DR. HAROLD G.WOLFF, CORNELL UNIVERSITY NEUROLOGIST, TESTIFIED THAT IN SOME INSTANCES TURNCOATS REFUSED TO COME HOME FOR FEAR OF WHAT WOULD HAPPEN TO THEM FOR GIVING IN SO EASILY TO THE REDS.

CUMBY, OF THE ARMY ADJUTANT GENERAL'S STAFF, AND WOLFF WERE AMONG WITNESSES AT THE START OF HEARINGS INTO "BRAINWASHING" AND METHODS OF RESISTING IT.

CHAIRMAN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE EXPECTED TO BRING OUT "THAT IT IS THE AIM OF THE COMMUNIST SYSTEM TO NOT ONLY CONTROL THE LAND AREAS OF THE WORLD, BUT THE MINDS AND SOULS OF THE MEMBERS OF THE HUMAN RACE."

1956

CUMBY SAID THAT FOR MONTHS THE REDS IN KOREA FORCED ALL PRISONERS TO ATTEND LECTURES IN WHICH SPEAKERS "REVILED" THE UNITED STATES. APPROXIMATELY ONE-THIRD CONTINUED TO ATTEND AFTER THE SESSIONS WERE MADE OPTIONAL, HE SAID.

"THEY WERE COOPERATORS, COLLABORATORS OR WHATEVER YOU WANT TO CALL THEM," CUMBY SAID, THEY LENT THEIR PRESENCE, HE ADDED, "TO SOMETHING DESIGNED FOR ONE PURPOSE ONLY--TO DISCREDIT OUR COUNTRY."

CUMBY SAID HIS INVESTIGATIONS INDICATED RUSSIAN OFFICERS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT PART IN COMMUNIST BRAINWASHINGS IN KOREA.

HE SAID CPL. CLAUDE BATCHELOR, WHO DEFECTED AND THEN CAME BACK TO FACE COURT-MARTIAL AND WAS CONVICTED, TOLD HIM "IT WAS AS COOMON TO SEE RUSSIAN OFFICERS AS IT WAS TO SEE CHINESE" IN SOME TOP LEVEL AREAS.

CUMBY TESTIFIED HE HAS CONFIRMED COMMUNIST ACTS OF "FANTASTIC, UNBELIEVABLE TORTURE AND BRUTALITY." HE SAID THE REDS STARVED AN AMERICAN MAJOR TO DEATH AND LAUGHED AT THE MAN AS HE DIED. HE ALSO SAID A SERGEANT WAS BEATEN "TILL THE BLOOD RAN FROM HIS EYES, NOSE AND EARS."

IN BRAINWASHING, HOWEVER, CUMBY SAID PHYSICAL MALTREATMENT WAS AN EXCEPTION, NOT THE RULE."

WOLFF IS ONE OF A GROUP OF MILITARY AND CIVILIAN SCIENTISTS WHO FOR 2 1/2 YEARS HAVE STUDIED BRAINWASHING AND WHAT CAN BE DONE TO FIGHT IT.

HE DESCRIBED BRAINWASHING AS A "REFINEMENT" OF POLICE STATE CRUELTIES AND SAID COMMUNIST TECHNIQUES ARE THE MOST EFFECTIVE THE WORLD HAS KNOWN. HE SUGGESTED THE UNITED NATIONS "TACKLE THIS PROBLEM AT ITS SOURCE."

1956

A119WX

SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO) ASKED IF THIS WAS THE TREATMENT DEALT U.S. SOLDIERS WHO DEFECTED IN THE KOREAN WAR.

"NO, SIR," WOLFF REPLIED. "THEY DIDN'T HAVE VERY MUCH PRESSURE APPLIED."

HE SAID THAT "IN SOME CASES I'M AFRAID ADVANTAGES WERE GAINED" AND MENTIONED THE FEAR OF SUBSEQUENT PUNISHMENT BACK IN THIS COUNTRY.

DESCRIBING HOW INNOCENT VICTIMS ARE INDUCED TO MAKE FALSE CONFESSIONS, WOLFF SAID THEIR WILL TO RESIST IS SO BROKEN THAT THEY FINALLY BELIEVE WHAT THEY SAY.

RZ&CZ940PED

A132WX (ATOMS) (DC NX AB)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND FRANCE TODAY SIGNED AN AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR COOPERATION IN ATOMS-FOR-PEACE DEVELOPMENT.

1956

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID DETAILS OF THE AGREEMENT WILL BE ANNOUNCED TOMORROW.

THE AGREEMENT IS THE LATEST IN A LONG SERIES WHICH THE UNITED STATES HAS SIGNED WITH NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD FOR ASSISTANCE IN DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC RESEARCH AND AN ATOMIC REACTOR PROGRAM.

RZ&CZ1032PED

A11WX
(350) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY D. HAROLD OLIVER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-IN A STRONG BID FOR SUPPORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY THE SOVIET "NEW LOOK" DID NOT DIMINISH BUT ACTUALLY INCREASED THE NEED FOR SUCH AID.

WHILE THERE ARE "ENCOURAGING SIGNS" WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC, DULLES SAID, "WE SHOULD STICK TO THE POLICIES WHICH HAVE BROUGHT US THIS FAR."

"TO RELAX OUR EFFORTS," HE ADDED IN DISCUSSING PROPOSED CUTS IN THE PROGRAM, "WOULD LEAD OUR ALLIES TO RELAX THEIR EFFORTS AND WEAKEN THE ENTIRE STRUCTURE OF THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCES AT A TIME WHEN RESOLUTENESS OFFERS BRIGHT PROSPECTS OF ACHIEVING SOLID RESULTS."

DULLES' TESTIMONY OPENED FOUR DAYS OF APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HEARINGS. IT CAME AFTER THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY REPORTED OUT A $4,502,000,000 FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION MEASURE. THIS WAS $703,000,000 MORE THAN THE HOUSE APPROVED FOR MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, BUT STILL ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS BELOW THE PRESIDENT'S REQUEST.

THE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP IS CONSIDERING A SEPARATE BILL CARRYING MONEY FOR THESE AND PREVIOUS AUTHORIZATIONS. THE AUTHORIZATION BILL COMES UP IN THE SENATE NEXT WEEK.

DULLES TESTIFIED TODAY AT A CLOSED SESSION, BUT CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ) MADE PUBLIC A SUMMARY OF HIS TESTIMONY.

DISCUSSING AT SOME LENGTH YUGOSLAVIA'S APPARENT RENEWED FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA, DULLES SAID IT WOULD BE WISE TO CONTINUE AID TO MARSHAL TITO'S GOVERNMENT "SO LONG AS IT SEEKS TO MAINTAIN GENUINE INDEPENDENCE."

BOTH THE HOUSE AND SENATE AUTHORIZATION BILLS WOULD TERMINATE MILITARY AID TO YUGOSLAVIA UNLESS THE PRESIDENT DETERMINES THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THAT COUNTRY'S BASIC POLICIES, THAT IT IS FREE OF SOVIET CONTROL, AND THAT IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF U.S. SECURITY TO CONTINUE IT.

JOHN B. HOLLISTER, DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, ALSO TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT WITHDRAWING AID FROM YUGOSLAVIA "COULD UNDERMINE THE POSITION OF ONE OF THE FORMER SATELLITES OF SOVIET RUSSIA WHICH HAS SET AN EXAMPLE OF SEPARATE INDEPENDENT ACTION, WHICH WE HOPE THE OTHER DOMINATED NATIONS OF EASTERN EUROPE WILL FOLLOW."

JC306PED

B23WX Q
ATOMIC (150)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM) SAID TODAY SPONSORS OF AN AMENDMENT TO EARMARK 1 PER CENT OF THE FOREIGN AID FUNDS FOR OVERSEAS ATOMIC REACTOR DEVELOPMENT WILL CARRY THEIR FIGHT TO THE SENATE FLOOR.

ANDERSON IS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE. HE SAID HE AND SENS. GORE (D-TENN) AND MONRONEY (D-OKLA) WILL OFFER THE AMENDMENT NEXT WEEK WHEN THE SENATE BEGINS DEBATE ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL, WHICH NOW TOTALS $4,502,000,000 (M) FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING JULY 1.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT), A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID THE COMMITTEE REJECTED THE AMENDMENT BEFORE REPORTING THE MEASURE FOR SENATE ACTION.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S OFFER OF 20,000 KILOGRAMS OF ENRICHED URANIUM COULD TURN OUT TO BE ONLY A GESTURE UNLESS THE INTENDED RECIPIENTS OF THE URANIUM HAVE REACTORS IN WHICH TO UTILIZE THIS NUCLEAR FUEL," ANDERSON SAID.

CZ5PED

B103WX (Q)
(210)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-THE GOVERNMENT TODAY HAD ITS FIRST FORMAL DEMAND TO REINSTATE A FORMER EMPLOYE FIRED AS A "SECURITY RISK" FROM A NON-SENSITIVE JOB.

WILLIAM V.VITARELLI, FORMER EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATOR OF THE PALAU ISLANDS, SAID HIS ATTORNEY HAD SENT A LETTER TO INTERIOR SECRETARY FRED A.SEATON SEEKING REINSTATEMENT.

THE LETTER FOLLOWED IN THE WAKE OF THE SUPREME COURT'S RECENT DECISION LIMITING TO "SENSITIVE" POSITIONS THE POWER TO REMOVE FEDERAL WORKERS ON SECURITY GROUNDS.

CLIFFORD J.HYNNING, VITARELLI'S ATTORNEY, SAID THE LETTER POINTED OUT THAT VITARELLI'S POST NEVER HAS DESIGNATED "SENSITIVE" AND THEREFORE DEMANDED "IMMEDIATE RESTORATION TO DUTY."

INTERIOR DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE LETTER HAS NOT YET BEEN RECEIVED AND THAT THE MATTER WOULD HAVE TO BE TAKEN UP WITH THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT ANYWAY.

HYNNING'S LETTER DISCLOSED THAT ACTING SECRETARY CLARENCE A. DAVIS, AFTER RECONSIDERING THE CASE, HAD DECIDED LAST MONTH HE WAS "NOT JUSTIFIED IN REVERSING" A SEPT. 24, 1954, DECISION DISMISSING VITARELLI.

THE SECURITY HEARING BOARD HAD RECOMMENDED THE EDUCATOR BE FIRED AFTER IT QUESTIONED HIS VERACITY IN EXPLAINING HIS ASSOCIATIONS WITH THREE PERSONS, EACH IDENTIFIED BY THE DEPARTMENT AS A "COMMUNIST, COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZER OR COMMUNIST-FRONTER."

VITARELLI'S LOYALTY WAS NOT CHALLENGED AND THE GOVERNMENT PRODUCED NO WITNESSES AGAINST HIM. AMONG THOSE WHO TESTIFIED IN HIS FAVOR WAS AUTHOR JAMES E. MICHENER, A CLOSE FRIEND.

CZ&RZ1159PED

B64WX Q
NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN (500)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-TWO FORMER AMERICAN PRISONERS OF WAR TESTIFIED TODAY THEIR CHINESE CAPTORS IN THE KOREAN WAR TRIED TO GET THEM TO AID AN AMERICAN-LED "PEACE" CAMPAIGN.

DALE E.JONES, 24, OF ST. CHARLES, ILL., SAID THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TRIED TO FORCE HIM TO SIGN A PETITION FOR THE SAVE OUR SONS (SOS) COMMITTEE AND MRS.FLORENCE GOWGIEL OF ARGO, ILL.

CURTIS SPENCER, 27, OF SUMMIT, ILL., SAID THE CHINESE OFFICERS WANTED HIM TO WRITE A LETTER TO MRS.GOWGIEL AND HE FINALLY DID BECAUSE "I WANTED THE CHINESE TO LET ME ALONE."

THE TWO WITNESSES TESTIFIED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES WHICH IS INQUIRING INTO COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA METHODS.

MRS.GOWGIEL, 41, WHO WAS ON THE WITNESS STAND MOST OF THE DAY, INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION AND REFUSED TO TELL THE COMMITTEE WHETHER SHE WAS CHAIRMAN OF THE SOS COMMITTEE AND WHETHER SHE KNEW ANYTHING ABOUT IT.

THE BLONDE MRS.GOWGIEL ALSO REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER SHE IS NOW OR EVER

WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
DOCUMENTS INTRODUCED BY THE COMMITTEE SAID THE ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING OF THE SOS COMMITTEE WAS HELD IN SPRINGFIELD, ILL., OCT.25, 1952, THAT ITS PURPOSE WAS TO TRY TO BUILD UP PRESSURE TO STOP THE KOREAN WAR AND THAT IT WROTE TO POWS AND THEIR PARENTS.
JONES TESTIFIED HIS CHINESE CAPTORS WOULD MENTION THE SOS COMMITTEE "EVERY SO OFTEN IN LECTURES" AND MENTIONED MRS.GOWGIEL BY NAME.
"THEY WOULD TELL US SHE WAS FIGHTING TO GET WORLD PEACE," JONES SAID.
"THEY TOLD US IF ENOUGH PEOPLE GOT TOGETHER AND PUT THE PRESSURE ON...THEY'D HAVE TO STOP THE WAR IN KOREA AND THAT WAY WE'D BE RETURNED HOME QUICKER."
JONES SAID THE CAPTORS WOULD TELL THEM IF THEY DIDN'T SIGN PEACE PETITIONS, "WHY, WE MIGHT DISAPPEAR OUT OF THE CAMP AS A LOT OF THE BOYS DID."
BOYS WHO RECEIVED LETTERS FROM MRS.GOWGIEL WERE ASKED TO READ THEM OVER THE LOUD SPEAKER AT THE PRISON CAMP, JONES SAID. HE TESTIFIED HE RECEIVED ONE LETTER FROM HER ASKING HIM TO WRITE PETITIONS AND GET PETITIONS SIGNED TO SEND TO WASHINGTON. JONES SAID HE REFUSED TO READ THE LETTER ON THE LOUD SPEAKER.

1956

Frank S. Tavenner Jr., Committee Counsel,

B65WX Q
JONES ALSO TESTIFIED HE DID NOT WRITE A LETTER SIGNED "DALE E. JONES" WHICH TAVENNER SAID WAS CIRCULATED BY THE SOS COMMITTEE BULLETIN.
SPENCER SAID CHINESE OFFICERS KEPT ASKING HIM TO WRITE MRS.GOWGIEL UNTIL HE FINALLY DID.
"THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN A SENTENCE AT A TIME MORE OR LESS, WITH THE INSTRUCTOR AT HAND," SPENCER SAID.
WHEN JONES AND SPENCER HAD FINISHED TESTIFYING, CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) COMMENTED:
"IF MORE PEOPLE WOULD COME FORWARD LIKE YOU, PERHAPS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WOULDN'T BE SO NAIVE TO PERMIT THESE PARASITES TO PLAY ON THE NATURAL FEELINGS OF THE DECENT PEOPLE OF AMERICA."
MRS.GOWGIEL SAID PREVIOUS TESTIMONY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE THAT SHE HAD SAID AMERICAN TROOPS USED BACTERIA WARFARE WAS FALSE. SHE SAID SHE DID NOT RECEIVE INFORMATION ABOUT POWS FROM COMMUNISTS IN THIS COUNTRY BUT REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF SHE GOT THE INFORMATION FROM THE DAILY PRESS IN THIS COUNTRY.
SHE TESTIFIED SHE HAS A VALID PASSPORT BUT REFUSED TO SAY IF SHE HAD TRAVELED UNDER IT OR HAD ATTENDED AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE OF MOTHERS IN SWITZERLAND THIS YEAR.
THE FINAL WITNESS, MRS.MARY PHILLIPS BUCKNER OF LEMONT, ILL., SAID SHE KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THE RECORDS OF THE SOS COMMITTEE.
MRS.BUCKNER REFUSED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF SHE WAS NOW OR EVER HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. SHE ALSO DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF SHE HELPED FINANCE THE OPERATIONS OF THE SOS COMMITTEE.
CZ837PED

A120WX
(310) NIGHT LEAD PINEAU
BY JOHN SCALI
WASHINGTON, JUNE 19 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TONIGHT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES "PERFECTLY UNDERSTOOD" FRANCE'S MILITARY CAMPAIGN TO END THE BLOOD ALGERIAN REBELLION.
THE VISITING FRENCH STATESMAN SAID DULLES EXPRESSED SUPPORT FOR FRANCE'S ALGERIAN POLICY DURING A 2-HOUR AND 20-MINUTE REVIEW OF MIDDLE EASTERN AND EUROPEAN PROBLEMS.
THE MEETING WAS THE SECOND IN WHICH DULLES AND PINEAU SOUGHT TO CHART NEW WESTERN MOVES TO MEET RUSSIA'S QUICKLY CHANGING POLICIES THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
PINEAU TOLD REPORTERS HE GAVE A "NOT SO OPTIMISTIC REPORT" ON FRANCE'S DIFFICULTIES IN ALGERIA, WHERE SHE HAS COMMITTED 350,000 TO 40,000 TROOPS--THE BULK OF HER ARMED FORCES.
THE 51-YEAR-OLD SOCIALIST FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF SAID U.S. SUPPORT FOR FRANCE "MOST CERTAINLY" WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AT THE UNITED NATIONS IN ANY DISCUSSION OF THE PROBLEM. THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS SCHEDULED TO TAKE UP THE FRENCH-ALGERIAN CRISIS TOMORROW.
DURING THEIR MEETING, PINEAU ALSO TOLD DULLES MANY FRENCH LEGISLATORS ARE EXTREMELY RELUCTANT TO RENOUNCE THE RIGHT TO MAKE ATOMIC BOMBS.
DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID HE STRESSED THIS DURING A TALK ABOUT THE PROPOSED SIX-NATION EUROPEAN ATOMIC POOL (EURATOM).
PINEAU WAS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE ATTITUDE OF FRENCH LAWMAKERS DOES NOT MEAN THE FRENCH NECESSARILY WANT TO MAKE ATOM BOMBS BUT THAT THEY JUST DON'T WANT TO PLEDGE NEVER TO MAKE ONE.
PINEAU REPORTED OTHER TOPICS WERE COVERED DURING THE AFTERNOON MEETING INCLUDED:

1956

1. ISRAELI-ARAB TENSIONS-- "WE THINK THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL IS PERFECTLY ADAPTED TO RESOLVE THESE DIFFICULTIES AND WE AGREED TO REGRET THE CHANGE IN RUSSIA'S ATTITUDE."
PINEAU SAID RUSSIA, IN AGREEING TO SUPPORT ARAB OBJECTIONS TO A PROPOSED U.N. RESOLUTION EXPRESSING HOPE FOR A FAIR SETTLEMENT, WAS ADOPTING A LINE "DIFFERENT THAN WHAT WAS TOLD ME" DURING A RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW.
2. WEAPONS SHIPMENTS TO MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES -- PINEAU DECLINED TO SAY WHAT AGREEMENTS, IF ANY, WERE REACHED.
CZ947PED

B74
(280)
NEW YORK, JUNE 19 (AP)-JOHN A.KENNEDY, PUBLISHER AND EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE SIOUX FALLS, S.D., ARGUS-LEADER, RETURNED TODAY FROM A MONTH IN RUSSIA AND SAID THAT DESPITE A CHANGE IN SOVIET TACTICS "THERE SEEMS NO CHANGE IN THEIR BASIC EMBRACEMENT OF COMMUNISM."
KENNEDY AND HIS DAUGHTER, PATRICIA, 20, A SENIOR AT THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, RETURNED ON TH LINER UNITED STATES. MRS. KENNEDY, WHO TOURED RUSSIA WITH THEM, RETURNED EARLIER THIS MONTH BY PLANE OVER THE TRANSARCTIC ROUTE TO ATTEND THE GRAUATION OF HER SON, DAVIS, 17, FROM THE CATE SCHOOL, IN SANTA BARBARA.
KENNEDY BEAMED WITH PRIDE AS PATRICIA TOLD REPORTERS HOW SHE TOOK A SERIES OF EXCLUSIVE PHOTOGRAPHS OF MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AT A KREMLIN RECEPTION IN MOSCOW.
SHE SAID SHE PUT HER CAMERA IN HER EVENING BAG. AS HER FATHER WAS TALKING TO TITO AND A GROUP OF RUSSIAN OFFICIALS SHE TOOK THE CAMERA OUT, MUCH TO THE CONSTERNATION OF THE RUSSIAN WHO SHOUTED "NYET."
SHE SAID A MEMBER OF THE RUSSIAN SECRET POLICE STARTED TO GRAB HER CAMERA, BUT TITO INTERVENED WITH "WHY, CERTAINLY SHE TAKE PICTURES."
PATRICIA PROCEEDED TO MAKE A FULL ROLL OF PICTURES OF THE SMILING TITO. THE KENNEDYS SUPPLIED THE PICTURES TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS AN THEY WERE SERVIED THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
KENNEDY ALSO SPOKE WITH PRIDE OF THE FAST TRIP MADE BY MRS. KENNEDY FROM MOSCOW TO CALIFORNIA VIA THE NORTH POLE, ONE OF THE QUICKEST TRIPS EVER MADE BY A CIVILIAN BETWEEN THOSE TWO POINTS.
MRS. KENNEDY LEFT MOSCOW BY PLANE EARLY ON THE MORNING OF JUNE 3 AT MOSCOW. AT COPENHAGEN SHE BOARDED A TRANSPOLAR PLANE AND LANDED IN CALIFORNIA THE AFTERNOON OF JUNE 4. THAT EVENING AT A RECEPTION SHE SERVED CAVIAR SHE HAD PURCHASED THE DAY BEFORE IN MOSCOW.

1956

KENNEDY SAID HE IS PREPARING A SERIES OF ARTICLES FOR HIS PAPER, IN WHICH HE WILL GIVE AN ACCOUNT OF THE TRIP AND OF HIS TALKS WITH OFFICIALS AND SOVIET CITIZENS.

"I AM NOT AN EXPERT ON EITHER RUSSIA--OR INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.

"MRS. KENNEDY, PAT AND I SPENT A MONTH IN RUSSIA AS REPORTERS FOR THE SIOUX FALLS (S.D.) ARGUS-LEADER. WE HAD MUCH MORE FREEDOM THAN WE HAD EXPECTED--TO TRAVEL, TAKE PICTURES, INTERVIEW OFFICIALS AND TALK AS INDIVIDUALS WITH HUNDREDS OF RUSSIANS, HALF THE TIME WITHOUT APPARENT SUPERVISION--IN THE SEVERAL THOUSAND MILES WE COVERED IN THE U.S.S.R.

"LIKE THE RED STARS ATOP THE KREMLIN, WHICH ARE BALL-BEARING MOUNTED--TO MORE EASILY TILT BEFORE THE SHIFTING WINDS--SO CAN SOVIET POLICY CHANGE.

"BUT, IT WOULD BE A GRAVE MISTAKE FOR THE AMERICAN PEOPLE NOT TO RECOGNIZE THAT AN APPARENT CHANGE IN TACTICS HAS TAKEN PLACE.

"WHAT IT MEANS, I LEAVE TO THE EXPERTS TO INTERPRET. THERE SEEMS NO CHANGE IN THEIR BASIC EMBRACEMENT OF COMMUNISM AS FAR AS I UNDERSTAND THAT TERM. ITS TENETS STILL ARE ABHORRENT TO THE AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE.

"BUT THE NEW TACTICS OF WHAT THEY CHOOSE TO CALL COEXISTENCE ARE HERE AT THE MOMENT. WE PROBABLY SHALL HAVE TO LIVE WITH IT, AT LEAST FOR SOME TIME. WE MUST KEEP OUR GUARD UP--OUR POWDER DRY. BUT, ALSO, PROBABLY, WE WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH THEIR NEW TACTICS. I THINK OUR DIPLOMATS AND OFFICIALS ARE PERFECTLY COMPETENT TO DO JUST THAT."

BESIDES MOSCOW, THE KENNEDYS VISITED LENINGRAD, MINSK, KIEV, ODESSA, YALTA AND KHARKOV. KENNEDY SAID HE SPOKE WITH MANY HIGH OFFICIALS, AS WELL AS HUNDREDS OF ORDINARY RUSSIAN CITIZENS.

"THE LITTLE PEOPLE OF RUSSIA THINK VERY HIGHLY OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER," HE SAID. "THEY WANT TO MEET MORE AMERICANS FOR THEY KNOW SO LITTLE ABOUT US. ALL THEY KNOW IS THE PROPAGANDA WHICH IS GIVEN TO THEM BY THEIR LEADERS."

KENNEDY SAID HE WAS SURE THE RUSSIANS DESIRE MORE TOURISTS TO VISIT THEIR NATION. HOWEVER, HE SAID, "THEY ARE JUST GETTING SET UP FOR TOURISTS."

HE POINTED OUT THAT SIX MONTHS AGO IT WOULD HAVE BEEN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE TO GET TO RUSSIA AND TALK WITH THE PEOPLE AS HE DID.

MRS. KENNEDY AND PATRICIA HAD BEEN MAKING A ROUND-THE-WORLD TOUR AND KENNEDY VISITED JAPAN WITH THEM. HE RETURNED HOME, AND LATER MET THEM IN COPENHAGEN FOR THE TRIP TO RUSSIA.

KENNEDY SAID HE AND HIS DAUGHTER WILL REMAIN IN NEW YORK AT THE HOTEL ST. REGIS FOR TWO OR THREE DAYS. THEN THEY WILL GO TO WASHINGTON, D.C., BEFORE RETURNING HOME.

HW11AED

A55

NEW YORK, JUNE 19 (AP)-A CHARGE OF CONSPIRING TO TEACH AND ADVOCATE THE VIOLENT OVERTHROW OF THE GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN DISMISSED AGAINST ONE OF SEVEN SECOND-STRING COMMUNISTS. THE OTHER SIX REMAIN ON TRIAL.

FEDERAL JUDGE ALEXANDER BICKS DISMISSED THE CHARGE YESTERDAY AGAINST MRS. MARION BACHRACH, 57, ONE-TIME PUBLIC RELATIONS DIRECTOR OF THE PARTY. HE SAID GOVERNMENT EVIDENCE AGAINST HER WAS INSUFFICIENT

MRS. BACHRACH, ORIGINALLY FROM CHICAGO, WAS INDICTED WITH THE OTHERS IN 1951. THEY WENT TO TRIAL APRIL 9. THE GOVERNMENT RESTED ITS CASE JUNE 6.

THE DEFENSE BEINGS ITS TESTIMONY TODAY.

ED650AED

A109

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY DEDICATED A PLAQUE IN MEMORY OF 22 U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS AND MEMBERS OF THE SECRETARIAT WHO DIED IN THE SERVICE OF THE U.N. THE MEMORIAL IS ON THE OUTSIDE WALL OF THE MEDITATION ROOM IN THE PUBLIC LOBBY.

WW859PED

A106

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL DECIDED TODAY TO GIVE RUSH TREATMENT TO A PETITION FROM WESTERN SAMOANS ASKING THE U.N. TO SEE THAT NO HARM CAME TO THEM FROM BRITAIN'S 1957 H-BOMB TEST.

THE PETITION, FROM TRADITIONAL AND LEGISLATIVE BODIES OF THE U.N. TRUST TERRITORY OF WESTERN SAMOA, NOTED "WITH GRAVE CONCERN" BRITAIN'S PLAN TO EXPLODE A HYDROGEN BOMB NEXT YEAR AT CHRISTMAS ISLAND, IN THE PACIFIC, ABOUT 1,350 MILES NORTHEAST OF WESTERN SAMOA.

WW854PED

A113 (620)

NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC ROUNDUP

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES PROMISED UNDER PRESSURE TODAY TO PAY ITS 10-YEAR-OLD REAL ESTATE DEBT TO THE 304 PACIFIC ISLANDERS FROM BIKINI AND ENIWETOK ATOLLS, WHICH IT USES FOR ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMB TESTS.

NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE, MEANWHILE, IN ITS JUNE 25 ISSUE, REPORTED THE DEATH OF A RONGELAP ISLANDER EXPOSED TO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT FROM A 1954 H-BOMB TEST. HIS DEATH OCCURRED MAY 13, IT SAID, AND WAS DUE TO HEART DISEASE. THE MAGAZINE SAID THE BODY WAS NOW BEING TESTED FOR RADIOACTIVITY. THE REPORT COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IMMEDIATELY WITH AUTHORITIES.

THE U.S. PROMISE-TO-PAY WAS MADE TO THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL BY DELMAS H. NUCKER OF TERRE HAUTE, IND., ACTING HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE STRATEGIC TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS. THE COUNCIL OVERSEES THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF THE 2,141 WIDELY SCATTERED ISLANDS.

NUCKER SPOKE AFTER A U.N. VISITING MISSION TO TRUST TERRITORIES HAD PUBLISHED THEIR REPORT TO THE COUNCIL. IT SAID THAT LAND CLAIMS OF THE ISLANDERS SHOULD BE SETTLED WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY AS "A MATTER OF GREAT URGENCY."

THE FOUR-MAN MISSION SAID THAT ON ITS FEB. 14-MARCH 15 VISIT TO THE ISLANDS, IT LEARNED THAT DISPLACEMENT OF 167 BIKINI AND 137 ENIWETOK PEOPLE WAS "LIKELY TO BE PERMANENT." THE FORMER, EVACUATED IN 1946, ARE NOW ON KILI ISLAND; THE LATTER, EVACUATED IN 1947, ON UJELONG ATOLL.

THE MISSION QUOTED NUCKER AS SAYING LAST SPRING THAT THE FORMER INHABITANTS OF BIKINI COULD NOT GO BACK THERE "FOR MANY YEARS TO COME, IF EVER," AND THAT THEIR LAND CLAIMS WERE "STILL UNDER CONSIDERATION." IT SAID THE BIKINI PEOPLE WERE UNAHPPY WITH THEIR NEW ISLAND, WHICH WAS "HAZARDOUS TO LAND UPON BY BOAT."

TODAY NUCKER ANNOUNCED "THIS TYPE OF LAND CLAIM WILL NOW BE PRESSED TO AS RAPID A CONCLUSION AS POSSIBLE."

NUCKER, VAGUE ON THE REASON FOR THE 10-YEAR DELAY, EXPLAINED ONLY "WE HAVE SETTLED THE ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS INVOLVED IN OBTAINING THE NECESSARY FUNDS."

A114

30.24-7215

THE ISLANDS OFFICIAL ALSO FAILED TO EXPLAIN WHY THE ISLANDERS COULD NOT GO BACK. ANOTHER U.S. SOURCE SAID IT WAS BECAUSE THE TWO TESTING ATOLLS NOW WERE CLUTTERED WITH CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION THAT MADE THEM UNFIT TO LIVE ON. THAT SOURCE SAID RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION WAS NOT THE REASON.

NEWSWEEK SAID BONE AND OTHER TISSUE OF THE DEAD RONGELAP ISLANDER HAD BEEN SENT TO THE BROOKHAVEN (N.Y.) NATIONAL LABORATORY OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION FOR EXAMINATION. NIGHT WORKERS AT THE LABORATORY AND THOSE AT AEC HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON SAID THEY KNEW NOTHING ABOUT THIS.

THE U.N. VISITING MISSION'S REPORT RECALLED THAT 239 ISLANDERS AND 28 AMERICANS WERE EXPOSED TO FALLOUT FROM THE THERMONUCLEAR EXPLOSION OF MARCH 1, 1954. IT SAID 64 OF THE ISLANDERS, ON RONGELAP, GOT THE LARGEST DOSE OF 175 ROENTGENS (A DOSE OF MORE THAN 800 ROENTGENS IS SAID TO KILL A MAN). IT TOLD OF TALKS WITH U.S. MEDICAL OFFICERS WHO REPORTED TWO-THIRDS IN THIS GROUP WERE NAUSEATED IN THE FIRST TWO DAYS, OTHERS SUFFERED VOMITING, DIARRHEAN ITCHING, A FALL IN BLOOD COUNT, LOSS OF HAIR, SKIN SPOTS, AND IN 20 PER CENT OF THE CASES THE SPOTS BECAME ULCERATED. BUT THE SPOTS EVENTUALLY ALL HEADED AND THE HAIR ALL GREW BACK.

BEYOND SUCH THINGS, THE REPORT SAID, "NO ILLNESSES OR DISEASE PROCESSES HAD BEEN ENCOUNTERED WHICH COULD BE ATTRIBUTED TO RADIATION EFFECTS....THERE HAD BEEN NO DEATHS (UP TO MARCH 15) ALTHOUGH MANY OF THE PEOPLE WERE QUITE OLD.

"THE DISEASES ENCOUNTERED HAD BEEN NO MORE SEVERE OR FREQUENT THAN IN THE UNIRRADIATED POPULATION....

"FERTILITY DID NOT APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN AFFECTED IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT ABOUT 10 SOUND BABIES HAD BEEN BORN IN THE GROUP SINCE THE EXPOSURE."

BECAUSE OF THE FALLOUT, 154 AFFECTED PEOPLE WERE MOVED FROM UTERIK AND 82 FROM RONGELAP. THE FORMER WENT BACK TO UTERIK LAST YEAR. THE LATTER ARE STILL ON EJIT ATOLL. BUT THE MISSION WAS TOLD THEY ALSO COULD GO HOME BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR AFTER THEIR ISLAND HAD BEEN EXAMINED FOR RADIOACTIVITY AND FOUND SAFE AGAIN.

AN AEC SPOKESMAN IN WASHINGTON SAID TODAY THAT RECENT EXAMINATIONS OF THOSE EXPOSED SHOW THEIR BURNS HAVE HEALED, WITH NO INDICATIONS OF COMPLICATIONS.

THE ISLANDERS' BLOOD COUNT IS BACK UP, THE SPOKESMAN SAID, ALTHOUGH IN SOME CASES NOT UP TO THE NORMAL PITCH FOR PERSONS WHO HAVE NOT BEEN IRRADIATED.

WW919PED

B53 (SEG) (400)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 19.

BY WILLIAM N OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 19 (AP)-A U.N. COMMITTEE 1956 REPORTED TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON BIKINI ATOLL FOR 10 YEARS WITHOUT PAYING THE 167 FORMER INHABITANTS FOR THEIR LAND. IT CALLED FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE CLAIMS "WITHOUT FURTHER DELAY."

THE U.N. VISITING MISSION TO TRUST TERRITORIES IN THE PACIFIC (CAPS VMTTP) SAID THE DELAY IN SETTLING LAND CLAIMS HAD FOSTERED RELUCTANCE OF THE BIKINESE TO "ACCEPT THE FACT THAT THEY NEVER COULD RETURN."

THE REPORT, WHICH THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WAS TO BEGIN DISCUSSING TODAY, DID NOT SAY WHY THE POPULATION COULD NOT RETURN TO BIKINI. THE U.S. DELEGATION SAID THIS WAS DUE TO "PERNANT CHANGES IN THE ISLANDS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE FOR TEST PURPOSES," INCLUDING MUCH CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION.

THE REPORT ALSO DID NOT SAY WHAT HAD DELAYED PAYMENT OF THE LAND CLAIMS. POLICY DISAGREEMENTS BETWEEN U.S. GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS WERE UNDERSTOOD TO BE INVOLVED.

THE FOUR-MAN MISSION VISITED FEB. 14-MARCH 15 IN THE WIDESPREAD NETWORK OF FORMER JAPANESE ISLANDS AND ATOLLS IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC WHICH THE UNITED STATES ADMINISTERS UNDER U.N. SUPERVISION. THE INSPECTING GROUP INCLUDED SIR JOHN MACPHERSON (SMALL P), BRITAIN, CHAIRMAN; DANIEL MASSONET, BELGIUM; JOSE ROLZ, GUATEMALA, AND M.E. CHACKO, INDIA.

THE MISSION ALSO RECOMMENDED:

1. THAT THE UNITED STATES SPEND MORE THAN THE $4,700,000 IT LAID OUT LAST YEAR ON THE TRUST TERRITORY. THE REPORT CITED THE "STRATEGIC VALUE" TO THE UNITED STATES OF THE ISLANDS, WHICH INCLUDE THE ENIWETOK TESTING GROUNDS AS WELL AS BIKINI. 1956

2. THAT ROAD CONDITIONS ON THE ISLANDS BE IMPROVED URGENTLY.

3. THAT THE UNITED STATES SETTLE CLAIMS ARISING FROM WORLD WAR II "AT THE EARLIEST POSSIBLE MOMENT." THESE INCLUDE ISLANDERS' CLAIMS FOR REDEMPTION OF JAPANESE CURRENCY, REPAYMENT OF JAPANESE POSTAL SAVINGS AND BONDS, AND COMPENSATION FOR LOSS OF LIFE AND PROPERTY DAMAGE DUE TO WAR ACTION.

THE REPORT SAID 469 ISLANDERS IN ADDITION TO THE 167 FROM BIKINI HAD BEEN DISPLACED BY THE U.S. NUCLEAR TESTS. THESE INCLUDED 175 FROM RONGELAP, 137 FROM ENIWETOK AND AND 157 FROM UTERIK.

THE UTERIKESE WERE RETURNED HOME LAST YEAR. THOSE FROM RONGELAP, NOW ON EJIT, EXPECT TO GO BACK BEFORE THE END OF THIS YEAR AFTER A FINAL EVLAUATION OF SAFETY TESTS OF THEIR ISLAND.

THE ENIWETOK POPULATION, MOVED TO UJELONG IN 1947, "APPEAR TO BE MAKING A SATISFACTORY ADJUSTMENT," THE REPORT ADDED.

BUT THE MISSION SAID THE PEOPLE FROM BIKINI DISLIKE THEIR NEW HOME ON KILI ISLAND. IT REPORTED THEY HAD HAD TO LEARN NEW FARMING METHODS AND COULD NOT FISH BECAUSE KILI IS "A HIGH ISLAND WITHOUT A REEF, HAZARDOUS TO LAND UPON BY BOAT."

THE MISSION ALSO REPORTED SOME PROGRESS BEING MADE IN EDUCATING YOUNG ISLANDERS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND EVENTUAL INDEPENDENCE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M. EST TUESDAY JUNE 19

HA824AED

EW11 ~~1955~~ 1956 JUN 19

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JUNE 20, 1956 ——— BEGIN

30.24-7217

A16
AMS BUDGET (680)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 20 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER GEORGI ZHUKOV ASSURED YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO TODAY THE SOVIET UNION WOULD FIGHT "SHOULDER TO SHOULDER" WITH COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

MARSHALL ZHUKOV, WARTIME ASSOCIATE OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, MADE THE STATEMENT AFTER TITO AND THE RUSSIANS FORMALLY ENDED THEIR BITTER FEUD BY SIGNING AGREEMENTS PLEDGING COOPERATON BOTH ON GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEVELS.

THE COMMUNIQUES, CLOSING A THREE WEEKS VISIT BY TITO, EXPRESSED STRIKING SIMILARITY OF SOVIET AND YUGOSLAV OUTLOOK ON MAJOR WORLD ISSUES AND NAILED DOWN THE PRINCIPLE OF "EQUALITY" IN DEALINGS BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST STATES WHO FELL APART IN 1948 OVER STALIN'S ATTEMPT TO DOMINATE THE YUGOSLAVS.

ZHUKOV'S SURPRISE STATEMENT ABOUT COOPERATION IN A FUTURE WAR CAME IN RESPONSE TO REMARKS BY TITO IN AWARDING THE WORLD WAR II SOVIET HERO, YUGOSLAVIA'S HIGHEST DECORATION THE ORDER OF FREEDOM FOR HIS COMMAND OF SOVIET FORCES WHICH LED "TO THE LIBERATION OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE FASCIST INVADORS."

"I AM CONVINCED," SAID ZHUKOV, "THE PEOPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA WILL MARCH HAND IN HAND FOR PEACE AND SOCIALISM. WE WILL DO ALL WE CAN TO ASSURE PEACE IN THE WORLD, BUT IF A WAR IS IMPOSED ON US, WE WILL BE TOGETHER SHOULDER TO SHOULDER AS IN THE LAST WAR TO FIGHT FOR THE WELL BEING OF MANKIND."

THE ZHUKOV REMARK MAY HAVE BEEN SPONTANEOUS AND A SURPRISE EVEN TO TITO, WHO ONLY MONDAY HAD TOLD FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS HE HAD REACHED NO MILITARY AGREEMENTS WITH THE U.S.S.R.

(IN WASHINGTON, U. S. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID DESPITE TITO'S INCREASED COLLABORATION WITH MOSCOW, IT APPEARED TO BE IN AMERICAN INTEREST TO CONTINUE ECONOMIC AND SOME MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO YUGOSLAVIA. THESE SOURCES SAID THE ZHUKOV STATEMENT MIGHT HAVE BEEN PART OF A SOVIET EFFORT TO EMBARASS TITO WITH REGARD TO HIS LINKS WITH THE WEST, ADDING TITO HARDLY COULD HAVE BEEN EXPECTED AT THE MOMENT TO BURST OUT WITH A PROTEST THAT SHUKOV HAD GONE TOO FAR.)

THE BRIEF CEREMONY FOR SIGNING THE COMMUNIQUES WAS ATTENDED BY TOP LEADERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, INCLUDING FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV, WHO STEPPED DOWN AS FOREIGN MINISTER ON THE EVE OF TITO'S ARRIVAL.

N. S. KHRUSHCHEV, AS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, SIGNED THE AGREEMENT ON SOVIET-YUGOSLAV PARTY RELATIONS, AND PREMIER N. A. BULGANIN SIGNED THE DOCUMENT ON RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS. TITO, HEAD OF BOTH PARTY AND STATE IN YUGOSLAVIA, SIGNED BOTH.

IN A SEPARATE CEREMONY, ALSO IN THE MARBLE HALL OF THE GRAND KREMLIN PALACE, KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, HEAD OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) PRESIDIUM, GAVE TITO THE ORDER OF SUVOROV, THE HIGHEST SOVIET MILITARY DECORATION, ASKING HIM TO PASS IT ON TO GENERAL OF THE ARMY IVAN GOSNIAK, YUGOSLAV SECRETARY OF STATE FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE.

1956

A17

THE ZHUKOV STATEMENT CAME AFTER THE TWO GOVERNMENTS EXPRESSED AGREEMENT THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS, THAT GERMANY SHOULD BE REUNIFIED THROUGH NEGOTIATIONS RATHER THAN THROUGH THE ELECTIONS THE WEST ADVOCATES, AND THAT FORMOSA SHOULD BE HANDED OVER TO THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS. IN THE BACKGROUND, ALSO, WAS THE AGREEMENT OF THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES TO COOPERATE "IN THE SPIRIT OF THE INTERNATIONALIST PRINCIPLES OF MARXISM-LENINISM."

CORRESPONDENTS ASKED YUGOSLAV FOREIGN MINISTER KOCA POPOVIC TO COMMENT ON THE ZHUKOV STATEMENT. POPOVIC PARRIED: "IN CONNECTION WITH THIS I CAN ONLY SAY I HOPE THERE WILL BE NO WAR IN THE FUTURE." ASKED IF YUGOSLAV-SOVIET ALLIANCE IN WARTIME WOULD NOW BE AUTOMATIC, POPOVIC SAID:

"WE CONSIDER THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIET UNION AS WELL AS COOPERATION WITH ALL OTHER COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD WILL ONLY SERVE TO HELP REMOVE THE DANGER OF WAR."

THE TWO PARTIES VOWED TO SEEK FURTHER COOPERATION "IN THE INTERNATIONAL WORKERS' MOVEMENT AND IN NUMEROUS MATTERS OF THE PRESENT DAY DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIALISM, AND ALSO WITH THE VIEW OF DEVELOPMENT OF PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND COOPERATION BETWEEN PEOPLES OF THE WHOLE WORLD, IRRESPECTIVE OF THE DIFFERENCES IN THEIR SOCIAL AND POLITICAL SYSTEMS, THE INTERESTS OF THE CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE AND IN THE INDEPENDENCE OF NATIONS."

(THIS IS A BRIEF SKETCH OF SOVIET POLICY ITSELF--THE ATTEMPT TO WOO TRADE UNION MOVEMENTS INTO A LEFTIST COMMON FRONT WITH COMMUNISTS, THE OFFERS TO JOIN SOCIALISTS IN A POPULAR FRONT, AND THE INSISTENCE THAT MOSCOW STANDS FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE OF ALL PEOPLES REGARDLESS OF POLITICAL SYSTEMS. THIS LINE HAS BEEN PURSUED, OFF AND ON, THROUGHOUT THE ENTIRE HISTORY OF THE SOVIET UNION.)

AFTER THE COMMUNIQUES WERE SIGNED, TITO LEFT ON HIS JOURNEY HOME, WITH A SCHEDULED STOPOFF AT KIEV IN THE UKRAINE AND A THREE-DAY STATE VISIT TO ROMANIA EN ROUTE. ROMANIA, LIKE OTHER COMMUNIST-GOVERNED COUNTRIES, HAS FOLLOWED THE SOVIET LEAD THROUGH THE DENUNCIATION OF TITO AND THE RECONCILIATION FOLLOWING STALIN'S DEATH.

JE320PED

1956

A112
FOLO MOSCOW

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER BORBA SAID TODAY THE NEW YUGOSLAV-RUSSIAN AGREEMENT "CANNOT BE AN OBSTACLE FOR FRIENDLY RELATIONS OF YUGOSLAVIA WITH WESTERN AND MANY OTHER COUNTRIES IN THE WORLD."

AN EDITORIAL IN THE LEADING COMMUNIST PAPER SAID "YUGOSLAVIA FOREIGN POLICIES ARE BASED ON COOPERATION WITH ALL COUNTRIES, REGARDLESS OF THEIR SOCIAL SYSTEMS."

W914PED

1956

A140
(140)
WITH MOSCOW TITO
LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE SOVIET UNION AND YUGOSLAVIA TODAY FORMALLY PATCHED UP THEIR DIFFERENCES AND AGREED TO COOPERATE WITH EACH OTHER ON THE BASIS OF "COMPLETE FREEDOM OF WILL AND EQUALITY."

BELGRADE RADIO BROADCAST A DECLARATION SIGNED IN MOSCOW BETWEEN THE TWO COMMUNIST PARTIES CALLING FOR THEIR COOPERATION. IT SAID:

"ABIDING BY THE VIEW THAT THE ROADS AND CONDITIONS OF THE SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT ARE DIFFERENT IN DIFFERENT COUNTRIES; THAT THE HEALTH OF FORMS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENTS CONTRIBUTES TO THEIR STRENGTHENING AND STARTING WITH THE ACT THAT ANY TENDENCY OF IMPOSING ONE'S OWN VIEWS ON DETERMINING ROADS AND FORMS OF SOCIALIST DEVELOPMENT ARE ALIEN TO BOTH SIDES, THE TWO SIDES HAVE AGREED THAT THE FOREGOING COOPERATION SHOULD BE BASED ON COMPLETE FREEDOM OF WILL AND EQUALITY, ON FRIENDLY CRITICISM AND ON COMRADELY CHARACTER OF EXCHANGE OF VIEWS ON DISPUTES BETWEEN THEIR PARTIES."

MJ1051AED

A24WX (BJT)
1956
AMS BUDGET (480)
NIGHT LEAD TITO
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES MUST NOW REVIEW--AND PERHAPS SHARPLY REVISE--ITS POLICY OF SUPPORT FOR YUGOSLAVIA. THEY SAID THIS REAPPRAISAL IS NECESSARY BECAUSE OF THE MUCH TIGHTER COLLABORATION JUST ESTABLISHED WITH RUSSIA BY MARSHAL TITO.

THE CHANCE OF A COMPLETE CUTOFF OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID WAS DISCOUNTED BY INFORMED OFFICIALS IN SPITE OF SOME PRESSURE TO THAT END IN CONGRESS. THEY SAID IT SEEMED CLEAR THAT TITO HAS NOT AGAIN BECOME A BLIND ALLY OF THE KREMLIN.

PENDING COMPLETION OF THE REVIEW, AID WILL BE CONTINUED AS USUAL--AT THE CURRENT RATE OF ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR.

AND THE BEST INFORMED PARTIES SAID IT IS A GOOD BET THAT EVEN AFTER THE RESTUDY IS COMPLETED AID WILL NOT BE CUT OFF, EVEN THOUGH IT COULD BE REDUCED. IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S VIEW, A CUT-OFF MIGHT FORCE TITO INTO CLOSER COOPERATION WITH THE SOVIETS THAN HE HIMSELF HAS CHOSEN TO DEVELOP.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE JUNE 6--JUST BEFORE HE BECAME ILL--THAT THE GOVERNMENT MUST REEVALUATE ITS RELATIONS WITH TITO IN THE LIGHT OF HIS GLAD HAND TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

THE AMERICAN POLICY OF SUPPORT DATES FROM 1948 WHEN THE STALIN REGIME IN MOSCOW BROKE WITH TITO BECAUSE HE WOULD NOT BOW TO STALIN'S DICTATES ON ALL POINTS. HIS SURVIVAL AGAINST STALIN'S OPPOSITION PROVED THAT A BREAK COULD BE CARRIED OFF. THE WESTERN POWERS GAVE HIM SUPPORT, PARTLY IN THE HOPE THAT OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES WOULD SEE THE POSSIBILITIES FOR INDEPENDENCE.

RE-ESTABLISHMENT OF CLOSE RELATIONS WITH TITO BECAME A PRIMARY PURPOSE OF THE BULGANIN-KHRUSHCHEV REGIME IN RUSSIA MORE THAN A YEAR AG TITO HAS GONE ALONG WITH THE SOVIET PURPOSE, MEANWHILE ASSERTING THAT THE NEW BELGRADE-MOSCOW LINK WOULD NOT AFFECT HIS RELATIONS WITH THE WEST NOR ESSENTIALLY DISTURB HIS SELF PROCLAIMED INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST POSITION AS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST.

UNITED STATES OFFICIALS ARE NO LONGER CLEAR AS TO EXACTLY WHAT THE MEANING OF TITO'S INDEPENDENCE IS OR WHAT BENEFITS THE UNITED STATES NOW GETS OUT OF IT. THESE ARE AMONG THE QUESTIONS THAT THE RE-EVALUATION ORDERED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MUST ANSWER.

IN MAJOR RESPECTS TITO HAS MADE IT CLEAR THAT HE SUPPORTS OR WILL COLLABORATE WITH THE SOVIET UNION IN SUCH WAYS AS THIS: THE COMMUNIST PARTIES OF RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WILL COOPERATE DIRECTLY; GOVERNMENTAL RELATIONS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL BE THE CLOSEST POSSIBLE; TITO BELIEVES IN UNITED FRONT COOPERATION BETWEEN COMMUNIST PARTIES AND OTHERS IN NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES; HE FAVORS ADMISSION OF RED CHINA INTO THE U. N.; HE FAVORS RECOGNIZING THAT THERE ARE "TWO GERMANYS", AND HE OPPOSES MAKING DISARMAMENT IN ANY WAY CONDITIONAL ON GERMAN UNIFICATION.

A25WX
ON ALL THOSE POINTS TITO'S POSITION IS SUBSTANTIALLY THE SAME AS THAT OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS SAID HOWEVER THAT THESE OTHER CONSIDERATIONS MUST BE BORNE IN MIND:

TITO APPARENTLY HAS NOT MADE A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA; HE STILL INSI

A25WX
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TITO APPARENTLY HAS NOT MADE A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH RUSSIA; HE STILL INSISTS THAT HE IS FULLY INDEPENDENT; HE HAS NOT BECOME A MEMBER OF ANY NEW INTERNATIONAL COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION; HE IS CONTINUING TO RECEIVE AND PRESUMABLY WILL CONTINUE TO WANT ARMS FROM THE UNITED STATES; THERE IS A MILITARY AID GROUP FROM THE UNITED STATES OPERATING IN YUGOSLAVIA; IT IS BETTER TO HAVE AMERICAN THAN RUSSIAN OFFICERS IN THAT STRATEGIC SECTOR OF EUROPE.

HY348PED

1956

A110
(160)
LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TODAY U.S. AIRPLANES HAVE BEEN TRAILING SOVIET WARSHIPS EN ROUTE TO RED CHINA ON A GOOD WILL MISSION AND BUZZING AROUND THEM "LIKE TIRESOME BUMBLEBEES."

"THESE UNSOLICITED TRAVEL COMPANIONS ARE THE OBJECTS OF SAILORS' WISECRACKS," THE BROADCAST ADDED.

A SOVIET CRUISER AND TWO DESTROYERS LEFT VLADIVOSTOK JUNE 17 FOR SHANGHAI. THEY ENTERED THE YANGSTZE RIVER THIS MORNING AND WILL REACH THE GREAT CHINESE PORT LATER TODAY.

QUOTING A CORRESPONDENT ACCOMPANYING THE SOVIET NAVAL UNIT FOR IZVESTIA, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER, MOSCOW RADIO SAID:

"ON BEHALF OF THE ENTIRE SOVIET PEOPLE THE SAILORS WILL EXPRESS ARDENT SENTIMENTS OF AFFECTION AND RESPECT TO THE GREAT FRATERNAL CHINESE PEOPLE.

"UNDER THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, THE FOLLOWING FACT SEEMS EXTREMELY STRANGE AND OUT OF PLACE: AMERICAN AIRCRAFT, LIKE TIRESOME BUMBLEBEES, ARE CONSTANTLY CIRCLING OVER THE WARSHIPS. THESE UNSOLICITED TRAVEL COMPANIONS ARE THE OBJECTS OF SAILORS' WISECRACKS.'

THE BROADCAST GAVE NO OTHER DETAILS.

MR&B904AED

30.24-7219

A178
(150)
LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE SAID TONIGHT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT WILL ANNOUNCE A FOUR-POINT PROGRAM SOON AIMED AT SELLLING THE BOILING DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS.

THE SOURCE CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE PROGRAM WILL INCLUDE:

1. A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING WIDE MEASURES OF SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE MEDITERRANEAN FORTRESS ISLAND.
2. A STATEMENT ON SELF-DETERMINATIION FOR THE HALF MILLION CYPRIOTS. THE GREEK-SPEAKING POPULATION, IN THE MAJORITY, WANT THE ISLAND MERGED WITH GREECE.
3. A POSSIBLE MANESTY FOR PERSONS FOUND GUILTY OF TERRORIST ACTS.
4. GUARANTEES FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH MINORITY.

THE SOURCES SAID THE STATEMENT WILL BE PRESENTED TO THE HOUSE OF COMMONS WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS.

THE PROGRAM REPORTEDLY WAS FINALIZED AT TALKS TODAY BETWEEN CYPRUS GOV. SIR JOHN HARDING AND COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD. HARDING HAS BEEN IN LONDON NEARLY THREE WEEKS TALKING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS INCLUDING SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF.

HW115PED

A84
(100)
PARIS, JUNE 20 (AP)-NATO'S "THREE WISE MEN" MET TODAY TO EXPLORE WHAT CAN BE DONE TO PUMP NEW LIFE INTO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

THE THREE ARE FOREIGN MINISTERS LESTER PEARSON OF CANADA, HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY AND GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY. THEY ARE MEETING BEHIND CLOSED DOORS FOR THREE DAYS AT NATO HEADQUARTERS.

MEMBERS OF THE ALLIANCE, WHICH JOINS AMERICA'S DEFENSE TO EUROPE'S, ARE CONCERNED BECAUSE SOME OF THE DRIVE BEHIND ITS MILITARY EFFORT HAS BEEN DISSIPATED BY RUSSIA'S NEW PEACE OFFENSIVE. THE NATO COUNCIL OF FOREIGN MINISTERS AT ITS LAST MEETING NAMED THE THREE-MAN COMMITTEE TO LOOK INTO PLANS FOR EXTENDING THE ALLIANCE'S SCOPE.

SM719PED

1956

A109
(400)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20

BY HERB ALTSCHULL

(ADVANCE) HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 20 (AP)-WITH A MINIMUM OF FANFARE, THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT INTO OPERATION THE CLOSEST THING YET TO A ROBOT ARMY.

IT'S ALL DONE WITH ELECTRONIC BRAINS AND LITTLE CARDS WITH A LOT OF PUNCH MARKS.

NOT THAT THE MACHINES DO ANYTHING QUITE SO FRIVOLOUS, BUT IF IT WAS URGENT THEY COULD FIND A 25-YEAR-OLD COOK WITH BLUE EYES, BROWN HAIR AND AN APPENDIX SCAR IN THE UNITED STATES AS A REPLACEMENT AND HAVE HIM IN SOUTHERN GERMANY IN 48 HORS.

THE G

HIM IN SOUTHERN GERMANY IN 48 HOURS.

THE GADGET THAT DOES THE WORK IS CALLED A "TRANSCEIVER."

IT KNOCKS HOLES IN A CARD AT THE EUROPEAN U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE AND AT THE SAME TIME, BY TRANSOCEAN RADIO, STAMPS THE SAME HOLES IN A CARD AT FORT DIX, N.J., WHERE EUROPEAN REPLACEMENTS ARE SELECTED.

IN THE OLD DAYS, THE XIX PEOPLE SHIPPED OVER REPLACEMENTS BY THE BOATLOAD. THE REPLACEMENTS LANDED AT BREMERHAVEN AND WENT 450 MILES BY TRAIN TO ZWEIBRUCKEN. THERE THEY SPENT THREE DAYS GETTING PLACED AND, IN SOME CASES, WOUND UP BACK AT BREMERHAVEN.

NONE OF THAT ANY MORE.

ARMY HEADQUARTERS HERE KEEPS UP A CONTINUING FILE ON WHAT REPLACEMENTS ARE NEEDED FOR THE QUARTER MILLION U.S. SOLDIERS IN EUROPE.

AS SOON AS SOMEONE IS TRANSFERRED, DIES, GOES OVER THE HILL OR WHAT HAVE YOU, THE ARMY MACHINE RATTLES OFF A CARD SAYING WHAT IS NEEDED.

AT THE SAME TIME, FORT DIX COLLECTS CARDS ON PERSONNEL AVAILABLE FOR OVERSEAS DUTY.

THESE CARDS ARE SLAMMED TOGETHER IN ANOTHER MACHINE AND PRESTO! OUT COMES THE REPLACEMENT RIGHT THERE ON A CARD. THE CARD EVEN CONTAINS HIS ORDERS. FORT DIX INTERVIEWERS TAKE A FEW MOMENTS TO CONFIRM THE MACHINE, BUT IT'S ALMOST NEVER WRONG.

THUS, HEIDELBERG CAN ASK FOR A REPLACEMENT ON FRIDAY AND HE CAN BE FLOWN TO HIS NEW STATION BY SUNDAY.

BRIG. GEN. BRUCE EASLEY, ADJUTANT GENERAL AT HEIDELBERG HEADQUARTERS, SAID THE MACHINE NOT ONLY SAVES SOME 10 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR BUT THAT IT INSURES AGAINST MISUSE OF MANPOWER, SAVES HEADACHES FOR THE GIS AND COULD BE MIGHTY HELPFUL IN AN ATOMIC WAR.

IN AN A-WAR, FOR INSTANCE, EASLEY SAID:

"WE BELIEVE THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN EMERGENCY, UNITS WILL BE SO DEPLETED DUE TO ATOMIC ACTION THAT IT WILL BE IMPOSSIBLE TO RECONSTITUTE THEM AND REFIT THEM FOR COMBAT IN THE THEATER OF OPERATION.

"THEREFORE, WE FEEL WE MUST LOOK TOWARD UNIT REPLACEMENT TO FILL THESE GAPS."

HEIDELBERG'S HUMAN BRAINS ARE BUSY RIGHT NOW TRYING TO PLAN OUT THE BEST WARTIME APPLICATION OF THE TRANSCEIVER.

AS FOR THE GI HIMSELF, EASLEY SAID:

"IT IMPROVES MORALE. I THINK THAT'S OBVIOUS. THE SOLDIER KNOWS HIS UNIT ASSIGNMENT BEFORE HE LEAVES FORT DIX. IT CERTAINL EXPEDITES MAIL DELIVERY . . . SHOULDER PATCHES ARE ISSUED AND THE SOLDIER ENJOYS A SENSE OF 'BELONGING' PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE."

THE TRANSCEIVER HAS HANDLED SOME 40,000 REPLACEMENTS SINCE IT WENT INTO OPERATION LAST FALL. NOW THE ARMY IS TRYING TO SET UP A MASSIVE TRANSCEIVER CARD CATALOGUE FILE THAT WOULD ENABLE THE PENTAGON TO PUT ITS FINGER ON ANY OF ITS MEN, ANYWHERE IN THE WORLD.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY, JUNE 20--MOVED JUNE 19

MJ1018AED

1956

A6
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD RUSSIAN

BY TOM STONE

BRANDENBURG, EAST GERMANY, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS BEGAN THEIR ADVERTISED WITHDRAWAL OF 33,500 SOVIET SERVICEMEN FROM GERMAN SOIL TODAY WITH A PROPAGANDA SHOW AIMED AT THE WEST.

"WE CHALLENGE THE WESTERN POWERS TO FOLLOW THE EXAMPLE OF THE SOVIET UNION AND DISARM," WAS THE THEME OF COMMUNIST SPEECHES AND BANNERS AT A CEREMONY MARKING THE DEPARTURE OF THE 200TH AIR DIVISION FROM BRANDENBURG.

ABOUT 125,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING FACTORY WORKERS, SCHOOL CHILDREN, FARMERS AND HOUSEWIVES, MARCHED OR RODE IN TRUCK CONVOYS TO THE AIRFIELD TO WITNESS THE FAREWELL.

THE REDS INJECTED A BIT OF MYSTERY IN AN AIR SHOW THAT FOLLOWED THE SPEECHES.

AFTER 28 MIG17S FLEW BY IN FORMATION, AN UNIDENTIFIED RUSSIAN JET BUZZED THE REVIEWING STAND IN A WHOOSHING DIP THAT SEEMED TO BE AT SUPERSONIC SPEED. RUSSIAN OFFICERS ONLY SMILED WHEN CORRESPONDENTS ASKED THEM WHAT TYPE PLANE IT WAS.

GROUND TROOPS ARE SCHEDULED TO BEGIN DEPARTING TOMORROW FROM SOVIET ARMY BASES AT MAGDEBURG AND WEIMAR.

NEITHER RUSSIAN NOR EAST GERMAN SPEAKERS AT THE BRANDENBURG RALLY SAID HOW MANY AIRMEN WERE LEAVING TODAY.

BUT EXACTLY 87 IL10 STORMOVIK PROPELLER-DRIVEN FIGHTER-BOMBERS TOOK OFF FROM THE BRANDENBURG FIELD AND WINGED EASTWARD.

IN EACH WERE A PILOT AND A MECHANIC--A TOTAL OF 174 PERSONS.

A RUSSIAN OFFICER TOLD NEWSMEN THAT OTHER PERSONNEL IN THE DIVISION --TECHNICIANS AND ENGINEERS--LEFT TWO OR THREE WEEKS AGO BY TRAIN WITH THEIR WIVES AND FAMILIES.

A WESTERN ALLIED OBSERVER COMMENTED THE IL10S WERE OF WORLD WAR II VINTAGE AND OBSOLETE AND "IN ALL PROBABILITY ARE HEADED FOR THE JUNK PILE."

U.S. MILITARY SOURCES IN FRANKFURT SAID THERE PROBABLY WILL BE AT LEAST 416,000 SOVIET TROOPS IN EAST GERMANY AFTER THE PULLOUT IS COMPLETED. THEY DESCRIBED THE WITHDRAWAL AS "INSIGNIFICANT AND NOTHING MORE THAN PROPAGANDA." THESE INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET TOTAL OF MORE THAN 400,000 COMPARES WITH 250,000 AMERICAN TROOPS, 90,000 BRITISH TROOPS AND 70,000 FRENCH TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY.

OTTO NUSCHKE, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PREMIER WHO KEYNOTED THE SPEECH-MAKING, DECLARED:

"THIS PEACEFUL ACT SPEAKS FOR ITSELF--THE DISARMAMENT CONTRIBUTES TO A RELAXATION OF TENSION."

HE PRAISED THE RUSSIANS FOR TAKING WHAT HE CALLED A GRAND INITIATIVE IN DISARMAMENT AND SAID THE WESTERN POWERS SHOULD FOLLOW SUIT TO ENCOURAGE PEACE.

THE WITHDRAWAL IS A PART OF THE SOVIET UNION'S ANNOUNCED PLAN TO DEMOBILIZE 1,200,000 MEN WITHIN A YEAR.

A7
AMONG THOSE ON THE RED-DRAPED REVIEWING STAND

A7
AMONG THOSE ON THE RED-DRAPED REVIEWING STAND FOR THE SPEECHES, THE AIR SHOW AND AN HOUR-LONG PARADE OF TROOPS WERE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE THREE ALLIED MILITARY MISSIONS IN POTSDAM, THE SOVIET HEADQUARTERS FOR EAST GERMANY.

LT. COL. ESTON T. WHITE OF FAIRFIELD, PA., ACTING CHIEF OF THE U. S. MISSION, WAS ON HAND FOR THE UNITED STATES.

MARSHAL ANDREI A. GRECHKO, COMMANDER IN THE CHIEF OF THE SOVIET ARMED FORCES IN EAST GERMANY, AND HIS CHIEF OF STAFF, LT. GEN. N. P. SIDELNIKOV, WERE THE HIGHEST RANKING SOVIET OFFICERS PRESENT. NEITHER SPOKE.

SIDELNIKOV HAD INVITED THE ALLIED MILITARY COMMANDERS IN WEST GERMANY TO ATTEND, BUT THE INVITATIONS WERE SNUBBED, OBVIOUSLY IN AN EFFORT TO TAKE THE GLOSS OFF THE UNPRECEDENTED OPEN HOUSE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

W/JF235PED

1956

A147
(170)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 20 (AP)-WEST GERMANY WILL CONTRIBUTE 2,450,000,000 MARKS ($583,100,000) TO HELP MAINTAIN ALLIED TROOPS IN THIS COUNTRY DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, A SENIOR GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

THE GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED THAT NEGOTIATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND FRANCE ON THEIR SHARE OF THIS SUM ARE NOW IN THE FINAL STAGE.

THE OFFICIAL SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THE GERMAN FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTION TO ALLIED FORCES WILL INCLUDE 1,450,000,000 MARKS ($345,100,000) IN CASH AND THE REMAINDER IN GOODS AND SERVICES.

OF THE CASH CONTRIBUTION, THE UNITED STATES WILL RECEIVE 650 MILLION MARKS ($154,700,000) UNDER AN AGREEMENT ANNOUNCED JUNE 7. THE UNITED STATES, WITH THE BIGGEST FORCE ON DUTY IN GERMANY, IS EXPECTED TO RECEIVE ABOUT HALF THE GOODS AND SERVICES PROVIDED TO THE ALLIES.

WEST GERMANY ENDED ITS ANNUAL CONTRIBUTION OF 760 MILLION DOLLARS TO SUPPORT OF AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS MAY 5, THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE BONN REPUBLIC'S SOVEREIGNTY AND PARTNERSHIP IN WESTERN DEFENSE.

THE WESTERN POWERS INSISTED THAT THE WEST GERMANS RECONSIDER THIS STEP IN VIEW OF THE FACT THEY ARE NOT YET SPENDING MUCH ON THEIR OWN SLOWLY GROWING ARMED FORCES.

MJ1106AED

S15

(210)

1956

BY BRACK CURRY

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 20 (AP)-FORMER FIELD MARSHAL ERICH VON MANSTEIN URGED PALIAMENT TODAY TO APPROVE 24-MONTHS COMPULSORY MILITARY TRAINING FOR WEST GERMANY.

MANSTEIN TOLD THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE THAT GERMANY SHOULD MATCH THE SERVICE PERIODS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE IN BUILDING UP THE 500,000-MAN BUNDESWEHR.

THE WHITE-HAIRED MANSTEIN WAS THE FIRST OF A GROUP OF FORMER GERMAN ARMY LEADERS CALLED TO GIVE THEIR OPINIONS ON THE HEATED CONTROVERSY OVER CONSCRIPTION AND OTHER DEFENSE QUESTIONS.

PARLIAMENT IS SPLIT OVER CONSCRIPTION. THE THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES MAINTAIN IT WOULD DEEPEN THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BY LEADING TO THE BUILDUP IN COMMUNIST EAST GER

MAINTAIN IT WOULD DEEPEN THE DIVISION OF GERMANY BY LEADING TO THE DRAFT IN COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY.

CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT CONTENDS COMPULSORY SERVICE IS ESSENTIAL IF WEST GERMANY IS TO MEET ITS MILITARY COMMITMENTS TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ADENAJER'S SUPPORTERS PROMPTLY CLAIMED THAT MANSTEIN'' RECOMMENDATION WILL INSURE PARLIAMENTARY APPROVAL OF A CONSCRIPTION BILL WITH 18-MONTHS TRAINING.

THE GOVERNMENT PLANS TO PUT THIS LEGISLATION TO A FINAL VOTE IN THE LOWER HOUSE IN THE FIRST WEEK OF JULY.

IT IS WILLING TO SETTLE FOR THE 18-MONTH SERVICE PERIOD.

THE DEFENSE COMMITTEE HEARD MANSTEIN IN A SECRET SESSION ATTENDED BY DEFENSE MINISTER THEODOR BLANK AND LT.GENS. HANS SPEIDEL AND ADOLF HEUSINGER, THE NATION'S MILITARY MILITARY CHIEFS. MANSTEIN'S RECOMMENDATIONS WERE DISCLOSED LATER TO NEWSMEN.

PS335PED

A107
(150)
1956
BY TOM STONE
BRANDENBURG, GERMANY, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE SOVIETS BEGAN THE WITHDRAWAL OF 33,500 TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY TODAY AND GAVE IT THE FULL PROPAGANDA TREATMENT.

THE COMMUNISTS HERDED THOUSANDS OF EAST GERMAN FACTORY WORKERS BY BUS AND TRUCK TO THE NEARBY SOVIET AIRFIELD FOR MID-DAY CEREMONIES MARKING THE DEPARTURE FOR HOME OF THE 200TH RUSSIAN AIR DIVISION. JET FIGHTERS STOOD READY FOR TAKEOFF.

STREETS HERE WERE DECORATED WITH RUSSIAN AND GERMAN FLAGS AND WITH POSTERS IN THE TWO LANGUAGES PROCLAIMING FRIENDSHIP OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE (EAST) GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC.

THE STATE-OWNED EAST GERMAN TELEVISION AND FILM COMPANIES WERE ON HAND TO RECORD THE EVENT. EIGHTY NEWSMEN AND PHOTOGRAPHERS, INCLUDING SPECIALLY INVITED WESTERN CORRRESPONDENTS, ALSO TURNED OUT. ON THE SCENE TOO, WERE WESTERN ALLIED OFFICERS AS INVITED OBSERVERS.

THE WITHDRAWAL IS PART OF THE RECENTLY ANNOUNCED DEMOBILIZATION OF 1,200,000 RED ARMY SOLDIERS.

THE FIRST RUSSIANS TO LEAVE ARE SOVIET AIRMEN AT THIS BIG JET BASE 22 MILES WEST OF BERLIN. THEY WILL BE FOLLOWED BY GROUND TROOPS TOMORROW AT MAGDEBURG, 65 MILES WEST OF BERLIN, AND WEIMAR, 125 MILES SOUTHWEST OF THE DIVIDED CITY.

30.24-7221

ADDRESSING THE DEPARTING SOVIET AIRMEN, EAST GERMAN DEPUTY PRIME MINISTER OTTO NUSCHKE DECLARED:
"YOU HAVE BEEN OUR HELPERS IN THE PAST AND NOW ARE LEAVING AS FRIENDS AND ALLIES."
HOW LONG IT WILL TAKE THE RUSSIANS TO COMPLETE THE PROMISED WITHDRAWAL OF THE 33,500 MEN IS A MATTER OF CONJECTURE.
REMAINING BEHIND WILL STILL BE 235,000 RUSSIAN SOLDIERS, PLUS 110,000 EAST GERMAN ARMY SOLDIERS AND BARRACKS POLICE.
ASSIGNED AS U.S. OBSERVER TO THE BRANDENBURG FAREWELL WAS LT.COL. ESTON T.WHITE OF FAIRFIELD, PA. HE WILL ALSO WITNESS DEPARTURE CEREMONIES AT MAGDEBURG TOMORROW.

B1002AED

A83
(110)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS DEMANDED REPARATIONS OF MORE THAN $750,000 DOLLARS FROM THE UNITED STATES FOR THE CRASH OF A CZECH AIRLINER LAST JANUARY WITH THE LOSS OF 22 LIVES, RADIO PRAGUE REPORTED TODAY.
A NOTE TO THE U.S. AMBASSADOR ALLEGED AGAIN THAT THE AIRLINER'S CRASH WAS CAUSED BY A PROPAGANDA BALLOON LOOSED BY THE RADIO FREE EUROPE ORGANIZATION IN WEST GERMANY. THIS WAS THE SECOND NOTE OVER THE INCIDENT.
THE CZECHS SAID THE AMERICAN ANSWER TO THEIR FEB. 25 NOTE "SOUGHT TO EVADE RESPONSIBILITY BY CLAIMING RADIO FREE EUROPE IS A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION."
RADIO FREE EUROPE IS MAINTAINED BY PRIVATELY RAISED FUNDS AND GETS NO U.S. GOVERNMENT SUPPORT.

SM718PED

1956

A61 (100)
VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-OPPOSITION OF GOVERNMENTS ALONG THE WAY HAS KILLED A U.S. PLAN TO BRING MIDDLE EAST NATURAL GAS TO EUROPE THROUGH THE LONGEST PIPELINE IN THE WORLD, THE WORLD POWER CONFERENCE WAS TOLD TODAY.
ADALBERT F. ORLICEK, AUSTRIAN HEATING EXPERT, TOLD THE 2,000 POWER EXPERTS FROM 50 COUNTRIES THE LINE COULD HAVE PROVIDED ONE BILLION CUBIC FEET OF HIGH QUALITY NATURAL GAS DAILY AND REDUCED CONSIDERABLY THE PRICE OF HEATING POWER IN GAS-STARVED EUROPE.
THE 2,500-MILE LINE, ESTIMATED TO COST ONE BILLION DOLLARS, WAS TO HAVE COME FROM IRAN THROUGH THE ARAB COUNTRIES, TURKEY, AUSTRIA, AND GERMANY TO FRANCE. THE GAS IT WOULD HAVE BROUGHT IS NOW BEING BURNED AS WASTE IN THE ARABIAN DESERTS.

KS604PED

A121
STOCKHOLM, SWEDEN, JUNE 20 (AP)-SWEDEN'S COMMUNISTS ACCUSED RUSSIAN PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TODAY WITH PRESENTING A ONE-SIDED PICTURE IN HIS DENUNCIATION OF JOSEPH STALIN.
THE SWEDISH PARTY'S MAIN ORGAN "NY DAG" SAID IN AN EDITORIAL THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH DEALT "CHIEFLY WITH STALIN'S WEAKNESSES AND MISTAKES AND DID NOT ILLUMINATE THE WHOLE SITUATION IN WHICH THESE WEAKNESSES COULD ASSERT THEMSELVES."

KM940PES

A85

COPENHAGEN, DENMARK, JUNE 20 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN SALVAGE CREW RAISED A MYSTERY SUBMARINE IN DANISH WATERS YESTERDAY. IT HAD BEEN ON THE BOTTOM FOR 12 YEARS.

DANISH NAVAL MEN SAID THE U-BOAT WAS OF SUCH ADVANCED TYPE THAT EVEN TODAY IT WOULD BE HIGHLY EFFECTIVE.

THEY SAID IT WAS THE ONLY ONE OF ITS KIND EVER BUILT AND THE GERMANS PROBABLY SCUTTLED IT IN 1945 TO KEEP IT OUT OF ALLIED HANDS.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE DANISH NAVAL COMMAND SAID IT HAS BEEN TRYING TO GET INFORMATION ON THE SALVAGE AND THE SUBMARINE BUT WITHOUT ANY LUCK.

SM721PED

A54

BELGRADE, YUGOSLVAIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUPREME SOVIET OF THE SOVIET UNION, HAS ACCEPTED AN INVITATION OF PRESIDENT TITO TO VISIT YUGOSLAVIA, THE OFFICIAL TANJUG NEWS AGENCY REPORTED TONIGHT.

KS537PED

1956

A135

200

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 20 (AP)-BRITAIN PROTESTED TO GREECE TODAY AGAINST THE BUZZING OF A BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS AIRLINER BY TWO GREEK JET FIGHTERS MONDAY. IT DENIED A GREEK DECLARATION THAT THE AIRLINER WAS INVADING A PROHIBITED MILITARY AREA.

AMBASSADOR SIR CHARLES PEAKE HANDED THE PROTEST TO GREEK FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGELOS AVEROFF.

CAPT. CHARLES CLIMCKE, THE BRITISH PILOT, DECLARED IN LONDON LAST NIGHT THE GREEK FIGHTERS CAME WITHIN 30 YARDS OF HIS VISCOUNT TURBO-PROP PLANE.

"I THOUGHT IT WAS REALLY DANGEROUS," HE SAID.

HE AND HIS MEN WERE CONFINED AT AN ATHENS POLICE STATION AFTER LANDING AND, BEFORE THEIR RELEASE, THEIR BAGGAGE WAS SEARCHED.

THE BRITISH NOTE QUOTED CLIMCKE ON THE INCIDENT AND OBJECTED TO THE ARREST OF THE CREW.

THE NOTE SAID THE PLANE WAS FLYING AT 25,000 FEET AND MAY HAVE DEVIATED FROM ITS MUNICH-ATHENS-CAIRO COURSE BECAUSE OF ITS ALTITUDE, BUT THE PILOT WAS CONTINUALLY IN TOUCH WITH THE ATHENS AIRPORT AND IT SHOULD HAVE WARNED HIM IF HE HAD GONE OFF COURSE.

THE BRITISH OVERSEAS AIRWAYS SAID ANOTHER OF ITS PLANES HAD BEEN CIRCLED BY GREEK FIGHTERS AT THE WEEK END.

RELATIONS BETWEEN BRITAIN AND GREECE ARE STRAINED OVER THE CYPRUS ISSUE. A GREEK CYPROT MOVEMENT ON THE BRITISH MEDITERRANEAN COLONY WANTS UNION OF THE ISLAND WITH GREECE.

ML&MJ1039AED

A97

SYDNEY, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-REPORTS THAT THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM YESTERDAY'S ATOMIC TEST WAS DRIFTING OVERSAUSTRALIA CAUSED WIDE CONCERN TONIGHT. THE GOVERNMENT SAID THERE WAS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM.

"AT 15,000 TO 20,000 FEEET SOME CLOUD CONTAINING MINUTE PARTICLES DRIFTED INLAND ALTHOUGH IT NOW IS TENDING TO DRIFT BACK TOWARD THE COAST," SAID A STATEMENT BY SUPPLY MINISTER HOOWARD BEALE.

THE EXPLOSION OF AN ATOMIC DEVICE IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS, OFF AUSTRALIA'S NORTHWEST COAST, ENDED THE CURRENT SERIES OF BRITISH-AUSTRALIAN TESTS.

DY812PED

B19 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (440)

BY LEONARD LEDDINGTON

LONDON, JUNE 20 (AP)-TURKEY TONIGHT WAS REPORTED DEMANDING MILITARY GUARANTEES FROM BRITAIN BEFORE APPROVING A BRITISH PLAN AIMED AT SETTLING THE BOILING CYPRUS DISPUTE.

THE BRITISH PLAN, WHICH INFORMANTS SAID WOULD BE ANNOUNCED IN PARLIAMENT WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS, WOULD GIVE THE FORTRESS ISLAND EVENTUAL SELF-DETERMINATION OF ITS FUTURE STATUS.

AND THAT WOULD MEAN VIRTUALLY CERTAIN VICTORY FOR GREEK-SPEAKING CYPRIOTS--A BIG MAJORITY OF THE BRITISH ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION--WHO WANT CYPRUS TO BECOME PART OF GREECE.

TURKEY HAS SAID IT NEVER COULD ACCEPT SUCH A MERGER. THE ISLAND IS ONLY 40 MILES FROM THE TURKISH MAINLAND AND HAS A SIZABLE TURKISH MINORITY.

INFORMED SOURCES SAID THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT WAS SEEKING GUARANTEES NOT ONLY FOR THE SAFETY OF THE CYPRIOT TURKISH MINORITY BUT FOR TURKEY ITSELF. BRITISH SOURCES, HOWEVER, SAID THEY BELIEVED THE TURKISH DEMANDS COULD BE MET WITHOUT THREATENING HOPES OF A CYPRUS SETTLEMENT.

THE BRITISH PLAN IS REPORTED TO PROVIDE FOR SELF-DETERMINATION BY THE CYPRIOTS AT A FIXED FUTURE DATE--PROBABLY IN 10 YEARS.

AN AUTHORITATIVE DVLCPOHSAID THE GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON CYPRUS WOULD COVER:

1956

B20 (Q)

1. A NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING A WIDE MEASURE OF SELF-GOVERNMENT TO THE ISLAND.
2. A STATEMENT ON SELF DETERMINATION.
3. A POSSIBLE AMNESTY FOR PERSONS FOUND GUILTY OF EXTREMIST ACTS.
4. GUARANTEES FOR THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISY MINORITY.

THE GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, HAS BEEN IN LONDON NEARLY THREE WEEKS TALKING IN CLOSED SESSIONS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER TOP OFFICIALS.

A PRINCIPAL AIM OF BRITAIN'S POLICY IS TO PRESERVE ITS MILITARY BASE ON CYPRUS, NOW THIS COUNTRY'S MAIN MIDEAST STRONGHOLD AND GUARDIAN OF THE OILFIELDS THAT SUPPLY BRITAIN'S INDUSTRIAL MACHINE.

POLITICAL OBSERVERS SAID THIS MILITARY ASPECT OF THE CYPRUS TROUBLES PRESUMABLY WAS DISCUSSED IN A MEETING TODAY BETWEEN FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND THE VISITNG LIBYAN PREMIER, USTAFA AHMEN BEN HALIM.

BRITAIN HAS CONSIDERABLE FORCES IN LIBYA. THE IMPORTANCE OF LIBYAN BASES HAS GROWN AS THE ANTI-BRITISH CAMPAIGN IN CYPRUS HAS HARDENED.

COLONIAL SECRETARY ALAN LENNOX-BOYD TOLD THE HOUSE OF COMMONS TODAY THAT 45 BRITONS HAD BEEN KILLED AND 192 WOUNDED SINCE THE OUTBREAK OF VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS IN APRIL, 1955. IN THE SAME PERIOD, 70 CYPRIOTS WERE KILED AND 153 WOUNDED. THE CYPRIOT FIGURE, HE SAID, INCLUDED 13 "TERRORISTS" KILLED AND 19 WOUNDED

LENNOX-BOYD SAID 103 "TERRORISTS" WERE CAPTURED AND ANOTHER 312 PERSONS WERE DETAINED "SUSPECTED OF ACTS OF VIOLENCE OR OF THE FURTHERANCE OF EOKA ACTIVITIES." EOKA IS AN UNDERGROUND CYPRIOT EXTREMIST ORGANIZATION FIGHTING FOR UNION WITH GREECE.

MM433PED

30.24- 7223

A69
(260)
JERUSALEM, JUNE 20 (AP)-IN FULL CONTROL OF ISRAEL'S FOREIGN POLICY FOLLOWING THE RESIGNATION OF MOSHE SHARETT, PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AGAIN HAS VOWED HIS NATION WILL NOT MAKE PREVENTIVE WAR ON THE ARABS.
BUT BEN-GURION WARNED IN A KNESSET (PARLIAMENT) DEBATE THAT ISRAEL "WILL ANSWER FORCE BY FORCE."
THE PREMIER SPOKE LAST NIGHT IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS ABOUT SHARETT'S RESIGNATION. CONSIDERED A MORE RESTRAINED, MODERATING INFLUENCE IN ISRAELI FOREIGN AFFAIRS, SHARETT QUIT AS FOREIGN MINISTER MONDAY AFTER LONG OPPOSITION TO BEN-GURION'S POLICY OF -ACTIVE DEFENSE" AGAINST ISRAEL'S ARAB NEIGHBORS.
BY A 65-20 VOTE OF CONFIDENCE IN BEN-GURION'S GOVERNMENT, THE KNESSET IN EFFECT APPROVED THE APPOINTMENT OF MRS. GOLDA MYERSON TO SUCCEED SHARETT AS FOREIGN MINISTER. A FORMER MILWAUKEE SCHOOL-TEACHER, MRS. MYERSON HAS BEEN LABOR MINISTER SINCE 1949.
ANOTHER VOTE CONFIRMED MORDECHIA NAMIR OF THE MAPAI (LABOR) PARTY AS THE NEW LABOR MINISTER.
DISCUSSING SHARETT'S RESIGNATION, BEN-GURION SAID:
"RECENTLY STATE SECURITY PROBLEMS BECAME EXTREMELY GRAVE. IT IS NOW ESSENTIAL TO HAVE THE UTMOST COORDINATION BETWEEN THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE (WHICH THE PREMIER HEADS) AND THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, AND THAT IS THE REASON WHY WE NEED NEW LEADERSHIP FOR THE FOREIGN MINISTRY."
"TO START A PREVENTIVE WAR (WITH THE ARABS) IS SHEER MADNESS," BEN-GURION WENT ON, "BUT ISRAEL WILL UNDER NO CIRCUMSTANCES TOLERATE ANY AGGRESSION AND TERRORIST ATTACKS BY ITS NEIGHBORS AND WILL ANSWER FORCE BY FORCE. BORDERS CAN BE CROSSED BOTH WAYS."
IN AN APPARENT REFERENCE TO PLEDGES BY THE WESTERN BIG THREE TO ENFORCE THE PALESTINE PEACE, BEN-GURION SAID THAT "ON ANY FRONT WE WOULD BE LIABLE TO MEET OTHER ARMIES BESIDE THOSE OF OUR ARAB NEIGHBORS."
"I KNOW I CAN RELY ON THE POWER IN ISRAEL'S DEFENSE FORCES," HE DECLARED, "BUT I WON'T ALLOW ANYONE TO COMPEL ME TO ORDER THEM TO FIGHT ANY EUROPEAN OR BRITISH OR AMERICAN ARMY."
MR647AED

1956

B16 (Q)
-17- (300)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 20 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR GOLDA MYERSON, ISRAEL'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, SAID TODAY ISRAEL HAS CHARGED SYRIA AND JORDAN WITH ISSUING "THREATS" AGAINST THE JEWISH STATE WHICH VIOLATE "THE SPIRIT AND LETTER OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN COMPLAINTS LODGED YESTERFAY WITH THE ISRAEL-JORDAN AND ISRAEL-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS--BOTH U.N. BODIES.

IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTION ANNNOUNCED SINCE MRS. MYERSON SUCCEEDEI MOSHE SHARETT AS FOREIGN MINISTER.
TTHE FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID THE CHARGES WERE MADE IN REFERENCE TO WHAT HE CALLED "HOSTILE PRONOUNCEMENTS" BY KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN AND AHMEAD SHUKAIRY, SYRIA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL.
THE SPOKESMAN ALLEGED THAT ON JUNE 4 KING HUSSEIN DECLARED AT A SPORTS FESTIVAL:
"I PROMISE THAT UNTIL OUR COUNTRY IS RETURNED TO US WE SHALL REMAIN PREPARED AND SHALL NOT LAY DOWN OUR ARMS UNTIL OUR AIMS ARE ACHIEVED. WE MARCH FORWARD TO THE LIBERATION OF OUR HOMELAND, TOGETHER WITH ALL OUR BRETHREN AS ONE ROW, ONE STRENGTH, WHATEVER THE PRICE TO BE PAID, WHATEVER THE OBSTACLES, UNTIL WE ACHIEVE VICTORY AND UNFURL OUR FLAG OVER OUR FREE MOTHERLAND. WE ARE DUTY BOUND TO GATHER STRENGTH FROM DISASTER AND UNITED OURSELVES FOR THE DAY WE LEAP."
THE SPOKESMAN QUOTED A SPEECH REPORTEDLY MADE BY MAJ. GEN. ALI ABU NAWAR, JORDAN ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, WHILE WATCHING AN IRAQI BRIGADE ON MANEUVERS. NAWAR EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE BRIGADE IN QUESTION WOULD HAVE THE HONOR IN THE NEAR FUTURE TO PARTICIPATE IN MILITARY ACTION IN PALESTINE.
THE ISRAELI SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT SHUKAIRY TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ON MAY 31: "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL, ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS...WILL HAVE TO BE REVOKED. THEN AND ONLY THEN CAN THE U.N. LOOK FORWARD TO A SOLUTION ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS."
MLA12PED

A98
NIGHT LEAD EGYPTIAN (360
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, JUNE 20 (AP)-EGYPT TODAY ROLLED OUT A ROARING DISPLAY OF MILITARY MIGHT ASSEMBLED FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN AND FROM THE WEST.
IT WAS A FOUR-HOUR MILITARY PARADE REVIEWED BY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER TO DEMONSTRATE THAT AS MILITARY DICTATOR HE HAS BUILT EGYPT'S ARMY AND OTHER FORCES INTO A FACTOR TO BE RECKONED WITH IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
THE PARADE INCLUDED SYMBOLIC UNITS OF ALL THE ARAB ARMIES BUT THAT OF IRAQ, THE SINGLE ARAB NATION LINED UP WITH THE WEST ON THE COLD WAR FRONT.
THIS WAS THE BIGGEST DISPLAY OF ARAB MILITARY STRENGTH OVER SHOWN PUBLICLY.
IT INCLUDED 147 TANKS, RANGING FROM LIGHT FRENCH MODELS TO HEAVY STALINS IN THE LAND FORCES RUMBLING PAST THE REVIEWING STAND.
OVERHEAD ROARED SOVIET-MODEL ILYUSHIN BOMBERS AND MIG JETS AND BRITISH-MADE METEOR AND VAMPIRE FIGHTERS.
SIX THOUSAND EGYPTIAN NATIONAL GUARDSMEN MARCHED PAST IN ADDITION TO UNITS FROM ALL BRANCHES OF EGYPT'S ARMED FORCES AND THE UNITS OF NINE ARAB ARMIES, INCLUDING PALESTINIAN ARABS.
THE PARADE WAS THE CLIMAX OF THE THREE-DAY CELEBRATION OF THE FINAL BRITISH EVACUATION FROM EGYPT.
IT WAS OBVIOUS WHERE THE SYMPATHIES OF THE CROWD LAY ON THIS OCCASION. THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRY SHEPILOV, WAS GIVEN THE BIGGEST OVATION OF ANY VISITOR AS HE TOOK HIS SEAT.
SHEPILOV IS GENERALLY CREDITED WITH MANEUVERING EGYPT'S ARMS DEAL WITH THE SOVIET BLOC WHICH MADE TODAY'S DISPLAY POSSIBLE.
IN ADDITION TO THE STALIN TANKS AND PLANES, OTHER EQUIPMENT FROM THE COMMUNIST BLOC INCLUDED 30 ANTITANK GUNS AND 96 SIX-WHEELER TROOP CARRIERS.
THE MASSIVE PARADE WAS A PERSONAL TRIUMPH FOR NASSER WHO NEARLY FOUR YEARS AGO OUSTED KING FAROUK IN A REVOLUTION WHICH PROMISED TO STRENGTHEN THE EGYPTIAN ARMY, AMONG OTHER REFORMS.

THE MILITARY SHOW WAS THE FIRST TIME UNITS OF SO MANY ARAB ARMIES HAD TAKEN PART IN A SINGLE PARADE.

THE ARMIES REPRESENTED WERE EGYPT, SAUDI ARABIA, YEMEN, LIBYA, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN, SUDAN AND THE PALESTINE ARMY FROM THE GAZA COASTAL STRIP.

GROWING EGYPTIAN INFLUENCE COULD BE NOTED IN SAUDI ARABIAN AND YEMINIT UNITS. THEY WERE MADE UP LARGELY OF CADETS AND OFFICERS STUDYING IN EGYPT. THEY WORE EGYPTIAN-STYLE UNIFORMS.

UNDER A TRIPARTITE MILITARY PACT EGYPT HELPS IN TRAINING ARMIES OF THE TWO OTHER ARAB STATES.

DY819PED

B17 (Q)

--17-- (300)

AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 20 (AP)-PREMIER SAID MUFTI TOLD PARLIAMENT TODAY HIS NEW GOVERNMENT, WHICH CONCLUDED A MILITARY ALLIANCE WITH SYRIA MAY 31 FOR DEFENSE AGAINST ANY ISRAELI AGGRESSION, INTENDS TO MAKE SIMILAR PACTS WITH OTHER ARAB STATES.

THE AIM, HE SAID, IS TO ENCIRCLE "THE USURPED PART OF THE ARAB WORLD" WITH A BELT OF BASES.

SAID MUFTI DECLARED HIS GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER CONCLUDE PEACE WITH ISRAEL AND WILL PRESS FOR REPATRIATION OF ARAB PALESTINE REFUGEES, THOUSANDS OF WHOM ARE LIVING IN JORDAN.

HE REITERATED IN A POLICY STATEMENT A PREVIOUS DECLARATION THAT HE INTENDS TO SEEK REVISION OF THE 1948 TREATY BETWEEN BRITAIN AND JORDAN, WHICH GIVES THE BRITISH THE RIGHT TO SOME MILITARY BASES IN THIS COUNTRY IN EXCHANGE FOR SUBSIDIZATION OF JORDAN'S ARMY.

(THIS DISPATCH DID NO SAY WHAT REVISIONS SAID MUFTI SEEKS. THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE DISCLOSED MAY 2 THAT JORDAN WANTS THE SUBSIDY, WHICH HAS RUN TO NEARLY 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, PAID DIRECTLY TO ITS TREASURY RATHER THAN TO A MILITARY BANK ACCOUNT IN LONDON WHOSE USE HAS BEEN SUPERVISED BY BRITISH OFFICERS.)

THE PREMIER SAID HE WELCOMED FINANCIAL AID OFFERED JORDAN BY EGYPT, SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA, WHO HAVE MILITARY PACTS ALLYING THEIR TROOPS UNDER EGYPTIAN COMMAND.

APPARENTLY REFERRING TO SUCH AGENCIES AS THE WESTERN-ORIENTED BAGHDAD ALLIANCE, SAID MUFTI ANNOUNCED THAT JORDAN, BELIEVING THAT DEFENSE OF THE ARAB WORLD IS THE DUTY OF ARAB NATIONS ALONE, DOES NOT INTEND TO JOIN FOREIGN PACTS.

"AS WE ARE FACING THE ZIONIST DANGER DIRECTLY AND BEARING THE BURDEN OF DEFENSE ON BEHALF OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD. . . WE THEREFORE BELIEVE THAT SISTER ARAB STATES SHOULD STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSE AND SUPPORT OUR ECONOMY," HE SAID.

ON OTHER SUBJECTS, THE PREMIER SAID A SPECIAL ANNUAL BUDGET WILL BE ARRANGED FOR THE HOME GUARD, WHICH SHARES IN SOME MILITARY DUTIES, AND THE RELATIVELY SMALL AIR FORCE WILL BE INCREASED.

MLA21PED

1956

A47 (380)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-A REBEL COMMANDO BAND SPRAYED DEATH AND TERROR THROUGH A DOWNTOWN SECTION OF ALGIERS TODAY AT THE PEAK OF THE HOME-BOUND RUSH HOUR. THE RAIDERS KILLED TWO PERSONS AND WOUNDED 13 OTHERS.

ALL THEIR VICTIMS WERE EUROPEAN CIVILIANS.

THE FRENCH SPECULATED THAT THE RAID MAY HAVE BEEN A REPRISAL FOR THE BEHEADING YESTERDAY OF TWO CONVICTED TERRORISTS.

THE WOUNDED INCLUDED TWO WOMEN AND A 10-YEAR-OLD CHILD.

GASTON TOHLA, 55-YEAR-OLD REPORTER-PHOTOGRAPHER FOR THE DAILY JOURNAL D'ALGER, WAS SHOT DOWN ON A CAFE TERRACE AS HE SOUGHT SHELTER FROM THE RAIDERS' BULLETS.

THE OTHER PERSON THE RAIDERS KILLED WAS LEON LEGRAS, ONE-TIME CHAMPION BICYCLE RACER OF ALGERIA.

POLICE AND MILITARY PATROLS FOUGHT A RUNNING BATTLE WITH THE REBEL BAND THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE BABEL OUED SECTOR. THEY SHOT AND KILLED TWO TERRORISTS AND CAPTURED TWO.

THE REBEL RAID ERUPTED AFTER 6 P.M. ALONG THE AVENUE BOUZARER, A MAIN THOROUGHFARE NEAR THE WATERFRONT. AT THAT HOUR THE STREETS ARE JAMMED.

SPORADIC FIGHTING CONTINUED IN OTHER AREAS OF ALGERIA AND SPILLED OVER INTO MOROCCO.

MEANTIME, IN POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN PARIS, THERE WAS A NEW PLAN AFOOT TO GIVE THE ALGERIANS MORE POLITICAL FREEDOM, ACCOMPANIED BY A THREAT TO STRENGTHEN THE FORCES IN ALGERIA.

FRANCE'S DEFENSE MINISTER MAURICE BOURGES-MAUNOURY SAID IN PARIS THAT A HALF MILLION FRENCH TROOPS WILL BE THROWN INTO ALGERIA NEXT YEAR.

HE SAID ALGERIA MUST BE WON BACK BY A LONG, SLOW CAMPAIGN OF PACIFICATION. OTHERWISE, HE TOLD AN ANGLO-AMERICAN PRESS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON, ALL DEFENSE PLANS OF THE WESTERN WORLD WOULD HAVE TO BE RE-SHAPED "BECAUSE IT IS THE FUTURE OF THE WHOLE OF WESTERN EUROPE THAT IS AT STAKE IN ALGERIA."

QUICK ACTION WOULD END TERRORISM BUT THE RISK OF NEW UPRISINGS WOULD REMAIN, THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID.

WHEN THE REBELLION BROKE OUT NOV.1, 1954, THERE WERE 60,000 TROOPS IN ALGERIA, HE SAID. NOW THERE ARE ABOUT 400,000, INCLUDING POLICE--"MORE THAN HALF OF FRANCE'S TROOPS, NOT INCLUDING RESERVES," HE SAID.

HE ALSO SAID THE SITUATION DID NOT ENDANGER NATO BECAUSE THE TROOPS COULD BE QUICKLY SWITCHED BACK TO ANY POINT IN EUROPE IF NEEDED. BUT UNLESS FRANCE'S ALLIES UNDERSTOOD THE PROBLEM "THERE WILL BE A DISORDERLY RETREAT FOR THE BIG THREE IN AFRICA," HE WARNED.

AN ANTI-FRENCH "ARMY OF LIBERATION" LIES ACROSS THE BORDER IN MOROCCO, READY TO AID THE ALGERIANS IN THEIR 19-MONTH STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE.

1956

IT WAS NOT CLEAR IF THE ARMED BAND THAT ATTACKED 30 FRENCH FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES THIS MORNING WAS MADE UP OF MOROCCANS OR ALGERIANS. THE FRENCH SAID THE REBELS NUMBERED ABOUT 2,500. THE ATTACK OCCURRED AT AIN CHAIR, ABOUT 45 MILES NORTH OF COLOMB BECHAR. IN THIS HILLY, DESERT REGION THE BORDER IS NOT CLEARLY DEFINED. AIN CHAIR, A VILLAGE OF 700 MOSLEMS, IS AN OASIS WITH ABUNDANT BUT POOR QUALITY WATER.

THE FRENCH RUSHED REINFORCEMENTS TO THE SPOT WHERE FOUR SOLDIERS, INCLUDING A FRENCH MAJOR AND A CAPTAIN IN THE MEDICAL CORPS, WERE REPORTED KILLED. FRENCH PLANES WERE OVERHEAD.

THE FRENCH WERE REPORTED SEEKING TO SEAL THE MOROCCAN BORDER WITH ALGERIA. FRENCH OFFICERS WOULD LIKE TO SEE A NEUTRAL ZONE ALONG THE FRONTIER, CONSTANTLY PATROLLED BY FRENCH PLANES, WHERE ALL VILLAGES WOULD BE EVACUATED AND NO TRANSIT PERMITTED, IN ORDER TO PREVENT INFILTRATION.

WEST OF ORAN FRENCH SEA AND AIR FORCES JOINED IN AN ONSLAUGHT AGAINST AN IMPORTANT REBEL BASE IN THE ROCKY GROTTOS OF THE CAP BLANC AREA. FOR THE SECOND SUCCESSIVE DAY FRENCH PLANES BOMBED AND STRAFED THE AREA, WHICH WAS SURROUNDED ON THE LAND SIDE BY TROOPS OF THE 5TH ARMORED DIVISION. MARINE COMMANDOS MADE HEAVY LANDINGS FARTHER WEST.

MILITARY HEADQUARTERS GAVE NO FIGURES ON LOSSES, BUT DESCRIBED THOSE OF THE REBELS AS HEAVY AND THOSE OF THE FRENCH AS LIGHT.

FRENCH SETTLERS IN ORAN WERE AROUSED BY AN ATTACK EARLY THIS MORNING ON A CATHOLIC CHURCH NEAR THE EDGE OF THE CITY. VESTMENTS WERE SLASHED, THE ALTAR AND THE BUILDING ITSELF SET AFIRE.

IN PARIS, WHERE REPORTS ON THE ACTION WERE SLOW IN FILTERING DOWN TO POLITICAL AUTHORITIES, THE FRENCH CABINET APPROVED A PLAN DESIGNED TO GIVE ALGERIANS A BIGGER SAY IN THEIR OWN AFFAIRS. WHETHER THIS WOULD SATISFY ANY NATIONALISTS BENT ON "INDEPENDENCE" WAS DOUBTFUL. ROBERT LACOSTE, THE FRENCH CABINET MINISTER ASSIGNED TO ALGERIA, REPEATED IN AN INTERVIEW TODAY THAT FRANCE WAS NOT CONSIDERING ANY PLAN THAT WOULD SEPARATE IT FROM ALGERIA.

TODAY'S PROPOSAL, STILL TO BE APPROVED BY PARLIAMENT, CALLS FOR TRIPLING THE NUMBER OF POLITICAL UNITS IN ALGERIA AND SETTING UP A SYSTEM THAT WOULD GIVE MOSLEM VOTES EQUAL WEIGHT WITH THE VOTES OF FRENCH SETTLERS.

MANY SETTLERS HAVE OPPOSED THIS ON THE GROUND THEY WOULD ALWAYS BE OUTVOTED BY THE MOSLEMS, WHO OUTNUMBER THEM ABOUT EIGHT TO ONE. UNTIL NOW, MOSLEM AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES HAVE HAD ROUGHLY EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN POLITICAL BODIES, REGARDLESS OF THEIR NUMBERS.

A41

THE NEW SETUP APPLIES ONLY TO LOCAL ELECTIONS. PREMIER GUY MOLET'S GOVERNMENT HAS PROMISED TO HOLD GENERAL ELECTIONS WITHIN A FEW MONTHS AFTER THE REBELLION IS PUT DOWN.

TODAY'S CABINET DECISION WOULD ESTABLISH "DEPARTMENTS"--WHICH RESEMBLES BOTH STATES AND COUNTIES IN THE UNITED STATES--WITH CAPITALS AT ORLEANSVILLE, MEDEA, TIZI-OUZOU, TLEMCEN, MOSTAGANEM, TIARET, SETIF AND BATNA. AT PRESENT, THE DISTRICTS OF ALGIERS, ORAN, CONSTANTINE, AND BONE ALREADY HAVE THE STATUS OF DEPARTMENTS, SOME OF WHICH WOULD NOW BE DIVIDED.

P456PED

1956

B33 (Q)

DC (ASKED) (160)

MOSCOW, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE U.S.EMBASSY SAID TODAY MAYOR RASPOPOV OF DNEPROPETROVSK HAD NEITHER APPLIED FOR NOR RECEIVED A VISA TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES.

MOSCOW RADIO ANNOUNCED LAST FRIDAY RASPOPOV HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION FROM THE MAYOR OF DES MOINES FOR A VISIT.

RASPOPOV THEN TOLD REPORTERS IN MOSCOW HE WAS AWAITING WORD ON A DATE FOR A VISIT BEFORE APPLYING FOR A VISA.

(MAYOR ROY MILLS OF DES MOINES SAID HE HAD EXTENDED NO INVITATION TO RASPOPOV.)

RASPOPOV SAID THE INVITATION CAME AFTER HIS INTERVIEW ON MOSCOW RADIO IN MARCH. HE WAS INTERVIEWED ON THE ANNIVERSARY OF A DES MOINES REGISTER AND TRIBUNE EDITORIAL THAT LED TO AN EXCHANGE OF AGRICULTURAL DELEGATIONS IN 1955.

RASPOPOV SAID HE REMARKED IN THE INTERVIEW IT WOULD BE REGRETTABLE IF FRIENDLY CONTACTS ESTABLISHED BY THE EXCHANGE OF U.S. AND SOVIET DELEGATIONS WERE ALLOWED TO LAPSE.

LATER IN MARCH, RASPOPOV SAID HE RECEIVED AN INVITATION FROM THE DES MOINES MAYOR TO VISIT IOWA. AFTER CONSIDERABLE THOUGHT, HE ACCEPTED AND DISPATCHED A LETTER TO DES MOINES.

RASPOPOV NOW IS IN MOSCOW, APPARENTLY AWAITING WORD FROM IOWA.

PS348PED

30.24-7225

A114

(750)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 20

BY EUGENE LEVIN

(ADVANCE) NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-WHEN WESTERN DIPLOMATS AND OBSERVERS GET TOGETHER IN NEW DELHI, THE QUESTION THEY MOST FREQUENTLY ASK ONE ANOTHER IS WHETHER INDIA WILL GO COMMUNIST.

NOBODY KNOWS THE ANSWER.

BUT U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN SHERMAN COOPER HOLDS THAT THE WHOLE OF SOUTHEAST ASIA WILL BE SAFE FOR DEMOCRACY IF INDIA CAN WIN HER ECONOMIC BATTLES BY PRACTICING DEMOCRACY. IF SHE FAILS, HE THINKS THERE MAY BE NO BARRIER TO COMMUNISM IN ALL SOUTHEAST ASIA.

PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SETS OUT TOMORROW ON A MONTH'S TOUR OF EUROPE, THE MIDDLE EAST AND THE UNITED STATES. COOPER, WHO ADVOCATES A BIGGER AND LONG-RANGE PLAN OF ECONOMIC AID TO INDIA TO HELP HER WIN HER ECONOMIC BATTLES, ALREADY IS IN THE UNITED STATES TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR NEHRU'S TALKS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

NEHRU IS PUSHING FORWARD A SOCIALIST ECONOMY AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE. HE ALIGNS HIMSELF DIPLOMATICALLY WITH THE SOVIET BLOC WITH A REGULARITY THAT DISTURBS MANY WESTERNERS. INDIA APPEARS TO BE MOVING STEADILY TO THE LEFT, AND MANY ARE PUZZLED AS TO WHEN IT WILL STOP.

YET, THE KEYSTONES OF INDIAN IDEOLOGY REMAIN DEMOCRATIC.

CRITICISM OF NEHRU HIMSELF HAS VIRTUALLY DISAPPEARED IN INDIA. THENATION'S SECOND GENERAL ELECTION NEXT YEAR PROMISES NO APPARENT THREAT FOR HIS CONGRESS PARTY. BUT WHETHER INDIA CONTINUES TO SWING LEFT MAY DEPEND IN THE END UPON HOW HER ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT COMPARES WITH COMMUNIST CHINA'S.

TO EASE A STAGGER UNEMPLOYMENT PROBLEM, THE GOVERNMENT LAUNCHED ITS SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN APRIL 1. THE PLAN CALLS FOR A MAXIMUM OF 10 MILLION NEW JOBS. YET APPARENTLY IT STILL WILL LEAVE THE NATION WITH FIVE MILLION OUT OF WORK.

INDIA'S LEADERS ARE PARTICULARLY CONCERNED WITH GROWING UNEMPLOYMENT AMONG WHITE COLLAR WORKERS. GRADUATES FIND NO JOBS WAITING FOR THEM. THIS IS THE CLASS THAT HAS PROVIDED THE REVOLUTIONARY FERMENT IN MANY OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE FIVE-YEAR-PLAN CALLS FOR EXPENDITURES OF NEARLY 15 BILLION DOLLARS. MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS OF THIS MUST COME FROM FOREIGN LOANS OR GRANTS.

THE LATEST TREND IN INDIAN THINKING IS TO PREFER LOANS FROM PRIVATE FINANCIAL SOURCES ABROAD RATHER THAN FROM FOREIGN GOVERNMENTS. BUT THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT'S PLANS TO TAKE OVER A WIDE SLICE OF COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY IN CAUSING AMERICAN INVESTORS TO THINK TWICE BEFORE PUTTING MONEY IN INDIA.

1956

A115

A PATTERN FOR INDIAN-SOVIET COOPERATION WAS SET LAST YEAR DURING THE VISIT OF NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"WE WILL SHARE OUR LAST PIECE OF BREAD WITH YOU," SAID A HEADLINE QUOTING A SPEECH BY KHRUSHCHEV.

SINCE THEN INDIAN TRRADE PACTS WITH RUSSIA, HER SATELLITES AND RED CHINA HAVE BECOME COMMONPLACE. CROWDS OF COMMUNIST VISITORS ARRIVE AT THE AIRPORTS ON VARIOUS MISSIONS. NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT HAS SET UP A SPECIAL SHIPPING LINE, WITH SIX SHIPS FROM INDIA AND SIX FROM RUSSIA

ASSIGNED TO THE ROUTE.
NEWSPAPER HEADLINES MAKE IT APPEAR SOVIET ASSISTANCE TO INDIA FAR SURPASSES AMERICAN AID. INDIAN OFFICIALS KNOW BETTER.
RAM SINGH, SITTING IN HIS CLOTHING STORE AND THUMBING THROUGH HIS NEWSPAPER, MIGHT REMARK TO HIS COUSIN, SHER SINGH, A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL:
"THE RUSSIANS SEEM READY TO GIVE US ANYTHING, BUT THE AMERICANS APPEAR TO HAVE FORGOTTEN US."
AND SHER SINGH MIGHT WELL REPLY:
"DON'T LET THE HEADLINES FOOL YOU. WE ARE GETTING LITTLE FROM THE RUSSIANS COMPARED TO WHAT THE UNITED STATES IS CONTINUING TO SUPPLY. WE'RE JUST USED TO RECEIVING AMERICAN HELP. IT'S NO LONGER NEWS."
IT TAKES ONLY A FEW LINES TTO LIST ACTUAL RUSSIAN AID TO INDIA. MOST OF THIS IS IN THE FORM OF STRAIGHT BUSINESS DEALS WITH CREDIT ON FAVORABLE TERMS--BUT IT PAYS BIG DIVIDENDS IN PUBLICITY AND GOOD WILL.
THERE IS A MILLION-TON STEEL MILL, INVOLVING A 100-MILLION-DOLLAR CREDIT. THERE ARE ALSO A BARTER AGREEMENT FOR EXCHANGE OF A MILLION TONS OF SOVIET STEEL FOR INDIAN GOODS, AND RUSSIAN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND MACHINERY FOR OIL PROSPECTING AND MINING.
ONLYY ONE RUSSIAN PROJECT, AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY FOR A 30,000 ACRE STATE FARM, IS A GIFT TO INDIA. THE SOVIETS ALSO HAVE OFFERED TO SUPPLY AN ALUMINUM PLANT AND HYDROELECTRIC EQUIPMENT.
DESPITE THE BRIEFNESS OF THE LIST, RUSSIAN AID IS IMPORTANT AND PROBABLY WILL BECOME MORE IMPORTANT.
IT IS DIFFICULT TO PUT IN CAPSULE FORM THE MANY PROJECTS RECEIVING AMERICAN AID. IT AMOUNTED TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS. SOME 190 MILLION DOLLARS WAS INVOLVED IN A WHEAT LOAN. MORE THAN 200 MILLIONS IN AID WAS AN OUTRIGHT GIFT.
SPECIFIC ITEMS INCLUDED 13 MILLIONS TO HELP FINANCE PILOT PROJECTS IN THE MODERNIZATION OF SOME OF INDIA'S BACKWARD VILLAGES, 29 MILLIONS FOR FERTILIZERS, 23 MILLIONS FOR IRRIGATION, 88 MILLIONS FOR STEEL FOR INDUSTRY, 32 MILLIONS FOR RAILWAY EQUIPMENT, 29 MILLIONS TO FIGHT DISEASE.
THE FORD FOUNDATION HAS SUPPLIED 11 MILLIONS TO HELP RURAL DEVELOPMENT, EDUCATION, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND SMALL INDUSTRY. THE ROCKEFELLER FOUNDATION ASSISTS INDIAN RESEARCH INSTITUTES.
TWO AMERICANN OIL FIRMS, STANDARD VACUUM AND CALTEX, ARE PROVIDING INDIA WITH ITS FIRST OIL REFINERIES. THE HENRY J.KAISER CO. IS WORKING WITH THE MAJOR INDIAN STEEL PRODUCER, TATA, ON AN EXPANSION PROGRAM RIVALING THE RUSSIAN STEEL MILL IN SIZE.
BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES GAVE INDIA 100 MILLION DOLLARS FOR HER FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN THROUGH THE COLOMBO PLAN. BRITISH BURMAH-SHELL IS PROVIDING A THIRD REFINERY, AND BRITISH AND GERMAN STEEL INTERESTS ARE SUPPLYING TWO MORE STEEL MILLS.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 20--MOVED JUNE 19
JJ1050AED

1956

A192
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU NOTIFIED TUNISIA AND MOROCCO TODAY INDIA HAS GRANTED THEM "FULL AND FORMAL RECOGNITION AS SOVEREIGN STATES."
THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT, HIS MESSAGES SAID, LOOKS FORWARD TO "CLOSE, FRIENDLY AND MUTUALLY BENEFICIAL COOPERATION" WITH THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE TWO FORMER FRENCH PROTECTORATES.
HW2PED

A39 (210)
BY HAROLD K.MILKS
NEW DELHI, INDIA, JUNE 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU WARNED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A FUTURE WORLD OF STERILE MEN AS HE RENEWED HIS PLEA TONIGHT FOR AN IMMEDIATE BAN ON ALL FUTURE NUCLEAR WEAPON TESTS.
HIS WARNING CAME AT A PUBLIC MEETING WHERE HE ADDRESSED 50,000 PEOPLE AS A FAREWELL BEFORE DEPARTING TOMORROW FOR A MONTH-LONG VISIT TO LONDON AND WASHINGTON AND WAY POINTS INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA AND EGYPT.
DISCLOSING HE HAD ORDERED INDIAN SCIENTISTS TO PREPARE A BOOK GIVING THE EFFECTS OF HYDROGEN AND ATOMIC EXPLOSIONS ON THE WORLD AND ITS PEOPLE, NEHRU SAID ONE OF THE MOST FRIGHTENING ASPECTS WAS THE PROSPECT OF EVENTUAL STERILITY AMONG MANHOOD.
THIS THEORY, HE SAID, WAS NOT YET CONFIRMED BUT IT CARRIED CONSIDERABLE WEIGHT AMONG THE WORLD'S SCIENTISTS.
"IT IS NOT AN IMMEDIATE RESULT OF THESE TESTS, BUT IT IS A POSSIBLE RESULT OVER A NUMBER OF YEARS WITH A RESULTANT DEGENERATION OF QUALITY IN THE WORLD'S PEOPLE," THE PRIME MINISTER SAID.
DISCUSSING HIS PLAN TO FLY TO THE UNITED STATES FROM LONDON FOR A PERSONAL MEETING WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, NEHRU PRAISED AMERICANS AS "EXTRAORDINARILY FRIENDLY AND INFORMAL." HE URGED INDIANS NOT TO DISLIKE ALL AMERICANS "BECAUSE WE HAPPEN TO DISLIKE TWO OR THREE PEOPLE THERE."
NEHRU APPEALED FOR UNITY AMONG INDIA'S PEOPLE DURING HIS ABSENCE, SAYING DISUNITY AT HOME WOULD ROB HIS VOICE OF STRENGTH ABROAD.
P445PED

A123
HONG KONG, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED A SIX-MAN CHINESE RED ARMY DELEGATION LED BY LT. GEN. LIU YA-LOU, COMMANDER OF THE RED AIR FORCE, LEFT PEIPING TODAY FOR MOSCOW TO ATTEND SOVIET AVIATION DAY CELEBRATIONS SUNDAY.
KM944PES

A99
HONG KONG, JUNE 20 (AP)-A NATIONALIST F84 SABRE JET WAS SHOT DOWN OFF FUKIEN PROVINCE TODAY AND THE PILOT PARACHUTED BUT DROWNED, THE PEIPING RADIO SAID. IT REPORTED THE PLANE WAS ONE OF FOUR WHICH MET CHINESE RED ARMY ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE ON A FLIGHT OVER THE MAINLAND.
DY821PED

1956

A51
SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA SIGNED AN AGREEMENT TODAY PROVIDING ANOTHER 25 MILLION DOLLARS IN AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID. THE LATEST GRANT BRINGS THE TOTAL U.S. AID TO SOUTH KOREA FOR THE 1956 FISCAL YEAR TO 329 MILLION DOLLARS.
SC538AED

B117 (Q)
(200)
SAIGON, SOUTH VIET NAM, JUNE 20 (AP)-AMERICAN AUTHORITIES TODAY RELEASED THE NAMES OF TWO U.S. AIR FORCE SERGEANTS WHO WERE KILLED IN A SHOOTING INCIDENT HERE JUNE 8.
U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE ADVISORY GROUP (MAAG) OFFICIALS IDENTIFIED THE DEAD MEN AS S. SGT. EDWARD C. CLARKE OF LOS ANGELES, CALIF., AND SGT. RICHARD B. FITZGIBBON OF NORTH WEYMOUTH, MASS.
THIS WAS OFFICIAL VERSION:
THE TWO SERGEANTS WERE CREWMEN ON THE SAME PLANE. FITZGIBBON HAD

30-24-7227

REPRIMANDED CLARKE FOR HIS PERFORMANCE ON THE PLANE AND APPARENTLY CLARKE RESENTED THE CRITICISM.

THAT NIGHT THE TWO MEN ATE AT DIFFERENT TABLES IN THE ENLISTED MEN'S MESS. OTHER PERSONS PRESENT SAID CLARKE APPEARED TO WISH TO SAY SOMETHING TO FITZGIBBON BUT WHEN THE LATTER WALKED OVER TO CLARKE'S TABLE AND ASKED WHETHER OR NOT CLARKE WANTED TO TALK TO HIM, CLARKE REPLIED "NO, NOT AT ALL." FITZGIBBON LEFT WITHOUT SAYING ANYTHING MORE.

LATER IN THE EVENING CLARKE APPEARED IN THE DOORWAY OF A SAIGON BAR WHERE FITZGIBBON WAS SITTING. CLARKE PULLED OUT HIS TARGET PISTOL AND SHOT FITZGIBBON DEAD, THEN FIRED INTO THE CROWD, GRAVELY INJURING AN ONLOOKER, SGT. JOHN SAKMAR OF JOHNSTOWN, PA. SAKMAR IS EXPECTED TO RECOVER.

CLARKE THEN RAN DOWN THE STREET WITH VIETNAMESE POLICE SHOOTING AT HIM. HE DUCKED INTO A BUILDING, RAN OUT ON A SECOND STORY BALCONY AND JUMPED OR FELL OFF. HE WAS DEAD WHEN POLICE REACHED HIM. AN AUTOPSY REVEALED NO BULLET WOUNDS. INVESTIGATORS FOUND IN CLARKE'S CLOTHING A HASTILY SCRIBBLED NOTE LEAVING HIS POSSESSIONS TO A CIVILIAN FRIEND EMPLOYED BY THE ARMY HERE.

HW1118AED

A86FX

RONGELAP (160)

GUAM, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE DEATH OF A RONGELAP NATIVE MAY 13 WAS OF HEART DISEASE AND "COMPLETELY UNRELATED" TO ATOMIC FALLOUT DUSTING HE SUFFERED IN 1954, THE PACIFIC TRUST TERRITORY ADMINISTRATION REPORTED TODAY.

J.C. PTNAM, THE TRUST TERRITORY'S ACTING DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER, SAID AN AUTOPSY PERFORMED MAY 14 AT MAJURO IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS DISCLOSED THE DEATH WAS CAUSED BY A "RHEUMATIC, DEGENERATIVE HEART."

THE MAN, IKUIHAK, 45, "HAD SYMPTOMS OF HEART DIFFICULTY EVEN BEFORE" BEING EXPOSED TO RADIOACTIVE FALLOUT ON RONGELAP IN 1954.

PUTNAM SAID HE CHECKED INTO THE AUTOPSY INVESTIGATION FOLLOWING A NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE REPORT THAT A MAN HAD DIED AT MAJURO AFTER BEING EXPOSED TO FALLOUT RADIATION.

PUTNAM SAID ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION DIRECTIONS REQUIRE FORWARDING OF TISSUE SAMPLES TO THE AEC LABORATORY FOLLOWING DEATH OF ANY PACIFIC ISLANDERS WHO HAVE BEEN EXPOSED TO RADIATION.

HE ADDED THAT THE COMPLETE AUTOPSY REPORT IN IKUIHAK'S DEATH WAS IN THE HANDS OF DELMAS NUCKER, THE TRUST TERRITORY'S DEPUTY HIGH COMMISSIONER, NOW TESTIFYING BEFORE THE UNITED NATIONS TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL IN NEW YORK.

BP437APD NM

BOTH AGREED, HOWEVER, THAT IF EFFECTIVE WORLD DISARMAMENT IS TO BE GUARANTEED RUSSIA MUST AGREE ON A PLAN WHICH SEEKS TO SAFEGUARD THE WORLD AGAINST SURPRISE ATOMIC ATTACK.

DULLES GAVE WHAT APPEARED TO BE A CAUTIOUS ENDORSEMENT OF FRANCE'S DRIVE FOR A "LIBERAL AND JUST SOLUTION" IN REVOLT-TORN ALGERIA.

THE JOINT FRENCH-AMERICAN DECLARATION REAFFIRMED HOPE THE UNITED NATIONS WOULD SETTLE THE MIDDLE EAST DISPUTE BETWEEN ISRAEL AND ARAB COUNTRIES. IT ALSO RESTATED "STRONG INTEREST" IN AIDING LESS DEVELOPED AREAS EVERYWHERE.

IN HIS WINDUP SPEECH, PINEAU OUTLINED A PROPOSAL FOR EAST-WEST CONTACTS, FAR MORE SWEEPING THAN ANYTHING DULLES OR WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER HAS PROPOSED.

PINEAU SAID HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW LAST MONTH CONVINCED HIM THAT MORE LIBERAL ECONOMIC TRENDS IN RUSSIA ARE "ABSOLUTELY IRREVERSIBLE." SOVIET LEADERS HAVE SET VERY IMPORTANT CHANGES IN MOTION, HE SAID, WHICH GIVE HOPE THEY WANT TO COLLABORATE WITH RATHER THAN CONTINUE TO ISOLATE THEIR PEOPLE FROM THE WEST.

APPEALING TO THE WEST TO MODIFY EXISTING POLICIES, HE SAID HUMAN AND ECONOMIC CONTACTS SHOULD BE AGREED TO AS PART OF "AN EFFORT TO GET OUT OF THE PRESENT IMPASSE."

"I PREFER THIS POLICY," HE ADDED, "TO INTERNATIONAL IMMOBILISM, OF WHICH THE ONLY POSSIBLE RESULT IS TO MAINTAIN IN THE WORLD MISTRUST, DISTRESS AND WANT."

PINEAU'S PROPOSAL SEEMED TO CLASH DIRECTLY WITH THE MORE CAUTIOUS ADVICE ON HOW TO HANDLE RUSSIA WHICH ADENAUER GAVE AFTER SIMILAR TALKS WITH DULLES LAST WEEK. ADENAUER CALLED THE SOVIETS "MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER" NOW THAT THEY HAVE ADOPTED NEW TACTICS. HE SAID THESE WERE DESIGNED MAINLY TO FOOL THE WEST INTO DISMANTLING ITS POWERFUL DEFENSIVE ALLIANCES.

"FOR MYSELF," DECLARED THE WEST GERMAN LEADER, "I FIRMLY BELIEVE THAT NOTHING HAS CHANGED."

ADENAUER AND DULLES JOINED IN A FORMAL COMMUNIQUE WHICH CALLED ON THE SOVIETS TO PROVE THEIR SINCERITY BY ENDING "THE BRUTAL AND UNNATURAL DIVISION WHICH IT HAS IMPOSED ON GERMANY."

ANSWERING QUESTIONS FROM REPORTERS AFTER HIS SPEECH, PINEAU SAID HE STILL BELIEVED IN GERMAN REUNIFICATION BUT THAT IT WAS NOT NECESSARY, IN HIS VIEW, TO DO NOTHING TO IMPROVE RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIETS BEFORE GERMAN REUNIFICATION IS ACHIEVED.

A34WX HY414PED

A30WX

AMS BUDGET (480)

NIGHT LEAD PINEAU

BY JOHN A. SCALI

1956

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU SAID TODAY RUSSIA HAS STARTED TO RAISE ITS IRON CURTAIN AND THAT THE WEST MUST ENCOURAGE THIS BY BIG SCALE CULTURAL-ECONOMIC CONTACTS WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HE URGED THAT THE UNITED STATES LEAD THE WESTERN WORLD IN SUCH AN "EXPERIMENT" BECAUSE RUSSIA'S CURRENT LEADERS NOW ARE "READY TO MAKE A CERTAIN NUMBER OF UNAVOIDABLE SACRIFICES."

FRANCE'S 51-YEAR-OLD FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF SPOKE OUT BLUNTLY BEFORE REPORTERS AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON AFTER ENDING THREE DAYS OF INTENSIVE DIPLOMATIC TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES.

A 700-WORD COMMUNIQUE SUMMING UP THE RESULTS SHOWED DULLES AND PINEAU APPARENTLY HAD FAILED TO SETTLE SHARP DIFFERENCES ON HOW TO MEET RUSSIA'S NEW SOFTER POLICIES.

A56WX (BJTS)

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

BY FRANK CORMIER

1956

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TODAY FORMALLY ENDORSED A $4,502,000,000 FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. ITS MILITARY AID PROVISIONS FALL SOME 400 MILLION DOLLARS SHORT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S REQUEST.

IN REPORTING THE CONTROVERSIAL MEASURE TO THE SENATE FLOOR, THE COMMITTEE NOTED IT HAD RESTORED 600 MILLION DOLLARS OF A HOUSE CUT IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

THE COMMITTEE SAID THE HOUSE ACTION REPRESENTED "AN UNACCEPTABLE GAMBLE WITH NATIONAL SECURITY." AT THE SAME TIME, IT REPORTED IT WAS "UNCONVINCED OF THE NECESSITY FOR THE FULL AMOUNT RECOMMENDED BY THE ADMINISTRATION."

THAT THE $2,600,000,000 MILITARY AID PROGRAM RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE GROUP MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE ADMINISTRATION WAS INDICATED EARLIER TODAY BY ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD.

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE "WE CAN LIVE WITH SOMETHING LESS" THAN EISENHOWER'S ORIGINAL REQUEST FOR THREE BILLIONS IN MILITARY ASSISTANCE. HOWEVER, ADDED THAT "OUR STRUGGLE FOR MILITARY SECURITY WILL BE HAMPERED."

RADFORD AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON APPEARED BEFORE THE APPROPRIATIONS GROUP TO ARGUE AGAINST DEEP MILITARY AID CUTS. THE COMMITTEE IS CONSIDERING A BILL TO PROVIDE ACTUAL FUNDS FOR THE AID PROGRAM AUTHORIZED IN THE MEASURE REPORTED OUT BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP.

THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SAID IN ITS REPORT THAT FREE WORLD DEFENSES CANNOT BE REDUCED BECAUSE OF RUSSIAN "SMILES AND SWEET TALK." BUT IT QUESTIONED WHETHER THE PENTAGON COULD FULLY CARRY OUT A MILITARY AID PROGRAM "OF THE SIZE REQUESTED."

EXCEPT FOR THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO), IT SAID "THERE IS A QUESTION OF THE ABSORBTIVE CAPACITIES OF THE COUNTRIES CONCERNED."

THE COMMITTEE REJECTED SUGGESTIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES IMMEDIATELY HALT ALL AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA, NOW FORGING NEW LINKS WITH THE KREMLIN.

IT ADVANCED A PROVISION CALLING FOR A HALT TO YUGOSLAV AID WITHIN 90 DAYS UNLESS EISENHOWER FINDS THE BALKAN COUNTRY STILL INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL. EISENHOWER ALSO WOULD HAVE TO RULE THAT AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IS IN THE INTEREST OF U.S. SECURITY.

RADFORD TOLD THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT ANY DEEP CUTS IN MILITARY AID WOULD THREATEN THE GLOBAL SYSTEM OF BASES ON WHICH THE UNITED STATES DEPENDS TO "CONTAIN AND COUNTERATTACK THE COMMUNISTS."

A57WX

AND WILSON TESTIFIED SUCH CUTS WOULD MAKE NECESSARY AN INCREASE IN U.S. ARMED FORCES "AT A VERY MUCH GREATER COST."

RADFORD SAID THERE IS A "DEFINITE LINK" BETWEEN THE ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY AID REQUEST AND "OUR PROSPECTS OF VICTORY IN WAR." THE LINK, HE SAID, IS THE U.S.-SUPPORTED SYSTEM OF BASES "LOCATED AROUND THE COMMUNIST PERIPHERY."

THESE BASES, HE SAID, ARE PROTECTED WHEREVER POSSIBLE BY LOCAL FORCES--SUPPORTED BY MILITARY AID--AND HE ADDED THAT SOME OF THE BASES THEMSELVES ARE MAINTAINED BY ALLIED NATIONS WITH U.S. HELP.

RZ552PED

A88WX

1956

(210) ATOMIC AGREEMENT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ANNOUNCED TODAY AGREEMENT TO SELL AUSTRALIA 1,100 POUNDS OF U-235 TO FUEL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS IN AUSTRALIA.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME A FEW HOURS AFTER THE STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALLY CONFIRMED A SIMILAR AGREEMENT, BUT FOR ONLY 88 POUNDS OF U-235, WITH FRANCE.

THE DEPARTMENT AND THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) SAID THE AGREEMENT WITH AUSTRALIA WILL RUN FOR 10 YEARS. IT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE FIRST AGREEMENT PROVIDING FOR SALE--AS AGAINST LEASING--OF AMERICAN NUCLEAR FUEL UNDER A 44,000-POUND ALLOCATION ANNOUNCED LAST FEBRUARY.

PRESUMABLY, THE CONSIGNMENT TO FRANCE ALSO WOULD COME FROM THIS ALLOCATION, WHICH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS SAID WOULD BE SOLD TO FRIENDLY COUNTRIES UNDER PROPER SAFEGUARDS TO MAKE SURE IS USED FOR NOTHING BUT PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

THE U.S.-AUSTRALIA AGREEMENT WAS APPROVED BY EISENHOWER EARLIER THIS WEEK AT HIS WALTER REED ARMY HOSPITAL SUITE. IT WAS INITIALED BY OFFICIALS OF THE TWO GOVERNMENTS AND NOW MUST LAY OVER FOR 30 DAYS IN CONGRESS BEFORE BECOMING EFFECTIVE.

THE UNITED STATES HAS AGREEMENTS WITH 27 OTHER COUNTRIES TO PROVIDE INFORMATION AND SOME MATERIALS FOR ATOMIC RESEARCH PROGRAMS. BUT IT HAS ONLY FIVE AGREEMENTS TO PROVIDE SUCH HELP FOR PROGRAMS AIMED AT ACTUALLY PRODUCING POWER FROM NUCLEAR REACTORS.

THE AUSTRALIA AND FRANCE AGREEMENTS ARE THE FIRST SUCH POWER AGREEMENTS TO BE SIGNED SINCE THOSE LAST YEAR WITH BRITAIN, BELGIUM AND CANADA.

EG733PED

A143WX

ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SIGNED TODAY AN ATOMIC ENERGY AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND SWITZERLAND. DETAILS WERE NOT MADE PUBLIC.

WE1057AED

A108WX

(300) NIGHT LEAD BRAINWASHING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-A CIVILIAN PSYCHOLOGIST TOLD CONGRESS TODAY ONLY FIVE PER CENT OF THE UNIFORMED ARMY PERSONNEL CAPTURED IN KOREA STEADFASTLY RESISTED ALL COOPERATION WITH THEIR COMMUNIST CAPTORS.

DR. JULIUS SEGAL OF SILVER SPRING, MD., TOLD THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY 15 PER CENT BECAME "PARTICIPATORS" OR "COLLABORATORS."

BETWEEN THE EXTREMES OF THE 5 PER CENT WHO RESISTED AND THE 15 PER CENT WHO COLLABORATED, SEGAL SAID, 80 PER CENT WERE "MIDDLE MEN" WHO PLAYED MORE OR LESS NEUTRAL ROLES.

MANY OF THESE MIDDLE MEN DID AID THE REDS "WITTINGLY OR UNWITTINGLY" AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER, HE SAID.

THE FIGURES, COMPILED BY SEGAL FOR A JUST-COMPLETED RESEARCH PROJECT AT GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY HERE, DO NOT INCLUDE ARMY PERSONNEL WHO DIED IN PRISON CAMPS. THEY COVER THE 3,323 WHO WERE REPATRIATED.

AN ARMY DOCTOR WHO SURVIVED CAPTURE, MAJ. CLARENCE L.ANDERSON, TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT AS MANY PRISONERS DIED IN THE FIRST YEAR OF THE KOREAN WAR AS WERE REPATRIATED. THERE WERE FEW DEATHS AFTER THAT, HE SAID.

ANDERSON, WHO IS NOW STATIONED AT LETTERMAN ARMY HOSPITAL IN SAN FRANCISCO, SAID STARVATION AND CONDITIONS OF UNSPEAKABLE FILTH CAUSED MANY MEN TO BREAK IN THAT FIRST YEAR.

SEGAL SAID "VERY FEW" OF THE ARMY PERSONNEL WHO YIELDED TO THEIR CAPTORS WERE ACTUALLY BRAINWASHED AS HE DEFINES THE TERM. HE SAID MOST OF THEM GAVE IN TO "A SIMPLE SYSTEM OF REWARDS AND PUNISHMENT."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT HIS STUDY DEALT ONLY WITH UNIFORMED ARMY PERSONNEL AND DID NOT INCLUDE MARINES, AIRMAN AND CIVILIANS, MANY OF WHOM "WERE IN FACT BRAINWASHED."

SEGAL SAID ONE PER CENT OF THE CAPTIVE ARMY MEN "CAN BE REGARDED AS COVERTED TO COMMUNISM TO A LARGE DEGREE." BUT HE ADDED HE HAS NO IDEA WHETHER THE CONVERSIONS WERE LASTING.

HE SAID HE FOUND "ACCEPTANCE OF COMMUNISM" TO A "MODERATE" DEGREE BY AN ADDITIONAL FOUR PER CENT AND "A LITTLE" BY SEVEN PER CENT.

ALTHOUGH PRACTICALLY ALL PRISONERS WERE SUBJECTED TO INDOCTRINATION, HE SAID HE FOUND THAT 88 PER CENT IN NO WAY ACCEPTED COMMUNISM.

CZ858PED

1956

30.24- 7229

A104WX
KNOWLAND-U.N. (130)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND (CALIF) SAID TODAY HE WAS "GREATLY SHOCKED" TO FIND THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS SUBMITTING REPORTS TO THE UNITED NATIONS ON ALASKA AND HAWAII.
KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD JUST LEARNED THAT SUCH REPORTS HAD BEEN SENT SINCE 1946 UNDER A U.N. CHARTER PROVISION COVERING DEPENDENCIES OF MEMBER NATIONS.
KNOWLAND SAID HE HAD WRITTEN SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES EXPRESSING HIS OPPOSITION AND ASKING THAT THE SITUATION BE CORRECTED.
THE SENATOR SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTION TO SUCH REPORTS ON GUAM, THE VIRGIN ISLANDS AND SAMOA, BUT THAT HAWAII AND ALASKA WERE IN A DIFFERENT CATEGORY.
KNOWLAND SAID HAWAII AND ALASKA ARE ORGANIZED TERRITORIES AWAITING ADMISSION AS THE 49TH AND 50TH STATES, ARE REPRESENTED IN THE U.S. CONGRESS, HAVE ADOPTED CONSTITUTIONS WHICH THEY WOULD USE AS STATES, AND HAVE THEIR OWN LEGISLATIVE BODIES.
MC840PED

A103WX
REPUBLIC FUND (100)
WASHINGTON,JUNE 20 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY POSTPONED INDEFINITELY A HEARING, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED JUNE 27, ON THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC.
REP.WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID THE POSTPONEMENT WAS MADE "TO PERMIT STAFF EXAMINATION OF CERTAIN ADDITIONAL FACETS OF THE FUNDS ACTIVITIES."
WALTER HAD SAID THE FUND WAS FINANCING "A NUMBER OF ACTIVITIES" WHICH HAVE AROUSED CRITICISM AND DOUBT ON THE PART OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS, PATRIOTIC ORGANIZATIONS AND INDIVIDUALS.
THE FUND, ESTABLISHED BY A GRANT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION, DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO THE FURTHERANCE OF THE U.S.CONSTITUTION AND THE BILL OF RIGHTS.
1956
LT&MC838PED

A111WX
(150)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY DIRECTED THE ARMED SERVICES TO GIVE HEARINGS TO DRAFTEES BEFORE REJECTING THEM FOR INDUCTION ON SECURITY GROUNDS.
THE NEW PROVISION GUARANTEEING THE HEARING AND REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR SUSPECTED RISKS AMONG INDUCTEES WAS CONTAINED IN A 13-PAGE REVISION OF THE MILITARY PERSONNEL SECURITY DIRECTIVE ISSUED IN APRIL 1954.
THE REVISED VERSION LEFT UNTOUCHED THE BULK OF THE ORIGINAL, BUT IT DID DIRECT THE THREE SERVICE SECRETARIES TO ISSUE WITHIN 60 DAYS UNIFORM INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE GUIDANCE OF PERSONNEL OFFICERS IN REACHING "COMMON SENSE" DECISIONS RELATING TO THE ACCEPTANCE OR RETENTION OF PEOPLE AGAINST WHOM SECURITY INFORMATION MIGHT BE FILED.
UNDER THE OLD SYSTEM, A DRAFTEE WHOSE PAPERS RAISED SERIOUS SECURITY QUESTIONS COULD BE REJECTED FOR SERVICE BY THE MILITARY DEPARTMENT CONCERNED WITHOUT A CHANCE TO BE HEARD.
CZ914PED

A87WX
(180) TWINING
WASHINGTON,JUNE 20 (AP)-GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL LEAVE TOMORROW AT NOON (EDT) FOR HIS VISIT TO RUSSIA.
THE PLANE, CARRYING HIM AND NINE OTHER AIR FORCE OFFICERS, WILL STOP AT BERLIN WHERE, A PENTAGON ANNOUNCEMENT SAID, IT "IS CUSTOMARY TO TAKE ABOARD A SOVIET NAVIGATOR AND A SOVIET RADIO OPERATOR FOR THE FLIGHT TO MOSCOW."
ARRIVAL TIME IN MOSCOW IS SATURDAY AFTERNOON. A SOVIET AIR SHOW, TO WHICH THE AMERICANS HAVE BEEN INVITED BY THE RED AIR FORCE, IS SET FOR SUNDAY.
THE FLIGHT WILL BE MADE IN AN AIR FORCE C-118, COUNTERPART OF THE COMMERCIAL DC-6 AIRLINER.
THE AIR FORCE SAID THAT PRESUMABLY THERE WILL BE A RE-FUELING STOP BETWEEN HERE AND BERLIN, AND THAT THE PLACE WILL DEPEND UPON THE WINDS.
THE ANNOUNCEMENT TODAY MADE NO MENTION OF THE EXPECTED TIME FOR RETURN OF THE PARTY. HOWEVER, ON JUNE 13, WHEN THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED THE NAMES OF THOSE ACCOMPANYING TWINING, IT SAID THAT THE SCHEDULE FOR RETURN WOULD DEPEND "UPON SOVIET SCHEDULE OF EVENTS FOR THE PARTY WHILE IN THE SOVIET UNION."
THE REFERENCE APPARENTLY WAS TO THE HOPE OF THE AMERICAN OFFICIALS THAT THE RED AIR FORCE WOULD ALLOW THEM TO SEE SOME OF THE AIR INSTALLATIONS AND AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY OF RUSSIA.
LT.728PED

1956

A36WX
ATOMIC SHIP (250)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED A BILL AUTHORIZING CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP.
THE COST IS ESTIMATED AT 37 MILLION DOLLARS. THE ADMINISTRATION HAS BEEN PUSHING FOR QUICK ACTION ON THE BILL, SAYING THAT OTHER NATIONS WERE MAKING PLANS TO GET INTO THE FIELD AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD, FOR PRESTIGE REASONS, BE FIRST.
THE LEGISLATION NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE, WHICH PASSED A SIMILAR BILL LAST JULY.
SEN. ANDERSON (D-NM), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMITTEE, EXPRESSED FEAR IN THE DEBATE THAT THE BILL MIGHT BE A DISGUISED ATTEMPT TO REVIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMIC "PEACE SHIP" PROPOSAL.
THIS WAS TURNED DOWN BY ONE VOTE IN THE SENATE LAST YEAR. BUT ANDERSON SAID THE ADMINISTRATION, PARTICULARLY CHAIRMAN LEWIS L. STRAUSS OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, NEVER HAD GIVEN UP HOPE OF GETTING IT THROUGH.
"IF THEY ARE GIVEN THE GO-AHEAD ON AN ATOMIC SHIP THROUGH THIS BILL, IT WILL END UP AS THE FLOATING PLAYHOUSE," THE NEW MEXICO SENATOR INSISTED.
BUT SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH), FLOOR MANAGER OF THE BILL, AND SENS. BRICKER (R-OHIO) AND HICKENLOOPER (R-OHIO), TWO ADMINISTRATION SPOKESMEN ON ATOMIC MATTERS, ASSURED ANDERSON THAT THE BILL COVERED ONLY A MERCHANT SHIP DESIGNED AS A PROTOTYPE FOR ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE VESSELS WHICH COULD SERVE ON SHIPPING ROUTES.
ANDERSON FINALLY SAID HE WAS SATISFIED THAT THE LEGISLATIVE HISTORY ESTABLISHED THAT ONLY A MERCHANT SHIP WAS INTENDED.
THE SENATE BILL DIRECTS THAT THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAVE CHARGE OF BUILDING THE REACTOR FOR THE MERCHANT SHIP. THE HULL AND THE REST OF THE SHIP WOULD BE BUILT BY THE MARITIME ADMINISTRATION IN THE COMMERCE DEPARTMENT.
HY430PED

B1WX Q
UN-AMERICAN (300)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-ELLIS OLIM OF CHICAGO, A FORMER GOVERNMENT EMPLOYE, REFUSED FOR A SECOND TIME TODAY TO TESTIFY ABOUT COMMUNISM BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES. REP. WILLIS (D-LA) PROMPTLY ACCUSED HIM OF "WELSHING" ON AN AGREEMENT TO TALK IF GRANTED IMMUNITY FROM PROSECUTION.

OLIM, 44, (1105 E. HYDE PARK BOULEVARD), SAID HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHAT HE WAS AGREEING TO IN CHICAGO LAST DECEMBER WHEN HE TOLD A COMMITTEE SESSION HE WOULD TESTIFY IF GRANTED IMMUNITY.

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT WAS ADVISED IN JANUARY BY OLIM'S LAWYER THAT OLIM WOULD NOT TESTIFY. FRANK S. TAVENNER JR., COMMITTEE COUNSEL, SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS READY TO TAKE STEPS TO GET IMMUNITY FOR OLIM WHEN THE NOTIFICATION CAME.

"THERE IS ONLY ONE CONCLUSION--THAT THIS WITNESS IS WELSHING ON AN AGREEMENT TO TESTIFY," SAID WILLIS.

REP. SCHERER (R-OHIO) SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE OLIM'S STATEMENT THAT HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND THE IMPORT OF THE IMMUNITY QUESTION IN CHICAGO.

OLIM HAD BEEN CALLED AS A WITNESS AT THE CHICAGO SESSION IN THE COMMITTEE'S INQUIRY ON ALLEGED COMMUNIST INFILTRATION OF THE GOVERNMENT IN PAST YEARS.

AFTER HIS TESTIMONY IN CHICAGO, OLIM WAS SUSPENDED FROM HIS JOB WITH THE CHICAGO LAND CLEARANCE COMMISSION.

WHEN TAVENNER ASKED OLIM TODAY IF HE WOULD TESTIFY IF GRANTED IMMUNITY, OLIM REPLIED "NO SIR."

OLIM TESTIFIED THAT HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMISSION IN THE 1930S AND WITH THE U. S. HOUSING AUTHORITY FROM 1938 UNTIL 1952.

OLIM SAID HE IS NOT NOW A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND WAS NOT A MEMBER AT ANY TIME WHILE HE WAS EMPLOYED BY THE CHICAGO LAND CLEARANCE COMMISSION, WHICH HE JOINED IN JUNE, 1952.

BUT HE INVOKED FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST SELF-INCRIMINATION AND DECLINED TO SAY IF HE WAS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WHEN HE RESIGNED FROM GOVERNMENT SERVICE IN JANUARY, 1952, OR AT ANY OTHER TIME ABOUT WHICH HE HAD NOT BEEN ASKED.

OLIM ALSO DECLINED TO SAY IF HE HAD UNDERGONE A LOYALTY INVESTIGATION WHILE HE WAS IN GOVERNMENT SERVICE.

TAVENNER SAID THE RECORD SHOWED OLIM HAD UNDERGONE A LOYALTY INVESTIGATION AND WAS GIVEN CLEARANCE.

OLIM DECLINED TO ANSWER WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD DENIED TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS THAT HE HAD BEEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HY208PED

1956

B126WX(EASTLANDLKQ)
(280) DEPORTATION
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TODAY ASKED ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL TO EXPEDITE DEPORTATION PROCEEDING AGAINST FOUR MEN HE DESCRIBED AS COMMUNISTS "STILL ENGAGED IN TRYING TO DESTROY OUR WAY OF LIFE."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE NAMED JAMES MATLES AND JAMES LUSTIG, WHO HE SAID HAVE BEEN LEADERS OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO, AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION, AND CONSTANTINE RADZI AND LOUIS WEINSTOCK.

EASTLAND SAID IN A LETTER TO BROWNELL THAT THERE ARE "ALMOST A SCORE OF OTHER COMMUNISTS" AGAINST WHOM PROCEEDINGS ARE PENDING.

"MAY WE HAVE YOUR ASSURANCE THAT THE DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE IS TAKING ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO EXPEDITE THE DENATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION OF THE NAMED INDIVIDUALS, AND OF OTHERS IN THE SAME POSITION?" HE ASKED.

EASTLAND WROTE THAT SEWERYN BIALER, "A LEADING POLISH COMMUNIST UNTIL HIS DEFECTION A FEW MONTHS AGO," RECENTLY TOLD THE SUBCOMMITTEE THAT PROPAGANDA PREPARED BY THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO, AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION "IS THE MOST EFFECTIVE DEVICE BEING USED TODAY BY THE POLISH COMMUNIST LEADERS AGAINST THEIR PEOPLE."

"TWO OF THE LEADERS OF THIS UNION HAVE BEEN JAMES MATLES AND JAMES LUSTIG," EASTLAND SAID. HE ADDED THAT "BOTH HAVE BEEN DEMONSTRATED TO BE COMMUNISTS" AND THAT THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FILED DENATURALIZATION SUITS AGAINST THEM IN 1952.

THE LETTER ADDED THAT THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECORD SHOWS CONSTANTINE RADZI HAS BEEN A MEMBER OF THE DISCIPLINARY COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS OBSERVED WATCHING A SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING IN NEW YORK IN 1952, AND WAS SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY. SUBSEQUENTLY THAT YEAR, EASTLAND SAID, DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS WERE FILED AGAINST HIM, ALTHOUGH NOW HE "IS NOT EVEN ON BAIL."

LOUIS WEINSTOCK, EASTLAND SAID, WAS NAMED IN A SUIT FILED ON JAN. 22, 1953.

WE&MC

1956

A139KX (SAILING PAPERS)
(110)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 20 (AP)-FEDERAL DISTRICT JUDGE EDWARD P. MURPHY TODAY ORDERED THE U.S. COAST GUARD TO RESTORE SAILING PAPERS TO SOME 2,000 SEAMEN THROUGHOUT THE NATION WHO WERE SCREENED UNDER THE KOREAN WARTIME SCREENING SYSTEM.

THE OLD METHOD OF SCREENING UNDER WHICH THE SEAMEN HAD NOT BEEN CONFRONTED WITH WITNESSES OR INFORMANTS WHO ACCUSED THEM, WAS DECLARED UNCONSTITUTIONAL BY THE U.S. COURT OF APPEALS IN SAN FRANCISCO LAST OCT.26.

THE COAST GUARD, UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE COURT, DREW UP NEW RULES FOR SCREENING WHICH PROVIDED FOR CONFRONTING THE ACCUSED SEAMEN WITH INFORMANTS OR EVIDENCE AGAINST THEM.

MURPHY'S RULING TODAY ORDERED THAT THE MEN SHOULD FIRST RECEIVE THEIR PAPERS AND LATER MAY BE RE-SCREENED IF THE COAST GUARD DESIRES, UNDER THE NEW RULES.

GC844PCS NM

B146WX
MISSING FLIER (210)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAS ORDERED ITS EMBASSIES IN GERMANY AND AUSTRAIA TO CHECK INTO A REPORT THAT AN AMERICAN AIRMAN, SHOT DOWN OVER ROMANIA IN 1943, IS ALIVE IN A SOVIET PRISON CAMP.

OFFICIALS SAID ORDERS WERE SENT TO BONN AND VIENNA MONDAY TO LOOK INTO A REPORT THAT TECH. SGT. LAWRENCE E. REITZ IS IN A SOVIET LABOR CAMP.

THE MAN, WHO WAS DECLARED DEAD BY THE ARMY, HAS BEEN THE OBJECT OF AN UNCEASING SEARCH BY HIS MOTHER, MRS. IDEA MAE REITZ STICHNOTH, OF FONTANA, CALIF.

MRS. STICHNOTH WAS QUOTED IN BERLIN AS SAYING SHE HAD FOUND A GERMAN EX-PRISONER OF WAR WHO CLAIMED TO HAVE SPENT TWO YEARS WITH HER SON IN A SOVIET LABOR CAMP AND TO HAVE HEARD FROM HIM LAST YEAR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID REITZ WAS MISSING AFTER A WORLD WAR II BOMBING RAID OVER THE PLOESTI OIL FIELDS IN 1943.

30.24- 7231

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT, AT HIS MOTHER'S URGING, AN OFFICIAL INQUIRY AS TO HIS WHEREABOUTS WAS ADDRESSED TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT IN 1953. OFFICIALS SAID THE RUSSIAN REPLY WAS THAT THERE WAS NO RECORD OF HIS PRESENCE ANYWHERE INSIDE RUSSIA.

THE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED THE LATEST WORD FROM MRS. STICHNOTH OVER THE WEEKEND, OFFICIALS SAID, AND A LONG CABLE WAS SENT ON MONDAY TO BONN AND VIENNA. OFFICIALS SAID THE NEXT STEP--THAT IS, WHETHER TO MAKE ANOTHER OFFICIAL INQUIRY TO MOSCOW--WILL DEPEND UPON THE RESULTS OF ITS INVESTIGATION AT BONN AND VIENNA.

HY155PED

A124 (290)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 20 (AP)-A NEW BOOK PUBLISHED TODAY PROVIDES THE FIRST UNOFFICIAL SUMMARY OF 70 TYPES OF AIRCRAFT CURRENTLY IN USE IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE BOOK, "SOVIET AIR POWER," BY RICHARD E. STOCKWELL, ALSO IDENTIFIES 55 RUSSIAN ROCKET, JET AND PISTON ENGINE TYPES.

IT WAS PUBLISHED BY PAGEANT PRESS, INC., ON THE EVE OF RUSSIA'S ANNUAL AIR SHOW AT MOSCOW, TO BE ATTENDED NEXT SUNDAY BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND A DELEGATION OF OTHER HIGH U.S. AIR OFFICERS.

STOCKWELL SAID THE SOVIETS HAVE "DELTA-WING AND SOME VERY NEW ROCKET FIGHTERS, VERTICAL TAKEOFF AIRCRAFT, AS WELL AS SIX AND EIGHT JET BOMBERS IN VARIOUS TEST AND DEVELOPMENTAL STAGES."

THE BROOK INCLUDES CHAPTERS ON RUSSIAN GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT, AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION AND DESIGN, MAPS OF RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT PRODUCTION CENTERS, LONG RANGE BOMBER BASES AND MISSILE TEST CENTERS.

IN A FOREWORD, GEN. GEORGE C. KENNEY, WARTIME PACIFIC AIR COMMANDER AND POSTWAR COMMANDER OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, SAID THE BOOK WAS THE RESULT OF PAINSTAKING, AUTHORITATIVE RESEARCH, WITH THE AUTHOR IN MANY CASES LEANING OVER BACKWARD TO BE CONSERVATIVE IN HIS CONCLUSIONS.

"ONE EXAMPLE IS HIS ESTIMATE OF THE RATES OF PRODUCTION OF SOVIET AIRCRAFT," KENNEY SAID.

"IT IS QUITE POSSIBLE THAT THEY MAY BE CONSIDERABLY HIGHER THAN HE HAS STATED, THUS ADVANCING THE DATE WHEN THE RED POLITICAL AND MILITARY STAFFS MAY DECIDE THAT THE TIME HAS COME TO DESTROY THE CAPABILITY OF THE UNITED STATES TO HALT THE EXPANSION OF COMMUNISM."

STOCKWELL SAID THAT IN 1955 THE 500,000 OR MORE WORKERS IN SOME 400 RUSSIAN AIRCRAFT PLANTS WERE TURNING OUT 1,150 AIRCRAFT A MONTH, FOR A TOTAL ANNUAL OUTPUT OF 13,800, SLIGHTLY HIGHER THAN THAT OF THE U.S.

HE ADDED THAT RUSSIAN PLANNED PRODUCTION FOR 1956 IS ABOUT 1,500 PLANES A MONTH, FOR A TOTAL OUTPUT OF 18,000, INCLUDING CIVIL AND TRAINING TYPES. ROUGHLY 60 PER CENT OF THE USSR'S AIRCRAFT OUTPUT IN RECENT YEARS HAS BEEN OF COMBAT TYPES.

KM950PES

1956

A110WX (WILSON, PHYSICIST)

(350) LAPP-RADIATION — Metuchen 1956

(WX) ~~METUCHIN~~, N.J., JUNE 20 (AP)-ATOMIC PHYSICIST RALPH LAPP SAID TONIGHT A PROGRESSIVE INCREASE IN ATOMIC WEAPONS TESTS WOULD, BY 1962, RELEASE ENOUGH DANGEROUS RADIATION TO GIVE EVERY PERSON IN THE WORLD THE "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE AMOUNT."

THE DEADLY EFFECTS WOULD NOT BE FULLY FELT UNTIL THE LATE 1970'S, HOWEVER, BECAUSE THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES WOULD HANG UNTIL THEN IN THE UPPER AIR, HE SAID.

LAPP SAID HE BASED HIS STATEMENT ON "THE VERY CONSERVATIVE ASSUMPTION" THAT WEAPONS TESTS BY THE ATOMIC POWERS WILL BE STEADILY ACCELERATED AT A RATE WHICH WOULD FIND THEM DOUBLED BY 1970.

THE WASHINGTON, D.C., SCIENTIST, WHO WORKED ON THE WARTIME A-BOMB PROJECT BUT IS NO LONGER ASSOCIATED WITH THE PROGRAM, OUTLINED HIS VIEWS IN A TALK ~~PREPARED FOR~~ TO 150 persons at the annual meeting of the THE MIDDLESEX COUNTY MEDICAL SOCIETY.

HE SAID THE RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES TO WHICH HE REFERRED ARE RADIOSTRONTIUM. THIS IS CONSIDERED THE MOST DANGEROUS MATERIAL RELEASED IN AN ATOMIC BOMB "FALLOUT" AND CAN CAUSE BONE CANCER IF ABSORBED BY THE BODY IN SUFFICIENT QUANTITIES.

THE "MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE AMOUNT" WHICH HE CITED IS THE STANDARD RECOMMENDED LAST WEEK BY THE NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES IN ITS REPORT ON THE DANGERS OF RADIATION.

LAPP SAID THAT ASSUMING A PROGRESEIVE INCREASE IN ATOMIC TESTS AT THE RATE HE CITED, "THEN BY 1962 THERE WILL BE ENOUGH RADIOSTRONTIUM COMMITTED TO THE STRATOSPHERE TO PRODUCE A 100 PER CENT MPA (MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE AMOUNT) IN EVERY PERSON ON THE PLANET." HE ADDED:

"DUE TO THE HOLD-UP OF THE INVISIBLE PARTICLES IN THE UPPER AIR, THIS RADIOSTRONTIUM WOULD NOT SHOW UP IN FULL AMOUNT IN THE HUMAN BODY UNTIL THE LATE 1970'S. HOWEVER, BY 1962 THE DIE WOULD HAVE BEEN CAST IRREVOCABLY."

HE SAID HIS VIEWS "CONTRAST SHARPLY WITH THE OPTIMISTIC STATEMENTS OF BOTH THE AEC (ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION) AND THE NATIONAL ACADEMY."

ASKED BY A REPORTER TO AMPLIFY ON THIS, HE SAID THAT WITH RESPECT TO AEC, HE WAS REFERRING TO THE COMMISSION'S STATEMENTS THAT BOMBS HAVING A CUMULATIVE ENERGY EQUIVALENT OF 11 BILLION TONS OF TNT WOULD HAVE TO BE RELEASED BEFORE THE STRONTIUM HAZARD BECAME CRITICAL. THE COMMISSION HAS SAID THAT BOMBS RELEASED SO FAR ARE "VERY FAR" BELOW THAT FIGURE.

LAPP ALSO SAID THE AEC ESTIMATES ARE BASED ON A STRONTIUM DOSE PERMISSIBLE FOR ATOMIC WORKERS--A DOSE WHICH HE SAID IS TOO HIGH TO APPLY TO THE POPULATION AS A WHOLE.

AS FOR THE NATIONAL ACADEMY, HE SAID HE WAS REFERRING "TO THEIR STATEMENT THAT THE STRONTIUM HAZARD IS BIOLOGICALLY INSIGNIFICANT" AT THE PRESENT RATE OF TESTING.

LAPP ACCUSED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION OF REFUSING TO GIVE THE FULL FACTS TO THE PUBLIC AND SAID THE GOVERNMENT UNIT HAD LET A FULL YEAR GO BY BEFORE RELEASING DETAILS OF THE FALLOUT FROM THE INITIAL BIKINI ATOMIC TESTS.

THE GOVERNMENT MUST SPEND MORE FOR CIVIL DEFENSE THAN IT IS CURRENTLY SPENDING, HE DECLARED, AND THE CIVIL DEFENSE PEOPLE MUST BE MORE FULLY INFORMED.

ON FALLOUT, LAPP SAID, STAYING UNDER COVER FOR SEVERAL DAYS IN EVENT OF AN ATOMIC BLASTMAY NOT BE ENOUGH. IN MANY CASES A YEAR MAY PASS BEFORE IT WILL BE SAFE TO COME OUTSIDE, HE SAID, ESPECIALLY IN THE OPEN COUNTRY.

RU1215AED NM

A8ONR

NEWARK, N.J., JUNE 20 (AP)-VETERANS ADMINISTRATION DIRECTOR HARVEY V. HIGLEY TODAY ORDERED THE IMMEDIATE REINSTATEMENT OF JAMES KUTCHER, A LEGLESS WORLD WAR II VETERAN, TO A JOB WITH THE NEWARK VA REGIONAL OFFICE.

THE ORDER CLIMAXES A FIGHT KUTCHER HAS WAGED SINCE 1948 TO WIN BACK HIS JOB. HE WAS FIRED BECAUSE OF HIS ADMITTED MEMBERSHIP IN THE SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY, DESCRIBED AS A TROTSKYITE COMMUNIST FACTION.

THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS HAD ORDERED HIS REINSTATEMENT APRIL 30 IN A 2-1 DECISION.

HIGLEY'S ORDER DIRECTED THAT KUTCHER BE RESTORED IMMEDIATELY WITH FULL SENIORITY TO HIS FORMER $42-A-WEEK CLERICAL JOB OR A COMPARABLE ONE.

JOSEPH F. O'HERN, MANAGER OF THE NEWARK VA OFFICE, SAID HE WOULD CALL KUTCHER "AS SOON AS WE CAN FIND A POSITION AVAILABLE, AT THE MOST WITHIN A WEEK". HE SAID THE VA STAFF WAS CONSIDERABLY SMALLER THAN WHEN KUTCHER WAS FIRED BUT THAT ROOM COULD BE FOUND WITHOUT REMOVING ANY ONE FROM THE PAYROLL.

KUTCHER COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT IMMEDIATELY, BUT HIS ATTORNEY, EMIL OXFELD, SAID THE VETERAN "WILL BE PLEASED TO GO BACK TO WORK."

Q712PED

A100

(400)

NEW YORK, JUNE 20 (AP)-A RUSSIAN REFUGEE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY THAT TWO SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE UNITED NATIONS HAD TRIED TO FORCE HIM INTO ESPIONAGE WITHIN THE PAST TWO MONTHS.

MICHAEL SHATOV,40-YEAR-OLD EX-CAPTAIN IN THE SOVIET ARMY, SAID THE PAIR "IMPLIED" THAT ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, CHIEF OF THE U.S.S. R. $)3&-589,, WAS AWARE OF THEIR PRESSURE TACTICS.

SHATOV IDENTIFIED THE TWO SUBORDINATE OFFICIALS AS ALEKSEI PETUKHOV, DIRECTOR OF TE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST; AND ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, SECOND SECRETARY IN THE RUSSIAN MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

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1956

U.S.S.R. DELEGATION, WAS AWARE OF THEIR PRESSURE TACTICS.

MEANWHILE AT WASHINGTON,SEN.EASTLAND (D-MISS) SENT SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES THE NAMES OF THE SAME TWO MEN AND SAID HE HAD HELD THEM SINCE JUNE 13 WHEN SHATOV HAD TESTIFIED BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

EASTLAND, CHAIRMAN OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, ASKED DULLES IN A LETTER TO REVIEW SHATOV'S TESTIMONY WITH A VIEW TO DETERMINING WHAT THIS GOVERNMENT'S POLICY SHOULD BE TOWARD THE SOVIET OFFICIALS AT THE U.N.

SHATOV IDENTIFIED THE TWO SUBORDINATE OFFICIALS AS ALEKSEI PETUKHOV, DIRECTOR OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM FOR ASIA AND THE FAR EAST; AND ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, SECOND SECRETARY IN THE RUSSIAN MISSION TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

AT UN HEADQUARTERS, A SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT ON SHATOV'S ACCOUNT BEYOND SAYING IT HAD BEEN CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

SHATOV, NOW AN ARCHIVIST ON THE STAFF OF COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, WAS INTERVIEWED BY REPORTERS AT THE OFFICES OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM.

THE ACTIVITIES OF RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS IN THIS COUNTRY HAVE BEEN THE TARGET OF CRITICISM RECENTLY BY THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. THE SENATE GROUP DISCLOSED YESTERDAY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT HAD REJECTED ITS RECOMMENDATION THAT SOBOLEV BE EXPELLED FROM THE COUNTRY ON THE GROUNDS THAT MEMBERS OF HIS STAFF "USED COERCION, FORCE AND DURESS" TO CAUSE THE ABRUPT REDEFECTION OF FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN IN APRIL.

THE NEWS CONFERENCE WITH SHATOV FOLLOWED PUBLICATION OF A REPORT BY NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE THAT THE EX-CAPTAIN HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY TWO RUSSIAN DIPLOMATS UNDER CIRCUMSTANCES SIMILAR TO THAT DESCRIBED IN SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

A101

THE SENATE GROUP DID NOT DISCLOSE WHEREIT HADLEARNED OF RECENT "PRESSURE TACTICS" BUT SHATOV SAID HE PREVIOUSLY HAD GIVEN HIS STORY TO SENATE INVESTIGATORS.

THE FORMER RUSSIAN OFFICER, WHO REFUSED TO DISCLOSE WHERE HE NOW LIVES WITH HIS WIFE AND 11-YEAR-OLD SON, SAID PETUKHOV AND SHAPOVALOV FREQUENTLY TALKED TO HIM OUTSIDE COLUMBIA CLASSROOMS--WHERE THEY WERE STUDYING ENGLISH--AND TRIED "TO PRESSURE ME---TO TRY TO MAKE ME A SPY."

SHATOV SAID THE TWO FIRST APPROACHED HIM APRIL 9--TWO DAYS AFTER DEPARTURE OF THE FIVE SEAMEN--AND PERSISTED UNTIL MAY 20.

WHEN HE TOLD THEM THEY WERE EXCEEDING DIPLOMATIC PRIVILEGE, SHATOV SAID, THEY ANSWERED:

"NOT ONLY ARE WE NOT FORBIDDEN TO DO THIS, BUT IT IS RECOMMENDED THAT WE DO IT."

THE TWO MEN, SHATOV SAID, "HINTED" REPEATEDLY THAT THEY COULD DISCREDIT HIM WITH AMERICAN SECURITY AGENCIES THROUGH VARIOUS MEANS. HE DID NOT DISCLOSE AT THE NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN OR HOW HE REACHED THIS COUNTRY.

DY/WW830PED

B18

NIGHT LEAD SOBELL (170)

NEW YORK, JUNE 20 (AP)-ATOM SPY MORTON SOBELL, SERVING 30 YEARS FOR CONSPIRACY TO COMMIT WARTIME ESPIONAGE, TODAY LOST ANOTHER OF HIS MANY BIDS TO WIN FREEDOM OR A NEW TRIAL.

FEDERAL JUDGE IRVING R. KAUFMAN ACCUSED SOBELL OF REPEATEDLY COOKING UP "BASELESS CONTENTIONS AND ACCUSATIONS...ENTIRELY DEVOID OF MERIT."

THE JUDGE CLAIMED SOBELL DID IT MORE TO "EMBARRASS AND INJURE OUR COURTS AND COUNTRY" THAN TO TRY TO AID HIMSELF.

U.S. ATTY. PAUL W. WILLIAMS INTERPOSED THAT SOBELL'S PLEA WAS DESIGNED TO IMPRESS "GULLIBLE PEOPLE HERE AND ABROAD."

SOBELL HAD CLAIMED THE GOVERNMENT "ABDUCTED" HIM FROM MEXICO TO BRING HIM TO TRIAL HERE, KNOWLINGLY USED PERJURED TESTIMONY AGAINST HIM AND SUPPRESSED EVIDENCE IN HIS FAVOR.

JUDGE KAUFMAN ASSERTED THAT THERE WAS "A CLEAR RECORD TO THE CONTRARY."

SOBELL, 38, NOW IS IN ALCATRAZ PENITENTIARY IN CALIFORNIA. HE WAS CONVICTED IN 1951 OF CONSPIRING WITH JULIUS AND ETHEL ROSENBERG TO DELIVER ATOM BOMB SECRETS TO RUSSIA. THE ROSENBERGS WERE PUT TO DEATH IN SING SING PRISON'S ELECTRIC CHAIR.

ML425PED

A21
ALGERIAN
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 20 (AP)-AT THE REQUEST OF THE SOVIET UNION, THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL TODAY POSTPONED UNTIL NEXT TUESDAY ITS MEETING ON ALGERIA. THE MEETING, TO DISCUSS TAKING UP THE SITUATION IN THE FRENCH NORTH AFRICAN LAND, HAD BEEN SET FOR TOMORROW.
THE SOVIET UNION ASKED THE DELAY BECAUSE OF LACK OF INSTRUCTIONS FROM MOSCOW. THE REQUEST FOR SECURITY COUNCIL CONSIDERATION OF THE ALGERIAN STRIFE CAME FROM THE 13 ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS.
TA335PED

A35
(140)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 20 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES SAYS IT IS FINALLY GOING TO PAY 304 PACIFIC ISLANDERS FOR THE LAND ON THE BIKINI AND ENIWETOK ATOLLS IT USES FOR NUCLEAR BOMB TESTS.
DELMAS H. NUCKER OF TERRE HAUTE, IND., TOLD THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL YESTERDAY THAT "ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS IN OBTAINING THE NECESSARY FUNDS" HAVE BEEN SETTLED AND THE DEBT WILL BE PAID AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. Acting High Commissioner for the Pacific Islands, 1956
HIS STATEMENT FOLLOWED A REPORT BY A U.N. VISITING MISSION TO THE PACIFIC ISLAND TRUST TERRITORIES SAYING PAYMENT TO THE DISPLACED ISLANDERS IS URGENT. ONE HUNDRED SIXTY-SEVEN BIKINESE WERE MOVED OUT IN 1946 AND 137 FROM ENIWETOK THE NEXT YEAR.
BIKINI ISLANDERS HAVE BEEN MOVED TO KILI ISLAND AND THOSE FROM ENIWETOK TO UJELONG ATOLL. THE MISSION REPORT SAID THEY COULD NOT RETURN TO THEIR OLD HOMES. U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THIS IS BECAUSE OF EXTENSIVE CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION--NOT BECAUSE OF RADIATION DANGER.
RK-HA430AED

30.24-7233

TRUJILLO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT AMONG THE U.N.'S 76 MEMBERS THERE WAS A MAJORITY FOR ADDING TWO MEMBERS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL SIX TO THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNSEL, FOUR TO THE COURT AND FOUR TO THE LAW COMMISSION. 1956
KS429PED

END

JUNE 20/58

631 (130)
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 20 (AP)-LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES TOOK THE FIRST STEP TODAY TOWARD EXPANDING FOUR U.N. BODIES TO MAKE PLACES FOR THE 16 NEW MEMBERS THE U.N. ADMITTED LAST DECEMBER.
THEY PROPOSED FORMALLY THAT ENLARGEMENT OF THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL, THE 18-NATION ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL, THE 15-JUDGE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE AND THE 15-MEMBER INTERNATIONAL LAW COMMISSION TO BE DISCUSSED IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.
JOSE VICENTE TRUJILLO, CHAIRMAN OF THE LATIN AMERICAN GROUP, GAVE SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD FOUR LETTERS PROPOSING THAT AN ITEM ON EACH ORGAN BE PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA FOR THE SESSION TO START NOV. 12. EACH WAS SIGNED BY FROM SIX TO 17 LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES PLUS SPAIN.

Bedrock

BEGIN ——— June 21, 1956

30.24-7235

A105
(300)
LONDON, JUNE 21 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO SAID TODAY HE AND THE LEADERS OF THE SOVIET UNION HAVE "ABANDONED ALL THAT WAS BAD BETWEEN US," THE MOSCOW RADIO REPORTED.

1956

THE YUGOSLAV LEADER SPOKE ON HIS ARRIVAL AT KIEV EN ROUTE HOME AFTER A TRIUMPHANT THREE-WEEK VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION IN WHICH HE AND THE KREMLIN BOSSES AGREED TO COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE ON THE BASIS OF COMPLETE EQUALITY.

ONCE AN OUTCAST OF THE COMMUNIST FAMILY BY ORDERS OF STALIN, TITO WAS QUOTED BY THE MOSCOW RADIO AS SAYING IN HIS KIEV SPEECH, DELIVERED IN RUSSIAN:

"THE MOST IMPORTANT THING IS THIS JOB WHICH WE HAVE DONE NOW WITH THE LEADERS OF YOUR GOVERNMENT. WE HAVE ABANDONED ALL THAT WAS BAD BETWEEN US, WHICH WAS CAUSED NEITHER BY THE SOVIET NOR THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE. ALL THIS SHOULD BE FORGOTTEN.

"WE HAVE EMBARKED ON A NEW PATH. THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOU, THE SOVIET PEOPLE, AND THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE."

HIS EMPHASIS THAT THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE WERE NOT RESPONSIBLE FOR HIS OSTRACISM BY THE COMMUNIST WORLD APPEARED TO SHOW THAT TITO STILL HAS NOT FORGOTTEN THE ROLE PLAYED BY SOME PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WHO BACKED STALIN'S ACTIONS AGAINST HIM.

TITO GAVE THIS REASON FOR HIS TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION:

"WE CAME TO THE SOVIET UNION TO STRENGTHEN EVEN MORE THE CAUSE WHICH WAS INITIATED A YEAR AGO (WHEN SOVIET PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV VISITED BELGRADE) AND TO RESTORE THE FRATERNAL AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES. AND NOW WE APPEAR BEFORE YOU VERY PLEASED THAT WE HAVE MADE SUCH A GREAT STRIDE FORWARD.

"OF COURSE, OUR VERY AIM WAS, IN THE FIRST PLACE TO STRENGTHEN OUR FRIENDSHIP, TO GO FORWARD TOGETHER, FOR OUR COOPERATION. AND, SECONDLY, TO WORK TOGETHER TO STRENGTHEN PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD. HERE THERE IS NO DIFFERENCE BETWEEN US.

"WE HAVE NO DIFFERENCE IN OUR AIMS. WE ARE MARCHING FORWARD, AND OUR DESIRE IS TO MARCH AS QUICKLY AS POSSIBLE TO THE BEST GOAL FOR HUMANITY--SOCIALISM.

"WE ARE PLEASED TO SEE THAT FOR THE PAST FEW YEARS YOU HAVE BEEN MOVING FORWARD IN GREAT STRIDES."

MT923AED

A111
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST, TONIGHT, THURSDAY, JUNE 21 (160)
(ADVANCE)..LONDON, FRIDAY, JUNE 22 (AP)-BRITAIN'S COMMUNIST PARTY DECLARED TODAY THE KREMLIN CAN'T GET AWAY WITH PINNING ALL THE EVILS IN THE SOVIET SYSTEM ON STALIN.

FOLLOWING THE LEAD OF ITALIAN AND FRENCH COMMUNISTS, THE BRITISH REDS DEMANDED A "PROFOUND MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES OF DEGENERATION" IN THE RUSSIAN SETUP.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY THEIR POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THE BRITISH COMMUNISTS CRITIZIED THE HANDLING OF THE KREMLIN'S CAMPAIGN TO DOWN-GRADE STALIN. BUT THE BRITISH REDS DID NOT MAKE A COMPLETE BREAK WITH THE NEW KREMLIN LINE.

THEYCLAIMED THE RECENT 20TH CONGRESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY WAS CORRECT IN CONDEMNING THE CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL AND "IN ENDORSING THE RETURN TO LENINIST PRINCIPLES OF COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND INNER PARTY DEMOCRACY."

THEY ALSO SAID IT WAS CORRECT TO FRANKLY EXPOSE "ALL THE EVILS WHICH FOLLOWED FROM THE DEPARTURE FROM LENINIST PRINCIPLES, IN ORDER TO PUT AN END TO THESE EVILS."

THE DAILY WORKER LASHED OUT THIS MORNING AT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY FOR REFUSING TO ADMIT THAT STALIN WAS NOT THE ONLY REASON FOR "THE DEGENERATION IN FUNCTIONING OF SOVIET DEMOCRACY AND PARTY DEMOCRACY."

AS MATTERS STAND, IT ADDED, IT WOULD BE A GOOD IDEA IF ALL COUNTRIES QUIT APPLYING THE DEATH PENALTY AS THE SUPREME JUDICIAL PUNISHMENT.

IN ONE OF THE SHARPEST ATTACKS ON THE MOSCOW COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP YET MADE BY A SATELLITE RED PARTY ORGANIZATION, THE BRITISH COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN DECLARED:

"IT IS CLEAR THAT FURTHER REVIEW AND DISCUSSION IS NEEDED OF QUESTIONS OPENED UP BY THE REPORT TO THE PRIVATE SESSION OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNIONM"

IT WAS AT THIS CONGRESS THAT KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN AS A MANIAC, PHONEY WAR HERO AND TYRANT.

THE DAILY WORKER COMPLAINED THAT SO FAR THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY HAS FAILED TO PUBLISH THE OFFICIAL VERSION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT, ALTHOUGH THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT RELEASED ITS OWN VERSION THROUGHOUT THE WESTERN WORLD.

TAKING NOTE THAT THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS AND PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, LEADER OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAVE FOUND FAULT WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS, THE DAILY WORKER OBSERVED:

"WE AGREE WITH THE OBSERVATION OF COMRADE TOGLIATTI AND THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY THAT IT WILL BE NECESSARY TO MAKE A PROFOUND MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES OF DEGENERATION IN THE FUNCIONING OF THE SOVIET DEMOCRACY AND PARTY DEMOCRACY.

"IT IS NOT ENOUGH TO ATTRIBUTE THESE DEVELOPMENTS SOLELY TO THE CHARACTER OF ONE INDIVIDUAL.

A MORE ADEQUATE ESTIMATE OF THE ROLE OF STALIN, BOTH IN ITS POSITIVE AND NEGATIVE ASPECTS WILL BE NECESSARY."

JE1057PED

1956

B20 (Q)
-17- (180)
PARIS, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ITALY, CANADA AND NORWAY AGREED TODAY ON A PROGRAM DESIGNED TO GET THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) INTO BROADENED FIELDS OF CULTURE, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS IN DECEMBER.

CANADA'S LESTER PEARSON, ITALY'S GAETANO MARTINO AND NORWAY'S HALVARD LANGE WILL FINISH THEIR INITIAL MEETINGS PROBABLY TOMORROW, A SOURCE CLOSE TO NATO SAID AND A COMMUNIQUE THEN OR SATURDAY WILL SPELL OUT THEIR PROGRAM.

THE INFORMANT SAID THE THREE HAVE DECIDED ON A LIST OF QUESTIONS WHICH WILL BE SENT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF ALL NATO POWERS IN AN EFFORT TO DETERMINE VIEWS ON HOW NATO SHOULD PROGRESS AND HOW FAST. WHEN THE ANSWERS ARE IN HAND IN AUGUST THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS HOPE TO SIT AS A SORT OF COURT OF INQUIRY, CALLING IN NATO FOREIGN MINISTERS ONE BY ONE TO GET THEIR MORE DETAILED VIEWS.

AFTER THIS THE THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS PLAN TO CIRCULATE THEIR REPORT IN OCTOBER -- IN TIME FOR CONSIDERATION BY THE VARIOUS GOVERNMENTS BEFORE THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN DECEMBER, WHICH WILL ACT ON THE REPORT.

RP431PED

E13

NIGHT LEAD ILO (100)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FORCED LABOR COMMITTEE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION DECIDED TODAY TO DEFER UNTIL NEXT YEAR CONSIDERATION OF A UNITED STATES PROPOSAL THAT A NEW ILO CONVENTION ON FORCED LABOR BAN NOT ONLY FORCED LABOR, BUT ITS PRODUCTS.

UNDER THE U.S. PROPOSAL, ANY PRODUCTS PRODUCED BY FORCED LABOR WOULD BE BANNED FROM INTERNATIONAL TRADE. THE IDEA HAD DRAWN CONSIDERABLE SUPPORT, BUT REPRESENTATIVES OF SOME COUNTRIES SAID THEY NEEDED MORE TIME TO STUDY IT. THE PROPOSAL WILL BE CONSIDERED AGAIN AT THE 1957 LABOR CONFERENCE, WHEN A NEW DRAFT CONVENTION ON FORCED LABOR WILL BE BEFORE THE CONFERENCE.

MLAASPED

A101

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 21 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON MET WITH WANG PING-NAN, COMMUNIST AMBASSADOR, FOR NEARLY TWO HOURS TODAY IN THE 51ST MEETING OF THEIR LONG AND SECRET NEGOTIATIONS OVER AMERICAN CIVILIANS HELD IN CHINA.

SINCE THE LAST MEETING, THE PEIPING GOVERNMENT HAS ANNOUNCED THE RELEASE OF TWO SAN FRANCISCO PRIESTS, BUT WHAT EFFECT THIS HAD ON TODAY'S DISCUSSIONS, IF ANY, WAS NOT DISCLOSED. ELEVEN AMERICANS STILL ARE IMPRISONED IN CHINA.

THE NEXT MEETING WILL BE HELD JUNE 28.

MR858AED

A77

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) TODAY APPROVED AN APPROPRIATION OF 50 MILLION MARKS ($11,900,000) FOR AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED AREAS.

NO SPECIFIC PROJECT WAS MENTIONED BUT THE MONEY WILL ENABLE THE GOVERNMENT TO PARTICIPATE IN SUCH PLANS AS THE COUNCIL OF EUROPE'S PROJECTED ASSISTANCE TO SOUTHERN ITALY.

THE BUNDESTAG ALSO UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED A GRANT OF ONE MILLION MARKS ($238,000 DOLLARS) FOR A HOME IN PARIS FOR AGED AND IMPOVERISHED JEWISH EMIGRANTS.

SPEAKER CARLO SCHMID SAID OF THE 10,000 JEWISH REFUGEES FROM HITLER NOW LIVING IN FRANCE, 70 PER CENT WERE OVER 60 YEARS OLD. ABOUT 6,500 WERE SICK AND 3,000 HAD NOBODY TO SUPPORT THEM, HE ADDED.

JT726AED

B52 (SE)

GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, JUNE 21 (AP)-J. ERNEST WILKINS, U. S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF LABOR, ADVISED THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION TODAY TO PROVIDE "MORE ADVICE AND LESS ADMONITION" TO ITS MEMBER NATIONS.

THE ILO NOW "HAS OFFERED TO THE WORLD CONVENTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS CONCERNING ALMOST EVERY ASPECT OF MAN'S RELATIONSHIP TO HIS JOB," HE SAID, AND COVERED MANY OF THE PROBLEMS OF THE WORKER AS A CITIZEN.

"I SUGGEST," HE TOLD AN ILO CONFERENCE, "THAT THE TIME IS NOW HERE WHEN WE WOULD BE WELL ADVISED TO CONCENTRATE OUR ENERGIES EVEN MORE HEAVILY IN TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE SERVICES. LET US HOPE THAT THE TIME IS NOT DISTANT WHEN THE ILO WILL PROVIDE EVEN MORE ADVICE AND LESS ADMONITION, MORE INSTRUCTION AND LESS INJUNCTION, TO ITS MEMBERS."

HE REFERRED TO A RECENT STATEMENT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION CANNOT BE IMPROVED MERELY "THROUGH PAPER WORK IN A GOVERNMENTAL BUREAU."

THE ILO'S TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM, WILKINS SAID, IS "PAYING OFF HANDSOMELY" IN MANY OF THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT COUNTRIES OF THE WORLD AND HE URGED THAT MORE EMPHASIS BE PLANLGH

NHOO

OF THE WORLD AND HE URGED THAT MORE EMPHASIS BE PLACED ON THIS PHASE OF THE ORGANIZATION'S PROGRAM.

POINTING OUT EIGHT AFRICAN NATIONS NOW ARE FULL MEMBERS OF THE ILO, WILKINS URGED THAT THE ORGANIZATION CONSIDER ESTABLISHING A REGIONAL OFFICE IN AFRICA.

JT900AED

A22

AMS BUDGET (460)

1956

PRECEDE BERLIN DAY

BY TOM STONE

WEIMAR, EAST GERMANY, JUNE 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY FELL IN LINE WITH SOVIET POST-STALIN POLICY OF "LIBERALITY" TODAY BY ANNOUNCING THE RELEASE OF 19,064 PRISONERS FROM RED JAILS. THE MOVE CAME AS THE RUSSIANS COMPLETED A TWO-DAY WITHDRAWAL FROM EAST GERMANY OF TROOPS SAID TO TOTAL 33,500.

AT THE SAME TIME, A SPECIAL COMMITTEE OF EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY LASHED OUT AGAIN AT THE STATE'S FEARED MINISTER OF JUSTICE, "RED HILDE" BENJAMIN, BLAMING HER AND HER AIDES FOR PUTTING MANY PRISONERS IN JAIL UNJUSTLY.

BOTH THE SOVIET TROOP WITHDRAWAL AND THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS DESIGNED TO WIN WORLD SUPPORT FOR THE EAST GERMAN REGIME.

WESTERN AUTHORITIES HAVE CALLED THE TROOP WITHDRAWAL A PROPAGANDA SHOW. WEST GERMAN AGENCIES ALSO HAD RESERVATIONS ABOUT THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS.

WHEN THE RED REGIME ANNOUNCED THAT THE PRISONERS WERE BEING RELEASED, IT APPEARED AT FIRST THAT MOST WERE JAILED ON POLITICAL CHARGES. THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT 13,065 OF THEM HAD BEEN SENTENCED BECAUSE OF THE "COLD WAR WAGED BY THE IMPERIALISTIC POWERS AND THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."

THE TEXT HOWEVER, MENTIONED THIEVES, BLACK MARKETEERS, SPECULATORS AND THOSE WHO "DISTURBED THE PEOPLE'S ECONOMY."

WEST BERLIN'S LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST BODY WITH UNDERGROUND CONTACTS IN THE EAST, CHARGED THAT MOST OF THOSE RELEASED WERE ORDINARY CRIMINALS AND NOT THOSE JAILED FOR ANTI-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.

THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY IN BONN WELCOMED THE ACTION BUT CHARGED THAT EAST GERMAN JAILS STILL HOLD MANY POLITICAL PRISONERS.

HERE IN WEIMAR, 50,000 EAST GERMANS GATHERED IN A NAZI-BUILT SOCCER STADIUM TO BID FAREWELL TO RED TROOPS DEPARTING FOR HOME.

THEY WATCHED 1,200 INFANTRY, ARTILLERY AND TANK SOLDIERS SWING THROUGH THE STADIUM ON THEIR WAY TO WEIMAR RAILWAY STATION TO JOIN TWO WAITING TRAINLOADS OF OTHER RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.

THERE WAS NO RELIABLE ESTIMATE OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SOLDIERS WHO DEPARTED FROM WEIMAR.

CORRESPONDENTS ALSO SAW 1,800 RUSSIAN TROOPS BOARD TRAINS FOR RUSSIA AT MAGDEBURG. THEY TOOK WITH THEM 20 HEAVY TANKS OF THE JOSEPH STALIN III TYPE. OTHER TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE LEFT DRESDEN.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE CLAIMED THAT 33,300 SOLDIERS HAVE BEEN SHIPPED HOME FROM EAST GERMANY DURING THE LAST TWO DAYS. RUSSIAN GENERALS SAID THE WITHDRAWALS WERE PART OF A GENERAL SOVIET DEMOBILIZATION OF 1,200,000 MEN.

A30

BUT WESTERN MILITARY OBSERVERS ESTIMATED THAT RUSSIAN TROOP STRENGTH IN EAST GERMANY MAY STILL RUN UP AS HIGH AS 450,000 MEN.

LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY'S FLEDGLING ARMED FORCES, SAID WHILE ON A VISIT TO U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN HEIDELBERG TODAY THAT HE CONSIDERED THE WITHDRAWALS OF "NO IMPORTANCE." HE DECLARED THE BULK OF THE RUSSIAN TROOPS CAME FROM THREE AIR DIVISIONS AND THEY "CAN OF COURSE BE QUICKLY BROUGHT BACK TO GERMANY."

THE EAST GERMAN REGIME MEANWHILE APPEARED TO HAVE SETTLED ON SCAPEGOATS FOR THE IMPRISONMENT OF PRISONERS WHO WERE RELEASED.

A SPECIAL COMMUNIST PARTY COMMISSION AIMED ITS FIRE AT MRS. BENJAMIN AND AT PROSECUTOR GENERAL ERNST MELSHEIMER. BOTH WERE ACCUSED OF BEING TOO INFLEXIBLE IN THEIR ATTITUDE TOWARD PERSONS COMMITTING MINOR CRIMES.

THE COMMISSION SAID MRS. BENJAMIN AND MELSHEIMER "LET THEMSELVES BE PERSUADED . . . THAT EVEN A CARELESS VIOLATION OF A STREET TRAFFIC ORDINANCE BY A CYCLIST, MOTORIST OR PEDESTRIAN WAS AN EXPRESSION OF THE INCREASED CLASS FIGHT."

MT&JS358PED

1956

A75 (200)

FIRST LEAD PRISONERS A39

BERLIN, JUNE 21 (AP)-EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST RULERS ANNOUNCED TODAY THEY HAVE FREED 19,064 PRISONERS, MOST OF THEM HELD FOR POLITICAL CRIMES. AT THE SAME TIME THE REDS OPENED A NEW AND VIOLENT ATTACK ON THE WOMAN WHO PUT MANY OF THE PRISONERS BEHIND BARS, "RED HILDE" BENJAMIN.

THE BLAST AT 54-YEAR-OLD MRS. BENJAMIN, THE GRIM-FACED, HEAVY-SET MINISTER OF JUSTICE, WAS THE STRONGEST SO FAR FROM WITHIN THE PARTY. IT COULD FORESHADOW A PURGE OF THE TOP WOMAN IN THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT.

MRS. BENJAMIN AND PROSECUTOR GENERAL ERNST MELSHEIMER WERE ACCUSED OF UNJUSTIFIED ARRESTS, ILLEGAL ACTIVITY AGAINST THE PEOPLE AND TOO RUTHLESS ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE.

THE ATTACK WAS LODGED BY A SPECIAL "REHABILITATION" COMMISSION NAMED BY THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE TO REVIEW CASES OF PURGED PARTY MEMBERS. THE COMMISSION'S REPORT WAS GIVEN FRONT-PAGE PUBLICATION IN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, AND WAS ALSO DISTRIBUTED BY THE GOVERNMENT NEWS AGENCY, ADN.

MRS. BENJAMIN FIRST CAME UNDER ATTACK LAST MARCH AT THE THIRD PARTY CONFERENCE. PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL ACCUSED HER JUSTICE MINISTRY OF ILLEGAL ACTIVITY AND ORDERED IT TO "SAFEGUARD THE RIGHTS OF CITIZENS" THROUGH CLOSER CONTROL OVER THE COURTS.

THE RED REGIME SAID IT HAD FREED SO MANY PRISONERS IN RECENT MONTHS AS A DEMONSTRATION OF ITS STRENGTH AND ITS WILL TO REUNIFY DIVIDED GERMANY.

1956

30.24-7237

THE ATTACK ON THE PROSECUTION AND ADMINISTRATION OF JUSTICE IN EAST GERMANY FOLLOWED A PATTERN SET BY THE KREMLIN AFTER THE EXPOSURE OF STALIN TERRORISM.

THE SPECIAL COMMISSION SAID MRS. BENJAMIN AND MELSHEIMER HAD "LET THEMSELVES BE PERSUADED BY THEORETICIANS ALIEN TO LIFE THAT EVEN A CARELESS VIOLATION OF A STREET TRAFFIC ORDINANCE BY A CYCLIST, MOTORIST OR PEDESTRIAN WAS AN EXPRESSION OF INCREASED CLASS FIGHT."

MEANWHILE, AT WEIMAR AND MAGDEBURG AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF SOVIET TROOPS BOARDED TRAINS FOR THE LONG RIDE BACK TO THE SOVIET UNION. THE MOVEMENT WAS PART OF THE MUCH PUBLICIZED WITHDRAWAL OF 35,000 TROOPS FROM EAST GERMANY. THE RUSSIANS ARE URGING THE WESTERN POWERS TO FOLLOW SUIT AND TRIM THEIR FORCES IN WESTERN GERMANY.

AT A BIG SHOW AT BRANDENBURG YESTERDAY THE LAST OF THE SOVIET'S 200TH AIR DIVISION FLEW EASTWARD AS PART OF THE WITHDRAWAL. ABOUT 125,000 GERMAN WORKERS, FARMERS, CHILDREN AND HOUSEWIVES WERE CALLED OUT TO GIVE THE AIRMEN A BIG SENDOFF.

LT. GEN. ADOLF HEUSINGER, CHIEF OF WEST GERMANY'S ARMED FORCES, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE AT HEIDELBERG TODAY THAT THE WITHDRAWAL WAS OF "NO REAL IMPORTANCE."

HE SAID THE TROOPS BEING WITHDRAWN WERE THREE AIR DIVISIONS AND "CAN OF COURSE BE QUICKLY BROUGHT BACK TO GERMANY."

THE RELEASE OF PRISONERS IN EAST GERMANY WAS ANNOUNCED IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT FOLLOWED A GENERAL CLEMENCY WAVE THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST WORLD RESULTING FROM THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP'S DRIVE TO LAY THE BLAME FOR PREVIOUS PURGES AND PERSECUTION ON STALIN.

THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PRESS OFFICE SAID 15,756 OF THOSE RELEASED WERE CONVICTED OF POLITICAL CRIMES, INCLUDING ESPIONAGE FOR THE WEST.

THE OTHER 3,308 WERE GERMANS SENTENCED BY SOVIET MILITARY TRIBUNALS FOR WAR CRIMES. IMPRISONED IN RUSSIA SINCE THE WAR, THEY WERE TURNED OVER TO THE EAST GERMANS DURING THE WINTER WHEN OTHER GERMANS HELD IN THE SOVIET UNION WERE ALLOWED TO COME HOME.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS PUBLISHED IN THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

IT SAID THE CASES OF OTHER PRISONERS WHO HAVE SERVED TWO THIRDS OF THEIR TERMS FOR POLITICAL CRIMES WERE BEING EXAMINED WITH THE AIM OF REDUCING THEIR SENTENCES OR SUSPENDING THE REMAINDER OF THEIR TERMS.

IT ADDED THAT THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THESE "FAR-REACHING" MEASURES AS A "DECISIVE CONTRIBUTION TO THE EASING OF TENSION IN GERMANY AND TO THE BROADENING OF POSSIBILITIES FOR AN UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN THE TWO GERMAN STATES.

FREED PRISONERS WERE DIVIDED INTO THREE CATEGORIES:

1. 691 SOCIALISTS CONVICTED OF "ORDINARY CRIMES" ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED FOR WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY. THIS LOOKED LIKE A COMMUNIST ANSWER TO BRITISH LABORITE CLAIMS THAT SOCIALISTS WERE BEING PERSECUTED BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN. THE CHARGE, MADE DURING THE SOVIET LEADERS' VISIT TO BRITAIN LAST APRIL, TOUCHED OFF A BITTER EXCHANGE BETWEEN BRITISH LABOR PARTY LEADERS AND SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV.
2. 15,065 PERSONS SENTENCED FOR CRIMES ALLEGEDLY COMMITTED "UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF THE COLD WAR WAGED BY THE IMPERIALISTIC POWERS AND THE (WEST) GERMAN FEDERAL REPUBLIC."
3. 3,308 PERSONS SENTENCED FOR "CRIMES CONNECTED WITH THE HITLER WAR." ELEVEN IN THIS CATEGORY ARE STILL BEING HELD, THE ANNOUNCEMENT

SAID, "FOR ESPECIALLY SERIOUS CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY COMMITTED IN CONCENTRATION CAMPS."

THE STATEMENT SAID MANY SENTENCES IMPOSED IN THE PAST APPEAR TOO SEVERE AT THE PRESENT TIME. HOWEVER, IT DEFENDED THE SENTENCES AS NECESSARY AT THE TIME THEY WERE HANDED DOWN.

"IN THE PAST," THE REDS DECLARED, "ESPECIALLY DURING THE TIME WHEN AMERICANS TRIED WITH ALL MEANS TO TURN THE COLD WAR INTO AN ATOMIC WAR ON GERMAN SOIL, THEY WERE NECESSARY. . .

"THE MIGHT OF WORKERS AND FARMERS HAS BEEN CONSOLIDATED ENOUGH TO GIVE BACK FREEDOM PREMATURELY IN GENEROUS WAYS TO THOSE WHO STUMBLED IN THE HARD DAYS OF THE PAST YEARS AND GOT INTO CONFLICT WITH THE LAW. . ."

MR&Z704AED

S50

1956

(280)

BERLIN, JUNE 21 (AP)-COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT ADMITTED TODAY THERE IS WIDESPREAD UNREST IN EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES BECAUSE OF THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN.

ULBRICHT, WHO IS FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER IN EAST GERMANY AS WELL AS PARTY SECRETARY, CHARGED SOME STUDENTS WITH "ENEMY AGITATION" AND WARNED THEM AGAINST CONTACT WITH ENEMY AGENT CENTERS.

ULBRICHT HAS BEEN THE TARGET OF RECENT ATTACKS BY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS FOR HIS LEADING ROLE IN EAST GERMANY TO DOWNGRADE STALIN.

IN A SPEECH PUBLISHED BY THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, ULBRICHT INJECTED A PUZZLING CHARGE.

"IT IS KNOWN TO US," HE SAID, "THAT 2,500 STUDENTS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC WHO HAVE SHOMEHOW COME IN CONTACT WITH AGENT CENTERS ARE REGISTERED WITH THE CENTER FOR SLAVE TRADE."

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN FURTHER NOR IDENTIFY THE "CENTER OF SLAVE TRADE."

SOME OF THESE STUDENTS, HE SAID, "HAVE RECENTLY COME FORWARD WITH ENEMY AGITATION AT THE UNIVERSITIES AND INSTITUTES.

"IT IS UNDERSTANDABLE THAT CRITICISM OF THE CULT OF THE INDIDIVUDAL AND THE MISTAKES OF COMRADE STALIN HAD TO HAVE A DEEP EFFECT ON THE PARTY AND THE POPULATION. THIS SHOCK HAD TO BRING ABOUT A CRITICAL REVIEW OF THE ENTIRE WORK AND SPEED UP THE REMOVAL OF CERTAIN ERRORS AND DEFICIENCIES."

ULBRICHT SAID THAT AT VARIOUS UNIVERSITY MEETINGS, "MANY PETTY BOURGEOIS VIEWS CAME TO LIGHT...AND THERE WERE EVEN NIHILISTIC VIEWS WHICH DENIED THE ROLE OF THE LEADERSHIP OF THE PARTY AND STATE."

ULBRICHT SAID THE "IMPORTANT THING NOW IS TO CARRY OUT SUCH EDUCATION AT UNIVERSITIES AND INSTITUTES THAT ALL STUDENTS STAND FAITHFULLY BEHIND THE CAUSE OF THE WORKERS AND FARMERS MIGHT AND ARE MOST DEEPLY CONVINCED OF THE GLORIOUS CAUSE OF SOCIALISM."

PR/1031AED

A49

BERLIN, JUNE 21 (AP)-SOVIET OFFICIALS SAID TODAY MAJ. GEN. P.A. DIBROVA IS BEING REPLACED AS SOVIET COMMANDANT IN BERLIN BY MAJ. GEN. ANDREI CHAMOV.

DIBROVA HAS BEEN COMMANDANT OF THE SOVIET SECTOR SINCE 1952 AND WILL RETURN TO RUSSIA FOR A NEW ASSIGNMENT.

SOVIET OFFICIALS OFFERED NO INFORMATION ON CHAMOV'S BACKGROUND OR THE REASONS FOR THE CHANGE. IT APPEARED PROBABLE, HOWEVER, THAT DIBROVA COMPLETED A REGULAR TOUR OF DUTY.

UK533PED

1956

B53 Q 140

KARLSRUHE, GERMANY, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FEDERAL PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE SAID TODAY THAT OTTO JOHN, FORMER WEST GERMAN INTELLIGENCE CHIEF, IS NOW BEING HELD IN A PRISON HOSPITAL AFTER COMPLETION OF A MENTAL CHECKUP AT HEIDELBERG'S PSYCHIATRIC CLINIC.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID DOCTORS ADVISED TRANSFER OF THE 47-YEAR-OLD FORMER SECURITY CHIEF TO A PRISON HOSPITAL. IT DID NOT SAY WHY.

A WEEK AGO THE FEDERAL COURT HERE ANNOUNCED THAT PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION INTO THE JOHN CASE HAD BEEN VIRTUALLY COMPLETED AND THAT THE FILES WOULD BE TURNED OVER TO THE PROSECUTION WHICH WILL DECIDE WHETHER TO BRING FORMAL CHARGES AGAINST JOHN.

JOHN SLIPPED ACROSS THE BORDER INTO COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN JULY 29, 1954. HE CAME BACK TO THE WEST LAST DEC.12 AND PROMPTLY WAS SEIZED BY WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES.

HE HAS BEEN HELD IN CUSTODY FOR SIX MONTHS IN MANNHEIM PRISON ON SUSPICION OF TREASON WHILE INVESTIGATIONS WERE UNDERWAY.

B925AED

A54

(140)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-POLAND'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS FIRED COL. STANISLAW WOLANSKI, CHIEF OF ITS SECURITY POLICE FORCES, RADIO WARSAW ANNOUNCED.

THE ACTION CONTINUES A PURGE OF STALIN-ERA BIGWIGS IN THE POLISH GOVERNMENT. THE SHAKEUP ALREADY HAS SEEN DEPUTY PREMIER JACOB BERMAN, SIX CABINET MINISTERS AND THREE TOP JUSTICE OFFICIALS BOOTED FROM THEIR POSTS.

THE BROADCAST SAID RYSZARD DOBIESAK, FORMER STATE SECRETARY IN THE INTERIOR, HAD BEEN APPOINTED TO SUCCEED WOLANSKI.

TWO FORMER HIGH SECURITY POLICE OFFICIALS WERE ARRESTED IN APRIL. THEY WERE ROMAN ROMKOWSKI, FORMER DEPUTY MINISTER OF PUBLIC SECURITY,

AND COL. ANTOL FEJGIN, FORMER DIRECTOR OF A SECURITY SERVICE DEPARTMENT. THEY WERE CHARGED WITH "BREACH OF THE LAWS, THE ARREST OF INNOCENT PERSONS AND ILLEGAL QUESTIONING METHODS."

MOST OF THE SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN PURGING THE LEADERSHIP OF THEIR POLICE QND JUDICIAL SYSTEMS SINCE PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY ACCUSED STALIN OF FOSTERING POLICE PERSECUTION OF HIS OPPOSITION.

SC544AED

A74

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-LASZLO RAJK, FORMER HUNGARIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HANGED AS A "TITOIST" TRAITOR, HAS BEEN LEGALLY "REHABILITATED" BY THE COMMUNISTS, BUT HIS WIFE WANTS HIM RESTORED TO HIS FULL FORMER GLORY.

HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI CLEARED RAJK'S NAME LAST MARCH, ANNOUNCING THAT THE EX-MINISTER AND HIS CO-DEFENDANTS HAD BEEN CONVICTED IN 1949 ON FRAMED EVIDENCE.

THE BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER NEPSZABAD REPORTED THAT MRS. RAJK TOLD A RECENT YOUTH MEETING HER HUSBAND'S NAME SHOULD BE "ENTIRELY CLEARED AND HIS NAME RESTORED TO HONORED PARTY ROLLS."

JT714AED

1956

A95

(120)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-A POLISH NEWSPAPER SAYS MORE THAN 1,906 "POLITICALLY UNRELIABLE" MERCHANT SEAMEN HAVE BEEN PURGED BY POLAND'S COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN A MOVE TO HALT DESERTIONS IN WESTERN PORTS.

KURIER SZCZECINSKI, PUBLISHED IN THE PORT OF SZCZECIN, SAID THE PURGE WAS LAUNCHED AFTER THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT HAD TRIED SEVERAL OTHER MEASURES, INCLUDING THE ASSIGNMENT OF POLITICAL COMMISSARS TO MERCHANT SHIPS AND FISHING BOATS.

ONE GROUP OF POLISH SEAMEN WHO FLED THEIR RED HOMELAND NOW IS MANNING A STEAMER COMMANDED BY CAPT. JAN R. CWIKLINSKI, WHO "JUMPED" THE POLISH LINER BATORY IN ENGLAND IN 1953.

ANOTHER POLISH NEWSPAPER, WARSAW'S GLOS PRACY, TOLD ITS READERS THAT WORKERS IN THE CAPITALIST WEST "AVE A HIGH

THAT WORKERS IN THE CAPITALIST WEST "HAVE A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD THAN WE HAVE, EVEN A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD THAN THE SOVIET UNION."

THE TRADE UNION PUBLICATION SAID THIS SHOULD BE A CHALLENGE TO POLISH WORKERS AND INDUSTRY TO "OVERTAKE THE WEST."

MR839AED

B106 (Q)

(180)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-ULYSSES M. HAEBLER, A U.S. DELEGATE TO THE WORLD POWER CONFERENCE, DENIED TODAY CHARGES BY EUROPEAN ATOMIC EXPERTS THAT THE UNITED STATES WAS OFFERING TO SELL ATOMIC FUELS UNDER THE COST OF PRODUCTION.

AS SPOKESMAN FOR THE 85-MEMBER U.S. DELEGATION, HAEBLER SAID THE PRICE OF $6,000 A KILOGRAM (2-2 POUNDS) OF ENRICHED URANIUM AND $28 A POUND OF HEAVY WATER WAS CALCULATED "ABSOLUTELY REALISTICALLY."

THE UNITED STATES HAS OFFERED TO SELL ATOMIC FUEL TO COUNTRIES WHICH SIGN AGREEMENTS WITH IT.

THE CONFERENCE ALSO HEARD JOHN J. DUNWORTH, BRITAIN, ASSERT THAT ATOMIC POWER STATIONS PLANNED IN BRITAIN WILL HAVE DOUBLE THE ELECTRICITY OUTPUT ORIGINALLY CONSIDERED POSSIBLE. BRITAIN PLANS THREE ATOMIC POWER STATIONS IN OPERATION BY 1960 AND NINE MORE BY 1975.

30.24- 7239

1956

IN HIS STATEMENT HE NOTED THAT "THE WORLD'S FIRST COMMERCIALLY PROFITABLE ATOMIC POWER STATION" WILL BE OPENED AT CALDER HALL IN BRITAIN NEXT OCT. 7.

A RUSSIAN SCIENTIST WHO FOLLOWED HIM REMARKED THAT THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF THE "WORLD'S FIRST PROFITABLE ATOMIC POWER STATION" -- IN RUSSIA -- HAD JUST TAKEN PLACE.

A U.S. DELEGATE WHO SPOKE A MOMENT LATER NOTED THAT "THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC POWER STATION" WAS COMPLETED IN IDAHO IN 1951.

UK1039PED

A105

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV NEWSPAPER POLITIKA SAID TONIGHT STALIN PERSONALLY BLOCKED AN ATTEMPT BY PRESIDENT TITO TO DECORATE SOVIET MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV JUST AFTER WORLD WAR II.

STALIN RUBBED ZHUKOV'S NAME OFF A LIST OF LEADING RUSSIAN MILITARY MEN TITO WANTED TO DECORATE, THE REPORT SAID. IT CAME FROM THE PAPER'S SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT WHO IS WITH TITO ON HIS TRIP TO RUSSIA AND EASTERN EUROPE.

THE PAPER SAID THE LATER DOWNGRADING OF ZHUKOV, NOW DEFENSE MINISTER, WAS ONLY A CONTINUATION OF STALIN'S HATRED.

TITO DECORATED ZHUKOV WITH THE YUGOSLAV ORDER OF FREEDOM ON THIS TRIP.

K910PED

A110

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 21 (AP)-A BRITISH SOLDIER WAS SHOT DEAD IN LARNACA TODAY. HE WAS THE 40TH SERVICEMAN TO DIE IN THE VIOLENCE OF THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

THE SOLDIER WAS SHOT FROM AMBUSH AS HIS PATROL VEHICLE DROVE THROUGH THE EAST COAST CITY.

TWO BOMBS EXPLODED IN NICOSIA TONIGHT. ONE WAS THROWN AT AN ELECTRIC POWER STATION, WOUNDING TWO CYPRIOT POLICEMAN. ANOTHER EXPLODED IN NICOSIA'S OLD WALLED CITY. NO CASUALTIES WERE REPORTED.

THE VIOLENCE IS BLAMED BY BRITISH AUTHORITIES ON EOKA, UNDERGROUND GREEK CYPRIOT ORGANIZATION.

WW937PED

A115 (280)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGED TONIGHT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY WAS "TRYING TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS OPPOSED TO GERMAN REUNIFICATION."

A STATEMENT DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY, DESCRIBED AS A "GROUNDLESS AND RUDE DISTORTION OF FACTS" REPORTS THAT NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD STATED RUSSIA PREFERRED HAVING 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS IN THE SOVIET BLOC TO 70 MILLION IN A UNITED THOUGH NEUTRAL GERMANY.

THE REMARK WAS REPORTED MADE TO FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET ON HIS RECENT VISIT TO MOSCOW AND TO HAVE BEEN REPEATED BY HIM TO ADENAUER.

GER[illegible]

ADENAUER ON JUNE 5 TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE IN BONN THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTITUDE, AS THUS REPRESENTED, WAS "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT" AND THAT THE BONN GOVERNMENT WOULD NEVER LET UP IN ITS EFFORTS TO ATTAIN UNIFICATION WITH EAST GERMANY.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE SOVIET UNION FLATLY DENIED WHAT ADENAUER HAD SAID. TWO DAYS AFTER ADENAUER'S NEWS CONFERENCE, TASS ACCUSED HIM OF TRYING TO LAUNCH A NEW PROPAGANDA OFFENSIVE AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION BUT DID NOT DIRECTLY DENY THE REMARKS ATTRIBUTED TO THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS.

TODAY'S TASS STATEMENT SAID IT HAD BEEN AUTHORIZED TO DECLARE THAT THE GERMAN PROBLEM COULD BE SOLVED ONLY THROUGH DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY, SOMETHING ADENAUER HAS NOT ACCEPTED BECAUSE IT WOULD IMPLY RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY.

REFERRING TO THE REMARKS ATTRIBUTED BY ADENAUER TO KHRUSHCHEV, IT SAID THE COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY "DURING DISCUSSIONS WITH THE FRENCH DELEGATION IN FACT PRESENTED THE WELL-KNOWN POSITION OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM AND POINTED OUT THAT THE SOVIET UNION COULD NOT AGREE TO THE INCLUSION OF A REUNITED GERMANY IN ANY MILITARY GROUPING DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONS FRIENDLY TO IT."

WW959PED

A46
AMS BUDGET
1956
NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (430)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-POLICE ARRESTED 40 SUSPECTS TODAY IN A WIDE RANGING MANHUNT FOR REBELS WHO KILLED 4 EUROPEAN CIVILIANS HERE YESTERDAY AND WHO THREATENED NEW VENGEANCE RAIDS ON CITIES.

REBEL TRACTS FOUND BY POLICE AND SOLDIERS SAID THE ATTACK IN CROWDED DOWNTOWN ALGIERS WAS REPRISAL FOR THE BEHEADING OF TWO CONVICTED REBELS ON THE FRENCH GUILLOTINE TUESDAY. FIFTEEN OTHER EUROPEANS WERE WOUNDED AS THE REBEL COMMANDOS SPRAYED THE STREETS WITH PISTOLS.

THE TRACTS VOWED THAT FRENCH PRISONERS OF THE REBELS WILL NOW BE SHOT.

"THE NATIONAL ARMY OF LIBERATION HAS DECIDED TO CHANGE ITS TACTICS," THE REBEL PROCLAMATIONS SAID. "IT IS GOING TO CARRY THE WAR INTO THE CITIES.

"IF ANY MORE OF OUR PEOPLE ARE EXECUTED THE FRENCH WILL PAY VERY DEARLY. OUR SOLDIERS WHO FIGHT FOR THE LIBERATION IN THE MOUNTAINS WILL BE WITHOUT PITY FOR THE FRENCH SOLDIERS.

"ALREADY WE HAVE ANNOUNCED THAT WE WILL TAKE NO MORE PRISONERS. AS FOR THE SOLDIERS IN OUR HANDS, WHO HAVE BEEN WELL TREATED, WE ARE GOING TO SHOOT THEM.

"MOHAMMED ZAHARRA AND ABDEL KADER FERRADI, THE FRENCH EXECUTIONERS HAVE ASSASSINATED YOU. TODAY YOU ARE AVENGED."

THE TWO MEN WERE THE FIRST REBEL PRISONERS TO BE EXECUTED BY THE FRENCH. ABOUT 100 OTHERS HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO DEATH. BUT FOR FEAR OF ALIENATING ALGERIAN SYMPATHIES, THE FRENCH HAVE DELAYED THOSE EXECUTIONS.

POLICE SAID THEY SMASHED ONE TERRORIST CELL IN THEIR SEARCH BUT WERE MUM ON OTHER PHASES OF THE MANHUNT.

IN ADDITION TO THE FOUR CIVILIANS KILLED IN ALGIERS LAST EVENING, 21 FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE KILLED IN TWO SEPARATE ENGAGEMENTS. TEN FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES WERE KILLED AND 7 WOUNDED IN AN AMBUSH NEAR SIDI BEL ABBES. PURSUIT THERE WAS STILL IN PROGRESS THIS MORNING.

ANOTHER AMBUSH YESTERDAY NEAR AIN CHAIR, ON THE MOROCCAN BORDER, BROUGHT DEATH TO 11 OTHER FRENCH SOLDIERS, INCLUDING TWO OFFICERS. FRENCH SOURCES SAID 15 REBELS WERE KILLED THERE.

IN ANOTHER ACTION, HEAVY LOSSES WERE REPORTED INFLICTED ON THE REBELS NEAR AUMALE, 50 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. AT LEAST TWO OF THE ESTIMATED 30 REBELS IN THE BAND WERE KNOWN TO BE DEAD. PLANES AND ARTILLERY WERE CALLED IN FOR THE LATER STAGES OF THE BATTLE.

A47

EAST OF BONE, AN OUTLAW GROUP ATTACKED TWO BUSES. THE FIRST BUS, EN ROUTE FROM BONE TO LA CALLE IN EASTERN ALGERIA, CARRIED A NUMBER OF EUROPEAN PASSENGERS. THE DRIVER MANEUVERED THROUGH A HAIL OF BULLETS TO ESCAPE THE REBELS.

THE SECOND BUS, CARRYING ONLY MOSLEM PASSENGERS, STOPPED. NONE OF THE PASSENGERS WAS INJURED BUT THE BUS WAS SET AFIRE.

IN NEIGHBORING TUNISIA, ROGER SEYDOUX TODAY PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TO THE BEY AS THE FIRST FRENCH AMBASSADOR TO TUNISIA. SEYDOUX HAS BEEN HIGH COMMISSIONER. HE NOW TAKES OVER AMBASSADORIAL RANK UNDER A DIPLOMATIC AGREEMENT WITH FRANCE WHICH GIVES TUNISIA ITS FREEDOM IN FOREIGN AFFAIRS.

SF530PED

A115
1956
WITH ALGIERS

PARIS, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY'S INTERIOR COMMITTEE VOTED TODAY TO SEND A SEVEN-MAN INQUIRY COMMISSION TO ALGERIA, BUT SPECIFICALLY EXCLUDED ANY COMMUNIST DEPUTIES FROM THE COMMISSION. NORMALLY, UNDER THE PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION METHOD OF PICKING COMMITTEES, THE COMMUNISTS WOULD HAVE HAD ONE OR TWO REPRESENTATIVES. THE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN PROTESTING THE USE OF FRENCH FORCES TO PUT DOWN THE 19-MONTH NATIONALIST REBELLION AND ARE URGING IMMEDIATE NEGOTIATION TO END THE FIGHTING.

M1958AED

A113 (100)
NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 21 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND EGYPTIAN PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER CONFERRED AGAIN TONIGHT AT NASSER'S HOME AFTER A ROUND OF SOCIAL ACTIVITIES.

THE CONFERENCE HAD NOT BEEN SCHEDULED. IT CAME AFTER THE DEPARTURE OF WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK, WHO HAD TALKED WITH NASSER AND OTHER OFFICIALS ABOUT THE WEST'S OFFER TO HELP FINANCE BUILDING OF THE PROPOSED ASWAN DAM.

SHEPILOV WENT TO THE NASSER HOME FROM A RECEPTION AT THE SOVIET EMBASSY WHERE HE PUMPED HUNDREDS OF HANDS. REPORTERS ASKED HIM ABOUT REPUTED SOVIET OFFERS TO AID EGYPT BUILD THE DAM WITH A $1,120,000,000 INTEREST-FREE LOAN.

"ALL THIS IS IMAGINATION OF THE PRESS," SHEIPILOV ANSWERED. HE DECLINED FURTHER COMMENT.

WW943PED

A97
(230)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 21 (AP)-WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK SAID TODAY THE BANK'S OFFER TO FINANCE THE ASWAN DAM STILL STANDS AND HAS NOT BEEN CHANGED SINCE LAST FEBRUARY.

BLACK MADE THE STATEMENT BEFORE LEAVING FOR WASHINGTON. DURING HIS TWO-DAY VISIT HE TALKED WITH PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND OTHER EGYPTIAN OFFICIALS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO NASSER SAID LAST NIGHT THAT RUSSIA'S PROFFERED $1,120,000,000 LOAN TO FINANCE ALMOST ENTIRELY THE ASWAN PROJECT WOULD BE INTEREST FREE. THE SOVIET LOAN WOULD BE REPAYABLE IN 60 YEARS. THE LATEST RUSSIAN OFFER, BROUGHT BY SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, UPS AN EARLIER SOVIET TENDER OF 400 MILLION DOLLARS AT 3 PER CENT INTEREST OVER 30 YEARS.

IN WASHINGTON, U.S. OFFICIALS SAID THEIR GOVERNMENT IS NOT GOING TO RAISE THE STAKES EVERY TIME RUSSIA BOOSTS ITS OFFER. THE SOURCES MADE CLEAR THE LAST AMERICAN OFFER STILL STANDS AND THE NEXT MOVE IS

30.24-7241

NASSER'S.
THE U.S. OFFER PRESENTED LAST FEBRUARY INVOLVES A WORLD BANK LOAN OF 200 TO 250 MILLION DOLLARS AT 4 1/2 PER CENT INTEREST PLUS BRITISH-AMERICAN GOVERNMENTS GRANTS EXPECTED TO TOTAL 200 MILLION DOLLARS OVER A 10-YEAR PERIOD. THE REMAINING 700 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD HAVE TO BE PAID BY EGYPT, LARGELY IN LOCAL CURRENCY.
BLACK SAID FURTHER ACTION BY THE WORLD BANK WAITS ON TWO THINGS:
1. THE GRANT OF 70 MILLION DOLLARS OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN FOR THE FIRST PHASE OF THE PROJECT.
2. AGREEMENT BETWEEN EGYPT AND THE SUDAN ON SHARING THE NILE WATERS.
"THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN THE BANK'S POSITION SINCE LAST FEBRUARY," BLACK TOLD REPORTERS. "THE PROJECT STILL IS BEING STUDIED BECAUSE IT'S EXTREMELY COMPLICATED."
BLACK CALLED THE HUGE DAM ON THE UPPER NILE "A WONDERFUL PROJECT" AND SAID "WE WOULD LIKE TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH IT."
MR849AED

A104
FIRST LEAD NEHRU (A41)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA ARRIVED TODAY AND HEARD A PLEA TO SUPPORT AN ASIAN-AFRICAN DEMAND FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON ALGERIA.
A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID SYRIAN OFFICIALS PROMISED NEHRU THEY WOULD SUPPORT HIS OWN PLAN FOR SETTLING THE ALGERIAN QUESTION BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND ALGERIANS.
"WE TALKED ABOUT MANY QUESTIONS, AMONG THEM THE ALGERIAN QUESTION," NEHRU TOLD NEWSMEN LATER. "WE DID NOT REACH ANY DECISIONS. I DID NOT COME HERE TO REACH ANY DECISION IN A HURRIED INTERVIEW."
WHILE A MEMBER OF THE ASIAN-AFRICAN GROUP, INDIA HAS REFUSED TO SUPPORT THE PETITION OF 13 OF THOSE NATIONS TO TAKE THE ALGERIAN QUESTION TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL. NEHRU BELIEVES DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS ARE THE BEST APPROACH.
THE SECURITY COUNCIL MEETS IN NEW YORK NEXT TUESDAY TO DECIDE WHETHER TO TAKE UP THE ALGERIAN CONFLICT.
THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER STOPPED OFF HERE EN ROUTE TO THE LONDON MEETING OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS. HE LATER WILL VISIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.
WITHIN MINUTES OF HIS ARRIVAL FROM NEW DELHI HE WAS WHISKED AWAY TO A MEETING WITH SYRIAN LEADERS.
A GOVERNMENT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TALKS COVERED PROBLEMS OF NATIONS FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE "AND THE NECESSITY OF THEIR ACHIEVING THE GOALS OF BEING LIBERATED FROM COLONIALISM."
"THE MAJOR PROBLEMS DISCUSSED WERE THE ALGERIAN AND PALESTINE QUESTIONS AND WHAT INDIA CAN DO ABOUT THEM ACCORDING TO HER HIGH MORALS AND PRINCIPLES OF JUSTICE, FREEDOM AND PEACE," IT ADDED.
NEHRU LEFT BY AIR FOR LONDON TONIGHT.

BEFORE LEAVING NEW DELHI, NEHRU TOLD A CROWD OF 50,000 LAST NIGHT THAT AMERICANS WERE "EXTRAORDINARILY FRIENDLY AND INFORMAL" AND THERE WAS NO REASON TO DISLIKE ALL AMERICANS "BECAUSE WE HAPPEN TO DISLIKE TWO OR THREE."
NEHRU WILL MEET WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OTHER OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON JULY 7-10 IF THE PRESIDENT'S ILLNESS DOES NOT FORCE A CHANGE IN PLANS.
J8459PED

A61
(330)
AMMAN, JORDAN, JUNE 21 (AP)-PREMIER SAID MUFTI SAYS JORDAN'S NEW GOVERNMENT WILL NEVER CONCLUDE PEACE WITH ISRAEL.
THE NEW GOVERNMENT CHIEF TOLD PARLIAMENT HE WOULD SEEK THE RETURN TO THEIR FORMER HOMES IN ISRAEL OF THE ARAB PALESTINE REFUGEES, NEARLY HALF A MILLION OF WHOM LIVE IN JORDAN.
HE ALSO TOLD THE LEGISLATORS HE WOULD WORK FOR ANTI-ISRAELI MILITARY ALLIANCES WITH OTHER ARAB NATIONS SIMILAR TO THOSE JORDAN RECENTLY CONCLUDED WITH SYRIA AND EGYPT.
THE INTENT, HE SAID, IS TO ENCIRCLE "THE USURPED PART OF THE ARAB WORLD" WITH A RING OF BASES.
SAID MUFTI REITERATED THAT HE INTENDS TO SEEK REVISION OF JORDAN'S 1948 TREATY WITH BRITAIN, WHICH GIVES THE BRITISH RIGHT TO MILITARY BASES IN THIS COUNTRY IN EXCHANGE FOR SUBSIDIZING JORDAN'S ARMY.
(THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE SAID MAY 2 THAT JORDAN WANTS THE SUBSIDY, WHICH HAS AVERAGED SOME 30 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR, PAID DIRECTLY TO ITS TREASURY RATHER THAN TO A MILITARY BANK ACCOUNT IN LONDON WHOSE UZE HAS BEEN SUPERVISED BY BRITISH OFFICERS ATTACHED TO THE JORDAN FORCES.
THE PREMIER ADDED THAT HIS GOVERNMENT WELCOMED OFFERS OF FINANCIAL AID FROM EGYPT, SYRIA, AND SAUDI ARABIA, WHO HAVE MILITARY ALLIANCES UNDER EGYPTIAN COMMAND. THE THREE NATIONS WANT TO SUPPLANT THE BRITISH SUBSIDY ENTIRELY, BUT SO FAR JORDAN HAS DECLINED TO GIVE IT UP.
"AS WE ARE FACING THE ZIONIST DANGER DIRECTLY
RH SZ L

"AS WE ARE FACING THE ZIONIST DANGER DIRECTLY AND BEARING THE BURDEN OF DEFENSE ON BEHALF OF THE WHOLE ARAB WORLD," THE PREMIER SAID, "WE THEREFORE BELIEVE THAT SISTER ARAB STATES SHOULD STRENGTHEN OUR DEFENSE AND SUPPORT OUR ECONOMY."
--DASH--
IN JERUSALEM, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE ISRAEL FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID ISRAEL HAS ACCUSED SYRIA AND JORDAN OF ISSUING "THREATS" AGAINST THE JEWISH STARE WHICH VIOLATE "THE SPIRIT AND LETTER OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT."
THE SPOKESMAN SAID COMPLAINTS HAVE BEEN LODGED WITH THE ISRAEL-JORDAN AND ISRAEL-SYRIAN MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSIONS. BOTH ARE UNITED NATIONS BODIES.
IT WAS THE FIRST SUCH ACTION ANNOUNCED SINCE MRS. GOLDA MYERS N SUCCEEDED MOSHE SHARETT AS FOREIGN MINISTER.
ISRAEL COMPLAINED OF "HOSTILE PRONOUNCEMENTS" BY JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN AND AHMED SHUKAIRY, SYRRIA'S DELEGATE TO THE U.N.
THE SPOKESMAN CITED HUSSEIN'S DECLARATION JUNE 4 AT A SPORTS FESTIVAL THAT "UNTIL OUR COUNTRY IS RETURNED TO US, WE SHALL REMAIN PREPARED AND SHALL NOT LAY DOWN OUR ARMS UNTIL OUR AIMS ARE ACHIEVED." THE ISRAELI SAID SHUKAIRY TOLD THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL MAY 31, "THE ESTABLISHMENT OF ISRAEL, ITS MEMBERSHIP IN THE UNITED NATIONS . . . WILL HAVE TO BE REVOKED. THEN AND ONLY THEN CAN THE U.N. LOOK FORWARD TO A (PALESTINE) SOLUTION ON A MUTUALLY ACCEPTABLE BASIS."

ABBA EBAN, ISRAELI AMBASSADOR TO WASHINGTON AND CHIEF OF ISRAEL'S U.N. DELEGATION, ARRIVED IN JERUSALEM TODAY FOR CONSULTATIONS WITH THE GOVERNMENT. IT WAS HIS FIRST VISIT HOME SINCE MRS. MYERSON BECAME FOREIGN MINISTER.

JT742AED

A120
(160)

HONG-KONG, JUNE 21 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TODAY WHAT IT 1956
CALLED A POLICY OF LENIENCY TOWARD JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS. IT SAID THIS POLICY WAS PROMOTED BY "THE GROWTH OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS" BETWEEN CHINA AND JAPAN.

THE PEIPING RADIO REPORTED A STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS DECIDED LAST APRIL 25:

"THE JAPANESE SHOULD BE DEALT WITH IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY OF LENIENCY. JAPANESE WHO COMMITTED MINOR CRIMES OR WHO HAVE REPENTED COMPARATIVELY WELL SHOULD BE DEALT WITH LENIENTLY AND PROSECUTION WAIVED IN THEIR CASES. THOSE WHO HAVE COMMITTED SERIOUS CRIMES SHOULD RECEIVE LENIENT SENTENCES ACCORDING TO THEIR CRIMES AND CONDUCT WHILE IN CUSTODY. THOEE WHO COMMITTED CRIMES BOTH DURING THE WAR AND FURTHER CRIMES ON CHINESE TERRITORY AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER SHOULD BE DEALT WITH ACCORDING TO THE COMBINED CRIMES."

AT THE SAME TIME THE RADIO SAID 17 JAPANESE WHO PLEADED GUILTY BEFORE SPECIAL MILITARY COURTS FROM JUNE 9 TO 20 TO "COMMITTING CRIMES IN VIOLATION OF INTERNATIONAL LAW" DREW SENTENCES RANGING FROM EIGHT TO 20 YEARS IMPRISONMENT UNDER THE NEW POLICY.

MJ1021AED

A98

HONG KONG, FRIDAY, JUNE 22 (AP)-PARLIAMENTARY DELEGATIONS FROM FINLAND AND BRAZIL KEPT RED CHINA'S TOP LEADERS BUSY TODAY. SEPARATE RECEPTIONS WERE GIVEN FOR THE VISITING GROUPS, .. PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

K857PED ..

D30 (150)

HONG KONG, JUNE 21 (AP)-RED CHINA NOW CAN PRODUCE JET PLANE ENGINES AFTER SUCCESSFUL TRIALS, POI PO, CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC COMMISSION DECLARED TODAY AT THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED.

PO, WHO IS CONCURRENTLY DIRECTOR OF THE THIRD OFFICE OF THE STATE COUNCIL, REPORTED ACHIEVEMENTS IN HEAVY INDUSTRY AND CAPITAL CONSTRUCTION, BUT AT THE SAME TIME ADMITTED "MAJOR DEFECTS," INCLUDING OUTPUT OF STEEL PRODUCTS BEING BELOW ORIGINAL TARGETS FOR THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1956.

PO SAID RICH OIL DEPOSITS HAD BEEN DISCOVERED IN THE THAILAND BASIN IN CHINGHAI PROVINCE AND IN THE DZUNGARIA BASIN IN SINKIANG PROVINCE.

IRON ORE DEPOSITS AMOUNTING TO 300 MILLION TONS IN THE KANSU CORRIDOR IN NORTHWEST CHINA AND 280 MILLION TONS IN YENPIEN IN SZECHWAN PROVINCE WERE ALSO DISCOVERED.

THESE WOULD SUPPLY NEW IRON AND STEEL BASES IN THEIR AREAS, PO SAID.

P1138AED

B43 (SEG) (250)

NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 21 (AP)-OKINAWAN NEWSPAPERS SAY 150,000 OF THE STRATEGIC PACIFIC ISLAND'S 800,000 PEOPLE ATTENDED 55 MEETINGS LAST NIGHT TO PROTEST U.S. PLANS TO PAY LUMP SUMS FOR INDEFINITE, LONG-TERM LEASES ON THE BIG AMERICAN BASES HERE.

SPEAKERS AT THE MEETINGS MADE FOUR DEMANDS: ABANDONMENT OF THE LONG LEASE PLAN, INCREASED ANNUAL RENTALS ON THE LAND, ADEQUATE COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE BY THE AMERICANS AND NO NEW LAND REQUISITIONING.

THEY ALSO URGED OKINAWA'S QUICK REVERSION TO JAPAN, WHICH HELD THE ISLAND UNTIL THE AMERICAN INVASION IN WORLD WAR II, AND POPULAR ELECTION OF A CHIEF EXECUTIVE. THE ISLAND NOW IS GOVERNED BY A U.S. MILITARY ADMINISTRATION.

LT. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE, DEPUTY GOVERNOR OF THE RYKYUS ISLANDS, TOLD AN OKINAWAN DELEGATION TODAY THE PLAN IS "THE FINAL POSITION OF THE U.S. GOVERNMENT." HE CALLED THE U.S. POSITION REASONABLE AND ADVISED THE DELEGATION:

"THIS IS NOT A TIME TO LISTEN TO MEN WHO FOR POLITICAL REASONS, SUBVERSIVE REASONS OR REASONS OF PERSONAL GAIN, WHIP UP AGITATION ON THE PART OF THE PEOPLE, PARTICULARLY WHEN THE PEOPLE HAVEN'T HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO UNDERSTAND THE FULL IMPLICATIONS OF THE REPORT."

THE LONG-TERM LEASES WERE RECOMMENDED BY AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. THE OKINAWAN LEGISLATURE HAS THREATENED TO RESIGN IF THE AMERICANS GO AHEAD WITH THE PLAN. BUT THE COMMUNIST REPRESENTATIVE OF THE OKINAWAN PEOPLES PARTY, KAMIJIRO SENAGA, SAID THE LEGISLATORS SHOULD REMAIN IN OFFICE UNTIL THEY HAD ACHIEVED THE FOUR LAND DEMANDS.

IN TOKYO, JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER MAMORU SHIGEMITSU TOLD NEWSMEN THE UNITED STATES "CERTAINLY" WOULD RETURN THE OKINAWAN LANDS WHEN NEED FOR IT DISAPPEARED. SHIGEMITSU SAID HE HAD GIVEN U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON A MEMORANDUM TO EXPLAIN THE VIEWPOINT OF NATIVE OKINAWANS OVER WHOM HE SAID JAPAN FEELS A PATERNAL INTEREST.

HA739AED NM

1956

A96
(160)

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 21 (AP)-AUSTRALIA'S SAFETY COMMITTEE REPORTED TODAY THERE IS "ABSOLUTELY NO RISK TO THE MAINLAND" FROM THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD BORN OF TUESDAY'S BRITISH ATOMIC TEST IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS.

EARLIER REPORTS THAT THE CLOUD WAS DRIFTING OVER AUSTRALIA HAD CAUSED WIDE CONCERN. THE GOVERNMENT ALSO SAID YESTERDAY THERE WAS NO CAUSE FOR ALARM.

"AT 15,000 TO 20,000 FEET SOME CLOUDS CONTAINING MINUTE PARTICLES DRIFTED INLAND, ALTHOUGH IT NOW IS TENDING TO DRIFT BACK TOWARD THE COAST," SUPPLY MINNSTER HOWARD BEALE ANNOUNCED.

ACTING PRIME MINISTER SIR ARTHUR FADDEN TOLD THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES THE SAFETY COMMITTEE'S REPORT SAID "IT CANNOT BE TOO STRONGLY EMPHASIZED THAT THE WHOLE OPERATION WAS CARRIED OUT WITH NO RISK TO LIFE OR PROPERTY."

THE COMMITTEE IS MADE UP OF LEADING AUSTRALIAN PHYSICISTS.

THE EXPLOSION IN THE MONTE BELLOS, SOME 12 MILES OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA, ENDED THE CURRENT SERIES OF BRITISH-AUSTRALIAN TESTS. BRITAIN ANNOUNCED THAT AN ATOMIC DEVICE EXPLODED SUCCESSFULLY. BUT OTHERWISE DID NOT DESCRIBE IT.

MR844AED

30.24- 7243

A150 ADVANCE FOR AMS FRIDAY JUNE, 22
OTTAWA, JUNE 21 (AP)-CANADA HAS RECOGNIZED TUNISIA AND MOROCCO AS INDEPENDENT NATIONS AND SENT GOOD WISHES ON THEIR EMERGENCE FROM FRENCH AND FRENCH-SPANISH RULE.
-DASH- SENT JUNE 20 1144PED

A99
(110)
OTTAWA, JUNE 21 (AP)-DEFENSE MINISTER RALPH CAMPNEY SAYS CANADA WILL BUILD UP HER JET INTERCEPTOR FORCE AS A PRIMARY STEP TO MEET THE "CONTINUING GRAVE" THREAT OF AERIAL ATTACK ON NORTH AMERICA.
CAMPNEY WAS OPENING A DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT ON THE 1956-57 DEFENSE BUDGET OF 1 3/4 BILLION DOLLARS.
HE SAID PLANS CALL FOR INCREASING FROM 9 TO 12 THE NUMBER OF CF1000 JET INTERCEPTOR SQUADRONS IN THE ROYAL CANADIAN AIR FORCE'S HOME AIR DEFENSE COMMAND. CANADA ALSO HAS 12 SABRE JET SQUADRONS IN EUROPE.
TO PROVIDE A RESERVE OF JET FIGHTER CREWS, HE SAID, SIX OF 10 1956 AUXILIARY FIGHTER SQUADRONS WILL BE EQUIPPED WITH SABRES.
OPPOSITION CONSERVATIVE SPEAKERS SAID CAMPNEY'S OUTLINE REPRESENTED "SOME HALTING STEPS" TOWARD THE AIR FORCE BUILDUP THEY CLAIMED THEY HAD RECOMMENDED FOR YEARS.
FIGURES ON THE NUMBER OF PLANES WERE NOT ANNOUNCED. CANADIAN FIGHTER AND INTERCEPTOR SQUADRONS AVERAGE ABOUT 25 PLANES EACH.
WD1145AED

A11WX (320)
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TWINING
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND NINE OTHER OFFICERS LEFT TODAY FOR MOSCOW TO WITNESS A RUSSIAN AIR SHOW AND SEE OTHER SPOTS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET CAPITAL.
TWINING SAID BEFORE TAKING OFF HE HAD RECEIVED LAST NIGHT AN "INTERESTING" ITINERARY THAT MADE "CLEAR" THE AMERICAN PARTY WOULD BE ALLOWED TO GO TO OTHER PLACES AFTER THE FORMAL AIR PARADE IN MOSCOW ON SUNDAY.
THE GENERAL DECLINED TO GIVE ANY DETAILS OF THE ITINERARY.
HE DID SAY HE WOULD LIKE TO RIDE IN SOVIET WARPLANES. AND HE INDICATED HE MAY GIVE AN ACCOUNT OF THE JOURNEY VIA A NATIONALLY TELEVISED AND BROADCAST SPEECH WHEN HE RETURNS. HE SAID HE EXPECTS THE TRIP WILL LAST 10 TO 12 DAYS.
TWINING TOLD NEWSMEN AT NATIONAL AIRPORT HE AND THE OTHER AIR OFFICERS ARE GOING TO RUSSIA "TO SEE AND TO LISTEN."
AFTERWARD, HE SAID, HE WILL REPORT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, HIS PENTAGON SUPERIORS AND THEN PERHAPS "TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
THE AIR CHIEF SAID IN ANSWER TO A QUESTION THAT HE WAS NOT CARRYING ANY INVITATION FOR SOVIET AIR OFFICIALS TO RETURN THE VISIT. HE ALSO SAID HE "PROBABLY" WOULD LEARN THINGS HE DOESN'T KNOW NOW ABOUT RUSSIAN AIR STRENGTH.
THE C118 FLYING TWINING AND THE OTHER GENERALS AND COLONELS TO EUROPE TOOK OFF IN FOUL WEATHER SHORTLY AFTER NOON (EDT). RAIN POUNDED DOWN FROM A LOW CEILING.
AFTER SPENDING A DAY AT A U. S. INSTALLATION IN EUROPE, THE GROUP WILL FLY TO BERLIN AND PICK UP A RUSSIAN NAVIGATOR AND RADIOMAN FOR THE REST OF THE TRIP. THE AIR FORCE PLANE IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE IN MOSCOW AT ABOUT 4 P.M. LOCAL TIME SATURDAY.
WITH TWINING WERE LT. GEN. FRANK F. EVEREST, DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF FOR OPERATIONS; LT. GEN. DONALD L. PUTT, DEPUTY FOR DEVELOPMENT; LT. GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND; LT. GEN. CLARENCE S. IRVINE, DEPUTY FOR MATERIEL; MAJ. GEN. ALBERT BOYD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND; BRIG. GEN. WILLIAM H. BLANCHARD, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS, STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND; COL. THOMAS W. WOLFE, WHO WILL BE AIR ATTACHE AT MOSCOW; COL. JAMES C. SHERRILL AND LT. COL. WILLIAM H. MCVEY, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS AIDES.
EG&WE258PED

A33 (110)
WITH WASHINGTON TWINING (A11WX)
MOSCOW, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, WILL GET TO SEE SOME OF THE SOVIET UNION'S TOP SECRET AIR INSTALLATIONS WHEN HE COMES HERE FOR SUNDAY'S AIRSHOW.
AMONG OTHER THINGS, IT WAS RELIABLY LEARNED TODAY, THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES WILL TAKE HIM ON A TOUR OF AIRCRAFT FACTORIES IN THE MOSCOW AREA AND SHOW HIM AT LEAST ONE MILITARY AIRFIELD. THEY WILL ALSO SHOW HIM THE FAMED ZHUKOVSKY AIR ENGINEERING ACADEMY, TOP RESEARCH CENTER OF RUSSIAN AERONAUTICAL SCIENCE.
THE AMERICAN AIR CHIEF AND THE PARTY OF EXPERTS ACCOMPANYING HIM ALSO WILL BE SHOWN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS IN STALINGRAD AND LENINGRAD DURING HIS STAY IN THE SOVIET UNION, EXPECTED TO COVER SEVEN DAYS.
JSA10PED

A73WX
AMS BUDGET (450)
NIGHT LEAD WATERFRONT
BY NORMAN WALKER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-WEST COAST LABOR LEADER HARRY BRIDGES WAS PICTURED TODAY BY BLINDED LABOR COLUMNIST VICTOR REISEL AS A MENACE TO U.S. SECURITY.
ON THE OTHER HAND, A BRIDGES ASSOCIATE CONTENDED THE LONGSHOREMEN'S UNION CHIEF WAS WORKING IN STATESMANLIKE FASHION TO ASSURE MARITIME LABOR PEACE.
BRIDGES, A NATIVE OF AUSTRALIA, HAS SEVERAL TIMES WON OUT IN GOVERNMENT PROCEEDINGS TO VOID HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP. HE HEADS THE INTERNATIONAL LONGSHOREMEN'S AND WAREHOUSEMEN'S UNION (ILWU) ON THE WEST COAST AND IN HAWAII.
BRIDGES WAS NOT PRESENT AT TODAY'S SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING. RIESEL WAS NOT THERE, EITHER, BUT AN INTERVIEW WITH HIM BY THE COMMITTEE'S STAFF WAS READ INTO THE RECORD.
RIESEL SAID BRIDGES, THROUGH ILWU ORGANIZATIONS OF LONGSHOREMEN AND FARM WORKERS, HOLDS A GRIP OVER THE ECONOMY OF THE WEST COAST AND AMERICA'S STRATEGIC DEFENSE OUTPOST AT HAWAII. HE SAID BRIDGES COMMANDS VTHIS NATION'S ECONOMIC "LIFELINE" BETWEEN SANFRANCISCO AND HONOLULU.
IN HONOLULU, BRIDGES COMMENTED THAT "APPARENTLY THE HEAT WAVE HAS AFFECTED" RIESEL. BRIDGES ADDED:
"HE IS A TWO-BIT GOSSIP COLUMNIST THAT KNOWS NOTHING ABOUT THE LONGSHORE INDUSTRY IN NEW YORK, LET ALONE THE SITUATION IN HAWAII."
AN UNAPPREHENDED ASSAILANT RECENTLY BLINDED RIESEL BY THROWING ACID IN THE WRITER'S FACE ON THE STREETS OF NEW YORK.
JEFF KIBRE, BRIDGES' WASHINGTON REPRESENTATIVE, TESTIFIED RIESEL'S CHARGES AGAINST THE ILWU BOSS WERE "UNFOUNDED." HE SAID BRIDGES HAS BEEN "COOPERATING 100 PER CENT" WITH ANOTHER COMMITTEE, HEADED BY REP. BONNER (D-NC), TO ARRANGE A COMMON EXPIRATION DATE FOR ALL MARITIME LABOR CONTRACTS AS A WAY OF STABILIZING LABOR CONDITIONS.
"I HAVE GREAT SYMPATHY FOR RIESEL AND CERTAINLY HOPE THE PERSONS RESPONSIBLE (FOR HIS BLINDING) ARE BROUGHT TO JUSTICE," KIBRE SAID.

"BUT I COMPLETELY DISAGREE WITH WHAT HE HAS SAID."
KIBRE, HOWEVER, REFUSED TO ANSWER ON CONSTITUTIONAL GROUNDS WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST, HAD PARTICIPATED IN COMMUNIST WATERFRONT LABOR MEETINGS OR OPERATED UNDER THE ALIAS "BARRY WOOD."
RIESEL HAD CHARGED THAT KIBRE, ALONG WITH IRVING CHARLES VELSON, BRIDGES' REPRESENTATIVE IN NEW YORK, HAVE BEEN TRYING TO CAPTURE LABOR CONTROL OF THE EAST AND GULF COAST WATERFRONTS TO ADD TO BRIDGES' INFLUENCE OVER WEST COAST AND HAWAIIAN PORTS.
"IT WOULD BE A PRETTY GRIM PICTURE," RIESEL SAID, IF BRIDGES SUCCEEDED.
KIBRE SAID BRIDGES HAS SEVERAL TIMES TESTIFIED HE WAS NOT A COMMUNIST DESPITE FREQUENT CHARGES THAT HE IS ONE.
HE SAID BRIDGES HAS SIGNED LONG-TERM LABOR CONTRACTS ON THE WEST COAST AND IN HAWAII WITH NO-STRIKE CLAUSES AND IS HELD IN GENERAL HIGH ESTEEM BY EMPLOYERS.
SEN. JENNER (R-IND) ASKED WHETHER ANY CONTRACT MEANT ANYTHING TO A COMMUNIST. KIBRE SAID THE ILWU HAD NOT ENGAGED IN ANY WEST COAST STRIKES SINCE 1948 AND, WHEN PRESSED FOR A DIRECT ANSWER, REPLIED, "I DON'T KNOW."

A74WX
JENNER DEMANDED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SPEED COURT HANDLING OF THE APPEAL BY JACK HALL, ILWU BOSS IN HAWAII, FROM A SMITH ACT CONVICTION NEARLY FOUR YEARS OLD. JENNER SAID IT WAS "DEPLORABLE" THAT A MAN SO CONVICTED UNDER THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST ACT COULD REMAIN FREE AND WIELDING INFLUENCE OVER OTHERS.
KIBRE SAID ILWU ATTORNEYS BELIEVE HALL'S CONVICTION WILL BE REVERSED. HE APPEALED TO THE COMMITTEE NOT TO REGARD HALL AS GUILTY UNTIL FINALLY PROVED SO.
MC711PED

B81WX Q
1956
NIGHT LEAD FLAXER (390)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF A GOVERNMENT WORKERS' UNION COMMITTED "DELIBERATE AND DEFIANT CONTEMPT" IN REFUSING TO GIVE MEMBERS' NAMES TO CONGRESSIONAL RED HUNTERS, THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS RULED TODAY.
DIVIDING 4-3, THE COURT UPHELD THE CONTEMPT CONVICTION OF ABRAM FLAXER OF NEW YORK. HE HEADED THE NOW DEFUNCT UNITED PUBLIC WORKERS, MADE UP OF EMPLOYES OF FEDERAL, STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS.
CONVICTED IN U.S.DISTRICT COURT IN 1953, FLAXER WAS FINED $1,000 AND SENTENCED TO TWO MONTHS IN JAIL. IN HIS APPEAL, FLAXER CONTENDED AMONG OTHER THINGS THAT HE WAS NOT "DIRECTED" TO PRODUCE A MEMBERSHIP LIST AFTER HE OBJECTED TO THE VALIDITY OF THE SUBPOENA CALLING FOR IT.
JUDGE WILBUR K.MILLER SAID THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED INFORMATION IN 1951 INDICATING FLAXER AND OTHER NATIONAL OFFICERS OF THE UNION WERE MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY. IN DEMANDING A LIST OF MEMBERS, THE JUDGE SAID, THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS SEEKING TO FIND OUT WHETHER THE UNION'S MEMBERSHIP WAS INFILTRATED BY COMMUNISTS.
FLAXER SHOWED UP OCT. 5, 1951, BUT FAILED TO BRING WITH HIM THE DEMANDED MEMBERSHIP LIST. SEN.WATKINS (R-UTAH) TOLD FLAXER TO PRODUCE THE LIST WITHIN 10 DAYS, BUT HE NEVER COMPLIED.
THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS AUTHORIZED "TO STUDY AND INVESTIGATE THE EXTENT, NATURE AND EFFECTS OF SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES, INCLUDING THE INFILTRATION OF LABOR ORGANIZATIONS BY PERSONS WHO ARE OR MAY BE UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION," MILLER WROTE, ADDING:
"AGAINST SUCH A BACKGROUND, THE PERTINENCY OF THE MEMBERSHIP LIST DEMANDED BY THE SUBPOENA IS AT ONCE APPARENT."
JUDGES E.BARRETT PRETTYMAN, GEORGE T.WASHINGTON AND JOHN A.DANAHER AGREED WITH MILLER THAT FLAXER "WAS FAIRLY TRIED AND THAT HIS GUILT WAS CLEARLY SHOWN."
CHIEF JUDGE HENRY W.EDGERTON AND JUDGES CHARLES FAHY AND DAVID L. BAZELON DISSENTED.
EDGERTON, SPEAKING FOR HIMSELF AND BAZELON, SAID WATKINS WAS THE ONLY SENATOR PRESENT AT THE TIME, AND THAT FLAXER OBJECTED TO THE ABSENCE OF A QUORUM. UNDER SENATE RULES, EDGERTON SAID, THE CHAIRMAN CONSTITUTED A QUORUM FOR ADMINISTERING OATHS AND TAKING TESTIMONY BUT NOT FOR OTHER PURPOSES.
A QUORUM, EDGERTON WROTE, MIGHT HAVE ACCEPTED FLEXER'S VIEW THE SUBPOENA WAS INVALID OR MIGHT HAVE CONCLUDED NUMBERS OF UNION MEMBERS, NOT THEIR NAMES, WERE ALL THE SUBCOMMITTEE NEEDED. FAHY, IN A SEPARATE DISSENT, SAID THE POWER OF ONE MEMBER WAS NOT BROAD ENOUGH TO RULE ON OBJECTIONS TO THE PRODUCTION OF DOCUMENTS CALLED FOR BY THE SUBPOENA.
ATTORNEY DAVID REIN SAID FLAXER NO LONGER IS CONNECTED WITH UNION ACTIVITY. FLAXER HAS BEEN FREE ON BAIL PENDING THE OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL.
SU&WE834PED

A146WX
1956
(310)
NIGHT LEAD NATVIG
BY KARL R.BAUMAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-GRANDMOTHER MARIE NATVIG, TURNABOUT GOVERNMENT WITNESS IN THE COMMUNICATION COMMISSION'S EDWARD LAMB HEARINGS, LOST TODAY IN THE U.S.COURT OF APPEALS HER BID TO UPSET HER PERJURY CONVICTION.
DIVIDING 2-1, THE APPELLATE COURT SAID IT WAS "OVERWHELMINGLY ESTABLISHED" AT HER TRIAL THAT MRS.NATVIG HAD PERJURED HERSELF.
THE COURT REJECTED AS OF "NO MERIT WHATEVER" THE GREY-HAIRED MIAMI BEACH DIVORCEE" CLAIM THAT FBI AGENTS "PRESENTED" HER AS A WITNESS IN THE LAMB HEARINGS KNOWING SHE WOULD TESTIFY FALSELY.
IN TESTIMONY BEFORE FCC EXAMINER HERBERT SHARFMAN IN OCTOBER 1954 MRS.NATVIG LINKED LAMB, TOLEDO LAWYER, PUBLISHER AND BUSINESS EXECUTIVE, WITH COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES.
IN FEBRUARY, 1955, SHE REPUDIATED HER EARLIER TESTIMONY AND SAID AN FCC REPRESENTATIVE HAD COERCED HER INTO LYING AGAINST LAMB.
THE PERJURY INDICTMENT WHICH GREW OUT OF MRS.NATVIG'S TESTIMONY DID NOT DEAL WITH THE TRUTH OR FALSITY OF WHAT SHE HAD SAID ABOUT LAMB. THE ISSUE WAS WHETHER SHE HAD MADE STATEMENTS DEROGATORY OF LAMB TO FBI AGENTS AND FCC REPRESENTATIVES, THEN FALSELY DENIED UNDER OATH THAT SHE HAD MADE THEM.
MRS.NATVIG TESTIFIED DURING PROLONGED HEARINGS ON LAMB'S APPLICATION FOR RENEWAL OF THE LICENSE FOR HIS ERIE, PA., TELEVISION STATION, WICU-TV.
SHARFMAN HELD DEC. 7, 1955 THAT LAMB IS INNOCENT OF ALLEGATIONS HE ONCE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH COMMUNISTS AND RECOMMENDED RENEWAL OF HIS TV LICENSE. THE RECOMMENDATION STILL HAS NOT BEEN ACTED UPON BY THE COMMISSION.
JUDGE CHARLES FAHY JOINED JUDGE JOHN A.DANAHER TO COMPOSE THE MAJORITY, BUT SAID "ONE MIGHT WELL EXPRESS THE HOPE FOR LENIENCY TOWARD" MRS.NATVIG.
JUDGE DAVID L.BAZELON DISSENTED, SAYING "A WEALTH OF IRRELEVANT, BUT HIGHLY PREJUDICIAL" TESTIMONY HAD BEEN ADMITTED DURING HER TRIAL.
WE&CZ1128PED

B15WX (260)

BATCHELOR

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-ATTORNEYS FOR CPL.CLAUDE J.BATCHELOR OF KERMIT, TEX., TODAY ASKED THE U.S.COURT OF MILITARY APPEALS TO SET ASIDE THE SOLDIER'S CONVICTION ON CHARGES OF HELPING THE COMMUNISTS WHILE A PRISONER OF WAR IN KOREA.

COUNSEL FOR THE GOVERNMENT SAID ON THE OTHER HAND THAT BATCHELOR, SERVING A 20-YEAR SENTENCE IN THE DISCIPLINARY BARRACKS AT LEAVENWORTH, KAN., WAS "AN OPPORTUNIST OF THE RANKEST SORT" AND SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO SERVE OUT HIS TERM.

HHE ARGUMENT CENTERED CHIEFLY ON WHETHER A UNITED NATIONS TRUCE TEAM BROADCAST CONSTITUTED A PROMISE OF AMNESTY.

ARGUING FOR BATCHELOR WERE JOEL W.WESTBROOK OF SAN ANTONIO, TEX., WHO HAS REPRESENTED THE SOLDIER DURING AND SINCE HIS COURT-MARTIAL IN 1954, AND CAPT.ALBERT C.MALONE OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE.

THE GOVERNMENT'S ARGUMENT WAS PRESENTED BY LT.ARNOLD BURNS, ALSO OF THE JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL'S OFFICE.

THE AMNESTY ARGUMENTS PERTAINED TO THIS INCIDENT:

IN DECEMBER, 1953, AN EXPLANATION GROUP ADDRESSED PRISONERS OF THE CHINESE REDS WHO HAD REFUSED REPATRIATION WHEN THE KOREAN ARMISTICE WAS SIGNED. BATCHELOR, NOW 24 YEARS OLD, WAS ONE OF 23 SUCH ALLIED SOLDIERS AND THE SECOND TO CHANGE HIS MIND LATER.

MALONE ARGUED THAT THE BROADCAST WAS A PROMISE THAT THE PRISONERS COULD RETURN WITHOUT FEAR OF PUNISHMENT. IT IS THE GOVERNMENT'S DUTY, HE ARGUED, TO LIVE UP TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS ITS PROMISE OF AMNESTY.

BURNS ARGUED THAT AMNESTY IS SOMETHING ONLY THE PRESIDENT CAN GUARANTEE AND THE BROADCAST THEREFORE CANNOT BE CONSIDERED TO HAVE BEEN ANYTHING MORE THAN A PROMISE THAT THE PRISONERS WOULD BE CONDUCTED HOME SAFELY.

WESTBROOK STRESSED AN ARGUMENT THAT PRISONERS WERE "BRAINWASHED." BURNS IN REPLY QUOTED PSYCHIATRISTS WHO TESTIFIED THAT BATCHELOR WAS "SANE AT ALL TIMES."

WE340PED

1956

A133WX

(200)

FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-GEN.ALFRED M.GRUENTHER CAUTIONED CONGRESS TODAY AGAINST ANY MATERIAL CUTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THAT WOULD SLOW DOWN THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATO. THIS WOULD HAVE A "DIRECT, UNFAVORABLE IMPACT" ON U.S. DEFENSES, HE SAID.

THE COMMANDER OF NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) FORCES IN EUROPE TOLD THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THAT "A FREE EUROPE IS INDISPENSIBLE TO OUR OWN SECURITY."

GRUENTHER TESTIFIED AT A CLOSED SESSION BUT A SUMMARY OF HIS STATEMENT WAS MADE PUBLIC BY CHAIRMAN HAYDEN (D-ARIZ).

THE ADMINISTRATION IS FIGHTING TO SUSTAIN AT LEAST THE $2,600,000,000 (B) THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED FOR MILITARY AID ABROAD. THIS IS 600 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED BUT 400 MILLION LESS THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY ASKED.

GRUENTHER EMPHASIZED THAT THE MILITARY AID PROGRAM EMBODIES "A SIGNIFICANT PROGRAM OF ADVANCE WEAPONS FOR MODERNIZATION OF THE NATO FORCES."

"THESE ADVANCE WEAPONS WOULD MAKE POSSIBLE A MATERIAL IMPROVEMENT IN THE EFFECTIVENESS OF THE NATO FORCES" AND "DEMONSTRATE CONTINUED UNITED STATES SUPPORT OF OUR NATO ALLIANCE IN A CRITICAL AREA," HE SAID.

1956

SEN. POTTER (R-MICH) VOICED FEAR TODAY THAT DRASTIC CUTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MIGHT ENTAIL THE RISK OF "DRAFTING AMERICAN BOYS" TO REPLACE SOME OF THE ALLIED TROOPS "MANNING OUR DEFENSES OVERSEAS."

POTTER, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE NOW CONSIDERING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S $4,900,000,000 (B) PROGRAM OF FOREIGN MILITARY AND ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE, SAID A HOUSE-VOTED SLASH OF ONE BILLION DOLLARS IN MILITARY AID "COULD BE DANGEROUS."

POTTER GAVE HIS VIEWS AS THE COMMITTEE CONTINUED CLOSED-DOOR HEARINGS WITH GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, COMMANDER OF NATO FORCES IN EUROPE, AS THE WITNESS (10 A.M. EDT).

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE YESTERDAY FORMALLY RECOMMENDED TO THE SENATE A $4,502,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID BILL CARRYING $2,600,000,000 (B) FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE, 600 MILLIONS MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED, BUT 400 MILLIONS LESS THAN THE PRESIDENT ASKED.

DESPITE RUSSIAN EMPHASIS ON ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF LATE, THE COMMITTEE REPORT SAID, "SOVIET MILITARY CAPABILITIES HAVE NOT SIGNIFICANTLY WEAKENED."

"MILITARY PROGRAMS MUST BE CONCERNED WITH MILITARY REALITIES," IT SAID. "THEY CANNOT BE TAILORED TO FIT A FACADE OF SMILES AND SWEET TALKS."

THE COMMITTEE SAID IT RECOMMENDED THE RESTORATION OF ONLY 600 MILLIONS OF THE BILL THE HOUSE SLASHED FROM AN ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL OF THREE BILLION DOLLARS FOR MILITARY HELP ABROAD BECAUSE IT WAS "UNLIKELY THAT A LARGER AMOUNT COULD BE WISELY SPENT." BUT, IT SAID:

"A LOWER AMOUNT WOULD REPRESENT AN UNACCEPTABLE GAMBLE WITH THE NATIONAL SECURITY."

POTTER SAID THAT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON AND ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, "MADE OUT A GOOD CASE FOR AN INCREASE" IN THEIR TESTIMONY YESTERDAY.

B7WX (SEGC)

POTTER SAID THAT "SECRETARY WILSON TOLD US THAT WITH OUR FOREIGN AID WE ARE HELPING TO SUPPORT APPROXIMATELY 200 DIVISIONS IN THE ARMIES OF OUR ALLIES.

"WITHOUT THE SUPPORT OF THESE ALLIES WE WOULD HAVE TO INCREASE THE SIZE OF OUR OWN ARMED FORCES AT A VERY MUCH GREATER COST IN MANPOWER AND IN MONEY."

RADFORD TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "MUCH OF OUR STRATEGY HINGES UPON THE CONTINUED AVAILABILITY OF MILITARY BASES LOCATED AROUND THE COMMUNIST PERIPHERY."

"IN ESSENCE, TO INSURE OUR SUCCESS, WE MUST PROVIDE ESSENTIAL FUNDS FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF AN ADEQUATE WORLD BASE SYSTEM FROM WHICH U. S. AND ALLIED FORCES MAY CONTAIN AND COUNTERATTACK THE COMMUNISTS," HE SAID.

JC308AED

A52WX(BJT) (LI FOLO)

(300) MIGHT LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 21 (AP)-SEN.CHAVEZ (D-NM) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY THE BEST WAY OF "MAINTAINING OUR AIR SUPERIORITY OVER" SOVIET RUSSIA IS TO APPROVE A DEFENSE BILL CARRYING NEARLY 35 BILLION DOLLARS.

"WE MUST NOT GAMBLE ON THE SECURITY OF OUR WAY OF LIFE," HE SAID IN OPENING A DEMOCRATIC DRIVE TO ADD MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS TO THE AIR FORCE FUNDS ASKED BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

CHAVEZ IS FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE HUGE DEFENSE MONEY BILL WHICH NOW INCLUDES SOME $1,300,000,000 MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED FOR THE ARMY, NAVY, AIR FORCE AND OTHER DEFENSE AGENCIES.

BLANK

SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADER KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA TOLD NEWSMEN HE EXPECTED THE SENATE TO APPROVE A SMALLER 500 MILLION INCREASE FOR THE AIR FORCE.

DESPITE THE BIG AIR FORCE INCREASES, THE SENATE BILL IS ONLY 836 MILLIONS ABOVE THE EISENHOWER BUDGET BECAUSE CUT BACKS WERE MADE IN OTHER REQUESTS.

THE 500-MILLION-DOLLAR AIR FORCE INCREASE WAS PROPOSED BY SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) AND ITS COSPONSORS INCLUDE SENS. BYRD (D-VA), [illegible] AND HOLLAND (D-FLA).

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) HAD ALSO BEEN LISTED BY BRIDGES AS A SPONSOR BUT ELLENDER TOLD THE SENATE THAT WAS DUE TO A MISUNDERSTANDING AND HE WAS OPPOSED TO ANY INCREASE.

THE PROPOSALS FOR THIS LESSER AMOUNT CAME AFTER THE BILLION-PLUS INCREASE WAS VOTED FOR THE AIR FORCE BY THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE MONDAY ON A 13-12 VOTE.

CHAVEZ TOLD THE SENATE THAT THE RUSSIANS, EVEN WITH AN ANNOUNCED REDUCTION OF MORE THAN A MILLION MEN IN GROUND FORCES, ARE INCREASING THEIR STRENGTH IN JET AIRCRAFT, MISSILES AND NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"THERE IS NO INDICATION AT THE PRESENT TIME THAT THE USSR SERIOUSLY INTENDS TO NEGOTIATE FOR A WORKABLE SYSTEM OF DISARMAMENT OR ARMS REDUCTION," HE SAID.

CHAVEZ SAID 800 MILLIONS OF THE AIR FORCE INCREASE HE IS SEEKING WOULD BE USED TO PRODUCE ADDITIONAL NEW JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS, 200 MILLIONS FOR ADDITIONAL BASES, 100 MILLIONS TO STEP UP RESEARCH ON MISSILES AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS, 40 MILLIONS FOR MAINTENANCE AND OPERATIONS AND 20 MILLIONS FOR ADDITIONAL PERSONNEL TO MAN SIX ADDITIONAL WINGS AS THE 137-WING GOAL IS ATTAINED.

CHAVEZ SAID THE BILL WOULD PROVIDE 2,870,000 MEN IN THE REGULAR SERVICES A YEAR FROM NOW, AN INCREASE OF SOME 50,000.

VX551PED

A83WX 1956

-95-

NIGHT LEAD SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TONIGHT PINNED THE "PHONEY" LABEL ON MOVES IN THE SENATE TO BOOST FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE IN THE NEW FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

ALSO, IN A NEWS CONFERENCE, THE DEFENSE CHIEF SCOFFED AT REPORTS OF RUSSIAN SUPERIORITY IN LONG RANGE BOMBER DESIGN, SAYING THAT THE AMERICAN B52 IS "GREATLY SUPERIOR" IN ALTITUDE AND RANGE TO THE RUSSIANS' BISON BOMBER.

WILSON AND MORE THAN 160 MILITARY LEADERS HAVE COME TO THIS MARINE BASE FOR A THREE-DAY "SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE." THE MEETING BRINGS TOGETHER THE TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY OFFICIALS OF THE PENTAGON AND CONTINENTAL AND OVERSEAS COMMANDS.

THE DEFENSE SECRETARY WAS ASKED BY REPORTERS ABOUT THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE VOTE TO GIVE AIR FORCE MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED, AND ABOUT THE PROPOSAL BY SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) TO COMPROMISE AT HALF A BILLION.

"I THINK THAT'S PHONEY," WILSON REPLIED. HE ADDED:

"THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY WANT TO MAKE SURE WE HAVE A STRONG DEFENSE...BUT WHEN IT COMES TO PAYING OFF, (IN TAXES) THEY TAKE A DIFFERENT SLANT...I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE SAME PEOPLE STAND UP AND BE COUNTED."

WHEN HE WAS PRESSED FOR AN ANSWER ABOUT WHETHER HE MIGHT IMPOUND THE EXTRA MONEY IF CONGRESS VOTED IT, WILSON ASKED "WHAT DO YOU DO WHEN SOMEONE FORCES MONEY ON YOU?"

HE SAID HE WOULD "CROSS THAT BRIDGE" ABOUT USING THE MONEY WHEN HE CAME TO IT "BUT AT THE MOMENT I DON'T THINK I NEED IT."

30.24-7247

WILSON SAID GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, HAD AGREED WITH HIM THAT B52 BOMBERS CAN BE PRODUCED AT THE RATE OF 20 A MONTH UNDER THE PROGRAM CONTEMPLATED IN THE ADMINISTRATION BUDGET REQUEST.

WHEN ASKED ABOUT TESTIMONY BEFORE A SENATE COMMITTEE BY GEN. CURTIS E. LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, REGARDING B52 PRODUCTION, WILSON SAID THAT "GENERAL LEMAY ACTED LIKE HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT OUR PLANS ARE."

LEMAY HAD TESTIFIED CONCERNING A PRODUCTION RATE OF 17 PER MONTH. WILSON SAID "WE ALREADY HAD PLANNED MORE THAN HE USED IN HIS FIGURES."

AT ONE POINT, WILSON REPLIED TARTLY TO A QUESTION BY SAYING THAT LEMAY "IS NOT THE CHIEF OF STAFF." BUT HE PRAISED HIM AS A "DEDICATED SPECIALIST."

LEMAY IS ONE OF THE GENERALS HERE FOR THE CONFERENCE. HE WAS NOT AT WILSON'S NEWS CONFERENCE; WILSON WAS ACCOMPANIED TO IT ONLY BY MANSFIELD SPRAGUE, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL.

WILSON GAVE IT AS HIS OPINION THAT THE SOVIET BISON BO

FIELD SPRAGUE, DEFENSE DEPARTMENT GENERAL COUNSEL.

WILSON GAVE IT AS HIS OPINION THAT THE SOVIET BISON BOMBER, SIMILAR IN SIZE AND MISSION TO THE B52, COULD NOT BOMB THE UNITED STATES WITHOUT REFUELING IN FLIGHT. AND HE SAID AT ANOTHER POINT, THERE HAVE BEEN NO INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATING THAT THE RUSSIAN AIR FOCE HAS "ANY TANKERS," ALTH

NO INTELLIGENCE REPORTS INDICATING THAT THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE HAS "ANY TANKERS," ALTHOUGH THEY MAY BE EXPERIMENTING WITH THAT METHOD OF MID-AIR REFUELING.

WHEN NEWSMEN ASKED HIM AGAIN ABOUT HIS STATEMENT THAT THE RED BOMBERS COULD NOT REACH THE UNITED STATES EXCEPT ON A ONE-WAY OR SUICIDE MISSION --WITHOUT REFUELING -- HE SAID HE MEANT THAT THE NUMBER OF TARGETS THEY COULD REACH WOULD BE "RELATIVELY LIMITED."

TO THE INQUIRY ABOUT THE RELATIVE PERFORMANCE OF THE B52 AND THE BISON, WILSON SAID: "THE POPULAR IMPRESSION IS THAT THE B52 IS GREATLY SUPERIOR ... IN ALTITUDE AND DISTANCE."

THE B52 IS EQUIPPED FOR MID-AIR REFUELING FROM TANKER PLANES. IT IS RATED AS HAVING A RANGE OF 6,000 MILES WITHOUT AERIAL REFUELING.

A96WX

WILSON SAID THAT IF THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE WENT INTO PRODUCTION OF TANKER PLANES TO SUPPORT THEIR BOMBING FLEET IT WOULD DECREASE THE AMOUNT OF BISON BOMBERS THEY COULD PRODUCE.

HE ASSERTED THAT "I DON'T THINK WE ARE FALLING BEHIND IN THE TECHNOLOGICAL RACE" WITH RUSSIA.

WILSON MADE IT EVIDENT HE HAS NO PLAN TO CHANGE THE B52 PRODUCTION SCHEDULE NOW, SAYING: "I THINK WE HAVE A GOOD PROGRAM NOW THAT SHOULD BE FOLLOWED."

A QUESTIONER RECALLED THAT LT. GEN. CLARENCE IRVINE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF PRODUCTION, HAD TESTIFIED THAT HE BELIEVED IT MIGHT BE POSSIBLE TO PRODUCE 45 B52S PER MONTH WITH PRESENT TWO-PLANT CAPACITY.

THE CAPACITY EXISTS AS FAR AS THE PLANTS ARE CONCERNED, WILSON REPLIED, BUT TO DO THAT WOULD REQUIRE MORE TOOLING AND WOULD NEED THREE SHIFTS OF WORKERS. THE PROGRAM NOW IS OPERATING WITH ONE SHIFT, PLUS

A PARTIAL OR CLEAN-UP SHIFT.
THE DEFENSE SECRETARY DISPLAYED NO RELUCTANCE ABOUT ANSWERING QUESTIONS REGARDING HIS VIEWS ON THE PROPOSED AIR FORCE FUND INCREASE. THE FIRST QUESTION INVOLVED THE BILLION-PLUS INCREASE APPROVED BY THE SENATE COMMITTEE.
WILSON SAID "I DON'T THINK IT IS NECESSARY OR I WOULD HAVE PUT IT IN THE BUDGET." HE ADDED THAT "I WOULD LOOK ON IT MORE LIKE HAVING MORE CREDIT IN THE BANK THAN I NEEDED."
WELL, WHAT ABOUT THE COMPROMISE PROPOSAL BY BRIDGES?
"I LOOK AT IT THE SAME WAY," HE SAID.
CZ&EG&CZ854PED

1956

A77KX (DULLES)
DULLES (500) - Night Lead -
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 21 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DECLARED TODAY THAT THE KEY WEAKNESS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SYSTEM IS ITS "INABILITY TO LIQUIDATE ITS OWN EVIL LEADERSHIP."
ONLY BY VIOLENCE OR DEATH CAN IT RID ITSELF OF LEADERS WHO ABUSE THEIR POWER, HE TOLD MORE THAN 5,000 DELEGATES AT THE CLOSING SESSION OF KIWANIS INTERNATIONAL CONVENTION.
FREE SOCIETIES COMPETING FOR INFLUENCE IN THE WORLD'S NEUTRAL SECTORS HAVE A TRUMP CARD IN THEIR "DEDICATION TO LIBERAL PRINCIPLES OF PEACEFUL CHANGE," HE POINTED OUT. "THEY SYOULD MAKE THIS SO CLEAR THAT NONE CAN DOUBT IT."
DULLES MADE A SCORCHING ATTACK ON COMMUNIST LEADERS OF BOTH SOVIET RUSSIA AND OF CHINA. CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS HAVE BEEN THE A "MOST DEDICATED IMITATORS OF STALIN," HE SAID, AND QUOTED A SPEECH MADE BY MAO TZE-TUNG AFTER STALIN'S DEATH SAYING THE CHINESE HAD "CEASELESSLY" ASKED STALIN'S ADVICE.
THE SECRETARY SSAID AMERICAN WELCOMES THE ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE NEW RULERS OF SOVIET RUSSIA THAT THEY WILL RENOUNCE VIOLENCE.
"BUT IT WOULD BE FOOLHARDY TO ASSUME THAT DANGER IS PAST," HE WARNED. "FOR VIOLENCE IS THE CLASSIC AND NATURAL TACTIC OF SOVIET COMMUNISM AS TAUGHT NOT MERELY BY STALIN, BUT BY LENIN." KHRUSHCHEV
THE SECRET SPEECH OF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA ~~KHRUSCHEREV~~ ^ ON THE ABUSES OF STALIN'S RULE PORTRAYED "A LOATHSOME SCENE" WHEN IT CAME TO LIGHT RECENTLY, DULLES SAID. HE CONTINUED:
"THE SPEECH CANNOT BE READ WITHOUT HORROR AND REVULSION. BUT WE MUST NOT STOP AT THAT INSTINCTIVE EMOTIONAL REACTION. WE MUST GO ON TO ASK THE BASIC QUESTION, 'WHY WAS NOT THIS SITUATION UNMASKED DURING STALIN'S LIFE?' X X X
"THE SOVIET COMMUNIST SYSTEM PROVIDES NO SAFEGUARDS AGAINST EVEN SUCH EXTREME ABUSES AS THOSE THAT MR. KHRUSHCHEV RECOUNTS. THERE ARE NO CHECKS AND BALANCES. THE SYSTEM IS, AS EVEN LENIN SAID, ONE OF 'UNLIMITED POWER, BASED ON FORCE AND NOT ON LAW.'
"IT OPERATES IN THE DARK. IT PROVIDES NO DEPENDABLE METHOD OF CHANGING THE RULER. WHERE THERE IS MISRULE, ONLY DEATH OR VIOLENCE CAN ASSURE THE END OF THAT MISRULE."
DULLES CHALLENGED THE SOVIET RULERS TO SUBMIT TO A TEST IN GERMANY THEIR CONTENTION THAT COMMUNISM WILL BE FREELY ACCEPTED ON ITS MERITS BY NON-COMMUNIST PEOPLES.

A78KX
HE SAID THEY WERE AFRAID TO FULFILL THEIR PROMISE OF FREE ELECTIONS TO THE 17 MILLION PEOPLE IN EAST GERMANY WHO "KNOW COMMUNISM AT FIRST HAND."
BRUTALITY, LUST, TORTURE AND SADISM CHARACTERIZED THE STALIN PERIOD AS IT OUTLINES WERE SKETCHED BY THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH, DULLES SAID. AND KHRUSHCHEV AND PREMIERNIKOLAI BULGANIN WERE STALIN'S "CLOSE COLLABORATORS, INDEED THE BENEFICIARIES OF HIS PURGES."
AS FOR THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, HE DECLARED, THEY "SOUGHT TO OUTDO STALIN IN BRUTALITY," ADDING:
"WHILE THE SOVIET SUCCESSORS TO STALIN AT LEAST PROFESS TO HAVE RENOUNCED THE USE OF FORCE IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS STILL REFUSE THIS.
"WE HAVE BEEN, AND ARE, PATIENTLY TRYING TO GET THEM TO MAKE A MEANINGFUL RENUNCIATION OF FORCE, PARTICULARLY IN THE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) AREA, BUT SO FAR WITHOUT SUCCESS."
THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH DULLES DESCRIBED AS "THE MOST DAMNING INDICTMENT OF DESPOTISM EVER MADE BY A DESPOT."
FOLLOWING HIS ADDRESS SECRETARY DULLES WENT TO THE WAR MEMORIAL OPERA HOUSE TO UNVEIL A BRONZE PLAQUE COMMEMORATING SIGNING OF THE JAPANESE PEACE TREATY HERE SEPT. 8, 1951.
CC535PCS

A48
NEW YORK, JUNE 21 (AP)-FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU TODAY WOUND UP A THREE DAY VISIT TO THIS COUNTRY. HE ~~LEAVES~~ TONIGHT DEV. LEFT BY PLANE FOR HOME.
HE TOLD REPORTERS HIS TALKS WITH SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES DID NOT DEAL WITH ANY NEW FRENCH POLICY BUT RATHER "REASONS WHY WE OF THE WEST SHOULD CHANGE OUR COMMON POLICY."
PINEAU ADDED THAT HE FAVORS CLOSER CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC CONTACTS BETWEEN THE WEST AND RUSSIA. HE TERMED HIS TALKS WITH DULLES CORDIAL BUT ADDED:
"WE WERE NOT ALWAYS OF THE SAME OPINION."
WF531PED

1956

A106
(330)
NEW YORK, JUNE 21 (AP)-THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC TONIGHT DETAILED HOW IT HAS SPENT $5,414,201 (M) SINCE IT WAS FOUNDED THREE YEARS AGO. IT CURRENTLY IS UNDER FIRE FROM SOME CONGRESSMEN.
ACKNOWLEDGING SUCH CRITICISM, FUND PRESIDENT ROBERT M. HUTCHINS SAID IN AN INTRODUCTION TO THE FINANCIAL REPORT:
"SOME OF THE ACTIONS OF THE FUND HAVE BEEN MISINTERPRETED BECAUSE THEY HAVE BEEN STATED IN SUCH A WAY AS TO BE OPEN TO MISINTERPRETATION.
"THE FUND REGARDS COMMUNISM AS A THREAT TO CIVIL LIBERTIES, BUT IT WAS NOT ORGANIZED SOLELY TO OPPOSE COMMUNISM. IT WAS ORGANIZED TO STUDY AND DISCLOSE THE FACTS ABOUT ALL THREATS TO CIVIL LIBERTIES, INCLUDING COMMUNISM."
BIGGEST SINGLE APPROPRIATION IN THE FUND'S BRIEF HISTORY WAS $300,000 TO STUDY COMMUNISM, HUTCHINS NOTED.
REP. FRANCIS E. WALTER (D-PA) HAS QUESTIONED THE NATURE OF SOME OF THE FUND'S APPROPRIATIONS. HE SAYS HIS HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE WANTS TO KNOW WHETHER THE FUND IS A "FRIEND OR FOE IN OUR NATION'S DEATH STRUGGLE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST CONSPCRACY."
THE FUND WAS SET UP IN 1953 WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR ENDOWMENT FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION. HOWEVER, PRESIDENT HUTCHINS SAYS THE FUND IS INDEPENDENT OF THE FOUNDATION.
THE FINANCIAL REPORT CONTAINED 20 PREVIOUSLY UNANNOUNCED GRANTS MADE BY THE FUND---ALL OF THEM DEALING WITH CIVIL LIBERTIES OR RACIAL INTEGRATION.
THESE WERE AMONG NEW GRANTS REVEALED TODAY IN THE FUND'S REPORT:
$45,000 TO THE ASSN. FOR EDUCATION IN JOURNALISM TO FINANCE A STUDY OF PRESS TREATMENT OF CIVIL LIBERTIES AFTER THE 1956 ELECTION CAMPAIGN.

$36,000 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA, TO STUDY PRESSURES AFFECTING BOOK LISTS IN LIBRARIES AND WHETHER SUCH LISTS TOUCH BOTH SIDES OF CONTROVERSIAL ISSUES.

$2,000 TO RELIGIOUS DRAWINGS, INC., OF WACO, TEX., TO PROVIDE CARTOON MATS ON RELIGION AND SEGREGATION TO SOUTHERN COLLEGE NEWSPAPERS, RELIGIOUS PAPERS, NEGRO PAPERS AND PUBLIC OFFICIALS.

$10,000 TO THE NATIONAL COUNCIL OF CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN THE U.S.A. TO AID COMMUNITIES FACING SCHOOL INTEGRATION PROBLEMS IN MARYLAND, DELAWARE AND WEST VIRGINIA.

$5,000 TO THE CATHOLIC INTERRACIAL COUNCIL FOR CHICAGO FOR EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS TO REDUCE RACIAL TENSION.

$5,610 TO THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR RESEARCH ON CIVIL LIBERTIES.

KO23PED

1956

A92

~~PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY SHATOV~~ (580)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 21 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE, JR., SAID TODAY HE WOULD PROTEST STRONGLY TO THE U.N. IF INQUIRY SHOWS A U.N. RUSSIAN EMPLOYE TRIED TO ENLIST A RUSSIAN REFUGEE AS A SOVIET SPY.

THE EMPLOYE, ALEDSEI PETUKHOV, DENOUNCED THE CHARGE AS "FALSE FROM TOP TO BOTTOM." HE SAID THE REFUGEE, MICHAEL SHATOV, LIED.

SHATOV, A FORMER CAPTAIN IN THE SOVIET ARMY AND NOW A LIBRARY WORKER AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY THAT PETUKHOV AND A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET DELEGATION TO THE U.N. HAD TRIED "TO PRESSURE ME TO TRY TO MAKE ME A SPY."

HE NAMED THE DELEGATION MEMBER AS ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, AND SAID BOTH WERE IN AN ENGLISH CLASS SHATOV ATTENDED AT COLUMBIA.

SHAPOVALOV COULD NOT BE REACHED. HIS DELEGATION BOSS, AMBASSADOR ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SAID THE ACCUSATIONS AGAINST SHAPOVALOV WERE "A LIE AND A FABRICATION AND NOTHING MORE."

PETUKHOV, AN ECONOMIST WHO HAS BEEN ON THE U.N. STAFF FOR EIGHT MONTHS, TOLD A REPORTER:

"SHATOV SPOKE TO ME FIRST. I OPENLY CALLED HIM AN ENEMY OF MY COUNTRY. I REJECTED HIS INVITATIONS TO GIVE HIM RUSSIAN COOKING AND TO VISIT ANTI-SOVIET MEETINGS WITH HIM."

LODGE, CHIEF OF THE U.S. DELEGATION, TOLD REPORTERS HE HAD ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON FOR ALL THE FACTS AVAILABLE.

HE SAID SUBVERTING ACTIONS BY A U.N. STAFF MEMBER WOULD BE "A REPREHENSIBLE THING" AND A VIOLATION OF THE OATH OF NEUTRALITY AND IMPARTIALITY ALL U.N. EMPLOYES ARE REQUIRED TO TAKE. LODGE'S STATEMENT REFERRED ONLY TO PETUKHOV, NOT TO THE SOVIET DELEGATION MEMBER.

NO U.N. OFFICIAL WOULD COMMENT.

PETUKHOV SAID HE HAS TAKEN THE U.N. EMPLOYES' OATH, WHICH ALSO LIMITS THEM FROM ANY ACTION OUTSIDE REGULAR U.N. DUTIES.

HE SAID HE JOINED THE ENGLISH CLASS AT COLUMBIA IN FEBRUARY AND THAT SHATOV ENTERED IT IN APRIL. SHAPOVALOV NEVER WAS IN THE SAME CLASS NOR DID THEY EVER TALK TO SHATOV AT THE SAME TIME, SAID PETUKHOV.

HE ALSO TOLD A REPORTER HE HAD GIVEN HIS SIDE OF THE STORY TO J. A. C. ROBERTSON, BRITISH PERSONNEL CHIEF OF THE U.N., AND HIS SUPERIOR, GUSTAVO MARTINEZ-CABANAS, DEPUTY DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION.

/A

30.24-7249

A93

PETUKHOV DENIED HE HAD TRIED TO LURE SHATOV TO RETURN TO RUSSIA, THAT HE THREATENED HIM, OR OFFERED HIM MONEY.

"WHEN HE ASKED ME IF HE COULD RETURN TO MOSCOW, HE SPOKE IN A HALF-JOKING MANNER," PETUKHOV SAID. "I TOLD HIM THAT IF IT WERE UP TO ME, I WOULD NOT PERMIT HIM TO, BECAUSE IT IS CLEAR THAT HE IS A TRAITOR."

THE U.N. AIDE DENIED HE TOLD SHATOV HIGHER AUTHORITY HAD approach INSTRUCTED HIM TO ~~APPROVE~~ SHATOV.

"HE ASKED ME IF I WAS AFRAID TO TALK TO HIM," PETUKHOV SAID. "WHY SHOULD I BE AFRAID? I AM A U.N. STAFF MEMBER AND I LIVE IN THIS COUNTRY AND IT IS NATURAL THAT I TALK WITH ANYONE. I TOLD HIM SO. I SAY HIS TALK ABOUT AN ORDER IS A TREMENDOUS LIE."

SHATOV HAD CHARGED THAT PETUKHOV AND SHAPOVALOV CONSTANTLY MENTIONED SOBOLEV AND "IMPLIED HE WAS AWARE OF ALL THIS."

SOBOLEV, THE SOVIET DELEGATION HEAD, HAS BEEN UNDER FIRE FROM THE U.S. SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. IT CHARGED HIM WITH MASTERMINDING A PLOT TO FORCE FIVE RUSSIAN SEAMEN TO LEAVE POLITICAL ASYLUM HERE AND RETURN TO RUSSIA. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES REJECTED DEMANDS BY SEN. EASTLAND (D-MISS) TO HAVE SOBOLEV OUSTED.

THE ESPIONAGE PLOT CHARGES AGAINST PETUKHOV ARE THE FIRST AGAINST A U.N. EMPLOYE SINCE DECEMBER, 1952, WHEN THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED IT BARRED REENTRY OF NIKOLAI SKORTSOV, A POLITICAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OFFICER, AFTER HE HAD GONE TO RUSSIA ON HOME LEAVE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING WHILE HERE.

ANOTHER SOVIET EMPLOYE OF THE U.N., VALENTIN GUBITCHEV, WAS EXPELLED FROM THE UNITED STATES MARCH 20, 1950, AFTER BEING CONVICTED OF ESPIONAGE IN THE JUDITH COPLON CASE.

TD833PED

A128

1956

(100)

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 21 (AP)-THE U. N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WAS TOLD TODAY NO LONG-RANGE EFFECTS HAVE HARMED THE 82 PEOPLE BUSTED BY H-BOMB FALLOUT IN 1954 ON THE PACIFIC ISLAND OF RONGELAP.

DELMAS H. NUCKER OF TERRE HAUTE, IND., U. S. ACTING HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE PACIFIC ISLANDS TRUST TERRITORY, SAID THEY HAD ALL RECENTLY UNDERGONE THOROUGH PHYSICAL EXAMAINATIONS.

HE MADE NO MENTION BEFORE THE COUNCIL OF THE 45-YEAR-OLD RONGELAP ISLANDER, IKUINAK, 45, WHO DIED MAY 13. BUT HE TOLD A REPORTER AFTERWARD DOCTORS WHO EXAMINED THE BODY WERE CONVINCED THE MAN'S DEATH WAS DUE TO A HEART DISEASE HE SUFFERED BEFORE THE FALLOUT.

JE1026PED

A38

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 21 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TODAY THE APPOINTMENT OF THREE SCIENTIFIC SECRETARIES TO STUDY AND ASSEMBLE MATERIAL ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION.

THE THREE--ONE BRITISH, ONE FRENCH AND ONE JAPANESE--WILL SERVE ON THE STAFF OF THE U. N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE, WHICH IS MAKING A WORLDWIDE SURVEY. THE COMMITTEE WILL MEET OCT. 22 TO EVALUATE THE REPORTS NOW COMING IN.

JS444PED

A PARTIAL OR CLEAN-UP CUTTER

A51

(200)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY JUNE 21
(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 21 (AP)-HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS, TODAY SAID THE EXISTENCE OF THE U.N. DEPENDS ON THE WILLINGNESS OF ITS MEMBERS TO BACK UP WORDS BY DEEDS AND THE BLOOD OF THEIR SONS.

LODGE SPOKE BRIEFLY AT THE UNVEILING OF A PLAQUE HONORING THE MEN OF U.N. MEMBER COUNTRIES WHO DIED IN KOREA FIGHTING THE COMMUNIST FORCES. AMONG THOSE PRESENT FOR THE CEREMONY IN THE PUBLIC LOBBY OF THE U.N. ASSEMBLY BUILDING WAS VICE ADM. ARTHUR D. STRUBLE, MEMBER OF THE U.N. MILITARY STAFF COMMITTEE WHO COMMANDED THE NAVAL FORCES IN THE INCHON LANDING OPERATION DURING THE KOREAN WAR.

SPEAKING ON BEHALF OF THE 16 U.N. MEMBERS WHO SENT TROOPS TO KOREA--AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, CANADA, COLOMBIA, ETHIOPIA, FRANCE, GREECE, LUXEMBOURG, THE NETHERLANDS, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, TURKEY, SOUTH AFRICA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES--LODGE SAID THAT MEN OF THOSE COUNTRIES PLUS THOSE OF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA SUSTAINED THE LOSSES AND WON A VICTORY IN KOREA.

THE U.S. DELEGATE, IN HIS PREPARED TALK, SAID THE PASSAGE OF TIME SINCE THE MEN DIED IN KOREA "HAS MADE IT ALL THE CLEARER THAT THIS VICTORY WAS WORTH WINNING." HE SAID THEY PRESERVED "FOR US THE CHANCE TO GO FORWARD."

"FOR THE FUTURE," HE SAID, "LET THE MEMORIES OF OUR UNITED NATIONS DEAD INSPIRE US WITH THE THOUGHT THAT THE VERY EXISTENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS MUST ALWAYS DEPEND ON THE WILLINGNESS OF THE MEMBERS TO BACK UP WORDS BY DEEDS--IN SOME CASES BY THE BLOOD OF OUR SONS."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 A.M. EST TODAY THURSDAY, JUNE 21
RK419AED

BEGIN — JUNE 22, 1956

1956

30.24-7251

A53

PRECEDE ATHENS DAY NEHRU (120)

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU FLEW HERE TONIGHT FOR THE CONFERENCE OF COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS NEXT WEEK. LATER HE WILL FLY TO WASHINGTON TO VISIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

IN ROME AND IN LONDON NEHRU CAREFULLY AVOIDED GETTING ENTANGLED IN TWO OF THE BIG DISPUTES EMBROILING THE MIDDLE EAST.

HE TOLD ROME REPORTERS HE HAS NO INTENTION OF TRYING TO MEDIATE THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICTS. HE SAID, "WE DO NOT WANT TO INTERFERE WITH ANYBODY'S BUSINESS." BUT HE ADDED, "IF WE CAN HELP SOMEHOW, WE WILL TRY TO DO SO."

1956

HE ALSO HAD A STOPOVER IN ATHENS AND TALKED WITH GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS.

NEHRU WILL LEAVE FOR WASHINGTON IN TWO WEEKS. HE SAID IN ROME HIS MAIN WASHINGTON OBJECTIVE IS "TO MEET THE PRESIDENT AND TO TALK WITH HIM ON SEVERAL IMPORTANT MATTERS." HE DECLINED TO SAY WHAT THE MATTERS ARE.

LS557PED

A84

FIRST LEAD NEHRU (A73)

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 22 (AP)-INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOOK OFF FOR LONDON TODAY AFTER A 55-MINUTE STOPOVER IN ATHENS AND TALKS WITH GREEK GOVERNMENT LEADERS. HE MADE NO STATEMENT ON THE CONFERENCE.

GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS TOLD NEWSMEN HE DISCUSSED THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WITH NEHRU, BUT GAVE NO DETAILS. KARAMANLIS HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ASK NEHRU TO SUPPORT GREEK DEMANDS THAT BRITAIN ALLOW THE RESIDENTS OF CYPRUS TO VOTE ON UNION WITH GREECE.

IN LONDON, NEHRU WILL ATTEND THE COMMONWEALTH PREMIER'S CONFERENCE. TWO WEEKS HENCE, HE PLANS TO VISIT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON.

STOPPING OFF IN DAMASCUS LAST NIGHT, NEHRU HEARD AN APPEAL FROM SYRIAN OFFICIALS THAT INDIA SUPPORT THE DEMAND OF 13 ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS FOR U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL ACTION ON ALGERIA.

THERE WAS NO PUBLIC INDICATION NEHRU WOULD SUPPORT THE DEMAND FOR THE SECURITY COUNCIL DEBATE. INDIA HAS CONTENDED THE ALGERIAN ISSUE WOULD BEST BE SETTLED BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN THE FRENCH AND THE ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS.

LF711AED.

A49

(200)

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-K.P.S. MENON, INDIA'S AMBASSADOR TO RUSSIA, SAID TONIGHT THE WAY IS CLEAR FOR INDIAN FRIENDSHIP WITH RUSSIA, NOW THAT "CERTAIN IDEOLOGICAL DISTORTIONS" HAVE BEEN REMOVED.

"ALL THE CIRCUMSTANCES, THEREFORE, ARE NOW FAVORABLE TO THE NORMAL DEVELOPMENT OF INDO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP," HE SAID.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST A TALK RECORDED BY MENON FOR THE FIRST ANNIVERSARY OF THE INDIAN-SOVIET DECLARATION SIGNED AT THE END OF PRIME MINISTER NEHRU'S VISIT TO RUSSIA.

MENON SAID THE OBSTACLES TO INDO-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP "HAVE NOW BEEN REMOVED BY THE COURAGEOUS DECISIONS TAKEN AT THE 20TH SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN REGARD TO CERTAIN FUNDAMENTAL PRINCIPLES."

AMONG THE DECISIONS, HE SAID, WAS "THE RECOGNITION THAT THERE CAN BE DIFFERENT VARIETIES OF SOCIALISM, THAT THERE CAN ALSO BE DIFFERENT ROADS TO SOCIALISM, THAT VIOLENCE IS NOT ESSENTIAL FOR THE TRANSFORMATION OF SOCIETY, AND THAT PARLIAMENTARY INSTITUTIONS CAN BE A MEANS TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF SOCIALISM."

MENON SAID THE DECISIONS WERE WELCOME TO INDIA, "WHICH HAS DECLARED A SOCIALISTIC PATTERN OF SOCIETY AS HER GOAL."

HE EMPHASIZED THAT INDIA DOES NOT INTEND TO ENTER A MILITARY PACT OR ANY OTHER KIND OF PACT WITH THE U.S.S.R. OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY.

LS5476PED

A54

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY MET FOR EIGHT HOURS TODAY AND APPROVED THE POLICIES OF PARTY BOSS MAURICE THOREZ. HE HAS YET TO FULLY AND PUBLICLY ACCEPT THE MOSCOW DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

THE SESSION OFFICIALLY APPROVED THE JUNE 18 POLITICAL BUREAU STATEMENT SAYING SOVIET COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN LEFT MANY QUESTIONS UNANSWERED. THE STATEMENT WENT ON TO SAY "IT IS NOT RIGHT TO ATTRIBUTE TO STALIN ALL THAT HAS BEEN NEGATIVE IN THE ACTIVITY OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY."

LS559PED

A122

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU RETURNED TO PARIS TODAY FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHERE HIS PROPOSALS FOR CLOSER EAST-WEST ASSOCIATION MET A MIXED RECEPTION.

"I EXPLAINED THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT'S CONCEPTION OF THE NEW-LOOK OF SOVIET POLICY AND THEY (U.S. GOVERNMENT LEADERS) WERE VERY INTERESTED," HE TOLD REPORTERS AT ORLY AIRFIELD. "SOME SHARED OUR POINT OF VIEW. OTHERS EXPRESSED CERTAIN RESERVATIONS."

PINEAU SAID HE HAD BEEN RECEIVED VERY CORDIALLY.

P1015AED

B28 (240-Q)

-17-

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-ALL 15 NATIONS IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ARE TO BE QUESTIONED NEXT WEEK ON WHAT THEY WANT DONE TO STRENGTHEN AND BROADEN THE PACT THAT LINKS THE DEFENSE OF AMERICA AND WESTERN EUROPE.

WORK ON A 36-ITEM QUESTIONNAIRE WAS FINISHED TODAY BY A COMMITTEE OF THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS: LESTER PEARSON OF CANADA, GAETANO MARTINO OF ITALY AND HALVARD LANGE OF NORWAY.

OFFICIALS REFUSED TO DISCLOSE ITS CONTENTS. THEY EXPLAINED THAT THE MINISTERS THOUGHT THEY COULD WORK MORE EFFECTIVELY IIN PRIVATE.

A NATO SPOKESMAN QUOTED MARTINO AS TELLING A CLOSED SESSION THAT ALL MEMBERS ARE AGREED THE ALLIANCE SHOULD BE EXTENDED ALONG POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LINES, BUT THAT IT IS HARD TO AGREE ON METHODS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS DESIGNED TO BRING OUT A COMMON DENOMINATOR OF PROPOSALS.

SOME OF THE SMALLER NATIONS IN THE ALLIANCE HAVE LONG WANTED IT TO BE MORE THAN A DEFENSE PACT AGAINST THE THREAT OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION, SEEING IT AS AN APPROACH TO AN ATLANTIC UNION. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES WANTS IT TO BE A FORUM IN WHICH MEMBERS COULD CONSULT, SETTLE PROBLEMS AND HAMMER OUT AGREED POLICIES ON MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMITTEE HOPES TO GET REPLIES BY AUG.20.

TO STUDY THEM FOR ABOUT TWO WEEKS BEGINNING SEPT.10 AND SUBMIT A REPORT BY THE END OF OCTOBER. THE GOVERNMENTS WOULD THEN HAVE TIME TO STUDY IT BEFORE THEIR FOREIGN, DEFENSE AND FINANCE MINISTERS MEET IN DECEMBER, WHEN THE COMMITTEE HOPES A DECISION CAN BE MADE.
PS&B438PED

A107

COPENHAGEN, JUNE 22 (AP)-DENMARK TODAY GRANTED DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION TO MOROCCO AND TUNISIA, NORTH AFRICAN STATES RECENTLY GRANTED INDEPENDENCE BY FRANCE.
SF925PED

B71 (Q)
(210)
JO

GENEVA, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEORGE P.DELANEY, CHIEF U.S. LABOR DELEGATE TO THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE (ILO) TOLD THE DELEGATES TODAY MOSCOW'S NEW LINE HASN'T GIVEN RUSSIAN TRADE UNIC THE RIGHT TO STRIKE OR REPRESENT THE WORKERS.

"WHEN ITS LEADERS NOW VIE WITH ONE ANOTHER IN ADMITTING HOW RIGHT WAS THE FREE WORLD IN CRITICIZING STALIN'S TYRANNY, WE STI HEAR THE SAME OLD LINE ON THE DUTIES OF TRADE UNIONS," DELANEY SAID.

THE COMMUNIST UNIONS MAY "PAY LIP SERVICE TO WORKERS' PROBLEMS," DELANEY SAID, "BUT THEIR VERY STRUCTURE, PURPOSE AND PHILOSOPHY FORBIDS THEIR FIGHTING FOR WORKERS' RIGHTS."

THE AMERICAN DELEGATE, WHO IS INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AFL-CIO SAID HE HAD OPPOSED SEATING WORKER DELEGATES FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"NO MATTER HOW MANY TIMES EACH SUCCESSIVE DICTATOR DENOUNCES HIS PREDECESSOR, OUR JOB AT THE ILO IS TO SEE THE FACTS WHICH REMAIN CONSTANT," DELUNEY SAID. "UNIONS WHICH ARE NOT FREE TO ATTACK THEIR GOVERNMENTS ARE NOT FREE TO REPRESENT WORKERS, UNIONS WHICH NEVER EXERCISE THEIR RIGHT TO STRIKE DON'T HAVE THAT RIGHT."

CHARLES H.SMITH, JR., EMPLOYERS DELEGATE AND PRESIDENT OF THE STEEL IMPROVEMENT AND FORCE COMPANY OF CLEVELAND, OHIO, SAID THE MOST SERIOUS OBJECTION OF AMERICAN EMPLOYERS TO THE ILO IS "THE INTRUSION BY THE COMMUNIST SO-CALLED EMPLOYERS IN THE FREE EMPLOYER GROUP."
BS49AED

A76

BERLIN, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY A RELAXATION OF RESTRICTIONS ON TRAVEL BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY.

KARL MARON, MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR, TOLD THE OFFICIAL NEWS SERVICE ADN IN AN INTERVIEW THAT STARTING NEXT MONTH WEST GERMANS WILL GET EMERGENCY PERMISSION BY TELEGRAPH TO ENTER EAST GERMANY IN CASE OF GRAVE ILLNESS OR DEATH OF RELATIVES.

IN THE PAST ENTRY PERMISSION CAME BY MAIL AFTER LONG DELAYS.

THE INTERIOR MINISTER SAID ALSO EAST GERMANS WHOSE RELATIVES HAVE FLED TO THE WEST MIGHT BE GIVEN PERMISSION TO TRAVEL WEST. SO FAR THEY HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOWED TO LEAVE COMMUNIST-RULED EAST GERMANY.
JE726PED

A22 (280)
NIGHT LEAD FLIGHT
BY ROBERT B. TUCKMAN

BERLIN, JUNE 22 (AP)-FLYING TOURISTS WILLIAM P. LEAR AND HIS WIFE GOT FINAL PERMISSION FROM THE RUSSIANS TODAY TO MAKE A TRAIL-BLAZING FLIGHT IN THEIR PRIVATE PLANE TO MOSCOW.

LEAR, WIDELY KNOWN U.S. AVIATION EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER, HAD HIS HEART SET ON LEAVING TONIGHT IN TIME TO SEE THE BIG SOVIET AIR SHOW IN MOSCOW SUNDAY, BUT HAD TO POSTPONE THE TAKEOFF AT THE LAST MINUTE BECAUSE OF A BRAKE FAILURE. HE DEFINITELY SET DEPARTURE FOR TUESDAY.

HE AND HIS WIFE, MOYA, DAUGHTER OF OLIE OLSEN OF THE OLDTIME COMEDY TEAM, WILL BE THE FIRST TO FLY THROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TO MOSCOW IN A PRIVATE PLANE.

THE LEARS HOPPED FROM WEST BERLIN'S TEMPELHOF AIRPORT TO SCHOENFELD AIRFIELD JUST OUTSIDE EAST BERLIN THIS MORNING WHEN ASSURED THEY WOULD GET RUSSIAN PERMISSION FOR THE MOSCOW VISIT.

"WHEN WE LANDED," LEAR SAID, "RUSSIAN OFFICIALS GREETED US WITH A GREAT DEAL OF CORDIALITY. THERE WAS A WHOLE FLOCK OF BRASS OUT TO MEET US.

"THE RUSSIANS BROKE THEMSELVES APART TO HELP US AND THEY WERE REALLY DISCOURAGED ABOUT THIS BRAKE THING. THEY WERE AFRAID SOMEONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD CHANGE HIS MIND ABOUT LETTING US GO. I TOLD THEM I WAS SURE NO ONE IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT WOULD DO THAT."

HE SAID HE AND HIS WIFE WOULD REMAIN IN MOSCOW THREE DAYS AND THEN FLY TO HELSINKI AND STOCKHOLM BEFORE HEADING BACK TO THEIR HOME IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, AND THEIR FOUR CHILDREN.

FOR THE TRIP TO MOSCOW, THE RUSSIANS HAVE ASSIGNED AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING NAVIGATOR TO ACCOMPANY THEM.

LEAR, 54, WON THE COLLIER AVIATION AWARD IN 1949 FOR DEVELOPING AN AUTOMATIC ALL-WEATHER PILOT FOR JET AIRCRAFT. HE MANUFACTURES AVIATION EQUIPMENT AT PLANTS IN GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AND ELYRIA, OHIO, AND HAS EXECUTIVE OFFICES AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF.

HE AND HIS 41-YEAR-OLD WIFE ARRIVED IN BERLIN WEDNESDAY IN THEIR ELABORATELY EQUIPPED CESSNA 310, MAKING THE FIRST FLIGHT IN A PRIVATE PLANE OVER THE EAST ZONE INTO COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED BERLIN.
KA357PED

A120 (180)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT REJECTED TODAY A SOVIET GOVERNMENT CHARGE THAT HE HAD DISTORTED REMARKS OF SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ON GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

IN A STATEMENT, THE GOVERNMENT INSISTED THAT ADENAUER CORRECTLY QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV. THE STATEMENT SAID FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU, BEFORE THE PRESS THIS WEEK IN WASHINGTON, CONFIRMED THE ACCURACY OF ADENAUER'S REMARKS.

THE GERMAN STATEMENT CAME AS A FAST REBUTTAL TO A SOVIET CHARGE LAST NIGHT THAT ADENAUER "RUDELY DISTORTED" SOVIET POLICY WHEN HE STATED RECENTLY THAT THE SOVIET UNION OPPOSES GERMAN UNIFICATION.

ADENAUER HAD QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV AS TELLING FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN MOSCOW THAT RUSSIA PREFERS 17 MILLION EAST GERMANS IN THE SOVIET BLOC TO 70 MILLION IN A NEUTRAL, UNITED GERMANY. ADENAUER CALLED THE KHRUSHCHEV REMARK "BRUTAL AND ARROGANT."

THE SOVIET STATEMENT, AS RELEASED BY THE OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, TASS, SAID KHRUSHCHEV TOLD THE FRENCH DELEGATION THE SOVIET UNION "COULD NOT AGREE TO THE INCLUSION OF A REUNITED GERMANY IN ANY MILITARY GROUPING DIRECTED AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND NATIONS FRIENDLY TO IT."

THE TASS STATEMENT SAID THE GERMAN PROBLEM OF UNITY COULD BE SOLVED ONLY BY DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT REFUSES TO ENTER INTO SUCH NEGOTIATIONS BECAUSE THAT WOULD IMPLY RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMANY.

30.24-7253

IN PARIS, SOURCES CLOSE TO THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT REFUSED COMMENT ON THE CONTROVERSY BETWEEN ADENAUER AND THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OVER WHAT MOLLET TOLD THE GERMAN CHANCELLOR ABOUT THE CONVERSATION WITH KHRUSHCHEV.

THE SOURCES REFERRED, HOWEVER, TO A SPEECH MADE RECENTLY BY PINEAU, IN WHICH HE SAID:

"THE RUSSIANS CONSIDER, IN THE PRESENT CIRCUMSTANCES, THAT THE RE-UNIFICATION OF GERMANY PRESENTS CERTAIN DANGERS. X X X THEY UNDERLINED THAT IT WOULD BE DANGEROUS FOR THEM TO ACCEPT A REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WHICH WOULD CAUSE EAST GERMANY TO LOSE ITS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS."

THE SOURCES SAID THE LATEST STATEMENT BY TASS DID NOT CHANGE ANYTHING IN THE RUSSIAN POSITION.

PINEAU AND MOLLET HAVE GIVEN SIMILAR REPORTS ON THEIR MOSCOW TALKS, A PARIS DISPATCH POINTED OUT. ON ONE OCCASION, MOLLET SAID THE RUSSIANS HAD STATED FRANKLY THEY WOULD RATHER HAVE THE EAST GERMANS WITH THEM SURELY THAN RISK THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING ALL THE GERMANS AGAINST THEM.

P/RJ131PED

A129

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES VOICED HIS SATISFACTION TODAY AT GERMAN-AMERICAN AGREEMENT ON MAJOR WORLD PROBLEMS.

IN A MESSAGE TO CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER, DULLES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO NATIONS WILL BECOME EVEN CLOSER.

HE WAS REPLYING TO A MESSAGE SENT BY ADENAUER AT THE CLOSE OF HIS RECENT TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESM SUMMARIZED DULLES' MESSAGE A

RECENT TOUR OF THE UNITED STATES. A GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN SUMMARIZED DULLES' MESSAGE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE.

KA1040AED

S89 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TOLD CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TODAY HIS RECENT VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES "CONTRIBUTED MATERIALLY TO THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."

IN A LETTER TO THE CHANCELLOR, THE PRESIDENT SAID "IT WAS IND[illegible] A PLEASURE FOR ME TO HAVE A CHANCE TO TALK WITH YOU DURING YOUR STAY IN WASHINGTON." HE ADDED:

"I SHARE YOUR VIEWPOINT REGARDING THE COMMUNITY OF INTERESTS AND IDEAS WHICH EXISTS BETWEEN OUR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS AND PEOPLES, AND I KNOW THAT YOUR VISIT HERE HAS CONTRIBUTED MATERIALLY TO THE FURTHER STRENGTHENING OF THE BONDS OF FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES." 1956

THE TEXT OF THE PRESIDENT'S LETTER WAS RELEASED BY THE U.S. EMBASSY.

QR139PED

S80 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN REITERATED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY WILL CONSIDER THE ESTABLISHMENT BY ANY NATION OF DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AN UNFRIENDLY ACT.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WHEN ASKED IF THE GOVERNMENT'S VIEEW HAS CHANGED. REPORTERS REFERRED TO THE SOVIET-YUGOSLAV COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER PRESIDENT TITO'S VISIT TO MOSCOW WHICH REFERRED TO THE EXISTENCE OF "TWO SOVEREIGN GERMAN STATES."

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN ASSURED BY YUGOSLAVIA THAT ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THE RIVAL GERMAN GOVERNMENTS IS UNCHANGED. YUGOSLAVIA MAINTAINS DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH WEST GERMANY AND HAS NONE WITH EAST GERMANY. SO FAR, ONLY RUSSIA, THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES AND COMMUNIST CHINA HAVE RECOGNIZED EAST GERMANY. BONN HAS NO DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH ANY OF THESE EXCEPT THE SOVIET UNION.

QR107PED

B84 (Q)
(140)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT IS GIVING "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" TO A NORWEGIAN CLAIM FOR COMPENSATION FOR NORWEGIANS PERSECUTED BY THE NAZIS, A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

NORWAY HAS PROPOSED THE APPOINTMENT OF A MIXED GERMAN-NORWEGIAN COMMISSION TO SETTLE THE QUESTION.

THE CLAIM REFERS TO IMPRISONMENT OF NORWEGIANS IN NAZI CONCENTRATION CAMPS AND OTHER MISTREATMENT DURING THE WARTIME OCCUPATION OF NORWAY. THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE QUESTION WAS RAISED DURING THE RECENT

VISIT OF WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO TO OSLO. HE ADDED VON BRENTANO ASSURED THE NORRWEGIANS "SYMPATHETIC CONSIDERATION" WAS BEING GIVEN TO THE QUESTION. NO SPECIFIC SUM HAS YET BEEN CLAIMED BY NORWAY.

OTHER FORMERLY OCCUPIED WESTERN COUNTRIES LIKE DENMARK, BELGIUM AND HOLLAND ARE INTERESTED AND ANY SETTLEMENT WITH NORWAY COULD PRESUMABLY BE TAKEN AS A PRECEDENT FOR ALL.

JJ1109AED

B62 (Q)
(180)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-ANOTHER GERMAN STATE GOVERNOR PROTESTED TODAY AGAINST "TRANSGRESSIONS" TOWARD GERMAN CIVILIANS BY ALLIED TROOPS STATIONED IN GERMANY.

BAVARIAN MINISTER PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER SAID HE HAS ASKED 7TH U.S. ARMY COMMANDER LT. GEN. BRUCE C. CLARK WHAT THE ARMY PLANS TO DO TO PROTECT THE LIFE OF GERMAN CITIZENS MORE EFFECTIVELY.

LAST TUESDAY, BADEN WUERTTEMBERG MINISTER PRESIDENT BEGHARD MUELLER CALLED ON THE WEST GERMAN FOREIGN OFFICE TO INTERVENE WITH AMERICAN AND FRENCH EMBASSIES IN THE MATTER.

HOEGNER CLAIMED THERE WERE MORE TRANSGRESSIONS BY AMERICAN SOLDIERS DURING THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR THAN IN THE WHOLE OF 1955. HE SAID THIS INCLUDED PARTICULARLY RAPE CASES. THE U.S. ARMY HAS STATED THE INCIDENT RATE HAS NOT SHOWN ANY INCREASE IN THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1956.

HOEGNER SAID HIS LETTER TO GEN. CLARK WAS PROMPTED BY THE EXPLOSION OF A HAND GRENADE IN A MUNICH NIGHT CLUB WHICH INJURED 17 GERMANS AND AMERICANS SUNDAY. PVT. ELGIE NEWTON, OF (451 HAMBLIN AVE.) BATTLE CREEK, MICH., IS HELD FOR QUESTIONING IN CONNECTION WITH THE CASE. NO CHARGES HAVE BEEN FILED.

MT914AED

1956

A79
(160)

BERLIN, JUNE 22 (AP)-SEVERAL BERLIN UNITS OF EAST GERMANY'S RULING COMMUNIST PARTY HAVE REBELLED AGAINST PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT BECAUSE OF HIS SWITCH TO DENUNCIATION OF STALIN.

THIS CAME TO LIGHT TODAY WHEN THE OFFICIAL PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND PUBLISHED A RESOLUTION PASSED BY A CONFERENCE OF PARTY LEADERS IN EAST BERLIN.

THE RESOLUTION REVEALED THAT NOT ALL BERLIN PARTY LOCALS APPROVED THE DECISIONS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONFERENCE HERE LAST MARCH.

UNDER THE PARTY'S STATUTE, APPROVAL OF THE DECISIONS OF THE LEADING PARTY BODIES IS MANDATORY FOR EVERY MEMBER.

THE RESOLUTION SAID "PETIT BOURGEOIS WAVERING" OCCURRED AMONG MEMBERS AND LEADING FUNCTIONARIES OF "SEVERAL" PARTY ORGANIZATIONS, BUT WAS "REPELLED" BY THE PARTY LEADERSHIP.

ULBRICHT HIMSELF ADMITTED YESTERDAY THERE WAS WIDESPREAD UNREST AT EAST GERMAN UNIVERSITIES OVER HIS LEADING ROLE IN THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN IN EAST GERMANY.

LF730AED.

A181
(200)
BY WEBB MCKINLEY

ROME, JUNE 22 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI WENT INTO A CRITICAL MEETING OF HIS BICKERING PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE TODAY TO TRY TO SELL HIS NEW "ITALIAN WAY" OF COMMUNISM AND TO KEEP HIS OWN JOB.

HE HAS BEEN REPORTED UNDER ATTACK FROM BOTH WINGS OF HIS TWO MILLION-MEMBER PARTY SINCE HIS CRITICISM OF PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS LAST WEEK.

THE FAR LEFT WING, HEADED BY MOSCOW-TRAINED OLD TIMERS, REPORTEDLY WAS ANGRY BECAUSE TOGLIATTI ASSAILED STALIN. THE SO-CALLED RIGHT WING, COMPOSED OF TRAINED-IN-ITALY COMMUNISTS, WAS INCENSED BECAUSE HE HADN'T GONE FAR ENOUGH IN SHAKING OFF THE PAST.

THE MEETING OF THE 100-MAN COMMITTEE WILL CONTINUE THROUGH THE WEEKEND BEHIND CLOSED DOORS. NO STARTLING IMMEDIATE CHANGES ARE EXPECTED DESPITE PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT HE IS HAVING JOB TROUBLE. TOGLIATTI IS EXPECTED TO RETAIN HIS POSITION AS THE PARTY'S FIRST SECRETARY.

BUT THE MEETING COULD SET THE STAGE FOR SOME TROUBLE NEXT FALL. THE COMMITTEE MEMBERS MUST SET THE DATE FOR THE COMMUNISTS' NATIONAL PARTY CONGRESS NEXT FALL AND LAY OUT A GENERAL PROGRAM. IT IS AT THE NEXT CONGRESS, WHEN THE RANK AND FILE HAS ITS SAY, THAT TOGLIATTI MAY FACE HIS DEEPEST CRISIS.

MEANWHILE, THE SOCIALISTS OF STALIN PEACE PRIZE WINNER PIETRO NENNI HAD THEIR OWN MEETING TO PLAN FUTURE STRATEGY. ALLIED WITH THE COMMUNISTS THROUGH A UNITY OF ACTION PACT FOR MANY YEARS, THEY HAVE BEEN SHOWING INCREASING SIGNS OF INDEPENDENCE RECENTLY.

NENNI WENT INTO A HUDDLE WITH HIS PARTY DIRECTORS TO EDIT HIS OWN VERSION OF CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF THE STALIN DOWNGRADING. IT WILL BE PUBLISHED SUNDAY.

RJ146PED

A118 (280)
BY RICHARD K.O'MALLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 22 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES IMPOSED A COLLECTIVE FINE OF 35,000 POUNDS ($~~84,000~~ $98,000) ON THE GREEK CYPRIOT COMMUNITY OF THE TOWN OF LIMASSOL TODAY.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THIS YEAR THERE HAVE BEEN SIX ASSASSINATIONS IN THE TOWN, THAT 10 PERSONS HAVE BEEN WOUNDED IN ATTEMPTED ASSASSINATIONS AND THAT THERE HAVE BEEN 70 BOMB INCIDENTS.

"THE PERPETRATORS OF SOME OF THE MORE SERIOUS CRIMES MADE GOOD THEIR ESCAPE THROUGH THE FAILURE OF GREEK CYPRIOT ONLOOKERS TO ASSIST IN THEIR CAPTURE, EITHER PERSONALLY OR WITH EVIDENCE," THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID.

"IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT THE COMMISSIONER OF LIMASSOL MAY USE PART OF THE PROCEEDS OF THIS FINE TO PAY COMPENSATION TO THE VICTIMS OF TERRORISM OR THEIR DEPENDENTS."

DETAILS OF THE ASSESSMENT AND THE METHOD OF COLLECTION WILL BE ANNOUNCED LATER.

EXTREMISTS OF EOKA, THE UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT DEMANDING UNION OF CYPRUS WITH GREECE, HAVE BEEN ACTIVE IN LIMASSOL AND THE SURROUNDING AREA SINCE THE START OF THE YEAR.

THE BRITISH LEVY ON LIMASSOL FOLLOWS A SIMILAR $112,000 "TAX" IMPOSED SOME TIME AGO ON FAMAGUSTA. LIMASSOL IS ON THE SOUTH COAST, FAMAGUSTA ON THE EAST COAST OF THIS BRITISH ISLAND COLONY. THE ISLAND'S POPULATION OF ABOUT HALF A MILLION IS 80 PERCENT GREEK-SPEAKING AND THE REMAINDER TURKISH-SPEAKING.

AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED THERE WERE THREE BOMBING INCIDENTS DURING THE NIGHT, ONE AT THE NICOSIA ELECTRIC POWER STATION; THE OTHER TWO THROWN AT A BRITISH PATROL AT POLIS AND AT A PATROL IN NICOSIA. NONE CAUSED CASUALTIES OR DAMAGE.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT CASUALTIES IN LAST SUNDAY'S TROODOS MOUNTAIN FOREST FIRE TOTALED 36, INCLUDING 20 DEAD. THE

AUTHORITIES HAD EARLIER LISTED 18 AS INJURED, BUT SAID THIS FIGURE WAS INACCURATE. THE SOLDIERS WERE TRAPPED BY FLAMES WHILE RUNNING A ROUNDUP ON EOKA LEADERS.

THE STATEMENT ALSO DECLARED THAT "THERE IS NO TRUTH WHATSOEVER IN THE RUMOR THAT MORE BODIES HAVE BEEN FOUND OR THAT ANY TROOPS ARE STILL MISSING."

IN ADDITION, 40 BRITISH SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN SLAIN BY BOMB OR GUN SINCE THE UPRISING BEGAN 14 MONTHS AGO.

..P1005AED

A74

LONDON, JUNE 22 (AP)-FIELD MARSHAL SIR JOHN HARDING, GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, LEFT BY PLANE TONIGHT TO RETURN TO THAT TROUBLED MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY.

HARDING HAD BEEN IN LONDON THREE WEEKS--CAREFULLY GUARDED--CONFERRING WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHERS.

JE722PED

1956

A96

FIRST LEAD ATOMIC POWER (A57)
(100)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-A U.S. ATOMIC EXPERT SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES WILL HAVE SEVEN ATOMIC POWER STATIONS WITH A COMBINED CAPACITY OF A MILLION KILOWATTS BY THE END OF 1960.

ULYSSES M. STAEBLER, A PHYSICIST WITH THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) IN WASHINGTON, MADE THE DISCLOSURE IN AN INTERVIEW. HE IS ONE OF THE 85-MAN U.S. DELEGATION ATTENDING THE FIFTH WORLD POWER CONFERENCE HERE.

STAEBLER SAID THE SEVEN REACTORS USED SOLELY FOR PRODUCING POWER WILL BE BUILT EITHER BY THE GOVERNMENT OR BY GOVERNMENT AUTHORIZATION.

HE HE SAID THE FIRST FULL-SCALE COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER STATION WILL BEGIN OPERATING BY 1957. IT IS A PLANT PROJECTED BY THE CONSOLIDATED EDISON CO. AT ROCHESTER, N.Y.

WHILE THE UNITED STATES IS BUILDING THE SEVEN PLANTS, BRITAIN IS EXPECTED TO COMPLETE THREE.

AT YESTERDAY'S SESSION OF THIS WORLD-WIDE GLOBAL ENERGY FORUM, ATTENDED BY 2,086 POWER EXPERTS FROM 54 COUNTRIES OF THE EAST AND WEST, BRITISH SCIENTISTS ANNOUNCED PLANS FOR THREE ATOMIC POWER STATIONS BY 1960 WITH A JOINT CAPACITY OF OVER 300,000 KILOWATTS.

STAEBLER, ONE OF AMERICA'S FOREMOST ATOMIC EXPERTS, SAID HE DOUBTED WHETHER THE PROJECTS DISCUSSED AT THE CONFERENCE "HAVE SHOWN THAT ELECTRICITY PRODUCED BY ATOMIC ENERGY CAN BE CHEAPER THAN CONVENTIONALLY GENERATED CURRENT."

LS614PED

A79

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE BELGRADE RADIO SAID TONIGHT THAT PRESIDENT TITO WILL ARRIVE SUNDAY IN BUCHAREST FOR A THREE-DAY OFFICIAL VISIT TO ROMANIA.

THE BROADCAST SAID TITO AND HIS PARTY WILL VISIT ROLMANIA'S PLOESTI OIL FIELDS, RICHEST IN EUROPE.

W740PED

A23 (430)
BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS EXPECTED TO UNVEIL AT LEAST TWO--AND MAYBE AS MANY AS SEVEN--NEW TYPES OF JET AIRCRAFT AT SUNDAY'S AIR FORCE SHOW WHICH GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIRFORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WILL ATTEND.

WESTERNERS SCANNING THE SKIES OVER MOSCOW REPORT GLIMPSING TWO NEW TYPES ALREADY. WHAT THEY ARE WAITING TO SEE IS WHAT WILL FILL FIVE CONSPICUOUS GAPS IN FORMATIONS THAT HAVE REHEARSED SO FAR.

THIS CAPITAL HAS BEEN REVERBERATING FOR WEEKS FROM THE BOOM OF JETS SCREAMING THROUGH THE SOUND BARRIER. THE JETS HAVE BEEN REHEARING OVER THE TUSHINO BASE OUTSIDE MOSCOW WHERE THE AIR SHOW WILL BE HELD.

OBSERVERS HAVE SIGHTED A NEW DELTA-WING FIGHTER WHICH THEY BELIEVE TO BE AN EXPERIMENTAL MODEL NOT YET IN PRODUCTION. NO SUCH FIGHTERS HAVE BEEN EXHIBITED BY THE RUSSIANS SO FAR AND THE CURRENT TYPE IS NOT CONSIDERED A TRUE DELTA-WING TYPE BECAUSE IT HAS A TAIL.

TWO OR THREE SWEPT-WING TWIN JET INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS, AN IMPROVEMENT OVER THE IL28 SEEN LAST YEAR, ALSO HAVE BEEN SEEN.

THE WESTERNERS AGREE THE MOST INTERESTING--AND SO FAR THE MOST MYSTERIOUS--AIRCRAFT TO BE UNVEILED SUNDAY WILL BE EXPERIMENTAL JETS.

EACH REHEARSAL SO FAR INVARIABLY HAS INCLUDED FIVE EMPTY SPACES IN THE FORMATIONS, A STRONG SUGGESTION SOMETHING UNUSUAL IS BEING WITHHELD FOR A DRAMATIC UNVEILING SUNDAY.

OBSERVERS ALSO NOTED THAT PLANES CRASHING THE SOUND BARRIER DID SO IN DIVES AND NOT IN LEVEL FLIGHT, A POSSIBLE INDICATION THE JETS TESTING OUT IN THE MOSCOW AREA LACK THE NECESSARY POWER FOR LEVEL FLIGHT FASTER THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND.

THE U.S. EMBASSY RELEASED A 10-DAY SOVIET ITINERARY FOR TWINING WHICH INCLUDES VISITS TO HITHERTO TOP-SECRET SOVIET AIR INSTALLATIONS, PLANE FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS.

OBSERVERS TOOK THIS AS AN OPEN SOVIET BID FOR FURTHER AND MORE EXTENSIVE VISITS TO THE SOVIET UNION BY TOP U.S. MILITARY AND GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS IN VIEW OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S RECENT STATEMENT THAT SUCH FUTURE VISITS WILL BE PREDICATED ON HOW MUCH TWINING GETS TO SEE.

IT ALSO SEEMED A FAIRLY OBVIOUS BID FOR RECIPROCAL TREATMENT FOR SOVIET OFFICIALS WHO MAY VISIT THE UNITED STATES IN THE FUTURE.

A24

THE ITINERARY STILL AWAITS THE APPROVAL OF TWINING, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO ARRIVE AT 4 P.M., MOSCOW TIME (8 A.M. EST) SATURDAY. ACCORDING TO THE ITINERARY, THE GENERAL WILL DEPART FROM MOSCOW FOR HOME JULY 4.

THE HEAVY SCHEDULE INCLUDES VISITS TO KUBINKA, A SUPERSECRET WEAPONS FIELD OUTSIDE MOSCOW NEXT MONDAY, FIVE HOURS AT THE ZHUKOVSKI AIR ENGINEERING ACADEMY TUESDAY, AVIATION PLANTS WEDNESDAY AND THE MONINO AIR FORCE ACADEMY SATURDAY. ALL THESE HAVE BEEN CLOSED OFF FROM WESTERN EYES TILL NOW.

ADDITIONALLY TWINING WILL SEE THE SOVIET ATOMIC POWER STATION, AN AGRICULTURAL EXHIBIT, THE TRETIAKOV ART GALLERY AND THE KREMLIN.

HE WILL BE FLOWN TO STALINGRAD FOR A VISIT TO THE FAMED BATTLEFIELDS OF WORLD WAR II JUNE 29, TO KIEV JULY 1 AND TO LENINGRAD THE FOLLOWING DAY.

TWINING ALSO WILL BE FETED AT RECEPTIONS BY THE DEFENSE MINISTER, MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, AND CHIEF MARSHAL OF AVIATION PAVEL ZHIGAREV.

RB405PED/SS

A14

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, FLEW IN TODAY FOR A BRIEF VISIT AT THE U.S. AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN EUROPE.

GEN. TWINING AND HIS PARTY, THE AIR FORCE ANNOUNCED WILL CONTINUE THEIR FLIGHT TO MOSCOW EARLY TOMORROW. TWINING'S PLANE WILL STOP BRIEFLY IN BERLIN, WHERE A RUSSIAN NAVIGATOR WILL BE PICKED UP FOR THE LAST LAP OF THE TRIP TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

GEN. TWINING IS GOING TO MOSCOW ON INVITATION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO WATCH A FORMAL AIR PARADE SUNDAY.

KA303PED

A97

ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEN. FEVZI UCANER, COMMANDER OF TURKEY'S AIR FORCE, LEFT TONIGHT FOR MOSCOW TO ATTEND THE SOVIET AIR SHOW SUNDAY. IT WAS THE FIRST TRIP TO RUSSIA BY A TURKISH MILITARY LEADER IN MANY YEARS.

SF851PED

A80

(140)

1956

MOSCOW, JUNE 22 (AP)-SOVIET LEADERS GAVE A KREMLIN RECEPTION TONIGHT FOR SEIF UL ISLAM BADR, YOUNG CROWN PRINCE AND PREMIER OF YEMEN. THE AFFAIR APPARENTLY WAS ARRANGED AT THE LAST MIKNUTE, AND THE PRINCIPAL HOSTS APPEARED WEARY.

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN RECEIVED HIS INVITATION AT LUNCH. VETERAN PARTY-GOERS WHO NOTED HOW THE TOP SOVIETS SEEMED TO DROOP AFTER THEIR RECENT ROUND OF ENTERTAINMENT FOR YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND OTHERS ASKED:

"WHEN DOES THE NEW COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP GET TIME TO LEAD COLLECTIVELY?"

PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER V. M. MOLOTOV AND OTHER LEADERS SPEND MOST OF THEIR TIME THESE DAYS SHOWING PROMINENT VISITORS AROUND.

GOVERNMENT LEADERS, FOREIGN DIPLOMATS, AND OTHER PROMINENT GUESTS AT TONIGHT'S FUNCTION WERE USHERED INTO AN ENCLOSED SECTION FROM WHICH NEWSMEN WERE BARRED.

AMONG THOSE IN THE ENCLOSURE WAS ORTHODOX RUSSIAN METROPOLITAN NIKOLAI, WHO JUST RETURNED FROM THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS THE FIRST TIME A CHURCHMAN HAD BEEN SO HONORED AT A SOVIET SOCIAL AFFAIR.

W743PED

A83

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (210)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, JUNE 22 (AP)--A FRENCH ARMOGED COLUMN AND AN INFANTRY BATTALION TODAY SMASHED A REBEL HIDEOUT MOUNTAIN BASE 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF TLEMCEN. THE FRENCH KILLED 1 REBEL AND CAPTURED 69.

THE FRENCH UNITS CAUGHT THE REBELS BY SURPRISE NEAR THE BENI-BAAHET DAM, IN AN AREA NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

THE REBELS WERE UNABLE TO OFFER MUCH RESISTANCE, ACCORDING TO REPORTS AT HEADQUARTERS. THE FRENCH SEIZED A LARGE QUANTITY OF WEAPONS.

ANOTHER DETACHMENT OF FRENCH TROOPS CLASHED WITH A REBEL BAND NEAR DRA EL MIZAN, IN THE KABYLIE MOUNTAINS ABOUT 40 MILES SOUTH OF TIZI OUZOU AND 60 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ALGIERS. THE FRENCH KILLED FIVE REBELS.

IN THE SOUTH, ON THE EDGE OF THE SAHARA DESERT, A FRENCH PATROL CAUGHT A LARGE REBEL GROUP IN THE SAHARI MOUNTAINS SOUTHWEST OF BOU SAABA AND NORTH OF GEULFA. THE REBELS FLED, LEAVING SIX DEAD.

THE CLASH WAS SEEN AS FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE REBELS ARE GRADUALLY GOING SOUTM ME FRENCH

THE CLASH WAS SEEN AS FURTHER EVIDENCE THAT THE REBELS ARE GRADUALLY GOING SOUTH AS THE FRENCH BUILDUP ON THE COAST CONTINUES.

MEANWHILE, THE FRENCH ANNOUNCED THAT TROOPS AND POLICE HAD SMASHED AN IMPORTANT REBEL NETWORK AT BOUGIE IN EASTERN ALGERIA.

THE FRENCH INITIALLY SEIZED ABOUT 8,000 PERSONS IN BOUGIE, A COASTAL TOWN 140 MILES EAST OF ALGIERS. ALL BUT 800 WERE RELEASED LATER;

THE AUTHORITIES SAID THOSE ARRESTED INCLUDED 28 KNOWN REBEL LEADERS SOUGHT FOR MONTHS AND 33 OTHER PERSONS CHARGED WITH HIDING REBEL ARMS.

RK759PED

A60WX

(190)

ALGERIAN-MERCENARIES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING A LONG, HARD LOOK AT QUESTIONS RAISED BY A CAMPAIGN TO HIRE AMERICAN TECHNICIANS TO HELP THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

OFFICIALS SAID THE DEPARTMENT HAS REFERRED TO ITS LEGAL DIVISION A COUPLE OF NEWSPAPER ADVERTISEMENTS WHICH APPEARED LAST MONDAY IN THE LOS ANGELES HERALD EXPRESS.

THEY SAID THE ADS OFFER $1,500 A MONTH IN U.S. DOLLARS, PLUS EXPENSES AND "ALL THE CONVENIENCES" TO MECHANICS, GROUND CONTROL OPERATORS AND FLIGHT ENGINEERS FOR NON-COMBAT FLYING OPERATIONS FOR THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE ADS REQUESTED APPLICANTS TO WRITE IN CARE OF POSTAL BOX 327, TRIPOLI, LIBYA.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY WERE NOT SURE HOW AN AMERICAN'S CITIZENSHIP MIGHT BE AFFECTED BY ACCEPTING THE OFFER. ALSO UNANSWERED WAS WHETHER THE DEPARTMENT WOULD GRANT A PASSPORT TO ANY AMERICAN WHO WANTED TO TAKE ON THE JOB.

FRANCE CONSIDERS THE ALGERIAN PROBLEM AN INTERNAL ONE SINCE ALGERIA CONSTITUTIONALLY IS PART OF FRANCE.

AMERICAN RELATIONS WITH FRANCE WOULD UNDOUBTEDLY BE STRAINED IF ANY NUMBER OF AMERICANS WERE TO JOIN THE REBEL CAUSE--EVEN IN A NON-COMBAT CAPACITY.

WE&CZ620PED

A128 (160)

PARIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID TODAY THE 19-MONTH NATIONALIST REBELLION IN ALGERIA "CANNOT BE SETTLED BY VIOLENCE" ALONE.

"IT WOULD HAVE BEEN EASY TO WIN A MILITARY VICTORY AT THE COST OF A GREAT DEAL OF MOSLEM BLOOD. WE DID NOT WANT THAT," MOLLET SAID IN AN ADDRESS AT THE LATIN AMERICAN CENTER IN PARIS.

"WHAT WOULD BE THE SIGNIFICANCE OF ALGERIAN INDEPENDENCE FOR THE ALGERIANS?" MOLLET ASKED. "WOULD IT BE A MOVE IN WHICH THE QUASI-FEUDAL AUTHORITARIAN REGIME OF SOME ARAB STATES WOULD BE ESTABLISHED, WHERE THE POWER IS IN THE HANDS OF A MINORITY OF THE WEALTHY AND IN WHICH THE IMMENSE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION IS CONDEMNED TO A STATE F POVERTY WIT

WHERE THE POWER IS IN THE HANDS OF A MINORITY OF THE WEALTHY AND IN WHICH THE IMMENSE MAJORITY OF THE POPULATION IS CONDEMNED TO A STATE OF POVERTY WITHOUT ANY HOPE OF BETTERMENT?"

"THE OBJECTIVE OF MY GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "IS TO GIVE A REAL INDEPENDENCE TO EACH ALGERIAN, NO MATTER WHERE HE COMES FROM, THAT IS TO SAY TO GIVE HIM LIBERTY, EQUALITY OF RIGHTS, TO ASSURE HIM A STANDARD OF LIVING WHICH GUARANTEES HIS DIGNITY AS AN INDIVIDUAL."

MOLLET SSAID HE THOUGHT THIS COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS WHICH WOULD BE HELD AFTER PEACE HAS BEEN RESTORED.

KA1038AED

A67
(150)
BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE MIDDLE EAST NUCLEUS OF THE BAGHDAD PACT STAGED ITS OWN AIR SHOW TODAY, TWO DAYS AFTER EGYPT'S DISPLAY OF COMMUNIST-SUPPLIED AIR POWER. THIS ONE, HOWEVER, WAS MOSTLY CIVILIAN.
A CROWD OF 15,000 TURNED OUT FOR THE AERIAL REVIEW BY THE TURKISH AND IRAQI AEROPLANE SOCIETIES AT BAGHDAD AIRPORT. JET PLANES OF THE IRAQI AIR FORCE ALSO PARTICIPATED.
THE DISPLAY INCLUDED PARACHUTE JUMPS BY 11 WOMEN AND 2 MEN FROM THE TURKISH CONTINGENT AND BY A NEW IRAQI PARATROOP UNIT.
IRAQ IS EGYPT'S CHIEF RIVAL TO LEAD THE ARAB WORLD AND THE ONLY ARAB MEMBER OF THE WESTERN-BACKED BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH EGYPT BITTERLY OPPOSES. TO MARK BRITISH EVACUATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE THE EGYPTIANS ON WEDNESDAY STAGED A FOUR-HOUR MILITARY REVIEW IN CAIRO WHICH INCLUDED THE EGYPTIAN AIR FORCE'S NEW SOVIET-MODEL ILYUSHIN BOMBERS AND MIG JETS ALONG WITH BRITISH-MADE METEORS AND VAMPIRES. ALL THE ARAB NATIONS EXCEPT IRAQ SENT CONTINGENTS TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CAIRO PARADE.
ED650AED

1956

A45
NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV (430)
BY WILTON WYNN
CAIRO, JUNE 22 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAVE AGREED TO EXPAND ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID TONIGHT.
THE COMMUNIQUE, ANNOUNCING "COMPLETE UNITY OF OPINION," WAS ISSUED AFTER SHEPILOV LEFT FOR SYRIA ON THE SECOND LAP OF HIS MIDDLE EAST TOUR.
IT SAID BOTH SIDES "ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOVIET-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS IN ALL FIELDS OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL COOPERATION CORRESPONDS TO THE INTERESTS OF BOTH PEOPLES AND IS A CONSIDERABLE CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF STRENGTHENING PEACE AND SECURITY."
THE COMMUNIQUE ADDED THAT SOVIET-EGYPTIAN RELATIONS ARE BASED ON THE PRINCIPLES OF THE U.N. CHARTER AND THE PRINCIPLES APPROVED AT THE 1955 BANDUNG CONFERENCE WHERE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS TOOK A STAND AGAINST COLONIALISM.
SHEPILOV, REPUTED ARRANGER OF THE DEAL THAT SENT COMMUNIST ARMS TO EGYPT LAST YEAR, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT WITH HIM THIS WEEK OFFERS OF SOVIET ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE. THE COMMUNIQUE DID NOT SPELL OUT THE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT UNDER CONSIDERATION.
THE CAIRO NEWSPAPER AL KAHIRA SAID SHEPILOV WAS ENTRUSTED BY MOSCOW TO MAKE AN OFFER ON THE ASWAN HIGH DAM PROJECT IN SOUTHERN EGYPT.
THERE WERE REPORTS THAT SHEPILOV OFFERED A $1,120,000,000 LOAN INTEREST FREE TO FINANCE THE WHOLE PROJECT. SHEPILOV TOLD REPORTERS YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THE REPORT WAS ONLY "THE IMAGINATION OF THE PRESS."
THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE WORLD BANK PREVIOUSLY OFFERED TO FINANCE THE AMBITIOUS PROJECT BY WHICH NASSER HOPES TO SPREAD THE GREEN, CULTIVATED STRIP ALONG THE NILE AND PRODUCE POWER. EUGENE BLACK, PRESIDENT OF THE WORLD BANK, CAME HERE THIS WEEK TO DISCUSS THE BANK'S OFFER.
SHEPILOV CAME TO EGYPT LAST SATURDAY FOR NATIONAL DAY CEREMONIES THIS WEEK CELEBRATING THE WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE.

A46
BEFORE HIS DEPARTURE, SHEPILOV TOOK A CRACK AT THE WEST.
"THE FRIENDSHIP OF PEOPLES IS A PRECIOUS ALLOY WHICH LEAVES NO CRACKS AND LOOPHOLES FOR THOSE DARK. IMPERIALIST FORCES WHICH, FOR THE

1956

30.24-7257

SAKE OF THEIR MERCENARY MOTIVES, TRY TO POISON RELATIONS BETWEEN PEOPLES AND SOW SUSPICIONS AND DISCORD," HE SAID IN A STATEMENT.
SHEPILOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WISHES "THE PEOPLE OF EGYPT ALL SUCCESS IN CARRYING OUT THE MEASURES WHICH IT HAS MAPPED OUT FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF ITS NATIONAL INDUSTRY, AGRICULTURE AND CULTURE."
"THE SOVIET PEOPLE," HE ADDED, "WANT TO SEE EGYPT A STRONG, FREE AND INDEPENDENT STATE WITH A DEVELOPED INDUSTRY AND FLOURISHING AGRICULTURE TO INSURE THE EGYPTIAN PEOPLE A LIFE FULL OF PROSPERITY AND CULTURAL WELFARE."
SHEPILOV SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS CONVINCED NASSER'S VISIT TO RUSSIA IN AUGUST "WILL SERVE NOT ONLY THE CAUSE OF FURTHER STRENGTHENING PERSONAL CONTACTS BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF OUR COUNTRIES BUT WILL BE A NEW, IMPORTANT PHASE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE ETERNAL AND INVIOLABLE FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND EGYPT."
JJ/LS533PED

A93
WITH CAIRO SHEPILOV
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV FLEW HERE TONIGHT FROM CAIRO FOR A STATE VISIT. THE SYRIANS GAVE HIM ONLY A MILD RECEPTION.
SYRIAN OFFICIALS CLAMPED TIGHT SECURITY AROUND THE AIRPORT AND ALONG THE ROUTE INTO DAMASCUS.
THE HEAVY-SET, SIX-FOOT SOVIET DIPLOMAT SPOKE WARMLY OF SYRIA IN HIS BRIEF REMARKS AT THE AIRPORT. HE CALLED DAMASCUS THE "PEARL OF THE EAST," AND ADDED:
"ALLOWE ME TO EXPRESS THE HOPE THAT THE RESULT OF OUR MEETINGS AND TALKS WILL BE A BROADENING AND DEEPENING OF THE TRUST AND COOPERATION BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES."
SF836PED

A77
(120)
COLOMBO, CEYLON, JUNE 22 (AP)-RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED TODAY THAT COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA HAS BEEN INVITED TO SEND A TEAM OF EXPERTS HERE TO DISCUSS AID IN THE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT OF CEYLON.
THE INVITATION REPORTEDLY WAS EXTENDED BY MINISTER OF INDUSTRIES WILLIAM DE SILVA, AND THE CZECHS WERE SAID TO HAVE INDICATED THEY WOULD SEND FIVE MEN, INCLUDING TECHNICAL CONSULTANTS.
PREMIER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE PREVIOUSLY HAS SAID HE WOULD SEEK SOVIET AND COMMUNIST CHINESE AID FOR CEYLON, AS WELL AS ACCEPTING THE U.S. AID OFFERED TO THE PREVIOUS GOVERNMENT. HE SAID HE WAS "QUITE SATISFIED THERE ARE NO STRINGS WHATSOEVER ATTACHED" TO THE AMERICAN OFFER.
BANDARANAIKE'S NATIONALIST-LEFTIST PEOPLE'S UNITED FRONT TROUNCED PRO-WESTERN SIR JOHN KOTELAWALA'S UNITED NATIONAL PARTY IN ELECTIONS EARLY IN APRIL.
ED726AED

A125
(160)
NIGHT LEAD
HONG KONG, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE BOSS OF RED CHINA'S SECRET POLICE TODAY BLAMED HIMSELF FOR ARRESTING INNOCENT PERSONS.
LO JUI-CHING ALSO CRITICIZED HIMSELF BEFORE THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING FOR FAILING TO PREVENT ACTS OF SABOTAGE, A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST REPORTED.

LO, RED CHINA'S PUBLIC SECURITY MINISTER, BLAMED MOST OF THE "DESTRUCTIVE ACTIVITIES" ON NATIONALIST CHINA AND THE UNITED STATES.

LO SAID UNDERGROUND ACTIVITY HAD DECREASED SINCE THE MIDDLE OF 1955 BECAUSE MANY NATIONALIST AGENTS SENT FROM FORMOSA SURRENDERED AFTER "SEEING FOR THEMSELVES THE GREAT CHANGE" ON THE MAINLAND.

THE MOST RECENT ACT OF SABOTAGE HE MENTIONED WAS MAY 1, WHEN THE RAILROAD LINE NEAR SHUMCHUN NORTH OF HONG KONG WAS DAMAGED BY EXPLOSIVES.

HE ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT SPYING AND SABOTAGE STILL WERE WIDESPREAD AND VOWED HE WOULD STAMP OUT SUCH ACTIVITY.

LO SAID HIS MINISTRY HAD UNCOVERED COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY PLOTS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE AND DECLARED "WE MUST CONDUCT THE STRUGGLE AGAINST COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES TO THE VERY END."

MJ1054PED

1956

A137 (400)

HONG KONG, JUNE 22 (AP)-RED CHINA ANNOUNCED TONIGHT IT IS WAIVING TRIALS OF MOST OF 1,062 JAPANESE IT HAS HELD AS WAR CRIMINALS AND IS SENDING 335 HOME TOMORROW.

A PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST SAID THE 335 FREED PRISONERS WILL BOARD A JAPANESE SHIP AT TIENTSIN, A BIG YELLOW SEA PORT 70 MILES SOUTHEAST OF PEIPING.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE DECISION TO WAIVE THE PROCEEDINGS AGAINST MOST OF THE PRISONERS WAS TAKEN BECAUSE OF RED CHINA'S "STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE IN THE RELAXATION OF WORLD TENSION."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT WAS MADE AT THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING BY CHANG TING-CHEN, CHIEF OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATE. HE SAID HE WAS CERTAIN THE "LENIENT TREATMENT WILL BE WELCOMED BY THE JAPANESE PEOPLES."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE TERMED THE MOVE A SPECTACULAR EFFORT BY THE PEIPING REGIME TO WIN FRIENDS IN JAPAN TOWARD THE ULTIMATE GOAL OF GAINING DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION FROM TOKYO.

THE FIRST BATCH WEPT, THE BROADCAST SAID, WHEN THEY LEARNED THEY WERE TO BE SET FREE AND GAVE EMOTIONAL SPEECHES PRAISING THEIR TREATMENT BY THE COMMUNISTS.

A WOMAN PRISONER, KYOKO NAKAJIMA, 44, WAS QUOTED AS DECLARING:

"I DESERVE THE SEVEREST PUNISHMENT, YET THE CHINESE PEOPLE HAVE GONE OUT OF THEIR WAY TO GIVE ME MAGNANIMOUS TREATMENT. I DO NOT KNOW WHAT TO DO TO EXPRESS GRATITUDE."

THE BROADCAST SAID THE 335 WENT TO TIENTSIN BY TRAIN FROM PRISON CAMPS AT FUSHUN AND TAIYUAN AND WERE PUT UP IN HOTELS AWAITING ARRIVAL TOMORROW OF THE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MAARU.

CHANG TOLD THE ASSEMBLY 140 OF THE JAPANESE HELD WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY CHINA, INCLUDING "THOSE WHO JOINED CHIANG KAI-SHEK AND YEN HSI-SHAN IN THE COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY WAR AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER," AND THE REST WERE TAKEN BY THE SOVIET ARMY IN 1945 AND HANDED OVER TO THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT. HE SAID THERE HAD BEEN 47 DEATHS IN THE PRISONERS' RANKS.

THOSE WHOSE PROSECUTIONS WILL BE WAIVED WERE DESCRIBED BY CHANG AS SECONDARY CRIMINALS.

"MOST OF THE JAPANESE CRIMINALS, INCLUDING MANY OF THE CHIEF ONES," HE SAID, "HAD BEEN DEALT WITH AFTER THE JAPANESE SURRENDER BY INTERNAL MILITARY TRIBUNALS AND THE CHINESE GOVERNMENT AT THE TIME."

CHANG GAVE THIS REASON WHY IT TOOK SO LONG TO BRING MANY TO TRIAL:

"DETAILED INVESTIGATION AND INTERROGATION OF THE CRIMES TOOK A VERY LONG TIME AND WERE FINISHED ONLY RECENTLY BECAUSE THE SCENES OF THEIR CRIMES WERE SCATTERED ALL OVER VAST AREAS."

A138

IN TOKYO, THE CHINESE MOVE BEWILDERED MANY JAPANESE.

OFFICIAL GOVERNMENT SOURCES THERE SAID "WE ARE CHECKING THE PEIPING RADIO REPORT." MAJOR JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS PLAYED UP THE STORY, BUT ONLY A FEW COMMENTED ON IT.

FORMER GEN. YASUKI OKAMURA, COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE JAPANESE ARMED FORCES IN CHINA IN 1945, SAID: "WHEN YOU TALK ABOUT LENIENCY, I WANT YOU TO REMEMBER THAT THE NATIONALIST CHINESE RELEASED 1,800,000 SERVICEMEN, INCLUDING MYSELF, AND CIVILIANS IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE WAR; THEY ALSO PARDONED ALL THE JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS IN 1952."

KA1122AED

A72

(240)

HONG KONG, JUNE 22 (AP)--TWO AMERICAN PRIESTS RELEASED FROM A SHANGHAI PRISON AFTER THREE YEARS OF RED CAPTIVITY ARE EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN HONG KONG JUNE 30.

ROMAN CATHOLIC HEADQUARTERS IN HONG KONG SAID THE REVS. JOHN WILLIAM CLIFFORD AND THOMAS L. PHILLIPS, BOTH OF SAN FRANCISCO, HAVE BOOKED PASSAGE ABOARD A GERMAN FREIGHTER. THEY HAVE BEEN RESTING AT THE BELGIAN FATHERS' MISSION IN SHANGHAI SINCE THEIR RELEASE JUNE 15.

THE PRIESTS WERE ARRESTED JUNE 16, 1953, AND LAST NOVEMBER WERE CONVICTED ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES.

IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION LAST WEEKEND WITH A REPORTER IN HONG KONG, FATHER CLIFFORD SAID THEY WERE "HAPPY DOING GO'S WILL." NOTHING IN HIS STATEMENTS THEN INDICATED THE PRIESTS WERE PLANNING TO LEAVE RED CHINA.

THEY ARE THE FIRST AMERICANS TO LEAVE RED CHINESE PRISONS SINCE DR. AND MRS. HOMER BRADSHAW, PRESBYTERIAN MISSIONARIES, WERE FREED LAST DEC. 20. ELEVEN AMERICANS ARE STILL IN RED CHINESE JAILS.

TALKS IN GENEVA BETWEEN U.S. AMBASSADOR U. ALEXIS JOHNSON AND RED CHINESE ENVOY WANG PING-NAN HAVE BEEN BOGGED DOWN FOR MONTHS OVER THE FAILURESOF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS TO GIVE THE AMERICANS THEIR LIBERTY.

THE CATHOLIC CENTER HERE SAID ANOTHER PRIEST, THE REV. FULGENCE GROSS OF OMAHA, IMPRISONED IN TSINGTAO, SHANTUNG PROVINCE IN APRIL, 1951, WROTE THAT HE WAS FINALLY TRIED LAST OCTOBER. HE DID NOT REVEAL THE SENTENCE OR THE CHARGES.

"DON'T WORRY ABOUT ME. I AM IN GOOD HEALTH AND WELL TAKEN CARE OF WITH PLENTY TO EAT," FATHER GROSS WROTE.

THE CENTER SAID THE PRIEST ADDRESSED THE LETTER TO HIS RELATIVES.

LF706AED

B19 (Q)

FUCHU AIR STATION, JAPAN, JUNE 22 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. WALTER E. TODD, AUSTIN, TEX., TODAY WAS NAMED VICE COMMANDER OF THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCES.

TODD, WHO HAS BEEN SECOND IN COMMAND OF THE 5TH AIR FORCE, SUCCEEDS MAJ. GEN. KENNETH P. MCNAUGHTON, WHO IS RETIRING.

JT416AED

A61 (140)

TOKYO, JUNE 22 (AP)-SHIMANE UNIVERSITY OFFICIALS SAID TODAY RAIN WATER COLLECTED AT TWO POINTS ABOUT 420 MILES WEST OF TOKYO REGISTERED THE HIGHEST GEIGER COUNT SINCE THE LATEST U. S. NUCLEAR TESTS STARTED AT BIKINI.

THE REPORTS OF 70,500 AND 89,000 GEIGER COUNTS PER MINUTE WERE WELL BELOW THE ALL-TIME HIGH OF 110,000 RECORDED IN YAMAGATA IN SEPTEMBER 1954 AFTER THE SOVIET UNION EXPLODED A THERMONUCLEAR DEVICE IN SIBERIA. JAPANESE RADIATION AUTHORITIES AT THE TIME SAID THE 110,000 COUNT WAS "NEAR THE MAXIMUM PERMISSIBLE DOSE OF RADIATION, BUT IT WON'T DO HARM UNLESS SUCH RAIN FALLS HEAVILY FOR MANY DAYS."

THE RAINFALL YESTERDAY, AT YONAGO AND MATSUE, LASTED LESS THAN AN

TRIED TO JUSTIFY WILSON'S REMARKS.
SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DID MAKE SOME REMARKS UPHOLDING THE ADMIN-

HOUR AND MEASURED ABOUT A TENTH OF AN INCH.
IN ADDITION TO THE U.S. TESTS, BRITAIN RECENTLY EXPLODED TWO ATOMIC DEVICES OFF THE COAST OF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA.
SAMPLINGS OF RAIN AT VARIOUS SPOTS IN JAPAN LAST MONTH RANGED FROM A FEW HUNDRED TO A FEW THOUSAND GEIGER COUNTS.
JT/ED631AED

A78
PERTH, AUSTRALIA, JUNE 22 (AP)-ANY THREAT OF FALL-OUT FROM THE BRITISH ATOMIC TEST IN THE MONTE BELLO ISLANDS BLEW OUT OVER THE INDIAN OCEAN TODAY.
THE PERTH WEATHER BUREAU SAID THE RADIOACTIVE CLOUD FROM TUESDAY'S TEST--WHICH CAUSED PUBLIC APPREHENSION WHEN IT BEGAN WAFTING TOWARD AUSTRALIA--WAS NOT AT LEAST 100 MILES FROM THE MAINLAND.
AUSTRALIA'S SAFETY COUNCIL SAID THE BLAST CAUSED NO RISK TO THE MAINLAND.
THE EXPLOSION, SOME 12 MILES OFF NORTHWEST AUSTRALIA, ENDED THE CURRENT SERIES OF BRITISH-AUSTRALIAN TESTS.
ED727AED

B63KX(Q)
RADIATION (110)
GUAM, JUNE 22 (AP)-THERE IS NO DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVITY IN FISH CATCHES TAKEN OUTSIDE THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION'S SECURITY ZONE AROUND THE MARSHALL ISLANDS ATOMIC PROVING GROUNDS, TWO JAPANESE SCIENTISTS SAID TODAY.
DR. TOSHIHARU KAWABATA, BIOLOGICAL CHIEF, AND DR. GRORO URAKUBO, ENVIRONMENTAL HYGIENE CHIEF, DOCKED HERE AFTER A 36-DAY SURVEY CRUISE ABOARD THE SHUNKOTSU MARU.
THE EXPEDITION'S PURPOSE WAS TO ESTABLISH WHETHER AMERICAN ATOMIC TESTS HAD CONTAMINATED ANY FISHING AREAS IN WHICH JAPANESE FISHING CRAFT OPERATE.
URAKUBO SAID DATA AMASSED DURING THE SURVEY STILL WAS UNDER STUDY. HE TOLD REPORTERS RADIOACTIVE MATTER CARRIED BY CURRENTS TOWARD GUAM, THE PHILIPPINES AND JAPAN EVENTUALLY WAS RENDERED HARMLESS BY DILUTION IN THE VAST OCEAN.
HU722ACS

A59 (120)
TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE LEADER OF A CHINESE NATIONALIST TRADE MISSION WHICH HAS JUST RETURNED FROM THE MIDDLE EAST SAID TODAY THE ARAB STATES ARE BASICALLY AGAINST COMMUNISM.
LIU CHIN SHAN TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS NOT EXCEPTING EGYPT, WHICH ON MAY 16 SWITCHED DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS FROM NATIONALIST TO RED CHINA.
LIU SAID HE WAS CONVINCED TURKEY AND IRAQ WOULD REMAIN FRIENDLY WITH NATIONALIST CHINA. EXCEPT FOR EGYPT, HE WENT ON, HIS IMPRESSION WAS THAT THE ARAB NATIONS WOULD NOT EVEN LEAN TO THE COMMUNIST SIDE.
SAUDI ARABIA, HE ADDED, RECENTLY HAD TURNED DOWN A RUSSIAN OFFER OF HELP IN BUILDING A FACTORY.
LIU EXPRESSED HOPE THAT NATIONALIST CHINA WOULD BE ABLE TO SELL AT LEAST 200,000 TONS OF SUGAR TO THE ARAB COUNTRIES ANNUALLY.
JT627AED

A108
OTTAWA, JUNE 22 (AP)-A LEADER OF THE OPPOSITION PROGRESSIVE CONSERVATIVES INDICATED TODAY THE PARTY NOW FAVORS SALE OF CANADIAN ARMS TO ISRAEL. FIVE MONTHS AGO THE PARTY OPPOSED ALL ARMS SHIPMENTS TO THE MIDDLE EAST.
JOHN DIEFENBAKER, A MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT FROM PRINCE ALBERT,

1956

30.24- 7259

SASK., ASKED IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS FOR AN EARLY DECISION BY THE LIBERAL GOVERNMENT ON ISRAEL'S APRIL 3 REQUEST FOR 24 CANADIAN SABRE JET FIGHTERS.
DIEFENBAKER SAID ISRAEL MUST BE ABLE TO DEFEND ITSELF IF ATTACKED. HE SAID EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS BEEN REVEALED IN A NEW LIGHT.
SF927PED

A55WX (QUANTICO)
VR80) NIGHT LEAD SECRETARIES CONFERENCE
QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON RAISED THE POSSIBILITY TODAY OF A CUT IN THE ARMED FORCES MANPOWER, WHICH NOW TOTALS ABOUT 2,835,000.
HE DISCUSSED THE SITUATION, IN GENERAL TERMS ONLY, WITH REPORTERS AFTER THE FIRST BUSINESS SESSION OF THE ANNUAL DEFENSE SECRETARIES CONFERENCE AT THIS U.S. MARINE BASE.
WILSON GOT INTO TROUBLE WITH THE SENATE TODAY FOR HIS REMARKS OF YESTERDAY THAT SENATORIAL PROPOSALS TO INCREASE AIR FORCE FUNDS ARE PHONY.
HE TOLD NEWSMEN TODAY THAT THE AIR FORCE HAS "AMPLE PEOPLE" WITH WHICH TO EXPAND TO ITS GOAL OF 137 WINGS BY NEXT SUMMER.
AT THE SAME TIME HE GAVE A BROAD HINT THAT MORE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS MAY BE IN PROSPECT FOR THE ARMY.
TO QUESTIONS BY REPORTERS, HE SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT NUMBER OF ARMY DIVISIONS (19) WITH FEWER MEN BY STREAMLINING DIVISIONS.
THIS ALREADY IS BEING TRIED EXPERIMENTALLY WITH THE RECENTLY REACTIVATED 101ST AIRBORNE DIVISION. THIS OUTFIT NOW HAS AN ORGANIZATIONAL STRENGTH OF ABOUT 12,000 MEN, COMPARED WITH THE STANDARD 17,500 FOR OTHER DIVISIONS.
WILSON SAID "WE ARE TAKING A REALISTIC LOOK" AT THE WHOLE MILITARY PICTURE, INVOLVING BOTH NEW WEAPONS AND THEIR POSSIBLE EFFECT ON MANPOWER NEEDS.
THE RESULTS OF THAT LOOK, HE LET IT BE KNOWN, WOULD BE AVAILABLE BY NEXT FALL WHEN THE PENTAGON MUST HAVE READY PRELIMINARY REQUIREMENTS AND ESTIMATED NEEDS FOR PREPARATION OF THE FISCAL 1958 BUDGET.
TOTAL MILITARY STRENGTH AS OF LAST APRIL 30 (THE LATEST COUNT AVAILABLE) WAS ABOUT 2,835,000. OF THAT, THE ARMY WAS 1,054,000, THE NAVY 671,778, THE MARINE CORPS 198,733 AND THE AIR FORCE ABOUT 910,500.
WILSON DIDN'T DETAIL HIS REASONS FOR BELIEVING THAT THE AIR FORCE COULD CONTINUE TO EXPAND FROM A PRESENT UNIT STRENGTH OF 131 WINGS TO 137 WINGS WITHOUT ADDING MANPOWER.
BUT PRESUMABLY HE HAD IN MIND SUCH FACTORS AS THE DECREASED SIZE OF AIR CREWS FOR NEW PLANES NOW COMING INTO OPERATIONAL USE.
THE B52 LONG RANGE JET BOMBER REQUIRES ONLY A SIX-MAN CREW, AS AGAINST MORE THAN TWICE THAT NUMBER OF MEN TO MAN THE OLDER, PISTON-ENGINED B36.
AS FOR HIS CURRENT TROUBLE IN THE SENATE, WILSON SEEMED TO KNOW THERE WAS A STORM BREWING EVEN BEFORE IT BROKE.
GREETING REPORTERS EARLY THIS MORNING, WILSON ASKED, WITH A GRIN: "HOW MUCH TROUBLE DID I GET INTO THIS TIME?"

A56WX.
WHEN HE MET THEM AGAIN A FEW HOURS LATER HE OBSERVED: "I DIDN'T WANT TO ACCUSE ANY PARTICULAR PERSON OF PHONY PERFORMANCE." AND HE SAID THAT "IF I HAD THOUGHT ABOUT IT A LITTLE MORE" HE WOULDN'T HAVE USED THE WORD.

BUT HE INSISTED HE STILL THOUGHT THE SENATORIAL MOVE TO BOOST AIR FORCE FUNDS IN THE NEXT BUDGET WAS UNNECESSARY AND FAILED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE "WHOLE MILITARY PROBLEM" AND THE ACTIONS THAT MUST BE TAKEN.

THE DEFENSE CHIEF'S REMARKS TODAY CAME BEFORE DISPATCHES FROM THE CAPITAL HAD, IN EFFECT, ANSWERED WILSON'S INQUIRY ABOUT HOW MUCH TROUBLE HE HAD GOTTEN INTO THIS TIME.

VX610PED

A37WX
(850) AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE
BY J.W. DAVIS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE BIGGEST STORM OF HIS CAREER BLEW UP AROUND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY AS SENATOR AFTER SENATOR DENOUNCED HIM FOR CALLING CONGRESSIONAL MOVES TO BOOST AIR FORCE FUNDS "PHONY."

DEMOCRATS DEMANDED HIS HEAD. SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, ACCUSED HIM OF "AN UNWARRANTED SLUR ON SENATORS." NO REPUBLICAN AROSE TO DEFEND HIS REMARK.

WHETHER THE EPISODE WOULD LEAD TO A WHITE HOUSE CRACKDOWN ON WILSON --OR EVEN IMPERIL HIS CABINET POST--WAS NOT IMMEDIATELY APPARENT.

SEN. LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS, THE SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER, CALLED WILSON'S REMARKS "REVOLTING TO ALL PATRIOTIC AMERICANS."

AT LEAST THREE SENATORS WHO JOINED IN THE ANGRY TALK ACCUSED THE OUTSPOKEN DEFENSE CHIEF OF AGAIN, AS THEY PUT IT, GETTING HIS FOOT IN HIS MOUTH.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), A FORMER SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE AND A POSSIBILITY FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, TOLD THE SENATE:

"THE USEFULNESS OF THIS CABINET MEMBER HAS COME TO AN END."

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) OBSERVED THAT HE HAD SAID MUCH THE SAME THING THREE YEARS AGO, AND DESCRIBED WILSON THIS WAY:

"HE IS A VERY BUSY MAN--BUSY HALF THE TIME PUTTING HIS FOOT IN HIS MOUTH, AND BUSY THE OTHER HALF OF THE TIME TRYING TO GET IT OUT."

IT REMAINED TO BE SEEN HOW PRESIDENT EISENHOWER--WHO SPECIALIZES IN NOT GETTING PEOPLE MAD--WOULD LOOK UPON WILSON'S NEWLY-DEMONSTRATED PENCHANT FOR RILING A LOT OF PEOPLE. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM WALTER REED HOSPITAL.

THE BIG RUCKUS COMES AT A TIME WHEN THE ADMINISTRATION IS SEEKING TO CLEAR THE DECKS FOR THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN. DEMOCRATS GAVE EVERY EVIDENCE OF SEIZING UPON IT AS A CAMPAIGN TALKING POINT.

ON THE OTHER HAND, THERE WERE THOSE WHO CONTENDED THAT WILSON'S STAND WOULD DO THE ADMINISTRATION NO HARM WITH A LOT OF TAXPAYERS. FOR WILSON IS IN THE ROLE--HIGHLY UNUSUAL FOR A GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL--OF TELLING CONGRESS STERNLY NOT TO GIVE HIM SO MUCH MONEY TO SPEND.

THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE RECENTLY RECOMMENDED $1,160,000,000 MORE FOR THE AIR FORCE THAN THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED. THIS WAS IN LINE WITH CRITICISM THAT THE EISENHOWER DEFENSE PROGRAM IS INADEQUATE. LATER SEN. BRIDGES CAME UP WITH A COMPROMISE PROPOSAL FOR A $500,000,000 BOOST.

ASKED ABOUT THESE MOVES AT A NEWS CONFERENCE AT QUANTICO, VA., LAST NIGHT, WILSON CALLED THEM PHONY. HE ADDED LATER--TOO LATE TO AFFECT THE SENATORS WHO CAME STEAMING WITH ANGER INTO THE SENATE THIS MORNING--THAT "WELL, MAYBE I SHOULDN'T HAVE SAID IT."

A38WX

THE SECRETARY SAID FURTHER THAT "I WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE PEOPLE THAT VOTE FOR THE EXPENDITURE, VOTE FOR THE TAXES TO PRODUCE THE MONEY TO PAY FOR IT, THE SAME PEOPLE, AND STAND UP AND BE COUNTED."

WILSON IS AT QUANTICO FOR A THREE-DAY DEFENSE SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE. BEFORE THE STORM BROKE IN WASHINGTON, HE ASKED REPORTERS EARLY THIS MORNING WITH A GRIN:

"HOW MUCH TROUBLE DID I GET INTO THIS TIME?"

WHEN HE MET THE NEWSMEN AGAIN A FEW HOURS LATER, HE SAID HE "DIDN'T WANT TO ACCUSE ANY PARTICULAR PERSON OF PHONY PERFORMANCE" AND IF HE HAD "THOUGHT ABOUT IT A LITTLE MORE" HE WOULDN'T HAVE USED THE WORD PHONY.

WILSON STILL SAID, HOWEVER, HE THOUGHT IT UNNECESSARY TO BOOST THE AIR FORCE FUNDS AND THAT TO DO SO FAILED TO TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE WHOLE MILITARY PROBLEM.

ALSO TODAY AT QUANTICO, THE SECRETARY SAID HE THOUGHT THE AIR FORCE HAD "AMPLE PEOPLE" WITH WHICH TO PROGRESS ON SCHEDULE.

HE GAVE A BROAD HINT, TOO, THAT MORE MANPOWER REDUCTIONS MIGHT BE IN STORE FOR THE ARMY. HE SAID IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO MAINTAIN THE PRESENT NUMBER OF ARMY DIVISION-- 19--WITH FEWER MEN BY STREAMLINING DIVISIONS.

AT WASHINGTON, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS SAID BY PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY TO BE AWARE OF WILSON'S REMARKS ABOUT "PHONY" MOVES TO BOOST AIR FORCE FUNDS.

"HE READ THE REMARKS IN THE MORNING PAPER," HAGERTY SAID.

HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER EISENHOWER HAD YET HEARD OF THE HUE AND CRY IN THE SENATE. IN ANY EVENT, HE SAID THE WHITE HOUSE WOULD HAVE NO COMMENT ON WILSON'S REMARKS NOR ON THE SENATE'S REACTION TO THEM.

BRIDGES TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE HAD READ OF WHAT WILSON SAID WITH "AMAZEMENT AND SHOCK."

"I FEEL," BRIDGES ELABORATED IN A STATEMENT, "THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE WERE ENTITLED TO THIS EXTRA SAFEGUARD AND I DISAGREE WITH SECRETARY WILSON THAT THEY ARE NOT WILLING TO PAY FOR ADDITIONAL DEFENSE IN GUARANTEEING THE SECURITY OF THIS COUNTRY."

SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) TOLD THE SENATE THAT WILSON WAS SAYING THE PEOPLE WANT A STRONG DEFENSE BUT AREN'T WILLING TO PAY FOR IT. HE SAID THIS WAS AN INSULT, AND "IT IS TIME FOR THE PRESIDENT TO CALL ON THIS SECRETARY OF DEFENSE TO APOLOGIZE." HE SAID THAT "ONCE AGAIN" WILSON HAS SHOWN "HIS ABILITY TO PUT BOTH FEET IN HIS MOUTH."

THEN, USING BASEBALL LANGUAGE, SMATHERS SAID OF WILSON:

"HE CAN MAKE MORE ERRORS THAN MICKEY MANTLE CAN MAKE HITS."

MANTLE, NEW YORK YANKEE OUTFIELDER, IS LEADING THE AMERICAN LEAGUE IN HITTING, WITH 87 HITS IN THE FIRST 60 GAMES OF THIS YEAR FOR A .380 AVERAGE.

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC), ACCUSING WILSON OF "A GRATUITOUS AND UNFOUNDED INSULT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE," SAID:

"HE IS MUCH MORE CONCERNED ABOUT THE SECURITY OF DOLLARS THAN OF OUR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

ONE OF THE MILDER SENATORIAL REMARKS CAME FROM SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE REPUBLICAN LEADER:

"I DON'T AGREE WITH HIS POINT OF VIEW. MR. WILSON IS ENTITLED TO HIS POINT OF VIEW BUT CONGRESS IS GOING TO EXERCISE ITS INDEPENDENT JUDGMENT."

THAT'S RIGHT, AGREED DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON. HE SAID WILSON HAD SHOWN THAT HE IS "CONTEMPTUOUS OF THE CONSTITUTIONAL OBLIGATION OF CONGRESS."

JOHNSON SAID HE WAS GLAD TO NOTE THAT NOT A SINGLE SENATOR HAD

TRIED TO JUSTIFY WILSON'S REMARKS.
SEN. SALTONSTALL (R-MASS) DID MAKE SOME REMARKS UPHOLDING THE ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY BUDGET. HE SAID AIR FORCE GENERALS HAD TESTIFIED THEY COULD USE MANY BILLIONS MORE OVER THE NEXT SEVERAL YEARS, BUT THE SENATOR ADDED:
"OUR ECONOMIC LIFE IN THIS COUNTRY CANNOT BEAR THAT BURDEN EXCEPT IN WARTIME WHEN EVERYTHING IS CONCENTRATED ON THE WINNING OF THE WAR."
SEN.ELLENDER (D-LA), WHO SAID HE IS OPPOSED TO ANY EXTRA APPROPRIATION, OBSERVED THAT WILSON WAS HURTING HIS WN CASE.
"T

1956

TION, OBSERVED THAT WILSON WAS HURTING HIS OWN CASE.
"THE SECRETARY HAS A HABIT OF ANTAGONIZING PEOPLE," ELLENDER SAID. "SECRETARY WILSON TALKS TOO MUCH."
SEN.JACKSON SAID IN HIS SPEECH THAT SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES HAD RECOMMENDED $2,363,000,000 MORE THAN WILSON APPROVED, AND ASKED: "IS MR.QUARLES A PHONY?"
SEN.CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER OF THE 35-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE BILL THE SENATE WILL BEGIN VOTING ON NEXT WEEK, SAID:
"MR.WILSON MADE A GREAT RECORD WITH GENERAL MOTORS BUT AS FAR AS THE AMERICAN PUBLIC AND NATIONAL SECURITY ARE CONCERNED, HE IS STILL A CHILD...PUT HIS PROVERBIAL FOOT IN HIS MOUTH."

A39WX
WHEN JACKSON NOTED THAT BRIDGES' REQUEST WAS FOR HALF A BILLION DOLLARS EXTRA, AS COMPARED WITH THE BILLION-PLUS RECOMMENDATION FROM THE COMMITTEE, CHAVEZ CHIMED IN THAT BRIDGES THEREFORE WAS "ONLY HALF A PHONY."
SYMINGTON ACCUSED WILSON OF RIDICULING GEN.CURTIS LEMAY, "THE WORLD'S GREATEST AUTHORITY ON STRATEGIC AIR POWER."
LEMAY, CHIEF OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, HAS SUGGESTED HE COULD USE AN EXTRA $3,800,000,000 A YEAR FOR SEVERAL YEARS. WILSON TOLD HIS QUANTICO CONFERENCE THAT LEMAY, IN TALKING ABOUT PRODUCTION RATES FOR THE B52 BOMBER, "ACTED LIKE HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT OUR PLANS WERE."
SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) HAD THIS COMMENT:
"THERE IS NOTHING PHONY ABOUT TRYING TO MAKE OUR COUNTRY SECURE."
RZ&WE506PED

A62WX
(200) (EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING MAY BE COMBINED WITH N L DEFENSE A37WX).
WILSON-HOT WATER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, NOW IN TROUBLE WITH THE SENATE FOR HIS REMARK THAT SENATORIAL PROPOSALS TO INCREASE AIR FORCE FUNDS ARE PHONY, IS NO STRANGER TO HOT WATER.
EVEN BEFORE HE WAS CONFIRMED BY THE SENATE, WILSON GOT IN TROUBLE. HE TOLD THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE BACK IN JANUARY 1953 THAT "WHAT IS GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY IS GOOD FOR GENERAL MOTORS, AND WHAT IS GOOD FOR GENERAL MOTORS IS GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY."
AIDES PROTESTED THAT THIS WAS OFTEN FORESHORTENED IN QUOTATION AND THAT MANY PEOPLE WERE LED TO BELIEVE HE HAD SAID ONLY: "WHAT IS GOOD FOR GENERAL MOTORS IS GOOD FOR THE COUNTRY."
THEN AGAIN, ON OCT.11, 1954, WILSON GOT IN HOT WATER WITH LABOR UNIONS AND OTHERS FOR A SPEECH HE MADE IN DETROIT WHEN THAT CITY HAD UNEMPLOYMENT TROUBLE.
HE SAID THAT WHILE HE HAD A LOT OF SYMPATHY FOR THE JOBLESS IN SUCH A SITUATION, HE ALWAYS "LIKED BIRD DOGS BETTER THAN KENNEL DOGS."
"YOU KNOW," HE EXPLAINED, "ONE WHO WILL GET OUT AND HUNT FOR FOOD RATHER THAN SIT ON HIS FANNY AND YELL."
WILSON LATER EXPLAINED THAT HE MEANT NO INVIDIOUS COMPARISONS OF PEOPLE TO DOGS. BUT CRITICS LAID SO MUCH STRESS ON HIS REMARK THAT IT WAS BLAMED IN PART FOR THE DEFEAT THE NEXT MONTH OF SEN. HOMER FERGUSON (R-MICH).
CZ625PED

1956

30.24- 7261

A41WX (UNIFORMS BJT)
AMS BJT
(400) NIGHT LEAD UNIFORMS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, PROTESTING THAT TOO MUCH OF A MILITARY LOOK ISN'T GOOD FOR THE CAPITAL, HAS ORDERED OFFICERS IN ADMINISTRATIVE TYPE JOBS AROUND WASHINGTON TO START WEARING CIVILIAN CLOTHES.
THE ORDER, EFFECTIVE JULY 1, STIRRED UP SOTTO VOCE COMPLAINTS FROM MANY OFFICERS FACED WITH PROSPECT OF PAYING FOR NEW DUDS. ONE OFFICIAL SAID PRIVATELY THE WHITE HOUSE ALREADY HAS GOT WIND OF THE TIZZY.
OFFICERS ASSIGNED TO MILITARY DEPARTMENTS IN WASHINGTON HAVE GONE TO WORK IN UNIFORM SINCE EARLY IN WORLD WAR II. SOME, ESPECIALLY AMONG THE JUNIOR OFFICERS, CONFESSED THEIR STOCK OF CIVVIES IS PRETTY MUCH LIMITED TO SPORTS CLOTHES.
WILSON'S ORDER WENT OUT YESTERDAY. IT BEGAN CIRCULATING AMONG ASTONISHED OFFICERS THIS MORNING. THERE WERE MILD REVERBERATIONS ON CAPITOL HILL, WHERE WILSON WAS ALSO BEING SCORCHED FOR LABELLING PROPOSED INCREASES IN AIR FORCE FUNDS AS "PHONY".
THE SECRETARY HIMSELF WAS AT QUANTICO, VA., CONDUCTING HIS YEARLY CONFERENCE

THE SECRETARY HIMSELF WAS AT QUANTICO, VA., CONDUCTING HIS YEARLY CONFERENCE OF SERVICE SECRETARIES AND OTHER DEFENSE LEADERS. ASKED THERE ABOUT THE ORDER, WILSON INDICATED HE INTENDS TO MAKE IT STICK BUT THE TRANSITION MAY BE GRADUAL TO AVOID INCONVENIENCE.
"WE DON'T THINK THAT AT THE SEAT OF GOVERNMENT IT IS GOOD TO HAVE SO MANY PEOPLE PUTTING ON A MILITARY ACT," WILSON COMMENTED.
SEN.MANSFIELD (D-MONT) PREVIOUSLY HAD SUGGESTED THE AIM PROBABLY WAS TO PLAY DOWN THE MILITARY'S ROLE IN GOVERNMENT. BUT MANSFIELD SAID THIS WOULD BE WRONG.
"WE SHOULD HAVE A DAILY REMINDER OF THE INFLUENCE OF THE MILITARY IN OUR GOVERNMENT," MANSFIELD ADDED.
WILSON SAID THE NEW FASHION DECREE WOULD APPLY TO OFFICERS CALLED TO TESTIFY AT HEARINGS ON CAPITOL HILL. HE EXPLAINED IT "ESSENTIALLY" AFFECTS THE PENTAGON BUT ALSO COVERS OTHER NONOPERATING AND ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS.
RECORDS AT THE PENTAGON INDICATED 10,949 OFFICERS OF THE 20,387 IN THE WASHINGTON AREA ARE ON DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE AND WOULD BE AFFECTED BY THE ORDER.
WILSON SAID AT QUANTICO "WE ARE JUST GOING BACK TO A PRE-WAR ARRANGEMENT."
REGULATIONS, HOWEVER, HAVE PRESCRIBED MILITARY DRESS ON DUTY AND THE MUFTI ORDER CAUGHT MANY SHORT--ESPECIALLY YOUNG RESERVISTS CALLED IN FOR TWO OR THREE YEARS OF ACTIVE SERVICE. GROANED ONE: "I'VE PUT $500 INTO UNIFORMS IT APPEARS I WON'T NEED."
VX&WE518PED

A87WX
(350) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE PRODUCTION
WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED A BILL EXTENDING THE DEFENSE PRODUCTION ACT TWO YEARS AFTER REFUSING TO ELIMINATE FROM IT A BROAD PROVISION FAVORING GEOGRAPHICAL DISPERSAL OF INDUSTRY.
THE DISPERSAL PROVISION, SPONSORED BY SEN. BENNETT (R-UTAH), PROVOKED SHARP DEBATE. BUT TWICE BY ROLL CALL VOTES THE SENATE DECIDED TO KEEP IT IN THE BILL. IT WAS INSERTED IN THE BANKING

COMMITTEE BY SENATORS WHO SAID THE NATION SHOULD NOT HAVE "ALL ITS EGGS IN ONE BASKET" IN CASE OF ATOMIC ATTACK.

SEN. BUSH (R-CONN) SAID THE PROVISION WAS "A DAGGER THRUST AT THE HEART OF MY OWN STATE AND OF EVERY OTHER INDUSTRIAL AREA, FROM THE EAST COAST TO THE WEST COAST, IN THIS NATION."

SEN. KNOWLAND (R-CALIF), THE REPUBLICAN FLOOR LEADER, SAID THE PROVISION HAD IN IT THE "MAKINGS OF A CORPORATE STATE IN WHICH ALL DECISIONS OF MANAGEMENT WOULD BE TRANSFERRED TO GOVERNMENT."

SEN. WATKINS (R-UTAH), SUPPORTING THE DISPERSAL SECTION, SAID THE FIGHT SIMPLY WAS A SCRAP BETWEEN "THE HAVES AND THE HAVE-NOTS."

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) SAID IT SEEMED "STRANGE INDEED" THAT KNOWLAND "BUILDS UP MYTHICAL BUGABOOS" ABOUT A CORPORATE STATE IN VIEW OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S SUPPORT FOR THE DISPERSAL PROGRAM.

"THIS IS A VERY MODEST PROPOSAL," FULBRIGHT SAID, ADDING THAT IT DOESN'T APPLY TO EXISTING PLANTS BUT ONLY TO COMPANIES THAT SEEK GOVERNMENT AID IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF NEW PLANTS.

A MOTION BQ BUSH TO KILL THE PROVISION WAS DEFEATED 50-20. THEN THE SENATE AGREED TO KEEP IT IN THE BILL BY A 48-13 TALLY.

THE BENNETT PROPOSAL STATES THAT "IT IS THE POLICY OF THE CONGRESS TO PROMOTE THE GEOGRAPHICAL DISPERAL OF THE INDUSTRIAL FACILITIES OF THE UNITED STATES IN THE INTEREST OF THE NATIONAL DEFENSE, AND TO DISCOURAGE THE CONCENTRATION OF SUCH PRODUCTIVE FACILITIES WITHIN LIMITED GEOGRAPHICAL AREAS WHICH ARE VULNERABLE TO ATTACK BY AN ENEMY OF THE UNITED STATES."

THE DISPERSAL PROVISION NOW WILL HAVE TO BE SETTLED IN CONFERENCE. THE HOUSE HAD INCLUDED NO SUCH LANGUAGE WHEN IT PASSED THE BILL LAST MONTH.

THE MEASURE EXTENDS TO JUNE 30, 1958 THE GOVERNMENT'S POWERS TO SET PRIORITIES AND ALLOCATIONS FOR SCARCE MATERIALS, TO RESTRICT HOARDING OF SUCH MATERIALS, TO GUARANTEE DEFENSE CONTRACTS, TO ESTABLISH PURCHASE PROGRAMS FOR METALS, TO PROVIDE ANTI-TRUST LAW EXEMPTION FOR CERTAIN INDUSTRY AGREEMENTS, AND TO EMPLOY INDUSTRIAL EXECUTIVES WITHOUT COMPENSATION.

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A88WX

(240) REDS-ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-RUSSIA WAS REPORTED TODAY TO HAVE DEMANDED THAT RED CHINA BE INVITED TO A PROPOSED MEETING THAT WOULD SET UP AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY UNDER UNITED NATIONS AUSPICES.

OFFICIALS WHO REPORTED THIS TODAY SAID RUSSIA WAS BACKED BY CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA, AND OPPOSED BY THE NINE OTHER NATIONS ON A 12-NATION COMMITTEE PLANNING THE MEETING. IT WOULD BE HELD IN SEPTEMBER WITH 87 COUNTRIES REPRESENTED.

THE RED CHINA ISSUE WAS SAID TO HAVE STALLED THE COMMITTEE, MAKING IT NECESSARY TO CALL ANOTHER SESSION EARLY NEXT WEEK. THE SOVIETS ALONG WITH INDIA AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA ALSO WERE REPORTED TO HAVE OBJECTED TO THE IDEA OF INVITING SOUTH KOREA AND SOUTH VIETNAM TO THE MEETING.

THE COMMITTEE MEETING WAS HELD IN A STATE DEPARTMENT CONFERENCE ROOM BUT WAS UNDER INTERNATIONAL SPONSORSHIP OF THE 12-NATION WORKING LEVEL GROUP. ITS MAIN PURPOSE WAS TO MAKE FINAL ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE WHICH IS TO PROPOSE THE DRAFT OF A STATUTE SETTING UP AN INTERNATIONAL JOINT ATOMIC ENERGY GROUP AND TO DECIDE ON THE AGENDA.

COUNTRIES REPRESENTED AT THE MEETING WERE BELGIUM, BRAZIL, CANADA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, FRANCE, INDIA, PORTUGAL, AUSTRALIA, SOUTH AFRICA, RUSSIA, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES.

THE MAJORITY OF MEMBER REPRESENTATIVES ARGUED THAT THE AGENDA SHOULD BE LIMITED TO THOSE COUNTRIES WHICH ARE MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

MC820PED

A61WX

NETHERLANDS- ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AGREED TODAY TO SELL 506 KILOGRAMS OF URANIUM-235 TO THE NETHERLANDS TO HELP IT FUEL ATOMIC REACTORS AND RESEARCH PROJECTS.

THE AGREEMENT ALSO PERMITS EXCHANGE OF SECRET INFORMATION WITH THE NETHERLANDS ON THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY AND ALLOWS TRANSFER OF DEVICES AND EQUIPMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PROGRAM.

NETHERLANDS AMBASSADOR J.H.VAN ROIJEN SIGNED THE AGREEMENT FOR THE NETHERLANDS. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSIONER WILLARD P.LIBBY AND ACTING ASST. SECRETARY OF STATE C.BURKE ELRICK SIGNED FOR THE UNITED STATES.

THE AGREEMENT IS TO RUN 10 YEARS.

A11WX BJT

(400) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD COMMUNISTS 1956

BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-EMPLOYEES OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR SOCIAL SECURITY, A GOVERNMENT LEGAL OFFICER RULED TODAY.

THIS APPARENTLY ENDED A LONG HASSLE OVER WHETHER EMPLOYES OF THE PARTY AND ITS AFFILIATES WORK FOR A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT IN A LEGAL SENSE. THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT EXCLUDES FROM COVERAGE "SERVICES PERFORMED IN THE EMPLOYE OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT."

THE BUREAU OF OLD AGE AND SURVIVORS INSURANCE RULED LAST YEAR THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS AN ARM OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT AND THAT SERVICES PERFORMED FOR IT COULD NOT BE USED AS A BASIS FOR SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS.

WITH A BLAST AT COMMUNISM, REFEREE PETER J. HOEGEN OF THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION TODAY REVERSED THE BUREAU. HIS RULING IS SUBJECT TO POSSIBLE REVIEW BY AN APPEALS COUNCIL, BUT WELFARE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY THOUGHT SUCH A REVIEW WAS UNLIKELY.

HOEGEN SAID COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP, OR ANY OTHER KIND OF DICTATORSHIP, MEANS "THE RULE OF MAN RATHER THAN GOVERNMENT BY LAW."

BUT HE SAID "DEMOCRACY PROVIDES DUE PROCESS (OF LAW) TO OUR ENEMIES, AS WELL AS OUR FRIENDS, AND GUARANTEES EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAW TO ALL."

ONE OF AMERICA'S MOST PRICELESS HERITAGES, HOEGEN COMMENTED, "IS OUR DEVOTION TO GOVERNMENT BY LAW, SO THAT JUSTICE IS METED OUT, NOT IN ACCORDANCE WITH PERSONAL VIEWS, PREJUDICES, OR SUBJECTIVE STANDARDS OF RIGHT OR WRONG, BUT STRICTLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE LAWS WHICH WE ACCEPT FROM OUR CHOSEN REPRESENTATIVES."

HOEGEN'S RULING SPECIFICALLY APPLIED TO SEVEN COMMUNIST PARTY EMPLOYES WHOSE ELIGIBILITY FOR SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS HAD BEEN UNDER REVIEW. THEY INCLUDE WILLIAM Z. FOSTER, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.

HOEGAN HAS BEEN ON HIS PRESENT ASSIGNMENT AS A "ROVING" REFEREE FOR THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION SINCE 1948.

A NATIVE OF ST.LOUIS, HE WAS AN ATTORNEY IN THAT CITY FROM 1930-38. HE THEN BECAME A FIELD REFEREE AND LATER CHIEF REFEREE OF THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION COMMISSION OF MISSOURI.

HE ENTERED FEDERAL SERVICE IN KANSAS CITY IN 1943 AS A REGIONAL ATTORNEY FOR THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE IN THE THEN FEDERAL SECURITY AGENCY.

IN 1944, HE CAME TO WASHINGTON, STILL WITH THE GENERAL COUNSEL'S OFFICE, WHICH LATER BECAME PART OF THE NEW DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, WELFARE AND EDUCATION. HE WAS ASSIGNED AS APPEALS COUNSEL AND ROVING REFEREE IN 1948.

IN NEW YORK, HARRY SACHER, ATTORNEY FOR THE GROUP INVOLVED IN THE CASE, CALLED THE RULING "A TRIUMPH FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF THE INVIOLABILITY OF SOCIAL SECURITY." SACHER ALSO SAID IT WAS "A TRIUMPH FOR THE CONSTITUTIONAL FREEDOM OF AMERICANS TO THINK, SPEAK AND ASSOCIATE AS THEY WISH WITHOUT RUNNING THE RISK OF FORFEITING RIGHTS WHICH HAVE BEEN GUARANTEED ALL AMERICANS BY LAW."

BASED ON THE EVIDENCE BEFORE HIM, HOEGEN SAID, IT IS CLEAR THE COMMUNIST PARTY "IS DOMINATED BY ALIEN ELEMENTS ABROAD, AND THAT IT IS CONSPIRATORIAL IN CHARACTER." BUT, HE SAID, THERE WAS INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO SHOW EMPLOYES OF THE PARTY AND ITS AFFILIATES ARE EMPLOYES OF A FOREIGN GOVERNMENT.

IN AN EARLIER RULING, HOEGEN HELD THAT UNDER A TIME LIMITATION IN THE SOCIAL SECURITY ACT, WAGES RECEIVED PRIOR TO 1952 COULD NOT BE DISREGARDED IN FIXING SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS. THIS RESTORED 13 FORMER EMPLOYES OF THE PARTY TO SOCIAL SECURITY ROLLS.

RZ248PED

B17WX Q

FOSTER (220)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY IT WILL RECONSIDER THE CASE OF A CIVILIAN CARPENTER, WILLIAM B. FOSTER, WHO WAS DISMISSED ON SECURITY CHARGES TWO YEARS AGO.

THE DECISION TO RECONSIDER WAS MADE KNOWN IN A LETTER FROM BRIG. GEN. C. J. HAUCK, JR., CHIEF OF THE ARMY LEGISLATIVE LIAISON DIVISION, TO SEN. MAGNUSON (D-WASH), WHO HAD ASKED THE ARMY TO TAKE ANOTHER LOOK AT THE CASE.

THE LETTER SAID THE CASE INVOLVING THE FARMER CARPENTER AT FT. LAWTON, WASH., WOULD BE RECONSIDERED BY A PANEL OF "INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVE NOT PARTICIPATED IN PREVIOUS PROCEEDINGS."

THE ARMY SAID ITS DECISION TO REOPEN THE CASE FOLLOWED THE RECEIPT OF ADDITIONAL MATERIAL. THIS WAS PRESENTED BY MRS. MARY FARQUHARSON OF THE SEATTLE URBAN LEAGUE IN A CONFERENCE WITH ARMY LAWYERS ASSIGNED TO THE CASE.

THE ARMY SAID IT ALSO HAS RECEIVED AFFIDAVITS TESTIFYING TO FOSTER'S LOYALTY AND THAT THIS ADDITIONAL MATERIAL WILL BE PUT BEFORE THE REVIEW BOARD.

FOSTER HAS PUBLICLY DENIED THAT HE WAS A COMMUNIST OR THAT HE KNOWINGLY ASSOCIATED WITH SUBVERSIVES. HIS WIFE WAS SUSPENDED FROM HER JOB AT THE SEATTLE PORT OF EMBARKATION, BUT WAS LATER CLEARED AND RESTORED TO HER JOB.

THE ARMY SAID A DATE HAS NOT YET BEEN SET FOR THE PANEL TO RECONSIDER THE FOSTER CASE.

HV334PED

A1600

50)

UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ASKED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT TO CONSIDER WHETHER TWO RECENT WITNESSES--LEONARD B.BOUDIN AND ABRAHAM JOSHUA BICK, BOTH OF NEW YORK--COMMITTED PERJURY IN DENIALS OF COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP.

BOUDIN IS A LAWYER WHO HAS ADVISED OTHER WITNESSES BEFORE THE COMMITTEE.

BICK DESCRIBED HIMSELF TO THE COMMITTEE AS AN ORDAINED RABBI WHO DOES NOT HAVE A SYNAGOGUE NOW. HOWEVER, THE NEW YORK BOARD OF RABBIS TODAY ISSUED THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT CONCERNING HIM:

"ALTHOUGH ABRAHAM BICK IS AND HAS BEEN FOR MANY YEARS A RESIDENT OF NEW YORK, HE IS NOT AND NEVER WAS A MEMBER OF THE NEW YORK BOARD OF RABBIS. NOR IS HE AFFILIATED WITH ANY OTHER RABBINICAL BODY, NATIONAL OR LOCAL. HE HAS NO CONGREGATION."

1956

30.24- 7263

BICK INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST FORCED SELF-INCRIMINATION 73 TIMES IN UNDER-OATH TESTIMONY BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE JUNE 14. AMONG OTHER THINGS, HE REFUSED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS A COMMUNIST.

THE COMMITTEE SAID BICK HAD STATED TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT LAST JANUARY THAT HE WAS NEVER A COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER WHEREAS A NEW YORK POLICE UNDERCOVER AGENT HAD TESTIFIED TO THE COMMITTEE THAT HE WAS.

BOUDIN DENIED UNDER OATH JUNE 12 THAT HE WAS A PARTY MEMBER. THE COMMITTEE SAID IT UNDERSTOOD THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD WITNESSES PREPARED "TO ATTEST UNDER OATH TO THE FACT OF MR.BOUDIN'S MEMBERSHIP."

THE COMMITTEE'S REQUEST TO THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT WAS MADE IN A LETTER TO ATTY.GEN.BROWNELL SIGNED BY RICHARD ARENS, STAFF DIRECTOR.

WE1228PED NM

A35

NIGHT LEAD HARRIMAN (420)

NEW YORK, JUNE 22 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN, A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATION, HIT AT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION ON TWO COUNTS TODAY --CIVIL DEFENSE AND PUBLIC INFORMATION.

HE TOLD A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS:

"THE PRESENT NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION HAS FAILED TO RECOGNIZE THE ENORMOUSLY INCREASED RESPONSIBILITIES FOR CIVIL DEFENSE WHICH ARE IMPOSED ON IT UNDER TODAY'S CONDITIONS AND HAS FAILED TO EXERCISE THE NECESSARY LEADERSHIP, EITHER IN CONGRESS OR BEFORE THE PEOPLE."

LATER, IN A LUNCHEON SPEECH TO EDITORS AND PUBLISHERS OF FOREIGN LANGUAGE NEWSPAPERS, HARRIMAN ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF GIVING OUT FALSE INFORMATION "AS WHEN THEY TELL US THAT THE KREMLIN IS WORKING FROM WEAKNESS, WHEN EVERYTHING SHOWS IT IS WORKING FROM STRENGTH."

THE GOVERNOR CONTINUED:

"TODAY MORE THAN EVER WE NEED TO HAVE THE FACTS GO OUT BECAUSE OF THE CONFUSION THAT REIGNS IN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAYS ONE THING ONE DAY AND (SECRETARY OF STATE) DULLES SAYS SOMETHING QUITE DIFFERENT THE NEXT.

"WE KNOW OF THE EFFORT OF THE PRESENT LEADERS OF THE KREMLIN TO DOWNGRADE AND REPUDIATE STALIN AND TO DISASSOCIATE THEMSELVES FROM THE HORRORS OF THE STALIN ERA.

"BUT STALIN IS BEING REPUDIATED AND ATTACKED FOR MURDERING BOLSHEVIKS, NOT FOR HIS BETRAYAL OF POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, HUNGARY AND THE OTHER COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, AND THE MURDER OF THEIR FREEDOM-LOVING PEOPLE.

"UNTIL THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERS ARE READY TO REPUDIATE THESE GREAT WRONGS, WE CANNOT PUT ANY TRUST IN THEIR GOOD INTENTIONS."

A36

HARRIMAN WAS THE FIRST WITNESS AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING INTO THE NATION'S CIVIL DEFENSE EFFORT. HE SPENT 90 MINUTES READING A PREPARED STATEMENT AND ANSWERING QUESTIONS.

"IT IS IMPOSSIBLE FOR ANY STATE TO HAVE A REALISTIC CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM UNLESS THE NATION HAS A CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM," HE TOLD THE FOUR-MEMBER SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP. CHET HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF.)

AGAIN, HARRIMAN ACCUSED THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION OF GIVING OUT CONFLICTING INFORMATION WHEN HE SAID:

"THE ADMINISTRATION SAYS ONE DAY THAT WE HAVE PEACE AND THE NEXT DAY THAT WE ARE LIVING IN GREAT DANGER."

IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, HARRIMAN DECLARED:

"IT IS ABSURD THAT WE ARE TODAY OPERATING UNDER THE CIVIL DEFENSE ACT OF 1950 WHICH LEAVES PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY OF CIVIL DEFENSE TO THE STATES AND THE COMMUNITIES.

"IN THE INTERVENING SIX YEARS, MANY OF THE BASIC CONCEPTS OF WARFARE HAVE CHANGED." X X X

HE RECOMMENDED PLACING PRIMARY RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE WITH THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT UNDER AN ADMINISTRATOR OF CABINET STATUS. HE ALSO URGED A NATIONAL CIVIL DEFENSE PLAN, TO BE CARRIED OUT BY STATE AND LOCAL CD ORGANIZATIONS.

KS447PED

A166LX

(120)

FRANKFORT, KY., JUNE 22-(AP)-KENTUCKY'S HIGHEST COURT TODAY ORDERED CARL BRADEN, FORMER LOUISVILLE NEWSPAPERMAN, FREED OF A CHARGE OF ADVOCATING SEDITION AGAINST THE STATE AND NATION.

THE COURT OF APPEALS OVERTURNED BRADEN'S CONVICTION ON WHICH HE HAD BEEN GIVEN A 15-YEAR PRISON SENTENCE AND $5,000 FINE IN JEFFERSON CIRCUIT COURT AT LOUISVILLE DEC. 13, 1954.

THE APPELLATE TRIBUNAL DIRECTED THE COURT AT LOUISVILLE TO DISMISS THE CHARGE AGAINST BRADEN.

THE COURT SAID IT WAS COMPELLED TO FOLLOW A U. S. SUPREME COURT DECISION ON APRIL 2 THAT THREW OUT A PENNSYLVANIA SEDITION CONVICTION WHILE BRADEN'S APPEAL WAS PENDING HERE.

IN THE PENNSYLVANIA CASE, THE DECISION WAS AGAINST STATE PROSECUTION FOR FEDERAL SEDITION.

JUDGE PORTER SIMS, WHO WROTE TODAY'S OPINION, DECLARED HE WANTED TO MAKE CLEAR IT "DOES NOT FORECLOSE THE POSSIBILITY OF A PROSECUTION" BY THE STATE "OF THE CRIME OF SEDITION DIRECTED EXCLUSIVELY AGAINST THE COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY."

ATTY. GEN. JO M. FERGUSON SAID "IT'S VERY UNLIKELY THAT WE WILL ASK FOR A REHEARING." HE ADDED, "WE'RE GRATIFIED WITH THE STATEMENT BY THE COURT UPHOLDING THE RIGHT OF THE STATE TO PROSECUTE FOR SEDITION AGAINST KENTUCKY ALONE."

TODAY'S OPINION SAID BRADEN HAD BEEN INDICTED WITH FOUR OTHER PERSONS BUT WAS TRIED SEPARATELY. THE OTHERS' CASES WERE POSTPONED PENDING OUTCOME OF HIS APPEAL.

THE INDICTMENT CAME AFTER A GRAND JURY INVESTIGATION OF AN EXPLOSION AT THE HOME OF ANDREW E. WADE IV, A NEGRO ELECTRICAL CONTRACTOR. HE HAD MOVED INTO AN ALL-WHITE NEIGHBORHOOD IN LOUISVILLE AFTER BRADEN TRANSFERRED THE RESIDENCE TO HIM.

BRADEN COMMENTED IN LOUISVILLE: "I HOPE THIS IS THE END OF REPRISALS AGAINST MY WIFE AND ME BECAUSE OF OUR SALE OF A HOUSE TO A NEGRO FAMILY."

JUDGE SIMS SAID BRADEN'S INDICTMENT CHARGED ADVOCATING SEDITION AGAINST BOTH KENTUCKY AND THE UNITED STATES. THE OPINION SAID BRADEN AND THE FOUR WERE CHARGED WITH KNOWINGLY AND FELONIOUSLY ADVOCATING BY WORD OR WRITING THE EXPEDIENCY OF PHYSICAL VIOLENCE TO BRING ABOUT A POLITICAL REVOLUTION TO CHANGE OR MODIFY THE GOVERNMENT, CONSTITUTION AND LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES AND OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY," CONTRARY TO STATE LAW.

BRADEN WAS FREED ON $40,000 BOND AFTER SERVING NEARLY SIX MONTHS OF HIS SENTENCE.

BRADEN HAS BEEN UNEMPLOYED, BUT HE SAID TODAY: "I INTEND TO GO BACK INTO NEWSPAPER WORK AND I INTEND TO STAY IN LOUISVILLE." AFTER HIS CONVICTION, HE WAS DISCHARGE AS A COPYREADER FOR THE COURIER-JOURNAL.

FH137PCD NM

A83BX

ECIAL ADVISERN

BOSTON, JUNE 22 (AP)-MRS. KATHERINE G. HOWARD SPECIAL ADVISER TO FEDERAL CIVIL DEFENSE ADMINISTRATOR VAL PETERSON, TODAY ADVISED THAT AMERICANS PACK SURVIVAL KITS FOR USE IN CASE OF ENEMY ATTACK.

SHE REVEALED TO REPORTERS THAT SHE AND HER HUSBAND HAVE PACKED TWO SUITCASES WITH FOOD AND OTHER NECESSITIES.

THOSE, SHE SAID, ARE PLACED UNDER THE FRONT STAIRWAY OF HER TOWN HOUSE ON BEACON STREET--"IN A SPOT WHERE MY HUSBAND AND I CAN GRAB THEM IN A HURRY IF WE EVER HAVE TO EVACUATE BOSTON."

MRS. HOWARD RETURNED YESTERDAY AFTER A 12,000-MILE EUROPEAN TRIP TO STUDY CIVIL DEFENSE PROBLEMS.

SEVERAL YEARS AGO, MRS. HOWARD AND HER HUSBAND, CHARLES, BUILT A BOMB SHELTER IN THE BASEMENT OF THEIR HOME.

SHE TOLD REPORTERS:

"NOW THAT WE KNOW SO MUCH ABOUT THE ATOMIC AND HYDROGEN BOMBS, THE BOMB SHELTER HAS BEEN REPLACED BY THE SURVIVAL KIT.

"TODAY WE REALIZE THAT IN THE EVENT OF AN ENEMY ATTACK ON BOSTON, THIS HOUSE WOULD BE WIPED OUT. WITH SUFFICIENT WARNING, WE COULD EVACUATE AND WE'D HAVE ENOUGH FOOD FOR SEVERAL DAYS."

MRS. HOWARD SAID HER SURVIVAL KIT INCLUDES FOOD, BLANKETS, CANNED HEAT, EATING UTENSILS AND TOILET TISSUE. A COMPANION KIT INCLUDES A BIBLE, FLASHLIGHT, SEWING KIT, TOOTHPASTE, BRUSH, COMPACT, ASPIRIN, TOWELS, SOAP AND A JAR OF MIXED NUTS. SHE CALLS THE LATTER HER "MORALE KIT."

S749AED 1956

A567ST

(300)

ST. LOUIS, JUNE 22 (AP)-TWO TOURING RUSSIANS--MIFFED BY MISSOURI'S HEAT, TRAILED BY THE FBI, AND IGNORANT OF MARILYN MONROE--WOUND UP AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF FOUR STATES HERE TODAY.

THE RUSSIANS, MEMBERS OF THE SOVIET EMBASSY STAFF IN WASHINGTON, TRAVELED OKLAHOMA, ARKANSAS, TEXAS, AND MISSOURI.

THEY ARRIVED HERE AFTER AN AIRPLANE TRIP FROM JOPLIN, MO., A CITY IN THE SOUTHWESTERN PART OF THE STATE.

DURING THEIR TOUR THEY HAD BEEN FRIENDLY ENOUGH IN INSISTING THEY HAD NOTHING TO SAY, BUT AT LAMBERT-ST. LOUIS FIELD TODAY THEY BECAME SOMEWHAT IRRITATED AND BOTH MUTTERED "NO COMMENT" TO REPORTERS.

THEN THEY STALKED FROM THEIR PLANE AND INTO THE AIRPORT RESTAURANT FOR SOME ICE TEA WITHOUT STOPPING TO PICKUP THEIR LUGGAGE.

THEY LEFT FOR WASHINGTON BY PLANE TONIGHT.

THE TOURISTS ARE LT. COL. BORIS BOGATYREV, ASSISTANT AIR ATTACHE, AND LT. ALEXANDER OKAHAPIN, AN ADMINISTRATIVE SECRETARY.

THEY SPENT LAST NIGHT AND PART OF TODAY IN JOPLIN AND DID THERE WHAT THEY HAVE DONE AT EVERY OTHER CITY ON THEIR ITINERARY--DISPLAYED A KEEN INTEREST IN EVERYTHING THEY SAW AND ASKED FOR COPIES OF ALL THE LOCAL MAPS AND INDUSTRIAL PROMOTION MATTER THEY COULD GET THEIR HANDS ON.

AGENTS OF THE FBI HAVE FOLLOWED THE RUSSIANS EVERYWHERE ON THE FOUR-STATE TOUR.

A JOPLIN PHYSICIAN WHO SPEAKS RUSSIAN TALKED TO THE TOURISTS AND THE FIRST THING THEY ASKED WAS: "IS IT ALWAYS WARM HERE LIKE THIS?" IT WAS

IN THE 90S TODAY IN MISSOURI.
A ST. LOUISAN APPROACHED THE RUSSIANS AND INFORMED THEM THAT "ALL CELEBRITIES MUST EXPECT ATTENTION FROM REPORTERS. YOU KNOW LIKE MARILYN MONROE."
THE RUSSIANS DIDN'T SEEM TO KNOW WHO SHE WAS, AND THE ST. LOUISAN EXPLAINED THAT SHE WAS THE MOST POPULAR MOTION PICTURE ACTRESS.
"OH," WAS THE BEST RETORT THE TWO COULD COME UP WITH.
JOPLIN OBSERVERS REPORTED THE PAIR SHOWED A PARTICULAR FASCINATION FOR SOME INSTURMENTS OUTSIDE OF THEIR HOTEL ROOM--PARKING METERS.
THE RUSSIANS TRAVELED WITH THE CONSENT OF THE STATE DEPARTMENT.
EB547PCD

A103KX
CLARK (120)
SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 22 (AP)-GEN. MARK W. CLARK SAID TODAY THE RUSSIANS "AREN'T SMILING AT US, THEY ARE LAUGHING AT US."
THE RETIRED FOUR STAR GENERAL, SPEAKING AT THE ANNUAL SALVATION ARMY LUNCHEON SAID THE RECENT CONCILIATORY GESTURES BY THE SOVIET UNION ARE A NEW TACTIC TO ACHIEVE THE OLD GOAL OF WORLD DOMINATION.
"THERE IS NO CHANGE IN THE SOVIETS," HE SAID. "THEY ARE GIVING US A SHOT IN THE ARM WITH AN ANESTHETIC."
IN THE AUDIENCE WAS FORMER PRESIDENT HERBERT HOOVER, WHO PAID TRIBUTE TO THE SALVATION ARMY.
CLARK, WHO SIGNED THE KOREAN ARMISTICE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS COMMAND, REITERATED HIS CRITICISM OF THAT WAR, ASSERTING THAT CHINESE NATIONALIST TROOPS SHOULD HAVE BEEN USED AND THAT U.N. AIRCRAFT SHOULD HAVE BEEN ALLOWED TO ATTACK TARGETS IN MANCHURIA.
SINCE HIS RETIREMENT ALMOST THREE YEARS AGO, CLARK HAS BEEN PRESIDENT OF THE CITADEL, A MILITARY ACADEMY IN SOUTH CAROLINA.
GC714PCS

B81DC (Q)
(120)
DES MOINES, JUNE 22 (AP)--THE CHANGES WHICH ARE OCCURRING IN THE SOVIET UNION "ARE NOT PHONY OR MADE FOR PROPAGANDA REASONS AS SOME AMERICANS SUSPECT," GARDNER COWLES, PRESIDENT OF THE REGISTER-TRIBUNE CO., SAID TODAY.
IN AN ADDRESS TO THE DES MOINES CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, HE CALLED FOR AN INCREASE IN THE EXCHANGE OF VISITORS BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES "TO HASTEN THE LIBERALIZATION PROCESS NOW GOING ON IN THE SOVIET AND IN THE SATELLITES. . ."
COWLES, WHO RECENTLY RETURNED FROM A VISIT IN MOSCOW AND OTHER EUROPEAN CAPITALS, ADDED HOWEVER, THAT THE RUSSIANS "STILL CLING TO THE GOAL OF COMMUNIZING THE WORLD, ALTHOUGH THEY NOW ADMIT PERHAPS THIS CAN BE DONE PEACEFULLY WITHOUT WAR."
"AND THEY FURTHER ADMIT--WHICH STALIN ALWAYS DENIED--THAT SOVIET COMMUNISM CAN SUCCESSFULLY EXIST AND PROSPER--EVEN IF HALF THE WORLD REMAINS CAPTALISTIC," COWLES SAID.
LR719PCS

A162 (290)
SECOND LEAD U.N.-RUSSIANS A106
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 22 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID TODAY HE IS AWAITING A REPORT FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT ON CHARGES THAT A U.N. EMPLOYE HAD TRIED TO ENLIST A RUSSIAN REFUGEE INTO SOVIET ESPIONAGE.
WHEN HE RECEIVES SUCH A REPORT, HE SAID, HE WILL GIVE THE EMPLOYE, ALEKSEI PETUKHOV, AN OPPORTUNITY TO STATE HIS CASE, AND THEN PLACE THE MATTER BEFORE THE PROPER U.N. GROUP FOR A DECISION.
THE CHARGES AGAINST PETUKHOV WERE MADE WEDNESDAY BY MICHAEL SHATOV, A FORMER SOVIET ARMY CAPTAIN NOW EMPLOYED AT COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

1956

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LIBRARY. PETUKHOV CALLED THE CHARGES "FALSE FROM TOP TO BOTTOM."
U.S. DELEGATE HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. YESTERDAY ASKED WASHINGTON FOR FACTS, AND SAID HE WOULD PROTEST VIGOROUSLY TO HAMMARSKJOLD IF SHATOV'S ALLEGATIONS ARE CONFIRMED.
PETUKHOV SENT LETTERS TO HIS SUPERIORS IN THE UNITED NATIONS DEFENDING HIMSELF. IN A LETTER TO J.A.C.ROBERTSON OF BRITAIN, DIRECTOR OF PERSONNEL, PETUKHOV NOT ONLY DENIED SHATOV'S CHARGES BUT DECLARED:
"IT IS NOW EVIDENT TO ME THAT HIS ACQUAINTANCE WITH ME HAD BEEN PURPOSELY PLANNED IN ADVANCE, WITH THE AIM OF TRYING TO MAKE ME BECOME A POLITICAL REFUGEE IN THIS COUNTRY, AND IF THIS FAILS, TO COMPROMISE ME AS AN EMPLOYE OF THE UNITED NATIONS AND A CITIZEN OF THE U.S.S.R."
THE YOUTHFUL SOVIET ECONOMIST FURTHER TOLD ROBERTSON:
"I WISH TO REQUEST YOU TO BE GOOD ENOUGH TO PROTECT ME FROM SUCH KIND OF SLANDER AND ATTACKS IN THE PRESS."
IN A LETTER TO HUGH L.KEENLEYSIDE, DIRECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.N. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION FOR WHICH HE WORKS, PETUKHOV ALSO CALLED THE WHOLE STORY A "LIE AND PROVOCATION."
"MOREOVER," HE SAID, "THIS PROVOCATION IS NOT ACCIDENTAL. IT IS MORE LIKE A NEXT VENTURE ON THE PART OF THOSE EVIL ELEMENTS IN THE UNITED STATES, WHICH ARE NOT INTERESTED IN THE NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH THE U.S.S.R., TO EMBARK UPON TAKING FOR THEIR SLANDERS HONEST SOVIET CITIZENS WORKING FOR THE UNITED NATIONS."
AT A NEWS CONFERENCE WEDNESDAY SHATOV SAID PETUKHOV AND ROSTISLAV SHAPOVALOV, A MEMBER OF THE SOVIET U.N. DELEGATION, HAD ATTEMPTED "TO PRESSURE ME TO TRY TO MAKE ME A SPY."
SHAPOVALOV COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT. BUT HIS DELEGATION CHIEF, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV, SAID THE CHARGES WERE "A LIE AND A FABRICATION, NOTHING MORE."
SHATOV CLAIMED PETUKHOV AND SHAPOVALOV HAD WORKED ON HIM WHILE ALL THREE WERE MEMBERS OF HIS ENGLISH CLASS AT COLUMBIA. HE SAID THEY HAD HINTED THEY COULD DISCREDIT HIM WITH U.S. SECURITY AGENCIES AND IMPLIED THAT SOBOLEV WAS AWARE OF WHAT THEY WERE DOING.
SHATOV GAVE SECRET TESTIMONY TO THE SAME EFFECT A WEEK EARLIER BEFORE THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.
LODGE TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD ASKED WASHINGTON FOR ALL THE FACTS ON THE CASE. HE SAID IF THEY CONFIRMED THE CHARGES, HE WOULD PROTEST. THE CONDUCT DESCRIBED, HE DECLARED, WOULD BE A "REPREHENSIBLE THING," VIOLATING THE OATH OF NEUTRALITY U.N. EMPLOYES MUST TAKE.
PETUKHOV, AN ECONOMIST ON THE U.N. STAFF FOR EIGHT MONTHS, SAID SHATOV'S CHARGES WERE "AN INVENTION FROM BEGINNING TO END."
"HE SPOKE TO ME FIRST," HE TOLD A REPORTER. "I CALLED HIM OPENLY AN ENEMY OF MY COUNTRY. I REJECTED HIS INVITATIONS TO GIVE HIM RUSSIAN COOKING AND TO VISIT ANTI-SOVIET MEETINGS....AS FOR THREATENING HIM, I COULD NOT AND DID NOT."
SHATOV'S ALLEGATION WAS THE FIRST SUCH AGAINST A U.N. EMPLOYE SINCE DECEMBER 1952, WHEN THE UNITED STATES DISCLOSED IT HAD BARRED RE-ENTRY OF NIKOLAI SKORTSOV, A POLITICAL AFFAIRS DEPARTMENT OFFICER, AFTER HE HAD GONE TO RUSSIA ON HOME LEAVE. HE WAS ACCUSED OF SPYING WHILE HERE.
TWO MEMBERS OF RUSSIA'S U.N. DELEGATION WERE ORDERED OUT OF THE UNITED STATES LAST APRIL ON GROUNDS THEY HAD FORCED THE REDEFECTION OF FIVE FUGITIVES SOVIET SEAMEN.
J423AED

A167
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 22 (AP)-SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS LEAVING WEDNESDAY ON HIS FIRST OFFICIAL TRIP TO MOSCOW. HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD SPEND THREE DAYS IN THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

HE SAID HE ALSO WOULD VISIT WARSAW, STOCKHOLM, HELSINKI, PRAGUE, VIENNA AND BELGRADE IN TWO WEEKS OF TRAVELING. AFTER THAT HE INTENDS TO SPEND A FORTNIGHT AT GENEVA MEETINGS OF THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL AND THE ADMINISTRATIVE COMMITTEE ON COORDINATION.

HAMMARSKJOLD ALSO INFORMED REPORTERS HE WAS HOLDING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER OPEN FOR ANOTHER TRIP TO THE MIDDLE EAST IN EVENT SUCH A TRIP MIGHT BE HELPFUL.

P1257PED

A65
(300)
UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 22 (AP)-THE U. N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WAS TOLD TODAY THAT THE POOR AIM ON THE UNITED STATES' MAY 21 BIKINI HYDROGEN-BOMB AIR DROP "HAD NO EFFECTS ON ANY INHABITANTS OF ISLANDS IN THE AREA."

DELMAS H. NUCKER OF TERRE HAUTE, IND., U. S. ACTING HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR THE U. N. TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS, GAVE THAT ASSURANCE IN ANSWERING A QUESTION FROM M. E. CHACKO OF INDIA. HE SAID THE ERROR WAS SLIGHTLY LESS THAN FOUR MILES, "AS I HAVE READ IN THE PRESS."

NUCKER ALSO SAID THAT THROUGHOUT THE ISLANDS, "NO PEOPLE WERE MOVED BEFORE, DURING OR SINCE THE CURRENT TESTS."

VASILY F. GRUBYAKOV OF THE SOVIET UNION ASKED NUCKER IF BIKINI ATOLL HAD BEEN LOST "FOREVER" TO THE 167 FORMER INHABITANTS, NOW LIVING ON KILI ISLAND.

NUCKER REPLIED, "FOREVER IS A LONG TIME." HE ADDED THAT "IN THE FORESEEABLE FUTURE I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT BIKINI CAN BE USED BY THE MARSHALLESE AS A PLACE TO LIVE IN THE WAY THE MARSHALLESE PEOPLE ARE ACCUSTOMED TO LIVING." HE SAID HE THOUGHT THE BIKINIANS SHOULD REALIZE THIS AND "ADJUST TO LIFE WHERE THEY NOW ARE RATHER THAN LIVING IN HOPE OF RETURNING."

HE APPLIED THE SAME REMARKS TO THE PEOPLE FROM ENIWETOK ATOLL, ALSO PART OF THE PACIFIC PROVING GROUND FOR NUCLEAR WEAPONS. THEY NOW LIVE ON UJELONG ATOLL.

NUCKER DID NOT EXPLAIN WHY THE TWO TEST ATOLLS COULD NOT BE LIVED ON AGAIN. A U. S. DELEGATION SOURCE HAS SAID IT IS NOT BECAUSE OF RADIOACTIVITY BUT BECAUSE OF CONCRETE CONSTRUCTION CONNECTED WITH THE TESTS.

NUCKER TOLD THE COUNCIL ARRANGEMENTS HAD BEEN MADE FOR PAYING OFF ALL THE ISLANDERS' CLAIMS.

HE SAID THE UNITED STATES WAS APPROPRIATING SIX MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR FOR THE ISLANDS' BUDGET--FIVE MILLION FOR THE DISTRICTS UNDER HIS CIVIL ADMINISTRATION AND A MILLION FOR THE SAIPAN DISTRICT UNDER NAVAL ADMINISTRATION. THIS GOES WITH A MILLION AND A HALF IN LOCAL REVENUES. NUCKER SAID THE BUDGET WAS BIG ENOUGH NOT TO "HAMPER PROGRESS IN THE TRUST TERRITORY." A U. N. VISITING MISSION HAD HELD THAT IT WAS NOT AND THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SPEND MORE.

JE637PED

A59
UNITED NATIONS, JUNE 22 (AP)-AMBASSADOR LEONARDO VITETTI PRESENTED HIS CREDENTIALS TODAY AS ITALY'S NEW PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE U.N. HE PLEDGED ITALY'S FULL COOPERATION IN EFFORTS TO WORLD PEACE.

LS615PED

BEGIN JUNE 23, 1956

.156,

30.24-7267

A46WX (LEAD&IKE)
(200) SECOND NIGHT LEAD WILSON (ROUNDUP)
BY J.W.DAVIS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY BACKED AWAY FROM ANY CHARGE THAT SENATORIAL MOVES TO INCREASE U.S. AIR FORCE FUNDS ARE "PHONY". THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED IT PRESSURED WILSON INTO ACTION.
WILSON'S USE OF THE WORD "PHONY" ON THURSDAY IN A NEWS CONFERENCE AT QUANTICO, VA., HAD SET OFF A STORM IN THE SENATE. MEMBER AFTER MEMBER DENOUNCED THE SECRETARY. SOME DEMOCRATS CALLED FOR HIS OUSTER. SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID WILSON WAS GUILTY OF "AN UNWARRANTED SLUR."
TODAY WILSON TOLD REPORTERS AT QUANTICO THAT HE HAD EITHER BEEN MISUNDERSTOOD OR "PARTLY" MISQUOTED. HE REMARKED TO THE REPORTERS: "I DON'T BLAME YOU MEN TOO MUCH. I BLAME MYSELF."
PRESIDENTIAL SECRETARY JAMES C.HAGERTY WAS ASKED WHETHER ANY WHITE HOUSE AIDES HAD SPOKEN TO WILSON URGING HIM TO MODIFY HIS THURSDAY REMARKS.
"NO," HAGERTY REPLIED. HE DECLINED TO SAY ANYTHING MORE THAN THAT THE MATTER HAD BEEN DISCUSSED BY THE PRESIDENT THIS MORNING WITH WHITE HOUSE AIDES AT WALTER REED HOSPITAL.
THE MORNING CONFERENCE BROUGHT SHERMAN ADAMS, THE ASSISTANT TO THE PRESIDENT, AND OTHER WHITE HOUSE OFFICIALS TO EISENHOWER'S SUITE.
AMONG THE TOPICS:

1. THE BIG SENATORIAL STORM OVER WILSON.
2. WILSON'S ORDER TO 11,000 MILITARY OFFICERS ON DESK JOBS AROUND WASHINGTON TO CHANGE FROM UNIFORMS TO CIVILIAN GARB STARTING JULY 1.

WITHIN A FEW HOURS WILSON TOOK THESE STEPS:
1. ANNOUNCED HE NEVER MEANT TO INSULT SENATORS.
2. WITHDREW HIS ORDER FOR CIVILIAN CLOTHES. (

1956

1. ANNOUNCED HE NEVER MEANT TO INSULT SENATORS.
2. WITHDREW HIS ORDER FOR CIVILIAN CLOTHES. (EISENHOWER, EVIDENTLY TAKING ACCOUNT OF GRUMBLING AMONG OFFICERS ABOUT THE EXTRA EXPENSE OF BUYING A LOT OF CIVILIAN CLOTHES, HAD PASSED THE WORD THAT HE FELT THE QUESTION OF DRESS SHOULD BE OPTIONAL WITH THEM.)

WILSON TOLD REPORTERS AT QUANTICO, WHERE HE IS ATTENDING A CONFERENCE OF DEFENSE CHIEFS, THAT HE DID NOT MEAN TO USE "PHONY" IN ANY CONNECTION WITH WHAT WAS GOING ON IN THE SENATE.
"I DIDN'T INTEND IT THAT WAY," HE SAID.
ASKED WHY HE HADN'T SAID SO YESTERDAY, INSTEAD OF WAITING UNTIL TODAY, THE SECRETARY SAID:
"I DIDN'T REALIZE IT WAS SUCH A BLOW. I THOUGHT IT WOULD DIE OUT."
THE WORD "PHONY" GOT INTO THE SITUATION THIS WAY:
WILSON TOLD HIS THURSDAY NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE DID NOT NEED ANY MORE MONEY FOR THE AIR FORCE THAN HE HAD REQUESTED. THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD VOTED $1,160,000,000 MORE THAN HE HAD ASKED, AND SEN. BRIDGES, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAD COUNTERED WITH A PROPOSAL FOR $500,000,000 EXTRA.

A28WX
IN DISCUSSING WILSON'S PROBLEMS, A NEWSMAN ASKED:
"YOURS ARE TO STAVE OFF MORE MONEY, AREN'T THEY?"
"I THINK THAT'S A PHONY," WILSON REPLIED.
ASKED WHAT THAT MEANT, THE SECRETARY SAID, ACCORDING TO A PENTAGON TRANSCRIPT OF THE CONFERENCE:
"WELL, MAYBE I SHOULDN'T HAVE SAID IT, BUT THE PEOPLE OF OUR COUNTRY QUITE PROPERLY WANT TO MAKE SURE THAT WE HAVE A STRONG DEFENSE AND WE ARE TAKING CARE OF THE SECURITY OF THE NATION, BUT WHEN IT COMES TO PAYING THE TAXES TO DO IT, SOME PEOPLE TAKE A LITTLE DIFFERENT SLANT ON THAT, AND I WOULD JUST LIKE TO SEE THE PEOPLE TAKE THE RECORD, THAT VOTE FOR EXPENDITURES, THAT VOTED FOR TAXES TO PRODUCE THE MONEY TO PAY FOR IT-- THE SAME PEOPLE-- STAND UP AND BE COUNTED."
WILSON WAS ASKED WHETHER, "WHEN YOU SPEAK OF THE PHONIES, DO YOU REFER TO THE 500 MILLION" COMPROMISE OFFERED BY BRIDGES.
"YOU DON'T WANT TO GET ME IN TROUBLE, DO YOU?" WILSON ASKED IN REPLY.
AT ANOTHER POINT, THIS EXCHANGE WAS NOTED IN THE TRANSCRIPT:
"SENATOR BRIDGES CAME OUT WITH THE PROPOSAL DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY FOR AN INCREASE OF ABOUT HALF A BILLION TO OFFSET THIS ONE (THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION). DO YOU FAVOR THAT?"
WILSON-- "I LOOK AT IT THE SAME WAY."
IN CONTRAST TO THURSDAY'S NEWS CONFERENCE, WHEN HE LAUGHED AND CRACKED JOKES, WILSON LOOKED GRIM AND WORRIED TODAY.
HE SAID HE HAD NEVER MEANT TO GIVE THE IDEA THAT HE WOULD NOT FOLLOW CONGRESS' WISHES-- "I DIDN'T SAY THAT. I SAID I WOULD JUST PUT IT (THE EXTRA MONEY) IN THE BANK AND TAKE A LOOK AT IT."
ASKED TODAY WHY HE USED THE WORD "PHONY", WILSON SAID HE HAD USED IT BECAUSE, HE SAID, THE REPORTER'S QUESTION WAS A PHONY. THIS APPARENTLY MEANT THE QUESTION ABOUT WILSON'S PROBLEM BEING HOW TO "STAVE OFF MORE MONEY."
"I DIDN'T HAVE TO THINK ABOUT THE COST AND THE MONEY" WILSON SAID, GOING THEN INTO THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN AUTHORIZATION FOR FUNDS, ACTUAL EXPENDITURES AND OBLIGATIONS.
HE CONTINUED TO STAND BY HIS VIEW THAT THE FUNDS ASKED FOR IN THE AIR FORCE BUDGET ARE ADEQUATE, WITH NO NEED FOR EXTRA MONEY.
MEANWHILE, THE SENATE GOT READY FOR VOTING NEXT WEEK ON AIR FORCE AND OTHER MILITARY FUNDS.

A29WX
SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER OF THE WHOLE 35-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE BILL, PREDICTED THE SENATE WILL APPROVE A BILLION-PLUS EXTRA FOR THE AIR FORCE "BY SIX TO TEN VOTES."
CHAVEZ, WHO SAID YESTERDAY THAT WILSON HAD "PUT HIS PROVERBIAL FOOT IN HIS MOUTH", SAID TODAY HE THOUGHT THE CONTROVERSIAL WILSON REMARKS WOULD BE FORGOTTEN BY MONDAY.
THE SECRETARY ARRANGED TO LEAVE QUANTICO TOMORROW AFTERNOON FOR A CANADIAN FISHING TRIP.

SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID HE WAS GLAD TO HEAR OF WILSON'S CLARIFICATION, BUT HE ADDED THAT "IT SEEMS TO ME HE MIGHT HAVE GIVEN A LITTLI MORE THOUGHT" TO WHAT HE SAID ORIGINALLY, "ESPECIALLY SINCE THIS IS NOT THE FIRST TIME IT HAS HAPPENED."

SPARKMAN, WHO FREQUENTLY HAS ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION OF PUTTING A BALANCED BUDGET AHEAD OF ADEQUATE DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS, SAID HE DIDN'T THINK THE CONTROVERSY WOULD INFLUENCE THE OUTCOME OF THE BATTLE OVER AIR FORCE FUNDS.

"MY FEELING IS THAT THE SENATORS WILL DO WHAT THEY THINK OUGHT TO BE DONE REGARDLESS OF WHAT MR. WILSON SAID," HE TOLD A NEWSMAN.

SEN. ERVIN (D-NC), ONE OF THOSE WHO SHARPLY CRITICIZED WILSON YESTERDAY, SAID THE INCIDENT MAY GIVE THE SECRETARY A BETTER APPRECIATION OF THE ADAGE THAT "A MAN VERY SELDOM REGRETS SAYING TOO LITTLE."

REP. VURSELL (R-ILL) ACCUSED THE DEMOCRATS OF MAKING "A PHONY POLITICAL ATTACK" ON WILSON.

"IT HAS BEEN APPARENT THAT DEMOCRATIC STRATEGY HAS BEEN TO PREVENT REPUBLICANS FROM BALANCING THE BUDGET BY APPROVING LARGE AND UNNECESSARY DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS," VURSELL SAID IN A STATEMENT.

HE SAID SENS. SYMINGTON (D-MO), JACKSON (D-WASH) AND OTHER DEMOCRATS HAVE BEEN "BUILDING UP" AN ATTACK FOR MONTHS AGAINST WILSON "FOR PARTISAN POLITICAL REASONS."

"WHILE THE SENATORS ARE QUITE UNDERSTANDABLY DISTURBED AT WILSON'S USE OF THE TERM PHONY IN REFERENCE TO DEMOCRAT EFFORTS TO ADD OVER A BILLION DOLLARS OF UNWANTED FUNDS TO THE AIR FORCE BUDGET, IF HE HAD CALLED THE WHOLE MEASURE A PHONY POLITICAL ATTACK HE WOULD HAVE BEEN HITTING THE NAIL SQUARELY ON THE HEAD," VURSELL SAID.

SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID HE WILL OPPOSE BOTH BILLION-PLUS AND HALF BILLION DOLLAR INCREASES.

"AND THERE ARE LOTS OF OTHER SENATORS WHO FEEL THE SAME WAY," HE SAID. "WE MUST STOP THIS CRAZY SPENDING."

SEN. DWORSHAK (R-UTAH), WHO VOTED AGAINST THE $1,160,000,000 AIR FORCE INCREASE IN THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID HE WOULD SUPPORT THE HALF BILLION DOLLAR SUBSTITUTE OF SEN. BRIDGES.

"I LISTENED TO MOST OF THE TESTIMONY BY THE TOP AIR FORCE OFFICERS AND CIVILIANS," DWORSHAK SAID. "EVEN IF THEY COULD GET 100 MORE B52S TOMORROW MORNING THEY WOULD LACK THE TRAINED AND SKILLED MEN TO MAN THEM AND BASES FROM WHICH TO OPERATE THEM."

MOST OF THE EXTRA FUNDS UNDER BOTH PROPOSED INCREASES WOULD BE EARMARKED TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF JET BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS.

CHAVEZ SAID SOME OF THE SUPPORT FOR LARGER AIR FORCE FUNDS IS COUPLED WITH AN EFFORT TO SLASH AN EQUAL OR LARGER AMOUNT FROM THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION OF 4 1/2 BILLIONS, EXPECTED TO BE ACTED UPON LATER NEXT WEEK BY THE SENATE.

1956

B36WX

CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE AGREED WITH CHAVEZ ON THIS BUT ADDED THAT HE EXPECTS THE SENATE TO APPROVE THE AID BILL "ABOUT THE WAY THE COMMITTEE HANDLED IT."

UNDER LEADERSHIP OF GEORGE, THE SENATE COMMITTEE RESTORED 703 MILLION DOLLARS OF $1,100,000,000 (B) THAT HAD BEEN CUT OUT OF FOREIGN AID BY THE HOUSE.

GEORGE SAID THE SENATE MAY APPROVE THE BILLION-PLUS AIR FORCE INCREASE "BUT I DOUBT THAT SECRETARY WILSON AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL SPENT IT UNLESS SOMETHING UNEXPECTED HAPPENS."

--DASH--

(EDITORS: THE FOLLOWING GRAFS ARE EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 PM EST).

SEN. CLIFFORD P. CASE (R-NJ) SHARPLY PROTESTED SUGGESTIONS THAT ANY BOOST IN AIR FUNDS BE OFFSET BY A REDUCTION IN FOREIGN AID.

WHILE NO ONE HAS PROPOSED THAT "WE ABANDON OUR ALLIES" OR WITHDRAW FORCES INSIDE OUR OWN BORDERS, CASE SAID THE PROPOSED "SWAP" OF FUNDS AMOUNTED TO THE SAME THING.

"LET US NOT BE BOMBER-WISE AND ALLY-FOOLISH," CASE SAID. "LET US NOT JETTISON THE POLICIES THAT HAVE, ON THE WHOLE, SERVED US WELL BEFORE THERE HAS BEEN A CHANCE TO DEVELOP EFFECTIVE WAYS TO MEET THE PRESENT CHALLENGE."

SYMINGTON, CHAIRMAN OF A SPECIAL ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE THAT HAS BEEN CONDUCTING AN EXTENSIVE INVESTIGATION OF RELATIVE U.S.-SOVIET AIR POWER, WILL HAVE A FACE-TO-FACE SESSION WITH WILSON NEXT FRIDAY AFTERNOON.

IT WAS SCHEDULED BEFORE THE RECENT EXCHANGE AND WILL COME AFTER THE SENATE HAS VOTED ON THE AIR POWER FUNDS.

(END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR 6PES USE).

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1956

A24

(300)

WARWICK, ENGLAND, JUNE 23 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN SAID TONIGHT THE WORLD SEEMS TO BE "MOVING FROM A COLD WAR INTO A TEPID PEACE."

RECEDING FEAR OF OPEN WARFARE SHOULD MAKE ECONOMIC EXPANSION EASIER THROUGH REDUCING THE ARMS BURDEN, HE SAID. HE WARNED NONETHELESS THAT THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE BRISTLES WITH ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES FOR BRITAIN. IN FACT, HE SAID, HIS MOST URGENT CONCERN AT THE MOMENT IS THE BATTLE AGAINST IFLATION. HE SAID NE

AGAINST INFLATION. HE SAID NEW SPENDING CUTS WOULD BE ANNOUNCED BY THE GOVERNMENT NEXT WEEK, BUT WARNED THERE WAS NO HOPE FOR TAX REDUCTIONS.

ADDRESSING HIS POLITICAL SUPPORTERS IN THE DISTRICT THAT SENDS HIM TO PARLIAMENT, EDEN SAID:

"WE CAN SURELY FEEL THINGS ARE IMPROVING...WE SHALL GO ON WORKING TO HELP A BETTER UNDERSTANDING TO GROW. I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE RECENT VISIT OF OUR RUSSIAN-GUESTS (PRIME MINISTER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV) HAS PLAYED ITS PART IN THIS."

BUT DANGERS OF ANOTHER SORT LOOM, EDEN SAID.

"IT IS TRUE THAT THERE IS LESS TENSION. WE MAY BE OUT OF THE COLD WAR AS SUH. BUT WE ARE WI

WAR AS SUCH. BUT WE ARE WITNESSING THE START OF A TRADE RIVALRY THE LIKE OF WHICH WE HAVE NEVER KNOWN BEFORE. THE LOSS OF OUR EXPORT MARKETS COULD DO TO OUR COUNTRY WHAT THE U-BOATS TWICE FAILED TO DO.

"THE 1960S AND 1970S ARE RICH IN THE PROMISE OF THE NUCLEAR AGE. BUT I MUST SAY TO OUR PEOPLE, UNLESS WE WORK HARDER, UNLESS WE GIVE MORE THOUGHT TO THE NATIONAL FUTURE, UNLESS WE LOOK ON THESE YEARS OF THE 1950S AS DECISIVE FOR GOOD OR ILL, THEN WE SHALL NEVER ENJOY THAT PROMISE. IT WILL ~~FAIL~~ TO OTHERS." FALL

EDEN SAID BRITAIN IS WORKING TOWARD A REDUCTION IN ARMAMENTS AND THE ECONOMIC ADVANTAGES WHICH THIS ENTAILS.

"OUR AIM IS PEACE," HE ADDED. "BUT THERE ARE CERTAIN THINGS WE CANNOT GIVE UP. WE WILL NOT ABDICATE OUR RESPONSIBILITIES AND WE WILL NOT BE PARTED FROM OUR FRIENDS."

JJ/SM406PED

A9

FRENCH BUDGET (625)

BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES MAY BE ASKED VERY SOON TO PUMP DOLLARS INTO MOROCCO, TUNISIA AND ALGERIA.

AMERICAN DIPLOMATIC REPRESENTATIVES ARE ALREADY PREPARING FOR THE FIRST REQUEST--FROM MOROCCO. THE SECOND MAY COME FROM TUNISIA AND THE THIRD FROM ALGERIA, WHERE FRANCE IS STRAINING ITS MILITARY RESOURCES TO THE UTMOST AGAINST NATIONALIST ARAB REBELS.

BUT NO FRENCH OFFICIAL WILL TALK ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF AMERICAN

30.24- 7269

AID EXCEPT IN THE CASE OF MOROCCO. THEY HAVE SEEN HOW IT WORKED IN INDOCHINA, WHERE AMERICANS AND AMERICAN AID MOVED IN AND THE FRENCH MOVED OUT.

FRANCE'S EXPENSES IN ALGERIA MUST BE RUNNING ABOVE A ~~MILLION~~ BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. WHEN THE WAR IN INDOCHINA WAS COSTING THAT MUCH THE UNITED STATES PICKED UP THE BILL. BUT THIS HAS NOT BEEN DONE THUS FAR IN NORTH AFRICA.

THE UNITED STATES HAS FOUR AIR BASES IN NEWLY INDEPENDENT MOROCCO. THEY WERE AUTHORIZED BY THE FRENCH WITHOUT CONSULTING THE SULTAN DURING THE HURRYUP PERIOD OF THE KOREAN WAR. NOW FRANCE IS MOVING OUT AND THE MOROCCAN GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO FIND OUT HOW MUCH IT CAN MAKE THE UNITED STATES PAY TO KEEP THE BASES.

THERE IS TALK IN RABAT OF ASKING THE AMERICANS TO PAY 400 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. THE BASES COST NEARLY 500 MILLION. IT SEEMS UNLIKELY THE UNITED STATES WILL PAY ANYTHING LIKE 400 MILLION AND THE MOROCCANS WILL BE OBLIGED TO SETTLE FOR A MUCH MORE REALISTIC FIGURE.

BUT THROUGH THE NEGOTIATIONS TO COME THE UNITED STATES WILL PUT ITS FOOT INTO THE MOROCCAN DOOR, AS IT DID IN INDOCHINA, WHERE THE UNITED STATES HAS VIRTUALLY DISPLACED FRANCE.

THE UNITED STATES WOULD PREFER THAT FRANCE REMAIN ITS PRINCIPAL CONTACT IN STRATEGIC NORTH AFRICA. BUT WHO WILL PAY THE BILL?

YEAR AFTER YEAR DURING THE ENTIRE PERIOD OF MARSHALL AID, FRANCE SHELLED OUT FOR THE WAR IN INDOCHINA ABOUT THE SAME SUM SHE RECEIVED.

A10

WHEN MARSHALL AID STOPPED, THE UNITED STATES SIMPLY CONTINUED TO PICK UP THE TAB FOR THE INDOCHINA WAR, ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS A YEAR. NOW IT IS PAYING FOR THE RECONSTRUCTION OF SOUTH VIET NAM.

ALREADY THE COST OF THE WAR IN ALGERIA HAS PASSED THE HALF BILLION DOLLAR MARK. A SEMI-OFFICIAL SOURCE SAYS FRANCE IS PAYING ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS A YEAR TO MOROCCO TO FINANCE THE NEW GOVERNMENT. ANOTHER 100 MILLION GOES TO TUNISIA. IF THE TROUBLE IN ALGERIA CONTINUES, FRANCE WILL BE HARD PRESSED TO FINANCE IT AS WELL AS ITS CONTRIBUTIONS TO TUNISIA AND MOROCCO.

1956

WILL THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH SOME DEVICE SUCH AS PAYING RENT FOR THE BASES IN MOROCCO, BEGIN TO PICK UP THE CHECK? IT IS POSSIBLE.

BUT IT ALSO IS CERTAIN THAT SUCH A DEVELOPMENT WOULD EMBITTER THE FRENCH TOWARD THE UNITED STATES, JUST AS U.S. PARTICIPATION IN INDOCHINA EMBITTERED THEM. PERHAPS IT ISN'T LOGICAL, BUT IT IS HUMAN. IT WILL BE ONE OF AMERICA'S BIG DIPLOMATIC PROBLEMS FOR A LONG TIME.

EQUALLY IMPORTANT IS WHAT INDEPENDENCE OR NEAR INDEPENDENCE FOR ALL NORTH AFRICA WOULD DO TO FRANCE. THERE IS NO SURE ANSWER. SOME BELIEVE IT WOULD BENEFIT THE COUNTRY TO BE RID OF A COLONIAL BURDEN WHICH FOR YEARS HAS COST MORE THAN IT HAS BROUGHT IN. YET FRENCH PUBLIC BILLBOARDS ARE PLASTERED WITH SIGNS SAYING "IF ALGERIA GOES, ONE MAN IN FIVE IN FRANCE WILL BE IDLE."

ALGERIA IS FRANCE'S FIRST CUSTOMER. INDOCHINA USED TO BE RIGHT UP IN THAT RANK, TOO. IN INDOCHINA THE GOODS SHIPPED FROM FRANCE WERE LARGELY PAID FOR WITH MONEY SPENT TO KEEP THE WAR GOING. WHEN THE WAR STOPPED THE MONEY SUPPLY DRIED UP AND THE BUYING STOPPED. IN ALGERIA, FRENCH GOODS ARE MOSTLY PAID FOR BY MONEY SPENT BY FRANCE ON THE WAR AND ON PUBLIC WORKS PROJECTS.

MANY FRENCHMEN HAVE COME TO THE CONCLUSION THAT THIS SAME MONEY MIGHT BE WELL SPENT IN FRANCE ITSELF IF ALGERIA WERE GIVN ITS INDEPENDENCE.

THIS POINT OF VIEW IS SUPPORTED BY WHAT HAS BEEN HAPPENING TO WEST GERMANY. WHILE FRANCE HAS BEEN SPENDING MONEY IN ALMOST CONTINUOUS COLONIAL WARS EVER SINCE WORLD WAR II STOPPED, WEST GERMANY, WITHOUT ANY COLONIES AT ALL. HAS BEEN BUILDING UP ITS OWN RESOURCES AND RAISING ITS STANDARD OF LIVING.

FOR FRENCHMEN, IT PRESENTS A GRIM PICTURE TO SEE A FORMER ENEMY, ONCE BEATEN TO THE GROUND, FORGE AHEAD OF HER. BUT IT HAS HAPPENED. GERMANY'S INVESTMENT IN FIXED CAPITAL -- NEW HOMES, NEW FACTORIES, NEW ROADS, NEW SHIPYARDS, -- CAUGHT UP WITH FRANCE IN 1952 AND NOW IS ABOUT 30 PER CENT AHEAD.

JJ310PED

1956

A96

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JUNE 23

(600)

BY PRESTON GROVER.

(ADVANCE) PARIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-FRANCE IS GIVING UP HER FOREIGN TERRITORIES AT SUCH A RATE THAT BEFORE LONG SHE MAY HAVE TO BEGIN THINKING OF HERSELF AS A NONCOLONIAL POWER.

THAT WOULD PLEASE THE COMMUNISTS. SOME NONCOMMUNISTS ALSO LOOK ON THE PROSPECT AS NO GREAT DISASTER.

BUT THE PROGRESSIVE LOSS OF OVERSEAS LANDS HAS GENERATED ONE OF THE BITTEREST FRENCH POLITICAL FIGHTS IN A GENERATION. LOSS OF ALGERIA COULD BE EXPECTED TO EMBITTER MANY FRENCHMEN NOT ONLY AGAINST THOSE WHO WERE FORCED TO LET IT GO, BUT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

MANY FRENCHMEN BLAME AMERICA FOR FRANCE'S WEAK POSITION IN NORTH AFRICA. THEY FEEL WASHINGTON'S ANTICOLONIAL ATTITUDE HAS LED ARABS TO BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE HAPPY TO SEE FRANCE EVICTED. THEY REMEMBER THE WARTIME CHUMMINESS BETWEEN PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT AND MOROCCO'S SULTAN MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF. THEY SUSPECT THE ACTIVITIES OF SUCH FIGURES AS IRVING BROWN, AFL-CIO REPRESENTATIVE WHO FOR YEARS HAS BEEN HELPING ORGANIZE NON-COMMUNIST ARAB UNIONS IN NORTH AFRICA. THE GOVERNMENT HAS BARRED HIM FROM ALGERIA.

THE UNITED STATES RECENTLY SAID IT SUPPORTED FRANCE'S "LIBERAL EFFORTS" IN ALGERIA, BUT FRENCHMEN FELT THE STATEMENT WAS LONG IN COMING. THE ALGERIAN REBELS RECKON THEY HAVEN'T SEEN ANY LIBERAL EFFORTS.

WITHIN TWO YEARS FRANCE HAS SURRENDERED A FAT THIRD OF HER CONONIAL EMPIRE. ALGERIA, ANOTHER IMPORTANT CHUNK, IS HELD ONLY BY MILITARY STITCHING WHICH SEEMS ON THE POINT OF GIVING WAY.

WHAT WOULD BE LEFT IS LESS IMPORTANT TO HER. THIS INCLUDES THE BIG ISLAND OF MADAGASCAR OFF THE EAST COAST OF AFRICA, WHERE URANIUM ORE HAS BEEN FOUND, AND THE VAST AREAS OF DESERT AND JUNGLE IN CENTRAL AND WESTERN AFRICA WHOSE VALUES ARE NOT WHOLLY KNOWN.

EACH COLONY WHICH GETS AWAY EXCITES ANOTHER TO TRY IT. A REBELLION IN MADAGASCAR IMMEDIATELY AFTER WORLD WAR II WAS PUT DOWN WITH MASSIVE SLAUGHTER.

FRANCE FOUGHT EIGHT YEARS IN INDOCHINA IN PART BECAUSE SHE KNEW WHAT A BAD EFFECT ITS LOSS WOULD HAVE ON NORTH AFRICA.
MANY OF THE REBEL LEADERS IN ALGERIA ARE SOLDIERS WHO LEARNED TO FIGHT UNDER FRENCH COMMAND IN INDOCHINA. ONE OS MOHAMED BEN BELLA, A BIG SHOT IN THE REBELLION, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN CAIRO.

INDOCHINA WENT FIRST IN 1954, WITH 18 MILLION PERSONS.
TUNISIA WENT SECOND, 1954-55, WITH 3 1/2 MILLION,
MOROCCO WENT THIRD, IN 1955-56, WITH 8 MILLION.
ALGERIA AND ITS 9 MILLION? SOME ARE READY NOW TO DATE ITS SEPARATION AS 1956-57.

A97

SOCIALIST GUY MOLLETT'S GOVERNMENT IS MAKING A STERN EFFORT TO SAVE ALGERIA, BUT IT IS CLEAR FROM VOTES IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND FROM APATHY OF PART OF THE PEOPLE THAT THE NATION'S HEART IS NOT IN IT. IT IS POSSIBLE FRANCE WILL SUCCEED IN KEEPING MORE OF A HOLD ON ALGERIA THAN ON EITHER TUNISIA OR MOROCCO, FORMER PROTECTORATES. BUT IT IS HARD TO FIND ARABS WHO BELIEVE SO.

MOREOVER, THE EFFORT IS DRAINING THE COUNTRY OF MEN AND MONEY AT A RATE FRENCHMEN SEEM UNLIKELY TO SUPPORT FOR SUCH A LONG PULL. IT IS ESTIMATED THE MILITARY OPERATIONS IN ALGERIA IN THE FIRST FIVE MONTHS OF 1956 HAVE COST FRANCE 200 BILLION FRANCS. THAT IS ABOUT 570 MILLION DOLLARS. THE MILITARY FORCES THERE HAVE SWELLED TO 400,000 MEN.

NEITHER THE "HOLD THE EMPIRE" DEPUTIES NOR THE "GIVE IT AWAY" NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MEMBERS CAN STAY IN CONTROL IN THE ASSEMBLY LONG ENOUGH TO GIVE LONG TERM EFFECT TO THEIR POLICIES.

ALGERIA NEVER HAS BEEN EASY FOR THE FRENCH TO HOLD, THOUGH THEY CONTEND IT IS LEGALLY A PART OF THEIR HOMELAND AND 1,200,000 EUROPEANS LIVE THERE, LARGELY IN THE RICH COASTAL AREAS.

TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ARE NOW VIRTUALLY FREE UNDER A DEAL THAT PROVIDES FOR AN AS YET UNDEFINED "INTERDEPENDENCE" WITH FRANCE. BUT IT WILL BE EXTREMELY DIFFICULT FOR FRANCE TO GET ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS TO ACCEPT ANYTHING LESS THAN INDEPENDENCE.

IN THE OTHER TWO COUNTRIES THERE WAS AT LEAST A SEMBLANCE OF THE PRE-FRENCH NATIVE GOVERNMENTS. BUT NOT IN ALGERIA. A LAND OF RIVAL MOSLEM CHIEFS AND RULERS UNTIL THE EARLY 19TH CENTURY, IT OWES ITS CLAIM TO STATEHOOD TO THE UNITY OF FRENCH RULE.

MOLLET'S REGIME WANTS TO PUT MUCH OF THE CONTROL IN ALGERIA IN THE HANDS OF THOSE ARABS EDUCATED IN FRANCE, STRICTLY THOSE IT CONSIDERS LOYAL TO FRANCE. BUT A MASSIVE MAJORITY OF THE FRENCHMEN IN ALGERIA DON'T WANT TO MAKE ANY SUCH CONCESSION. FURTHER, THE REBELLION IS IN THE HANDS OF ARABS WHO FOR THE MOST PART LOOK YPON FRANCE ONLY AS A USURPER.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS SATURDAY JUNE 23; MOVEDLJUNE 22
MR855AED

1956

A68

BY RICHARD EHRMAN (200)

ROME, JUNE 23 (AP)-PIETRO NENNI, LEADER OF ITALY'S FAR LEFT SOCIALIST PARTY, TODAY JOINED HIS LONGTIME ALLY, COMMUNIST CHIEF PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, IN RAPPING SOVIET LEADERS.

NENNI SAID POLITICAL LIBERTY IS NEEDED IN RUSSIA, AND DECLARED HIS PARTY WILL STUDY THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN TO PLOT THE FUTURE SOCIALIST COURSE. NENNI WON A STALIN PEACE PRIZE IN 1951.

ALLIED FOR YEARS WITH THE COMMUNISTS IN A UNITY OF ACTION PACT, NENNI NOTABLY REFRAINED FROM CRITICIZING TOGLIATTI OR HIS ITALIAN REDS IN A LONG ARTICLE ABOUT THE SOVIET TURNABOUT.

NENNI SAID THE GREAT NEED NOW, NOT ONLY IN THE SOVIET UNION BUT ALSO IN THE OTHER "POPULAR DEMOCRACIES," IS "POLITICAL LIBERTY, A NEED SUPPRESSED IN SOVIET SOCIETY FOR MANY YEARS."

NENNI SHOWED CONSIDERABLE PIQUE IN HIS ARTICLE IN THE MAGAZINE "WORKERS' WORLD" AT HEARING FIRST FROM THE UNITED STATES IN DETAIL ABOUT THE SPEECH BY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN WHICH STALIN WAS BITTERLY ASSAILED.

"IT IS NOT THE LEAST AND LAST OF THE 20TH CONGRESS SURPRISES THAT THE SECRET REPORT OF KHRUSHCHEV WAS PUBLISHED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT," HE SAID.

HE SAID "WORLD PUBLIC OPINION AWAITS A SERIOUS DOCUMENTATION" OF THE ANTI-STALIN CHARGES.

TD713PED

A92

(120)

FLORENCE, ITALY, JUNE 23 (AP)-A LEADING ROMAN CATHOLIC LAYMAN SUGGESTED BEFORE A 58-NATION CONGRESS HERE THAT THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES RELEASE IMPRISONED CHURCHMEN FOR WHOSE DETENTION STALIN PRESUMABLY WAS TO BLAME.

GIORGIO LA PIRA, THE ASCETIC MAYOR OF FLORENCE, TOLD THE FIFTH INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS OF PEACE AND CHRISTIAN CIVILIZATION YESTERDAY: "THEIR (IMPRISONED CHURCHMEN'S) RELEASE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE WOULD BE AN ACT WHICH FOLLOWS POLITICALLY, SINCE THE INIQITOUS TRIALS WHICH OPENED THE JAIL DOOR TO CARDINALS, BISHOPS, PRIESTS AND THE FAITHFUL WERE DECISIVELY INFLUENCED BY A MAN WHOSE IMMENSE INIQUITY HAS NOW BEEN OFFICIALLY ADMITTED BY THE LEADERS OF THOSE (COMMUNIST) STATES."

HW857AED

A74

(150)

KIEL, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-FORMER CREW OFFICERS AGREED TODAY THAT A GERMAN WORLD WAR II U-BOAT SALVAGED FROM THE BALTIC THIS WEEK COULD SAIL AGAIN IN THE NEW FEDERAL NAVY.

THE 250-TON SYBMARINE WAS RAISED OFF THE DANISH ISLAND OF ANHOLD. IT HAD BEEN SCUTTLED BY ITS CREW MAY 8, 1945, EIGHT MINUTES BEFORE THE GERMAN SURRENDER BECAME EFFECTIVE.

IT WAS TOWED INTO KIEL HARBOR TODAY AND INSPECTED BY ITS FORMER SKIPPER, DR. UWE CHRISTIANSEN, AND ONETIME CHIEF ENGINEER GUENTER HERBST.

BOGH AGREED THE U-BOAT, WHICH RANKED AMONG THE WORLD'S FASTEST IN 1945, WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE TO THE NEW NAVY AFTER A THOROUGH OVERHAUL. THEY SAID THAT ITS DIESEL ENGINES AND DIVING INSTALLATIONS WERE STILL IN ORDER.

THE BONN DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTEDLY HAD NOT MADE ANY FINAL DECISION YET PENDING AN EXAMINATION OF THE BOAT BY EXPERTS.

MR741AED

1956

B61 (Q)

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 23 (AP)-TEN GERMAN INDUSTRIAL FIRMS SAID TODAY THEY WILL ESTABLISH A NONPROFIT CORPORATION NEXT MONTH TO HELP FINANCE THE CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC REACTORS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE FIRMS INCLUDE THE FRIEDRICH KRUPP CO. OF ESSEN, FORMER MAKER OF ARMAMENTS.

A JOINT STATEMENT SAID SERIOUS WEST GERMAN SHORTCOMINGS IN THE FIELD OF ATOMIC ENERGY COULD ONLY BE ELIMINATED BY THE COMBINED EFFORTS OF THE GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE INDUSTRIES.

BESIDE KRUPP, THE CORPORATION ALSO WILL INCLUDE FARBWERKE HOECHST AND FARBENFABRIKEN BAYER, TWO SUCCESSOR COMPANIES OF THE GIANT I. G. FARBEN CHEMICAL TRUST THAT WAS SPLIT UP AFTER WORLD WAR II. PLANS CALL FOR THE CORPORATION TO BE ESTABLISHED IN THE FIRST WEEK OF JULY WITH A CAPITAL OF 20 MILLION MARKS ($4,760,000).

MR839AED

B11 (130) (Q)

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE FIFTH WORLD POWER CONFERENCE TODAY ISSUED AN URGENT APPEAL FOR MORE COLLABORATION BETWEEN NATIONS AS A SOLUTION TO MOUNTING ENERGY PROBLEMS EVERYWHERE.

THE WEEK-LONG GATHERING WHICH BROUGHT TOGETHER MORE THAN 2,000 LEADING POWER EXPERTS FROM 50 NATIONS IN THE EAST AND WEST, ENDED TODAY.

AUSTRIA'S NEWLY ELECTED POWER CONFERENCE PRESIDENT, FRANZ HOLZINGER, STRESSED THE NEED FOR UNITED ACTION BY ALL NATIONS. HE REPLACED SIR HAROLD HARTLEY OF BRITAIN AS CONFERENCE HEAD FOR THE NEXT SIX YEARS.

30 24- 7271

SCIENTISTS AND ENGINEERS HERE AGREED THAT ALTHOUGH THEY LOOKED TO ATOMIC ENERGY AS A MAIN SOURCE OF INDUSTRIAL POWER 20 TO 30 YEARS, PROBLEMS OF INCREASING COAL, OIL, AND HYDROELECTRIC POWER ARE MORE IMPORTANT AT PRESENT.

THOUGH NUMEROUS ATOMIC ENERGY PROJECTS WERE BEING PLANNED OR WERE UNDER CONSTRUCTION, NO "FULLY ECONOMIC SOURCE OF POWER, TO COMPETE WITH CONVENTIONAL FUELS HAS YET BEEN DEVISED", THE LEADING U.S. ATOM PHYSICIST, ULYSSES M.STAEBLER SAID YESTERDAY.
RP255PED

A90
(200)
BY RICHARD R. KASISCHKE

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 23 (AP)-HUNDREDS OF WORKMEN AND SOLDIERS WERE BUSY DECORATING THIS ROMANIAN CAPITAL TODAY FOR A VISIT BY PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA. HE ARRIVES TOMORROW FOR A THREE-DAY STAY ENROUTE HOME FROM A TRIUMPHAL TOUR OF THE SOVIET UNION.

AMONG THOSE SCHEDULED TO GREET TITO AND HIS PARTY ON THEIR ARRIVAL AT THE FORMER ROYAL RAILWAY STATION WILL BE ROMANIAN PARTY CHIEFTAIN GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, WHO IN 1948 JOINED IN EXPELLING TITO FROM THE COMINFORM.

THE ROUTE FROM THE STATION INTO TOWN NOW IS DECKED WITH YUGOSLAV AND ROMANIAN FLAGS AND POSTERS PROCLAIMING THE "UNSHAKEABLE BROTHERHOOD OF YUGOSLAVIA AND ROMANIA." TITO'S PORTRAIT WAS ERECTED ON ALL MAJOR DOWNTOWN BUILDINGS ALONGSIDE THOSE OF GHEORGHIU-DEJ, PRESIDENT PETRU GROZA AND PREMIER CHIVA STOICA.

THE PARADE ROUTE WILL NOT PASS THROUGH STALIN SQUARE, WHICH HAS A MONUMENT OF THE LATE SOVIET DICTATOR.

TITO WILL BE BUSY THE ENTIRE THREE DAYS OF HIS STAY. ON TOMORROW MORNING HE IS SCHEDULED TO LAY A WREATH ON THE SITE WHERE ROMANIANS PLAN TO ERECT A MONUMENT TO THEIR UNKNOWN SOLDIER. TALKS WITH ROMANIAN LEADERS BEGIN IN THE AFTERNOON. PREMIER STOICA IS LISTED TO HEAD THE ROMANIAN DELEGATION.

THE TALKS ARE EXPECTED TO CONCENTRATE ON POLITICAL QUESTIONS ARISING FROM TITO'S ACCORD WITH KREMLIN LEADERS BUT ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL PROBLEMS WILL ALSO BE DISCUSSED.

MONDAY MORNING THE ROMANIANS WILL TAKE THE YUGOSLAV GUEST ON A TOUR OF THE POLESTI OILFIELDS.

TUESDAY MORNING THE CONFERENCES WILL RESUME. TITO LEAVES ON HIS SPECIAL TRAIN TUESDAY NIGHT FOR BELGRADE. HE IS DUE HOME WEDNESDAY.

AFTER CROSSING INTO ROMANIA TODAY, TITO CABLED HIS SOVIET HOSTS THAT YUGOSLAVIA AND RUSSIA COULD "BE VERY SATISFIED WITH THE RESULTS OF OUR TALKS, WHICH HAVE EXPRESSED THE GREAT SIMILARITY IN OUR APPRAISAL OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION."

HE SENT MESSAGES TO COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, AND PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV. THE TEXTS WERE RELEASED IN BELGRADE BY TANJUG, THE OFFICIAL YUGOSLAV NEWS AGENCY.

TITO DECLARED THAT COOPERATION BETWEEN RUSSIA AND YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE USEFUL "NOT ONLY FOR OUR COUNTRIES BUT CAN ALSO SERVE THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND PROGRESS IN THE WORLD."
TD818PED

A133
AMS BUDGET (640)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS 1956
BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 23 (AP)-BRITAIN IS PREPARING "GENEROUS" NEW PROPOSALS TO GREEK CYPRIOTS TO SETTLE THEIR DEMANDS FOR SELF-GOVERNMENT AND MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES TO HELP SELL THE PLAN TO THE TURKS, AN INFORMED SOURCE SAID TODAY.

THIS INDICATION OF THE DIRECTION BRITAIN IS TAKING IN MOVES TOWARD A SHOWDOWN IN THE 14-MONTH OLD REBELLION BY GREEK CYPRIOTS WHO WANT A UNION WITH GREECE CAME AS SIR JOHN HARDING, THE BRITISH GOVERNOR, RETURNED FROM NEARLY THREE WEEKS OF CONSULTATION IN LONDON.

HE WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED THE NEW PROPOSALS WHILE IN LONDON.

THE NFORMED SOURCE SAID BRITAIN WAS APPROACHING THE PROBLEM "GENEROUSLY, FROM THE GREEK POINT OF VIEW" BUT THE TURKISH MINORITY ON THE ISLAND WAS A STUMBLING BLOCK TO A SOLUTION BECAUSE OF ITS RESISTANCE TO THE IDEA OF A GREEK MAJORITY IN A CYPRIOT PARLIAMENT.

THEREFORE, HE SAID, "BRITAIN MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES TO HELP SELL THE PLAN TO THE TURKS, FOR THERE IS A DELICATE QUESTION IN BALANCE. BOTH GREECE AND TURKEY ARE MEMBERS OF NATO. OBVIOUSLY BRITAIN DOES NOT WANT TO ALIENATE A NATO ALLY AND SHE COULD CONCEIVABLY IF SHE TRIED TO FORCE HER POINT. THUS BRITAIN MAY ASK THE UNITED STATES TO ACT AS A SORT OF MIDDLE MAN IN CONVINCING THE TURKS THAT THEIR INTERESTS WILL NOT BE NEGLECTED."

OF CYPRUS' POPULATION, ABOUT 400,000 ARE GREEKS AND 100,000 TURKISH. THE ISLAND, ONLY 40 MILES FROM THE COAST OF TURKEY, WAS TURKISH FROM 1571 UNTIL 1878 WHEN IT WAS SIGNED OVER TO BRITISH ADMINISTRATION.

THE TURKISH MINORITY IS DEMANDING THAT ANY NEW CONSTITUTION GIVING THE ISLAND SELF GOVERNMENT INCLUDE EDUCATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS GUARANTEES FOR ITS MOSLEM PEOPLE. THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT ALSO WANTS GUARANTEES THAT CYPRUS WILL NOT BECOME AN EVENTUAL MILITARY THREAT TO ITS SECURITY.

OBSERVERS DO NOT DOUBT THAT IF THE CONSTITUTION GUARANTEED THE GREEKS A PERMANENT MAJORITY IN THE ISLAND PARLIAMENT IT WOULD MEAN EVENTUAL UNION WITH GREECE.

NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN HARDING AND ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS, THE GREEK ORTHODOX RELIGIOUS AND CIVILIAN LEADER OF ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE MOVEMENT), COLLAPSED LAST MARCH ON THIS POINT AND OVER MAKARIOS' REFUSAL TO CONDEMN THE VIOLENT CAMPAIGN OF BOMBING AND ASSASSINATION BY EOKA, THE STRONG ARM BRANCH OF ENOSIS. MAKARIOS WAS DEPORTED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS IN THE INDIAN OCEAN.

A134
THUS FAR THERE HAS BEEN NO OFFICIAL CONTACT BETWEEN BRITAIN AND EITHER THE GREEK OR TURKISH GOVERNMENTS OR WITH MAKARIOS. BUT INFORMED SOURCES SAID A STATEMENT ON NEW PROPOSALS MAY BE MADE IN THE BRITISH HOUSE OF COMMONS NEXT WEDNESDAY.

THE DAPPER GOVERNOR SAID ON HIS RETURN FROM LONDON HE HAD HAD "AMPLE OPPORTUNITY TO EXPRESS MY VIEWS" IN TALKS WITH PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER MINISTERS AND "WE ARE IN AGREEMENT ON ALL POINTS." HE SAID HE HAD BEEN ENCOURAGED BY MUCH SUPPORT HE HAD RECEIVED IN LONDON.

FIELD MARSHAL SIR GERALD TEMPLER, CHIEF OF THE BRITISH IMPERIAL GENERAL STAFF, IS TO VISIT ANKARA EARLY NEXT MONTH AND STOP OFF HERE FOR TALKS. IT IS ASSUMED THAT TEMPLER IS BEING SENT TO CONVINCE THE TURKS THAT BRITAIN IS AWARE OF THEIR POSITION AND IS TAKING IT INTO CONSIDERATION.

ONE QUESTION WHICH THE BRITISH WILL HAVE TO DEAL WITH IN ANY FINAL CYPRUS SOLUTION IS WHAT TO DO WITH MAKARIOS. THE ARCHBISHOP PROBABLY WILL HAVE TO BE BROUGHT BACK FROM HIS EXILE, THOUGH HARDING HAS DECLARED HE NEVER WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH HIM.

MEANWHILE, AN IMMEDIATE IMPEDIMENT TO A SETTLEMENT IS THE CONSTANT ACTIVITY OF EOKA GUERRILLAS, WHO CONTINUE A NIGHTLY CAMPAIGN OF BOMBINGS, SHOOTINGS AND AMBUSHES, DESPITE HARDING'S FEELING LAST MARCH THAT THE TERRORIST ACTIVITY WOULD BE WIPED OUT IN SIX MONTHS.

IN AN EFFORT TO STAMP OUT THE ACTIVITY COLLECTIVE FINES TOTALING $296,000 HAVE BEEN LEVIED AGAINST TOWNS, INCLUDING LIMASSOL AND FAMAGUSTA, FOR THE TOWNSPEOPLE'S FAILURE TO COOPERATE WITH THE AUTHORITIES.

"LUCKY ALPHONSE", THE OPERATION IN WHICH 5,000 TROOPS HAVE BEEN ENGAGED SINCE JUNE 7 IN AN EFFORT TO BAG REBEL LEADER GEORGE GRIVAS AND ABOUT 10 OF HIS CHIEF AIDES, IS ENDING MONDAY WITH ONLY PARTIAL SUCCESS.

THE TROOPS ENGAGED IN A HUGE 64-SQUARE-MILE SWEEP OF THE TROODOS MOUNTAINS AND SUFFERED A LOSS OF 20 DEAD IN A FOREST FIRE. THEY CAPTURED SEVEN EOKA LEADERS, SOME WITH PRICES OF $14,000 ON THEIR HEADS. BUT GRIVAS, THE FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL WHO GOES UNDER THE NAME OF DIGHENIS, IS STILL ALIVE AND FREE SO FAR AS THE BRITISH KNOW.

KL1220PED

A96 (500)

EGYPTIAN-SOVIET

1956

BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 23 (AP)-SOURCES CLOSE TO THE GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL GO SLOW ON ACCEPTING SOVIET OFFERS OF ASSISTANCE IN ORDER TO AVOID BEING PLUNGED IRREVOCABLY INTO THE SOVIET CAMP.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV, WHO WENT ON TO DAMASCUS YESTERDAY AFTER A STAY HERE OF ALMOST A WEEK, WAS REPORTED TO HAVE BROUGHT ATTRACTIVE NEW OFFERS, INCLUDING A $1,120,000,000 INTEREST-FREE LOAN TO HELP BUILD EGYPT'S HUGE NEW ASWAN DAM ON THE NILE. SHEPILOV HIMSELF YESTERDAY DESCRIBED THIS REPORT AS AN "IMAGINATION OF THE PRESS." AMERICAN AND BRITISH AGREEMENTS WITH EGYPT ON FINANCING THE DAM ARE CONSIDERABLY LESS EMBRACING THAN THE REPORTED SOVIET OFFER.

GOVERNMENT SOURCES INSISTED THAT NO NEW ARMS DEALS WITH THE COMMUNISTS ARE CONTEMPLATED AT PRESENT.

A MEATLESS JOINT COMMUNIQUE ON SHIPILOV'S CONVERSATIONS HERE YESTERDAY SAID ONLY THAT THE TWO NATIONS WERE AGREED ON THE VALUE OF EXPANDING THEIR ECONOMIC, POLITICAL AND CULTURAL RELATIONS.

THE SHEPILOV VISIT SEEMS TO HAVE PROVOKED A NEW EMPHASIS BY EGYPTIANS ON NEUTRALITY BETWEEN COMMUNIST AND CAPITALISTIC IDEOLOGY. FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS WILL TELL WHETHER THESE COMMENTS REFLECQL
NE

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS WILL TELL WHETHER THESE COMMENTS REFLECT REAL NEUTRALITY OR ONLY SERVE AS A SMOKESCREEN TO CONCEAL A STRONG SWING TO THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

ALTHOUGH SHEPILOV WAS WARMLY RECEIVED AT ALL HIS PUBLIC APPEARANCES DURING A WEEK WHEN EGYPT WAS CELEBRATING THE FINAL WITHDRAWAL OF BRITISH FORCES FROM THEIR SUEZ CANAL BASE, EGYPTIAN POLITICIANS AND THE PRESS DID NOT GO ALONG WITH HIM IN HIS BLASTS AT THE WEST.

ON HIS ARRIVAL SHEPILOV MADE A SLIGHTING REFERENCE TO WESTERN "OIL MONPOLIES" AND IMPERIALISM IN THE MIDDLE EAST. ON HIS DEPARTURE HE SAID "DARK, IMPERIALIST FORCES" WERE TRYING TO SOW SUSPICION AND DISCORD IN THE AREA FOR THEIR OWN MERCENARY PRUPOSES.

BUT THE EGYPTIAN RESPONSE WAS A NOTABLE ABSENCE OF ANY VIOLENT ANTI-WESTERN COMMENT.

1956

A97

IN FACT, NASSER IN A MAJOR POLITICAL ADDRESS ON TUESDAY EMPHASIZED NEUTRALITY BETWEEN EAST AND WEST IN THESE WORDS: "IF RUSSIA EXTENDS HER HAND TO US, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH HER. IF BRITAIN EXTENDS HER HAND TO US, WE WILL COOPERATE WITH HER. IF THE UNITED STATES EXTENDS HER HAND TO US WE WILL COOPERATE. BUT WE WILL NOT ACCEPT COOPERATION AT THE EXPENSE OF THE NATIONALISM OF EGYPT OR OTHER ARAB COUNTRIES."

THE NEWSPAPER AKHBAR EL YOM STRESSED THAT APPLAUSE FOR SHEPILOV WAS "NOT INTENDED FOR THE COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY" BUT "FOR THE NEW ARMS AND FOR THE COUNTRY WHICH SUPPLIED THEM WHEN THEY WERE SORELY NEEDED AND DID SO UNCONDITIONALLY. DULLES AND EDEN (THE U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY) COULD HAVE BEEN GREETED WITH THE SAME APPLAUSE, BUT THEY ARE LIVING IN ANOTHER WORLD."

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM ALSO EMPHASIZED THAT SOVIET OFFERS, LIKE WESTERN OFFERS, SHOULD NOT BE ACCOMPANIED BY CONDITIONS OR RESTRICTIONS OF ANY KIND ON EGYPT'S INDEPENDENCE.

"THE ASIAN-AFRICAN, ARAB CONCEPT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION," IT SAID, "IS MARKED BY NON-DISCRIMINATION BETWEEN EAST AND WEST AND BY CONSIDERING EVERY APPROACH TO EITHER CAMP ON ITS OWN MERITS WITHOUT ANY PREJUDICE OR BIAS, BUT MERELY IN THE LIGHT OF THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE PARTY CONCERNED."

SHEPILOV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE RECEIVED A MILD RECEPTION WHEN HE ARRIVED IN SYRIA YESTERDAY. ONLY A SMALL CROWD GREETED HIM AT THE AIR-PORT. SYRIAN OFFICIALS WERE CHIEFLY INTERESTED IN HIS POLICY TOWARD ISRAEL AND FEARED THAT IN HIS TALKS WITH THEM TODAY HE WOULD NOT TAKE AN ALL-OUT PRO-ARAB VIEWPOINT. SOVIET COMMENT OF LATE HAS TENDED TO STRESS A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT ACCEPTABLE TO ALL SIDES.

OFFICIALS IN LEBANON, WHERE SHEPILOV IS TO GO MONDAY ALSO ARE CHIEFLY INTERESTED IN DISCUSSING THE PALESTINE PROBLEM AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION.

LEBANESE FOREIGN MINISTER BALIM LAHOUD TOLD LEBANESE EDITORS YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT WAS READY TO EXTEND FRIENDSHIP TO ANY STATE THAT WOULD HELP THE ARABS SETTLE THEIR PROBLEMS AND IMPROVE THEIR ECONOMIC CONDITION "WHETHER IT BE RUSSIA OR COMMUNIST CHINA."

WW930AED

A109

SECOND NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (250)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 23 (AP)-FIFTEEN HUNDRED EUROPEANS TODAY TRIED TO STORM THE CASBAH, THE OLD ARAB QUARTER USED AS A HIDEOUT FOR REBEL HIT-AND-RUN ATTACKS. THEY WERE DISPERSED BY POLICE AND TROOPS ARMED WITH TOMMYGUNS.

THE OUTBREAK , FOLLOWED BY REBEL VIOLENCE AND POLICE COUNTERMEASURES, LEFT 6 PERSONS DEAD AND 16 WOUNDED IN ALGIERS. MILITARY PATROLS WITH TOMMYGUNS GUARDED THE STREETS TONIGHT.

DEAD WERE TWO EUROPEANS, THREE PRO-FRENCH ARABS, AND ONE NATIONALIST. ELEVEN EUROPEANS, 4 PRO-FRENCH ARABS, AND 1 NATIONALIST WERE WOUNDED.

30.24-7273

THE VIOLENCE ERUPTED AT THE EDGE OF THE CASBAH AFTER ATTACKS BY A FOUR-MAN REBEL COMMANDO BAND FROM THE NATIVE QUARTER KILLED TWO PERSONS.

THE COMMANDOS KILLED A EUROPEAN MERCHANT IN THE LOWER CASBAH DISTRICT, THEN SHOT AND WOUNDED THREE EUROPEANS NEAR THE ALGIERS CATHEDRAL. THE REBELS ALSO KILLED A PRO-FRENCH MOSLEM AND WOUNDED A EUROPEAN CAFE OWNER.

CROWDS OF EUROPEANS FORMED, BEGINNING WITH THE MOURNERS AT THE FUNERAL FOR A YOUNG EUROPEAN KILLED BY THE REBELS.

THE DEMONSTRATORS SCREAMED FOR ARMS TO FIGHT THE NATIONALISTS AND MARCHED TOWARD THE CASBAH, CHANTING THE "MARSEILLAISE." THEY FORCED SEVERAL POLICE BARRIERS.

REINFORCED PATROLS FINALLY BROKE UP THE RIOTS, BUT INCIDENTS MOUNTED. TENSION CONTINUED HIGH IN THE CASBAH, WHICH HAS MANY RESIDENTS OF SPANISH AND ITALIAN ORIGIN AS WELL AS ARABS.

THE THE BAB-EL-OUED DISTRICT NEXT TO THE CASBAH, REBELS SHOT DOWN A YOUNG FRENCHMAN AND FOUGHT OFF SEVERAL FRENCH POLICE CARS. TWO FRENCH POLICEMEN WERE WOUNDED.

A NEAR TRAGEDY WAS AVERTED WHEN A FRENCH PARATROOPER GRABBED AND DISARMED A HAND GRENADE TOSSED INTO A CAFE WHERE THE PROPRIETOR WAS GIVING A WEDDING PARTY FOR HIS DAUGHTER.

ANOTHER GRENADE WOUNDED FOUR PERSONS AT A CAFE NEARBY.

SHOTS CONTINUED TO RING THROUGH THE CITY AFTER NIGHTFALL.

ROBERT LACOSTE, FRENCH RESIDENT MINISTER, ISSUED A STATEMENT OBVIOUSLY INTENDED FOR THE EUROPEANS SAYING: "THE REPLY TO TERRORISM REQUIRES CONSCIENTIOUS AND FLAWLESS DISCIPLINE; IT IS A MATTER FOR THE FORCES OF ORDER, GUIDED BY THE RESPONSIBLE AUTHORITIES."

CONTRIBUTING TO THE TENSION WAS A REPORT THAT A MOSLEM HAD BEEN SHOT AND KILLED YESTERDAY FROM A CAR CONTAINING EUROPEANS.

NERVES OF BOTH MOSLEMS AND EUROPEAN IN THIS CITY OF OVER HALF A MILLION WERE EXTREMELY TENSE. SOME QUARTERS WERE SAID TO BE VIRTUALLY OFF LIMITS FOR EUROPEANS, FEARFUL OF ATTACKS FROM MOSLEMS SYMPATHETIC WITH THE 19-MONTH-OLD NATIONALIST REBELLION.

ELSEWHERE IN ALGERIA THE FRENCH SAID THEY HAD BEGUN A BIG CLEANUP OPERATION THURSDAY NIGHT AROUND MARNIA, ON THE COAST NEAR THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER.

IN THE SAME REGION SEVEN FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE SLIGHTLY WOUNDED BY A "MOLOTOV COCKTAIL" THROWN AT A TRUCK LAST NIGHT AT BARBETA, SOUTHWEST OF TLEMCEN.

SM412PED

A38
NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV (320)

1956

BY TOM MASTERSON

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 23 (AP)-PREMIER SABRI ASSALI TODAY TRIED TO DRAW RUSSIA'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER INTO PUBLICLY BACKING THE ARABS AGAINST ISRAEL. BUT DMITRI SHEPILOV DEFTLY AVOIDED ANY SOLID COMMITMENT.

SHEPILOV AND THE SYRIAN LEADER TALKED FOR AN HOUR ON THE PALESTINE AND ALGERIAN QUESTIONS. EARLIER SHEPILOV AND SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR DISCUSSED THE SAME SUBJECTS. SHEPILOV DID NOT MAKE ANY COMMIM

AND ALGERIAN QUESTIONS. EARLIER SHEPILOV AND SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR DISCUSSED THE SAME SUBJECTS. SHEPILOV DID NOT MAKE ANY COMMITMENTS AT THAT MEETING EITHER.

A FOREIGN OFFICE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE TWO FOREIGN MINISTERS WOULD TAKE UP THE QUESTIONS MORE THOROUGHLY TOMORROW.

SHEPILOV ALSO CONFERRED WITH PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY ON THE FIRST DAY OF HIS THREE-DAY VISIT TO DAMASCUS. THIS IS HIS SECOND STOP ON A SWING THROUGH THE MIDEAST THAT WILL TAKE HIM TO LEBANON AND GREECE. HE ARRIVED LAST EVENING FROM CAIRO.

AFTER HIS ONE-HOUR MEETING WITH THE PREMIER THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ISSUED A STATEMENT SAYING ASSALI TOLD THE SOVIET VISITOR "SYRIA'S FOREIGN POLICY IS BASED ON SYRIA'S SUPREME NATIONAL INTEREST," THE "LIBERATION" OF PALESTINE AND ALGERIA.

"SYRIA STANDS ALWAYS FOR RIGHT AND PEACE AND SUPPORTS WITHOUT HESITATION EVERY LIBERATION MOVEMENT BECAUSE RIGHT AND PEACE CANNOT EXIST UNDER THE SHADOW OF COLONIALISM," ASSALI SAID.

A39

"ON THIS BASIS, SYRIA IS READY TO MAKE FRIENDS WITH ANYONE WHO STANDS BESIDES HER AND EXTENDS A HELPING HAND."

THE PREMIER ALSO TOLD SHEPILOV: "THE ARABS WILL NEVER FORGET THE HONORABLE STANDS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION WITH THE ARABS OVER PALESTINE AND ALGERIA."

IN REPLY, THE STATEMENT SAID, "SHEPILOV EXPRESSED HIS SUPPORT OF SYRIA'S AND THE ARABS' ATTITUDE REGARDING THEIR RIGHTFUL PROBLEMS--A FREE INDEPENDENT ATTITUDE NOT INFLUENCED EXCEPT BY NATIONAL INTERESTS."

DIPLOMATS POINTED OUT THAT IN THIS EXPRESSION SHEPILOV HAD AGAIN AVOIDED MENTION OF PALESTINE, THE MOST PRESSING ISSUE IN THIS COUNTRY.

"SHEPILOV . . . AFFIRMED," THE STATEMENT ADDED, "THE SOVIET UNION BACKS EVERY NATION WHICH WORKS FOR THE REALIZATION OF THE RIGHT, JUSTICE WHICH FIGHTS AGGRESSION AND WORKS FOR PROMOTING PEACE IN THE WORLD."

WD529PED

A13
AMS BUDGET
NIGHT LEAD TWINING (600)

1956

(EDITOR'S NOTE VERN HAUGLAND'S EXPERIENCE WITH MILITARY AVIATION MATTERS DATES BACK TO THE EARLY DAYS OF WORLD WAR II WHEN HE WAS AP CORRESPONDENT ATTACHED TO GEN.MACARTHUR'S HEADQUARTERS IN THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC. HE HAS BEEN AVIATION REPORTER FOR THE AP SINCE 1951. THIS YEAR HE WON THE JAMES J.STREBIG TROPHY FOR CONSISTENTLY EXCELLENT REPORTING OF DEVELOPMENTS IN COMMERCIAL AVIATION. HE WAS ASSIGNED TO HELP COVER THE CURRENT VISIT OF GEN.NATHAN TWINING IN MOSCOW.)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 23 (AP)-RELAXED AND SMILING, GEN.NATHAN F.TWINING DROPPED IN ON RUSSIA'S AIR LEADERS TODAY TO "LOOK AND LISTEN" -- AND TO LEARN ABOUT SOVIET AIR POWER.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF INVITED TO MOSCOW ALONG WITH TOP AMERICAN SCIENTIST-GENERALS WAS WARMLY GREETED ON HIS ARRIVAL AT VNUKOVA AIRPORT BY RUSSIA'S DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, IVAN S.KONEV, AND BY TWINING'S COUNTERPART IN THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE, CHIEF AIR MARSHAL PAVEL ZHIGAREV.

KONEV IS COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE WARSAW PACT, THE COMMUNIST ANSWER TO NATO.

THE AMERICANS WILL ATTEND RUSSIA'S ANNUAL AIR SHOW IN OBSERVANCE

OF NATIONAL AVIATION DAY SUNDAY, AND WILL FOLLOW THEN WITH A WEEK OF TOURING SOVIET AIR INSTALLATIONS IN THE FIRST SUCH VISIT THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT HAS YET ALLOWED.

"I AM VERY HAPPY TO BE HERE, AND ALSO HONORED THAT OUR PRESIDENT, MR.EISENHOWER, WOULD LET US REPRESENT HIM HERE TO SEE YOUR AIRSHOW," TWINING TOLD HIS RUSSIAN HOSTS. "MY GROUP WILL LOOK AND LISTEN, AND WE WILL BENEFIT A GREAT DEAL FROM THIS VISIT."

"WE WILL HAVE TO REPORT TO OUR SUPERIORS AND THE PRESIDENT AND THROUGH THEM TO THE PEOPLE AT HOME," TWINING ADDED.

ASKED BY REPORTERS IF HIS INTEREST WAS PRIMARILY POLITICAL, TWINING REPLIED THAT HE WAS NOT IN THE POLITICAL BUSINESS.

"OUR PRINCIPAL INTEREST IS TO MEET AND TALK WITH SOVIET AIR FORCE LEADERS", TWINING SAID. "THE PURPOSE OF THIS TRIP IS TO SHOW OUR AIR FORCE WHAT THE SOVIET AIR FORCE IS DOING IN THE WAY OF DEVELOPING NEW EQUIPMENT."

THE AMERICANS ARRIVED IN HOT SUNSHINE WITH TEMPERATURES IN THE NINETIES. "A FINE DAY, FINE WEATHER," TWINING SAID TO KONEV.

A RUSSIAN INTERPRETED HIS REMARKS AND KONEV REPLIED IN RUSSIAN "WASHINGTON WEATHER."

U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E.BOHLEN MET TWINING'S PLANE AND INTRODUCED THE AMERICAN OFFICERS, A GROUP OF NINE HIGH RANKING MEN, TO THE RUSSIAN HOSTS.

ON HAND WERE ALSO ABOUT 20 U.S. CORRESPONDENTS, MOST OF WHOM HAD ARRIVED WITHIN THE PAST TWO DAYS -- THE FIRST LARGE AMERICAN WRITING GROUP TO BE ADMITTED TO THE AIR SHOW.

1956

A14

TWINING AND HIS GROUP ATTENDED A BRIEF INFORMAL RECEPTION AT THE AMERICAN AMBASSADOR'S RESIDENCE, THEN DINED BY THEMSELVES AT THE SOVIETSKAJA HOTEL. A PLANNED MEETING WITH SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV WAS CALLED OFF.

EARLIER KONEV, WHILE AWAITING TWINING'S PLANE, WAS ASKED WHETHER SUCH VISITS COULD HELP LESSEN INTERNATIONAL TENSION.

"ABSOLUTELY", THE MARSHAL REPLIED.

THE ARRIVAL OF TWINING'S PARTY IN A POLISHED AND GLEAMING SILVER AND WHITE AIR FORCE DC6B FOUR-ENGINE TRANSPORT WAS ONE OF A SERIES WHICH KEPT RUSSIAN OFFICIALS BUSY AT THE AIRPORT. KONEV TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS REMAINING AT THE AIRPORT AFTER TWINING'S DEPARTURE TO MEET THE EGYPTIAN DELEGATION.

LATER A BRITISH TEAM HEADED BY THE SECRETARY FOR AIR, NIGEL BIRCH, ARRIVED IN A NEW COMMET II JET TRANSPORT.

KONEV AND ZHIGAREV HAD LEFT THE AIRPORT BY THE TIME THE FRENCH DELEGATION, HEADED BY AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF GEN.PAUL BAILLY, ARRIVED IN A TWIN-ENGINED BRETANGNE TRANSPORT.

THE 10-MAN FRENCH DELEGATION WAS MET BY SOVIET COL. GEN. I.V. SOKOLOV, DEPUTY CHIEF OF THE FOREIGN LIAISON SECTION OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF DEFENSE. SOKOLOV SAID:

"WE WELCOME YOU TO OUR CAPITAL AND WE ARE VERY GLAD TO SEE YOU."

"I THANK YOU ON BEHALF OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION," THE FRENCH GENERAL REPLIED. "WE ARE HAPPY TO BE HERE."

THE PLANE, FLYING THE SOVIET FLAG AND THE TRICOLOR, WAS 30 MINUTES LATE BECAUSE OF A THUNDERSTORM IN THE MOSCOW AREA. THE FRENCH HAD BEEN EXPECTED TO ARRIVE IN A NEW JET CARAVELLE TRANSPORT.

JJ325PED

A20

(250)

MOSCOW, JUNE 23 (AP)-SOVIET AIR FORCE JETS REHEARSING FOR THEIR BIG ANNUAL SHOW HAVE SHOWN SOME GAPS IN THEIR FORMATIONS. WESTERN OBSERVERS ARE GUESSING THAT WHEN THE SHOW IS STAGED SUNDAY THOSE GAPS WILL BE FILLED BY SOME STARTLING NEW MODELS.

ALREADY GLIMPSED IN THE PRACTICE FORMATIONS SCREAMING OVER MOSCOW FROM THE NEARBY TUSHINO BASE HAVE BEEN TWO NEW TYPES OF AIRCRAFT--A NEW DELTA-WING FIGHTER BELIEVED TO BE AN EXPERIMENTAL MODEL NOT YET IN PRODUCTION, AND A SWEPT-WING JET INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBER, PRESUMABLY AN IMPROVED VERSION OF THE IL28 DISPLAYED LAST YEAR.

THE FIVE EMPTY PLACES IN EACH FORMATION ARE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT FIVE MORE EXPERIMENTAL JETS ARE TO BE UNVEILED DRAMATICALLY BEFORE AN INTERNATIONAL AUDIENCE INCLUDING GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

TWINING WAS TO ARRIVE HERE TODAY FROM GERMANY.

THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID YESTERDAY THAT DURING TWINING'S 10-DAY VISIT TO THE SOVIET UNION HE MAY TOUR PREVIOUSLY TOP SECRET AIR INSTALLATIONS, PLANE FACTORIES AND INSTITUTIONS. THE ITINERARY PROPOSED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AND STILL TO BE APPROVED BY TWINING INCLUDES KUBINKA, A SUPERSECRET WEAPONS FIELD OUTSIDE MOSCOW, THE ZHUKOWSKI AIR ENGINEERING ACADEMY, THE MONINO AIR FORCE ACADEMY AND SEVERAL FACTORIES PREVIOUSLY BARRED TO WESTERNERS.

HE ALSO IS SCHEDULED TO FLY TO STALINGRAD, KIEV AND LENINGRAD.

IN MOSCOW, THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF IS TO VISIT THE SOVIET ATOMIC POWER STATION, AN AGRICULTURAL EXHIBIT, THE TRETIAKOV ART GALLERY AND THE KREMLIN. ALSO PLANNED ARE RECEPTIONS BY DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV AND CHIEF MARSHAL OF AVIATION PAVEL ZHIGAREV.

FV341AED

1956

A78

(200)

WITH MOSCOW A20

LONDON, JUNE 23 (AP)-BRITAIN'S NEW COMET II ROARED OFF TO MOSCOW TODAY TO SHOW OFF THE IMPROVED VERSION OF THE SLEEK JETLINER.

IT WAS THE FIRST OPERATIONAL FLIGHT FOR A COMET SINCE THE SERIES OF CRASH DISASTERS IN 1954.

THE PLANE CARRIED BRITISH AIR CHIEFS TO THE SOVIET AIR SHOW. IT WAS SCHEDULED TO MAKE THE TRIP TO MOSCOW IN LESS THAN FOUR HOURS.

THE RUSSIANS SHOWED OFF THEIR NEW TU104 JETLINER HER SEVERAL TIMES IN THE PAST FEW MONTHS.

NIGEL BIRCH, BRITAIN'S SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR WHO HEADS THE BRITISH DELEGATION GOING TO MOSCOW, SAID HE THOUGHT THE COMET WAS NOW "EVERY BIT AS GOOD, IF NOT BETTER, THAN THE TU104 IN WHICH THE RUSSIANS CAME OVER."

BIRCH IS ACCOMPANIED BY EIGHT SENIOR OFFICERS OF THE RAF. ALSO ON BOARD THE COMET IS THE SOVIET AIR ATTACHE IN LONDO, COL. ANATOLIJ KONSTANTINOV.

THE COMET II HAS A STRENGTHENED FUSELAGE TO OVERCOME THE STRUCTURAL WEAKNESS WHICH CAUSED THE ORIGINAL VERSION TO BE ABANDONED AFTER THE 1954 CRASH DISASTERS.

TEN OF THESE COMET II MODELS ARE BEING DELIVERED TO THE ROYAL AIR FORCE. THE PLANE WILL NOT GO INTO COMMERCIAL SERVICE, HOWEVER, UNTIL A FURHTER ADVANCED VERSION IS DELIVERED IN 1958.

MR757AED

30.24- 7275

A67
NIGHT LEAD EMBASSY (160)
MOSCOW, JUNE 23 (AP)-WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS SAID TODAY SOVIET POLICE INVADED THE EMBASSY GROUNDS TUESDAY AND GRABBED TWO MEN WHO CLAIMED THEY WERE GERMAN CITIZENS.

HAAS PERSONALLY TOOK A PROTEST NOTE TO DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER V. SEMYENOV. THE AMBASSADOR CHARGED THE INCIDENT WAS A VIOLATION OF DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY.

THIS WAS THE ACCOUNT GIVEN BY HAAS:

TWO MEN WHO SAID THEY WANTED TO BE REPATRIATED TO WEST GERMANY ENTERED THE GATE OF A LARGE BUILDING BEING PREPARED AS THE AMBASSADOR'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE.

THE EMBASSY BUILDING IS GUARDED BY TWO SOVIET POLICE. THE ONLY GERMANS PRESENT AT THE TIME WERE TWO EMBASSY CHAUFFEURS.

THE TWO MEN HAD JUST ENTERED THE GATE WHEN TWO OTHER SOVIET POLICE FOLLOWED THEM INTO THE GROUNDS AND ARRESTED THEM. THE POLICE CLAIMED TH PAIR WERE SOVIET CITIZENS AND HAD NO RIGHT TO ENTER THE EMBASSY.

BEFORE THEY WERE CARTED OFF, THE TWO SHOUTED TO THE CHAUFFEURS: "WE ARE GERMANS. PLEASE HELP US." THE EMBASSY DID NOT LEARN THEIR NAMES.

HAAS SAID THE EMBASSY ORIGINALLY THOUGHT THE SOVIET POLICE HAD MADE A MISTAKE, NOT REALIZING THEY WERE ON EMBASSY SOIL.

TD709PED 1956

B50 (SEG) (210)
TOKYO, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER YOMIURI SAID TODAY RUSSIAN JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS HAVE FLOWN OVER NORTHERN JAPAN "AT LEAST 10 TIMES SINCE MAY.

THE U. S. AIR FORCE DENIED THE REPORT.

A JAPANESE MILITARY INTELLIGENCE OFFICER SAID THE STORY "HOLDS SOME TRUTH." HE WOULD NOT ELABORATE.

YOMIURI, ONE OF JAPAN'S THREE LARGEST NEWSPAPERS, SAID THE PLANES HAD FLOWN OVER HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERNMOST MAIN ISLAND. IT SAID THE FLIGHTS INCLUDED MIG17 FIGHTERS AND IL28 JET BOMBERS.

A TWO-PARAGRAPH STATEMENT DENYING THE REPORT WAS ISSUED BY THE U. S. FAR EAST AIR FORCE (FEAF). IT SAID:

"THERE IS NO FOUNDATION TO THE NEWS STORY WHICH REPORTS OVERFLIGHTS OF JAPANESE TERRITORY BY COMMUNIST AIRCRAFT.

"AIR DEFENSE AIRCRAFT OF FEAF HAVE LONG MAINTAINED A 24-HOUR ALERT AND ARE READY TO INTERCEPT ANY AIRCRAFT WILFULLY VIOLATING THE AIR SPACE OF JAPANESE ISLANDS."

YOMIURI SAID TWO MIGS FLEW OVER SAPPORO, THE PREFECTURAL CAPITAL OF HOKKAIDO, MAY 24 AND 25. SAPPORO IS ABOUT 15 MILES INLAND ON THE SOUTHWESTERN PENINSULA OF HOKKAIDO. THE STORY SAID OTHER FLIGHTS WERE MADE OVER NORTHERN HOKKAIDO.

THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT GIVE ANY SOURCE FOR ITS REPORT. IT QUOTED AN UNNAMED JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY OFFICIAL AS SAYING SUCH FLIGHTS MIGHT BE AIMED AT TESTING RADAR DEFENSES AND U. S. AIR FORCE REACTION.

JT730AED

A91
HAKODATE, JAPAN, SUNDAY, JUNE 24 (AP)-ANDREI I. DOMNITSKY, OUTGOING CHIEF OF THE UNRECOGNIZED SOVIET MISSION IN TOKYO, LEFT ON A RUSSIAN FREIGHTER FOR MOSCOW YESTERDAY. HE HAS BEEN SUCCEEDED BY SERGEI TICHVINSKI.

TD832PED

B55 (GQ) (180)
MAEBASHI, JAPAN, JUNE 23 (AP)-A JAPANESE PROSECUTOR ARGUED TODAY A JAPANESE COURT HAS THE POWER TO TRY FOUR U.S. SOLDIERS ACCUSED OF STARTING A PINBALL PARLOR RIOT LAST FALL.

THE PROSECUTOR SAID JAPANESE COURTS HAVE THE RIGHT TO TRY AMERICANS FOR CRIMES COMMITTED OUTSIDE U.S. MILITARY INSTALLATIONS.

HE PRESENTED THE ARGUMENT TODAY AS HE BEGAN HIS FINAL SUMMATION IN MAEBASHI DISTRICT COURT. HE DID NOT FINISH HIS STATEMENT AND THE TRIAL WILL RESUME NEXT SATURDAY.

AMERICAN DEFENSE ATTORNEY FRANK SCOLINOS SAID NEXT SATURDAY'S SESSION WOULD BE THE LAST. HE IS SCHEDULED TO MAKE HIS FINAL ARGUMENT THEN.

A DECISION IS EXPECTED SEVERAL WEEKS LATER.

THE FOUR DEFENDANTS ARE CPL. WALTER C. MCKENZIE, 21, HAZEL PARK, MICH, SPECIALIST 3.C. JESSE NORDYKE, MINNEAPOLIS, KAN.; PFC. KENNETH REYNOLDS, MCGEHEE, ARK.; AND PFC. ALLAN MAY, CHICAGO.

ALL FOUR TESTIFIED TODAY.

MCKENZIE DENIED THAT HE WAS AT THE SCENE OF THE PINBALL PARLOR RIOT.

NORDYKE TESTIFIED THAT ANOTHER SOLDIER--NOT ON TRIAL--HAD CLASHED WITH A POLICEMAN IN THE AMUSEMENT ESTABLISHMENT.

SCOLINOS CONTENDS THE INDICTMENT OF MCKENZIE INVOLVES MISTAKEN IDENTITY.

HA751AED 1956

A139
HONG KONG, JUNE 23 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID COMMUNIST CHINESE ANTIAIRCRAFT FIRE BROUGHT DOWN A NATIONALIST BOMBER EARLY TODAY IN THE SHANGJAO REGION OF KIANGSI PROVINCE.

KL1230PED

A123
MANILA, SUNDAY, JUNE 24 (AP)-DEFENSE SECRETARY EULOGIO BALAO SAID YESTERDAY FILIPINOS URGING WITHDRAWAL OF REDUCTION OF U.S. MILITARY BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES "NOURISH FALSE PRIDE AGAINST ANYTHING AMERICAN."

"TO THINK OUR DEFENSES WOULD BE INVINCIBLE WITHOUT THE PRESENCE OF MILITARY BASES HERE WOULD BE TO INDULGE IN AN ILLUSION," HE TOLD 700 GRADUATES OF THE PHILIPPINE ARMY TRAINING SCHOOL.

SOME PHILIPPINE CONGRESSMEN HAVE BEEN CALLING FOR CHANGES IN THE BASE AGREEMENT OR COMPLETE WITHDRAWAL OF U.S. BASES. THEY SAID THE PRESENCE OF BASES KEEPS THE PHILIPPINES IN A SEMI-COLONIAL STATUS.

TD1128PED

A60WX (BJT)
AMS BJT
(550) NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE SECRETARIES
BY ELTON C.FAY
(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 23 (AP)-GEN. THOMAS D.WHITE, ACTING CHIEF OF THE AIR FORCE, TOLD A TOP LEVEL DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MEETING TODAY THAT INFORMATION "CLEARLY INDICATES" THAT RUSSIA COULD HAVE SIGNIFICANT STRENGTH IN OCEAN-SPANNING MISSILES BY 1960.

IN TALKING TO A SESSION OF THE DEFENSE SECRETARIES' ANNUAL CONFERENCE-- WHICH INCLUDES BOTH THE CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS --

WHITE ALSO EXPRESSED CONCERN OVER EFFORTS TO DEVISE WAYS OF COUNTERING AN ATTACK MADE BY INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES (ICBM).

HE CALLED "CRITICAL" THE REQUIREMENT TO PROVIDE AN EFFECTIVE MISSILE DEFENSE. WHITE DECLARED THAT DEVELOPMENT OF BOTH COUNTER-MISSILE SYSTEMS AND PROTECTIVE SHELTERS "MUST BE GIVEN HIGH PRIORITY."

THE GENERAL, IN THE TEXT OF HIS REMARKS WHICH WERE MADE PUBLIC, DID NOT OFFER AN ESTIMATE OF WHEN THE AMERICAN ICBM PROGRAM MIGHT BECOME SIGNIFICANT. HOWEVER, OFFICIAL STATEMENTS AND TESTIMONY BY MISSILE EXPERTS IN THE PAST HAVE PRODUCED ESTIMATES VARYING FROM TWO TO FIVE YEARS.

ANOTHER MILITARY CHIEF, ADM. ARLEIGH BURKE, ALSO HAD A SOMBER WARNING. THE CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS PREDICTED THAT RUSSIA WOULD HAVE MISSILES TO BE LAUNCHED FROM SHIPS AND SUBMARINES "VERY SOON."

LIKE WHITE, BURKE DIDN'T MAKE PUBLIC ANY PREDICTION HE MIGHT HAVE ON THE SIMILAR AMERICAN EFFORT IN THAT FIELD.

HOWEVER, A NAVY OFFICIAL IN TESTIFYING EARLIER THIS YEAR BEFORE A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE DISCLOSED THE NAVY EXPECTS TO HAVE TWO SHIPS CONVERTED BY LATE 1958 WHICH WILL BE USED FOR TESTING THE NAVY'S "JUPITER" INTERMEDIATE RANGE (1,500 MILES) BALLISTIC MISSILE. THE IMPLICATION HERE WAS THAT THE MISSILES THEMSELVES WOULD BE READY FOR TRIALS BY THEN.

WHITE TOLD THE CONFERENCE THAT THE AIR FORCE IS PLANNING ON DISPERSING THE HEAVY AND MEDIUM BOMBER WINGS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR FORCE TO REDUCE VULNERABILITY OF SUDDEN ATTACK. IN CONNECTION WITH THIS, THE AIR FORCE IS CONSIDERING TRANSFERRING STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND UNITS NOW LOCATED NEAR EXPOSED COASTAL AREAS TO "MORE INLAND POSITIONS," WHITE SAID.

A61WX

ALONG WITH THIS, WHITE SAID, IS A PLAN TO MOVE SOME OF THE MEDIUM BOMBER UNITS TO "MORE NORTHERLY" BASES IN ORDER TO PUT THEM WITHIN REACH OF MORE POTENTIAL TARGETS.

THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS DISCLOSED THAT IT WILL EXPAND THE NUMBER OF LONG RANGE, HEAVY B52 JET BOMBERS IN EACH WING FROM THE PRESENT 30 TO A TOTAL OF 45.

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON INDICATED EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THIS COULD BE DONE UNDER THE EXISTING PRODUCTION PROGRAM OF THE AIR FORCE, WITHOUT NEED FOR ADDITIONAL FUNDS SUCH AS IS PROPOSED IN SENATORIAL RECOMMENDATIONS FOR MORE AIR FORCE FUNDS. A PRIME ARGUMENT FOR AT LEAST PART OF THAT INCREASE HAS BEEN TO STEP UP PRODUCTION OF THE B52S.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES WAS ASKED BY NEWSMEN TODAY WHETHER, IN VIEW OF EXISTING, UNUSED FUNDS, THE AIR FORCE WOULD NEED NEW MONEY AUTHORIZATION FROM CONGRESS TO PUSH UP PRODUCTION. 1956 WILSON PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID THE TOTAL OF ALL DEFENSE CARRYOVER MONEY NOW IS ABOUT 10 BILLION DOLLARS.

QUARLES SAID THAT "A LITTLE LESS THAN HALF" OF THE 10 BILLION DOLLARS IS IN AIR FORCE UNSPENT MONEY.

HE WAS ASKED IF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OR AIR FORCE WOULD HAVE AUTHORITY TO TRANSFER SOME OF THE UNSPENT FUNDS FROM ITEMS PRESENTLY TAGGED, TO THE B52 PROGRAM.

QUARLES REPLIED THAT "IT IS IN THE AUTHORITY OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE TO REPROGRAM" THE MONEY FOR B52 PRODUCTION USE, THEN ADDED QUICKLY THAT "I'M NOT SAYING WE WOULD DO THIS WITHOUT GOING TO CONGRESS" FOR APPROVAL OF A FUND TRANSFER. THAT, SAID QUARLES, WOULD BE "CONTRARY TO PRACTICE."

WILSON, IN TALKING TO REPORTERS YESTERDAY, SAID THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING ANOTHER LOOK AT MILITARY MANPOWER NEEDS. TO A QUESTION, HE REPLIED IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO RETAIN THE SAME NUMERICAL DIVISION STRENGTH BUT AT THE SAMD TIME REDUCE THE NUMBER OF MIN IN DIVISIONS. THIS PRESUMABLY IS ONLY PART OF THE BROAD, OVERALL STUDY OF THE IMPACT OF ATOMIC AGE FIREPOWER ON MAN POWER REQUIREMENTS FOR GROUND FORCES.

GEN. MAXWELL D.TAYLOR, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD THE QUANTICO CONFEREES TODAY THAT AMONG FACTORS INFLUENCING MILITARY PREPARATIONS IN THE NEXT FOUR YEARS IS THE INCREASED COST OF WEAPONS SYSTEM AND MODERNIZATION. TAYLOR SAID IT APPEARED "INEVITABLE" THAT IF GROUND FORCES ARE TO BE MAINTAINED AT PRESENT STRENGTH AND AT THE SAME TIME MODERNIZED THERE MUST BE AN INCREASE IN THE DEFENSE BUDGET. THE ONLY ALTERNATIVES, TAYLOR SAID, WOULD BE DELAY IN MODERNIZATION" OR A REDUCTION IN FORCE STRENGTH."

WHEN ASKED TODAY ABOUT PUBLISHED REPORTS THAT THE ARMY WOULD BE ABLE TO REDUCE ITS SIZE (NOW ABOUT 1,054,000) BY 300,000 DURING THE NEXT FEW YEARS AS RESULT OF THE ADVENT OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND MISSILES, A HIGH RANKING PENTAGON OFFICIAL SAID THERE WAS "NO SOLID BASIS" FOR THAT. THIS OFFICIAL SAID THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO MENTION OF SPECIFIC FIGURES ON FORCE REDUCTION IN DISCUSSIONS AT QUANTICO OR ELSEWHERE.

BUT THIS OFFICIAL ADDED THAT IT WAS "THE GENERAL DIRECTION" IN THE FORCES OF ALL WORLD POWERS TO PUT EMPHASIS ON TECHNOLOGY RATHER THAN MANPOWER.

AN OFFICER FAMILIAR WITH AFFAIRS IN THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF SAID THAT AGENCY HAS "NO PLANS THAT GO UP TO FOUR OR FIVE YEARS FROM NOW." LIKE THE OTHER OFFICIAL, HE SAID THAT THE TREND WAS TOWARD REDUCTION.

MC&CZ807PED

1956

A156WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

NATO THREATS

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE TODAY FACED A THREAT OF SERIOUS SETBACKS ON ITS NORTHERN AND SOUTHEASTERN FLANKS.

STATE AND DEFENSE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS CLOSELY WATCHED THE TREND OF EVENTS IN TWO WIDELY SEPARATED COUNTRIES--ICELAND AND EGYPT. SOME OFFICIALS HOPE THAT THE DEFEATS WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS, AND PARTICULARLY THE UNITED STATES, FACE CAN STILL BE AVERTED. SOME ARE MORE PESSIMISTIC.

ALL AGREE THAT IF THE UNITED STATES HAS TO GIVE UP ITS AIR BASE IN ICELAND OR IF RUSSIA GETS A STRANGLEHOLD ON THE ECONOMY OR ON THE POLITICAL LIFE OF EGYPT THE SOVIET GRAND STRATEGY OF DISUNITING THE FREE WORLD WILL HAVE SCORED NOTABLE VICTORIES.

THE TWO SITUATIONS WHICH ARE CAUSING DEEP CONCERN ARE THESE:

ICELAND--THE CITIZENS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ISLAND GO TO THE POLLS TOMORROW TO ELECT A NEW PARLIAMENT. THE MAJOR ISSUE IN THE CAMPAIGN HAS BEEN THE PRESENCE OF UNITED STATES TROOPS AT THE KEFLAVIK AIR BASE. SEVERAL PARTIES, INCLUDING THE POWERFUL PROGRESSIVE GROUP, WANT TO FORCE THE UNITED STATES TO EVACUATE THE BASE. THE FIRST-RANKING CONSERVATIVE PARTY WOULD NOT FORCE WITHDRAWAL BUT HAS BEEN UNABLE TO MEET THE PROGRESSIVE CHALLENGE HEADON.

THE ICELANDIC GOVERNMENT HAS ALREADY PRESENTED THE UNITED STATES WITH A DEMAND TO BEGIN NEGOTIATIONS ON WITHDRAWAL AUG. 1. THE ELECTIONS COULD RESULT IN THAT DEMAND BEING MODIFIED. BUT OFFICIALS HERE DOUBT THAT THE VOTING WILL CHANGE ICELAND'S ATTITUDE TOWARD FOREIGN TROOPS VERY MUCH, ESPECIALLY SINCE THE DEMAND FOR WITHDRAWAL IS BASED ON THE ARGUMENT THAT THE FRIENDLY BEHAVIOR OF THE BULGANIN-KHRU-

SHCHEV REGIME IN RUSSIA HAS GREATLY LESSENED THE DANGER OF WAR. THUS, IT IS ARGUED, THE FULL STAFFING OF THE 150 MILLION DOLLAR U. S. BASE IS NO LONGER NECESSARY.

EGYPT--THE EGYPTIAN SITUATION IS VASTLY DIFFERENT BUT THE THREAT IT PRESENTS IS SOMEWHAT SIMILAR. UNLIKE ICELAND, EGYPT IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE ATLANTIC OR ANY OTHER WESTERN ALLIANCE. UNDER PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IT HAS PROCLAIMED NEUTRALITY AS BETWEEN THE SOVIET AND WESTERN BLOCS.

THE DANGER IS THAT WITH RUSSIA ENCOURAGING HIS DREAMS OF LEADING THE ARAB WORLD, NASSER'S NEUTRALITY IS BREAKING DOWN INTO A PRO-SOVIET POLICY.

THE SOVIET GAIN, SHOULD THIS HAPPEN, IS EASILY DEFINED. IF MOSCOW CAN SUCCEED BY A COMBINATION OF BLANDISHMENTS, GUNS AND ECONOMIC HELP IN MAKING EGYPT A VIRTUAL SOVIET SATELLITE, MOSCOW WILL DOMINATE THE STRATEGIC SUEZ CANAL. IT WILL OUTFLANK THE WHOLE LINE OF EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN DEFENSES WHICH THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BUILT UP THROUGH THE NATO MEMBERSHIP OF GREECE AND TURKEY AND THROUGH THE BRITISH-SPONSORED BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH IS ANCHORED ON TURKEY.

1956

A157WX

REPORTS COMING FROM CAIRO THROUGH BOTH NEWS AND DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS SAID TODAY THAT NASSER WOULD PREFER TO AVOID MUCH DEEPER INVOLVEMENT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HE IS DESCRIBED AS BEING AWARE OF A DANGEROUS THREAT TO HIS REAL NATIONAL INDEPENDENCE.

YET HE HAS ALREADY GONE SO FAR ON A PRO-SOVIET LINE THAT HE HAS AROUSED STRONG ANTAGONISMS IN WASHINGTON AND LONDON AND MADE IT DIFFICULT FOR OFFICIALS OF THE TWO WESTERN GOVERNMENTS TO TAKE THE STEPS WHICH NASSER MAY REQUIRE TO KEEP HIM OUT OF THE SOVIET CAMP. THE SITUATION IS COMPLICATED AND DELICATE.

THE CENTRAL PROBLEM FOR ACTION NOW IS THE PROPOSED $1,300,000,000 HIGH DAM ON THE NILE AT ASWAN. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE WORLD BANK OFFERED LAST DECEMBER TO HELP NASSER LAUNCH THIS HUGE PROJECT, ONE OF THE GREATEST IN ALL HISTORY

PROJECT, ONE OF THE GREATEST IN ALL HISTORY.

SUBSEQUENTLY IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THAT NASSER HAD SUBSTANTIALLY ACCEPTED THE WESTERN PROJECT, LEAVING A FEW LOOSE ENDS TO BE NEGOTIATED. ABOUT TWO MONTHS AGO HE SUDDENLY INJECTED AN ELEMENT OF DELAY WHICH CHANGED THE BASIS OF THE DEAL. HE ANNOUNCED THAT HE WANTED TO NEGOTIATE A WATER AGREEMENT WITH THE SUDAN BEFORE RATHER THAN AFTER STARTING CONSTRUCTION. THE DAM WOULD BACK WATER INTO THE SUDAN SECTION OF THE NILE BUT THE WORK COULD HAVE STARTED AND THE WESTERN POWERS WERE WILLING TO START IT WITHOUT GETTING A SUDAN AGREEMENT BEFOREHAND.

NASSER HAD BEEN TAKING ARMS FROM COMMUNIST CZECHOSLOVAKIA, UNDER A DEAL SPONSORED BY RUSSIA, SINCE LAST FALL. HE HAD RECEIVED, BUT SAID HE HAD NOT SERIOUSLY CONSIDERED, A RUSSIAN OFFER TO HELP HIM BUILD THE DAM. THIS SPRING HE SUDDENLY RECOGNIZED COMMUNIST CHINA ALTHOUGH HE KNEW THIS WOULD CREATE BITTER RESENTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

THIS WEEK RUSSIA'S NEW FOREIGN MINISTER, DMITRI SHEPILOV, JOINED NASSER AT CAIRO IN CELEBRATING THE END OF BRITAIN'S LONG OCCUPATION OF THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE. HIS PRESENCE APPEARED TO SYMBOLIZE THE EMERGENCE IN ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES OF SOVIET POWER AND INFLUENCE.

THE INCIDENT SHOCKED OFFICIAL WASHINGTON WHICH HAD GENERALLY BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO NASSER'S EFFORTS TO GET THE BRITISH OUT OF SUEZ AND HAD BELIEVED THAT HE WAS SINCERELY INTERESTED IN ESTABLISHING HIS OWN COMPLETE INDEPENDENCE.

30.24-7277

A158WX

SHEPILOV IS BELIEVED HERE TO HAVE MADE A STRONG BID TO GET NASSER TO LET RUSSIA BUILD THE ASWAN DAM. WASHINGTON HAD NO EVIDENCE TODAY THAT HE HAD SUCCEEDED. ON THE CONTRARY, INDICATIONS WERE THAT NASSER WOULD PREFER ON THIS MATTER NOT TO DO BUSINESS WITH RUSSIA.

WORLD BANK PRESIDENT EUGENE BLACK CONFERRED IN CAIRO WEDNESDAY WITH NASSER AND GAINED THE IMPRESSION THAT HE WOULD LIKE TO TAKE THE WESTERN OFFER BUT THAT HE WANTS STRONGER COMMITMENTS FROM THE UNITED STATES TO FINISH THE 15-YEAR PROJECT AS WELL AS TO BEGIN IT.

UNDER AMERICAN LAW THIS KIND OF A DEMAND IS ALWAYS DIFFICULT TO DEAL WITH. IN NASSER'S CASE THE GENERAL ASSURANCES OF AMERICAN COOPERATION WHICH MIGHT BE GIVEN ARE MORE THAN ORDINARILY DIFFICULT BECAUSE OF THE ANTAGONISMS HE HAS STIRRED UP IN CONGRESS BY HIS POLICIES TOWARD RUSSIA, TOWARD ISRAEL, AND TOWARD THE UNITED STATES.

DECISIONS TO BE MADE IN THE CRITICAL PERIOD NOW BEGINNING WILL GO A LONG WAY TOWARD DECIDING WHERE EGYPT WINDS UP IN THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE. AUTHORITIES HERE ARE CONVINCED THAT IF NASSER DECIDES FOR RUSSIAN FINANCIAL HELP, ENGINEERING ASSISTANCE AND OTHER FORMS OF COOPERATION IN THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE DAM, EGYPT WOULD BECOME LITTLE MORE THAN A SOVIET SATELLITE.

JC143PED

1955

B106WX Q

(110) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P. M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 23

ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-SEN. BUTLER (R-MD) SAID TODAY HE FEARS RUSSIA WILL COME UP WITH THE WORLD'S FIRST ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE.

HE SAID A RUSSIAN INDUSTRIAL PUBLICATION PRESENTED A DETAILED DESIGN IN ITS MARCH ISSUE FOR AN ATOMIC-POWERED LOCOMOTIVE, AND ADDED IN A STATEMENT THIS "SHOULD SERVE TO WARN THIS NATION THAT UNLESS CONGRESS STOPS DRAGGING ITS FEET, RUSSIA WILL HAVE THE WORLD'S FIRST."

"THIS WILL BE ANOTHER PROPAGANDA VICTORY FOR THE SOVIET UNION," HE OBSERVED.

BUTLER IS AUTHOR OF A BILL AUTHORIZING THE CONSTRUCTION OF AN ATOMIC LOCOMOTIVE AND SAID HE HOPED THE RUSSIAN INTEREST "WILL STIMULATE CONGRESS INTO ACTION."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 23

JC1237PED

B107WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 23

(ADVANCE)...WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES HAILED THE OPENING TODAY OF HEADQUARTERS OF THE EIGHT-NATION SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION AS "STRENGTHENING THE SECURITY OF MEMBER STATES AGAINST ARMED AGGRESSION OR SUBVERSION."

BY SETTING UP AN EXECUTIVE SECRETARIAT AND CIVILIAN INTERNATIONAL STAFF HE SAID IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO "INCREASE THE EFFECTIVENESS" OF COOPERATION BY ALLIED COUNTRIES. THE HEADQUARTERS ARE IN BANGKOK, THAILAND.

"THE UNITED STATES LOOKS FORWARD TO THIS BROADENING AND STRENGTHENING OF SEATO," HE CONTINUED AND "BELIEVES THESE HEARTENING DEVELOPMENTS WILL GIVE NEW IMPETUS TO THE EFFORTS OF SEATO TO SAFEGUARD THE

PEACE AND WELLBEING OF THE AREA."
DULLES SAID NOW THAT HEADQUARTERS HAVE BEEN ESTABLISHED IT WILL BE POSSIBLE TO GIVE "GREATER ATTENTION TO ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PROGRESS" IN THE SOUTHEAST ASIA AREA.
THE UNITED STATES IS ALLIED IN SEATO WITH AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, THE PHILIPPINES, THAILAND, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND PAKISTAN.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 23
JC&MC1241PED

1956

A40WX
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 23
(280) INTERNAL SECURITY
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 23 (AP)-CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY DESCRIBED MAUD RUSSELL OF NEW YORK CITY, A WRITER, AS AN "ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDIST."
MISS RUSSELL, A LONG-TIME RESIDENT OF CHINA WHO RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY IN 1943, IS PUBLISHER OF FAR EAST REPORTER, A PUBLICATION SHE SAYS HAS A CIRCULATION OF "AROUND ABOUT A THOUSAND."
A WITNESS AT A TWO-HOUR PUBLIC HEARING OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE LAST MARCH 8, SHE REFUSED UNDER HER FIFTH AMENDMENT PROTECTION AGAINST POSSIBLE SELF-INCRIMINATION TO SAY WHETHER SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY.
IN A STATEMENT ANNOUNCING PUBLICATION OF HER TESTIMONY, EASTLAND SAID:
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT SUCH ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDISTS AS MISS RUSSELL SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER AS FOREIGN AGENTS, SO THAT THEIR PUBLICATIONS MUST BE LABELED FOR WHAT THEY ARE OR BARRED FROM THE MAILS."
EASTLAND SAID MISS RUSSELL "IS ONE OF A GROUP OF PEOPLE WHO, THROUGH SPEECHES OR WRITINGS, ARE TRYING TO SELL COMMUNIST CHINA TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES."
OTHERS HE NAMED INCLUDED JOHN W. POWELL OF SAN FRANCISCO AND WILLIAM HINTON OF PUTNEY, VT., BOTH OF WHOM HAVE ENGAGED IN LECTURING AND WRITING SINCE RETURNING FROM CHINA. LIKE MISS RUSSELL, THEY HAVE REFUSED TO TELL THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHETHER THEY WERE COMMUNISTS.
IN SAN FRANCISCO, POWELL COMMENTED:
"IT SEEMS TO ME THAT SENATOR EASTLAND'S OPPOSITION TO ANYONE WHO THINKS DIFFERENTLY ON OUR DEAD-END FOREIGN POLICY IS SHAPING UP INTO A PATTERN.
"ANYONE WHO OPPOSES CHIANG KAI-SHEK ON FORMOSA IS LIKELY TO FEEL THE SENATOR'S WRATH."
MISS RUSSELL TESTIFIED THE FAR EAST REPORTER HAS TAKEN OVER "TO SOME EXTENT" THE FUNCTION OF THE FAR EAST SPOTLIGHT. THAT WAS A PUBLICATION OF THE COMMITTEE FOR A DEMOCRATIC FAR EASTERN POLICY BEFORE THE COMMITTEE WENT OUT OF EXISTENCE AFTER BEING PLACED ON THE ATTORNEY GENERAL'S LIST OF SUBVERSIVE ORGANIZATIONS.
SHE DECLINED UNDER HER FIFTH AMENDMENT PRIVILEGE TO SAY WHETHER SHE WAS ACTIVE IN THE FORMATION OF THE ORGANIZATION OR EVER SERVED AS ONE OF ITS DIRECTORS.
MISS RUSSELL TESTIFIED SHE DOES EXTENSIVE PUBLIC SPEAKING IN ALL PARTS OF THE COUNTRY, GIVING 150 TO 160 LECTURES A YEAR.
END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST SATURDAY JUNE 23
JC505AED NM

A85MP
(200))
MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE 23 (AP)-SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) SAID TODAY CHIANG KAI-SHEK OF NATIONALIST CHINA SHOULD BE REPLACED ON THE UNITED NATIONS SECURITY COUNCIL BY A REPRESENTATIVE OF ONE OF THE DEMOCRATIC ASIAN COUNTRIES.
HE SAID THERE IS CONSTANT PRESSURE TO ADMIT RED CHINA TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID THE WHOLE ARAB BLOC, IF RED CHINA WERE ADMITTED TO THE U. N., MIGHT SUPPORT A MOVE TO SEAT A RED CHINESE DELEGATE AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
SPEAKING BEFORE MINNESOTA DEMOCRATIC-FARMER-LABOR PARTY CONVENTION DELEGATES, HUMPHREY SUGGESTED A REPRESENTATIVE OF SUCH NATIONS AS JAPAN, INDIA, THE PHILIPPINES, BURMA OR PAKISTAN SHOULD REPLACE CHIANG AS A PERMANENT MEMBER OF THE SECURITY COUNCIL.
HUMPHREY POINTED OUT THAT THERE ARE FIVE PERMANENT MEMBERS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL -- THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA, GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE AND NATIONALIST CHINA. IF RED CHINA WERE TO GAIN A PERMANENT SEAT, THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TWO PERMANENT MEMBERS, ADDED.
HE

THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TWO PERMANENT MEMBERS, HE ADDED.
HE MADE IT CLEAR, HOWEVER, THAT HE DID NOT FAVOR ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N. AND SAID CHIANG KAI-SHEK SHOULD REMAIN IN THE UNITED NATIONS.
"IF I WERE SECRETARY OF STATE," HE SAID, "I WOULD BE FIGURING OUT A WAY TO WORK WITH OUR FRIENDS TO ALTER THIS PATTERN BEFORE IT SHAPES UP. LET US NOT WAIT UNTIL IT HAPPENS. LET US HAVE A PROGRAM TO GET A FREE ASIAN COUNTRY ON THE COUNCIL."
ES615PCS NM

A116MH
AUBURNDALE, FLA., JUNE 23 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS FORCES COMMANDER OF KOREAN WAR DAYS SAID TODAY THAT A NORTH KOREA BUILDUP OF MILITARY STRENGTH HAS GIVEN THE REDS "THE CAPABILITY" OF INVADING SOUTH KOREA.
GEN. JAMES A. VAN FLEET, A RECENT FAR EAST VISITOR, TOLD A LAKELAND LEDGER INTERVIEWER THAT THE SITUATION WAS CREATING FEARS IN SOUTH KOREA.
"THEY NO DOUBT HAVE THE INTENTION OF INTIMIDATING AND PRESSWRING OUR SIDE," VAN FLEET SAID.
THE RETIRED ARMY OFFICER, WHOSE HOME IS AUBURNDALE, SAID HE VISITED SOUTH KOREAN PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE AND CHINESE NATIONALIST LEADER CHIANG KAI-SHEK DURING A "PERSONAL" TOUR OF THE ORIENT.
VAN FLEET TERMED RHEE A LOYAL ALLY WHO "WILL NOT INITIATE A NEW WAR."
"IT IS THE RED CHINESE UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION WHO HAVE BEEN VIOLATING THE ARMISTICE AND BUILDING UP FORCE IN THE NORTH," VAN FLEET SAID.
WR1OPES NM

A117BA
O(150)
BALTIMORE, JUNE 23 (AP)-THE U.S. AIR FORCE PLANS TO TURN GUNS ON MORE THAN 160 OF ITS OWN BOMBERS AND FIGHTERS IN AN EFFORT TO FIND OUT MORE ABOUT BLASTING ENEMY AIRCRAFT OUT OF THE SKIES.
THE PLANES TO BE USED IN THE TESTS ARE CLASSED AS OBSOLETE AND ORIGINALLY WERE HEADED FOR THE SCRAP PILE.
THE 111 B29S AND 50 EARLY VERSIONS OF THE F84F WILL BECOME TARGETS FOR ROCKETS, SMALL GUIDED MISSILES AND 20 AND 30 MILLIMETER PROJECTILES.
THE AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND (ARDC) SAID THE TESTS ON THE GROUNDED AIRCRAFT WILL BE MADE TO "DETERMINE BLAST, INCENDIARY, AND FRAGMENTATION EFFECTS OF THE LATEST BALLISTIC WEAPONS AND AMMUNITION.
THE TESTS WILL BE MADE AT VARIOUS MILITARY BASES, SUBJECT TO LOCAL ARRANGEMENTS.
MJ1102AED NM

END JUNE 23 1956

BEGIN JUNE 24, 1956.

30.24-7279

A85
SECOND LEAD TWINING (A56) (340)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
MOSCOW, JUNE 24 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN S. TWINING TOLD SOVIET LEADERS TONIGHT THE UNITED STATES IS A PEACEFUL NATION BUT WILL NOT DISARM AGAIN "UNTIL WE ARE SURE OF WORLDWIDE ARMS CONTROL."
THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF, HERE BY SOVIET INVITATION TO SEE TODAY'S AIR EXHIBIT THAT SHOWED SEVEN NEW SOVIET FIGHTER PLANES AND A JET-PROPELLER TRANSPORT, SPOKE AT A DEFENSE MINISTRY PARTY. LAVISH TOASTS WERE DRUNK TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER BY THE SOVIET HIERARCHY.
TWINING'S STATEMENT CAME AFTER MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV, SOVIET DEFENSE MINISTER, CALLED IN A SPEECH FORR REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES. EISENHOWER TRIED ARDUOUSLY AT THE GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING LAST YEAR TO GET THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO DISARMAMENT WITH CONTROLS.
TWINING DISCLOSED THAT BEFORE HE LEFT FOR MOSCOW EISENHOWER TELEPHONED HIM FROM THE HOSPITAL TO SEND HIS BEST REGARDS TO ZHUKOV. EISENHOWER ALSO GAVE TWINING A PERSONAL MESSAGE TO ZHUKOV TO BE DELIVERED TOMORROW.
IN A BOTTOMS-UP SERIES OF DRINKING TOASTS, ZHUKOV REMARKED THAT EISENHOWER "DOES NOT FORGET HIS FRIENDS."
NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, SAID "WE HOLD HIM IN HIGH ESTEEM. WE BELIEVE HE HAS THE BEST INTENTIONS. BUT WE DO NOT HOLD IN HIGH ESTEEM SOME OF HIS COLLABORATORS."
PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN TOASTED EISENHOWER AS "A GREAT MAN." BULGANIN ALSO DRANK "TO ANOTHER GREAT FRIEND, OUR FRIEND (SIR ANTHONY) EDEN," BRITISH PRIME MINISTER. THEN HE VOICED PUBLIC THANKS FOR U.S. AID TO RUSSIA DURING WORLD WAR II, ONE OF THE FEW EXPRESSIONS OF ITS KIND EVER MADE HERE.
ZHUKOV SAID HE HOPED EISENHOWER WOULD BE BACK AT HIS DUTIES AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. TWINING TOLD HIM THAT WOULD BE IN TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

A86
AT ONE POINT, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD TWINING "YOU ARE PROBABLY VERY INTERESTED IN OUR ROCKETS AND BALLISTIC MISSILES. YOU WOULD LIKE TO SEE THEM, WOULDN'T YOU?"
THERE WAS A DRAMATIC MOMENT OF SILENCE. TWINING NODDED AGREEMENT.
THE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS SLAPPED HIS KNEE AND ROARED: "WELL, WE WANT TO SEE YOURS, SHOW US YOUR PLANES AND WE'LL SHOW YOU OUR BALLISTIC WEAPONS...BUT WE WON'T SHOW THEM TO YOU TODAY. IT IS TOO EARLY. WE'LL DO IT AT SOME FUTURE DATE. YOU KEEP YOURS. WE'LL KEEP OURS. WE'LL SHOW YOU WHAT COMPETITION IS."
TWINING SAID HE WAS "QUITE IMPRESSED" WITH THE SOVIET AIR FORCE DAY SHOW AT TUSHINO AIRPORT WHERE THREE NEW TYPES OF FIGHTER AIRCRAFT--TWO OF THEM PROBABLY SUPERSONIC--WERE SHOWN.
THEN HE WENT ON TO THE GARDEN PARTY WHERE THE SPEECHES AND TOASTS FOLLOWED.
KHRUSHCHEV TOLD REPORTERS AT THE PARTY THE NEW SOVIET HEAVY JET BOMBERS WERE NOT DISPLAYED "BECAUSE WE WANT TO EMPHASIZE DEFENSE."
HE WOULD NOT SAY HOW MANY JET BOMBER TYPES THE RUSSIANS HAVE. BUT HE SAID THEY ARE WORKING ON A JET AIRLINER CAPABLE OF FLYING NONSTOP FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK. IT WILL BE CALLED THE TU-114.
HE ALSO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE AN ATOM-POWERED PLANE, BUT WHEN THAT WILL BE "IS UP TO OUR ENGINEERS".
IN ADDITION TO THE MISSILES COMPETITION KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE ABOUT, SAID THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD ENGAGE IN ONOMIC COMPETITION.

TWINING SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME IT AND SUGGESTED KHRUSHCHEV APPEAR BEFORE CONGRESS TO TELL IT SO.
"THEY WON'T LET ME IN," KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED AMID LAUGHTER.
U. S. OFFICIALS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO A KHRUSHCHEV TOAST TO RED CHINA. THE BRITISH STOOD FOR THE TOAST BUT DID NOT DRINK IT.
TWINING'S DISARMAMENT-WITH-CONTROLS STATEMENT CAME EARLY IN THE PARTY.

A57
"PEACE AND DISARMAMENT ARE NOT MY BUSINESS BUT NOBODY IS MORE INTERESTED IN PEACE AND DISARMAMENT THAN THE MAN WHO WEARS THIS SUIT," TWINING SAID, POINTING TO HIS BERIBBONED SUMMER AIR FORCE UNIFORM.
"WE KNOW WHAT WAR MEANS AND MY COUNTRY HAS PROVED THROUGH THE YEARS WE ARE A PEACEFUL PEOPLE," TWINING SAID. "WE ALWAYS GOT INTO WARS VERY LATE.
"AFTER THE LAST WAR WE DISARMED COMPLETELY. THAT, GENTLEMEN, IS DISARMAMENT," TWINING SAID IN POINTED ANSWER TO SPEECHES AND TOASTS TO PEACE AND DISARMAMENT, WHICH SOVIET LEADERS HAD BEEN PROPOSING FOR FOUR HOURS.
"WE HAD TO BUILD UP OUR FORCES AGAIN AT KOREA," TWINING WENT ON, "AND WE ARE NOT GOING TO REDUCE THEM AGAIN UNTIL WE ARE SURE OF WORLDWIDE ARMS CONTROL."
U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH DIPLOMATS AND AIR FORCE DELEGATION HEADS, SEATED AROUND THE CROWDED TABLE IN THE GARDEN OF THE SOVIET ARMY CLUB, APPLAUDED.

ZHUKOV READ A SPEECH OF WELCOME IN WHICH HE CALLED ON THE BIG POWERS TO "FREE HUMANITY FROM THE FEAR OF THE FUTURE" BY REDUCING ARMED FORCES.
EARLIER AT THE AIR SHOW TWINING TOLD NEWSMEN THE EQUIPMENT DISPLAYED "WAS VERY INTERESTING. I CERTAINLY HOPE I GET A CHANCE TO LOOK AT IT IN MORE DETAIL."
HE AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE VISITING AMERICAN PARTY BEGIN A TOUR OF SOVIET AIR FACILITIES TOMORROW.
SOVIET OILOTS GAVE ABOUT 200,000 SPECTATORS AS CLOSE A LOOK AS POSSIBLE AS THEY FLEW BIG BOMBERS AND FAST FIGHTERS ACROSS THE AIRFIELD--IN SOME CASES LESS THAN 300 FEET ABOVE THE CROWD.
THESE AIRCRAFT WERE SHOWN PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME:
1. THREE DELTA WING DAY INTERCEPTORS OF AN EXPERIMENTAL TYPE FOR WHICH NO DESIGNATION IS KNOWN. ALTHOUGH THEY FLEW PAST THE REVIEWING STANDS WELL UNDER THE SPEED OF SOUND, IT WAS ASSUMED THEY WERE SUPERSONIC.
2. TWO -ADVANCED TYPE" FARMER DAY FIGHTERS. THE FLYPAST ALSO INCLUDED 60 STANDARD MODELS OF THIS SWEPTBACK SUPERSONIC INTERCEPTOR WHICH WAS FIRST SEEN OVER MOSCOW IN APRIL LAST YEAR, AND AGAIN AT TUSHINO IN JULY WHEN 48 WERE SHOWN.
3. TWO IMPROVED FLASHLIGHT ALLWEATHER FIGHTER TYPES. THIS TWIN ENGINE ALLWEATHER FIGHTER WAS FIRST SEEN AT LAST YEAR'S SHOW WHEN 50 WERE DISPLAYED, AND 50 STANDARD FLASHLIGHTS WERE FLOWN PAST TODAY.
4. THE RED AIR FORCE FLEW PUBLICLY FOR THE FIRST TIME A SINGLE ASSAULT TYPE TWIN ENGINE TURBOPROP TRANSPORT DESIGNED TO OPERATE FROM SHORT UNIMPROVED RUNWAYS.
"IT'S LIKE OUR NEW C123 ASSAULT TRANSPORT--IT SEEMS PRETTY FAST," TWINING COMMENTED.

(JANE'S ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT DESCRIBES THE FARMER--A CODE WORD GIVEN THE PLANE BY U. S. AVIATION EXPERTS--AS A SINGLE-JET, SINGLE-SEAT DAY FIGHTER FIRST SEE IN THE SOVIET AVIATION DAY AIR SHOW AT MOSCOW A YEAR AGO. IT IS BELIEVED TO BE AN IMPROVEMENT ON THE MIG17 OF THE KOREAN WAR.

(THE FLASHLIGHT ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER APPARENTLY IS AN IMPROVEMENT ON THE TWIN-JET NIGHT OR ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER UNVEILED LAST YEAR. APART FROM ITS EXAGGERATED SWEPT-BACK WINGS, IT APPEARED TO BE OF STANDARD DESIGN, CORRESPONDING TO BRITAIN'S METEOR JET. JANE'S CARRIES NO SPECIFIC DATA ON THE OTHER NEW MODELS UNWRAPPED BY THE RUSSIANS TODAY.)

THE MOST IMPRESSIVE PART OF THE SHOW FROM THE SPECTATOR STANDPOINT WAS A BOMBER FLYOVER STARTING WITH A SINGLE BEAR TURBOPROP FOUR-ENGINE HEAVY BOMBER FLANKED BY TWO MIG17 JET FIGHTERS, ONE OFF EACH WING.

A62

IMMEDIATELY BEHIND CAME THREE MORE BEAR BOMBERS FOLLOWED BY THREE BISONS, A FOUR-ENGINE RED HEAVY JET BOMBER.

NINE TWIN-JET BADGER MEDIUM BOMBERS FLEW PAST AT THE LOWEST ALTITUDE OF THE ENTIRE GROUP, QUICKLY FOLLOWED BY MORE THAN 100 FARMER AND FLASHLIGHT FIGHTERS.

LAST YEAR'S SHOW FEATURED 12 BISONS, 54 BADGERS, AND SEVEN BEARS.

BRITISH AIR CHIEF MARSHAL SIR ROLAND IVELAW-CHAPMAN, CALLED THE SHOW A "MASTERPIECE OF ORGANIZATION AND TIMING, WELL UP TO STANDARD."

MAJ. GEN. ALBERT BOYD, DEPUTY COMMANDER OF THE U.S. AIR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMMAND, WHO HAS FLOWN VIRTUALLY EVERY ADVANCED AMERICAN JET, SAID HE HOPED HE WOULD GET A CHANCE TO TRY OUT ONE OF THE NEW RUSSIAN CRAFT.

TWINING SAID HE WAS IMPRESSED WITH ALL THE PLANES BUT HE APPRECIATED MOST SEEING THE BIG BOMBERS AND DAY FIGHTERS.

TWINING ADDED THAT HE BELIEVED THE SHOW WAS WELL ORGANIZED, WITH THE INDIVIDUAL PILOTS DISPLAYING A GREAT DEAL OF SKILL AND PRECISIO

"EVERYTHING WENT OFF LIKE CLOCKWORK," HE SAID. "IT WAS DONE EXTREMELY WELL. IT WAS A VERY INTERESTING AND SUCCESSFUL SHOW."

THE SHOW ALSO INCLUDED DEMONSTRATIONS BY FOUR LARGE TWIN-ROTORED HELICOPTERS SIMILAR TO BUT LARGER THAN THE PIASECKI FLYING BANANA, AND 36 SMALLER HELICOPTERS COMPARABLE TO THE SIKORSKI S55 CLASS.

FROM THESE CRAFT THE REDS UNLOADED JEEPS, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS AND ANTITANK GUNS. THE MEN UNLOADED WITH THE MATERIAL ATTACHED THE GUNS TRAILER FASHION TO 20 JEEPS AND DROVE PAST THE GRANDSTAND.

DISPLAYED ALSO WERE JET PLANE ACROBATICS, GLIDING DEMONSTRATIONS AND EXHIBITION FLYING WITH LIGHT CIVIL AIRCRAFT INCLUDING PERFORMANCES BY SEVEN WOMEN PILOTS.

MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN TOURISTS WITNESSED THE SHOW AFTER THE SOVIET TRAVEL AGENCY INTOURIST MADE TICKETS AVAILABLE TO ALL WHO WISHED TO ATTEND.

THIS AFTERNOON A ROMAN CATHOLIC MASS WAS SAID AT A FRENCH CHURCH--THE ONLS ONE OF ITS KIND OPERATING IN THE SOVIET UNION--FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE TWINING PARTY AND OTHER VISITORS.

NEAR THE END A RUSSIAN BEGAN PUSHING AND BERATING AN AMERICAN TAKING MOTION PICTURES OF THE CEREMONY FOR ALEX DREIER OF CHICAGO, WHO IS HERE WITH A MIDWEST BUSINESS GROUP.

THE DISTURBANCE CONTINUED FOR SOME MINUTES AFTER THE CEREMONY AND RUSSIAN CHURCH MEMBERS APOLOGIZED, SAYING THE MAN WAS UNBALANCED.

ML408PED

A104

WITH TWINING (300 UP)

MOSCOW, JUNE 24 (AP)-SOVIET RUSSIA'S TWO TOP MEN TOASTED U.S.-SOVIET FRIENDSHIP TONIGHT AT A GARDEN PARTY FOR GEN, NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

THE AFFAIR, FOLLOWING A BANQUET WHICH WAS LIBERALLY SPRINKLED WITH TOASTS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. WOUND UP A DAY FEATURED BY THE SOVIET

[R SHOW AT TUSHINO AIRPORT.

ALONG WITH THE BANTER OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, HERE WAS A NOTE OF SATISFACTION OVER SOVIET GUIDED MISSILES. HRUSHCHEV SAID HE KNEW TWINING WANTED TO SEE MISSILES BUT HE WOULD ..OT BE SHOWN THEM YET.

IN A RARE EXPRESSION OF GRATITUDE, PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN VOICED THANKS TO THE UNITED STATES FOR ITS AID DURING WORLD WAR II, AND THEN CALLED OVER ALL VISITING AMERICAN OFFICERS AND INSISTED ON SHAKING THEIR HANDS.

HE DETAINED MAJ.GEN.WILLIAM H.BLANCHARD, DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF OPERATIONS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, AND DECLAIMED TO THE TABLE OF DIPLOMATS AND OFFICERSY

"HAVE A LOOK AT THIS GENTLEMAN. GIVE ME YOUR HAND. TAKE A LOOK AT THE FACE OF THIS GENTLEMAN. WHY SV WAGE WAR

"HAVE A LOOK AT THIS GENTLEMAN. GIVE ME YOUR HAND. TAKE A LOOK AT THE FACE OF THIS GENTLEMAN. WHY SHOULD WE WAGE WAR?"

IN ONE OF DOZENS OF TOASTS, BULGANIN SAID "MAY FRIENDSHIP WHICH WE HAD IN TIME OF WAR AND WHICH NOW APPEARS TO HAVE A NEW START LIVE FOREVER."

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOASTED THE FRIENDSHIP OF THE TWO NATIONS WHICH HE CALLED "THE TWO FORCES IN THE WORLD WHICH WIELD THE GREATEST POWER."

THE POWERFUL PARTY LEADER TOLD REPORTERS THE SOVIET UNION HAS NEW HEAVY JET BOMBERS BUT DID NOT DISPLAY THEM TODAY "BECAUSE WE WANT TO EMPHASIZE DEFENSE, NOT OFFENSE." HE DECLINED TO SAY HOW MANY TYPES OF JET BOMBERS THE RUSSIANS HAVE.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION IS WORKING ON A BIGGER, BETTER VERSION OF ITS TU-104 JET AIRLINER, CAPABLE OF FLYING NONSTOP FROM MOSCOW TO NEW YORK. IT WILL BE CALLED THE TU-114. HE ALSO SAID THE SOVIET UNION WILL HAVE AN ATOM-POWERED PLANE BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHEN.

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, "IF YOU WANT TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH US, WE HAVE THE PAT

KHRUSHCHEV TOLD U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES BOHLEN, "IF YOU WANT TO REACH AGREEMENT WITH US, WE HAVE THE PATIENCE TO WAIT TO ACHIEVE IT. LET'S HAVE COMPETITION IN PATIENCE."

BUT AFTERWARD HE TOLD TWINING, NATTY IN HIS BEIGE SUMMER UNIFORM, "YOU ARE PROBABLY VERY INTERESTED IN OUR ROCKETS AND BALLISTIC MISSILES. WE WILL SHOW YOU ALL YOU WANT TO SEE. YOU WOULD LIKE TO SEE THEM, WOULDN'T YOU?"

TWINING, FOLLOWING THE RAMBLING SPEECH, FINALLY NODDED YES.

"WELL, WE WANT TO SEE YOURS," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "SHOW US YOUR PLANES AND WE'LL SHOW YOU OUR BALLISTIC WEAPONS."

"YOU CAN READ ALL ABOUT OURS IN OUR JOURNALS," TWINING RETORTED.

"THAT'S JUST OLD STUFF," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE CAN SHOW YOU OLD STUFF, TOO. THE QUESTION IS WHO HAS THE BETTER MISSILES, YOU OR WE. I DON'T KNOW, BUT WE'RE CONTENT WITH OURS, AND IF YOU WANT, WE'LL SHOW THEM TO YOU."

THEN ROARING AND LAUGHING, KHRUSHCHEV ADDED, "BUT WE WON'T SHOW THEM TO YOU TODAY. TODAY IS TOO EARLY. WE'LL DO IT AT SOME FUTURE DATE. MEANWHILE YOU KEEP YOURS AND WE'LL KEEP OURS. WE'LL SHOW YOU WAHT COMPETITION IS."

A105

AT ANOTHER POINT, KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE WORLD NEEDED ECONOMIC COMPETITION BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION. TWINING SAID THE UNITED STATES WOULD WELCOME IT.

"I WISH MR.KHRUSHCHEV WOULD APPEAR BEFORE CONGRESS AND TELL CONGRESS THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO COMPETE WITH THE UNITED STATES," TWINING SAID. "THIS WOULD HELP US. THE UNITED STATES NEEDS COMPETITION. RIGHT

NOW WE ARE NOT EVEN AT HALF-BLOWER (JET PILOT SLANG FOR HALF-POWER)."
KHRUSHCHEV PROVOKED A ROAR OF LAUGHTER BY INTERJECTING "THEY WON'T LET ME IN."
KHRUSHCHEV LACED THE LOVE FEAST WITH A TOAST TO RED CHINA. THE AMERICANS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO IT. THE BRITISH STOOD WHEN IT WAS PROPOSED BUT DECLINED TO DRINK IT.
RED CHINESE MISSIONS ATTENDED, SITTING AT THE END OF THE HEAD TABLE AT THE BANQUET AND AT A TABLE NEAR THE HONOR GROUP OF WESTERN DELEGATIONS AT THE GARDEN PARTY. BUT A. I. MIKOYAN, DEPUTY PREMIER, SEATED A COMMUNIST CHINESE MARSHAL ACROSS FROM BOHLEN JUST BEFORE KHRUSHCHEV OFFERED HIS TOAST.
KHRUSHCHEV, LOOKING AT THE AMERICANS, SAID "YOU MIGHT NOT RESPECT MY FRIENDS BUT I RESPECT THEM...WE WON'T TAKE OFFENSE IF YOU DON'T DRINK WITH US."
ON ROCKETS AND MISSILES, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD TWINING:
"I'LL BE VERY FRANK. THE LEADERS HERE HAVE DECIDED WE WANT TO SHOW YOU SOME PLANES. YOU WANT TO SEE OUR ROCKETS. WE WANT TO SEE YOUR ROCKETS. WE WON'T BOAST BECAUSE IF WE START BOASTING, FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES COULD DISPLAY SUCH POWER AS WE WOULD NOT AT ALL WELCOME SEEING.
"AND IT WOULD BE SILLY TO ASK WHO IS FIRST IN THE (ARMAMENTS) RACE. SOMETIMES IN CERTAIN FIELDS, THE UNITED STATES HAS THE LEAD, AND SOMETIMES THE SOVIET UNION. IT KEEPS CHANGING. WHY? BECAUSE ALL DEVELOPMENTS IN RESEARCH AND SCIENCE ARE KNOWN BOTH TO YOU AND TO US."
KHRUSHCHEV PRAISED SOVIET AIRPLANE AND ENGINE DESIGNERS AND HAD THEM BROUGHT OVER ONE BY ONE TO BE INTRODUCED TO TWINING.
IN THE ENTHUSIASTIC ATMOSPHERE OF THE PARTY, BULGANIN STOOD UP AND REPEATEDLY KISSED P. V. DEMENTIEV, SOVIET MINISTER OF AVIATION. TWINING, THE CENTER OF ALL ATTENTION, KEPT HIS GLASS OF ARMENIAN COGNAC ALOFT.
AT ONE POINT, BULGANIN DARED COL. CHARLES TAYLOR OF THE U. S. AIR FORCE, AN OHIOAN, TO DRINK A LARGE TUMBLER FULL OF THE COGNAC. DOZENS OF PREVIOUS TOASTS HAD BEEN DRUNK IN SMALL WINE GLASSES.
BULGANIN FILLED A WATER TUMBLER AND HANDED IT ACROSS THE TABLE TO TAYLOR.
THERE WAS LUSTY APPLAUSE WHEN TAYLOR SET THE GLASS BACK ON THE TABLE, EMPTIED AT A GULP.
IN OTHER PHASES OF THE ROLLICKING PARTY, BULGANIN ROWED NIGEL BIRCH, BRITISH SECRETARY OF STATE FOR AIR, AROUND THE LAKE AT THE DEFENSE MINISTRY. CHIEF MARSHAL PAVEL F. ZHIGAREV, SOVIET AIR FORCE CHIEF, TOOK MRS. BOHLEN FOR A ROW.
THERE WERE NO MISHAPS TODAY AS AT THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS PARTY LAST SUMMER WHEN DEPUTY PREMIER A. I. MIKOYAN SANK ONE BOAT AND DUNKED AN AMBASSADOR'S WIFE.
BESIDES BOHLEN, THE BRITISH AND FRENCH AMBASSADORS AND AIDES WERE AT THE GARDEN PARTY MAIN TABLE WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS. AT A NEARBY TABLE, BUT EXCLUDED FROM THE SEAT OF HONOR, WERE DELEGATIONS FROM RED CHINA, NORTH KOREA AND COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM. AT THE INDOOR BANQUET PRECEDING THE GARDEN PARTY, THE COMMUNIST DELEGATES SAT AT THE FAR ENDS OF THE HEAD TABLE.
BULGANIN SUMMED UP THE PARTY WITH THE STATEMENT: "OUR MEETING TODAY HAS BEEN QUIET REMARKABLE."
JE748PED

A108
MOSCOW, JUNE 24 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS, JOSHED THE U.S. NAVY IN A CHAT WITH U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING TONIGHT.
STROLLING THROUGH THE GARDEN OF THE SOVIET ARMY CLUB WITH TWINING, KHRUSHCHEV REMARKED: "I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE UNITED STATES HAS A NAVY MAN AS HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. NAVIES ARE LIKE TORTOISES. THEY ALWAYS HAVE BEEN, AND THEY ALWAYS WILL BE. IT IS THE

30.24-7281

SAME WITH US AS IT IS WITH YOU."
TWINING'S COMMENT WAS INAUDIBLE.
JE753PED

A157
(580)
1956
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JUNE 25--NOTE DATE
BY DAVE MASON
(ADVANCE)...ST. ETIENNE, FRANCE, JUNE 24 (AP)-MAYORS FROM 11 NATIONS WILL COME HERE NEXT MONTH FOR AN EXPERIMENT IN HUMAN UNDERSTANDING.
THEY WILL BE BROUGHT TOGETHER BY THE IDEA OF A FRENCHMAN, JEAN-MARIE BRESSAND, AN UNDERGROUND FIGHTER AGAINST THE GERMANS IN WORLD WAR II.
BRESSAND, WHO SAW HATE AND VIOLENCE IN THOSE WAR DAYS, BELIEVES A LOT OF INTERNATIONAL DISCORD CAN BE AVOIDED IF PEOPLES OF THE WORLD COULD SPEAK EACH OTHER'S LANGUAGE.
HE SEIZED ON ENGLISH AND FRENCH AS THE LOGICAL COMMON LANGUAGES BECAUSE OF THEIR WIDE CURRENCY. AND SO HE FORMED AN ORGANIZATION CALLED "LE MONDE BILINGUE" (THE BILINGUAL WORLD.)
TO SPREAD HIS THESIS, HE HIT ON THE IDEA OF "TWIN CITIES." IT WORKS LIKE THIS:
A CITY IN FRANCE ADOPTS AS ITS SECOND TONGUE THE LANGUAGE OF ITS TWIN, SAY AN AMERICAN OR ENGLISH CITY. THE AMERICAN OR ENGLISH CITY ADOPTS FRENCH AS ITS SECOND TONGUE.
ARLES, FRANCE, AND YORK, PA., TWINNED THIS WAY. THE DIRECCTOR OF THE ARLES TECHNICAL COLLEGE WROTE DR. VICTORIA LYLES, DIRECTOR OF ELEMENTARY AND KINDERGARTEN EDUCATION IN YORK:
"WE WANT YOU TO TEACH YOUR CHILDREN THE FRENCH LANGUAGE, AND WE PROMISE YOU THAT OUR BOYS AND GIRLS WILL LEARN YOUR LANGUAGE FROM THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL YEARS . . . WE ARE DISTANT BROTHERS WHO WISH TO BUILD A BRIDGE OF UNDERSTANDING ACROSS THE OCEAN."
DR. LYLES REPLIED: "WILL YOU PLEASE TELL ALL THE ARLESIANS THAT ALL THE PEOPLE OF YORK ARE THEIR FRIENDS? IT IS WITH SUCH INDIVIDUAL STRANDS OF FRIENDSHIP THAT THE GREAT TAPESTRY OF PEACE WILL BE WOVEN. . . ."
ADOPTION OF THE OTHER TWIN'S LANGUAGE IS FOLLOWED BY EXCHANGES OF CITIZEN DELEGATIONS, WORKS OF ART, PRODUCTS OF LOCAL INDUSTRY AND THE LIKE.
ABOUT 70 CITIES IN FRANCE AND IN ENGLISH-SPEAKING COUNTRIES NOW HAVE TWINNED. ANOTHER 200 ARE LOOKING FOR SISTER CITIES.
A DAY IS SOMETIMES SET ASIDE IN EACH TWIN CITY TO COMMEMORATE THE NEW RELATIONSHIP. STREETS ARE OFTEN DECORATED, SHOP WINDOWS BREAK OUT PICTURES OF DIGNITARIES FROM THE SISTER CITY, AND EVERYONE WHO JOINS IN THE TWIN CITY IDEA TRIES HIS BEST TO SPEAK THE OTHER'S TONGUE.
CIVIC OFFICIALS FROM OUTSIDE THE ENGLISH-FRENCH SPEAKING WORLD HAVE ALSO HAD THEIR INTEREST WHETTED IN LE MONDE BILINGUE MOVEMENT. SOME OF THESE CITIES, LIKE STALINGRAD AND COVENTRY, ENGLAND, HAVE PREVIOUSLY LINKED UP ON THEIR OWN.
MAYORS OF CITIES IN GERMANY, RUSSIA, ITALY, HOLLAND AND YUGOSLAVIA, AS WELL AS FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA, BRITAIN, BELGIUM, SWITZERLAND AND FRANCE, HAVE INDICATED THEY WILL ATTEND THE FIRST "WORLD CONGRESS OF THE FEDERATION OF TWINNED CITIES." THE SESSIONS WILL BE HELD JULY 6-8.
ALEXANDRE FRAISSINETTE, MAYOR OF ST. ETIENNE, SAYS HE HOPES THE "CHAIN OF FRIENDSHIP" WHICH HAS BEEN STARTED "WILL CONTRIBUTE MORE TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE THAN WORDS."

A158

"GIVE TO MEN OF GOOD WILL IN ALL COUNTRIES THE OPPORTUNITY OF GETTING TO KNOW EACH OTHER AND THE OPPORTUNITY TO BENEFIT FROM SUCH CONTACTS, SO THAT THEY MAY THE BETTER MASTER THEIR ACTIONS," SAYS BRESSAND.

FOUR U.S. CITIES HAVE BEEN TWINNED WITH FRENCH CITIES. THEY ARE, ACCORDING TO LE MONDE BILINGUE, YORK WITH ARLES; LOUISVILLE, KY., WITH MONTPELLIER; PITTSBURGH WITH LILLE; AND HUDSON FALLS, N.Y., WITH AIR-SUR-ADOUR. KANSAS CITY MAY ALSO JOIN THE MOVEMENT, WITH DIJON AS ITS TWIN.

IN CANADA, WHERE BOTH ENGLISH AND FRENCH ARE SPOKEN, THE TWIN IDEA HAS BEEN AN INTERNAL DEVELOPMENT. HAMILTON, ONT., HAS JOINED WITH SHAWINIGAN FALLS, QUE.; WINDSOR, ONT., WITH GRANDBY, QUE.; AND TORONTO WITH MONTREAL.

OTHER U.S. "CANDIDATE" CITIES WERE LISTED AS AMHERST, MASS.; ARLINGTON, TEX.; BALTIMORE, MD.; DALLAS, TEX.; DENTON, TEX.; FREDONIA, N.Y.; GLENS FALLS, N.Y., HAMILTON, N.Y.; LEXINGTON, KY.; SCHENECTADY, N.Y.; WASHINGTON, D.C.; AND WHITE PLAINS, N.Y.

THEY ARE LOOKING FOR A FRENCH-SPEAKING TWIN.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS MONDAY, JUNE 25; MOVED JUNE 21.

JL1227AED

1956

A31

(250)

BY JAMES M. LONG

ROME, ITALY, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE WORLD'S FARMERS ARE GETTING LESS MONEY FOR THEIR CROPS, BUT THE HUNGRY STILL HAVE TO PAY MORE FOR FOOD THAN THEY CAN AFFORD.

THAT WAS THE HARD OUTLOOK IN THE 1956 REPORT OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) TO THE UNITED NATIONS ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL (ECOSOC).

THE SUMMARY, RELEASED TODAY, SAID:

1. "ALTHOUGH WORLD PRODUCTION HAS KEPT PACE WITH WORLD POPULATION INCREASES, THE INCREASES (IN FOOD PRODUCTION) HAVE BEEN UNEVEN. PER CAPITAL PRODUCTION IN MANY OF THE LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES REMAINS APPRECIABLY LESS THAN BEFORE THE SECOND WORLD WAR.

2. "OVER LARGE AREAS OF THE WORLD THE BULK OF THE POPULATION REMAINS UNDERFED AND INADQUATELY CLOTHED AND HOUSED.

3. "AT THE SAME TIME, LARGE SURPLUSES OF SOME AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS HAVE ACCUMULATED, PRIMARILY IN THE DOLLAR AREA, AND THERE HAS BEEN A MARKED FALL OF FARM PRICES IN MANY COUNTRIES.

4. "MARKETING AND DISTRIBUTING COSTS REMAIN CONSTANT, OR EVEN INCREASED IN SOME COUNTRIES, SO THAT THE LOWER PRICES WERE NOT PASSED ON PROPORTIONATELY TO THE CONSUMER."

THE REPORT SAID THE DECLINE IN THE FARMERS' PURCHASING POWER, POSES "A THREAT TO GENERAL ECONOMIC STABILITY."

FAO SAID THE PROBLEM STILL IS:

1. TO RAISE THE LEVELS OF CONSUMPTION "BY BRINGING AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE WITHIN REACH OF LOW-INCOME CONSUMERS THROUGH ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL MEASURES," AND

2. "TEACHING PROCESSING AND OTHER METHODS THAT WILL INCREASE THE NUTRITIVE VALUE OF THE DIET...."

ONE PROPOSAL WAS TO REDUCE WASTAGE BY ESTABLISHING MORE EFFICIENT SYSTEMS OF MARKETING.

ANOTHER WAS TO ENCOURAGE INCREASED CONSUMPTION OF SUCH "PROTECTIVE FOODS" AS MILK AND FISH.

KT 2045PED

A16

TITO BUDGET (570)

BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-TOURING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, BEAMING TRIUMPHANTLY ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM MOSCOW, WAS WELCOMED BY ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS TODAY AS A "DEAR AND BELOVED COMRADE."

TITO RESPONDED WITH AN OFFER TO LET BYGONES BE BYGONES AND REMAIN ON GOOD NEIGHBOR TERMS IN THE FUTURE--ON THE BASIS OF THE AGREEMENTS HE SIGNED IN MOSCOW WITH THE KREMLIN'S LEADERS.

ROMANIA'S RED LEADERSHIP TURNED OUT 250,000 PEOPLE IN THIS CITY OF ABOUT 1 1/2 MILLION TO WELCOME TITO AND CHEER HIM AS HE WAS DRIVEN THROUGH THE CITY IN A RUSSIAN CAR.

THE MOTORCADE WENT DOWN THE SAME STREET WHICH FOUR YEARS AGO WAS PLASTERED WITH POSTERS DEPICTING TITO AS A HANGMAN AND A BLOODY HANDED TOOL OF THE AMERICANS. BUCHAREST WAS THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE COMINFORM--THE GROUP OF SOVIET-LED COMMUNIST STATES WHICH BOOTED TITO OUT IN 1948. IT NO LONGER EXISTS.

TITO IS HERE FOR THREE DAYS OF TALKS IN WHICH HE IS EXPECTED TO PUT BEFORE ROMANIA'S LEADERS THE NEW RULES FOR COOPERATION OF COMMUNIST PARTIES AS DECIDED UPON BY TITO AND THE KREMLIN.

GHEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ, CHIEF OF THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WAS THE FIRST TO GREET TITO. PREMIER CHIVU STOICA ACCOMPANIED TITO AS THEY REVIEWED A HELMETED ROMANIAN HONOR GUARD.

STOICA REFERRED TO THE OUSTING OF YUGOSLAVIA FROM THE COMINFORM AS "THAT UNHAPPY BREAK OF CONTACT BETWEEN US." HE SAID THE PATCHING UP OF DIFFERENCES--A STEP DECIDED UPON BY THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERS--OPENS UP "PROSPECTS FOR COLLABORATION IN ALL FIELDS." STOICA ADDED:

"WE ARE CONVINCED THAT OUR TALKS WITH THE YUGOSLAVS, WHICH WILL BE CONDUCTED ON PRINCIPLES OF MUTUAL RESPECT AND CONTRIBUTIONS TO PEACE, WILL HAVE GREAT IMPORTANCE.

"THE GOVERNMENT OF ROMANIA AND ITS PEOPLE WELCOME YOU, DEAR AND BELOVED COMRADE TITO. MAY THE UNBREAKABLE FRIENDSHIP OF THE ROMANIAN AND YUGOSLAV PEOPLE LIVE FOREVER."

TITO'S RESPONSE CAME IN A PREPARED SPEECH DELIVERED AT THE FLAG-BEDECKED RAILWAY STATION.

1956

A17

"IN THIS RECEPTION I SEE AN EXPRESSION OF THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE FOR GOOD AND FRIENDLY RELATIONS," TITO SAID. "I ASSURE YOU THE YUGOSLAV PEOPLE FEEL THE SAME WAY AND THAT IS WHY WE DECIDED TO COME HERE. THAT IS WHY WE WANT TO TALK WITH YOUR LEADERS AND I HOPE OUR TWO PEOPLES ALSO CAN MEET INTIMATELY IN THE FUTURE."

THEN TITO MADE A REFERENCE TO THE 1948 BREAK WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS SATELLITES THAT CAUSED GHEORGIU-DEJ'S FACE TO REDDEN. THE YUGOSLAV LEADER DECLARED:

"OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAD NO ARMED CONFLICT IN THE PAST AND CONDITIONS NOW EXIST FOR CLOSER COOPERATION BECAUSE BOTH ARE BUILDING SOCIALISM. SUCH COOPERATION EXISTED IN THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR YEARS AND WE KNOW THE SERIOUS DISTURBANCE WHICH OCCURRED AFTERWARD WAS NOT CAUSED BY THE PEOPLE."

TITO MOVED ON WITH AN ASSERTION THAT "IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE AND THE INTERESTS OF OUR PEOPLE THE RECENT PAST SHOULD BE FORGOTTEN. WE HOPE THERE WILL BE NO OBSTACLES TO THIS BECAUSE OUR RELATIONS HAVE IMPROVED PARTICULARLY SINCE THE BELGRADE DECLARATION A YEAR AGO."

HE REFERRED TO THE STATEMENT ISSUED AFTER THE VISIT OF PREMIER BULGANIN AND SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TO BELGRADE IN WHICH THE RUSSIAN LEADERS APOLOGIZED TO TITO AND BEGAN THEIR MISSION OF RECONCILIATION. THIS WAS THE SIGNAL FOR THE OTHER COMMUNIST NATIONS TO FALL IN LINE.

TITO THEN MENTIONED THE AGREEMENTS HE SIGNED WITH THE KREMLIN LEADERS IN MOSCOW LAST WEDNESDAY IN WHICH BOTH NATIONS PLEDGED COOPERATION BOTH ON GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEVELS.

"WE ARE QUITE CERTAIN THESE DOCUMENTS REPRESENT A SERIOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND THAT THE SPIRIT OF THESE DOCUMENTS COULD SERVE AS A BASIS FOR SIMILAR AGREEMENTS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES," TITO SAID.

TITO, ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE, JOVANKA, WILL LEAVE FOR BELGRADE TUESDAY NIGHT BY TRAIN.

PRESIDENT PETRU GROZA, WHO IS ILL, WAS NOT PRESENT TO GREET TITO. GROZA WAS THE COUNTRY'S "STRONG MAN" DURING THE TITO'S BREAK WITH MOSCOW WHILE STALIN WAS ALIVE.
KS109AED

30.24- 7283

A26 (280)
BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-IT IS "IMPOSSIBLE" TO SEE ANA PAUKER, THE PURGED FORMER ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER.
THIS WAS THE WORD GIVEN TO VISITING FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS BY CORNEL BOGDAN, CHIEF OF THE ROMANIAN FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS DEPARTMENT.
BOGDEN CALLED IN CORRESPONDENTS TO TELL THEM OF PRESS ARRANGEMENTS FOR THE VISIT OF YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT TITO AND PROMISED EVERY COOPERATION. THEN BOGDAN ADDED: "AND PLEASE ASK US IF YOU WANT TO SEE ANYTHING ELSE WHILE YOU ARE IN ROMANIA."
ASSOCIATED PRESS CORRESPONDENT RICHARD KASISCHKE SAID: "THAT'S FINE, I'D LIKE TO SEE ANA PAUKER." BOGDAN THREW UP HIS HANDS AND SAID "THAT IS IMPOSSIBLE."
ASKED WHY, BOGDAN REPLIED: "SHE DOES NOT WANT TO SEE ANYBODY." OTHER FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS ASKED IF SHE IS IN BUCHAREST.
"I DON'T KNOW," BOGDAN REPLIED. "ANYWAY THERE ARE MORE INTERESTING THINGS TO SEE HERE THAN ANA PAUKER."
"WELL, THEN," THE CORRESPONDENTS SAID, "CAN WE SEE SOME OF THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND OTHER NON-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS WHO ARE REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN RELEASED FROM JAIL."
BOGDAN SAID HE WOULD SEE BUT ADDED THERE WAS NOT MUCH HOPE BECAUSE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS WHO HAVE CHARGE OF THESE MATTERS ARE VERY BUSY NOW WITH TITO'S VISIT.
MRS. PAUKER, NOW 63, ONCE WAS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL WOMEN IN THE WHOLE COMMUNIST WORLD. SOME REPORTS SAID SHE WAS ABLE TO GAIN STALIN'S EAR AT ANY TIME.
BUT AT THE HEIGHT OF THE TRIALS STEMMING FROM THE TITO OUSTER BY THE COMINFORM SHE CAME UNDER FIRE FROM THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND BY 1953 SHE HAD DISAPPEARED FROM PUBLIC LIFE. THERE WERE HINTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN THAT PART OF THE REASON BEHIND HER DOWNFALL WAS THE FACT SHE WAS JEWISH.
AFTER THE DESANTIFICATION OF STALIN, SOME OF THOSE PURGED IN THE 1952-53 TRIALS IN THE SATELLITE NATIONS--INCLUDING EXECUTED LASZLO RAJK OF NEIGHBORING HUNGARY--WERE "REHABILITATED", BUT NOTS MRS. PAUKER.
KS&KL142PED

1956

A42
(110)
BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA PLACED A WREATH TODAY AT THE SITE WHERE ROMANIA IS PLANNING A MONUMENT FOR ITS UNKNOWN SOLDIER OF WORLD WAR II.
THE SITE IS ON A PLOT OF GROUND IN FRONT OF AN ACADEMY NAMED AFTER JOSEF STALIN, THE DEAD AND DOWNGRADED SOVIET PREMIER WHO PUT TITO OUTSIDE THE FAMILY OF EASTERN EUROPE'S COMMUNIST NATIONS IN 1948.
AS HE PLACED THE WREATH TITO TURNED HIS HEAD AND LOOKED COLDLY AT THE NAME ON THE ACADEMY BUILDING. TOP ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS, WHO ARE PATCHING UP DIFFERENCES WITH TITO IN ACCORD WITH THE MOSCOW'S NEW POLICY, JUST LOOKED AT TITO.
KL228PED

A101
(170)
JERUSALEM, ISRAELI SECTOR, JUNE 24 (AP)-ISRAEL COMPLAINED TODAY TO THE U. N.'S ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE COMMISSION THAT EGYPT'S PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER THREATENED TO USE HIS NEW WEAPONS AGAINST ISRAEL.
AN ISRAELI FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN CALLED THE STATEMENT, ASCRIBED TO NASSER IN HIS SUEZ CANAL CELEBRATION SPEECH JUNE 19. A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF AN ARTICLE IN THE ISRAEL-EGYPT ARMISTICE AGREEMENT.
THE SPOKESMAN SAIDCAIRO RADIO QUOTED NASSER AS SAYING "WE HAVE LOST A PRECIOUS PART OF OUR HOMELAND: PALESTINE HAS BEEN PARALYZED. WE ARE NOW OBLIGED TO BE STRONG IN ORDER TO LIBERATE THE ENTIRE ARAB LAND FROM MOROCCO TO BAGHDAD AND IN ORDER TO RETRIEVE THE RIGHTS OF PALESTINE'S PEOPLE."
THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED THAT THE STATEMENT, COUPLED WITH RECENT TIGHTENING OF THE SUEZ BLOCKADE BY EGYPT AGAINST ISRAEL-BOUND SHIPPING, POINTS TO AGGRESSIVE ACTION "BEING PLANNED AND THREATENED AGAPNST THIS COUNTRY."
ARTICLE ONE OF THE GENERAL ARMISTICE AGREEMENT PROHIBITS PLANNING OR THREATENING AGGRESSIVE ACTION.
THE SPOKESMAN ALSO CHARGED THAT EGYPT WAS CONCENTRATING TROOPS ON ISRAEL'S BORDERS BUT DID NOT GIVE ANY DETAILS.
JE715PED

1956

A2
(120)
JERUSALEM, JUNE 24 (AP)-ISRAELIS AND JORDANIANS ENGAGED IN INTERMITTEN BORDER SHOOTING FOR SEVERAL HOURS TODAY AND AN ISRAELI ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO MEMBERS OF ISRAELI SECURITY FORCES WERE KILLED AND A JEWISH SETTLER WOUNDED.
THE CLASH TOOK PLACE NEAR QALQILYE, ON THE JORDAN SIDE OF THE BORDER, AND MIR ELIAHU, AN ISRAELI SETTLEMENT IN THE COASTAL PLANE ABOUT 12 MILES NORTHEAST OF TEL AVIV.
A JORDAN COMMUNIQUE DESCRIBED IT AS A FIGHT BETWEEN ISRAELI AND JORDAN FARMERS AND SAID THE ISRAELIS WERE TRYING TO BURN ARAB CROPS READY FOR HARVEST. IT SAID A COMPLAINT HAD BEEN LODGED WITH THE U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS.
ISRAELI SPOKESMEN SAID THE JORDANIANS OPENED MACHINEGUN AND RIFLE FIRE ON WORKERS AND A FREIGHT TRAIN IN THE MIR ELIAHU AREA.
JF1206PED

A5
CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 24 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER HAS AWARDED THE DECORATION OF THE REPUBLIC, FIRST CLASS, TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV AND GEN. SIR BRIAN ROBERTSON OF BRITAIN. BOTH MEN ATTENDED LAST WEEK'S FESTIVITIES IN CELEBRATION OF THE EVACUATION OF BRITISH TROOPS FROM EGYPT.
JF1213PED

A29
(130)
DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE SYRIAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT TURKISH AND SYRIAN BORDER FORCES FOUGHT A 2 1/2-HOUR BATTLE YESTERDAY IN WHICH TWO TURKS WERE KILLED AND ANOTHER SERIOUSLY WOUNDED.
AN INTERIOR MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID TWO TURKISH PATROLS, ALLEGEDLY CHASING SMUGGLERS, OPENED HEAVY FIRE AT THE BORDER VILLAGE OF DERONA, IN NORTHERN SYRIA.
HE SAID THE TURKS SHOT A SIGNAL FLARE INTO A STACK OF WHEAT IN THE VILLAGE AND SET IT ON FIRE. THE VILLAGERS, LATER REINFORCED BY GENDARMES, "RETALIATED AND DROVE BACK THE RAIDERS," HE SAID.
WHILE A TURKISH-SYRIAN BORDER COMMISSION WAS INVESTIGATING THE INCIDENT, THE SPOKESMAN CHARGED, TWO TURKISH PLANES VIOLATED SYRIAN AIR SPACE AND FLEW OVER THE AREA OF THE CLASH.
THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE BODIES OF THE TURKS WERE FOUND IN SYRIAN TERRITORY. HE ADDED THAT TURKISH AUTHORITIES CLAIM ONE TURKISH OFFICER IS STILL MISSING.
KL156PED

A38

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, JUNE 24 (AP)-POLICE RAIDS IN BASRAH HAVE UNCOVERED THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE OUTLAWED COMMUNIST PARTY IN SOUTH IRAQ, THE NEWSPAPER AL BILAD REPORTED TODAY.

IT SAID POLICE SEIZED A PRINTING PRESS, PUBLICATIONS AND A LIST OF THE PARTY'S MEMBERS AND MADE SEVERAL ARRESTS.

KL221PED

A34

TEHRAN, IRAN, JUNE 24 (AP)-GEN. AMONOLLAH JEHANBANI, HEAD OF THE IRANIAN BOUNDARIES MISSION, ANNOUNCED TODAY THE CENTURY-OLD IRAN-SOVIET BORDER DISPUTE HAS BEEN SETTLED.

HE SAID NEW BORDER SIGNS HAD BEEN PLACED AT NEARLY 190 POINTS ALONG THE 1,125-MILE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

COL. MOSA SARKHUSHA, A MEMBER OF THE MISSION, TOLD REPORTERS THE AGREEMENT WAS "MORE FAVORABLE TO THE SOVIETS THAN TO IRAN." ANOTHER SOURCE SAID IRAN HAD CONCEDED SOME LAND TO THE RUSSIANS IN ORDER TO END THE DISPUTE.

KL212PED

A40

(120)

TUNIS, TUNISIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-TENS OF THOUSANDS OF TUNISIANS TURNED OUT TODAY FOR THE FIRST PARADE OF THEIR NEWLY FORMED NATIONAL ARMY.

PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA AND ALL CABINET MEMBERS WATCHED THE PARADE FROM A TRIBUNE GAILY DECORATED WITH THE TUNISIAN COLORS. WITH THEM WAS FRENCH AMBASSADOR ROGER SEYDOUX AND FRENCH ARMY OFFICERS WHO HELPED TRAIN THE NEW ARMY.

ABOUT 1,500 KHAKI-UNIFORMED, BLUE-BERETED SOLDIERS MARCHED DOWN THE AVENUE GAMBETTA. NEAR THE END OF THE CEREMONY A GROUP CARRYING THE RED AND WHITE FLAG OF THE ALGERIAN REBELS TRIED TO JOIN THE PARADE. THEY WERE DISPERSED BY POLICE AT BOURGUIBA'S REQUEST.

THE TUNISIAN ARMY WILL PROGRESSIVELY REPLACE THE FRENCH ARMY FOR THE DEFENSE OF TUNISIA ON THE BASIS OF AGREEMENTS TO BE NEGOTIATED THIS WEEK IN PARIS. 1956

KL225PED

A37

(240)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 24 (AP)-"LUCKY ALPHONSE", THE BIG TROODOS MOUNTAIN OPERATION WHICH THE BRITISH LAUNCHED WITH THE AIM OF ROUNDING UP LEADERS OF THE GREEK CYPRIOT REBELLION, ENDED TODAY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE 16-DAY SWEEP BY 5,000 TROOPS HAD YIELDED VALUABLE INFORMATION AND QUANTITIES OF AMMUNITION AND SUPPLIES. BUT GEORGE GRIVAS, THE FORMER GREEK ARMY COLONEL THE BRITISH SAY IS "DIGHENIS," CHIEF OF THE UNDERGROUND ORGANIZATION TRYING TO FORCE UNION WITH GREECE, ESCAPED CAPTURE. GRIVAS WAS A $28,000 PRICE ON HIS HEAD AND WAS BELIEVED STILL AMONG THE WILD TROODOS PEAKS ALONG WITH SEVERAL OF HIS LIEUTENANTS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE OPERATION'S END DISCLOSED THAT FIVE MONKS WERE ARRESTED SATURDAY AT KYKKO MONASTERY, WHICH THE BRITISH SAID HAD BEEN USED AS A SUPPLY AND INFORMATION CENTER FOR MOUNTAIN BANDS OF EOKA, THE REBEL FIGHTING ORGANIZATION. A SEARCH OF THE MONASTERY YIELDED ONE AUSTRALIAN ARMY BATTLE UNIFORM, A BLANKET WITH THE LETTERS "EOKA" ON IT AND SOME SHOTGUN SHELLS, THE BRITISH SAID. IN FUTURE THE MONASTERY WILL BE PERMITTED A SKELETON MAINTENANCE STAFF ONLY.

A RADIO AND NEW SNAPSHOTS OF GRIVAS AND SEVERAL WANTED EOKA MEN WERE FOUND IN A SMALL SUPPLY DUMP IN ANOTHER MOUNTAIN SWEEP.

A BRITISH COURT OF INQUIRY IS STILL TRYING TO ESTABLISH THE CAUSES OF THE DISASTROUS FOREST FIRE OF A WEEK AGO WHICH CLAIMED THE LIVES OF 21 (CORRECT) SOLDIERS DURING THE "LUCKY ALPHONSE" OPERATION.

TWO BOMB INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IN CYPRUS LAST NIGHT. AT FAMAGUSTA A BOMB WAS THROWN AT A MILITARY VEHICLE AND IN NICOSIA ANOTHER WAS TOSSED FROM A BALCONY AT A PATROL CAR. THERE WERE NO CASUALTIES.

FIVE BRITISH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED TODAY BY BOMBS THROWN AT TWO ARMY VEHICLES NEAR FAMAGUSTA. TWO OF THE SOLDIERS WERE HURT SERIOUSLY.

BRITISH AUTHORITIES SAID TWO YOUTHS RUNNING FROM THE SCENE WERE ARRESTED.

JJ725PED

A116

BY JOSEPH E.DYNAN (240)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE FRENCH SAID TODAY INFANTRY AND MECHANIZED CAVALRY UNITS ARE LOCKED IN A BATTLE WITH NATIONALISTS IN THE DESOLATE AURES MOUNTAINS OF NORTHEASTERN ALGERIA. THEY REPORTED 51 REBELS KILLED.

THE FRENCH ALSO REPORTED THEY HAD KILLED OR CAPTURED MORE THAN 200 REBELS IN OPERATIONS ALONG THE TUNISIAN FRONTIER IN THE EAST AND THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER IN THE WEST.

THE BATTLE IN THE AURES MOUNTAINS BEGAN WHEN MOTORIZED INFANTRY UNITS TRAPPED UP TO 300 UNIFORMED REBELS 20 MILES SOUTHWEST OF KHENCHELA.

THE FRENCH THREW CAVALRY AND ALMOST A WHOLE ROMIMENT INTO THE BATTLE. HEADQUARTERS SAID WHILE THE INFANTRY ENGAGED THE MAIN REBEL GROUP, ARMORED CAVALRY IN HALF-TRACKS LAUNCHED AN ENCIRCLING MOVEMENT.

THE FRENCH CAPTURED FOUR REBELS.

IN MID-AFTERNOON THE INFANTRY WAS GRADUALLY PUSHING THE REBELS BACK TOWARD A LINE HELD BY THE CAVALRY ATOP THE MOUNTAIN CRESTS.

THE FRENCH, LAUNCHING THE OPERATION AT DAWN, HOPED TO FIND ARMS DEPOTS IN THE MANY CAVES OF THE MOUNTAINS, LONG A REBEL STATION ON THEIR CLANDESTINE ARMS ROUTE FROM LIBYA.

A SIMILAR OPERATION WAS PRESSED ALONG THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER BY ELEMENTS OF TWO DIVISIONS, THE 4TH ARMORED AND THE 12TH INFANTRY. REPORTS SAID THE FRENCH HAD SEIZED 63 PRISONERS. THE NUMBER OF REBEL CASUALTIES WAS NOT GIVEN. EIGHT FRENCH SOLDIERS WERE WOUNDED.

THE FRENCH CLAIMED AT LEAST 23 REBELS WERE KILLED IN A SERIES OF ENGAGEMENTS IN THECONSTANTINE AREA. IN ONE OF THESE, ARTILLERY INFLICTED HEAVY THOUGH UNSPECIFIED LOSSES ON A REBEL GROUP BETWEEN EL MILIA, 55 MILES NORTHWEST OF THE CITY, AND EL HANSER.

THE BAND WAS SAID TO HAVE BEEN INTERCEPTED BY FRENCH ARMOR.

JE820PED

A9

HONG KONG, JUNE 24 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED 335 JAPANESE PRISONERS HELD FOR YEARS BY RED CHINA ON WAR CRIMES CHARGES WERE REPATRIATED TODAY. REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHINESE RED CROSS AND OF THREE JAPANESE ORGANIZATIONS SIGNED DOCUMENTS FORMALLY HANDING OVER THE PRISONERS, THE BROADCAST SAID, ADDING THAT A JAPANESE SHIP IS WAITING AT TIENTSIN TO TAKE THEM HOME THURSDAY. SEVENTEEN WERE REPORTED HOSPITALIZED WITH ILLNESSES.

ML1219PED

A83WX

(300) FIRST LEAD DEFENSE FUNDS

BY FRANK CORMIER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID TODAY SENATORIAL "RESENTMENT" AT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MAY RESULT IN A BIGGER BOOST IN THE AIR FORCE BUDGET THAN THE HALF-BILLION DOLLARS PROPOSED BY BRIDGES.

A SENATE DECISION ON THE BIG DEFENSE MONEY BILL MAY COME TOMORROW, IF MEMBERS HOLD DOWN ON THEIR SPEECHMAKING.

BRIDGES, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE,

30.24-7285

SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (ABC COLLEGE PRESS CONFERENCE) THAT WILSON'S USE OF THE TERM "PHONY" IN CONNECTION WITH SENATE CONSIDERATION OF AN AIR FORCE FUND HIKE STIRRED "A GOOD DEAL OF RESENTMENT."

HE SAID HE EXPECTED THIS WOULD BE BORNE OUT WHEN THE SENATE ACTS ON THE MONEY BILL.

THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAS VOTED TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE $1,600,000,000 (B) MORE THAN WILSON REQUESTED. BRIDGES HAS PRESENTED AN ALTERNATIVE PROPOSAL FOR HALF A BILLION DOLLARS EXTRA.

BRIDGES SAID THAT BEFORE WILSON SPOKE OUT AT A THURSDAY NEWS CONFERENCE, HE HAD EXPECTED APPROVAL OF HIS SMALLER INCREASE BY "FOUR OR FIVE VOTES." NOW, HE SAID, "RESENTMENT IS SO HIGH" THAT THE PROPOSAL "MIGHT LOSE" OUT TO THE BIGGER BOOST SPONSORED BY THE DEMOCRATIC-CONTROLLED APPROPRIATIONS GROUP.

WILSON SAID YESTERDAY HE HAD NOT MEANT TO SAY SENATE MANEUVERING TO RAISE THE AIR FORCE BUDGET WAS "PHONY." HE SAID THERE WAS A MISUNDERSTANDING AND THAT HE WAS "PARTLY" MISQUOTED.

BRIDGES SAID WILSON IN FUTURE SHOULD GIVE HIS STATEMENTS MORE CAREFUL CONSIDERATION.

THE FURORE OVER WILSON'S REMARKS PROMPTED SOME SENATE DEMOCRATS TO CALL FOR HIS OUSTER. IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION BRIDGES SAID HE THOUGHT THAT UNNECESSARY.

WILSON, HE SAID, IS "GENERALLY SPEAKING A CAPABLE SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, BUT A LITTLE WEAK ON HIS RELATIONS WITH THE CONGRESS."

HE SAID, IN REPLY TO ANOTHER QUESTION, THAT HE BELIEVES WILSON HAS PRESENTED THE DEMOCRATS WITH AN ISSUE THAT "WILL BE DISCUSSED FROM NOW TO NOVEMBER ON EVERY DEMOCRATIC PLATFORM." HE ADDED THAT HE FEELS THE QUESTION SHOULD HAVE BEEN DISPOSED OF BEFORE IT REACHED ITS PRESENT PROPORTIONS.

SECRETARY WILSON CONTENDS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION'S ORIGINAL REQUEST FOR SOME $15,600,000,000 (B) FOR THE AIR FORCE IS ENTIRELY ADEQUATE.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE 35-BILLION-DOLLAR DEFENSE MONEY BILL, SAYS HE EXPECTS THE SENATE TO APPROVE THE LARGER AMOUNT BY SIX TO TEN VOTES.

THE FUND FIGHT CENTERS ON THE AIR FORCE. THERE IS NO INDICATION EFFORTS WILL BE MADE TO CHANGE THE BUDGET ALLOTMENTS FOR THE ARMY OR NAVY.

WILSON TOLD NEWSMEN HIS USE OF THE WORD "PHONY" AT A THURSDAY NEWS CONFERENCE WAS NOT MEANT TO APPLY TO WHAT WAS GOING ON IN THE SENATE.

BRIDGES, TOP REPUBLICAN ON THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, HAD SAID WILSON WAS GUILTY OF "AN UNWARRANTED SLUR" ON THE SENATE.

WILSON SAID, "I DID NOT INTEND IT THAT WAY."

CHAVEZ EXPRESSED A BELIEF THAT THE CONTROVERSY OVER WILSON'S REMARKS WOULD BE FORGOTTEN BY TOMORROW. SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID:

"MY FEELING IS THAT THE SENATORS WILL DO WHAT THEY THINK OUGHT TO BE DONE REGARDLESS OF WHAT MR. WILSON SAID."

SOME SENATORS WERE PLANNING TO HAVE THEIR OWN SAY ON THE MATTER, AND THAT COULD DELAY A FINAL VOTE. SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA) PREPARED A 35-PAGE SPEECH FOR THE DEBATE AND SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), A FREQUENT CRITIC OF ADMINISTRATION DEFENSE POLICIES, ALSO PLANNED A LONG ONE.

PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS BEEN KEPT ABREAST OF THE FIGHT. THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED, HOWEVER, THAT IT HAD PRESSURED WILSON INTO MODIFYING HIS THURSDAY REMARKS.

JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, ALSO REPORTED HE COULD FIND NO EVIDENCE THAT SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS HAD BEEN TOLD BY THE WHITE HOUSE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WOULD "GO ALONG" WITH A HALF-BILLION DOLLAR AIR FORCE BUDGET INCREASE. THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE REPORTED FROM WASHINGTON THAT EISENHOWER HAD SENT SUCH WORD TO THE GOP LEADERSHIP VIA WILTON B. PERSONS, HIS AIDE FOR CONGRESSIONAL LIAISON.

1956

A28WX

"AFTER CHECKING," HAGERTY SAID, "AS FAR AS I KNOW AND CAN FIND OUT, THERE HAS BEEN ABSOLUTELY NO WORD PASSED..."

EISENHOWER CONFERRED FOR AN HOUR THIS MORNING WITH SHERMAN ADAMS, HIS CHIEF ASSISTANT, BUT HAGERTY SAID THE MEETING HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH WILSON.

CHAVEZ TOLD A NEWSMAN HE HOPES WILSON REMAINS IN HIS CABINET POST, "AT LEAST UNTIL JANUARY." HE SAID WILSON'S REMARKS HAVE BOOSTED PROSPECTS FOR A FUND INCREASE.

SAYING THAT THE "ONLY DISPUTE IN THE BILL" CONCERNS AIR FORCE FUNDS, CHAVEZ COMMENTED:

"THERE SEEMS TO BE AGREEMENT ON THE 10 BILLIONS FOR THE NAVY AND MARINES AND THE 7 1/2 BILLIONS FOR THE ARMY."

SU154PED

?8WX Q

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 24

GLOS LUDOWY (260)

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT IS INVESTIGATING THE GLOS LUDOWY, A POLISH LANGUAGE WEEKLY PUBLISHED IN DETROIT, TO DETERMINE IF IT SHOULD BE REQUIRED TO REGISTER AS A FOREIGN AGENT.

THIS WAS DISCLOSED TODAY IN A LETTER FROM DEPUTY ATTY. GEN. WILLIAM P. ROGERS TO CHAIRMAN EASTLAND (D-MISS1) OF THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE.

EASTLAND HAD TOLD THE DEPARTMENT THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED TESTIMONY THAT "STRICT INSTRUCTIONS" ARE SENT TO THE GLOS LUDOWY FROM RED-RULED POLAND BY HENRY PODOLSKI, FORMER EDITOR OF THE PAPER WHO WAS DEPORTED TO POLAND.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE AT A HEARING JUNE 8 BY SEWERYN BIALER, A FORMER ANTI-AMERICAN PROPAGANDIST FOR THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY WHO DEFECTED TO THE WEST LAST JANUARY.

ROGERS' REPLY, MADE PUBLIC BY EASTLAND, SAID THAT IF THE TESTIMONY CAN BE CONFIRMED, "THEN AN AGENCY RELATIONSHIP HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED BETWEEN THE PUBLISHERS OF GLOS LUDOWY AND THE POLISH GOVERNMENT WITHIN THE MEANING OF THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT." HE ADDED:

"AS A MATTER OF FACT, THE POSSIBLE OBLIGATIONS OF GLOS LUDOWY UNDER THE ACT HAVE VERY RECENTLY BEEN UNDER DISCUSSION AND EXPLORATION WITH THE INVESTIGATIVE AGENCIES OF THE GOVERNMENT IN CONNECTION WITH THE PRESENTATION OF CERTAIN FACTS TO THE GRAND JURY SITTING IN DETROIT DURING THE WEEK OF JUNE 11."

ROGERS SAID AN INDICTMENT WAS RETURNED JUNE 13 AGAINST THE ROMANIAN-AMERICAN PUBLISHING ASSN. OF DETROIT, PUBLISHERS OF THE ROMANUL-AMERICAN, CHARGING IT WITH FAILURE TO REGISTER AS AN AGENT OF THE PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF RUMANIA.

HE SAID THE ADDRESS GIVEN BY EASTLAND AS THE PLACE WHERE THE GLOS LUDOWY IS PRINTED (5858 CHENE ST.) "IS THE SAME AS THAT OF THE PRINTER OF ROMANUL-AMERICAN."

END ADVANCE FOR 6 P.M. EST SUNDAY, JUNE 24.

EG439PED

A132DN

(330)

DALLAS, J NE 24 (AP)-LEWIE GRIGGS,23, THE JACKSONVILLE,TEX., YOUTH WHO WAS CAPT RED BY THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AND ONCE REFUSED REPATRIATION, SAID TODAY HE HAS BEEN ACCEPTED IN HIS HOME COMMUNITY OF JACKS NVILLE,TEX.

GRIGGS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW THAT HE WILL START C LLEGE TH S FALL AND WILL WORK HIS WAY THROUGH SCHOOL. HE IS INTERESTED IN NATURAL SCIENCE AND SOCIOLOGY BUT AS NOT DECIDED HIS COURSE.

HE WAS IN DALLAS TO APPEAR ON A CONFESSION SHOW CONDUCTED BY JACK WYATT ON STATION WFAA-TV.

"I'M GOING TO WORK MY WAY THROUGH SCHOOL," HE SAID. "UNTIL THIS MESS IS CLEARED UP I WOULDN'T THINK OF GOING UNDER THE GI BILL."

GRIGGS SAID HE HAD BEEN TOLD THAT HE HAD BEEN ACCEPTED BY THE PEOPLE OF H S H ME TOWN.

"ONE MAN HAS SAID HE WAS ANTAG NISTIC BUT HE HAS NEVER SAID ANYTHING TO ME." GRIGGS SAID. "THAT IS ONE REASON I WANTED TO BE ON CONFESS ON WANTED TO LET THE PEOPLE KNOW I AM FULLY AWARE OF THE CRIME I COMMITTED AGAINST MY COUNTRY AND THAT I AM SORRY.."

GRIGGS SAID HE IS AN INDIVIDUALIST AND COULD NOT ACCEPT C MMUNISM. HE WAS PERPLEXED AB UT THE TRUTH WHILE A PRISONER AND SAID HE WAS GIVEN MARIJUANA FREQUENTLY TO SMOKE.

"I CHANGED MY MIND ONCE AND TOLD THE COMMUNIST I WOULD RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES," GRIGGS SAID. "BUT THEY TOLD ME IT WAS TOO LATE NOW SINCE THEY HAD ALREADY SENT MY NAME IN TO THE UNITED STATES. THEY SAID THEY WOULD GIVE ME THE DEATH PENALTY FOR TREASON IF I RETURNED TO THE UNITED STATES."

OF THE 23 PEOPLE IN HIS GROUP WHO CAME INTO HONG KONG, JULY 10,1955, GRIGGS SAID HE AND ONE OTHER MAN WERE THE ONLY ONES WHO DID NOT REF SE TO TALK WITH THE REPATRIATION EXPLANATION TEAM OF THE U.S.

"HOWEVER WE WERE ALL QUESTIONED BY THE AMERICAN CONSUL IN HONG KONG BEFORE WERE BROUGHT BACK TO THE UNITED STATES," GRIGGS SAID "THROUGH INTERVIEW IT WAS DETERMINED THAT I WAS AN AMERICAN HAD I BEEN CONVERTED TO COMMUNISM I CERTAINLY WOULD NOT BE HERE TODAY."

GRIGGS DECLINED TO SAY WHICH COLLEGE HE PLANNED TO ATTEND AS HE SAID IT MIGHT REFLECT UPON THE SCHOOL. HOWEVER THE SCHOOL IS AWARE OF HIS BACKGROUND AND HAS ACCEPTED HIM AS STUDENT THIS FALL.

RF726PCS NM

A53WX

(520) GRUENTHER-NATO

1956

BY ELTON C. FAY

(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 24 (AP)-U.S. GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER SAID TODAY THAT IF THE TRANSFER OF FRENCH ARMY STRENGTH TO ALGERIA SHOULD BECOME "PERMANENT" IT MIGHT BECOME NECESSARY TO SEEK REPLACEMENT DIVISIONS ELSEWHERE TO BOLSTER UP WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSES.

GRUENTHER IS COMMANDER OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).

FRANCE NOW HAS ABOUT 300,000 TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA TO COPE WITH ARAB UPRISINGS THERE. MOST OF THESE TROOPS HAVE BEEN SIPHONED FROM FRANCE'S GROUND FORCES AT HOME, AND THUS FROM THE OVER-ALL STRENGTH OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

GRUENTHER, HERE TO ATTEND THE ANNUAL CONFERENCE OF CIVILIAN AND MILITARY LEADERS, OUTLINED SOME OF THE PROBLEMS IN EUROPE IN AN INTERVIEW.

"WE THINK THE FRENCH SITUATION IS A TEMPORARY THING," GRUENTHER SAID OF FRANCE'S DIVERSION OF FORCES TO HER NORTH AFRICAN TERRITORIES.

THE GENERAL REMARKED THAT "IF YOU DON'T SETTLE IT IN A REASONABLE TIME YOU ARE IN TROUBLE" IN KEEPING UP THE COMBINED WESTERN EUROPEAN DEFENSE SYSTEM.

THE TENOR OF GRUENTHER'S COMMENTS INDICATED HE BELIEVED A RE-EVALUATION OF THE SITUATION MIGHT HAVE TO BE MADE BY THE YEAR END, IF FRENCH TROOPS CONTINUED TO BE TIED DOWN IN AFRICA.

FRANCE HAS SHIFTED NOT ONLY REGULAR TROOPS, BUT CALLED UP SOME RESERVES FOR ALGERIAN DUTY WHICH ARE INTENDED FOR USE IN EVENT OF ATTACK BY RUSSIA. SUCH RESERVES, UNDER THE DEFENSE PLAN, WOULD BE READY FOR ACTION AT VARYING PERIODS AFTER START OF HOSTILITIES.

THE NATO CHIEF MADE IT EVIDENT HE UNDERSTOOD THE PROBLEM FACING FRANCE IN TRYING TO COPE WITH THE NATIVE OUTBREAKS. HE SAID GUERRILLA WARFARE IS "EXPENSIVE, ADDING THERE IS A RULE OF THUMB THAT 10 REGULAR SOLDIERS ARE NEEDED AGAINST EACH GUERRILLA."

FRANCE, GRUENTHER SAID, HAS NOT MOVED COMPLETE DIVISIONS TO AFRICA, BUT HAS TRANSFERRED ELEMENTS OF DIVISIONS, REFORMING THEM INTO LARGER UNITS UPON REACHING AFRICA.

GRUENTHER INDICATED HE DIDN'T EXPECT THE TEMPORARY SITUATION TO END SOON, SAYING THAT THE WAY MATTERS ARE RUNNING IN ALGERIA THE FRENCH FORCES WOULD NOT BE RETURNING "NEXT WEEK."

WITH FRENCH COMPONENTS ABSENT FROM WESTERN EUROPE, THE GENERAL SAID IT WAS NECESSARILY A "CALCULATED RISK" THAT THE NATO ORGANIZATION MUST TAKE.

A54WX

GRUENTHER WAS ASKED IF HE HAD HEARD SPECULATION THAT BRITAIN MIGHT WITHDRAW HER NATO FORCES IN THE NEXT TWO OR THREE YEARS. HE SAID HE DOUBTED THAT. BRITAIN HAS FOUR DIVISIONS THERE.

WHAT ABOUT POSSIBLE WITHDRAWAL OF AMERICAN FORCES, WHICH NOW COMPRISE THE EQUIVALENT OF FIVE DIVISIONS?

THE GENERAL SAID HE WAS AWARE OF NO SUCH PLAN. HE ADDED THAT HE HAS APPEARED BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES ABOUT 25 TIMES SINCE HE BECAME NATO COMMANDER "AND I HAVE NEVER BEEN ASKED WHEN THE TROOPS WOULD COME HOME."

GRUENTHER ANSWERED WITH A FLAT "NO" WHEN ASKED WHETHER NATO COULD GET ALONG SHOULD ANY BRITISH OR AMERICAN DIVISIONS BE WITHDRAWN.

FROM ENGLAND THERE HAVE COME RECENTLY QUESTIONS ABOUT REDUCING THE IMPORTANCE OF CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS LIKE TANKS AND GUNS IN THE NATO SYSTEM IN VIEW OF THE GROWING IMPORTANCE OF NUCLEAR AND OTHER NEW WEAPONS. GRUENTHER SAID OF THIS THAT "WE THINK THESE REAPPRAISALS ARE VERY GOOD THINGS."

HE ADDED THAT BEGINNING IN 1953 "WE STARTED TO ADJUST OUR STRATEGY TO THESE MODERN WEAPONS."

MC331PED

1956

A66WX

(400) SECRETARIES CONFERENCE

BY ELTON C. FAY

(WX) QUANTICO, VA., JUNE 24 (AP)-THE MILITARY DIRECTORATE ENDED TODAY ITS ANNUAL TALKFEST ON COMMAND AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROBLEMS, AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON CALLED IT A "VERY GOOD CONFERENCE."

SINCE THURSDAY NIGHT, THE CIVILIAN AND UNIFORMED CHIEFS OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD HELD A SERIES OF SEMINARS AT WHICH THE PRESENT SITUATION AND FUTURE PROBLEMS OF EACH OF THE ARMED FORCES WERE SET FORTH BY SERVICE SECRETARIES AND CHIEFS.

WHAT ACTUALLY TRANSPIRED IN THE MEETINGS OVER WHICH WILSON PRESIDED WAS NOT DISCLOSED.

HOWEVER, EXCERPTS FROM TALKS AT THE MEETINGS INCLUDED REPEATED, ALTHOUGH OBLIQUE, REFERENCES TO THE RIVALRIES AMONG THE ARMED FORCES.

ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF--AN ORGANIZATION MADE UP OF THE MILITARY COMMANDERS OF THE THREE ARMED FORCES--TOLD THE CONVENED COMMANDERS AND SECRETARIES THAT THE MISSION OF DEFENSE WAS NOT A "MONOPOLY OF ANY ONE SERVICE."

FROM AIR FORCE AND NAVY HEADS CAME PREDICTIONS THAT DEFENSE IS GOING TO COST MORE IN THE YEARS AHEAD, IF THE ARMED FORCES ARE TO CONTINUE WITH MODERNIZATION.

COUPLED WITH THIS WAS THE WARNING THAT WEAPONS SYSTEMS AND DEFENSE WILL BECOME EVEN MORE COMPLEX AND COSTLY AS GUIDED MISSILES COME INTO USE.

BUT THE BIGGEST PROBLEM THAT CONFRONTED WHITE-HAIRED WILSON DURING HIS FOURTH ANNUAL "SECRETARIES' CONFERENCE" DID NOT INVOLVE ANY SECRET SESSION ON STRATEGY OR ADMINISTRATION.

WHAT HOUNDED HIM WAS HIS NOW WELL-KNOWN WORD AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, AS THE SECRETARIES' SESSIONS STARTED, "PHONY."

THE WRATHFUL REACTION OF SENATORS WHO FELT THAT THE WORD WAS AIMED AT THEM OBVIOUSLY SHOOK THE SECRETARY--WHO HAD REMAINED UNMOVED IN SOME PREVIOUS SIMILAR OCCASIONS.

A67WX
GONE WAS HIS USUAL AMIABLE MANNER. IN THE LAST TWO DAYS OF THE CONFERENCE HE HAD NO JOKES, NO JOVIAL JOUSTS WITH NEWSMEN. HE SEEMED A WORRIED AND DISTURBED MAN. HE SAID BOTH HE AND REPORTERS WERE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT HE CALLED PARTLY A MISQUOTATION AND PARTLY A MISUNDERSTANDING.
USUALLY AT THESE ANNUAL DEFENSE SECRETARIES' CONFERENCES AT THE BIG MARINE BASE HERE, WILSON HOLDS A FINAL MEETING WITH REPORTERS TO SUMMARIZE WHAT HAS BEEN DONE AND TO ANSWER QUESTIONS.
TODAY HE JUST GOT IN AN AIRPLANE AND FLEW OFF TO THE QUIET OF A FEW DAYS FISHING IN CANADA.
HE TOLD REPORTERS HE DIDN'T THINK A FINAL NEWS CONFERENCE WAS NEEDED.
HE SAID HE HAD RATHER GO TO CHURCH THAN "FACE ANOTHER SESSION WITH YOU."
SO HE WENT TO CHURCH AND THEN WENT AWAY.
JC425PED

1956

A153DT
(400)
DETROIT, JUNE 24 (AP)-THIS IS A WORLD WAR II STORY WITH TWO HAPPY ENDINGS. ONE HAPPENED IN 1944 IN YUGOSLAVIA. THE OTHER THIS WEEKEND IN BIRMINGHAM, MICH.
THE STORY INVOLVES AN AMERICAN AIR FORCE XAPTAIN, WILLIAM ROGERS, AND HIS BROTHER, L.W., AND A YUGOSLAV SURGEON, DR. GEORGE GAVRILOVICH.
IT BEGAN IN 1944 WHEN WILLIAM ROGERS WAS A LIEUTENANT AND GAVRILOVICH A DOCTOR WITH DRAJA MILHAILOVICH'S CHETNIK GUERILLAS.
YOUNG ROGERS' PLANE WAS SHOT DOWN NEAR BELGRADE. HE PARACHUTED OUT, BUT BROKE A LEG WHEN HE LANDED IN THE MOUNTAINS. DR. GAVRILOVICH FOUND THE INJURED FLIER, PATCHED HIM UP AND HID HIM. THEN THE DOCTOR ARRANGED FOR PARTISANS TO SMUGGLE ROGERS TO THE ALLIES.
WHEN TITO'S COMMUNISTS TOOK YUGOSLAVIA AWAY FROM THE MIHAILOVICH'S CHTNIKS, DR. GAVRILOVICH WAS ARRESTED AND SENTENCED TO BE SHOT, BUT ESCAPED DEATH BECAUSE OF A CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF DOCTORS. HE WAS DRAFTED INTO TITO'S ARMY.
THE SURGEON MANAGED TO GET HIMSELF AND HIS FAMILY SAFELY TO VIENNA. ALL WANTED TO COME TO THE UNITED STATES, BUT UNDER THE REFUGEE RELIEF ACT THEY NEEDED A SPONSOR.
FINALLY, DR. GAVRILOVICH REMEMBERED THE YOUNG LIEUTENANT WHOM HE HAD BEFRIENDED. HE LOCATED HIM FINALLY AT TRAVERSE AIR FORCE BASE, CALIF. THE NOW CAPTAIN, IN TURN, TALKED TO HIS BROTHER, L. W., 36, OF BIRMINGHAM, MICH.
WHILE THE BROTHER AND HIS WIFE HAVE TWO SMALL CHILDREN THEY READILY AGREED TO SPONSOR THE DOCTOR'S FAMILY OF FOUR AND TO TAKE THEM INTO THEIR SMALL HOME UNTIL THEY CAN FIND A PLACE OF THEIR OWN.
L. W. ROGERS, A CHEMICAL COMPANY SALES REPRESENTATIVE, MET THE GAVRILOVICH FAMILY FRIDAY NIGHT AND DROVE THEM TO HIS HOME.
DR. GAVRILOVICH, 50, HOPES TO OBTAIN A MEDICAL LICENSE HERE AND IS LOOKING FORWARD TO MEETING CAPT. ROGERS AGAIN, TO THANK HIM FOR A DEBT REPAID WITH INTEREST.
AFTER HE WAS DRAFTED INTO TITO'S ARMY, DR. GAVRILOVICH SAID HE SPENT A YEAR IN A FIELD HOSPITAL AND FOR THE NEXT TWO YEARS WAS ON THE FACULTY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE'S MEDICAL SCHOOL, WHERE HE HAD TAUGHT BEFORE THE WAR.
"THE COMMUNISTS ASKED ME TO JOIN THE PARTY AND WHEN I REFUSED, CALLED ME A REACTIONARY," HE SAID. "SOON I WAS DISMISSED FROM MY TEACHING JOB FOR TEACHING 'WESTERN IDEAS.' THEN I WAS SENT INTO REMOTE COMMUNITIES TO ESTABLISH MEDICAL FACILITIES.
"IN 1953 I WAS IN A SMALL TOWN NEAR THE ALBANIAN BORDER WHEN I SUCCESSFULLY OPERATED ON A COMMUNIST OFFICIAL," DR. GAVRILOVICH CONTINUED. "HE WAS PROFUSELY GRATEFUL AND ARRANGED TO GET ME A PASSPORT TO STUDY IN VIENNA."
THE PASSPORT INCLUDED GAVRILOVICH'S SON, RADONIR, NOW 15, BUT NOT HIS WIFE, JEVROSIMA, AND DAUGHTER, GEORGINA, NOW 19.
BY A RUSE AND WITH THE HELP OF FRIENDS IN BELGRADE, DR. GAVRILOVICH SAID HE HAD HIS WIFE DIAGNOSED AS MENTALLY ILL AND THE COMMUNISTS ALLOWED HER TO GO TO VIENNA FOR TREATMENT. THEN, USING WHAT WAS LEFT OF THE FAMILY'S FUNDS, GEORGINA, WAS ABLE TO BRIBE HER WAY THROUGH TO VIENNA AND JOIN HER PARENTS AND BROTHER.
PB1103PESNM

1956

A110
(550)
NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-AMERICAN COMMUNISTS TODAY JOINED THEIR FRENCH AND ITALIAN COMRADES IN ASSERTING A DEGREE OF INDEPENDENCE FROM SOVIET DOMINATION AND IN REFUSING TO BELIEVE THAT STALIN ALONE WAS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE CRIMES ATTRIBUTED TO HIM BY PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.
"WE FRANKLY ADMIT," SAID THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE U. S. IN A STATEMENT, "THAT WE UNCRITICALLY JUSTIFIED MANY FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION WHICH ARE NOW SHOWN TO BE WRONG."
THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE CLAIMED THE "RIGHT AND DUTY" TO ENGAGE

THE NATIONAL COMMITTEE CLAIMED THE "RIGHT AND DUTY" TO ENGAGE IN "FRIENDLY CRITICISM OF THE THEORY OR PRACTICE OF THE MARXISTS OF ANY COUNTRY," INCLUDING RUSSIA.
FRIENDLY CRITICISM, IT SAID, "WILL STRENGTHEN INTERNATIONAL WORKING CLASS SOLIDARITY."
DISCUSSING KHRUSHCHEV'S CHARGES AGAINST STALIN, THE STATEMENT SAID: "WE CANNOT ACCEPT AN ANALYSIS OF SUCH PROFOUND MISTAKES WHICH ATTRIBUTES THEM SOLELY TO THE CAPRICIOUS ABERRATIONS OF A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL, NO MATTER HOW MUCH ARBITRARY POWER HE WAS WRONGLY PERMITTED TO USURP.
"IT IS JUST AS WRONG TO ASCRIBE ALL THE MISTAKES AND VIOLATIONS OF SOCIALIST PRINCIPLE TO A SINGLE INDIVIDUAL AS IT WAS TO ASCRIBE TO HIM ALL THE ACHIEVEMENTS AND GRANDEUR OF SOCIALIST PROGRESS IN THE U.S.S.R."
IN ITS NEW ROLE OF FRIENDLY CRITIC, THE AMERICAN PARTY DESCRIBED ITSELF AS "AN INDEPENDENT MARXIST PARTY OF AMERICAN WORKERS DEDICATED TO SOCIALISM."
THE PART SAID IT WOULD "CONTINUE TO WORK FOR GREATER ECONOMIC SECURITY, DEMOCRACY, AND CIVIL RIGHTS IN OUR OWN COUNTRY, AND FOR UNITY WITH ALL SOCIALIST-MINDED GROUPS TO ATTAIN SOCIALISM BY CONSTITUTIONAL, PEACEFUL MEANS, EXPRESSING FREE CHOICE OF THE MAJORITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."
THE STATEMENT DID NOT SAY WHETHER THIS WAS A RENUNCIATION OF REVOLUTIONARY AIMS.
THE COMMITTEE SAID IT HAS BEGUN TO RE-EXAMINE ITS "PREVIOUSLY OVERSIMPLIFIED AND WRONG CONCEPT OF THE RELATIONS WHICH SHOULD EXIST BETWEEN THE MARXISTS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING SOCIALIST COUNTRIES."

A111
AND THE CONCLUSIONS REACHED BY THE AMERICAN COMMUNISTS IN THEIR REEXAMINATION ECHOED THE SUDDEN UNREST SHOWN BY FRENCH AND

ITALIAN COMMUNISTS SINCE KHRUSHCHEV MADE HIS ANTI-STALIN SPEECH TO THE RECENT 20TH PARTY CONGRESS.

RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN THE MARXISTS OF VARIOUS COUNTRIES, THE AMERICAN PARTY STATEMENT HELD, "MUST BE BASED ON PRINCIPLES OF SERVING THE BEST NATIONAL INTERESTS OF EACH PEOPLE AND THE COMMON INTERESTS OF SERVING ALL PROGRESSIVE HUMANITY."

THESE RELATIONSHIPS, THE STATEMENT SAID, MUST FURTHER BE BASED ON "THE EQUALITY OF THE PARTIES" AND THE "RIGHT AND DUTY OF ALL COUNTRIES TO ENGAGE IN FRIENDLY CRITICISM OF THE THEORY OR PRACTICE OF THE MARXISTS OF ANY COUNTRY, WHENEVER THEY FEEL IT IS NECESSARY."

IN PUSHING FOR LOCAL HOME RULE AMONG THE VARIOUS COMMUNIST PARTIES, THE COMMITTEE BERATED KHRUSHCHEV FOR FAILING TO DEAL WITH THE ANTI-JEWISH "OUTRAGES" REVEALED IN HIS SPEECH.

"WE ARE DEEPLY DISTURBED," THE STATEMENT SAID, "BY THE FACTS REVEALED IN INFORMATION COMING FROM POLAND THAT ORGANS AND MEDIA OF JEWISH CULTURE WERE SUMMARILY DISSOLVEDLLCD W NUMBER OF THEIR LEADERS EXECUTED.

"THIS IS CONTRARY TO THE SOVIET UNION'S HISTORIC CONTRIBUTIONS ON THE JEWISH QUESTION. KHRUSHCHEV'S FAILURE TO DEAL WITH THESE OUTRAGES, AND THE CONTINUING SILENCE OF SOVIET LEADERS REQUIRES AN EXPLANATION."

THE STATEMENT SAID THE REVELATIONS IN KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH SHOULD HAVE BEEN MADE BY THE PARTY CONGRESS, "NO MATTER HOW PAINFUL OR ABHORRENT."

AND IT SAID THE PARTY CONGRESS "MARXISTS EVERYWHERE" STILL MUST MAKE "A BASIC ANALYSIS OF HOW SUCH PERVERSIONS OF SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY, JUSTICE AND INTERNATIONALISM WERE PERMITTED TO DEVELOP AND CONTINUE UNCHECKED FOR 20 YEARS..."

JE806PED

1956

A117

(860)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M. (EST) SUNDAY, JUNE 24--NOTE DATE

(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC TODAY FOUND BLACKLISTING FOR POLITICAL BELIEFS A WIDESPREAD PRACTICE IN THE MOVIE, RADIO AND TELEVISION INDUSTRIES, BUT MUCH LESS PREVALENT IN THE THEATER.

IN A TWO-VOLUME, 599-PAGE REPORT, THE FUND SAID THAT IN HOLLYWOOD BLACKLISTING IS "ALMOST UNIVERSALLY ACCEPTED AS A FACT OF LIFE."

"ALL THE STUDIOS ARE NOW UNANIMOUS IN THEIR REFUSAL TO HIRE PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO HAVE NOT SUBSEQUENTLY TESTIFIED IN FULL BEFORE THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE," THE REPORT SAID.

"THE STUDIOS ARE EQUALLY ADAMANT ABOUT NOT HIRING WITNESSES WHO HAVE RELIED UPON THE FIFTH AMENDMENT BEFORE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES."

THE REPORT FOUND THAT BLACKLISTING WAS "MORE COMPLICATED" IN THE RADIO AND TELEVISION FIELDS THAN IN HOLLYWOOD, WHERE THE HIRING IS CONCENTRATED IN FIVE OR SIX MAJOR STUDIOS.

IN RADIO-TV, THE REPORT SAID, "ADVERTISING AGENCIES, NETWORKS, PROGRAM PACKAGERS AND SPONSORS ALL HAVE A VOICE IN DECIDING WHO WILL BE USED.

"THE RESULT IS A MULTIPLICITY OF LISTS AND PROCEDURES, DIFFERENT POLICIES ON DIFFERENT NETWORKS, THE CREATION OF A SECRET AND LABYRINTHINE WORLD OF POLITICAL SCREENING."

TURNING TO THE LEGITIMATE THEATER, THE REPORT FOUND "THERE IS NO ORGANIZED BLACKLISTING ON BROADWAY," ALTHOUGH THE "NORMAL CRITERIA OF PERSONAL CHOICE -- INCLUDING POLITICS -- DO OPERATE TO SOME EXTENT."

THE REPORT SAID SOME PRODUCERS "FEEL SO STRONGLY ABOUT LEFT-WINGERS THAT THEY ARE LOATH TO HIRE THEM; OTHER PRODUCERS MAY BE SIMILARLY PREJUDICED AGAINST RIGHT-WINGERS. BUT THERE ARE NO 'LISTS' WHICH HAVE UNIVERSAL FORCE ON BROADWAY."

THE REPORT, BASED ON A STUDY BEGUN IN SEPTEMBER, 1954, WAS PREPARED FOR THE FUND BY JOHN COGLEY, 40, FORMER EDITOR OF THE COMMONWEAL, CATHOLIC LAY MAGAZINE, AND A STAFF OF 10 REPORTERS.

IN A PREFACE TO THE REPORT, PAUL HOFFMAN, CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE FUND, COMMENTED:

"MR. COGLEY HAS TRIED TO GIVE A DETAILED PICTURE OF A SITUATION AS IT EXISTS. HE HAS BROUGHT IN NO INDICTMENTS, AND HAS OFFERED NO RECOMMENDATIONS.

"THE BOARD OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC OFFERS NONE, BELIEVING THAT PROGRESS IN RESOLVING THE CONFLICTS OF INTEREST, VIEWPOINT, AND PRINCIPLE INVOLVED MUST AND WILL COME IN THE FIRST INSTANCE FROM THE INDUSTRIES AFFECTED.

"BUT EVEN THIS PROGRESS MUST ULTIMATELY TURN UPON PUBLIC KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE ACTUAL SITUATION AND ITS PROBLEMS. THIS REPORT SEEKS ONLY TO SUPPLY THE DATA ON WHICH SOUND KNOWLEDGE AND UNDERSTANDING MAY BE ESTABLISHED."

1956

A118

THE FUND, CURRENTLY UNDER FIRE BY SOME CONGRESSMEN, WAS ORGANIZED AS A SEPARATE ENTITY IN 1953 WITH A 15-MILLION-DOLLAR ENDOWMENT BY THE FORD FOUNDATION. THE FUND AND ITS PRESIDENT, ROBERT M. HUTCHINS, FREQUENTLY HAVE BEEN ATTACKED AS BEING "SOFT" TOWARD COMMUNISM.

HUTCHINS HAS SAID: "THE FUND REGARDS COMMUNISM AS A THREAT TO CIVIL LIBERTIES, BUT IT WAS NOT ORGANIZED SOLELY TO OPPOSE COMMUNISM. IT WAS ORGANIZED TO STUDY AND DISCLOSE THE FACTS ABOUT ALL THREATS TO CIVIL LIBERTIES -- INCLUDING COMMUNISM."

THE REPORT TRACED THE INFLUENCE ON BLACKLISTING OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES, THE AMERICAN LEGION, LABOR UNIONS AND VARIOUS ANTI-COMMUNIST ORGANIZATIONS.

COMMENTING ON THE REPORT AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, COGLEY SAID BLACKLISTING IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRIES, MAINLY AIMED AT COMMUNISM, HAS LESSENED SOMEWHAT IN RECENT YEARS.

"THE BIG REMAINING PROBLEM," HE ADDED, "IS THE 'INSTITUTIONALIZING' OF BLACKLISTING."

HE DEFINED INSTITUTIONALIZING AS "BECOMING...A STANDARD PROCEDURE."

IN GATHERING DATA FOR THE REPORT, COGLEY AND HIS STAFF INTERVIEWED NEARLY 500 PERSONS.

THE REPORT FOUND THAT BLACKLISTING IN THE MOVIE INDUSTRY BEGAN IN 1947 WHEN THE "HOLLYWOOD TEN" REFUSED TO TESTIFY ABOUT PAST OR PRESENT COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UNAMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

BLACKLISTING GAINED IMPETUS, THE REPORT SAID, WHEN THE HOUSE COMMITTEE RELEASED IN ITS 1952 AND 1953 REPORTS A LIST OF 324 NAMES OF MOVIE PERSONS ALLEGEDLY COMMUNISTS.

"EVERYONE CITED WAS BLACKLISTED IN THE STUDIOS," THE REPORT SAID.

IT TRACED THE BEGINNING OF BLACKLISTING IN THE RADIO AND TELEVISION FIELDS WITH THE PUBLICATION IN 1950 OF "RED CHANNELS, A REPORT OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE IN RADIO AND TELEVISIOON."

THE BOOK LISTED 151 PERSONS IN THE INDUSTRY AND THE NAMES OF COMMUNIST FRONT ORGANIZATIONS WITH WHICH THEY WERE ALLEGEDLY LINKED IN EITHER THE PAST OR PRESENT. "RED CHANNELS" WAS PUBLISHED BY "COUNTERATTACK," NEWSLETTER OF THE AMERICAN BUSINESS CONSULTANTS, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION.

"THE JERRY-BUILT INSTITUTION OF BLACKLISTING," THE REPORT SAID OF THE RADIO-TV FIELDS, "IS NOW PART AND PARCEL OF LIFE ON MADISON AVENUE."

AND BECAUSE OF THE DIFFERENT STANDARDS USED BY THE VARIOUS HIRING AGENTS, "A TELEVISION PERSONALITY MIGHT BE ACCEPTABLE TO AGENCY AND NETWORK, BUT NOT TO THIS AND THAT SPONSOR," THE REPORT CONTINUED.

A119

"SUCH A ONE, IN THE JARGON THAT HAS GROWN UP IN THE TRADE, IS 'GREYLISTED.' THE 'GREYLISTED' OF COURSE ARE BLACKLISTED BUT NOT COMPLETELY--FOR EVERY PROGRAM ON EVERY NETWORK."

30.24- 7289

IN THE THEATER, THE REPORT SAID, "A CERTAIN FEW PERFORMERS HAVE HAD DIFFICULTY FINDING WORK. THESE ARE PEOPLE ESPECIALLY WELL KNOWN FOR THEIR POLITICAL ASSOCIATIONS. THEY HAVE BEEN SO OUTSPOKEN, SO THOROUGHLY 'POLITICAL' IN THEIR PUBLIC LIFE THAT THEY ARE PERSONA NON GRATA TO LARGE NUMBERS OF AMERICANS."

BUT, THE REPORT SAID, "THERE ARE NO SECURITY OFFICERS... NO CLEARANCE SYSTEMS" ON BROADWAY.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 P.M., EST, SUNDAY, JUNE 24--SENT JUNE 23
TD1119PED

End
June - 24/56

AP18 (180)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 24
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAS TOLD SENATE REPUBLICAN LEADERS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WILL "GO ALONG" WITH A HALF-BILLION DOLLAR AIR FORCE BUDGET INCREASE, THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE SAID TODAY.

IN A STORY FROM WASHINGTON THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE PRESIDENT SENT THAT WORD TO THE SENATE GOP LEADERSHIP VIA WILTON B. PERSONS, HIS CHIEF ASSISTANT ON CONGRESSIONAL AFFAIRS.

(ASKED TO COMMENT ON THE REPORT, WHITE HOUSE SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY SAID: "AFTER CHECKING, AS FAR AS I KNOW AND CAN FIND OUT, THERE HAS BEEN ABSOLUTELY NO WORD PASSED EITHER TO (SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E.) WILSON OR BY (WILTON) PERSONS.")

SENATE DEMOCRATS HAVE DEMANDED THAT THE AIR FORCE BE GIVEN NEARLY ONE BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN THE 15,900,000,000 (B) ALLOTTED IT BY THE ADMINISTRATIN. SOME REPUBLICANS HAVE PROPOSED AN INCREASE OF 500 MILLION DOLLARS.

THE HERALD TRIBUNE STORY SAID A "RELIABLE INFORMANT" ASSERTED SENATE REPUBLICANS WILL MAKE CLEAR THAT "THE PRESIDENT'S VIEW IS THAT IF THE HALF-BILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE IS THE BEST COMPROMISE THE REPUBLICANS CAN GET, THE ADMINISTRATION WILL 'OF COURSE' ACCEPT IT."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 24
JT518AED

1956

AP17 (170)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 A.M. EST TODAY SUNDAY JUNE 24
(ADVANCE) NEW YORK, JUNE 24 (AP)-THE NEW YORK TIMES SAID TODAY AN ARMY-AIR FORCE CONTROVERSY OVER THE STRATEGY AND ORGANIZATION OF THE U. S. ARMED SERVICES HAS BOILED UP AGAIN.

IN A DISPATCH FROM WASHINGTON, THE TIMES SAID:

SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON TRIED TO END THE DEBATE MAY 20 BY OPPOSING CREATION OF A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE. BUT HIGH ARMY OFFICERS ARE STILL PRESSING FOR THAT VERY SOLUTION.

THE ARMY HAS PREPARED A STAFF PAPER THAT CALLS FOR A SWEEPING REORGANIZATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES AND ALSO CRITICIZES THE AIR FORCE'S DOCTRINE OF A "SHORT NUCLEAR WAR" AS "MORALLY, POLITICALLY AND PRACTICALLY UNJUSTIFIABLE."

THE STAFF PAPER SAYS UNIFICATION OF THE ARMED SERVICES ENVISAGED BY THE ARMY IN 1947 HAS "FAILED." WHAT IS NEEDED, THE PAPER ASSERTS, IS A SINGLE CHIEF OF STAFF TO RESOLVE SERVICE DIFFERENCES ON BASIC STRATEGY, ON THE DOCTRINE OF UNITY OF COMMAND AND ON THE CONTEND ADVANCE DEPARTMENT ARMY DEPARTMENT SUNDAYDHUGEN2WEAPONS.
JT510AED

End June 25, 1956

BUDNIK

Begin June 25, 1956

30.24- 7291

A127
(120)
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 25 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT IT HAS CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TO PUNISH RUSSIAN POLICEMEN WHO INVADED THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY GROUNDS IN MOSCOW LAST WEEK.
THE GOVERNMENT ALSO ASKED MOSCOW FOR ASSURANCES THAT SUCH INCIDENTS WILL NOT OCCUR IN THE FUTURE.
THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE POLICEMEN VIOLATED THE DIPLOMATIC IMMUNITY OF THE EMBASSY AND ARRESTED TWO MEN WHO SHOUTED THAT THEY WERE GERMANS BEFORE POLICE CLAMPED THEIR HANDS OVER THEIR MOUTHS AND REMOVED THEM FROM THE EMBASSY GROUNDS. THE NAMES OF THE TWO GERMANS WERE NOT LEARNED.
STRESSING THAT THE NATIONALITY OF THE TWO ARRESTED MEN "PLAYS NO ROLE," THE GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID:
"THIS ACT REPRESENTS A VIOLATION OF THE INTERNATIONALLY RECOGNIZED EXTRATERRITORIALITY OF AN EMBASSY."
JF1134AED

A91 (120)
BERLIN, JUNE 25 (AP)-WEST BERLIN'S CITY GOVERNMENT TODAY CONFIRMED REPORTS THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE READY TO EVACUATE A WEST BERLIN RADIO BUILDING THAT HAS BEEN A SORE POINT IN EAST-WEST RELATIONS.
A CITY SPOKESMAN SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE MOVING OUT AS A "GESTURE OF GOOD WILL."
THE BUILDING WAS OCCUPIED BY THE RUSSIANS DURING THE FALL OF BERLIN. ALTHOUGH THE AREA AROUND THE BUILDING LATER BECAME PART OF THE BRITISH SECTOR OF THE CITY, THE RUSSIANS KEPT THE BUILDING AS HEADQUARTERS FOR THEIR BERLIN RADIO STATION UNTIL THE BLOCKADE OF WEST BERLIN IN 1948-49. AT THAT TIME, ALL PERSONNEL -- WITH THE EXCEPTION OF A SKELETON STAFF -- WERE EVACUATED TO THE SOVIET SECTOR OF BERLIN.
SINCE THEN, RUSSIAN SOLDIERS HAVE STOOD GUARD INSIDE THE BUILDING.
KM833PES

B24
(Q)
-17-
(190)
ROME, JUNE 25 (AP)-ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER PALMIRO TOGLIATTI TOLD HIS PARTY TODAY THERE MUST BE SAFEGUARDS AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF STALIN'S ERRORS.
TOGLIATTI MADE A THREE-HOURR SPEECH TO THE PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE. HE SAID SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DENUNCIATION OF STALIN LEAVES UNANSWERED HOW A RECURRENCE WILL BE PREVENTED.
TOGLIATTI'S REMARKS WERE REPORTED BY THE PRO-COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER PAESA SERA.
TOGLIATTI, WHO SPENT 20 YEARS IN RUSSIA DURING THE STALIN ERA, REPEATED HE HAD NOT KNOWN ABOUT THE THINGS KHRUSHCHEV BLAMED ON STALIN.
TODAY TOGLIATTI RECALLED THAT HE HAD HAD HIS OWN DISAGREEMENT WITH STALIN.
HE SAID STALIN HAD ASKED IN 1951 THAT TOGLIATTI GIVE UP HIS POST AS SECRETARY OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY AND BECOME SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE COMINFORM. TOGLIATTI ADDED:
"THERE WERE LIVELY DISCUSSIONS (APPARENTLY BETWEEN STALIN AND TOGLIATTI), BUT THE MATTER WAS WELL SOLVED WHEN STALIN WITHDREW HIS PROPOSAL."
TOGLIATTI TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT "WE CANNOT BE HAPPY WITH THE WAY IN WHICH THE DENUNCIATION (OF STALIN) WAS BROUGHT TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES, BUT THIS IS ANOTHER PROBLEM."
THE ENGLISH TEXT OF A LARGE PART OF KHRUSHCHEV'S SPEECH WAS RELEASED BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON.

TOGLIATTI REAFFIRMED THE POST-WAR UNITY BETWEEN THE COMMUNISTS AND THE FELLOW-TRAVELING FACTION OF ITALIAN SOCIALISTS HEADED BY PIETRO NENNI. THE COMMUNIST LEADER REPEATED HIS PARTY'S BID FOR A LEFT FRONT ALLIANCE INCLUDING THE ANTI-COMMUNIST SOCIALISTS HEADED BY VICE PREMIER GIUSEPPE SARAGAT.
A STATEMENT BY SARAGAT TODAY INDICATED THE REDS WERE NOT SUCCEEDING IN THIS MANEUVER. HE SAID SOCIALISTS ALL OVER THE WORLD HAD KNOWN FOR A LONG TIME THAT STALIN WAS A "FEROCIOUS DICTATOR" AND ASKED WHY NENNI HAD NOT KNOWN IT.
SARAGAT URGED NENNI TO ABANDON COMMUNIST SOCIALISM AND ADOPT DEMOCRATIC SOCIALISM.
JF616PED

A46 (390)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE
BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-ROMANIA'S COMMUNIST LEADERS, ENTERTAINING PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA AS "A DEAR AND BELOVED COMRADE," HAVE HIS PROMISE TO FORGET THE PAST.
TITO ARRIVED YESTERDAY IN THE ROMANIAN CAPITAL FROM MOSCOW, WHERE HE AND SOVIET LEADERS SIGNED AGREEMENTS TO COOPERATE IN THE FUTURE AT BOTH GOVERNMENT AND COMMUNIST PARTY LEVELS.
DURING HIS THREE-DAY VISIT IN BUCHAREST HE IS EXPECTED TO PRESENT TO ROMANIAN OFFICIALS THE NEW RULES FOR COOPERATION AMONG COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS DECIDED AT HIS KREMLIN CONFERENCES.
GHEORGHE GHEORGIU-DEJ, ROMANIAN COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF, AND PREMIER CHIVU STOICA LED THE OFFICIAL GREETERS WHEN TITO AND HIS WIFE STEPPED FROM THE SPECIAL TRAIN TAKING THEM BACK TO BELGRADE AFTER THEIR RUSSIAN TOUR. PRESIDENT PETRU GROZA, ROMANIA'S STRONG MAN DURING TITO'S BREAK WITH THE SOVIET BLOC, IS ILL.
STOICA REFERRED TO "THAT UNHAPPY BREAK OF CONTACT BETWEEN US" IN HIS WELCOMING SPEECH, BUT SAID NOW THERE ARE "PROSPECTS FOR COLLABORATION IN ALL FIELDS" SINCE YUGOSLAV-SOVIET DIFFERENCES HAVE BEEN PATCHED UP.
TITO REPLIED:
"OUR TWO COUNTRIES HAD NO ARMED CONFLICT IN THE PAST AND CONDITIONS NOW EXIST FOR CLOSER COOPERATION BECAUSE BOTH ARE BUILDING SOCIALISM.
"SUCH COOPERATION EXISTED IN THE IMMEDIATE POSTWAR YEARS AND WE KNOW THE SERIOUS DISTURBANCE WHICH OCCURRED AFTERWARD WAS NOT CAUSE BY THE PEOPLE."
IN THE INTERESTS OF PEACE, TITO ADDED, "THE RECENT PAST SHOULD BE FORGOTTEN."
HE MENTIONED THE AGREEMENTS HE MADE IN MOSCOW AND SAID, "WE ARE QUITE CERTAIN THESE DOCUMENTS REPRESENT A SERIOUS CONTRIBUTION TO THE CAUSE OF PEACE AND THAT THE SPIRIT OF THESE DOCUMENTS COULD SERVE AS A BASIS FOR SIMILAR AGREEMENTS BETWEEN OUR TWO COUNTRIES."
FOREIGN NEWSMEN IN BUCHAREST FOR TITO'S VISIT WERE TOLD BY FOREIGN OFFICE PRESS CHIEF CORNAL BOGDEN THAT THEY HAD ONLY TO ASK IF THEY WANTED TO SEE ANYTHING IN ROMANIA. THIS CORRESPONDENT IMMEDIATELY ASKED TO SEE ANA PAUKER, FORMER ROMANIAN FOREIGN MINISTER WHO DISAPPEARED FROM PUBLIC LIFE IN 1953. SHE ONCE WAS ONE OF THE MOST POWERFUL WOMEN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD.
BOGDEN SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO SEE HER BECAUSE "SHE DOES NOT

WANT TO SEE ANYBODY." HE SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHETHER SHE WAS IN BUCHAREST AND "ANYWAY, THERE ARE MORE INTERESTING THINGS TO SEE HERE."
TO CORRESPONDENTS WHO ASKED TO SEE NON-COMMUNIST POLITICIANS REPORTEDLY RELEASED FROM PRISON RECENTLY, BOGDEN SAID THERE WAS NOT MUCH HOPE BECAUSE OFFICIALS CONCERNED WITH SUCH MATTERS WERE BUSY WITH THE TITO VISIT.

HA601AED

A54

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO INTERRUPTED HIS FORMAL TALKS WITH ROMANIAN LEADERS TODAY TO TOUR THE PLOESTI OILFIELDS.
TITO RODE IN AN OPEN RUSSIAN ZIF WITH ROMANIAN PARTY BOSS GEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ.
EVERYWHERE THE YUGOSLAV LEADER WAS PRESENTED FLOWERS AND TITO IN BRIEF SPEECHES GAVE THE SAME LINE OF "PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP, COOPERATION AND BUILDING SOCIALISM."
FORMAL TALKS WITH THE ROMANIANS END TOMORROW AND A COMMUNIQUE IS EXPECTED BEFORE TITO TAKES OFF BY TRAIN FOR AN OVERNIGHT JOURNEY TO BELGRADE.

WW610PED

A90

PRISTINA, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEVENTEEN YOUNG MEN WENT TO TRIAL HERE TODAY ON CHARGES OF TRYING TO "ENDANGER AND OVERTHROW BY FORCE THE EXISTING STATE AND SOCIAL RULE IN YUGOSLAVIA."
THE YOUTHS ARE ACCUSED OF TAKING PART IN AN ILLEGAL ORGANIZATION OF ALBANIAN NATIONALISTS.
THE INDICTMENT CHARGED TWO STUDENTS AND TWO TEACHERS WITH HAVING FOUNDED THE ORGANIZATION EIGHT YEARS AGO.
THE OTHER 13, THE INDICTMENT SAID, WERE ONLY MEMBERS "INVEIGLED" INTO THE ORGANIZATION.
THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED THE FIRST FOUR DEFENDANTS CALLED

THE NEWSPAPER POLITIKA REPORTED THE FIRST FOUR DEFENDANTS CALLED BEFORE THE BAR PLEADED INNOCENT, THE FIFTH GUILTY.
THE TRIAL IS BEFORE A FIVE-JUDGE PANEL.

JB/KM831PES

A53 (220)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS

BY RICHARD K. O'MALLEY

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 25 (AP)-TWO GUNMEN TODAY SHOT A BRITISH JUDGE WHO HAD PASSED SIX DEATH SENTENCES ON PRO-GREEK REBELS. HE WAS IN A DANGEROUS CONDITION TONIGHT.
JUSTICE BERNARD V. SHAW, 65, SUFFERED HEAD AND THROAT WOUNDS.
THE GUNMEN SHOT HIM WHILE HE SAT BETWEEN TWO TURKISH POLICE BODYGUARDS IN HIS CAR AS IT STOPPED FOR A SIGNAL LIGHT IN BUSY VICTORIA STREET. THE ASSASSINATION ATTEMPT OCCURRED SHORTLY AFTER 1 P.M. IN THE TEEMING ARMENIAN QUARTER OF THE OLD WALLED CITY.
THE TWO ASSAILANTS, PRESUMED TO BE PRO-GREEK EOKA UNDERGROUND WORKERS, FLED AS SHAW'S BODYGUARD OPENED FIRE AND PURSUED THEM. THEY LEAPED INTO A SMALL CAR AND ESCAPED.
AT NICOSIA GENERAL HOSPITAL A DOCTOR SAID SHAW HAS A CHANCE BUT EMPHASIZED THAT HIS CONDITION WAS DANGEROUS.
A GREEK WOMAN WAS FATALLY WOUNDED BY TROOPS WHO CORODONED OFF THE AREA IN A SEARCH FOR THE GUNMEN. SHE WAS STRUCK BY A BULLET AIMED AT HER HUSBAND AND DIED IN A HOSPITAL LATER.
A TALL, GAUNT MAN WHOSE COURTROOM DECISIONS WERE USUALLY RENDERED IN QUIET, CAUSTIC TONE, SHAW DECREED SIX OF SEVEN DEATH SENTENCES IMPOSED SINCE EOKA EXTREMISTS BEGAN A VIOLENT CAMPAIGN MORE THAN A YEAR AGO TO FORCE BRITAIN TO FREE THE ISLAND FOR UNION WITH GREECE. HE HAD HANDED DOWN THREE DEATH SENTENCES IN THE LAST THREE WEEKS.
EOKA LEAFLETS DISTRIBUTED SOME TIME AGO MARKED SHAW FOR ASSASSINATION. HE WAS THEN GIVEN A BODYGUARD AND HIS HOME WAS PROTECTED BY A BARBED WIRE BARRICADE.
SHAW HAD BECOME KNOWN TO GREEK CYPRIOTS AS THE "ANTI-EOKA JUDGE." "EOKA" IS FROM THE GREEK INITIALS FOR "NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS." SHAW CAME TO CYPRUS LAST NOV. 12, SOME SEVEN MONTHS AFTER THE ORGANIZATION HAD STARTED ITS PRO-GREEK CAMPAIGN OF VIOLENCE. HIS SPECIAL COURT HANDLES CASES PROSECUTED UNDER THE EMERGENCY REGULATIONS PUT IN FORCE BECAUSE OF THAT CAMPAIGN.
SHAW, LIKE OTHER JUDGES AND SENIOR POLICE OFFICERS, LIVES IN AN APARTMENT HOUSE UNDER CONSTANT POLICE GUARD AND SURROUNDED BY BARBED WIRE. BEFORE COMING TO THIS ISLAND, HE HAD BEEN IN SEMI-RETIREMENT SINCE 1948. BEFORE THAT, HE HAD SERVED ON THE BENCH FOR THE BRITISH IN PALESTINE.
BRITISH OFFICIALS COULD NOT SAY WHETHER HE WAS RELATED TO THE LATE PLAYWRIGHT, GEORGE BERNARD SHAW.
TROOPS SEARCHING FOR HIS ATTACKERS CORDONED OFF THE OLD CITY, CONFINING ALL THE RESIDENTS HOME FROM WORK FOR THEIR THREE-HOUR NOON BREAK. THEY FIRED AT PERSONS TRYING TO BREAK THE CORDON BY CLIMBING DOWN THE WALLS. ONE WOMAN WAS SHOT THROUGH THE ARM.
BEFORE DAWN TODAY, THE DEFTERA POLICE STATION EIGHT MILES NORTH OF NICOSIA WAS ATTACKED AND A BRITISH SOLDIER WOUNDED. THE SOLDIER WAS HIT IN THE LEG BY FRAGMENTS FROM A BOMB. THE ATTACKERS THREW TWO BOMBS AND FOLLOWED THEM WITH PISTOL AND SHOTGUN FIRE FROM A COURTYARD BEFORE DEFTERA CHURCH ACROSS A ROAD. THEY FLED WHEN POLICE RETURNED THEIR FIRE. ONLY ONE OF THE TWO BOMBS EXPLODED. A THIRD IN A HOLE BEHIND THE CHURCH WAS FOUND BEFORE IT COULD GO OFF.
ALMOST SIMULTANEOUSLY TWO BOMBS WERE HURLED AT YEROLIKUS POLICE STATION SEVEN MILES SOUTH OF HERE. NO CASUALTIES RESULTED.
MEANWHILE, PART OF A SMALL BRIDGE A MILE SOUTH OF DEFTERA WAS BLOWN UP AS A BRITISH ROYAL HORSE GUARDS UNIT MOVED UP TO REPEL THE ATTACK THERE. TWO 25-POUND AERIAL BOMBS HAD BEEN SET IN THE BRIDGE AND APPROACH AND WIRED TO BE DETONATED AS THE DETACHMENT APPROACHED. ONLY ONE BOMB EXPLODED. THE TROOPS ESCAPED HARM.
THE COMMISSIONER OF NICOSIA AND KYRENIA ORDERED GREEK CYPRIOT ESTABLISHMENTS IN THOSE CITIES CLOSED AT 7 O'CLOCK TONIGHT UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE. THEY INCLUDED BARS, CABARETS, THEATERS, CLUBS COFFEE SHOPS AND ANY OTHER PUBLIC GATHERING PLACE. THE ORDER, KILLING OFF NIGHT LIFE IN THE TWO CITIES, WAS OBVIOUSLY THE RESULT OF THE ATTACK ON SHAW.
REVISING AN EARLIER REPORT, BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID TONIGHT THAT SHAW HAD BEEN SITTING IN THE BACK SEAT OF THE CAR AND HIS BODYGUARDS--ONE OF THEM THE DRIVER--WERE IN THE FRONT SEAT.

J713PED

A99 (260)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ARRIVED TODAY FROM SYRIA ON HIS MIDDLE EASTERN TOUR TO WIN FRIENDS FOR RUSSIA.
HE GAVE NEWSMEN A MIMEOGRAPHED STATEMENT PRAISING "THE STRUGGLE OF THE ARAB COUNTRIES AGAINST THE AGGRESSIVE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH AIMS AT ESTABLISHING A NEW IMPERIALISTIV SLAVERY."
THE PACT WAS FORMED TO HELP DEFEND A GROUP OF MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES AGAINST ANY COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. MEMBERS ARE BRITAIN, TURKEY, IRAN, IRAQ AND PAKISTAN.
SHEPILOV ALSO SAID THAT DEVELOPING ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES BETWEEN LEBANON AND RUSSIA WOULD AID WORLD PEACE.
THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER, WHO WILL SPEND THREE DAYS HERE AND THEN GO TO GREECE, WAS GREETED AT THE AIRPORT BY LEBANON'S FOREIGN MINISTER SALIM LAHHOUD.
SHEPILOV SPENT THREE DAYS IN SYRIA. WHEN HE TOOK OFF, AN OFFICIAL SYRIAN SPOKESMAN IN DAMASCUS SAID THE RUSSIAN-SYRIAN TALKS HAD PAVED THE WAY FOR AGREEMENT SOON ON "STRONG POLITICAL MEASURES" ON PALESTINE AND ALGERIA.
ANOTHER SPOKESMAN SAID THE TWO COUNTRIES WOULD SIGN NEW ECONOMIC AND TRADE AGREEMENTS. SYRIA NEEDS FUNDS TO FINANCE A 7-YEAR DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM COSTING ABOUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS.

BOTH SYRIAN SPOKESMEN SAID NO CONCRETE DECISIONS WERE REACHED DURING SHEPILOV'S VISIT.

THE RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER CAREFULLY AVOIDED MAKING SPECIFIC PUBLIC STATEMENTS SUPPORTING ARAB TERMS FOR SETTLING THEIR DISPUTE WITH ISRAEL.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE ISSUED SIMULTANEOUSLY IN DAMASCUS AND MOSCOW SAID THE DAMASCUS TALKS DEALT WITH RUSSIAN-SYRIAN RELATIONS AND SOME INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS OF INTEREST TO BOTH COUNTRIES.

IT ADDED THAT BOTH SIDES "EXPRESSED FULL SATISFACTION OVER THE AGREEMENT OF THEIR VIEWS REGARDING ALL QUESTIONS DISCUSSED."

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID ALSO THAT SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW.

KM857PES

A94

(140)

FOLO JERUSALEM A 58

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 25 (AP)-AN EGYPTIAN SPOKESMAN DECLINED COMMENT TODAY ON ISRAEL'S COMPLAINT TO THE EGYPT-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION AGAINST PREMIER NASSER'S SUEZ CELEBRATION SPEECH.

IN ITS COMPLAINT, ISRAEL CHARGED NASSER "INFORMED THE WORLD IN UNMISTAKABLE TERMS HE PLANNED TO USE NEWLY ACQUIRED WEAPONS AGAINST ISRAEL."

ACCORDING TO THE VERSION HERE, NASSER IN HIS SPEECH JUNE 19 SAID: "NOW THERE IS A SECTION OF THE ARAB FATHERLAND, NAMELY PALESTINE, WHICH IS OCCUPIED. WE MAY ALL MEET THE SAME FATE....WE MUST STRENGTHEN OURSELVES TODAY, SO THAT WE MAY BE ABLE TO LIBERATE THE WHOLE OF THE ARAB WORLD FROM MOROCCO TO BAGHDAD AND SO THAT THE LAND OF THE ARABS WILL BE FOR ARABS AND NOT FOR OCCUPIERS, AND SO THAT WHAT HAS HAPPENED IN PALESTINE MAY NOT BE REPEATED AND WE WILL BE ABLE TO RESTORE TO THE PEOPLE OF PALESTINE THEIR RIGHTS TO FREEDOM AND LIFE."

MQ936AED

A115

CAIRO, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE SEMI-OFFICIAL MIDDLE EAST NEWS AGENCY SAID TODAY PREMIER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WILL GO TO YUGOSLAVIA FOR A STATE VISIT JULY 12, AND RETURN TO CAIRO JULY 19, ACCOMPANIED BY PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

ML1048AED

B18 (Q)

-17-

(260)

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 25 (AP)-FRENCH OFFICIALS SAID TODAY ABOUT 80 NATIONALISTS REBELS HAD BEEN KILLED IN A MOUNTAIN STRONGHOLD OF THE 19-MONTH-OLD UPRISING.

AT THE SAME TIME TERRORISTS CONTINUED THEIR ATTACKS IN THE CITIES WHERE FOUR DIED AND EIGHT WERE WOUNDED IN A SERIES OF HIT-AND-RUN RAIDS.

THE BIGGEST MILITARY ACTION OF THE DAY WAS REPORTED FROM THE BLEAK AURES MOUNTAINS OF SOUTHEASTERN ALGERIA, A HIDEOUT FOR REBELLIOUS ELEMENTS OF THE MOSLEM POPULATION SINCE FRANCE TOOK OVER ALGERIA IN 1830. IT WAS IN THIS AREA, WHICH LONG HAS FLARED WITH INTERMITTENT VIOLENCE, THAT THE PRESENT REBELLION STARTED.

THE FRENCH FORCES SURROUNDED MORE THAN 200 ARMED REBELS AS THEY SOUGHT TO CLEAN UP THE AREA. FIGHTING WAS STILL GOING ON AS THE FRENCH TRIED TO PIN DOWN AND ELIMINATE THE REST OF THE BAND.

ADDITIONAL TROOPS WERE STATIONED AT STRATEGIC POINTS THROUGHOUT ALGIERS AFTER A SERIES OF ATTACKS WHICH CLAIMED NINE DEATHS OVER THE WEEKEND.

ANOTHER ATTACK WAS REPORTED THIS MORNING ON THE EASTERN OUTSKIRTS OF ALGIERS. LUCIEN FERON, 23, WAS TAKEN TO THE HOSPITAL IN SERIOUS CONDITION AFTER BEING SHOT TWICE IN THE CHEST BY A MOSLEM WHO FLED.

AT AIN-TEMOUCHENT, IN WESTERN ALGERIA, TWO WERE KILLED AND FIVE INJURED LAST NIGHT BY MACHINE GUN BURSTS FIRED FROM A TAXI INTO A CROWD OF STROLLERS.

AT THE OPPOSITE END OF THE COUNTRY, AT BONE, MAYOR PAUL PANTALONI WAS SHOT THIS MORNING AS HE ARRIVED AT THE CITY HALL. HE SUFFERED A SCALP WOUND. ANOTHER BONE RESIDENT WAS WOUNDED BEFORE THE ATTACKER WAS SHOT DOWN.

MR502PED NM

A34 (510)

NIGHT LEAD TWINING

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 25 (AP)-TOP AMERICAN AND BRITISH AIR GENERALS TOOK A JEEP TOUR OF RUSSIA'S TIGHTLY GUARDED KUBINKA AIRBASE TODAY AND WERE SHOWN A NEW TWIN-ENGINE BOMBER WHICH THEY WERE TOLD COULD FLY FASTER THAN SOUND. THE U.S. AIR FORCE DOES NOT YET HAVE A SUPERSONIC BOMBER.

GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, SEVEN OF HIS AIDFS AND A PARTY OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND OTHER FOREIGN MILITARY MEN VITED TO THE U.S.S.R. TO SEE ITS LATEST AVIATION ACHIEVEMENTS, TRAVELED IN A MOTORCADE TO THE AIRBASE 40 MILES OUTSIDE MOSCOW.

A PARTY OF AMERICAN NEWSMEN WHO TRIED TO TRAIL ALONG WERE TURNED BACK BY RUSSIAN OFFICERS 20 MILES OUTSIDE MOSCOW. YUGOSLAV CORRESPONDENTS ALSO WERE REFUSED PERMISSION TO VISIT THE BASE WITH MARSHAL TITO RECENTLY.

THE BRITISH GUESTS TOLD REPORTERS LATER THEIR TOUR WAS "A CHILD'S GUIDE TO THE SOVIET AIR FORCE."

"WHEN WE ASKED THE RANGE OF PLANES WE WERE SHOWN WE WERE TOLD IT WAS VERY GREAT," THE BRITONS SAID. "WHEN WE ASKED ABOUT THE SPEED OF A CERTAIN PLANE WE WERE TOLD VERY GREAT. NEVERTHELESS IT WAS A VALUABLE CLOSEUP."

TWINING SAID THE NEW BOMBER THEY WERE SHOWN WAS A LIGHT ATTACK BOMBER PROBABLY A BIT SMALLER THAN BRITAIN'S ~~FASTER-THAN-SOUND~~ JET BOMBER, THE B57 CANBERRA. HOWEVER, BRITISH VIEWERS THOUGHT IT WAS A BIT BIGGER. THE SOVIET BOMBER WAS NOT IN THE MOSCOW AIR SHOW YESTERDAY, THE VISITORS WERE TOLD, AND HAD NEVER BEEN SHOWN BEFORE.

THE VISITORS DROVE AROUND THE BASE IN JEEPS AT A LEISURELY PACE EXAMINING MORE THAN 100 PLANES WITHOUT DISMOUNTING.

SOME OF THE AMERICAN OFFICERS HAD BROUGHT CAMERAS ALONG, BUT THESE WERE TAKEN FROM THEM AT THE GATES AND LATER WERE RETURNED.

WHEN THE CAVALCADE PASSED THE SOVIET UNION'S NEW TU 104 JET TRANSPORT, TWINING WAS INVITED BY AIR MARSHAL PAVEL ZHIGAREV, SOVIET AIR FORCE CHIEF, AND MARSHAL SERGEI RUDENKO, SOVIET AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO GET OUT OF THE CAR AND INSPECT THE PLANE THOROUGHLY.

TWINING SAID THE TRANSPORT APPEARED TO HAVE THE WINGS AND GENERAL DESIGN OF A BADGER JET BOMBERS, BUT EVEN SO WAS A NEW PLANE.

TWINING WAS THE ONLY MEMBER OF THE PARTY INVITED TO ENTER THE PLANE, AND THAT WAS THE ONLY STOP.

HOWEVER, TWINING PAUSED FREQUENTLY TO ASK QUESTIONS.

"WE ASKED A LOT OF QUESTIONS AND THEY WERE PRETTY GOOD ABOUT ANSWERING THEM. THEY LET US TAKE OUR TIME, DIDN'T HURRY US AT ALL," HE SAID.

HOWEVER, BRITISH AIR MARSHAL SIR RONALD IVELAW-CHAPMAN SAID "THEY SHOWED US APPROXIMATELY WHAT WE WOULD BE WILLING TO PUT ON DISPLAY AT FARNBOROUGH."

THAT IS THE ANNUAL BRITISH AIRCRAFT EXHIBITION TO WHICH FOREIGN MILITARY REPRESENTATIVES, INCLUDING THE RUSSIANS, AND THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED.

TWINING MADE A BRIEF CALL ON DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV BEFORE JOURNEYING TO THE AIRPORT. TWINING SAID ZHUKOV ASKED ABOUT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S HEALTH, AND INDICATED HE WOULD LIKE TO SEE HIS WARTIME ASSOCIATE AGAIN. THE U.S. EMBASSY HAD CIRCULATED A

REPORT THAT TWINING WAS RELAYING A MESSAGE FROM EISENHOWER TO ZHUKOV, BUT TWINING SAID THIS WAS NOT SO.

THE U.S. AIR CHIEF INFORMED ZHUKOV HE WOULD BE UNABLE TO REMAIN IN MOSCOW LONGER THAN NEXT SUNDAY. THIS MEANT CANCELLING PLANNED VISITS TO KIEV AND LENINGRAD WHICH HAD BEEN SCHEDULED FOR NEXT SUNDAY AND MONDAY.

TWINING AND HIS GROUP WILL RETURN HOME BY WAY OF BERLIN AND STOP FOR 24 HOURS AT WIESBADEN, AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IN GERMANY, TO ATTEMPT TO EVALUATE WHAT THEY HAVE SEEN HERE.

TWINING TOLD REPORTERS LATER THE REDS DEMONSTRATED AT KUBINKA FIGHTER TAKEOFF TECHNIQUES. THEY TOOK OFF IN MIG17S IN FORMATIONS OF FIVE RIGHT DOWN ON THE RUNWAY, MADE A CIRCLE AND SHOWED THEIR STYLE OF PEELING OFF, HE SAID.

"THEIR TECHNIQUE IS GOOD, JUST LIKE OURS," TWINING ADDED.

THEN ON A DRIVE WITH ZHIGAREV AND RUDENKO, TWINING SAW ONE FRESCO MIG17 PARKED ON THE RAMP, ONE FARMER MIG19 OF A SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT SHAPE THEN THE MIG17, AND AN ALL-WEATHER FLASHLIGHT FIGHTER. THE AMERICAN TERMS ARE CODE WORDS USED TO DESIGNATE THE SOVIET JET CRAFT.

THE RUSSIANS WITHHELD FROM THE KUBINKA SHOW THREE EXPERIMENTAL FIGHTERS FLOWN IN SUNDAY'S AVIATION DAY SHOW.

QR724PED

A102 (120)

MOSCOW, JUNE 25 (AP)-NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, FREE-TALKING SOVIET PARTY BOSS, PUT HIS FINGER ON A SORE SPOT OF RIVALRY BETWEEN THE U.S. NAVY AND AIR FORCE IN A CHAT HERE WITH GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF.

"I CANNOT UNDERSTAND WHY THE UNITED STATES HAS A NAVY MAN AS HEAD OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF," SAID KHRUSHCHEV TO TWINING DURING A STROLL THROUGH THE SOVIET ARMY CLUB YESTERDAY. "NAVIES ARE LIKE TORTOISES. THEY ALWAYS HAVE BEEN, AND THEY ALWAYS WILL BE. IT IS THE SAME WITH US AS IT IS WITH YOU."

TWINING'S COMMENT WAS NOT CAUGHT BY REPORTERS.

ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. KNOWN AS AN ADVOCATE OF A BROADENING ROLE FOR THE NAVY IN STRATEGIC WARFARE AND OF SUPER-AIRCRAFT CARRIERS, HE WAS APPOINTED IN 1953 BY PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO SUCCEED AN ARMY MAN, GEN. OMAR N. BRADLEY.

KA1004AED

A8

NIGHT LEAD SHAH (450)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 25 (AP)-SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI OF IRAN AND HIS BEAUTIFUL QUEEN, SORAYA, ARRIVED IN MOSCOW TODAY IN A SOVIET AIR FORCE PASSENGER PLANE ESCORTED BY 12 MIG17 JET FIGHTERS.

AMONG THOSE WHO GREETED THEM WERE PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN, DEFENSE MINISTER MARSHAL GEORGI ZHUKOV, PRESIDENT KLEMENTI VOROSHILOV AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC COLONY.

THE IRANIAN ROYAL COUPLE WILL SPEND TWO WEEKS IN THE SOVIET UNION. THEIR VISIT IS REGARDED AS PART OF THE SOVIET CAMPAIGN TO WIN FRIENDS IN THE MIDDLE EAST AND, IF POSSIBLE, TO WOO AWAY ADHERENTS TO THE BAGHDAD PACT. IRAN IS A MEMBER OF THAT PRO-WESTERN ALLIANCE, WHICH ALSO INCLUDES IRAQ, TURKEY, BRITAIN AND PAKISTAN.

THE SHAH, REGARDED AS A FRIEND OF THE WEST, VISITED THE UNITED STATES LAST IN DECEMBER 1954, STAYING FOR ABOUT TWO MONTHS. THE VISIT INCLUDED A THREE-DAY STAY IN WASHINGTON, WHERE THE SHAH AND EMPRESS HAD LUNCH WITH PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER.

THE TASK OF EXTENDING GREETINGS TO THE SHAH FELL TO PRESIDENT VOROSHILOV AND FOR THE FIRST TIME AT SUCH AN OCCASION MRS. VOROSHILOV WAS WITH HIM.

"I HOPE THIS VISIT WILL BRING ABOUT GREATER TRUST AND UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN OUR COUNTRIES," VOROSHILOV SAID. "WE WILL SEE TO IT THAT YOU ACQUAINT YOURSELVES WITH THE LIFE OF OUR PEOPLE....PERSONAL CONTACT IS ESPECIALLY NEEDED BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF OUR TWO COUNTRIES, SINCE WE ARE NEIGHBORS."

THE SHAH, WEARING THE BLUE AND GOLD UNIFORM OF THE IRANIAN AIR FORCE, MADE THIS RESPONSE:

"I CAN ASSURE THE PRESIDENT THAT WE ALSO ATTACH SIGNIFICANCE TO CONTACTS BETWEEN THE LEADERS OF NEIGHBORING STATES....IF SUCH A BIG AND MIGHTY STATE AS THE SOVIET UNION WANTS TO HAVE GOOD RELATIONS WITH IRAN, IRAN WILL RESPOND."

SOVIET-IRANIAN RELATIONS HAVE BEEN CHILLY AT TIMES DURING THE PAST YEAR, WITH MOSCOW AND TEHRAN EXCHANGING A SERIES OF SHARP NOTES DEALING WITH IRAN'S ADHERENCE TO THE BAGHDAD ALLIANCE. IT WAS EXPECTED THE PACT WOULD BE DISCUSSED. THE RUSSIANS HAVE NOT BEEN RETICENT IN LETTING VISITORS KNOW HOW THEY STAND IN REGARD TO THE PACT AND OTHER EAST-WEST ISSUES.

QUEEN SORAYA WORE A SUIT OF PINK SILK SUEDE, A RED VELVET HAT TRIMMED WITH LARGE PINK FLOWERS AND WHITE SHOES. SHE SHIELDED HER EYES FROM THE BRILLIANT SUN WITH DARK SUNGLASSES.

THE SHAH AND VOROSHILOV REVIEWED AN HONOR GUARD FROM THE MOSCOW MILITARY GARRISON. AN AIR FORCE BAND PLAYED THE NATIONAL ANTHEM OF BOTH COUNTRIES.

THE IRANIAN EMBASSY ASKED ALL AMBASSADORS TO SHOW UP IN FORMAL MORNING CLOTHES. THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS DID SO, BUT THE REPRESENTATIVES OF COMMUNIST COUNTRIES DID NOT. U.S. AMBASSADOR CHARLES E. BOHLEN BORROWED A TALL SILK HAT FOR THE OCCASION FROM BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR WILLIAM HAYTER.

THE SHAH AND THE EMPRESS WERE DRIVEN IN AN OPEN CAR THROUGH CHEERING CROWDS TO THE KREMLIN, WHERE NEW APARTMENTS HAVE BEEN PREPARED FOR THEM. EACH WILL HAVE A FIVE-ROOM APARTMENT IN THAT ANCIENT COMPLEX OF PALACES AND CHURCHES WHERE NO CROWNED HEADS HAVE MADE AN APPEARANCE SINCE THE DOWNFALL OF THE CZAR NICHOLAS II IN 1917.

KL249PED

A89

(230)

SEOUL, SOUTH KOREA, JUNE 25 (AP)-PRESIDENT SYNGMAN RHEE SAID TODAY THE PROSPECT FOR EARLY KOREAN REUNIFICATION IS BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE BECAUSE OF "THE AWAKENING OF OUR ALLIES TO THE FAILURE OF THE ARMISTICE."

RHEE SPOKE TO 10,000 PERSONS ASSEMBLED ON THE GROUNDS OF THE WAR-WRECKED CAPITOL BUILDING HERE FOR A CEREMONY MARKING THE 6TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE START OF THE KOREAN WAR. A STREET PARADE BY STUDENTS, ARMED FORCES BANDS AND HONOR GUARD UNITS FOLLOWED.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD PRESIDENT SAID "LEADERS OF OUR ALLIES WHO PREVIOUSLY SOUGHT PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE KOREAN QUESTION . . . ARE GRADUALLY REALIZING THAT IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO DEAL WITH THE COMMUNISTS PEACEABLY."

HE CALLED THIS "A DAY OF SHAME"--BECAUSE SIX YEARS AGO "KOREANS TRYING TO SELL THEIR COUNTRY TO SOVIET RUSSIA ATTACKED OTHER KOREANS."

"THIS IS ALSO A DAY OF GLORY," RHEE ADDED. "FOR OUR NATION HAS SINCE DEVELOPED A STRONG ARMY AND BECAME THE STRONGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST NATION IN ASIA.

"WE ARE NOT ADVOCATING WAR. THOSE WHO ADVOCATE PEACE ARE ACTUALLY PROMOTING WAR. THE PRIME STEP TOWARD PEACE IS IS TO PREPARE AGAINST AGGRESSIVE WAR. WEAKNESS INVITES AGGRESSORS."

HE SAID THE KOREAN WAR SHOULD BE "A GOOD OBJECT LESSON OF THE VALUE OF PREPAREDNESS. IF WE HAD HAD ONE HALF OR ONE THIRD OF THE ARMY WE NOW HAVE THE JAPANESE WOULD NOT HAVE DARED TO OCCUPY KOREA IN 1904. SIX YEARS AGO TODAY IF WE HAD HAD SUFFICIENT MILITARY PREPAREDNESS THE COMMUNISTS WOULD NOT HAVE ATTACKED US."

"WE WILL KEEP QUIET, PERSEVERING AND WAITING FOR THE OPPORTUNITY X X X UNTIL OUR ALLIES FULLY REALIZE THAT THERE IS NO OTHER WAY BUT WAR TO SOLVE THE QUESTION OF REUNIFICATION.

MQ920AED

30.24- 7295

A70
(120)
HONG KONG, JUNE 25 (AP)-CHARLES SYDNEY MINER, AN AMERICAN BUSINESSMAN WHO WAITED IN SHANGHAI MORE THAN FIVE YEARS FOR A PERMIT TO GET OUT OF RED CHINA, LEFT HERE FOR THE UNITED STATES BY AIR TODAY.
MINER ARRIVED IN HONG KONG MAY 19. HE HAD LIVED IN SHANGHAI FOR SEVEN YEARS. AFTER THE COMMUNIST TAKEOVER, HE BECAME REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE AMERICAN-OWNED SHANGHAI POST AND EVENING MERCURY AND INSURANCE MAGNATE C.V. STARR.
HE WAS NEITHER IMPRISONED NOR BADLY TREATED, MINER SAID WHEN HE REACHED HERE, BUT HIS EXIT PERMIT WAS WITHHELD. EARLIER THIS YEAR, HE SIGNED CONTRACTS WITH THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO CLOSE THE BUSINESSES HE REPRESENTED. SOON AFTERWARD THE REDS ISSUED THE PERMIT FOR WHICH HE HAD APPLIED IN NOVEMBER 1950.
MINER EXPECTS TO ARRIVE IN NEW YORK JULY 14. HIS HOME FORMERLY WAS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.
MINER'S WIFE, MARIA, A CHINESE GIRL HE MARRIED WHILE IN SHANGHAI, ACCOMPANIED HIM.
MQ931AED

A125
C (150)
HONG KONG, JUNE 25 (AP)-RED CHINA'S CHIEF JUSTICE SAID TODAY A FEW SABOTEURS WERE EXECUTED AND UNWARRANTED HEAVY PRISON TERMS METED OUT TO OTHER OPPONENTS OF THE RED REGIME LAST YEAR.
PEIPING RADIO SAID TUNG P-WU, PRESIDENT OF THE SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT, TOLD THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS:
"A GOOD DEAL OF THE TIME OF THE COURTS IN 1955 WAS TAKEN UP WITH THE REMAINING COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WHO HAD RESORTED TO SABOTAGE..."
TUNG'S REMARKS BORE OUT PREVIOUS STZTEMENTS TO THE CONGRES BY SECRET POLICE BOSS LO JUI-CHING THAT SPYING AND ESPIONAGE WERE STILL WIDESPREAD ON THE MAINLAND.
BOTH LO AND TUNG RECOMMENDED A POLICY OF LENIENCY IN DEALING WITH THE COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARY--PEIPING'S TERM FOR ANYONE WHO OPPOSES THE REGIME.
TUNG DECLARED "IT WAS NOW NECESSARY AND POSSIBLE TO TREAT COUNTER-REVOLUTIONARIES WITH STILL GREATER LENIENCY" BECAUSE OF THE GOVERNMENT'S STRONG POSITION.
ML1124AED

A74
(100)
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE RED CHINA RADIO SAID TONIGHT ANTI-COMMUNIST RIOTING BROKE OUT LAST YEAR IN HEAVILY POPULATED SZECHWAN PROVINCE BUT WAS PUT DOWN "EFFECTIVELY."
THE PEIPING BROADCAST QUOTED A SZECHWAN LEGISLATOR AS TELLING THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING THAT A "REMNANTS OF THE KUOMINTANG GANGS" INSTIGATED THE OUTBREAKS.
THE KUOMINTANG IS THE PARTY OF NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK, NOW ON FORMOSA. SZECHWAN WAS HIS HEADQUARTERS IN WORLD WAR II IN THE TEMPORARY CAPITAL, CHUNGKING.
DISCLOSURE OF THE RIOTING WAS MADE BY SO KUAN YING, LEADER OF A TIBETAN CLAN LIVING IN SZECHWAN. THE RADIO DID NOT AMPLIFY THIS BRIEF REMARK.
QR722PED

A98
HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JUNE 26 (AP)-PEIPING RADIO SAID TODAY THE CHINESE REDS SHOT DOWN TWO NATIONALIST CHINESE PLANES FROM FROMOSA LAST WEEK. THE BROADCAST SAID THE NATIONALISTS FLEW 70 SORTIES OVER THE FUKIEN PROVINCE COAST DURING THE WEEK.
KM851PES

A147
---95---
PRECEDE NIIGATA CITY A97
TOKYO, TUESDAY, JUNE 26 (AP)-JAPAN'S CENTRAL WEATHER STATION REPORTED ANOTHER U.S. NUCLEAR TEST BLAST APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN SET OFF TODAY ON BIKINI ATOLL.
THE CENTRAL METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATORY SAID ITS STATIONS FROM HOKKAIDO IN THE NORTH TO KYUSHU IN THE SOUTH RECORDED ATMOSPHERE PRESSURE CHANGES SIMILAR TO THOSE NOTED FOLLOWING THE MAY 21 AMERICAN TEST AND AGAIN ON MAY 28.
U.S. AUTHORITIES HAVE NEVER CONFIRMED THAT THE AMERICANS SET OFF ANY KIND OF AN EXPLOSION ON MAY 28. NEWSMEN WHO OBSERVED THE TEST MAY 21 FROM A DISTANCE, SOME MILES AWAY LEFT BIKINI IMMEDIATELY AFTER, THEIR 30-DAY PERMISSIONS FOR THE TESTS HAVING EXPIRED.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT FROM THE PENTAGON IN WASHINGTON OR THE U.S. EMBASSIES IN KOREA AND TOKYO. THE UNITED SSTATES ANNOUNCED PREVIOUSLY IT WOULD BE TESTING ATOMIC DEVICES IN THE CENTRAL PACIFIC ISLANDS IN JUNE AS WELL AS MAY.
LF1245AED...

A97 (110)
NIIGATA CITY, JAPAN, TUESDAY, JUNE 26 (AP)-A NIIGATA UNIVERSITY PROFESSOR TODAY SAID RADIOACTIVE RAIN ALONG THE NORTHERN JAPAN SEA COAST INDICATES "A THERMONUCLEAR BLAST JUNE 19 OR 20 SOME PLACE OTHER THAN IN THE PACIFIC AREA."
JAPANESE NEWSPAPERS IMMEDIATELY SPECULATED THAT SUCH A BLAST HAD BEEN TOUCHED OFF WOMEWHERE IN SIBERIA BY SOVIET RUSSIA.
DR. HIRONOBU WATANABE, PROFESSOR OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND SANITATION, DID NOT MENTION SIBERIA OR RUSSIA IN HIS STATEMENT.
HE SAID, HOWEVER, THAT RADIOACTIVE RAIN FROM U.S. TEST BLASTS AT BIKINI HAD ALWAYS MOVED IN FROM THE SOUTHEAST OVER THE SOUTHERN COAST OF JAPAN.
THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE CONFIRMATION OF HIS REPORT FROM OTHER JAPANESE SCIENTISTS OR GOVERNMENT AGENCIES.
KM850PES

A90
HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, JUNE 25 (AP)-THE MARITIME SAFETY BOARD ANNOUNCED TODAY THE ARREST OF A NORTH KOREAN INTELLIGENCE AGENT.
THE BOARD SAID KIM YONG PAE, 35-YEAR-OLD MEMBER OF NORTH KOREA'S LABOR PARTY, WAS ARRESTED JUNE 12 ON KYUSHU ISLAND AS HE ATTEMPTED TO GET OUT OF JAPAN.
KIM WAS SENT TO JAPAN WITH ANOTHER NORTH KOREAN IN SEPTEMBER, 1953, THE BOARD ADDED, TO ORGANIZE KOREAN RESIDENTS IN THIS COUNTRY, REVIVE ECONOMIC RELATIONS BETWEEN JAPAN AND NORTH KOREA, AND "INVESTIGATE ESPIONAGE ACTIVITIES" OF THE UNITED STATES AND SOUTH KOREA.
THE BOARD SAID HIS COLLEAGUE, KIL SAM IK, RETURNED HOME IN 1954.
MQ922AED

A75
(120)
NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 25 (AP)-SOME 150,000 VILLAGERS GATHERED IN GIANT RALLIES LAST NIGHT AT NAHA AND KOZA TO PROTEST U.S. PLANS TO PAY LUMP SUMS FOR LONG-TERM LEASES ON LAND FOR AMERICAN BASES HERE, NAHA NEWSPAPERS REPORTED TODAY.
LAST WEEK 150,000 OF THE ISLAND'S 800,000 PEOPLE ATTENDED MEETINGS TO PROTEST THE U.S. PLAN RECOMMENDED BY AN ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE OF THE U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.
SPEAKERS AT THE MEETINGS DEMAND THAT THE LONG LEASE PLAN BE ABANDONED, ANNUAL RENTALS ON THE LAND BE INCREASED AND ADEQUATE COMPENSATION BE PAID BY AMERICANS FOR ANY DAMAGE. THEY ALSO OPPOSE ANY FURTHER LAND REQUISITIONING.
THE OKINAWA LEGISLATURE HAS THREATENED TO RESIGN IF THE UNITED STATES GOES AHEAD WITH THE LONG LEASE PLAN.
ED810AED

A117WX

(420) NIGHT LEAD MISSILE RANGE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-BY AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN THE UNITED STATES TODAY GOT THE RIGHT TO A 5,000 MILE TRACK IN THE SOUTHERN ATLANTIC OCEAN OVER WHICH TO TEST GUIDED MISSILES.

MISSILES ARE FIRED FROM A TEST CENTER AT PATRICK AIR FORCE BASE IN FLORIDA. UNTIL NOW THE MISSILES COULD BE FIRED ONLY 1,000 MILES UNDER AGREEMENTS SIGNED WITH THE BRITISH IN 1950 AND 1952.

THE OLD AGREEMENTS PERMITTED THE MISSILES TO BE SHOT OVER THE BRITISH BAHAMAS.

UNDER ARRANGEMENTS COMPLETED IN WASHINGTON TODAY, THE RANGE IS NOW EXTENDED TO ASCENSION ISLAND, 5,000 MILES IN THE SOUTH ATLANTIC--ROUGHLY HALF WAY BETWEEN AFRICA AND SOUTH AMERICA.

IT WILL NOW BE POSSIBLE, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID, TO TEST FULLY LONG-RANGE GUIDED MISSILES, SUCH AS THE "SNARK," ONE OF THE NEWER WEAPONS UNDER DEVELOPMENT.

EACH MISSILE WHICH LEAVES THE LAUNCHING AREA IN FLORIDA TRAVELS DOWN A FLIGHT CORRIDOR AVERAGING 40 MILES IN WIDTH, FROM WHICH ALL SHIPS AND PLANES HAVE BEEN CLEARED IN ADVANCE.

ALL ALONG THE WAY THE FLIGHT IS OBSERVED BY RADAR, BY GROUND WATCHERS ON ISLAND STATIONS AND WHERE POSSIBLE BY CAMERA-EQUIPPED OBSERVER PLANES.

A SAFETY OFFICER AT ALL TIMES HAS THE POWER TO DESTROY THE MISSILE IF IT GIVES ANY INDICATION OF GETTING OUT OF CONTROL.

THE EXTENSION OF THE RANGE LIMITS FROM 1,000 TO 5,000 MILES CARRIED THE IMPLICATION THAT THE UNITED STATES IS NEARING THE TIME WHEN IT WILL BE TESTING MISSILES OF MUCH GREATER RANGE THAN THOSE ALREADY TRIED OUT.

IN ADDITION TO THE SNAKR, THE NAVAHO IS ANOTHER INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE WHICH HAS BEEN PUT THROUGH ITS PACES AT THE TESTING GROUND AT CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA. BOTH THE SNAKR AND THE NAVAHO HAVE RANGES UP TO 5.000 MILES.

TWO AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED TODAY BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH AMBASSADOR ROGER MAKINS IN A CLOSED DOOR CEREMONY. BESIDES THE ASCENSION ISLAND AGREEMENT THERE WAS ONE EXTENDING THE MISSILE RANGE FROM PUERTO RICO TO ST. LUCIA IN THE WINDWARD ISLAND, ROUGHLY 400 MILES.

SPEAKING OF THE LONG RANGE EXTENSION, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THIS EXTENSION SHOULD ADD CONSIDERABLY TO THE USEFULNESS OF THE RANGE AND PLAY A VALUABLE PART IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF GUIDED WEAPONS.

"EFFECTIVE STEPS, WILL, OF COURSE, BE TAKEN TO SAFEGUARD FULLY THEIR INTERESTS AND SAFETY OF THE INHABITANTS OF THE TERRITORIES CONCERNED AND OF CIVILIAN SHIPPING AND AIR COMMERCE."

AS THE TERMINAL POINT OF THE RANGE, ASCENSION ISLAND REPORTEDLY WILL HAVE ELABORATE TRACKING DEVICES AND OTHER EQUIPMENT TO CHECK THE MISSILE'S BEHAVIOR DURING THE FINAL MOMENTS OF ITS FLIGHT. ONLY A HANDFUL OF TECHNICIANS WOULD BE NEEDED TO MAN THE INSTRUMENTS, HOWEVER.

JC1005PED NM

A23WX

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST MONDAY JUNE 25

(520) PMS BUDGET

DEFENSE-SENATE

1956

BY EDWIN B. HAAKINSON

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) SAID TODAY POSSIBLE LOSS OF OVERSEAS AIRBASES BY THIS COUNTRY IS AN IMPORTANT REASON FOR THE SENATE TO APPROVE A BILLION-DOLLAR INCREASE IN AIR FORCE FUNDS.

"THE TRUTH IS THAT OUR OVERSEAS BASES ARE BECOMING LESS AND LESS RELIABLE TO SUPPORT OUR AIR-ATOMIC POWER. . . FROM ICELAND TO OKINAWA, KEY STRATEGIC BASES ARE NOW UNDER POLITICAL ATTACK," JACKSON SAID IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY.

JACKSON CONTENDED THAT IF THE OVERSEAS BASES ARE LOST, MORE B52 LONG-RANGE BOMBERS CAPABLE OF OPERATING FROM THIS COUNTRY WILL BE NEEDED TO DETER THE INCREASING SOVIET STRATEGIC AIR POWER.

THE PRINCIPAL ISSUE, AS THE SENATE DEBATED THE BIG DEFENSE DEPARTMENT APPROPRIATIONS BILL, WAS WHETHER--AND HOW MUCH--TO INCREASE THE FUNDS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THE SENATE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE, WHILE CUTTING SLIGHTLY SOME SECTIONS OF EISENHOWER'S 15 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR AIR FORCE BUDGET, VOTED TO ADD $1,160,000,000 (B) FOR ADDITIONAL PLANES, BASES AND MANPOWER.

THE COMMITTEE RAISED THE BILL'S TOTAL TO $34,938,000,000 (B), A FIGURE 835 MILLIONS ABOVE EISENHOWER'S REQUESTS AND $1,300,000,000 ABOVE THE AMOUNT VOTED BY THE HOUSE.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE BILL, SAID HE IS CONFIDENT THE SENATE WILL APPROVE THE BIG AIR FORCE INCREASE BY A MARGIN OF "SIX TO 10 VOTES."

REPUBLICANS HOPE TO SUBSTITUTE A LESSER 500 MILLION DOLLAR INCREASE PROPOSED BY SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH). BRIDGES SAID YESTERDAY, HOWEVER, THAT SENATORIAL "RESENTMENT" AT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MAY RESULT IN A BIGGER INCREASE.

HE REFERRED IN AN ABC-TV INTERVIEW TO NEWS STORIES QUOTING WILSON AS SAYING BOTH DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN EFFORTS TO INCREASE THE AIR FORCE FUNDS WERE "PHONY."

WILSON SINCE HAS BACKED AWAY FROM THAT STATEMENT, SAYING SATURDAY HE WAS "PARTLY" MISQUOTED AND MISUNDERSTOOD. HE SAID HE DID NOT MEAN TO INSULT ANY SENATOR, AND HAD MEANT THE WORD "PHONY" TO REFER TO A PART OF A REPORTER'S QUESTION WHICH HE SAID IMPLIED THAT HE DID NOT HAVE TO CONCERN HIMSELF WITH DEFENSE EXPENDITURES.

BUT BRIDGES SAID THAT "RESENTMENT IS SO HIGH" THAT HIS PROPOSAL NOW "MIGHT LOSE" OUT TO THE HIGHER FIGURE PROPOSED BY THE DEMOCRATS.

BOTH CHAVEZ AND SEN. SPARKMAN (D-ALA) SAID THEY DIDN'T THINK WILSON'S REMARKS WOULD AFFECT THE SENATORS' DECISIONS.

BUT SEN. ROBERTSON (D-VA) SAID WILSON, IN FIGHTING THE PROPOSED AIR FORCE BOOST, IS "OPERATING IN A VACUUM."

IN A PREPARED SPEECH, ROBERTSON SAID WILSON'S STAND RUNS CONTRARY TO "UNCONTROVERTED EVIDENCE" THAT RUSSIA WILL GRAB AIR SUPREMACY FROM THIS COUNTRY BY 1960 UNLESS THERE IS A BIG U. S. STEP-UP IN SPENDING.

ROBERTSON SAID THIS TESTIMONY CAME FROM THE PENTAGON'S PROFESSIONAL SOLDIERS AT THE TOP LEVEL, BOTH PRESENT AND PAST--"NOT MEN WHO HAD MADE THEIR REPUTATIONS BY SUPERVISING THE PRODUCTION AND SALE OF AUTOMOBILES." WILSON WAS PRESIDENT OF GENERAL MOTORS CORP. UNTIL HE TOOK HIS PRESENT POST.

ROBERTSON SAID THE MILITARY OFFICIALS AGREED THAT THE THREAT OF PUNISHING ATOMIC RETALIATION THROUGH THE AIR IS THE MAIN DETERRENT AGAINST A SOVIET ATTACK ON THIS COUNTRY, AND THAT LOSS OF SUPREMACY WOULD INVITE DISASTER.

HE QUOTED TESTIMONY BY GEN. EARLE E. PARTRIDGE, COMMANDING U. S. CONTINENTAL DEFENSES, WHO ESTIMATED THAT "THE RUSSIANS HAVE THE CAPABILITY OF SENDING HUNDREDS OF BOMBERS AGAINST US" AND THAT SOME PRESUMABLY WOULD PENETRATE DEFENSES.

ROBERTSON SPOKE CAUSTICALLY OF WIGSON'S USE OF THE WORD "PHONY," AND ALSO OF WILSON'S COMMENT IN THE SAME NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THE PEOPLE WANT A STRONG DEFENSE, BUT, IN ROBERTSON'S WORDS, "WHEN IT COMES TO PAYING OFF, THEY TAKE A DIFFERENT SLANT."

THAT, ROBERTSON SAID, "WILL NOT SOON BE FORGOTTEN."

JACKSON SAID THE SENATE VOTE WOULD DECIDE "THE KIND OF AIR FORCE WE WILL HAVE THREE YEARS HENCE."

HE QUOTED TESTIMONY BY GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND GEN. CURTIS LEMAY, HEAD OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND, THAT SOVIET STRATEGIC AIR POWER COULD BE SUPERIOR BY 1959-60 UNLESS U. S. POWER IS EXPANDED.

30.24-7297

AS TO OVERSEAS BASES, JACKSON SAID:

"IN ICELAND, WE ARE DANGEROUSLY CLOSE TO BEING EVICTED. NORTH AFRICA IS IN TURMOIL: FIVE U. S. AIR BASES IN MOROCCO HAVE BEEN IN DOUBTFUL STATUS SINCE MOROCCO WON HER SOVEREIGNTY.

"THE AIR BASE IN LIBYA IS UNDER STRONG ANTI-WESTERN PRESSURES. KEY BASES ARE NOW UP FOR RENEWAL IN THE AGITATED MIDDLE EAST."

JACKSON SAID THE AIR FORCE AND ITS "B47'S COULD BE EXCLUDED FROM THESE BASES OVERNIGHT, AND WE COULD NOT, OVERNIGHT, GET THE INTERCONTINENTAL PLANES TO OPERATE WITHOUT THEM."

THE SENATOR ALSO HIT AT CONTENTIONS THAT THE B52 IN TURN MAY SOON BE OBSOLESCENT OR REPLACED BY GUIDED AND BALLISTIC MISSILES.

HE SAID "PENTAGON POLITICIANS" TWICE HAD SAID THEY NEEDED NO MORE FUNDS FOR B52S AND LATER REVERSED THEMSELVES BY SENDING UP REQUESTS TO STEP UP PRODUCTION.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST MONDAY JUNE 25

EG401AED

A68WX

(480) NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

BY JOHN KOENIG JR.

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-A PARTISAN POLITICAL TIFF BROKE OUT AT THE SENATE'S INVESTIGATION OF U. S. AIRPOWER TODAY AS SEN. DUFF (R-PA) CHARGED THAT THE PROBE IS SOFTPEDALING AMERICAN ACHIEVEMENTS AND MAGNIFYING THOSE OF THE RUSSIANS.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), WHO HEADS THE SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE MAKING THE INVESTIGATION, COUNTERED DUFF'S CHARGES WITH A STATEMENT THAT HE THOUGHT THE PROBE SO FAR "HAS SHOWN OUR POSITION IS A GREAT DEAL WORSE THAN I HAD THOUGHT IT WAS BEFORE WE STARTED."

"I TOTALLY DISAGREE WITH YOU," SAID DUFF. "WE HEAR ABOUT THE RUSSIANS' PROGRESS BUT NONE OF OUR PROGRESS IS BEING MADE PUBLIC.

"I SAY THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT GETTING THE REAL PICTURE IN PROPER PERSPECTIVE."

THE ROW, IN WHICH OTHER SENATORS JOINED, INTERRUPTED TESTIMONY OF SECRETARY OF THE ARMY BRUCKER, WHO HAD JUST REPORTED THAT WITHIN THE PAST YEAR RESEARCHERS HAVE SCORED A "SCIENTIFIC BREAKTHROUGH" IN GIVING U.S.-DEVELOPED MISSILES A "VERY HIGH LEVEL" OF ACCURACY.

BRUCKER GAVE NO DETAILS OF THE "BREAKTHROUGH" HE SAID HAD MARKED WORK ON THIS COUNTRY'S REDSTONE MISSILE, A WEAPON WHOSE EXACT RANGE AND NATURE STILL ARE MILITARY SECRETS.

HE SAID THE MISSILE HAS "ENOUGH DISTANCE SO THAT ACCURACY WOULD MEAN SOMETHING" THAT COULD BE APPLIED TO LONGER RANGE MISSILES.

AT THE SAME TIME, BRUCKER SAID HE KNOWS THE RUSSIANS HAVE A TURBOPROP "ASSAULT TRANSPORT PLANE" CAPABLE OF TAKEOFFS FROM SHORT RUNWAYS AND WHICH HE PRESUMES IS FASTER THAN THE U.S. C-123 TYPE TRANSPORT PLANE.

ASKED WHETHER HE THOUGHT THIS MEANT THAT THE SOVIETS, IN ADDITION TO AN AERIAL BUILDUP, ARE MODERNIZING THEIR GROUND TROOPS FOR NUCLEAR WARFARE, BRUCKER REPLIED:

"I CERTAINLY WOULD ASSUME THAT. YOU CAN'T UNDERESTIMATE WHAT THEY ARE DOING ABOUT EQUIPPING GROUND FORCES FOR ASSAULT."

HE ADDED THAT HE NEVER HAS BEEN "UNDER ANY ILLUSION" THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE PREPARING ONLY DEFENSIVELY.

IN TOUCHING OFF THE ROW, DUFF, WHO PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN LISTENING QUIETLY TO THE TESTIMONY, SUDDENLY EXCLAIMED "I'M GETTING SICK OF THIS BUSINESS."

HE SAID THE INFORMATION PUT OUT TO THE PUBLIC HAS SOFTPEDALLED "SOME PERFECTLY FABULOUS INFORMATION OF WONDERFUL THINGS" BEING ACHIEVED IN THE BUILDING OF U. S. AERIAL AND TOTAL FIGHTING POWER.

"IT OUGHT TO BEPUT INTO PERSPECTIVE, WHICH IT ISN'T," SAID DUFF.

SYMINGTON SAID MORE TESTIMONY COULD BE TAKEN IF DUFF WAS CONTENDING "THAT OUR POSITION IS ANY DIFFERENT THAN THE SWORN TESTIMONY HAS SHOWN."

SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) STEPPED INTO THE DISPUTE BY COMMENTING THAT ALLAN W. DULLES, DIRECTOR OF THE CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY (CIA), SAID IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW THAT HE IS CERTAIN THE RUSSIANS ARE NOT AHEAD OF THE U. S. IN THE OVER-ALL ATOMIC FIELD.

JACKSON SAID DULLES ALSO STATED THAT IN DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERCONTINENTAL MISSILE "I HAVE NO EVIDENCE THAT THEY (THE RUSSIANS) ARE AHEAD OF US."

THE WASHINGTON DEMOCRAT SAID HE THOUGHT THIS "ESTABLISHED A PRECEDENT IN AN ELECTION YEAR" INVOLVING THE HEAD OF THE NATION'S TOP INTELLIGENCE AGENCY IN POLITICAL CAMPAIGN MATTERS.

"IN OTHER WORDS, YOU DON'T WANT INTELLIGENCE IN POLITICS," SEN. ERVIN (D-NC) QUIPPED, AND GOT A LAUGH THAT EASED SOME OF THE TENSION.

EG704PED

A88WX

(280) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) ADVOCATED TODAY A LONGRANGE FOREIGN POLICY "WHICH WILL NOT BE UPSET AND REVERSED BY EVERY INCIDENT" THAT OCCURS IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

IN THE FIRST OF WHAT HE SAID WOULD BE A SERIES OF EIGHT SENATE SPEECHES MAKING "MORE OR LESS DRASTIC SUGGESTIONS" FOR FOREIGN POLICY CHANGES, FLANDERS SAID:

"WE HAVE FAILED MOST DEFINITELY IN TRYING TO FIND OUT WHAT THE OTHER PEOPLES OF THE EARTH ARE THINKING ABOUT, WHAT THEIR DESIRES ARE, AND WHAT THEIR PREJUDICES ARE AND WHAT THEIR POSSIBILITIES ARE."

IN AN EARLIER NEWS CONFERENCE, FLANDERS SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT MUST COME UP NEXT YEAR WITH AN "OBVIOUS AND CLEARLY DEFINED" PROGRAM FOR FOREIGN MILITARY ASSISTANCE WHICH REFLECTS A MORE THOROUGH EXAMINATION THAN THE ONE THIS YEAR.

BUT HE SAID HE IS SUPPORTING THE $4,502,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL RECOMMENDED BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SINCE "SUCH IMPORTANT LEGISLATION SHOULDN'T BE WRITTEN ON THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE."

IN HIS SENATE SPEECH, FLANDERS SAID WHILE THE UNITED STATES MUST CONTINUE TO CULTIVATE GOVERNMENTS, "THE RELATIONS WITH PEOPLE ARE MORE IMPORTANT AND WE ARE IN DANGER OF NEGLECTING THEM."

"GOVERNMENTS COME AND GO," HE CONTINUED. "GOVERNMENTS ARE OVERTURNED BUT THE PEOPLE REMAIN. THE BASIS FOR OUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE PEOPLES OF THE EARTH SHOULD BE ASSISTANCE TOWARDS A HIGHER STANDARD OF LIVING, BETTER FOOD, CLOTHING, SHELTER, HEALTH AND EDUCATION -- ALL BASED ON SELF-HELP."

FLANDERS ARGUED THAT ECONOMIC AID WHICH HAS TO BE PAID FOR "BY SUPPORT OF OUR POLICIES WILL DEMAND AN EVER HIGHER PRICE AS TIME GOES ON, AND WILL GAIN ACCEPTANCE ONLY OF A SHALLOW SORT FOR SELFISH REASONS."

HE SAID AMERICAN INTERESTS WILL NOT BE ADVANCED "THROUGH EXPECTATIONS OF GAINING ALLIES BY BRIBERY."

ALTHOUGH THE SENATE HAS NOT YET ACTED ON THE FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL, ITS APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE IS ALREADY HOLDING HEARINGS ON THE QUESTIONS OF ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS UNDER WHATEVER AUTHORIZATION IS FINALLY ENACTED.

A DEFENSE DEPA ..

ON THE QUESTIONS OF ACTUAL APPROPRIATIONS UNDER WHATEVER AUTHORIZATION IS FINALLY ENACTED.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN TOLD THE GROUP TODAY THAT IF MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO EUROPE IS LIMITED TO 402 MILLION DOLLARS IT WOULD "PRACTICALLY DESTROY" THE PROGRAM FOR ARMING ALLIES IN THAT AREA.

EG819PED

A83WX

(350) NIGHT LEAD BOOK

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-WHITE HOUSE AIDE MAXWELL M. RABB TODAY DENIED "LEAKING" CONFIDENTIAL CABINET MEETING RECORDS TO AUTHOR ROBERT J. DONOVAN. SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) PROMPTLY DEMANDED THAT RABB MAKE THE STATEMENT IN FORMAL TESTIMONY.

MCCLELLAN ACCUSED THE ADMINISTRATION YESTERDAY OF SUPPLYING "SECRET DOCUMENTS AND MATERIAL" TO DONOVAN FOR PUBLICATION IN A FORTHCOMING BOOK, "THE INSIDE STORY," WHILE REFUSING TO GIVE THE SAME INFORMATION TO CONGRESS.

DONOVAN IS WHITE HOUSE REPORTER FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE. HE TOOK A LEAVE OF ABSENCE FROM THAT POST WHILE WRITING THE BOOK.

HE ALSO INVITED RABB TO APPEAR TOMORROW BEFORE THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE FOR QUESTIONING ABOUT THE MATERIAL.

TODAY MCCLELLAN MADE PUBLIC A SEEMING REJECTION BY RABB OF THE INVITATION, AND A NEW TELEGRAM TO RABB AGAIN SUMMONING HIM BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

RABB IS SECRETARY TO THE CABINET.

RABB'S LETTER SAID "THIS WILL ACKNOWLEDGE YOUR JUNE 23 TELEGRAM INQUIRING ABOUT MATERIAL USED IN A FORTHCOMING BOOK BY ROBERT J. DONOVAN.

"WHILE I KNOW MR. DONOVAN, NEITHER I NOR ANY MEMBER OF MY STAFF SUPPLIED HIM WITH INFORMATION OR PAPERS ON CABINET MEETINGS.

"IN FACT, I HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OR INFORMATION RELATING TO THE MATTER OUTLINED IN YOUR TELEGRAM, AND FEEL THAT I COULD BE OF NO HELP TO THE COMMITTEE."

MCCLELLAN'S REPLY SAID:

"RE YOUR LETTER JUNE 25 REGARDING MATERIAL FURNISHED ROBERT J. DONOVAN AND YOUR ADVISING THAT YOU AND YOUR STAFF HAVE NO KNOWLEDGE OF THIS MATTER, IT WILL BE APPRECIATED IF YOU WILL APPEAR BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE TOMORROW AND GIVE TESTIMONY BEFORE IT TO THAT EFFECT."

WHILE THE TELEGRAM DID NOT STATE WHETHER RABB WOULD BE ASKED TO GIVE THE TESTIMONY UNDER OATH, THE SUBCOMMITTEE USUALLY SWEARS ALL WITNESSES, REGARDLESS OF RANK OR POSITION.

DONOVAN'S FORTHCOMING BOOK ALSO MOVED REP. DAWSON (D-ILL), CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE, TO ASK PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR A LOOK AT THE RECORDS OF CABINET MEETINGS.

DAWSON, WHO HEADS THE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID EISENHOWER CAN NO LONGER CLAIM THE DOCUMENTS ARE SECRETS OF THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT.

REP. CELLER (D-NY), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, ISSUED A SEPARATE STATEMENT SAYING IT IS "SHOCKING" THAT "CONFIDENTIAL MINUTES" OF CABINET MEETINGS WERE GIVEN TO "A FRIENDLY NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENT...FOR WHAT SEEMS TO BE AN ELECTION ADVANTAGE TO THE GLORIFICATION OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

MC803PED

B78WX Q

(220) MUNDT-BLACKLISTING

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) IN A SENATE SPEECH LATE TODAY ATTACKED A REPORT BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC ON BLACKLISTING IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY.

MUNDT SAID HE CONSIDERED THE REPORT AN EFFORT BY THE FUND "TO GIVE AID AND COMFORT TO COMMUNISM," AND ANNOUNCED HE WAS GOING TO INQUIRE INTO THE TAX-EXEMPT STATUS OF THE MONEY RECEIVED BY THE FUND.

THE FUND WAS ORGANIZED BY THE FORD FOUNDATION IN 1953 AS A SEPARATE ENTITY WITH A 15 MILLION DOLLAR ENDOWMENT.

THE SOUTH DAKOTA SENATOR SAID HE SUPPORTS EFFORTS "TO GET THE REDS OUT OF HOLLYWOOD," TO DRIVE COMMUNISTS OR COMMUNIST SYMPATHIZERS OUT OF RADIO AND TELEVISION, AND TO ORGANIZE BOYCOTTS AGAINST PRODUCTS "ADVERTISED BY COMMUNISTS."

"I THINK THE RADIO, TELEVISION AND MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRIES HAVE TAKEN VERY SALUTARY STEPS TO CLEAN THEIR OWN HOUSES, BUT THEY HAVE MUCH UNFINISHED BUSINESS," HE SAID.

MUNDT SAID HE FOUND IT "TREMENDOUSLY DISQUIETING" TO REALIZE THAT FUNDS CONTRIBUTED TO THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC FROM THE EARNINGS OF THE FORD COMPANY "MADE THROUGH THE FREE ENTERPRISE SYSTEM" CAN BE USED "TO DISCREDIT ACTIVITIES ENGAGED IN BY THOSE AMERICANS SEEKING TO FREE THEMSELVES OF THE COMMUNIST MENACE."

THE FUND'S REPORT WAS MADE PUBLIC YESTERDAY IN NEW YORK.

IT SAID THAT BLACKLISTING OF ENTERTAINERS IS WIDESPREAD IN MOVIE, RADIO AND TELEVISION FIELDS. IT SAID ALL HOLLYWOOD STUDIOS REFUSE TO HIRE PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO HAD NOT TESTIFIED IN FULL BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN

HIRE PERSONS IDENTIFIED AS COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS WHO HAD NOT TESTIFIED IN FULL BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES.

JC&EG1038PED NM

A13WX

REORGANIZATION (240)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-CHAIRMAN VINSON (D-GA) OF THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY URGED THAT CONGRESS, RATHER THAN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, CREATE THREE HIGH LEVEL MILITARY RESEARCH POSTS.

VINSON ASKED A HOUSE GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TO APPROVE A RESOLUTION HE INTRODUCED WHICH WOULD VETO AN ADMINISTRATION MOVE TO SET UP ADDITIONAL ASSISTANT SECRETARYSHIPS IN THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE TO DIRECT RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT MATTERS.

THE GEORGIA REPRESENTATIVE COMPLAINED THAT CONGRESS WASN'T CONSULTED ON THE PLAN IN ADVANCE AND ARGUED THAT THE SENATE AND HOUSE SHOULD SANCTION THE ACTION THROUGH SEPARATE LEGISLATION.

SUBMITTED AS A HOOVER COMMISSION REORGANIZATION PLAN, THE ADMINISTRATION PROPOSAL WILL GO INTO EFFECT UNLESS VETOED BY EITHER HOUSE OF CONGRESS.

VINSON SAID OF THE PLAN, "THE FIRST I KNEW ABOUT IT WAS WHEN IT WAS SENT UP HERE. I WAS TOLD NOTHING ABOUT IT BEFORE."

HOUSE DEMOCRATIC LEADER MCCORMACK OF MASSACHUSETTS COMMENTED, "THAT SEEMS RATHER PECULIAR."

VINSON SAID HE IS PREPARED TO GIVE A HEARING WEDNESDAY TO A BILL BY MCCORMACK THAT WOULD DO EXACTLY WHAT THE REORGANIZATION PLAN PROPOSES. HE SAID HE SEES NO OBJECTION TO THE MEASURE BUT CONTENDED THE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE "SHOULD BE GIVEN A CHANCE TO CONSIDER THIS IN THE USUAL WAY" AND CALL IN MILITARY OFFICIALS FOR HEARINGS.

THE ONLY SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER WHO SPOKE OUT IN SUPPORT OF THE REORGANIZATION PROCEDURE WAS REP. CLARENCE J. BROWN (R-OHIO). BROWN SUGGESTED MILITARY RESEARCH IS SO IMPORTANT THAT "THE QUICKEST WE CAN CARRY OUT THIS REORGANIZATION, THE BETTER FOR NATIONAL DEFENSE."

HY259PED

A86WX

(100) KOREAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 25 (AP)-SOUTH KOREAN AMBASSADOR YOU CHAN YANG SAID TODAY COMMUNIST FORCES IN NORTH KOREA HAVE ATOMIC WEAPONS WHILE MUCH OF THE SOUTH KOREAN EQUIPMENT IS OBSOLETE.

IN A STATEMENT OBSERVING THE SIXTH ANNIVERSARY OF THE COMMUNIST INVASION BELOW THE 38TH PARALLEL YANG SAID THIS WAS A "SAD DAY FOR THE KOREAN PEOPLE AND FOR FREEDOM EVERYWHERE."

BUT IF THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA CAN REMAIN A "FRONTIER OF FREEDOM," HE ADDED, "OUR FIGHT WILL NOT HAVE BEEN IN VAIN."

YANG DID NOT SPECIFY WHAT TYPES OF ATOMIC WEAPONS HE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD BUT IMPLIED THEY WERE BOMBS.

MC809PED

A79 (AGENCIES OUT)

(500)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS MONDAY JUNE 25

UNDATED COMMUNISM

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

AP FOREIGN NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE) THE COMMUNIST WORLD, ONLY LATELY OUT OF THE CONVULSION OF TITOISM, IS BUSILY BUILDING A NEW "ISM" DEVIATION WITH WHICH TO PLAGUE ITSELF.

FOR PURPOSES OF ITS FOREIGN POLICY, THE PARENT PARTY IN THE SOVIET UNION HAS PLACED PARTIES ABROAD IN THE GRIP OF A DILEMMA THAT PROMISES TO BUILD UP A STRANGE SORT OF REVERSE TITOISM -- A REFUSAL TO BE "HATEFUL TO STALIN."

THE SOVIET PARTY APPARENTLY HAS INSTRUCTED THE POLITBUROS OF PARTIES ABROAD TO ENGAGE IN A BIT OF EXPERIMENTAL, CONTROLLED INDISCIPLINE.

THIS IS RISKY, BUT THE U.S.S.R. IS SEEKING TO MAKE ITSELF AND COMMUNISM RESPECTABLE ABROAD, AND SEEMS TO CONSIDER THE RISKS WORTH TAKING. PERHAPS THIS WAS THE REASONING!

A DAMAGING CRITICISM OF COMMUNISM IN THE PAST HAS BEEN THAT NO COMMUNIST EVER DARED CRITICIZE MOSCOW, NO COMMUNIST EVER DISSENTED.

WHEN COMMUNIST BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACK ON STALIN BECAME PUBLIC ABROAD, REDS WERE SHOCKED. KHRUSHCHEV KNEW THEY WERE BOUND TO BE SHOCKED, JUST AS HE MUST HAVE KNOWN HIS ATTACK COULD NOT REMAIN SECRET. IT WAS NOT NECESSARILY KHRUSHCHEV'S INTENTION THAT IT REMAIN SECRET.

THE DICTATION OF THE LATEST "CRITICIZE MOSCOW A LITTLE" LINE FROM ABOVE SEEMS AS OBVIOUS AS THE OTHER ROUNDS OF PATTERNED STATEMENTS FROM WORLD RED LEADERS IN STALIN'S DAY. THE RED POLITBUROS OF FRANCE, ITALY, ENGLAND, GERMANY, THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE ACTED OBEDIENTLY WHEN THE RUSSIANS TOLD THEM TO CRITICIZE MOSCOW A BIT.

THE DECISION WAS A DIFFICULT ONE. AS EARLY AS LAST MARCH, THE COMMUNISTS IN THE UNITED STATES WERE HAVING A SORT OF CRISIS MEETING OVER THIS UNHEARD-OF TACTIC. IN THE SAME MONTH, MAURICE THOREZ OF FRANCE MET WITH PALMIRO TOGLIATTI OF ITALY. THE TWO TOP LEADERS OF EUROPEAN COMMUNISM KNEW THE PROBLEMS THEY WOULD BE FACING. THE RUSSIANS SUMMONED JOHN GOLLAN, NEW HEAD OF THE BRITISH PARTY, TO MOSCOW.

IN ITALY, TOGLIATTI CRITICIZED SOVIET CHIEFS IN GUARDED TERMS FOR HAVING PERMITTED THE STALIN MYTH TO FLOURISH. IN FRANCE, THE RUSSIANS WERE CHIDED AMONG SIGNS THAT THE ORDERS WERE EXTREMELY HARD TO SWALLOW. IN THE UNITED STATES, THE PARTY SAID NOT ALL THE BLAME COULD BE ATTACHED TO STALIN AND SOME MUST BE BORNE BY THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS. IN LONDON THE BRITISH COMMUNISTS LAST OF ALL -- THEIR LEADER STILL WAS IN MOSCOW -- SAID THE SOVIET LEADERS HAD TO SHARE RESPONSIBILITY FOR PAST EVILS.

ALL AGREED THE URGENT NEED WAS FOR "PROFOUND MARXIST ANALYSIS OF THE CAUSES" OF THE STALIN MYTH. ALL SAID IT WAS NECESSARY TO RETURN TO "BASIC PRINCIPLES OF LENINISM," JUST AS THE SOVIET LEADERS RE-EMBRACED LENIN.

BUT INDICIPLINE IS HARD TO CONTROL. RED LEADERS IN THESE COUNTRIES--AND THE SATELLITES--HARDLY COULD TELL THE RANK AND FILE THEY NEED NOT TAKE THE CRITICISM TOO SERIOUSLY. THE HARD CORE OF THE PARTY REMEMBERS THE PURGES OF MILITANTS THEY HAD TO CARRY OUT WHEN STALIN RULED, TO SUIT THE SHIFTING LINES OF SOVIET FOREIGN POLICY. THEY COULD NOT FORGET PAST SHOCKS LIKE THE DAMNATION OF YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO.

IN THE SATELLITES, THE INDICATION RUSSIANS COULD BE CRITICIZED WAS LEADING TO SERIOUS RESULTS. RED LEADERS HAD TO WARN AGAINST TURNING THIS NEW "LIBERTY" INTO LICENSE.

THERE WILL BE MANY COMMUNISTS AROUND THE WORLD UNABLE TO GO ALONG WITH THE NEW LINE. THEY GLORIFIED STALIN AND CONVINCED THEMSELVES EVERYTHING HE DID WAS FOR THE ULTIMATE AIM OF COMMUNIST WORLD POWER. STALIN WAS THE FINAL, DECISIVE ANSWER TO ALL QUESTIONS FOR THEM.

FANATICS CANNOT AFFORD DOUBTS. MANY LIKELY WILL SWING AWAY FROM MOSCOW, AND THERE WILL BE A NEW "ISM" ABROAD IN THE RED WORLD TO TAKE ITS PLACE IN HISTORY WITH TROTSKYISM AND TITOISM. THE NEW "ISM", STILL TO RECEIVE ITS OWN NAME, MAY COST MOSCOW MORE THAN IT IS WORTH.

30.24- 7299

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY PMS JUNE 25-MOVED JUNE 23

B85KX Q MR/FV811AED

NY HER-TRIB ASKED

NIGHT LEAD MCKINNEY-ATOMIC (360)

DENVER, JUNE 25 (AP)-DEVELOPMENT OF AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC POWER DEMONSTRATION PROGRAM TO CONVINCE PEOPLE ABROAD "THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRULY THEIR FRIEND" WAS URGED TODAY BY ROBERT MCKINNEY, SANTA FE, N.M., PUBLISHER.

MCKINNEY, CHAIRMAN OF A CITIZENS PANEL THAT REPORTED TO CONGRESS ON THE IMPACT OF THE PEACEFUL USES OF ATOMIC ENERGY, SPOKE TO A NATIONAL CONFERENCE ON URANIUM AND THE ATOMIC INDUSTRY SPONSORED BY TWO PRIVATE AGENCIES.

THE CONSTRUCTION BY THE U.S. OF ATOMIC REACTORS ABROAD, MCKINNEY SAID, CAN PROVIDE WHAT HE CALLED A NECESSARY "NEW ELEMENT IN OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

"ATOMIC POWER PLANTS BUILT ABROAD CAN, FOR MANY COUNTRIES, SPELL NEW HOPE FOR ECONOMIC GROWTH," HE SAID. "BUT WE MUST ALSO REMEMBER THAT CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ABROAD CAN MEAN MUCH MORE. IT CAN MEAN NEW MARKETS TO HELP BRIDGE THE GAP WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE EXIST IN THE VOLUME OF BUSINESS OF REACTOR DESIGNERS, FABRICATORS, AND CONTRACTORS, OF URANIUM MINERS AND PROCESSORS, OF FUEL ELEMENT MANUFACTURERS."

MCKINNEY SAID THAT "IF OUR ATOMIC POWER DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IS TO BE DYNAMIC. . .THERE MUST BE CONCRETE ACTION. REACTORS MUST BE SOLD, FUNDS COMMITTED, MATERIALS FABRICATED, GROUND BROKEN, CONSTRUCTION STARTED."

HE ADDED, THOUGH, "WHILE THE NEED FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS ABROAD IS URGENT, I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT WE SHOULD UNDERTAKE REACTOR CONSTRUCTION--EITHER AT HOME OR ABROAD--ON A CRASH BASIS.

"WE CANNOT AS A NATION" MCKINNEY CONTINUED, "BE DIVERTED BY ECONOMIC OR A POLITICAL EXPEDIENCY FROM THE PATH OF ORDERLY ATOMIC DEVELOPMENT. WE CANNOT WASTE OUR CAPABILITIES OR THROW SCIENTIFIC AND ECONOMIC CAUTION TO THE WINDS."

MCKINNEY SAID HE DID NOT INTEND A "GIVE-AWAY" OF ATOMIC PLANTS.

"EVEN IF FOREIGN AID FUNDS ARE USED," HE SAID, "I SEE NO REASON WHY THESE FUNDS SHOULD BE GIFTS--REPAYMENT SHOULD BE REQUIRED. THE PLANTS WHICH WOULD BE BUILT SHOULD PREFERABLY BE LOCATED WHERE THEY CAN BE ECONOMICALLY COMPETITIVE; THEREFORE THEY SHOULD YIELD A RETURN ON THE INVESTMENT."

AMERICA'S FIRST ATOMIC-POWERED MERCHANT SHIP PROBABLY WILL BE AN OIL TANKER, J.J. MCMULLEN, CHIEF OF SHIP CONSTRUCTION OF THE U.S. MARITIME COMMISSION, TOLD THE CONFERENCE.

MCMULLEN SAID IT WOULD BE BUILT WITH THE TYPE OF NUCLEAR REACTOR ALREADY TESTED IN THE U.S. SUBMARINE NAUTILUS. HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE ITS PLACE IMMEDIATELY IN THE NATION'S BUSINESS OF HAULING OIL.

MCMULLEN SAID PLANNING HAS ALREADY PROGRESSED TO WHERE DESIGNERS KNOW THE ATOMIC-POWERED SHIP CAN COMPETE ECONOMICALLY WITH STANDARD OIL BURNING SHIPS.

THE CONFERENCE, ATTENDED BY 250 GEOLOGISTS, SCIENTISTS, ENGINEERS AND URANIUM MINERS, IS SPONSORED BY THE DENVER RESEARCH INSTITUTE AND THE ATOMIC INDUSTRIAL FORUM OF NEW YORK CITY.

TR918PCS

A76

U.N.-ALGERIAN (200)

BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 25 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES WILL OPPOSE ATTEMPTS OF 13 ASIAN-AFRICAN U.N. MEMBERS TO GET THE SECURITY COUNCIL

TO ACT ON ALGERIA, DIPLOMATIC SOURCES REPORTED TODAY. INSTEAD, THE UNITED STATES WILL URGE ON THE FRENCH AND ALGERIANS THE NECESSITY OF A PEACEFUL AGREEMENT.

THE SECURITY COUNCIL WILL MEET TOMORROW (9:30 A.M. EST). THE ALGERIAN ISSUE WAS PUT UP TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL A WEEK AGO BY THE DELEGATES OF AFGHANISTAN, EGYPT, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBYA, PAKISTAN, SAUDI ARABIA, SYRIA, THAILAND AND YEMEN. THE COUNTRIES ASKED THAT THE COUNCIL CONSIDER THE QUESTION WITHOUT DELAY.

DJALAL ABDOH, IRAN'S PERMANENT DELEGATE AND LONE REPRESENTATIVE ON THE COUNCIL FOR THE ARAB GROUP, WAS PLANNING A LONG SPEECH TOMORROW WITH REASONS FOR PUTTING THE ITEM ON THE AGENDA.

UNDER COUNCIL RULES, SEVEN VOTES ARE REQUIRED TO PUT AN ITEM ON THE AGENDA. IT MUST BE PUT ON THE AGENDA IN ORDER TO BE DISCUSSED. THE WEST IS CONFIDENT IT HAS ENOUGH VOTES TO KEEP ALGERIA OFF THE AGENDA.

THE FRENCH POSITION IS THAT ALGERIA IS A DOMESTIC MATTER AS A PART OF FRANCE AND THUS NO BUSINESS OF THE U.N.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U.S. DELEGATE, IS SLATED TO SPEAK BRIEFLY FOR THE UNITED STATES. IT WAS REPORTED LODGE WOULD SAY THE ITEM SHOULD NOT BE ON THE AGENDA BUT THAT FRANCE AND ALGERIA SHOULD WORK FOR AN END TO THEIR DISAGREEMENTS.

QR728PED

558 (325)

UNITED NATIONS,N.Y., JUNE 25 (AP)-REPRESENTATIVE LEO W. O'BRIEN (D-NY) VISITED THE U.N. TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL TODAY AS AN OFFICIAL REPORTER FOR A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE--AND GOT A PLEASANT SURPRISE.

"I WAS QUITE SURPRISED," THE ALBANY CONGRESSMAN TOLD REPORTERS AFTER THE MEETING. "THE MEMBERS OF THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WERE QUITE MILD IN THEIR COMMENTS ON THE U.S. ADMINISTRATION OF ITS TRUST TERRITORY IN THE PACIFIC ISLANDS."

"THEY SEEMED TO FEEL WE ARE DOING AS WELL AS POSSIBLE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES," HE SAID. "EVEN THE RUSSIAN DELEGATE HAD ONLY A SMALL QUESTION OR TWO. THE COUNCIL MEMBERS SUGGESTED PERHAPS MORE ROADS AND MORE SCHOOLS."

THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME A CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE HAS SENT ONE OF ITS OWN MEMBERS TO THE U.N. AS AN OFFICIAL REPORTER AND IT WAS O'BRIEN'S FIRST VISIT TO THE COUNCIL. HE CAME AS THE RESULT OF AN APPEARANCE OF MASON SEARS, U.S. DELEGATE ON THE COUNCIL, BEFORE O'BRIEN'S COMMITTEE, THE SUBCOMMITTEE ON TERRITORIAL AND INSULAR AFFAIRS. THIS SUBCOMMITTEE IS PART OF THE INTERIOR COMMITTEE OF THE HOUSE.

O'BRIEN SUGGESTED SOMEONE SHOULD VISIIT THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL AND REPORT TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE WHAT IT IS DOING. HE WAS PICKED FOR THE ASSIGNMENT AND SPENT TODAY AT THE SESSION.

O'BRIEN SAID IT WAS IMPORTANT FOR THE SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE MEMBERS OF CONGRESS TO KNOW WHAT IS BEING DONE HERE. HE SAID IT IS EASY FOR THE CONGRESS TO UNDO THOUGHTLESSLY IN A SHORT TIME ALL THAT AMERICAN REPRESENTATIVES HAVE CAREFULLY ACCOMPLISHED ON A SUBJECT AT THE U.N. HE SAID IT IS ALSO IMPORTANT FOR THE CONGRESS TO DETERMINE THE THINKING HERE SO THE CONGRESS CAN KNOCK DOWN COLONIAL CHARGES BEFORE THEY ARE BROUGHT AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

HIS SUBCOMMITTEE IS CONCERNED WITH SUCH PLACES AS THE VIRGIN ISLANDS, HAWAII, ALASKA, THE PACIFIC ISLANDS AND PUERTO RICO. HE PROPOSED THAT THE CONGRESS RE-EVALUATE EACH YEAR THE READINESS OF EACH TERRITORY FOR ADVANCEMENT TOWARD SELF-GOVERNMENT. HE SAID IT WOULD BE WISE TO SET UP TARGET DATES SO THE UNITED STATES CAN SHOW THE TERRITORIES ARE MOVING ALONG. HE SAID IT IS IMPORTANT FOR THE CONGRESS TO DO THIS RATHER THAN WAIT FOR THE TERRITORIES TO DEMAND THEM AND THUS APPEAR TO BE THRUSTING SOMETHING UPON THE UNITED STATES.

KS646PED

END JUNE 25, 1956

BEGIN JUNE 26, 1956

30.24-7301

A74
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (380)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 36 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON CALLED OFFICIALLY ON THE BRITISH TODAY TO GIVE UP THEIR BASES AT TRINCOMALEE AND KATUNAYAKE.
COMMONWEALTH OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY THE DEMAND OF THE NEW CEYLON LEADER WAS MADE AT A MEETING WITH HIS OLD OXFORD UNIVERSITY FRIEND, BRITISH PRIME MINISTER EDEN. THE TWO MEN WERE SAID TO HAVE ARRANGED FURTHER TALKS ON THE SUBJECT.
BANDARANAIKE CALLED PUBLICLY FOR BRITAIN TO QUIT THE STRATEGIC CEYLON BASES SHORTLY AFTER HIS ELECTION IN APRIL BUT HAD DELAYED PRESENTING THE DEMAND.
TRINCOMALEE IS THE GREAT BRITISH NAVAL BASE ON CEYLON'S EAST COAST AND KATUNAYAKE IS THE ROYAL AIR FORCE BASE NEAR NEGOMBO ON THE WEST COAST.
LOSS OF THE NAVAL BASE WOULD MAKE A BIG GAP IN THE OLD BRITISH EMPIRE LIFELINE. TRINCOMALEE, HOME BASE OF THE ALLIED EASTERN FLEET IN WORLD WAR II, IS ABOUT MIDWAY BETWEEN ADEN AT THE TIP OF THE ARABIAN PENINSULA AND SINGAPORE, THE ISLAND BASTION JUST OFF THE END OF THE MALAY PENINSULA. THE AIRLINE DISTANCE FROM ADEN TO SINGAPORE IS ABOUT 3,600 MILES.
BANDARANAIKE, WHO FAVORS A NEUTRALIST POLICY FOR CEYLON EVEN AS A MEMBER OF THE WOMMONWEALTH, MADE HIS MOVE 24 HOURS BEFORE NINE FIRST MINISTERS OF BRITAIN'S GLOBE-GIRDLING FAMILY OF NATIONS WERE DUE TO MEET FOR A 10-DAY CONFERENCE. EDEN WILL PRESIDE.
THE MAIN JOB OF THE MINISTERS WILL BE TO REAPPRAISE THEIR POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND MILITARY POLICIES TO MEET LOOMING NEW RUSSIAN CHALENGES FOR INFLUENCE AND POWER IN EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.
THE EMPHASIS CLEARLY IS ON CALCULATING THE RISK OF DRASTIC ARMS CUTS TO MEET THE NEW SOVIET THREAT IN THE ECONOMIC FIELD.
SOVIET ACCEPTANCE OF THE THEORY THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS ARE A DETERRENT TO ANOTHER MAJOR WAR HAS HAD A PROFOUND EFFECT ON THE PRIME MINISTERS.
BRITAIN HAS MADE CLEAR THAT SHE WOULD NOT MAKE ANY UNILATERAL CHANGE IN THE TRADITIONAL DEFENSE SETUP THAT WOULD WEAKEN NATO OR SEATO.
BESIDES EDEN AND BANDARANAIKE, OTHER PRIME MINISTERS ATTENDING THE TALKS ARE JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, CHAUDRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN, ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, LOUIS ST. LAURENT OF CANADA, JOHANNES G. STRIJDOM OF SOUTH AFRICA AND LORD MALVERN OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.
THE EDEN GOVERNMENT EVEN NOW IS WORKING ON A MAJOR CUTBACK OF ITS DEFENSE SPENDING PROGRAM WHICH NOW RUNS AT AROUND $4,200,000,000 A YEAR. IF OTHER NATO COUNTRIES AGREE, BRITAIN PROBABLY WILL BEGIN TO EFFECT THESE CUTS NEXT YEAR.
JF625PED

A48
(180)
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE EDEN GOVERNMENT TODAY TRIMMED 50 1/2 MILLION POUNDS OFF DEFENSE SPENDING TO BOOST BRITAIN'S DRIVE AGAINST INFLATION. THE POUND IS VALUED AT $2.80.
CHANCELLOR OF THE EXCHEQUER HAROLD MACMILLAN, ANNOUNCING THE CUTS IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS, EMPHASIZED THEY "DO NOT REFLECT ANY CHANGE IN THE SIZE OR SHAPE OF OUR FIGHTING FORCES."
ANY MAJOR CHANGE, HE ADDED, "WOULD NEED TO BE TAKEN AFTER CONSULTATION WITH OUR ALLIES."
HE SAID THE SAVINGS THIS YEAR CAME BY ABANDONING OR DEFERRING DEFENSE ORDERS AND MAKING INCREASED USE OF PRESENT MILITARY STOCKS.
MACMILLAN ALSO ANNOUNCED ECONOMIES OF 25 1/2 MILLION POUNDS IN CIVIL DEPARTMENTS.
THE TOTAL SAVING OF 76 MILLION POUNDS WAS AN "INTERIM STATEMENT" ON THE GOVERNMENT'S AIM TO ECONOMIZE BY 100 MILLION POUNDS THIS YEAR, HE SAID.
BRITAIN BUDGETED ABOUT 1 1/2 BILLION POUNDS FOR DEFENSE THIS YEAR. THE CUTS ARE PART OF AN ANTI-INFLATION DRIVE WHICH PREVIOUSLY BROUGHT HEAVY CHECKS ON BORROWING AND STIFF SALES TAXES TO REDUCE CONSUMER DEMAND.
MJ446PED

A86
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-BRITAIN AND LIBYA REPORTED TONIGHT THEY REACHED FULL AGREEMENT IN TALKS VITAL TO BRITAIN'S EMBATTLED POSITION IN THE MIDDLE EAST.
MUSTAFA AHMED BEN HALIM, PRIME MINISTER OF THE DESERT KINGDOM, WOUND UP EIGHT DAYS OF HIGH LEVEL CONFERENCES IN LONDON AND FLEW HOME.
UNDER A 1953 AGREEMENT, BRITAIN KEEPS AN ARMORED DIVISION IN LIBYA AND HAS THE USE OF TWO AIRFIELDS FOR A YEARLY RENTAL OF 3,750,000 POUNDS ($10,500,000). LIBYA REPORTEDLY WANTS MORE.
THE UNITED STATES ALSO MAINTAINS A BIG BASE THERE.
JF706PED

A108
(110)
LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TODAY ATTENDED CEREMONIES MARKING THE CENTENARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE VICTORIA CROSS--TOP BRITISH IMPERIAL AWARD FOR VALOR IN BATTLE.
THREE HUNDRED SOLDIERS, SAILORS AND AIRMEN OF ALL RANKS AND FROM ALL PARTS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH AND EMPIRE WHO HOLD THE AWARD PARADED AT HYDE PARK WHERE THEY WERE INSPECTED BY QUEEN ELIZABETH II. LATER THEY ATTENDED A RECEPTION GIVEN BY THE BRITISH MONARCH AT MARLBOROUGH HOUSE.
NEHRU, WHO IS HERE FOR A CONFERENCE OF NINE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS BEGINNING TOMORROW WAS PRESENT AT BOTH CEREMONIES. QUEEN ELIZABETH, THE QUEEN MOTHER, PRINCESS MARGARET, THE DUKE OF EDINBURGH, PRIME MINISTER EDEN AND OTHER COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS ALSO ATTENDED.
MQ936AED

A82
(440)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 26
BY EDWIN SHANKE
(ADVANCE) LONDON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTERS OF BRITAIN'S GLOBE-GIRDLING COMMONWEALTH MEET HERE TOMORROW TO MAP OUT A COMMON FRONT TOWARD RUSSIA'S "COMPETITIVE COEXISTENCE" CHALLENGE TO THE WEST.
THE REPRESENTATIVES OF 575 MILLION PEOPLE, IN THEIR SEVENTH POSTWAR CONFERENCE, WILL CENTER THEIR KEY DISCUSSIONS ON CHANGES IN RUSSIAN POLICY AND THEIR MEANING FOR THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD--A THEME BROAD ENOUGH FOR THE DELEGATES TO EXAMINE THE WHOLE PICTURE OF WORLD AFFAIRS.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN WILL PRESIDE FOR THE FIRST TIME OVER THE CONFERENCE IN THE BOOK-LINED CABINET ROOM OF HIS OFFICIAL RESIDENCE, NO. 10 DOWNING ST.
RANGED BESIDE HIM WILL BE THE FOLLOWING PREMIERS: INDIA'S JAWAHARLAL NEHRU, PAKISTAN'S CNAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI, CEYLON'S SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, SOUTH AFRICA'S JOHANNES STRIJDOM, CANADA'S LOUIS ST. LAURENT, AUSTRALIA'S ROBERT MENZIES, NEW ZEALAND'S SIDNEY G. HOLLAND, AND LORD MALVERN TO REPRESENT THE NEW CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.

THE SESSIONS, CONDUCTED IN STRICTEST SECRECY, ARE EXPECTED TO LAST A WEEK TO 10 DAYS. IT WILLBE THE FIRST MEETING OF THE PARTNERS IN THE COMMONWEALTH SINCE FEBRUARY 1955, WHEN THE FORMOSA CRISIS WAS AT ITS HEIGHT.

BOTH EDEN AND NEHRU ARE IN A POSITION TO GIVE THE CONFERENCE A FAIRLY UP-TO-DATE ANALYSIS OF SOVIET FOREIGN, ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL POLICY AIMS ON THE BASIS OF THEIR RECENT MEETINGS WITH SOVIET PREMIER BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

WITH THIS AS A STARTING POINT THE DELEGATES MAY FIND SOME COMMON APPROACH AIMED AT WORKING TOWARD INTERNATIONAL ACCORD. IT WOULD HAVE TO RECONCILE THE VIEWS OF THE NEUTRALIST INDIA AND CEYLON WITH THE REST OF THE COMMONWEALTH PARTNERS.

GROWING PROBLEMS WITHIN THE COMMONWEALTH ALSO FACE THE DELEGATES. AMONG THEM IS THE QUESTION OF FUTURE MEMBERS AS A RESULT OF COMING INDEPENDENCE FOR THE GOLD COAST AND MALAYA AND THE LATER EMERGENCE OF SUCH TERRITORIES AS NIGERIA AND THE CARIBBEAN FEDERATION OF BRITAIN'S WEST INDIAN ISLAND COLONIES.

BOTH THE GOLD COAST AND NIGERIA, ALL-NEGRO COUNTRIES, WANT TO BECOME FULL MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH. ASIAN MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH ARE SAID TO SUPPORT THEIR CLAIMS. THE OTHER PARTNERS ARE REPORTED HESITANT.

MUTUAL DEFENSE WILL BE A NATURAL COROLLARY OF THE CONFERENCE TALKS ON SOVIET POLICY. BUT INFORMANTS SAID DEFENSE DISCUSSIONS MAINLY WILL TAKE PLACE BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL COMMONWEALTH MEMBERS.

OF MAJOR IMPORTANCE WILL BE THE TALKS BETWEEN PREMIER BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON AND BRITAIN ABOUT THE FUTURE OF BRITISH AIR AND NAVAL BASES IN CEYLON. BANDARANAIKE HAS SAID HE WANTS BRITAIN TO GIVE THEM UP AS PART OF HIS NEUTRALIST CONCEPTION OF CEYLON AS AN "ASIAN SWITZERLAND."

THE CEYLON BASES FORM LINKS IN BRITAIN'S DEFENSE LINE TO THE FAR EAST AND COMMAND THE INDIAN OCEAN. COCKBURN SOUND, NEAR FREMANTLE IN WESTERN AUSTRALIA, AND MOMBASA ON AFRICA'S EAST COAST HAVE BEEN MENTIONED AS ALTERNATIVE NAVAL BASES AND THE MALDIVE ISLANDS, 550 MILES WEST OF CEYLON, AS AN AIR BASE.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY JUNE 26--MOVED JUNE 25.

MQ847AES

B17 Q

--17--

NIGHT LEAD FRENCH (370)

BY HARVEY HUDSON

PARIS, JUNE 26 (AP)-PREMIER GUY MOLLET TODAY GOT TWO NEW CONFIDENCE VOTES FROM THE FRENCH NATIONAL ASSEMBLY AND ASKED FOR ANOTHER TWO.

THE GOVERNMENT WAS NOT IN DANGER BUT SOME RUMBLINGS OF DISCONTENT WERE HEARD THAT MAY MEAN TROUBLE IN FEW MONTHS TIME.

THE VOTES TODAY CONCERNED BUDGETARY MATTERS. THE TWO ADDITIONAL CONFIDENCE VOTES WHICH MOLLET REQUESTED COVER HIS PROPOSAL TO PAY SUPPLEMENTARY ALLOCATIONS TO THE NATION'S IMPOVERISHED AGED. THEY WILL BE TAKEN TOMORROW.

THE FIRST BALLOT TODAY WAS ON A PROPOSAL TO INSTITUTE NEW TAXES ON TRUCK AND CANAL TRANSPORT. THE GOVERNMENT WON 275 TO 121. AFTER THE NEW TAXES HAVE BEEN IMPOSED ON THE TRUCKS AND BARGES, RAIL FREIGHT RATES WILL BE RAISED. THAT IS THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE MEASURE, WHICH WILL RAISE 20 BILLION FRANCS ($57,142,800) TO PERMIT THE NATIONALIZED RAILWAY SYSTEM TO HIKE ITS RATES IN AN EFFORT TO TRIM ITS HUGE DEFICIT.

AS A PROTEST AGAINST THE TAX ON TRUCKS, 100 HUGE TRAILER TRUCKS BLOCKED THE FOUR-LANE HIGHWAY LEADING OUT OF MARSEILLES THIS MORNING.

THE SECOND CONFIDENCE VOTE WAS ON THE ARTICLE OF THE BUDGET OUTLINING EXPENSES AND ADOPTION OF THE BUDGET AS A WHOLE. THE GOVERNMENT WON 323 TO 80. ACTUALLY, ONLY A BOB-TAILED BUDGET CAME UP FOR DISCUSSION IN PARLIAMENT THIS YEAR SINCE IT WAS DECIDED LAST FALL TO CARRY OVER THE 1955 BUDGET TO 1956. SOME INTERIOR JUGGLING WAS NECESSARY, HOWEVER, TO MEET CHANGED CONDITIONS AND THESE SHIFTS REQUIRED APPROVAL FROM PARLIAMENT.

THE TWO NEW CONFIDENCE VOTES WHICH MOLLET REAUESTED BOTH CONCERN THE OLD AGE PENSION PROJECT. THE FIRST COVERS THE FINANCING MEASURES, INCLUDING A TAX OF 100,000 FRANCS ($285.71) A YEAR ON ALL AUTOMOBILES OF MORE THAN 16 HORSEPOWER UNDER THE FRENCH FISCAL RATING SYSTEM. IN EFFECT, THIS HITS DIRECTLY AT AMERICAN CARS AND HIGH POWERED BRITISH MODELS. THE SECOND VOTE WILL BE ON THE BILL AS A WHOLE.

THE UNITED STATES PROTESTED THE 100,000 FRANC TAX BOTH THROUGH THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN PARIS AND THE FRENCH EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON.

LAST YEAR 4,611 AMERICAN PASSENGER CARS WERE IMPORTED INTO FRANCE, EITHER FROM THE UNITED STATES OR EUROPEAN ASSEMBLY PLANTS. THE NEW TAX IS CERTAIN TO CUTINTO THE SALES. SMALLER CARS, INCLUDING ALMOST ALL FRENCH MODELS, WILL PAY A TAX OF 8,000 FRANCES A YEAR.

SF412PED

A118

THE HAGUE, NETHERLANDS, JUNE 26 (AP)-POLICE SAID TODAY LABORATORY TESTS HAVE PROVED THAT THE BODY REMOVED FROM A CEMETERY HERE IS NOT THAT OF ANTON MUSSERT, THE DUTCH QUISLING EXECUTED IN 1946 FOR HIGH TREASON DURING THE GERMAN OCCUPATION.

POLICE SAID MUSSERT'S GRAVE IS NEAR ONE THAT WAS DUG UP ON JUNE 17. AN AMSTERDAM PAPER HAD RECEIVED A CALL THAT DAY SAYING MUSSERT'S BODY HAD BEEN SEIZED. THE POLICE ALERTED FRONTIER POSTS TO PREVENT THE BODY FROM BEING SMUGGLED FROM THE COUNTRY.

MQ1025AED

A127

(340)

BRUSSELS, BELGIUM, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE BELGIAN COMMUNIST PARTY "MADE A MISTAKE" IN FAILING TO NOTE STALIN'S MISDEEDS IN HIS TIME, THE PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SAID TODAY.

VIOLATIONS OF "REVOLUTIONARY LEGALITY AND OF THE RULES OF SOCIALIST DEMOCRACY" COMMITTED IN THE U.S.S.R. WERE INTOLERABLE, THE COMMITTEE DECLARED.

IT MADE THESE OBSERVATIONS IN A RESOLUTION PUBLISHED IN BELGIAN COMMUNIST NEWSPAPERS. THE RESOLUTION DEALT WITH THE ATTACK ON STALIN THAT SOVIET COMMUNIST LEADER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE LAST FEBRUARY.

THE RESOLUTION COMMENDED THE "RECENT POSITIONS" OF SEVERAL BROTHER PARTIES AND PARTICULARLY THAT OF SECRETARY GENERAL PALMIRO TOGLIATTI OF THE ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

IN A SPEECH TO HIS CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN ROME LAST NIGHT, TOGLIATTI SAID SAFEGUARDS MUST BE PROVIDED AGAINST ANY REPETITION OF STALIN'S MISTAKES. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV'S DISCLOSURES WERE NEWS TO HIM, THOUGH HE HIMSELF SPENT 20 YEARS IN THE SOVIET UNION IN THE STALIN ERA. HE ADDED HE WAS NOT "HAPPY WITH THE WAY IN WHICH THE DENUNCIATION WAS BROUGHT TO THE KNOWLEDGE OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN CAPITALISTIC COUNTRIES."

KHRUSHCHEV, AT A PRIVATE SESSION OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN MOSCOW, ACCUSED THE LATE SOVIET PRIME MINISTER OF ENGINEERING WHOLESALE ILLEGAL EXECUTIONS OF INNOCENT PARTY ASSOCIATES. A PORTION OF WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS THE TEXT OF HIS SECRET SPEECH WAS ISSUED LATER BY THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT.

THE VIENNA COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER VOLKSSTIME SAID TODAY THE POLITBURO OF THE AUSTRIAN COMMUNIST PARTY SOME TIME AGO REQUESTED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY TO PLACE THE KHRUSHCHEV TEXT AT THE DISPOSAL OF THE PARTY. IT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHETHER THERE HAD BEEN A REPLY.

THE REQUEST WAS MADE, THE PAPER SAID, "IN VIEW OF THE FACT THAT UNCONTROLLABLE DETAILS ON THE CONSEQUENCES OF THE CULT OF PERSONALITY WERE PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS OF OUR OPPONENTS."

VOLKSTIME SAID THE SOVIET PARTY CONGRESS FAILED TO "CLARIFY COMPLETELY" THE CAUSES AND EFFECTS OF SUCH A CULT, WHICH KHRUSHCHEV SAID STALIN HAD FOSTERED.

IT SAID AUSTRIAN COMMUNISTS WERE DISCUSSING "ALL QUESTIONS OF THEIR WORK AND POLICY" AND TRYING TO UNDERSTAND "HOW SUCH SERIOUS MISTAKES" COULD OCCUR IN THE SOVIET UNION.

MQ&HW1105AED

A112
(130)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 26 (AP)-A GERMAN LEADER PROPOSED TODAY THAT U.S. SOLDIERS IN GERMANY SHOULD BE PAID MORE OFTEN. HE SAID THAT WOULD HELP KEEP THEM OUT OF TROUBLE.

MINISTER PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER TOLD THE BAVARIAN STATE PARLIAMENT HE THOUGHT THE INCREASED NUMBER OF VIOLENT INCIDENTS INVOLVING U.S. TROOPS IN GERMANY COULD BE REDUCED IF THE U.S. ARMY:

SPLIT UP SOLDIER'S MONTHLY PAY SO THAT THEY DID NOT DRAW IT ALL AT ONCE, BLOW IT IMMEDIATELY AND REMAIN BROKE FOR THE REST OF THE MONTH.

CUT THE SOLDIERS' FREE TIME, AND EDUCATE THE TROOPS MORE ON GERMAN WAYS BEFORE SENDING THEM TO EUROPE.

PARLIAMENTARY DEPUTIES HAD CRITICIZED BEHAVIOR OF U.S. TROOPS. THEY COMPLAINED PARTICULARLY OVER A HAND GRENADE-THROWING INCIDENT IN A MUNICH NIGHT CLUB IN WHICH EIGHT AMERICANS AND NINE GERMANS WERE INJURED.

MQ958AED

A42
NIGHT LEAD SZABO (390)

NAPLES ITALY, JUNE 26 (AP)-A YOUNG ATHLETE FROM COMMUNIST HUNGARY TODAY COOLY ELUDED HIS TEAMMATES IN A PREDAWN BID FOR FREEDOM AND ASKED ITALY TO GRANT HIM REFUGE.

WEARING HIS RED HUNGARIAN SPORTS UNIFORM, WATER POLO STAR ALADAAR SZABO HELPED LOAD BAGGAGE ABOARD A BUS BOUND FOR THE RAILROAD STATION AND THE TRAIN FOR BUDAPEST.

SZABO QUIETLY ASKED PERMISSION TO TAKE "A LAST GOOD LOOK" AT A GARDEN ACROSS FROM HIS HOTEL.

GIVEN PERMISSION, HE HEADED FOR THE GARDEN AND DISAPPEARED WHILE SEVEN TEAM OFFICIALS AND 13 TEAMMATES WAITED FOR HIM IN VAIN IN THEIR BUS. THEY FINALLY DROVE TO THE STATION WITHOUT HIM.

POLICE REFUSED TO GIVE DETAILS, OTHER THAN ADMITTING THAT THE 23-YEAR-OLD SZABO REQUESTED ASYLUM. BUT THE DRAMA OF HIS FLIGHT COULD BE PIECED TOGETHER FROM POLICE SOURCES AND EMPLOYES OF THE PARKER HOTEL, A FAVORITE SPOT FOR U.S. SERVICEMEN HERE AND THE PLACE WHERE THE HUNGARIAN SQUAD WAS STAYING.

THE HUNGARIAN TEAM ARRIVED LATE LAST WEEK TO COMPETE IN THE NAPLES INTERNATIONAL WATER POLO TOURNAMENT. SZABO WAS RIGHTWINGER ON THE SQUAD.

FAVORITES TO WIN IN THE OLYMPICS AT MELBOURNE, THE TEAM DID AS EXPECTED AND WON HERE.

EVEN SO, THERE WERE SIGNS OF DISSATISFACTION.

HOTEL EMPLOYES SAID THAT IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE GROUP HAD ARRIVED, A HUNGARIAN WOMAN "FROM 45 TO 50 YEARS OLD" HAD COME TO ASK FOR SZABO. SHE VISITED HIM EVERY DAY, AND BROUGHT HIM PACKAGES OF SWEETS.

THREE DAYS AGO, AT THE DINING ROOM TABLE, SZABO STRUCK UP A CONVERSATION WITH HOTEL MANAGER ROMUALDO SCIPIONE.

"YOU ARE LUCKY HHERE TO HAVE SO MUCH FOOD," THE MANGER SAID SZABO TOLD HIM IN BROKEN ITALIAN. "IN MY COUNTRY, WE EAT POTATOES."

THERE WAS ALSO EVIDENCE OF A FIGHT IN THE ROOM WHICH SZABO SHARED WITH HIS TEAMMATE MIHALY MAYER, THE MANAGER SAID. LEGS HAD BEEN BROKEN OFF FURNITURE AND A CEILING LIGHT WAS SMASHED.

TWO DAYS AGO SZABO ASKED FOR AND GOT HIS PASSPORT FROM THE HOTEL DESK.

30 24-7303

YESTERDAY THE UNIDENTIFIED HUNGARIAN WOMAN PAID A LAST CALL ON THE ATHLETE AND AFTER TALKING WITH HIM SAT IN THE LOBBY WEEPING QUIETLY. DURING THE DAY SZABO CASHED 20 SWISS FRANCS AND A LARGE AMERICAN BANKNOTE INTO LIRE, HOTEL EMPLOYES SAID.

LAST NIGHT IN A FINAL GAME THE HUNGARIANS LOST SURPRISINGLY TO ITALY, 2-1. AFTER THE GAME, THE TEAM WENT TO EAT IN A WELL KNOWN NEAPOLITAN RESTAURANT.

AFTER DINNER ALL RETURNED TO THE HOTEL TO PACK. SZABO PUT HIS OWN KIT WITH THE REST ON THE BUS AND THEN ASKED TEAM MANAGER FOR PERMISSION FOR THE FAREWELL TRIP TO THE GARDEN.

SZABO WAS REPORTED HELD AT POLICE HEADQUARTERS PENDING HIS REQUEST FOR ASYLUM.

A SPOKESMAN AT THE HUNGARIAN LEGATION SAID "WE DON'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT THIS BUSINESS."

KL&MJ433PED

A92 (420)
BY RICHARD KASISCHKE

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 26 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA'S PRESIDENT TITO MADE TODAY WHAT SOME OBSERVERS INTERPRETED AS A BID TO SERVE AS AN INTERMEDIARY BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA.

HE SIGNED TWO POLITICAL-ECONOMIC COOPERATION AGREEMENTS WITH COMMUNIST-RULED ROMANIA, LIKE THOSE HE SIGNED WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS IN THE KREMLIN LAST WEEK.

THEN HE TOLD A MASS MEETING HE WANTS TO CONTINUE HIS COOPERATION WITH THE WEST AND STRENGTHEN THE UNITED NATIONS, EVEN THOUGH SOME CAPITALIST COUNTRIES FROWNED ON HIS VISITS TO MOSCOW AND BUCHAREST.

THE STATEMENT WAS SEEN AS A BID FOR AN INVITATION TO WASHINGTON AS AN AGENT OF INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION AND POSSIBLY AS A GO-BETWEEN ON SOVIET-U.S. RELATIONS.

(THE RADIO IN BELGRADE, TITO'S CAPITAL, BROADCAST HIS SPEECH. IT QUOTED HIM AS SAYING "CERTAIN PEOPLE IN THE WEST ARE LOOKING UPON THE VISIT TO RUSSIA NOT ONLY WITH SKEPTICISM BUT ALSO WITH DISAPPROVAL. THEY ATTRIBUTE TO THIS VISIT INTENTIONS WHICH DO NOT CORRESPOND TO THE FACTS. THE ATTITUDE OF SOME PEOPLE IN THE WEST MUST NOT DISCOURAGE US."

(TITO STRESSED ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS DURING HIS RUSSIAN VISIT THAT HE REMAINED A FRIEND OF THE WEST. IN WASHINGTON, HOWEVER, A MOVE WAS LAUNCHED TO END THE U.S. AID PROGRAM TO YUGOSLAVIA.)

THE YUGOSLAV PRESIDENT AND HIS PARTY FINISHED THEIR THREE-DAY TALKS WITH THE ROMANIAN COMMUNIST LEADERS AND PREPARED TO LEAVE BY TRAIN FOR BELGRADE.

LEAVING A RECEPTION ON THE WAY TO THE TRAIN, TITO TOL REPORTERS HIS VISIT TO MOSCOW WOULD RESULT IN GREATER INDEPENDENCE FOR SOVIET BLOCK COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE.

HE SAID "DURING OUR STAY HERE AND IN OBSERVING THE ROMANIAN PEOPLE WE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT THEY ARE THEMSELVES THE GOVERNING PEOPLE."

THE BRIEF MEETING WITH REPORTERS WAS THE ONLY CHANCE THEY HAVE HAD TO TALK TO HIM HERE.

THIS REPORTER ASKED HIM WHETHER AS A RESULT OF HIS MOSCOW VISIT THERE WOULD BE "MORE FREEDOM FOR SATELLITE STATES."

TITO'S EYES FLASHED AND HE REPLIED, "NOW THEY HAVE CEASED TO BE SATELLITES." HE TURNED TO ANOTHER WESTERN REPORTER AND DEMANDED "WHY DO YOU PEOPLE KEEP CALLING THEM SATELLITES?"

HE AND HIS AIDES SAID YUGOSLAVIA IS INDEPENDENT AND INTENDS TO

REMAIN SO. THEY BELIEVED OTHER COUNTRIES ALSO WILL BE INDEPENDENT, THEY SAID.

A TRIUMPHANT WELCOME AWAITED HIM IN BELGRADE. THEN HE WILL TRY TO GET SOME REST FROM HIS TRIP BEFORE WELCOMING EGYPTIAN PREMIER NASSER AND INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU DUE IN BELGRADE ABOUT THE MIDDLE OF JULY.

AS IN MOSCOW TWO DOCUMENTS WERE SIGNED HERE, ONE BETWEEN THE PARTIES AND THE OTHER BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS. THE PARTY DECLARATION PLEDGED INCREASED COOPERATION AND CONTACTS. IT SAID THE YUGOSLAV COMMUNIST PARTY HAD INVITED THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE ROMANIAN WORKERS (COMMUNIST) PARTY TO SEND A DELEGATION TO YUGOSLAVIA AND THAT THIS HAD BEEN ACCEPTED.

THIS AGREEMENT WAS SIGNED BY TITO AND ROMANIAN COMMUNIST CHIEF GHEORGHE GHEORGHIU-DEJ, THE MAN WHO IN 1948 JOINED IN EXPELLING TITO FROM THE COMINFORM.

THE GOVERNMENT AGREEMENT PROMISED EFFORTS FOR WORLDWIDE COEXISTENCE AND A STRENGTHENING OF THE UNITED NATIONS, WITH NO DISCRIMINATION AGAINST COUNTRIES HOLDING OTHER SOCIAL AND POLITICAL VIEWS. TITO AND ROMANIAN PREMIER CHIVU STOICA SIGNED THIS.

YUGOSLAVIA AND ROMANIA ALSO SAID THEY WOULD CONSTRUCT JOINTLY A HYDROELECTRIC STATION ON THE DANUBE AND SIGN A NEW TRADE PACT.

IN THEIR SPEECHES TITO AND GHEORGHIU-DEJ APPEARED TO DISAGREE ON ONE MAJOR POINT. GHEORGHIU-DEJ SAID HE WAS ALL FOR PEACE BUT DECLARED THAT SOCIALISM (MEANING COMMUNISM) WOULD TRIUMPH OVER CAPITALISM.

TITO SAID THAT, WHILE HE PREFERRED SOCIALISM, HE THOUGHT THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SYSTEM OF OTHER COUNTRIES WAS THEIR OWN BUSINESS AND SHOULD NOT BE INTERFERED WITH.

WW744PED

A125
(120)

BUCHAREST, ROMANIA, JUNE 26 (AP)-INDIA'S VICE PRESIDENT SARVAPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN ARRIVED TODAY FROM RUSSIA ON HIS GOODWILL TOUR OF EUROPE.

HE WAS GREETED BY PREMIER CHIVU STOICA AND MIHAIL SADOVEANU, VICE PRESIDENT OF THE ROMANIAN PARLIAMENT. AN HONOR GUARD AND A MILITARY BAND WERE TURNED OUT FOR HIM ALONG WITH ABOUT 1,000 CITIZENS AND CHILDREN OF THE COMMUNIST PIONEER GROUP.

IN A BRIEF SPEECH IN ENGLISH, RADHAKRISHNAN TOOK NOTE OOF THE POSTERS PROCLAIMING WORLD PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP WITH INDIA WHICH DECORATED THE AIRPORT.

"THE WORLD IS BECOMING SMALLER AND UNDERSTANDING IS BECOMING WIDER," HE SAID. "THE BEST WAY TO PROMOTE INTERNATIONAL UNDERSTANDING IS BY PERSONAL VISITS AND WIDER CULTURAL EXCHANGES."

MQ1050AED

A13'

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, JUNE 26 (AP)-SYRIA TOLD TURKEY TODAY THAT THE RECENT INCREASE OF CLASHES BETWEEN BORDER FORCES ON THE TURKISH-SYRIAN FRONTIER WOULD NOT PROMOTE GOOD NEIGHBORLY RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES.

A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID SYRIA FORMALLY DEMANDED THE RELEASE OF 38 SYRIANS HELD AS HOSTAGES SINCE A BORDER CLASH JUNE 23. THREE TURKS WERE KILLED IN THE FIGHTING.

TURKISH MINISTER DANAN KORAL HAS TOLD SYRIAN FOREIGN MINISTER SALAH BITAR THAT THE SYRIANS WILL BE FREED AFTER A ROUTINE INVESTIGATION IS COMPLETED.

TA1028PED

A51 (190)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 26 (AP)-CONTINUING HIS CAMPAIGN TO PROMOTE RUSSIAN-ARAB RELATIONS, SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MET TODAY WITH LEBANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS.

SHEPILOV ARRIVED YESTERDAY FROM SYRIA, WHERE AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID HIS VISIT HAD PAVED THE WAY FOR EARLY AGREEMENT ON "STRONG POLITICAL MEASURES" RELATING TO ALGERIA AND PALESTINE.

HE ALSO WAS REPORTED TO HAVE DISCUSSED A NEW SOVIET-SYRIAN ECONOMIC AND TRADE AGREEMENT, BUT THE SPOKESMAN SAID NO CONCRETE DECISIONS WERE MADE. A COMMUNIQUE ALSO ANNOUNCED THAT SYRIAN PRESIDENT SHUKRI KUWATLY HAD ACCEPTED AN INVITATION TO VISIT MOSCOW.

ON ARRIVAL IN BEIRUT, SHEPILOV DISTRIBUTED A STATEMENT LAUDING ARAB NATIONS FOR STRUGGLING AGAINST "THE AGGRESSIVE BAGHDAD PACT, WHICH AIMS AT ESTABLISHING A NEW IMPERIALISTIC SLAVERY." THE PACT LINKS BRITAIN, IRAQ, TURKEY, IRAN AND PAKISTAN TO DEFEND THE MIDDLE EAST AGAINST POSSIBLE COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. THE SOVIET MINISTER SAID DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL TIES BETWEEN LEBANON AND RUSSIA WOULD HELP WORLD PEACE.

SHEPILOV IS TO REMAIN IN LEBANON THREE DAYS, THEN FLY TO ATHENS, LAST STOP ON HIS EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN TOUR.

JT547AED

A142

NIGHT LEAD EGYPT

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 26 (AP)-AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY THE LIFTING OF MARTIAL LAW BY PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER APPLIES TO ALL PARTS OF EGYPT EXCEPT SINAI AND THE RED SEA AREA.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID MARTIAL LAW WILL CONTINUE IN THOSE AREAS BECAUSE THE BULK OF THE EGYPTIAN ARMY IS IN THEM.

THE SINAI AND RED SEA AREAS INCLUDE TERRITORY CLOSEST TO THE ISRAELI FRONTIER.

MARTIAL LAW WAS IMPOSED ON THE WHOLE COUNTRY AFTER A MILITARY COUP FORCED KING FAROUK TO ABDICATE IN JULY, 1952. THE PREMIER HAS SERVED AS MILITARY GOVERNOR.

SN1109PED

A46 (330)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 26 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER, ON HIS FIRST DAY AS PRESIDENT OF EGYPT, DECLARED HIS COUNTRY WANTS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND "FOR MY PART, I WILL DO ALL I CAN."

THE NEWLY ELECTED CHIEF EXECUTIVE MADE HIS STATEMENT IN AN INTERVIEW WITH MRS. ALICIA PATTERSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE LONG ISLAND, N.Y., NEWSPAPER NEWSDAY.

"WE WANT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE TO UNDERSTAND US," NASSER SAID. "THIS WILL HELP FOR GOOD RELATIONS AND FRIENDSHIP BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE UNITED STATES AND THE PEOPLES OF EGYPT. WE WANT FRIENDLY RELATIONS.

"AT THE SAME TIME, WE WANT TO BE COMPLETELY INDEPENDENT. WE EGYPTIANS ARE GOOD PEOPLE IF YOU UNDERSTAND US . . . I HAVE TRIED SINCE THE REVOLUTION TO CREATE A GOOD BASIS FOR COOPERATION AND AMITY BY ALL MEANS IN MY POWER . . . EGYPT STILL DESIRES TO HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES AND I FOR MY PART WILL DO ALL I CAN."

NASSER'S OFFICER WAS THRONGED WITH VISITORS CONGRATULATING HIM AFTER HE OFFICIALLY WAS PROCLAIMED PRESIDENT YESTERDAY UNDER A NEW CONSTITUTION. HE WAS THE ONLY CANDIDATE IN THE ELECTION SATURDAY AND WON 99.9 PER CENT OF THE VOTE.

THE VOTERS ALSO APPROVED THE NEW CONSTITUTION REPLACING THE MILITARY DICTATORSHIP BY A CIVILIAN GOVERNMENT. NASSER AND THE OTHER MILITARY LEADERS OF THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL WHICH OVERTHREW KING FAROUK ARE RESIGNING THEIR COMMISSIONS AND WILL CONTINUE TO RUN THE GOVERNMENT.

UNTIL THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY IS ELECTED IN OCTOBER, NASSER WILL PROMULGATE ALL NECESSARY LAWS. HE WILL HEAD EGYPT'S ONLY POLITICAL PARTY. THE NATIONAL UNION, AND THE REVOLUTION COUNCIL WILL BE THE

PARTY'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE. NASSER AND THE COUNCIL THUS WILL CONTROL THE ASSEMBLY'S MEMBERSHIP.

MOREOVER, AT ITS LAST MEETING THE COUNCIL GAVE NASSER ARBITRARY POWER FOR 10 YEARS TO DETAIN ANY PERSONS AGAINST WHOM IT HAS TAKEN DECISIONS. MOST OF THE ESTIMATED 3,000-4,000 PERSONS IN THIS CATEGORY WERE POLITICAL LEADERS UNDER THE MONARCHY, BUT IT ALSO INCLUDES GEN. MOAHMMED NAGUIB, OUSTED FROM THE PRESIDENCY IN 1954 AFTER SERVING AS FRONT MAN FOR THE REVOLUTION, WHO IS UNDER HOUSE ARREST.

JT/FV533AED

A182

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS TUESDAY, JUNE 26

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

(ADVANCE) OUJDA, MOROCCO, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE SULTAN'S GREEN-STARRED EMBLEM DROOPS ALONE FROM A SINGLE FLAGPOLE ATOP THE GOVERNOR'S PALACE IN THIS DUSTY TOWN A FEW MILES FROM THE ALGERIAN BORDER.

A FEW WEEKS AGO THE RAMBLING MOORISH STRUCTURE HAD TWO FLAGPOLES. THE FRENCH TRICOLOR WAS ALWAYS THERE, TOO, REPRESENTING THE FRENCH GOVERNOR. NOW THERE IS A NEW GOVERNOR, A YOUNG AND VIGOROUS CHIEFTAIN OF THE MOROCCAN ARMY OF NATIONAL LIBERATION, NAMED BY SULTAN SIDI MOHAMMED BEN YOUSSEF.

THIS IS EASTERN MOROCCO, WHERE THE NEW REGIME OF BEN YOUSSEF STILL HAS ONLY A SHADOW OF AUTHORITY, WHERE THE HILLSIDE WARRIORS OF THE LIBERATION ARMY RULE THE INTERIOR, AND WHERE TRAINED AND DISCIPLINED FRENCH TROOPS ARE STILL THE MAIN SYMBOLS OF LAW AND ORDER.

AT THE PALACE, A SPAHI GUARD LOUNGES WITH HIS RIFLE AT THE GATE TO THE INNER PATIO. INSIDE, MOSLEMS AND ARABS, MANY OBSVIOUSLY FROM THE COUNTRYSIDE, AWAIT TO SEE THE GOVERNOR, OULD AHMED HAMIDOU, OR HIS AIDES.

TWO BLOCKS AWAY, THE FRENCH TRICOLOR FLAPS FROM THE OFFICE BUILDING HEADQUARTERS OF GEN. PIERRE D'ESNEVAL AND HIS 4TH INFANTRY DIVISION, RECENTLY ARRIVED FROM WEST GERMANY.

TWO SMARTLY UNIFORMED GUARDS, TOMMY GUNS AT THE READY, HALT AND POLITELY QUESTION EACH VISITOR. AT POINTS WITHIN THE TOWN, AND VIRTUALLY SURROUNDING IT IN THE SUBURBS, ARE THE ENCAMPMENTS AND BARRACKS OF THE DIVISION, EACH WITH ITS BARRIER OF FRESHLY UNROLLED BARBED WIRE.

BUT -- IN CONTRAST WITH NEIGHBORING ALGERIA -- THERE ARE NO ARMED PATROLS ON THE STREETS, AND NO CURFEW. THERE IS A CURIOUS AIR OF DROWSINESS. BUSINESS, YOU ARE TOLD, IS LAGGING, AND PRODUCTION IN THE NEARBY MINES OF LEAD, MANGANESE AND COAL HAS FALLEN OFF.

ALTHOUGH THE GOVERNOR'S STAFF AVOWS HIS LOYALTY TO THE SULTAN, THERE ARE OTHERS IN OUJDA WHO MAINTAIN HAMIDOU'S FIRST ALLEGIANCE IS TO THE LIBERATION ARMY. THEY SAY THIS ARMY PURSUES AN INDEPENDENT COURSE IN AIDING THE ALGERIAN REBELS WHENEVER IT CAN.

THE GOVERNOR HAS BEEN CALLED TO RABAT FOR A CONFERENCE OF REGIONAL ADMINISTRATORS. BEN YOUSSEF, RIDING A WAVE OF POPULARITY, IS ATTEMPTING TO IMPOSE HIS AUTHORITY. HE WANTS CONTROL OF THE LIBERATION ARMY. HAVING SIGNED A TREATY OF INDEPENDENCE WITH FRANCE, HE MAY WANT THAT GUERRILLA FORCE TO ABSTAIN FROM INTERFERING IN THE FRENCH TERRITORY ACROSS THE BORDER. A HALT IN THAT AID IS ONE OF THE AIMS OF THE FRENCH TROOPS.

BEN YOUSSEF, IT APPEARS, IS GRADUALLY PUTTING THE SQUEEZE ON HAMIDOU, WHO CANNOT AFFORD ANY PUBLIC OPPOSITION TO THE SULTAN.

A FEW DAYS AGO THE SULTAN'S HEIR, PRINCE MOULAY HASSAN, CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE FLEDGLING ROYAL MOROCCAN ARMY, WAS HERE TO INSPECT THE LIBERATION TROOPS. HAMIDOU, WHO OFFERED THE SULTAN NO CHOICE WHEN IT CAME TO NAMING A PROVINCIAL GOVERNOR, WAS NEVERTHELESS CAREFUL TO BE AT THE PRINCE'S ELBOW IN ALL THE OFFICIAL PHOTOGRAPHS.

THE GOVERNOR HAD SCARCELY LEFT TOWN IN ANSWER TO THE CALL FROM RABAT WHEN COL. MOHAMMED DAOUDI, DIRECTOR OF THE MOROCCAN ROYAL ARMY SCHOOLS. APPEARED TO RECRUIT YOUNG OFFICERS -- A STEP TOWARD INTEGRATING THE LIBERATION ARMY INTO THE SULTAN'S FORCES.

BUT THAT IS STILL IN THE FUTURE.

END ADVANCE FOR TUESDAY PMS JUNE 26; MOVED JUNE 23

FV828AED

30.24-7305

B33 (Q)

--17--

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (270)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE ANGRY ATMOSPHERE OF ALGIERS WORSENED TODAY. A MILITARY PATROL WOUNDED TWO ALGERIAN CHILDREN WHILE SHOOTING DOWN A NATIONALIST CAUGHT DISTRIBUTING BANNED HANDBILLS.

THE NATIONALIST TRACTS CALLED FOR A BIG MOSLEM PROTEST DEMONSTRATION JULY 5, ANNIVERSARY OF THE DAY THE FRENCH FIRST TOOK OVER ALGIERS IN 1830.

MEANWHILE FRENCH HEADQUARTERS REPORTED AT LEAST 36 REBELS WERE KILLED AND ABOUT 240 CAPTURED THROUGHOUT ALGERIA TODAY. IT WAS IN THE CITIES THAT THE FRENCH FEARED FURTHER OUTBREAKS AGAINST EUROPEANS OR COUNTER-MOVES AGAINST ALGERIAN CIVILIANS.

SECURITY FORCES IN THE CAPITAL WERE ON THE ALERT TO PREVENT NEW HIT-AND-RUN REBEL ATTACKS AGAINST CIVILIANS. THE FRENCH BELIEVE "HEAVY INFILTRATIONS" OF REBELS FROM THE CONSTANTINE AREA ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE DEATH OF NINE EUROPEANS SLAIN IN ALGIERS WITHIN THE PAST FEW DAYS. A HELICOPTER HOVERED OVER THE CITY ALL DAY WHILE MILITARY JEEPS PATROLLED THE STREETS.

CLEANUP OPERATIONS WERE REPORTED FROM THE AREAS OF AUMALE, CONSTANTINE AND ORAN.

AT MASQUERAY, NEAR AUMALE, FRENCH SOLDIERS ENCOUNTERED WHAT WAS DESCRIBED AS "A RELATIVELY IMPORTANT" GROUP OF REBELS AND KILLED "ABOUT 10". SOME 200 SUSPECTS WERE ROUNDED UP IN THE SAME AREA.

ANOTHER GROUP OF REBELS WAS CHASED WEST OF CONSTANTINE AND LEFT 20 DEAD AND QUANTITIES OF ARMS AND AMMUNITION.

SIX REBELS WERE REPORTED KILLED AND 21 TAKEN PRISONER IN THE ORAN AREA, WEST OF ALGIERS.

IN TUNISIA, THE NEWLY INDEPENDENT STATE TO THE EAST, PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA MET WITH FRENCH PREMIER GUY MOLLET IN PARIS TO NEGOTIATE NEW AGREEMENTS RELATING TO THAT STATE'S DEFENSE.

THE TUNISIANS WOULD LIKE THEIR OWN ARMY--NOW NUMBERING ONLY 1,500 BUT SCHEDULED TO REACH 3,000 MEN WITHIN A FEW MONTHS--TO TAKE OVER FROM THE FRENCH FOR THE DEFENSE OF THEIR TERRITORY.

J621PED

A66

NIGHT LEAD TWINING (500)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 26 (AP)-VISITING AIR GENERALS FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, AND OTHER COUNTRIES TODAY PRAISED THE SCHOOL THAT TURNS OUT THE TOP TECHNICIAN OFFICERS OF THE SOVIET AIR FORCE.

"WE HAVE NO SCHOOL LIKE THIS," SAID GEN. NATHAN TWINING," U. S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF. "IT'S A GOOD SYSTEM, BUT OURS IS GOOD, TOO. THEY ACCOMPLISH THE SAME PURPOSE."

THE SCHOOL IS THE ZHUKOVSKY AIR ENGINEERING ACADEMY. IT IS HOUSED IN AN UNIMPOSING CLUSTER OF BRICK BUILDINGS IN MOSCOW ONLY A MILE FROM THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL WHERE THE VISITING GENERALS ARE STAYING. THE SCHOOL IS NAMED FOR NIKOLAI ZHUKOVSKY, A PIONEER IN SOVIET AERO-DYNAMICS.

CORRESPONDENTS WHO WENT ALONG WITH THE GENERALS WERE NOT ALLOWED PAST THE SCHOOL'S GATES.

THE SCHOOL, RUN BY THE RED AIR FORCE, OFFERS A FIVE-YEAR COURSE AND HAS AN ANNUAL ENROLLMENT OF ABOUT 2,000.

STUDENTS ARE CHOSEN FROM AMONG OFFICERS WHO HAVE SERVED FOUR OR FIVE YEARS IN THE AIR FORCE. THEY GO BACK TO THAT SERVICE AFTER COMPLETING THEIR COURSE. MOST OF THEM ARE NOT PILOTS.

ONE AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE ACADEMY OFFERS COURSES LIKE THOSE GIVEN AT SCHOOLS LIKE THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PLUS PRACTICAL WORK WITH WEAPONS.

TWINING SAID IT WAS WELL BALANCED "BETWEEN GOOD THEORETICAL COURSES AND GOOD PRACTICAL COURSES. THEY HAVE CONCENTRATED EVERYTHING INTO ONE BALL OF WAX FOR FIVE YEARS."

THE VISITING OFFICERS SAID THEY SAW CROSS SECTIONS OF JET ENGINES, OF BOTH THE AXIAL FLOW AND THE CENTRIFUGAL TYPES. TWINING SAID THEY ARE "VERY GOOD ENGINES."

THE CROSS SECTIONS INCLUDED THOSE OF THE SUPERSONIC FARMER (CAP F) FIGHTER PLANE OR MIG19, FIRST DISPLAYED PUBLICLY LAST YEAR; THE I128 BEAGLE (CAP B) LIGHT JET BOMBER AND NIGHT FIGHTER; THE FLASHLIGHT (CAP F) ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER, AND A HELICOPTER.

(THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE FARMER HAS BEEN DESCRIBED SPECIFICALLY AS A SUPERSONIC MIG 19. JANE'S AUTHORITATIVE ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT SAYS SINGLE-JET FARMER IS THOUGHT TO HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED FROM AN EARLIER PLANE, THE MIG 17.

(JANE'S SAID THAT "UNTIL DETAILS OF THE (FARMER'S) POWER PLANT ARE KNOWN, IT WOULD BE UNWISE TO COMMENT ON THE ASTOUNDING CLAIMS MADE ABOUT THIS FIGHTER'S SPEED IN LEVEL FLIGHT." FARMER IS A U.S. CODE NAME FOR THE PLANE.)

NO POWER RATINGS WERE DISCLOSED. AMERICAN SOURCES ESTIMATED THE FARMER ENGINE HAS A THURST OF 8,700 POUNDS; THE TWO FLASHLIGHT ENGINES 7,700 POUNDS EACH, AND THE TWO BEAGLE ENGINES 5,000 EACH.

THE RUSSIANS ALSO SHOWED SOME OF THEIR FIRING SYSTEMS FOR FIGHTERS, PLUS EQUIPMENT FOR BOTH VISUAL AND ELECTRONIC BOMBING. ONE OFFICER SAID THE SOVIETS "VERY DEFINITELY DO HAVE RADAR BOMBING EQUIPMENT."

RUSSIAN WEAPONS ON DISPLAY RANGED FROM .30 CALIBER MACHINEGUNS TO WHAT APPEARED TO BE A 37MM. CANNON.

THE VISITORS THOUGHT IT SIGNIFICANT THAT NOT A SINGLE ROCKET WAS DISPLAYED.

THE RUSSIANS WERE ESPECIALLY PROUD THAT THEY HAD JET ENGINE EXHAUST AFTERBURNERS FOR AUGMENTING THE THRUST.

"THIS IS THE BEST DAY YET," ONE FOREIGN OFFICER SAID AFTER THE VISIT.

HE IMPLIED THAT THE VISIT TO THE ACADEMY WAS MORE INTERESTING THAN SUNDAY'S AIR SHOW OR THE VISIT YESTERDAY TO THE CLOSELY GUARDED KUBINKA AIR BASE ABOUT 40 MILES FROM MOSCOW.

THE OFFICERS WERE TAKEN THROUGH THE SCHOOL--WHICH IS CLOSED FOR THE SUMMER HOLIDAYS--IN GROUPS OF FOUR. THE AMERICANS, BRITISH, POLES, AND SWEDES WERE TOGETHER.

NO COMMUNIST CHINESE OFFICERS WERE NOTED, AND THERE APPARENTLY WAS NO SEGREGATION OF COMMUNIST AND NON-COMMUNIST VISITORS.

THE HOST FOR THE TOUR AND FOR A LUNCHEON WHICH FOLLOWED WAS MARSHAL KONSTANTIN A. VERSHININ, FORMER CHIEF OF THE RED AIR FORCE.

THE OFFICERS WERE INVITED TO ATTEND A BALLET PROGRAM TONIGHT FOR THE VISITING SHAH OF IRAN. AND TOMORROW THE OFFICERS WILL VISIT AIRCRAFT PLANTS.

JF551PED

A120

(100)

MOSCOW, JUNE 26 (AP)-FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION, A MONARCH SAT TONIGHT IN THE FORMER IMPERIAL BOX OF THE BOLSHOI THEATER. HE IS VISITING SHAH MOHAMMED REZA PAHLEVI OF IRAN.

THE SHAH AND QUEEN SORAYA ATTENDED A GLITTERING BALLET PERFORMANCE GIVEN IN THEIR HONOR. HE WORE A BERIBBONED UNIFORM WHILE HIS QUEEN WORE A FULL-SKIRTED WHITE EVENING GOWN WITH A DIAMOND BROOCH ON THE LEFT SHOULDER.

MARSHAL KELMENTY VOROSHILOV, PRESIDENT OF THE SOVIET UNION, AND HIS WIFE WERE PRESENT AS HOSTS TO THE SHAH AND HIS CONSORT. PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV ALSO ATTENDED.

THE PROGRAM CLIMAXED A FULL DAY OF SIGHTSEEING FOR THE ROYAL IRANIAN COUPLE.

UK939PED

A76

NIGHT LEAD LEAR (470)

BY STANLEY JOHNSON

MOSCOW, JUNE 26 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, AN AMERICAN AVIATION EQUIPMENT MAKER, FLEW HERE TODAY WITH A SMALL PLANELOAD OF MATERIAL THAT NATO BARS FROM DELIVERY TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

HE BROUGHT IT FOR INSPECTION BY RUSSIAN EXPERTS, APPARENTLY WITH TRADE IN MIND BY WAY OF SWITZERLAND.

BUT BEFORE HE COULD SHOW HIS WARES HE EXPERIENCED A KEEN EMBARRASSMENT AT THE AIRPORT. HIS PLANE STALLED ON THE LANDING STRIP AND HAD TO BE TOWED.

LEAR WAS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS WIFE AND A RUSSIAN NAVIGATOR ON A FLIGHT FROM BERLIN WITH A REFUELING STOP AT VILNA. HE WAS THE FIRST WESTERNER LEGALLY TO FLY A PERSONAL PLANE INTO MOSCOW.

LEAR TOLD REPORTERS RUSSIA WANTED TO BUY AUTOMATIC PILOTS AND FLIGHT CONTROL MACHINERY SUCH AS HIS COMPANY MAKES. ALTHOUGH HIS EQUIPMENT IS ON THE NATO EMBARGO LIST FOR IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, LEAR INDICATED HIS NEW FACTORY HEADQUARTERS IN GENEVA, SWITZERLAND, COULD SELL TO THE COMMUNISTS.

LEAR MOVED HIS HEADQUARTERS TO GENEVA FROM LOS ANGELES, AND SANTA MONICA, CALIF. HE HAS AVIATION EQUIPMENT FACTORIES AT GRAND RAPIDS, MICH., AND ELYRIA, OHIO.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE UNDERSTOOD NEGOTIATIONS WERE UNDER WAY FOR THE SOVIET PURCHASE OF THREE FRENCH CARAVELLE JET PASSENGER TRANSPORTS THAT USE HIS EQUIPMENT.

HE DID NOT EXPLAIN SPECIFICALLY HOW THIS WOULD BE DONE BUT COMMENTED "THE EMBARGOES WILL NOT LAST LONG."

ALEXANDER VLADIMILOV, OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN TRADE, MET THE LEARS. NO REPRESENTATIVE OF THE U. S. EMBASSY WAS THERE. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THE STATE DEPARTMENT TOOK A DIM VIEW.

THE SOVIET TRADE MINISTRY PAID FOR THE GASOLINE FOR THE TRIP. IT IS PUTTING UP THE COUPLE FOR THREE DAYS AT THE NATIONAL HOTEL ACROSS FROM THE KREMLIN.

LEAR ASKED THE RUSSIANS WHY THEY LET HIM BREAK PRECEDENT TO MAKE THE TRIP AT THE CONTROLS OF HIS OWN PLANE, A TWO-ENGINE CESSNA 310. HE SAID THEY TOLD HIM "WE'RE TRYING TO CONVINCE YOU WE ARE TRYING TO TEAR DOWN THE SO-CALLED IRON CURTAIN."

BUT IT WAS FAIRLY OBVIOUS THAT BUSINESS FACTORS ENTERED INTO THE DEAL.

LEAR SAID THE PLANE CRUISED AT 200 MILES AN HOUR. "IT WAS A WONDERFUL TRIP, JUST WONDERFUL," HE ADDED. MRS. LEAR, CHIC IN A GRAY FLANNEL DRESS, ECHOED HIS STATEMENT. SHE SAID HER HUSBAND DEALT WITH NAVIGATOR NIKOLAI KRYSO THROUGH SIGN LANGUAGE AND SUCH THINGS AS FREQUENCIES HE WROTE OUT. KRYSO NORMALL IS STATIONED WITH A SOVIET AIR COMPANY IN BERLIN.

30.24- 7307

THE STALLING CAME AFTER OFFICIALS AT VNUKOVA AIRPORT ASKED LEAR TO MOVE HIS PLANE AWAY FROM THE SPACE IN FRONT OF THE TERMINAL. ELECTRICAL CONTROLS OF THE LEFT ENGINE FAILED. LEAR NEEDED A BATTERY CART TO RECHARGE. NONE WAS AVAILABLE. SO AN ELECTRICALLY OPERATED BAGGAGE CART PULLED HIM OVER TO THE AREA WHERE PLANES OF BRITISH, FRENCH AND U. S. DELEGATIONS TO THE SOVIET AIR SHOW WERE PARKED.

A CROWD OF SEVERAL HUNDRED RUSSIANS ROARED THEIR LAUGHTER AS THE YELLOW, BLUE AND WHITE PLANE--WITH THE STARS AND STRIPES ON THE TAIL--WAS HAULED OFF.

BEFORE HE LEFT BERLIN, LEAR PREDICTED THAT "WITHIN TWO YEARS ANYBODY WILL BE ABLE TO FILE A FLIGHT PLAN FOR MOSCOW. THE FACT THAT THE RUSSIANS PERMITTED THIS FLIGHT IS AN INDICATION OF THINGS TO COME." HIS FLYING TIME FOR THE TRIP, JUST UNDER 1,000 MILES, WAS 6 HOURS 41 MINUTES.

JF635PED

A116KX(NX)

(120)

FOLO MOSCOW NIGHT LEAD LEAR (A76)

SANTA MONICA, CALIF., JUNE 26 (AP)-"NEITHER LEAR INC. NOR ITS SUBSIDIARIES HAS ANY DESIRE OR INTENTION TO SELL ANY OF ITS PRODUCTS TO RUSSIA OR TO ITS SATELLITES, WHETHER THESE PRODUCTS ARE PROSCRIBED BY EMBARGO OR NOT."

RICHARD M. MOCK, PRESIDENT OF LEAR INC., MADE THIS STATEMENT TODAY IN CONNECTION WITH THE FLIGHT OF WILLIAM P. LEAR TO MOSCOW. LEAR IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF THE COMPANY, WHICH BUILDS AIRCRAFT PRODUCTS.

MOCK ADDED:

"A NEWS DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW THIS MORNING MADE AN INCORRECT AND UNFORTUNATE STATEMENT THAT OUR COMPANY HAD MOVED ITS HEADQUARTERS TO GENEVA, SWITZERLAND.

"THIS IS NOT SO. THE COMPANY'S HEADQUARTERS STILL REMAIN AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF.

"A SUBSIDIARY COMPANY IN GENEVA WAS ESTABLISHED AND IS NOW OPERATING FOR THE PURPOSE OF DOING DEVELOPMENT WORK AND MANUFACTURING OF COMMERCIAL PRODUCTS."

TR726PCS NM

A114

CANTHO, SOUTH VIET NAM, JUNE 26 (AP)-REBEL LEADER BACUT, WHOSE REAL NAME IS GEN. LE QUANG VINH, STAGED A SECOND FIGHT FOR HIS LIFE TODAY BEFORE THE HIGH COURT OF APPEALS IN THIS SOUTHWESTERN PROVINCIAL CAPITAL.

HE DENIED CHARGES OF MURDER, ASSAULT, ARSON AND EXTORTION. A LOWER COURT SITTING IN THE SAME COURTROOM HAD CONVICTED HIM ON THOSE CHARGES AND SENTENCED HIM JUNE 11 TO DEATH ON THE GUILLOTINE.

HOWEVER HIS APPEAL COMES OUT, HE STILL IS TO BE COURT-MARTIALED JULY 1 ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND ARMED REBELLION. AS CHIEF OF A DISSIDENT WING OF THE HOA HAO BUDDHIST SECT, HE LED 10,000 INSURGENTS IN THE FIELD UNTIL GOVERNMENT FORCES CAPTURED HIM LAST APRIL.

ML1007AED

A70

(160)

MANILA, JUNE 26 (AP)-SINGAPORE'S FORMER CHIEF MINISTER, DAVID MARSHALL, HAS ATTACKED THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO) AS "AN ATTEMPT OF THE WEST TO PERPETUATE DOMINATION OF ASIA IN THE BASIC SPIRIT OF TRADITIONAL COLONIALISM."

MARSHALL'S CHARGE OBVIOUSLY STEMMED FROM HIS FAILURE DURING A RECENT MISSION TO LONDON TO WIN INDEPENDENCE FOR BRITAIN'S STRATEGIC CROWN COLONY AT THE TIP OF THE MALAYAN PENINSULA. HE RESIGNED ON HIS RETURN TO SINGAPORE AND NOW IS EN ROUTE TO JAPAN ON A TRADE MISSION.

"THE PEOPLE OF SINGAPORE," MARSHALL DECLARED, "ARE BITTERLY CONSCIOUS OF THE HYPOCRISY OF THE PRINCIPAL SEATO POWERS WHO, IN THE NAME OF FREEDOM, SEEK AND CONDONE ITS CONTINUED SUBJUGATION."

BRITAIN, HE ADDED, WANTS TO RETAIN SINGAPORE "AS A BASE FOR THE SECURITY OF THE BRITISH DEFENSE CHAIN IN SOUTHEAST ASIA."

MARSHALL HEADS THE LABOR FRONT, SINGAPORE'S BIGGEST PARTY. HE SAID HE WOULD GO FROM JAPAN TO COMMUNIST CHINA AND LATER TO INDIA TO SEE PRIME MINISTER NEHRU AFTER THE INDIAN LEADER RETURNS FROM THE COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON.

ED716AED

A87

SANTIAGO, CHILE, JUNE 26 (AP)-A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD PLANS TO VISIT CHILE IN SEPTEMBER.

JF707PED

A109

(140)

MONTREAL, JUNE 26 (AP)-JAMES MUIR, A LEADING CANADIAN BANKER, SAYS THE WEST SHOULD CONCENTRATE MORE ON TRADE WITH THE SOVIET UNION AND LESS ON "HAVING RUSSIA FREE HER SATELLITES."

MUIR RETURNED OVER THE WEEKEND FROM A TWO-WEEK VISIT TO MOSCOW AND LENINGRAD AS THE GUEST OF RUSSIAN BANKERS.

HE SAID TRADE APPEARS TO BE THE KEY TO PEACE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST--THE MORE TRADE AND EXCHANGE OF IDEAS, THE LESS TENSION.

LIKE CANADIANS, HE SAID, THE RUSSIANS BELIEVE "MOUNTING PRODUCTION WILL DECREASE PRICES AND SO INCREASE THE STANDARD OF LIVING."

MUIR TOLD REPORTERS HE IS INCLINED TO THINK THAT "IT IS A WASTE OF BREATH AND IDEAS TO TALK ABOUT HAVING RUSSIA FREE HER SATELLITES."

MUIR STRESSED THAT HIS VIEWS WERE FROM THE ECONOMICAL AND NOT POLITICAL POINT. HIS CONTACTS WERE BANKERS.

MUIR IS CHAIRMAN AND PRESIDENT OF THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA, A BANKING CHAIN WHICH DESPITE ITS NAME IS NOT CONNECTED WITH THE GOVERNMENT.

MQ941AED

A59WX

BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR USE 6 PM EST TUESDAY, JUNE 26

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TOLD PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY HE HOPES THEIR POSTPONED TALKS MAY BE HELD "IN THE FUTURE." NEHRU DID NOT, HOWEVER, PROPOSE A NEW DATE FOR A MEETING.

EISENHOWER AND NEHRU ORIGINALLY PLANNED TO MEET STARTING JULY 7 AT CAMP DAVID IN THE NEARBY MARYLAND MOUNTAINS. THE TALKS WERE POSTPONED BECAUSE EISENHOWER FELT HE MIGHT NOT BE FULLY RECOVERED FROM HIS INTESTINAL OPERATION BY THAT TIME.

IN A LETTER TO NEHRU, RELEASED YESTERDAY, THE PRESIDENT INVITED THE INDIAN LEADER TO SUGGEST A NEW DATE AND SAID HE SHOULD CONSIDER THIS AN "URGENT INVITATION" TO MEET WITH HIM.

NEHRU, IN A REPLY, DELIVERED THROUGH THE INDIAN EMBASSY HERE TODAY, VOICED HOPE THAT "A FURTHER OPPORTUNITY MAY PRESENT ITSELF IN THE FUTURE FOR SUCH A MEETING."

THE TEXT OF NEHRU'S MESSAGE:

"MY DEAR MR. PRESIDENT:

"I AM MOST GRATEFUL TO YOU FOR YOUR PROMPT AND GENEROUS MESSAGE. IT HAS GIVEN ME THE LIVELIEST PLEASURE AND SATISFACTION TO LEARN YOUR CONVALESCENCE IS PROCEEDING ACCORDING TO SCHEDULE, BUT I HAVE NO DOUBT THAT THE DECISION TO POSTPONE THE TALK WE HAD PLANNED, WHICH WOULD INEVITABLY HAVE ENTAILED AN EXCESSIVE DEGREE OF STRAIN, WAS A WISE ONE.

"THAT A PERSONAL MEETING WITH YOU HAS HAD TO BE POSTPONED HAS NATURALLY CAUSED ME DEEP DISAPPOINTMENT, BUT I SHARE YOUR HOPE THAT A FURTHER OPPORTUNITY MAY PRESENT ITSELF IN THE FUTURE FOR SUCH A MEETING.

"WHAT IS OF IMMEDIATE PORTANCE IS THAT YOU SHOULD BE FULLY RESTORED TO HEALTH AS SOON AS POSSIBLE, AND IT IS MY EARNEST HOPE THAT YOU WILL NOT ALLOW THE HEAVY BURDENS OF YOUR OFFICE TO COME IN THE WAY OF YOUR RAPID AND COMPLETE RECOVERY.

"MAY I EXPRESS TO YOU ONCE AGAIN, MR. PRESIDENT, MY HIGH ESTEEM AND PERSONAL REGARDS.

"VERY SINCERELY, JAWAHARLAL NEHRU."

SEN. FULBRIGHT (D-ARK) TODAY DESCRIBED THE CANCELLATION OF NEHRU'S VISIT AS "A SHOCKING SETBACK TO OUR INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS."

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR SENATE DELIVERY, FULBRIGHT, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SAID IT IS "TRAGIC" THE ADMINISTRATION "HAS SEEN FIT TO CANCEL THIS VISIT, WHILE AT THE SAME TIME ANNOUNCING THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL BE FLOWN TO PANAMA TWO WEEKS LATER."

"THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, TOGETHER WITH THE GLOWINGLY OPTIMISTIC BULLETINS ABOUT THE PRESIDENT'S HEALTH, CAN BE INTERPRETED AS A DELIBERATE SNUB BY REASONABLE PEOPLE."

HE SAID HE SINCERELY HOPES NEHRU "DOES NOT TAKE OFFENSE AT THIS TREATMENT."

AT THE SAME TIME THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED CANCELLATION OF THE NEHRU VISIT, IT SAID EISENHOWER WOULD ATTEND A PANAMA CITY CONFERENCE OF THE AMERICAN REPUBLICS ON JULY 21-22.

RZ1134PED

A98WX (SCOTUS AHEAD)

(450) NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT-SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE EARL WARREN WAS ACCUSED TODAY BY SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS) OF "FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE."

WHILE STRESSING THEY DID NOT ACCUSE WARREN OF BEING A COMMUNIST, EASTLAND AND MCCARTHY SAID THE CHIEF JUSTICE TAKES "THE SAME POSITION THE COMMUNISTS TAKE ... THAT THEY ARE JUST ANOTHER POLITICAL PARTY."

THE SUPREME COURT IN GENERAL AND WARREN IN PARTICULAR CAME IN FOR HEAVY CRITICISM DURING A HEARING ON BILLS TO NULLIFY A 6-3 DECISION JUNE 11 WHICH HELD THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM DOES NOT APPLY TO GOVERNMENT WORKERS IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD) JOINED EASTLAND AND MCCARTHY IN DENOUNCING THE DECISION, CONTENDING IT SHOT "A GAPING HOLE" IN THE GOVERNMENT'S DEFENSES AGAINST COMMUNIST INFILTRATION. ALL THREE SENATORS ARE SPONSORS OF BILLS TO OVERRIDE THE COURT AND RESTORE THE SUMMARY FIRING PROCEDURES OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM TO ALL FEDERAL WORKERS.

EASTLAND PRESIDED AS A ONE-MAN SUBMITTEE OF THE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH HE IS CHAIRMAN. MCCARTHY AND MUNDT APPEARED IN THE ROLE OF WITNESSES.

WITH MCCARTHY OF THE WITNESS STAND, EASTLAND ASKED IF IT ISN'T THE "COMMUNIST LINE" THAT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IS JUST ANOTHER POLITICAL PARTY AND ISN'T THAT "THE SAME LINE THE CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES" HAS TAKEN.

"UNFORTUNATELY, YES," MCCARTHY REPLIED. WHILE NOT ACCUSING WARREN OF BEING A COMMUNIST "EVEN REMOTELY," MCCARTHY ADDED, "THERE IS SOMETHING RADICALLY WRONG WITH HIM."

"IT'S JUST ONE COMMUNIST DECISION AFTER ANOTHER FROM THIS COURT," SAID EASTLAND.

"YOU'RE SO RIGHT," MCCARTHY AGREED.

EASTLAND WONDERED WHAT EXPLANATION THERE COULD BE FOR THIS OTHER THAN THAT THE COURT IS SWAYED BY SOME "SECRET" COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

MCCARTHY THIS TIME DIDN'T HAVE AN ANSWER. HE SAID IT WAS IMPOSSIBLE TO EXPLAIN SOME OF THE COURT'S DECISIONS.

BUT EARLIER IN HIS TESTIMONY MCCARTHY SAID THE COURT IS MANNED FOR THE MOST PART BY "INCOMPETENT, IRRESPONSIBLE, LEFTWING JUDGES" WHO REGARD THEMSELVES AS "A SUPER CONGRESS."

THE DECISION WHICH THE THREE SENATORS CRITICIZED MOST SHARPLY WAS WRITTEN BY JUSTICE HARLAN, WHO, LIKE WARREN, IS AN APPOINTEE OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION. WARREN WAS AMONG THOSE CONCURRING IN IT.

RULING OUT SUMMARY FIRING PROCEDURES OF THE SECURITY PROGRAM FOR NON-SENSITIVE JOBS, THE MAJORITY SAID REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES AND OTHER AVENUES WERE OPEN TO THE GOVERNMENT TO REMOVE THESE EMPLOYES.

MCCARTHY ALSO RENEWED HIS CRITICISM OF AN APRIL 2 DECISION STRIKING DOWN ENFORCEMENT OF STATE SEDITION LAWS ON THE GROUND THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, THROUGH THE SMITH ACT AND OTHER LEGISLATION, HAS TAKEN OVER THAT FIELD. WARREN WROTE THIS OPINION IN WHICH THE COURT DIVIDED 6-3. THIS IS KNOWN AS THE STEVE NELSON CASE.

MCCARTHY SAID HE FELT THEN THE SUPREME COURT HAD REACHED "A ROCK-BOTTOM LOW IN JUDICIAL IRRESPONSIBILITY," BUT THAT THE SECURITY DECISION HAD SHOWN HIM DIFFERENTLY.

ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE CAPITOL, THE HOUSE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE RECOMMENDED PASSAGE OF A BILL TO NULLIFY THE NELSON DECISION. IT PROVIDES THAT STATE LAWS, WHETHER AIMED AT SEDITION AGAINST THE STATE OR NATIONAL GOVERNMENT, RETAIN FULL FORCE.

EG815PED

A70WX

(800) AMS BUDGET

SECOND NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

BY WILMOT HERCHER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-THE SENATE REJECTED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ASSESSMENT OF THE NATION'S AIR POWER NEEDS TODAY AND VOTED NEARLY A BILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN HE WANTED FOR THE AIR FORCE IN FISCAL 1957.

THE 48-40 ROLL CALL VOTE WAS A SMASHING VICTORY FOR SENATE DEMOCRATS, WHO REFUSED TO ACCEPT ASSURANCES OF ADMINISTRATION LEADERS THAT THE AIR FORCE WOULD HAVE ENOUGH MONEY TO KEEP AHEAD OF RUSSIA IN THE STRUGGLE FOR WORLD AIR SUPREMACY.

VOTING WAS PRECEDED BY A BITTER ATTACK ON SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON, WHO WAS CALLED INEPT, VAIN, ARROGANT AND CONTEMPTUOUS OF CONGRESS.

THE EXTRA AIR FORCE MONEY, MOST OF IT EARMARKED FOR IMPROVED AIRCRAFT, WAS ADDED TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S BUDGET FOR THE 12 MONTHS BEGINNING NEXT SUNDAY.

THEN THE SENATE PASSED THE 35 BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE MEASURE ON A ROUTINE ROLL CALL VOTE OF 88-0. THE BIG BILL PROVIDES ABOUT 16 1/2 BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE, 10 BILLION FOR THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS AND 7 1/2 BILLION FOR THE ARMY. THE BALANCE WOULD GO FOR MISCELLANEOUS DEFENSE DEPARTMENT NEEDS.

THE HOUSE HAS YET TO ACT ON THE CONTROVERSIAL AIR POWER ISSUE, WHICH IS SURE TO REVERBERATE IN THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN THIS FALL. IF THE HOUSE APPROVES THE EXTRA MONEY, IT REMAINS TO BE SEEN WHETHER EISENHOWER WILL SPEND IT OR IMPOUND IT, AS PRESIDENT TRUMAN ONCE DID WITH ADDITIONAL AIR FORCE FUNDS VOTED BY CONGRESS.

SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO), ONE OF THE LEADING ADVOCATES OF MORE AIR POWER, CONCEDED IN ADVANCE OF THE VOTING THAT A DEMOCRATIC VICTORY MIGHT BE ONLY "THEORETICAL," SINCE THE ADMINISTRATION DID NOT HAVE TO SPEND THE EXTRA MONEY.

BUT SEN. RUSSELL (D-GA) SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST HAVE "THE GREATEST STRATEGIC AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD" TO MAKE SURE OF "ITS PROTECTION AND THE MAINTENANCE OF PEACE."

"EVERY FREE NATION IN THE WORLD" DEPENDS ON THE AMERICAN AIR ARM, RUSSELL SAID.

SENATE MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON B. JOHNSON (D-TEX) SAID IN A STATEMENT:

"THE SENATE VOTE ON THE AIR FORCE APPROPRIATION IS CONCLUSIVE EVIDENCE THAT THE MEMBERS -- WITHOUT REGARD TO PARTISANSHIP -- FEEL THAT THE COUNTRY'S AIR POWER MUST BE STRENGTHENED. THIS IS A DECISION THAT CANNOT BE IGNORED.

"NONE OF US KNOWS WHAT THE PRESIDENT WOULD DO WITH ANY EXTRA FUNDS

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THAT CONGRESS MAY PROVIDE.

"BUT THE ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE SENATE ARE FIRMLY AND CLEARLY ON RECORD THAT OUR DEFENSES MUST BE STRENGTHENED, AND I HOPE THAT THE PRESIDENT WILL TAKE THIS EXPRESSION INTO ACCOUNT WHEN HE DISCHARGES HIS CONSTITUTIONAL RESPONSIBILITIES."

WHILE THE SENATE WAS VOTING MORE MONEY FOR DEFENSE, THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED IN LONDON THAT IT HAD TRIMMED 50 1/2 MILLION POUNDS (ABOUT 140 MILLION DOLLARS) OFF ITS 1 1/2 BILLION POUND (ABOUT $4,200,000,000) DEFENSE BUDGET AS AN ANTI-INFLATION MEASURE.

FORTY-THREE DEMOCRATS AND FIVE REPUBLICANS VOTED FOR THE SENATE AMENDMENT ADDING 960 MILLION DOLLARS TO THE AIR FORCE BUDGET. THE REPUBLICANS WERE SENS. FRANCIS CASE (SD), MALONE (NEV), MCCARTHY (WIS), MARGARET CHASE SMITH (MAINE) AND WELKER (IDAHO).

STANDING WITH THE ADMINISTRATION ON THE ISSUE WERE 37 REPUBLICANS AND THREE DEMOCRATS--SENS. BYRD (VA), HOLLAND (FLA) AND LONG (LA).

BYRD ASSERTED THE ADDITIONAL MILLIONS WILL NOT, IN HIS JUDGMENT, "BRING A SINGLE ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT OFF THE PRODUCTION LINE NEXT YEAR OR THE YEAR AFTER NEXT."

THE VIRGINIAN SAID THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS MORE THAN 20 BILLION IN UNSPENT FUNDS FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS. LARGE UNEXPENDED BALANCES, HE ARGUED, LESSEN CONGRESSIONAL CONTROLS AND "EXTRAVAGANCE INEVITABLY IS THE RESULT."

RUSSELL LED THE ATTACK ON SECRETARY WILSON, WHOM HE DESCRIBED AS "INEPT AND UNEQUIPPED FOR THIS RESPONSIBLE POSITION."

RUSSELL, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, SAID WILSON HAD TREATED CONGRESS WITH AN ATTITUDE "OF DISDAIN, YEA, ALMOST OF CONTEMPT."

SPEAKING OF A CABINET MEMBER IN TERMS SELDOM HEARD IN THE SENATE, RUSSELL SAID WILSON'S "VANITY AND ARROGANCE IN CONGRESSIONAL APPEARANCES HAS BEEN EXCEEDED ONLY BY HIS LACK OF UNDERSTANDING."

THE GEORGIAN ACCUSED WILSON OF ATTEMPTING TO INTIMIDATE AND GAG CAREER OFFICERS SO THEY COULD NOT GIVE THE FACTS TO CONGRESS. THERE WAS NO IMMEDIATE DEFENSE OF WILSON FROM THE REPUBLICAN SIDE OF THE CHAMBER.

A REPUBLICAN EFFORT TO HOLD THE AIR FORCE INCREASE TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS WAS DEFEATED 47-42 ON AN EARLIER ROLL CALL VOTE.

THE SENATE'S GOP LEADER, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, PLEADED WITH HIS COLLEAGUES TO KEEP THE AIR FORCE APPROPRIATIONS AS CLOSE AS POSSIBLE TO ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDATIONS.

"PRESIDENT EISENHOWER, PERHAPS MORE THAN ANY LIVING AMERICAN, KNOWS THE HORRORS OF WAR," HE SAID. "HE WOULD NOT KNOWINGLY RECOMMEND TO CONGRESS ANYTHING WHICH WOULD ADVERSELY AFFECT THE SECURITY OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

SEN. HOLLAND (D-FLA) ALSO SUPPORTED THE ADMINISTRATION, SAYING TESTIMONY BEFORE THE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE HAD ESTABLISHED THAT THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAD AMPLE FUNDS FOR ITS AIRCRAFT BUYING PROGRAM.

"I DON'T THINK IT'S GOOD GOVERNMENT," HE SAID, "JUST AS A GESTURE, TO POUR ON MORE MONEY."

SYMINGTON REPLIED THAT THE SENATE'S DECISION WOULD SHOW "WHETHER WE WANT THE UNITED STATES TO HAVE AN AIR FORCE SECOND TO THE RUSSIAN AIR FORCE."

BYRD SAID HE OPPOSED THE INCREASE "FOR THE SIMPLE REASON THAT THERE ARE AMPLE FUNDS UNEXPENDED FOR AIRCRAFT PROCUREMENT."

"THIS APPROPRIATION IS OPPOSED BY THE PRESIDENT," BYRD SAID. "IT HAS NOT BEEN REQUESTED BY THE ARMED SERVICES NOR HAS IT BEEN REQUESTED BY ANY MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF."

THE HOUSE HAS APPROVED A DEFENSE OUTLAY OF ABOUT 33 1/2 BILLION FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, INCLUDING A LITTLE LESS THAN 15 1/2 BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE. IF THE HOUSE DOESN'T GO ALONG WITH THE SENATE ON TODAY'S INCREASES, THE QUESTION WILL HAVE TO BE THRESHED OUT IN A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE.

JUST BEFORE THE KEY VOTE, SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM), FLOOR MANAGER FOR THE DEFENSE BILL, GOT SENATE PERMISSION TO CUT OUT 200 MILLION DOLLARS OF ADDITIONAL INCREASES FOR THE AIR FORCE. HE SAID THIS MONEY WOULD HAVE GONE FOR AIR BASE CONSTRUCTION, AND THAT THE CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM IS COVERED IN ANOTHER BILL.

ARGUING EARLIER AGAINST ANY INCREASES, SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS "THE MOST POWERFUL STRIKING FORCE ON EARTH."

HE SAID IN DEFENSE OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S FIGURES:

"THE SECURITY OF THE UNITED STATES IS NOT SOLELY A QUESTION OF MILITARY DEFENSE."

THERE MUST BE "SOUND ECONOMIC FOUNDATIONS" AS WELL, QUARLES TOLD A SPECIAL SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE. "I CONSIDER IT A PART OF MY DUTY TO SEEK AND TO URGE THE MOST ECONOMICAL METHODS OF PROVIDING AIR POWER," HE ADDED.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE BIG PUNCH OF THE AIR FORCE IS NOW CONCENTRATED IN ITS FLEET OF MORE THAN A THOUSAND B47S, MEDIUM JET BOMBERS DESIGNED FOR THE ATOMIC AGE.

BUT A POWERFUL BLOC OF SENATE DEMOCRATS CONTENDS THE AIR FORCE NEEDS MORE MONEY THAN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS ALLOTTED IT TO KEEP PACE WITH MILITARY AVIATION RUSSIA DURING THE NEXT FISCAL YEAR.

THEY MOVED TOWARD A SHOWDOWN TODAY ON THE QUESTION OF AMENDING THE HUGE DEFENSE BILL TO GIVE THE AIR FORCE THE EXTRA BILLION PLUS. MOST OF THE ADDITIONAL MONEY WOULD GO INTO NEW AIRCRAFT.

SEN.KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, ANNOUNCED AT THE OPENING OF FLOOR DEBATE THAT THE ADMINISTRATION IS STANDING ON ITS ORIGINAL DEFENSE BUDGET OF $34,147,000,000, WITH THE AIR FORCE TICKETED FOR $15,200,000,000 BILLION OF THIS.

KNOWLAND TOOK A PHILOSOPHICAL VIEW OF THE UPCOMING TEST, HOWEVER.

"THE ADMINISTRATION RECOGNIZES THAT CONGRESS IS A COORDINATE, CO-EQUAL BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "THE PRESIDENT RECOGNIZES ITS RIGHT AND RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE ITS OWN DECISIONS."

KNOWLAND ADDED THAT A PROPOSAL BY SEN.BRIDGES (R-NH) TO LIMIT THE AIR FORCE INCREASE TO 500 MILLION DOLLARS WOULD BE "MORE ACCEPTABLE" TO THE ADMINISTRATION.

HE AVOIDED A DIRECT ANSWER TO A REPORTER'S QUESTION ABOUT WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD ACCEPT AN INCREASE FOR THE AIR FORCE BUT NOT SPEND THE MONEY.

IN THE WARMUP DEBATE IN THE SENATE YESTERDAY, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) SAID THE AIR FORCE ALREADY HAS 5 1/2 BILLION IN UNEXPENDED FUNDS, WHILE THE WHOLE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HAS AN UNSPENT BALANCE OF 12 1/2 BILLION FROM PREVIOUS APPROPRIATIONS.

"WE ARMCHAIR STRATEGISTS," ELLENDER TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES, "ARE TELLING THE AIR FORCE WE WANT THEM TO SPEND THESE BILLIONS ON B52'S (THE NEWEST HEAVY BOMBERS) WHETHER YOU NEED THEM OR NOT OR HAVE THE MEN TO MAN THEM."

QUARLES STATED HIS CASE TODAY BEFORE A SPECIAL SENATE GROUP WHICH HAS BEEN STUDYING THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF AMERICAN AND SOVIET AIR POWER.

HE SAID THAT THREE YEARS FROM NOW THE B47 FLEET, "WITH TANKER SUPPORT, WILL REMAIN THE LARGEST FORCE OF INTERCONTINENTAL BOMBERS IN THE ACTIVE INVENTORY OF ANY COUNTRY."

THE AIR FORCE SECRETARY CONCEDED THAT HE HAD ASKED FOR MORE THAN 19 BILLION DOLLARS FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING NEXT SUNDAY AND THAT THE PRESIDENT AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON HAD LOPPED OFF ABOUT $2,800,000,000 FROM THE ORIGINAL FIGURE.

QUARLES ALSO SAID A COMPARISON OF U. S. AND RUSSIA AIR POWER WOULD SHOW THE COMMUNISTS TO BE SUPERIOR IN NUMBERS AND "RATE OF PROGRESS" IN PRODUCTION AND TECHNICAL ADVANCEMENT.

BUT HE ASSERTED "THERE IS NO BASIS FOR THINKING WE WILL BE OVERTAKEN QUALITATIVELY." COMPARING RUSSIA TO THE SECOND RUNNER IN A RACE, HE SAID:

"JUST BECAUSE HE IS CLOSER TO THE FRONT MAN THAN HE WAS EARLIER DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE SECOND MAN WILL WIN."

LT-HY319PED

A20WX

AMS BUDGET (550)
NIGHT LEAD RABB
BY KARL R. BAUMAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SEN. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) TODAY CALLED UPON THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY TO EXPLAIN HOW AN AUTHOR GOT COPIES OF DOCUMENTS "MORE SECRET" THAN SOME THE ADMINISTRATION HAS WITHHELD FROM CONGRESS.

THE DEMAND FROM THE CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE CAME AFTER WHITE HOUSE AIDE MAXWELL RABB TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO TESTIFY BEFORE THE SUBCOMMITTEE.

SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) CALLED RABB'S REFUSAL TO TESTIFY "INEXCUSABLY ARROGANT." HE SAID RABB SHOULD BE PUNISHED FOR CONTEMPT.

SEN. MUNDT (R-SD), A SUBCOMMITTEE MEMBER WHO MISSED TODAY'S SESSION, TOLD A REPORTER IT LOOKED TO HIM LIKE "A GENERAL POLITICAL SALVO IN THE GENERAL DIRECTION OF THE WHITE HOUSE."

HAD HE BEEN CONSULTED ABOUT THE MOVE TO QUESTION RABB, MUNDT SAID, HE WOULD HAVE SUGGESTED THAT "THEY FIRST DECIDE WHAT THEY WANT TO FIND OUT, AND SECONDLY WHO HAS THE INFORMATION, INSTEAD OF FIRING A GENERAL POLITICAL SALVO IN THE DIRECTION OF THE WHITE HOUSE."

INSTEAD OF SHOWING UP TO TESTIFY AS MCCLELLAN HAD ASKED IN A TELEGRAM, RABB SENT THE CHAIRMAN A LETTER SAYING "THERE IS NOTHING I CAN ADD" TO HIS DENIAL YESTERDAY THAT HE OR ANY OF HIS STAFF "LEAKED" OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS TO AUTHOR ROBERT J. DONOVAN. ACCORDINGLY, RABB ADDED, HE MUST "RESPECTFULLY DECLINE" TO APPEAR.

DONOVAN IS AUTHOR OF A FORTHCOMING BOOK ON THE ADMINISTRATION, "INSIDE STORY." HE WROTE IT WHILE ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE AS WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT FOR THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

MCCARTHY SAID ATTY. GEN. BROWNELL IS QUOTED IN THE BOOK AS MAKING A "SCURRILOUS" REFERENCE TO HIM AND ASKED THAT BROWNELL BE INVITED TO SAY WHETHER HE WAS CORRECTLY QUOTED. MCCLELLAN DIRECTED THE SUBCOMMITTEE STAFF TO GET OFF A LETTER TO BROWNELL ASKING ABOUT THE STATEMENT MCCARTHY COMPLAINED ABOUT. IT "AMOUNTS TO A CHARGE AGAINST" MCCARTHY, MCCLELLAN SAID.

MCCLELLAN SAID HE FEELS THE "WHITE HOUSE OWES IT TO THE COMMITTEE, TO CONGRESS AND TO THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES TO IMMEDIATELY CLEAR UP THIS MATTER...SO THAT WE KNOW WHETHER CONGRESS IS BEING DISCRIMINATED AGAINST."

"INSIDE STORY," MCCLELLAN SAID, CLEARLY IS BASED ON ACCESS TO MINUTES OF CABINET MEETINGS AND OTHER OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS. HE SAID THESE DOCUMENTS WERE MORE SECRET THAN SOME THE ADMINISTRATION HAS REFUSED TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN ITS INQUIRY OF WESTERN' ALLIES TRADE WITH RUSSIA.

WHAT MADE MCCARTHY HOT WAS A PASSAGE IN "INSIDE STORY" REPORTING A CABINET DISCUSSION OF AN INVESTIGATION BY REP. CELLER (D-NY) INTO EMPLOYMENT BY THE GOVERNMENT OF WOC'S (WITHOUT COMPENSATION MEN.) THESE USED TO BE KNOWN AS DOLLAR-A-YEAR MEN.

THE BOOK, FROM WHICH MCCARTHY READ, SAID BROWNELL "DIGRESSED INTO A SITUATION HE HAD UNCOVERED IN THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE (GAO)."

MCCARTHY READ ON:

"WHEN THE ATTORNEY GENERAL INVESTIGATED THE FAILURE OF THE GAO TO REPORT TO THE FBI ON QUESTIONABLE ACTIVITIES BY A CERTAIN CLOTHING MANUFACTURER, HE DISCOVERED THAT SOME OF THE GAO STAFF HAD BEEN INSTRUCTED BY MCCARTHY TO HOLD BACK SUCH INFORMATION UNTIL MCCARTHY FELT THE RIGHT TIME HAD COME FOR PRODUCING IT.

"SHERMAN ADAMS REMARKED DRYLY THAT THE GAO STAFF SITUATION WAS BEING CORRECTED." (ADAMS IS PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S TOP AIDE).

MCCARTHY SAID THAT IF BROWNELL MADE SUCH A STATEMENT, IT WAS "A DELIBERATE MISSTATEMENT." HE CALLED IT "ONE OF THE MOST SCURRILOUS STATEMENTS AGAINST A U. S. SENATOR I HAVE READ IN SOME TIME."

MCCLELLAN SAID IT CAME AS "A SHOCKING SURPRISE" TO HIM TO FIND, IN READING THE BOOK, THAT IT WAS BASED ON "DOCUMENTS, MATERIAL AND MINUTES OF CABINET MEETINGS AND OTHER INFORMATION SIMILAR IN CHARACTER" WHICH HE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HAD REFUSED TO TURN OVER TO HIS SUBCOMMITTEE.

HE SAID HE WAS SHOCKED BECAUSE HIS SUBCOMMITTEE AND THE CONGRESS HAVE BEEN DENIED MATERIAL TO WHICH THEY ARE "THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE ENTITLED," WHILE SIMILAR AND EVEN MORE SECRET MATTER "HAS BEEN TURNED OVER TO THE AUTHOR FOR HIS PRIVATE USE, FOR COMMERCIAL PURPOSES, OBVIOUSLY TO HIS FINANCIAL ADVANTAGE, AND TO THE DISCRIMINATION OF OTHER REPORTERS AND PUBLICATIONS."

THE FLYLEAF OF THE BOOK SAYS IT WAS "WRITTEN IN COOPERATION WITH THE WHITE HOUSE," BUT WAS NOT SUBJECTED TO "OFFICIAL CENSORSHIP OR SCRUTINY." DONOVAN IS ON VACATION. HE COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT ON TODAY'S DEVELOPMENTS.

MC534PED

A106 (NYC OUT)

WITH WASHINGTON NIGHT LEAD RABB (A20) (640)
DONOVAN BOOK

NEW YORK, JUNE 26 (AP)-A BOOK ABOUT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WHICH HAS DRAWN SENATORIAL ATTENTION REPORTS THE PRESIDENT ONCE SERIOUSLY TOYED WITH THE IDEA OF FORMING A THIRD PARTY.

VEXED AT WHAT "POWERFUL RIGHT WING" REPUBLICANS WERE DOING TO HIS PROGRAM IN 1953, EISENHOWER "EVEN WENT SO FAR AS TO TRY TO THINK UP A NAME" FOR THE NEW PARTY, SAID WHITE HOUSE CORRESPONDENT ROBERT J. DONOVAN OF THE NEW YORK HERALD TRIBUNE.

THE NAME NEVER WAS HIT UPON, BUT FROM THE THIRD PARTY DISCUSSION, SAID DONOVAN, CAME SUCH PHRASES AS "PROGRESSIVE MODERATES" AND "DYNAMIC CONSERVATISM" TO DESCRIBE EISENHOWER'S IDEA OF WHAT THE REPUBLICAN PARTY SHOULD BE.

AWARE OF THE HISTORIC FATE OF "SPLINTER" GROUPS, DONOVAN ADDED, THE PRESIDENT GAVE UP THE IDEA, CONCLUDING "HIS BEST HOPE OF ATTAINING HIS GOALS WAS TO PERSEVERE IN TRYING TO GIVE THE REPUBLICAN PARTY A NEW VIEWPOINT AND A NEW COMPLEXION."

DONOVAN'S BOOK, "EISENHOWER--THE INSIDE STORY," IS TO BE PUBLISHED SHORTLY. "EISENHOWER IN THE WHITE HOUSE," A 24-PART SERIALIZATION BASED ON THE BOOK, HAS APPEARED IN THE HERALD TRIBUNE.

THE SERIALIZED VERSION COVERED A WIDE RANGE OF DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS, FROM ATOMS TO INDOCHINA, AND FROM THE ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS TO EISENHOWER'S DECISION TO SEEK REELECTION.

THERE WERE NUMEROUS REFERENCES TO WHAT TRANSPIRED AT CABINET SESSIONS AND OTHER MEETINGS OF PRESIDENTIAL ADVISERS.

SEN. JOHN MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) HAS CHARGED THAT DONOVAN GOT COPIES OF DOCUMENTS DENIED EVEN TO CONGRESS.

REPORTING ON THE THIRD PARTY IDEA, DONOVAN QUOTED EISENHOWER AS TELLING GOP NATIONAL CHAIRMAN LEONARD HALL AT A MAY 8, 1953 CABINET MEEPING, THAT HE WAS TIRED OF HAVING HIS ADMINISTRATION "KICKED IN THE SHINS" BY CONGRESS.

AT A MAY 22 CABINET SESSION SECRETARY OF DEFENSE CHARLES E. WILSON WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE WISHED MORE REPUBLICANS WOULD RECOGNIZE THEY WERE NO LONGER MEMBERS OF AN OPPOSITION PARTY.

30.24-7311

"BROTHER, I HEARTILY AGREE," THE CHIEF EXECUTIVE REPORTEDLY REPLIED.

EISENHOWER WAS PICTURED AS HAVING BEEN PARTICULARLY ANGERED WITH SEN. JOSEPH R. MCCARTHY OF WISCONSIN.

ALTHOUGH THE 1954 ELECTION RETURNS DISAPPOINTED THE PRESIDENT, "THE DEMOCRATIC VICTORY DID YIELD HIM ONE POLITICAL ADVANTAGE," DONOVAN SAID. "IT SUBMERGED THE REPUBLICAN RIGHT WING . . . SEN. MCCARTHY, FOR EXAMPLE, LOST THE CHAIRMANSHIP OF THE PERMANENT INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE. . . ."

ACCORDING TO DONOVAN, THE FIVE WEEKS OF THE ARMY-MCCARTHY HEARINGS, THE TELEVISED INVESTIGATION OF ALLEGATIONS THAT MEMBERS OF MCCARTHY'S STAFF TRIED TO EXERT PRESSURE ON THE ARMY, WERE FOR EISENHOWER "A PERIOD OF ACUTE EMBARRASSMENT. ANGER. IMPATIENCE AND FRUSTRATION."

"THE PRESIDENT CONSIDERED MCCARTHY'S TIRADES AND HIS RECKLESS CHARGES AGAINST INDIVIDUALS DESPICABLE IN A UNITED STATES SENATOR," DONOVAN WROTE.

THE AUTHOR GAVE THIS ACCOUNT OF WHAT PRECEDED EISENHOWER'S ANNOUNCEMENT THAT HE WOULD SEEK REELECTION:

ON THE NIGHT OF JAN. 13 LAST, THE PRESIDENT SAT AT THE HEAD OF "AN INTIMATE CIRCLE OF FRIENDS" IN THE WHITE HOUSE'S SECOND FLOOR OVAL STUDY, DUBBED THE TROPHY ROOM.

HALL, PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY AND DR. MILTON S. EISENHOWER, THE PRESIDENT'S BROTHER, WERE AMONG THOSE PRESENT AT THE SECRET DINNER MEETING.

DINNER OVER, EACH PERSON PRESENTED EISENHOWER HIS VIEWS AS TO WHETHER OR NOT, 111 DAYS AFTER HIS HEART ATTACK, HE SHOULD DECIDE TO RUN AGAIN.

"HIS PLACE IN THE WORLD WAS UNIQUE, HE WAS TOLD. NO OTHER PERSON COULD WORK SO EFFECTIVELY FOR PEACE AS HE--BUT ONLY FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, NOT FROM RETIREMENT. HE HAD MADE GREAT STRIDES TOWARD UNIFYING THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND THE REPUBLICAN PARTY, BUT HIS GOAL HAD NOT YET BEEN FULLY REACHED. ONLY EISENHOWER WAS SURE OF CARRYING THE REPUBLICANS TO VICTORY. . . ."

"DR. EISENHOWER SUMMED UP THE PROS AND CONS . . . FROM THAT NIGHT ON HE (THE PRESIDENT) GRAVITATED STEADILY TOWARD HIS ANNOUNCEMENT FEB. 29 THAT HE WOULD RUN AGAIN. . . ONCE HE HAD RECOVERED FULLY, THE HEART ATTACK NO LONGER WAS A FACTOR IN HIS DECISION."

EVERYONE AT THE MEETING HAD SPOKEN IN FAVOR OF EISENHOWER'S SEEKING A SECOND TERM.

"TO SOME OF THEM LATER THE PRESIDENT SAID JOKINGLY, 'I DIDN'T KNOW YOU'D ALL BE AGAINST ME,'" DONOVAN REPORTED.

SM847PED

A68WX

(370) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6 AM EST TUESDAY JUNE 26

FLANDERS

(ADVANCE)WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) PROPOSED TODAY THAT WEST GERMANY OPEN DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW FOR GERMAN REUNIFICATION.

HE CONCEDED IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE THAT THIS WAS A "DRASTIC" SUGGESTION AT DIRECT VARIANCE WITH EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION POLICY.

FLANDERS PROPOSED THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF WEST GERMANY BE ENCOURAGED TO ASK RUSSIA TO RELEASE PUPPET EAST GERMANY IN EXCHANGE "FOR A UNITED GERMANY WHICH AGREES TO BE UNARMED AND NEUTRAL, BUT IS OTHERWISE FREE."

FLANDERS SAID IT "MAY SEEM STRANGE" TO ADVOCATE SUCH A COURSE CLOSE ON THE HEELS OF ADENAUER'S WASHINGTON VISIT DURING WHICH GERMAN REARMAMENT AND REUNIFICATION WAS REAFFIRMED AS PRIME GOALS OF THE TWO COUNTRIES. ADENAUER ALSO PLEDGED ANEW THAT HE WOULD NOT DISCUSS REUNIFICATION WITH MOSCOW UNLESS THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ALSO TOOK PART IN THE TALKS.

FLANDERS DECLARED THAT REARMAMENT AND REUNION ARE "PRACTICALLY IMCOMPATIBLE." ALSO, HE SAID, GERMAN REARMAMENT "DOES NOT FIT INTO THE ASPIRATIONS OF THE GERMAN PEOPLE" AND "IT DOES AROUSE THE FEARS OF OUR ALLIES."

"WHY DID WE EVER BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT COULD BE PERSUADED TO RELEASE EAST GERMANY TO A REARMED WESTERN GERMANY?" FLANDERS ASKED. "RUSSIA FEARS A REARMED ENEMY, AND NOTHING WE CAN SAY OR DO WILL REMOVE THAT FEAR SO LONG AS WE ARE PRESSING REARMAMENT."

FLANDERS SAID THAT AS EARLY AS SEPTEMBER 1954 HE SUGGESTED "THE USEFULNESS OF AN UNARMED, NEUTRAL, REUNITED GERMANY." BUT WHEN HE BROACHED THE IDEA TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, "I FOUND OUR REARMAMENT POLICY SO FIRMLY ENTRENCHED THAT IT COULD NOT BE RECONSIDERED."

"WHILE STILL BELIEVING IT TO BE FRUITLESS AND DANGEROUS, I WAS NOT PREPARED TO OPPOSE MY OWN REPUBLICAN ADMINISTRATION AT A TIME WHEN I WAS ALMOST ALONE IN MY POINT OF VIEW," FLANDERS CONTINUED. "BEING SURE THAT EVENTS HAVE SO MOVED AS TO BRING MORE SUPPORT TO THE IDEA, I HAVE NO HESITATION IN SPEAKING OUT AGAIN AT THIS TIME."

FLANDERS PROPOSED THAT THE SOVIETS "WITHDRAW COMPLETELY FROM EAST GERMANY AS WE WITHDRAW FROM THE WEST," AND HE ADDED: "THE TERMS OF UNION MUST BE LEFT TO THE FREELY ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES OF EAST AND WEST GERMANY."

"WILL THE SOVIET UNION EVER AGREE TO THIS LOSS OF POPULATION, TERRITORY AND PRODUCTIVE CAPACITY?" HE ASKED. "THIS CANNOT BE KNOWN UNTIL THE PROPOSAL IS MADE. A REFUSAL WOULD BE A REFUSAL TO MAKE AN IMPORTANT ADVANCE TOWARD PEACE AND FREEDOM."

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6AM EST TUESDAY JUNE 26

GG&WE703AED NM

A58WX

(320) NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID-DULLES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES MADE A FINAL APPEAL TO CONGRESS TODAY TO SUPPORT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AND TO STEER CLEAR OF CUTTING OFF ASSISTANCE TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA.

DULLES TOLD THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE THAT HALTING OF U.S. AID TO YUGOSLAVIA MIGHT DRIVE MARSHAL TITO "INTO THE CAMP OF THE RUSSIANS."

HE THEN WENT DIRECTLY TO A MEETING OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE TO ARGUE AGAINST FURTHER CUTS IN THE $4,502,000,000 FOREIGN AID BILL APPROVED EARLIER BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS GROUP.

THE BILL COMES UP FOR DEBATE ON THE SENATE FLOOR TOMORROW.

DULLES GAVE A "SUMMING UP" OF ADMINISTRATION ARGUMENTS FOR THE FIGURE APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THIS SUM IS 400 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN EISENHOWER ORIGINALLY REQUESTED BUT 600 MILLIONS MORE THAN THE HOUSE VOTED.

CHAIRMAN BRIDGES (R-NH) SAID DULLES ASKED FOR AND GOT NO COMMITMENTS FROM THE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE.

THE CONFERENCE CAME AS SEN. LONG (D-LA) FILED AN AMENDMENT IN THE SENATE TO CUT THE AID BILL BY AN ADDITIONAL $1,800,000,000, TO BRING IT DOWN TO ABOUT THE $2,765,000,000 WHICH CONGRESS VOTED LAST YEAR.

LONG ALSO VOICED OPPOSITION TO AID FOR TITO, SAYING HE SAW NO NEED TO "SQUEEZE THE MONEY OUT OF OUR HARD PRESSED TAXPAYERS."

DULLES APPEARED AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE. THE GROUP DID NOT MAKE HIS TESTIMONY PUBLIC BUT CHAIRMAN GEORGE (D-GA) QUOTED HIM AS SAYING IT IS "HIGHLY IMPORTANT" THAT AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE CONTINUED.

GEORGE SAID DULLES "FURNISHED THE COMMITTEE WITH ALL THE LATEST DEVELOPMENTS" GROWING OUT OF TITO'S NEW FRIENDSHIP WITH THE PRESENT

RUSSIAN REGIME.
"THE SECRETARY IS VITALLY CONCERNED THAT WE DO NOTHING AT THIS TIME TO DRIVE THE YUGOSLAVS BACK INTO THE CAMP OF THE RUSSIANS" GEORGE SAID, ADDING:
"WE DON'T WANT TO DO THAT."
GEORGE SAID DULLES IS AGREEABLE TO AN AMENDMENT WRITTEN INTO THE FOREIGN AID BILL PERMITTING THE PRESIDENT TO SUSPEND AID TO YUGOSLAVIA IF HE FINDS IT IN THE INTEREST OF U.S. SECURITY TO DO SO.
BUT DULLES WAS QUOTED AS SAYING IT WOULD NOT BE IN THE U.S. INTEREST TO TAKE SUCH ACTION NOW. AN AMENDMENT CALLING FOR AN IMMEDIATE CUT-OFF OF AID TO TITO HAS BEEN PROPOSED BY SENS. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND JENNER (R-IND).
MC527PED

A7WX (LEHMAN)
SNOOPING-WILSON (230)
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-SEN. LEHMAN (D-NY) TOLD THE SENATE TODAY HE HAS RECEIVED AN "APOLOGY" FROM THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AND SECRETARY WILSON'S "PERSONAL REGRET" FOR THE SEARCH OF HIS SENATE OFFICE BY TWO DEFENSE SECURITY AGENTS.
THE SEARCH LAST WEDNESDAY BROUGHT A PROTEST FROM LEHMAN AND HE WAS JOINED BY OTHER SENATORS WHO CALLED IT AN INVASION OF SENATORIAL PRIVACY. THE AGENTS, WITH A CAPITAL POLICEMAN, HAD CHECKED FOR ANY LISTENING DEVICES A STORE ROOM IN LEHMAN'S OFFICE WHICH WAS NEXT TO A ROOM WHERE SECRET HEARINGS WERE BEING HELD ON AIR POWER POLICIES.
LEHMAN'S PRINCIPAL COMPLAINT WAS THAT HIS PERMISSION WAS NOT ASKED. SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER JOHNSON OF TEXAS DENOUNCED THE INCIDENT AS ONE INVOLVING "BUREAUCRATIC FLAT-FOOT STUPIDITY."
THE LETTER WAS WRITTEN BY MANSFIELD T. SPRAGUE, GENERAL COUNSEL FOR THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT.
SPRAGUE WROTE IT WAS "UNFORTUNATE" THE AGENTS DID NOT GET LEHMAN'S PERMISSION IN ADVANCE. HE EMPHASIZED THAT THE SEARCH AT THE SENATOR'S OFFICE "IS NO REFLECTION WHATSOEVER, SIR, BUT WAS SOLELY A COINCIDENCE BASED ON ITS PROXIMITY" TO THE HEARING ROOM.
"THEIR ZEALOUSNESS IN THE PERFORMANCE OF THEIR DUTY RESULTED IN THE INVASION OF YOUR PRIVACY, FOR WHICH I APOLOGIZE ON BEHALF OF THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE," THE LETTER SAID.
"I EXPLAINED THE OCCURRENCE TO SECRETARY WILSON AND MY INTENTION TO WRITE SUCH A LETTER TO YOU AND I WOULD LIKE YOU TO KNOW THAT IN HIS ABSENCE HE WANTED ME TO EXPRESS HIS PERSONAL REGRET THAT THE INCIDENT OCCURRED IN THE MANNER IT DID."
HY229PED NM

A149WX
WASHINGTON, JUNE 26 (AP)-RUSSIAN AND CZECH DELEGATES PERSUADED WESTERN COUNTRIES TODAY TO POSTPONE A FINAL VOTE ON A PROPOSED 87-NATION ATOMIC AGENCY.
THE RUSSIANS AND CZECHS APPEALED FOR A DELAY UNTIL THURSDAY, SAYING THEY HAD FAILED TO RECEIVE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THEIR GOVERNMENTS ON HOW TO CAST THEIR BALLOTS.
DIPLOMATS SAID WESTERN REPRESENTATIVES WERE OBVIOUSLY ANNOYED AT THE DELAY BUT CONSENTED RELUCTANTLY WITH A SPECIFIC UNDERSTANDING THAT A VOTE WILL BE TAKEN AT 4 P.M. (EDT) THURSDAY.
RZ1136PED

B36KX (Q)
APW
LOS ANGELES, JUNE 26 (AP)-INDIA'S WOMAN HEALTH MINISTER SAYS INDIA IS NOT PRO-COMMUNIST AND ITS LEADERS BELIEVE COMMUNISM EVENTUALLY WILL BE REPLACED BY DEMOCRACY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.
"YOU MUST UNDERSTAND WE ARE OPPOSED ONLY TO JOINING MILITARY BLOCS," SAID RAJKUMARI AMRIT KAUR. "WE BELIEVE IN DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS AS MUCH AS THE UNITED STATES.
"INDIA IS COMBATTING COMMUNISM IN ITS OWN WAY. WE DO NOT BELIEVE IN THE FORCED CONTROL OVER THE PEOPLE IN CHINA AND RUSSIA."
MISS KAUR IS HERE TO ADDRESS THE LOS ANGELES WORLD AFFAIRS COUNCIL.
VR4ACS

B63CX
(100)
CHICAGO, JUNE 26 (AP)-WILLIAM RANDOLPH HEARST JR. SAID TODAY "ASIA CAN STILL BE SAVED FOR THE WEST, BUT WE MUST ACT QUICKLY AND BOLDLY."
THE EDITOR OF THE HEARST NEWSPAPER CHAIN SAID, "COMMUNISM IS DANGEROUSLY AHEAD OF US IN ASIA. WE HAVE NOT LOST THE COLD WAR, BUT WE AREN'T WINNING IT EITHER."
HEARST ADDRESSED 650 MEMBERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CIRCULATION MANAGERS ASSN. MEETING IN CHICAGO. THE ORGANIZATION IS COMPOSED OF NEWSPAPER CIRCULATION PERSONNEL FROM THE UNITED STATES, CANADA AND 13 FOREIGN COUNTRIES.
HEARST TRAVELED THROUGH THE FAR EAST EARLIER THIS YEAR AND IN RUSSIA LAST YEAR.
WZ827PCD NM

A94AX
(170)
EGLIN AIR FORCE BASE, FLA., JUNE 26 (AP)-A JET INTERCEPTOR ATTACKED AND DESTROYED AN UNMANNED B17 BOMBER WITH A GAR-1 FALCON GUIDED AIR-TO-AIR MISSILE TODAY IN A PRACTICE MISSION.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME THE MISSILE HAD BEEN USED TO DESTROY A TARGET SHIP IN A SIMULATED AIR DEFENSE ENVIRONMENT. THE MISSILE HAD BEEN TESTED PREVIOUSLY UNDER IDEAL CONDITIONS ONLY.
MAJ. GEN. ROBERT W. BURNS, AIR PROVING GROUND COMMANDER, SAID THE KILL OF THE DRONE FOUR-ENGINE BOMBER WAS MADE OVER THE COMMAND'S WATER RANGES ABOUT 40 MILES FROM HERE IN THE GULF OF MEXICO.
THE B17 DRONE, FLOWN BY REMOTE CONTROL, REPRESENTED A HOSTILE BOMBER. IT WAS PICKED UP BY RADAR AND AN F89H SCORPION, ARMED WITH FALCON MISSILES, WAS SENT TO INTERCEPT IT.
CREDITED WITH THE KILL WERE LT. COL. LOUIS E. ANDRE JR., OF THE AIR FORCE OPERATIONAL TEST CENTER AT EGLIN, AND HIS RADAR OBSERVER, SQUADRON LEADER GEORGE T.G. RICHARDS OF THE BRITISH ROYAL AIR FORCE. RICHARDS IS AN EXCHANGE OFFICER.
THE FALCON WAS DEVELOPED FOR THE AIR FORCE BY HUGHES AIRCRAFT CO. IT IS ROCKET PROPELLED AND CAPABLE OF GUIDING ITSELF TO A TARGET. DESIGNED TO BE LAUNCHED FROM F89H AND F102A INTERCEPTOR PLANES, THE FALCON WEIGHS SLIGHTLY MORE THAN 100 POUNDS AND IS ALMOST SEVEN FEET LONG.
THE MISSLE, THE SCORPION AND THE F102A ARE UNDERGOING OPERATIONAL SUITABILITY TESTING AT THE CENTER.
TM647PES

B20LX Q
KENTUCKY
LOUISVILLE, KY., JUNE 26 (AP)-PHILIPPINES AMBASSADOR CARLOS P. ROMULO BELIEVES THE UNITED STATES NEED ONLY "BE HERSELF" TO REGAIN LOST PRESTIGE IN ASIA.
THE AMBASSADOR SAID HERE YESTERDAY AMERICAN PRESTIGE WAS AT ITS HEIGHT IN ASIA IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING WORLD WAR II BUT HAS "BEEN FRITTERED AWAY" IN THE POST-WAAR YEARS.
ONE OF THE REASONS, HE SAID, WAS THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD COLONIALISM IN INDONESIA AND INDOCHINA WAS SLOW TO FAVOR THE NATIONALS OVER THE DUTCH AND THE FRENCH.
"AMERICA SHOULD BE HERSELF," HE SAID. "IF SHE FOLLOWS HER TRADITIONS AND THOSE THINGS THE RANK AND FILE OF HER PEOPLE WANT, THEN SHE WILL REGAIN THE PRESTIGE SHE HAD AFTER WORLD WAR II."
ROMULO WAS INTERVIEWED DURING HIS VISIT TO RECEIVE THE BELLARMINE MEDAL, BESTOWED BY BELLARMINE COLLEGE AT A DINNER LAST NIGHT.
NZ327ACD NM

A78 (WX BJT F)
AMS BUDGE
NIGHT LEAD U.N.-ALGERIAN (150)
BY FRANCIS W. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., JUNE 26 (AP)-THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL BACKED FRANCE TODAY AND OVERWHELMINGLY REJECTED A DEMAND BY 13 ASIAN-AFRICAN GOVERNMENTS TO CONSIDER THE ALGERIAN CRISIS.

ONLY TWO COUNCIL MEMBERS, IRAN AND RUSSIA, VOTED FOR A FULL DEBATE NOW OF THE ALGERIAN-FRENCH CONFLICT. SEVEN MEMBERS OPPOSED IT. THEY WERE FRANCE, UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, PERU, CUBA, BELGIUM, AND AUSTRALIA. NATONALIST CHINA AND YUGOSLAVIA ABSTAINED.

BY THIS QUICK AND SUMMARY ACTION, THE COUNCIL UPHELD THE FRENCH CONTENTION THAT ALGERIA IS A DOMESTIC MATTER AND NOT THE BUSINESS OF OUTSIDERS. THIS DECISION CAME ON THE 11TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SIGNING OF THE U.N. CHARTER IN SAN FRANCISCO. FRANCE CITED THE CHARTER AS BARRING ANY U.N. ACTION IN DOMESTIC AFFAIRS OF ANY U.N. MEMBERS.

BALKED AT THIS TURN, THE 13 ASIAN-FRICAN GOVERNMENTS

BALKED AT THIS TURN, THE 13 ASIAN-AFRICAN GOVERNMENTS PLAN NOW TO GO TO THE U.N. ASSEMBLY CONVENING NOV. 12 UNLESS THERE IS A PEACEFUL SOLUTION OF THE SITUATION BEFORE THAT DATE.

HENRY CABOT LODGE JR., CHIEF U. S. DELEGATE, SUPPORTED FRENCH DELEGATE HERVE ALPHAND IN HIS CLAIM THAT ALGERIA IS A DOMESTIC ISSUE. BUT LODGE SAID THE UNITED STATES "LOOKS TO THE DAY WHEN A LIBERAL AND JUST SOLUTION WILL BE FOUND WHICH WILL ENABLE ALL PEOPLE IN ALGERIA TO LIVE TOGETHER IN PEACE AND HARMONY."

"I AM SURE WE WOULD NOT WISH TO TAKE ANY ACTION WHICH WOULD IMPEDE THAT GOAL," LODGE SAID. "ALGERIA IS IN A STATE OF TRANSITION. THE CONCERN OF THE UNITED STATES IS THAT A TRULY CONSTRUCTIVE SOLUTION BE FOUND AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. WE HAVE CONCLUDED THAT CONSIDERATION BY THE SECURITY COUNCIL AT THIS TIME WOULD NOT CONTRIBUTE TO THAT SOLUTION."

ALPHAND WAS A MEMBER OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION THAT WALKED OUT OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST SEPTEMBER WHEN ALGERIA WAS PUT ON THE ASSEMBLY AGENDA.

JF703PED

30 24- 7313

END
June 26/56

BLANK

BEGIN JUNE 27, 1956

1956

30 24- 7315

A78

NIGHT LEAD PRIME MINISTERS (440)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WERE TOLD TODAY SIR ANTHONY EDEN WARNED SOVIET LEADERS ON THEIR APRIL VISIT HERE THAT BRITAIN WOULD GO TO WAR IF RUSSIAN ACTION BLOCKED OFF MIDDLE EAST OIL.

THE PRIME MINISTERS OF THE EIGHT OVERSEAS COMMONWEALTH NATIONS WERE BRIEFED ON THE APRIL WARNING BEFORE THEY HEARD PRIME MINISTER EDEN'S SPEECH OPENING THEIR CONFERENCE ON WORLD AFFAIRS.

INFORMANTS SAID EDEN HAD FORMED THE OPINION THAT PREMIER NIKOLAI BULGANIN AND COMMUNIST PARTY SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV TOOK THE WARNING SERIOUSLY.

AT LEAST EDEN REPORTED TO THE PRIME MINISTERS THE MIDDLE EAST IS CALMER AND RUSSIA SO FAR SEEMS TO BE HELPING IN THE U.N. QUEST FOR SETTLEMENT OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI DISPUTE.

EDEN TOLD A CONSERVATIVE PARTY RALLY JUNE 1 THAT BRITAIN WOULD FIGHT "IF EVER OUR OIL RESOURCES WERE IN PERIL." BUT THIS WAS THE FIRST DISCLOSURE HE HAD TOLD BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV THE SAME THING. THE MIDDLE EAST IS THE MAIN SOURCE OF BRITAIN'S OIL SUPPLIES.

EDEN APPARENTLY MADE NO DIRECT REFERENCE TO THE WARNING IN HIS SPEECH TO THE PRIME MINISTERS. BUT HE TOLD THEM THEY STAND IN DANGER OF BEING OVERWHELMED IN A NEW TRADE WAR WITH RUSSIA UNLESS THEY RESHAPE THEIR POLICIES.

IN AN APPRAISAL OF THE AIMS AND TRENDS OF RUSSIA'S NEW-LOOK REGIME, EDEN PREDICTED AN ERA OF DEVELOPING COMPETITION BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST FOR INFLUENCE IN THE UNCOMMITTED NATIONS OF EUROPE, ASIA AND AFRICA.

EDEN MADE IT CLEAR BRITAIN AND OTHER NATO COUNTRIES ARE WORKING URGENTLY ON PLANS TO MEET THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE BY SCALING DOWN SPENDING ON CONVENTIONAL ARMS AND ARMIES TO STRENGTHEN THEIR ECONOMIES.

THE GIST OF THE BRITISH LEADER'S OPENING STATEMENT WAS DISCLOSED BY CONFERENCE OFFICIALS. IT WAS FOLLOWED BY A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WHICH WILL BE CONTINUED TOMORROW.

THE 10-DAY TALKS BEGAN IN THE BRITISH CABINET ROOM AT NO.10 DOWNING STREET, EDEN'S OFFICIAL RESIDENCE. IN SOME WAYS THE TALKS SERVE THE PURPOSE OF A SUPER-CABINET MEETING OF THE COMMONWEALTH.

BUT NO FIRM DECISIONS CAN EMERGE. THE PRIME MINISTERS CAN ONLY SWAP IDEAS AND INFORMATION. ANY CONCLUSIONS THEY MAY REACH WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN BACK HOME FOR DISCUSSION AND POSSIBLE ACTION BY THEIR GOVERNMENTS.

THE PRIME MINISTERS ARE JAWAHARLAL NEHRU OF INDIA, CHAUDHRI MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN, SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON, ROBERT G. MENZIES OF AUSTRALIA, SIDNEY HOLLAND OF NEW ZEALAND, LOUIS ST.LAURENT OF CANADA, J.G.STRIJDOM OF SOUTH AFRICA AND LORD MALVERN OF THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.

EDEN'S REPORT ON THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION WAS BASED LARGELY ON HIS MEETINGS WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN WASHINGTON IN FEBRUARY AND WITH THE SOVIET LEADERS IN LONDON IN APRIL.

NEHRU, WHO PLAYED HOST TO BULGANIN AND KHRUSHCHEV IN INDIA, ALSO MADE A STATEMENT ON INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS. INFORMANTS SAID HE APPEARED TO SHARE EDEN'S VIEW THAT THE NONCOMMUNIST WORLD MUST FIGURE WAYS OF DYNAMIC COEXISTENCE WITH SOVIET COMMUNISM, THE CHARACTER OF WHICH HE BELIEVES IS CHANGING.

A102 JJ/JB753PED

(150)

LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-ISRAELI AMBASSADOR ELIAHU ELATH HAD A 45-MINUTE MEETING WITH PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA TODAY.

THERE WERE REPORTS ISRAEL IS SEEKING MORE ACTIVE INDIAN HELP IN THE QUEST FOR A PALESTINE SETTLEMENT.

THE MEETING WAS ARRANGED AT ELATH'S REQUEST PRESUMABLY ON THE INSTRUCTIONS OF PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION. IT TOOK PLACE IN THE INDIAN EMBASSY RESIDENCE OF MADAME VIJAYA LAKSHMI PANDIT, NEHRU'S SISTER WHO IS HIGH COMMISSIONER TO BRITAIN.

NEHRU IS ATTENDING THE CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PREMIERS. THE LEADERS OF BRITAIN'S GLOBE-GIRDLING FAMILY OF NATIONS ARE VITALLY INTERESTED IN THE STABILITY OF THE MIDDLE EAST. MOST OF THEIR OIL COMES FROM THE REGION WHERE ALSO THEIR AIR AND SEA LANES PASS. ALL ARE ANXIOUS TO DO WHAT THEY CAN TO PROMOTE A FINAL PEACE SETTLEMENT BETWEEN THE ARAB STATES AND ISRAEL.

INFORMANTS SAID ELATH SET FORTH ISRAEL'S UP-TO-THE-MINUTE VIEWS ON THE DISPUTE WITH THE ARAB NATIONS.

K1036AED

A147 (280)

LONDON, THURSDAY, JUNE 28 (AP)-A MOSCOW RADIO COMMENTATOR SAID TODAY "CERTAIN WASHINGTON TROUBLEMAKERS" ARE TRYING TO RAM THROUGH A BILLION DOLLAR HIKE IN U.S. AIR FORCE FUNDS TO TURN ATTENTION FROM SOVIET ARMS CUTS.

COMMENTATOR TIMOR TIMOFEYEV REFERRED IN A BROADCAST TO THE CURRENT MOSCOW VISIT OF GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF, SAYING "THE CURIOUS THING IS THAT ALTHOUGH THEY REFER IN THEIR SPEECHES TO GEN. TWINING'S MISSION IN THE SOVIET UNION, THEY ARE IN SUCH A HURRY THEY DON'T EVEN WAIT UNTIL HE RETURNS FROM MOSCOW TO GIVE HIS REPORT."

"SUCH HASTE SEEMS ODD AND SUSPICIOUS, DON'T YOU THINK?

"THE POLITICIANS IN QUESTION OBVIOUSLY ARE TRYING TO FOCUS U.S. PUBLIC ATTENTION ON ONLY ONE SIDE OF TWINING'S VISIT, ON WHAT HE SAW HERE WITH RESPECT TO SOVIET AVIATION ACHIEVEMENTS. BUT WHY IS THE OTHER SIDE BEING KEPT FROM THE PUBLIC?

"WHY ARE AMERICANS NOT INFORMED THAT SOVIET LEADERS TOLD GEN. TWINING IT IS TIME TO END THE ARMS RACE? WHY ARE AMERICANS NOT INFORMED OF SUCH THINGS AS GEN. TWINING LEARNED IN A VISIT TO TWO MOSCOW AIRCRAFT FACTORIES?

"YES, HE SAW INTERESTING JET ENGINES AND SOME FINE SOVIET PLANES--BUT HE ALSO LEARNED THAT BOTH FACTORIES HAVE CONVERTED THEIR PRODUCTION FACILITIES TO MANUFACTURE FARM MACHINERY PARTS AND CONSUMER GOODS."

--DASH--

VERN HAUGLAND, AP AVIATION REPORTER WHO ACCOMPANIED TWINING TO MOSCOW REPORTED SUNDAY THE RUSSIANS HAD CALLED FOR FURTHER DISARMAMENT AND TWINING HAD TOLD THEM IN ANSWER THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD NOT REPEAT PREVIOUS DRASTIC SLASHES IN ARMS UNTIL THERE WAS A WORLWIDE ARMS CONTROL MACHINERY.

THE STORY WAS PROMINENTLY PUBLISHED IN THE UNITED STATES.

THE RUSSIANS HAVE ALSO REFUSED TO ALLOW WESTERN REPORTERS IN MOSCOW AND THOSE WHO ACCOMPANIED TWINING THERE TO ENTER THE PLANTS BEING SHOWN TWINING'S PARTY AND BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIAL AIR DELEGATIONS.

SN1143PED

A135

LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO SAID TONIGHT I.D. NAZARENKO, A SECRETARY OF THE UKRAINIAN COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD BEEN RELIEVED OF HIS POST BECAUSE OF ILL HEALTH.

A MEMBER OF THE UKRAINIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE BY THE NAME OF CHERVONENKO (NO INITIALS GIVEN) WAS APPOINTED A SECRETARY IN NAZARENKO'S PLACE. THE BROADCAST GAVE NO FURTHER DETAILS.

SN1112PED

A55

LONDON, JUNE 27 (AP)-BRITAIN'S SECOND LARGEST LABOR UNION, THE AMALGAMATED ENGINEERING UNION (AEU), HAS REJECTED A COMMUNIST BID TO GAIN ITS PRESIDENCY.

THE 950,000-MEMBER UNION HAS A FINGER IN EVERY KEY BRITISH INDUSTRY.

IN A RUNOFF ELECTION REGARDED AS AN IMPORTANT TEST OF THE NEW RED CAMPAIGN TO CAPTURE CONTROL OF BRITISH TRADE UNIONS, WILLIAM CARRON, A 58-YEAR-OLD ROMAN CATHOLIC, DEFEATED COMMUNIST REGINALD BIRCH.

BIRCH HAD TOPPED THE POLL IN THE PRELIMINARY VOTE. IN THE FINAL CARRON, LEADER OF THE MORE MODERATE FACTION IN THE LEFT-WING UNION, WON 83,847-35,400.

THE UNION'S SEVEN-MAN EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE INCLUDES TWO REDS.

HA712AED

1956

A81

(530)

BY TOM REEDY

REYKJAVIK, ICELAND, JUNE 27 (AP)-PREMIER OLAFUR THORS SERVED NOTICE TODAY THAT HIS INDEPENDENCE CONSERVATIVE PARTY, WHICH WANTS U.S. TROOPS TO STAY IN ICELAND, WOULD CHALLENGE THE RESULTS OF THE ISLAND REPUBLIC'S PARLIAMENTARY ELECTIONS.

THORS' AIM APPEARED TO BE TO FORCE A NEW ELECTION IN THE FALL.

THE VOTING SUNDAY GAVE A COALITION OF THE PROGRESSIVE AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTIES 25 SEATS IN THE NEW 52-MEMBER ALTHING (PARLIAMENT). THESE PARTIES AND THE COMMUNISTS CAMPAIGNED ON A DEMAND THAT U.S. FORCES BE WITHDRAWN FROM THEIR NATO DEFENSE AIR BASE AND RADAR STATIONS IN ICELAND. ICELAND, ALTHOUGH A NATO MEMBER, HAS NO ARMED FORCES, AND THE AMERICAN-MANNED INSTALLATIONS ARE ITS ONLY CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE ALLIANCE.

THORS PREVIOUSLY DOMINANT CONSERVATIVES WON ONLY 19 SEATS. TWENTY-SEVEN SEATS ARE REQUIRED FOR FORMATION OF A GOVERNMENT.

THE PREMIER SAID AT THE FIRST SESSION OF THE NEW ALTHING IN ABOUT A MONTH HIS PARTY WOULD CHALLENGE THE COALITION PARTIES' CAPTURE OF FOUR SEATS ALLOTED BY PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION. THERE ARE 11 SUCH SEATS GIVING EXTRA REPRESENTATION TO UPLAND DISTRICTS TO BALANCE THE MORE POPULOUS REYKJAVIK DISTRICTS.

THORS SAID HE WOULD CLAIM THE PROGRESSIVE AND SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CANDIDATES MUST BE CONSIDERED INDIVIDUALLY FOR THESE FOUR SEATS, RATHER THAN TOGETHER. IF SUCCESSFUL, SUCH A TACTIC MIGHT PREVENT ANY FACTION FROM FORMING A NEW GOVERNMENT AND NEW ELECTIONS WOULD HAVE TO BE CALLED.

IT WOULD REDUCE THE PROGRESSIVE-SOCIAL DEMOCRAT COALITION TO 21 SEATS AND GIVE THE CONSERVATIVES AT LEAST 22.

SENTIMENT IN REYKJAVIK IS THAT NEW ELECTIONS MUST BE CALLED TO RESOLVE THE SITUATION. THE DISTRIBUTION OF SEATS GIVEN IN THE ELECTION RESULTS MEANS THE NEW GOVERNMENT WOULD HAVE TO BE A COALITION. THERE SEEMS LITTLE CHANCE OF A STABLE ONE BEING FORMED BY THE CONTENDING PARTIES.

THE COMPLETED OFFICIAL COUNT OF BALLOTS SHOWED THE TOTAL VOTE WAS 82,649, THE HIGHEST IN ICELAND'S HISTORY. ABOUT 92 PER CENT OF THE QUALIFIED VOTERS WENT TO THE POLLS.

THE CONSERVATIVES, WITH A POPULAR VOTE OF 35,028, REMAIN THE BIGGEST SINGLE PARTY. BUT ON THE ISSUE OF OUSTING THE AMERICANS, THE COALITION PARTIES HAVE COMMUNIST SUPPORT FOR A MAJORITY OF 33 VOTES.

THE PROGRESSIVES, SOCIAL DEMOCRATS AND REDS LAST MARCH PUSH A RESOLUTION THROUGH THE ALTHING DEMANDING U.S. FORCES GET OUT WITHIN 18 MONTHS. THE RESOLUTION CALLS FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE UNITED STATES TO BEGIN BY AUG. 1.

OFFICIAL ELECTION RESULTS SHOWED THE CONSERVATIVES WON THEIR HEAVIEST SUPPORT IN REYKJAVIK AND THE KEFLAVIK DISTRICT, WHERE THE AMERICAN BASE IS LOCATED. THE COALITION TICKET, WITH ITS CAMPAIGN CRY AGAINST FOREIGN TROOPS ON ICELAND'S SOIL, DID BEST IN OUTLYING DISTRICTS WHERE A FOREIGNER SELDOM IS SEEN.

PROGRESSIVE LEADER HERMANN JONASSON REFUSED TO SEE NEWSMEN TO DISCUSS THE ELECTION OUTCOME. HE WENT ON A FISHING TRIP IN THE WILDS ON THE NORTH SIDE OF THE ISLAND. BUT HIS PARTY'S NEWSPAPER SAID, "THE RESULTS OF THE ELECTION PROVED THAT ICELAND DOES NOT WANT AN ARMY HERE IN PEACETIME."

IT ADDED: "THE DEPARTURE OF THE U.S. ARMY SHOULD NOT BE DELAYED IF CONFIDENCE IN THE NATION IS NOT TO SUFFER AND A SATELLITE CONCEPTION ALLOWED TO GROW."

THE ELECTION OUTCOME WAS TO BE STUDIED AT THE REGULAR MEETING OF PERMANENT NATO REPRESENTATIVES IN PARIS TODAY. A NATO SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLIANCE IS NOT DIRECTLY CONCERNED BECAUSE ELECTION RESULTS DID NOT MEAN ICELANDERS VOTED AGAINST NATO. HE SAID A NEW ICELANDIC GOVERNMENT MIGHT DECIDE ONLY TO REVISE AGREEMENTS WITH THE U.S. AFFECTING THE BASES, A MOVE WHICH WOULD RAISE STRATEGIC BUT NOT POLITICAL PROBLEMS.

KS918AED

B59 (SEG)

PARIS, JUNE 27 (AP)-ANDRE STIL, MANAGING EDITOR OF THE FRENCH COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER L'HUMANITE, WAS INDICTED TODAY ON A CHARGE OF ATTEMPTING TO ENDANGER THE EXTERNAL SECURITY OF THE STATE.

HE WAS LEFT FREE WHILE AWAITING TRIAL.

THE INDICTMENT WAS BASED ON HIS PAPER'S PUBLICATION JUNE 15 OF A STORY THAT A FRENCH ARMY DESERTER WAS SLAIN BY THE FRENCH AFTER HE HAD BEEN TAKEN PRISONER. FRENCH AUTHORITIES SAID THE DESERTER, A CADET OFFICER, WAS KILLED IN A CLASH BETWEEN FRENCH FORCES AND THE REBEL BAND HE HAD JOINED.

L'HUMANITE ALSO PUBLISHED A DECLARATION OF HOMAGE TO THE DESERTER BY THE ALGERIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

HW837AED

A170

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, JUNE 28--NOTE DATE.

BY FRED ZUSY (440)

(ADVANCE) ROME, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE U.N. FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) SAID TODAY THE GREAT RUSSIAN "VIRGIN LAND" EXPERIMENT IN SIBERIA AND KAZAKHSTAN HAS THUS FAR FALLEN SHORT OF EXPECTATIONS.

RUSSIA IS NOT A MEMBER OF THE 72-NATION FAO. UNLIKE MEMBER COUNTRIES, IT DOES NOT SUBMIT FULL INFORMATION ON AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS TO THE ORGANIZATION. THE FAO STUDY WAS BASED ON A STUDY OF SOVIET PUBLISHED MATERIAL.

THE COMPREHENSIVE REVIEW SHOWED:

1. RUSSIA IS NEARLY DOUBLING STATE INVESTMENT IN AGRICULTURE IN THE FIVE YEAR PLAN ENDING IN 1960. THE AMOUNT HAS BEEN UPPED FROM AN AVERAGE OF 13,000 MILLION RUBLES A YEAR TO 24,000 MILLION. THE OFFICIAL RATE OF THE RUBLE IS FOUR TO THE DOLLAR.

2. THE SOVIET, ALTHOUGH GRANTING PRIORITY FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY, IS PLANNING HUGE INCREASES IN FARM PRODUCTION. FAO SAID THAT BETWEEN 1955 AND 1960 RUSSIA PROPOSED TO UP MEAT PRODUCTION BY 100 PER CENT, MILK BY 95 PER CENT, EGGS BY 154 PER CENT AND WOOL BY 82 PER CENT.

3. IN ADDITION TO GREATER STATE INVESTMENT TO INCREASE SOVIET FARM SUPPLIES, RUSSIA IS PERMITTING SOMEWHAT MORE FLEXIBLE ORGANIZATION OF STATE PLANNING, WITH GREATER AUTHORITY FOR THE MEMBER REPUBLICS AND LOCAL ADMINISTRATIONS. THE FAO REPORT ADDED THESE DETAILS:

IN 1952 SOVIET INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION HAD INCREASED 123 PER CENT OVER 1950, BUT AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION WAS UP ONLY 10 PER CENT, DESPITE INCREASED PRESSURE FOR BIGGER DELIVERIES TO THE STATE.

TO MEET THIS SITUATION, PRICES PAID TO COLLECTIVE FARMS FOR DELIVERIES OF PRODUCE AND CATTLE TO THE STATE WERE INCREASED, TAXES WERE LOWERED AND "A MORE LIBERAL ATTITUDE" WAS ADOPTED TOWARD FAMILY HOLDINGS.

THE ADJUSTMENT OF AGRICULTURE POLICY AFTER 1952 RESULTED IN THE IDEA TO OPEN VAST NEW AREAS OF "VIRGIN LAND" TO CULTIVATION.

THE ORIGINAL PLAN WAS TO OPEN UP 13 MILLION HECTARES ~~(29 MILLION ACRES)~~ OF NEW LAND, THE FAO STUDY SAID. LATER THIS WAS INCREASED TO 30 MILLION HECTARES. 32,123,000 acres

A TOTAL OF 425 STATE FARMS WERE FORMED AND A LABOR FORCE GATHERED TOGETHER TO WORK IN WHAT CAME TO BE KNOWN AS THE "GRAIN FACTORIES."

THE ENTIRE 30 MILLION HECTARES HAS NOW BEEN PUT TO THE PLOW, TWO-THIRDS OF IT SOWN AND THE REMAINING THIRD IS TO BE SOWN BY THE END OF 1956.

THE FAO REVIEW SAID:

"EVENTS SO FAR HAVE LESSENED EARLY OPTIMISM. IN PART OF THE NEWLY OPENED REGIONS THERE WERE FREQUENT DROUGHTS IN 1955 AND THE QUALITY OF SOME SOILS HAD FORCED ABANDONMENT OF GRAIN PRODUCTION IN FAVOR OF STOCK RAISING."

INCREASED FARM MECHANIZATION IS EXPECTED TO BOOST PRODUCTION. THE FAO SAID "OUTPUT PER AGRICULTURAL WORKER FOR THE STATE WOULD NEED TO BE INCREASED BY 70 PER CENT ON STATE FARMS AND BY 100 PER CENT ON THE COLLECTIVE FARMS."

THE REVIEW ADDED THAT FULFILLMENT OF THE AGRICULTURE PROGRAM DEPENDS LARGELY ON THE SUCCESS OF THE INDUSTRIAL PROGRAM.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY, JUNE 28--MOVED JUNE 26

LF/ED109AED

A93

1956

BY RICHARD EHRMAN (230)

NAPLES, ITALY, JUNE 27 (AP)-ITALY GRANTED POLITICAL ASYLUM TODAY TO ALADAAR SZABO, THE HUNGARIAN WATER POLO STAR. HE IMMEDIATELY ENDED A BRIEF HUNGER STRIKE.

SZABO, 23, REFUSED TO TAKE ANY FOOD LAST NIGHT. HE SAID HE WANTED TO EMPHASIZE HIS WISH NOT TO BE SENT BACK TO HIS COMMUNIST-RULED HOMELAND.

"I DON'T WANT TO DIE," HE SAID. "DON'T SEND ME BACK."

SZABO SKIPPED HIS TEAM HERE YESTERDAY. HE WAS RIGHT WING ON THE HUNGARIAN WATER POLO TEAM WHICH WON AN INTERNATIONAL TOURNAMENT HERE A FEW DAYS AGO. THE TEAM IS A FAVORITE IN THE COMING OLYMPICS.

HE WAS HIDDEN IN A PRIVATE RESIDENCE UNDER GUARD OF DETECTIVES WHILE THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERED THE ASYLUM REQUEST.

"I AM OVERJOYED," SZABO SAID WHEN HE WAS INFORMED ASYLUM HAD BEEN GRANTED IN A DECREE SIGNED BY FERDINANDO TRAMBRONI, ITALIAN MINISTER OF THE INTERIOR.

A TOP OFFICIAL OF THE INTERIOR MINISTRY, WHO CAME HERE TO HEAD THE INQUIRYY INTO THE SZABO CASE, TOLD A REPORTER THE HUNGARIAN EMBASSY IN ROME "WAS CONTINUING TO MAKE PROTESTS."

"BUT WE DON'T CARE," HE ADDED. "WE WANTED TO MAKE CERTAIN SZABO WASN'T BEING PLANTED ON US. THAT'S WHY WE MADE THE INVESTIGATION. WE ARE CONVINCED HE IS SINCERE IN NOT WANTING TO GO BACK TO COMMUNIST DICTATORSHIP."

HUNGARIAN TEAM CAPTAIN BELA RAJKI, WHO ALSO REMAINED BEHIND, OSTENSIBLY TO SEE SZABO, LEFT NAPLES THIS MORNING, REPORTEDLY FOR ROME. AN INTERIOR MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID A CHECK WOULD BE MADE ON RAJKI TO BE SURE "THAT IF HE GOES BACK TO HUNGARY, IT'S OF HIS OWN FREE WILL."

KS1002AED

A43 (410)

PRECEDE MUNICH DAY

HEIDELBERG, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE U.S. ARMY IN EUROPE ANNOUNCED TODAY A DRASTIC CRACKDOWN ON TROUBLEMAKING GIS. THE ACTION WAS ORDERED BY ITS COMMANDER IN CHIEF GEN. H. I. HODES, AS GERMAN PROTESTS AGAINST MISBEHAVING ALLIED SOLDIERS REACHED A NEW PITCH.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED BY HIS HEADQUARTERS HERE, HODES ASSURED THE GERMANS THAT "PROMPT AND EFFECTIVE CORRECTIVE ACTION" HAS BEEN TAKEN WHEREVER NECESSARY TO REMEDY THE SITUATION. BUT HE DENIED THERE HAD BEEN AN INCREASE IN GI MISBEHAVING.

1956

30.24-7317

"COMMANDERS THOROUGHLY UNDERSTAND THAT MISBEHAVIOR ON THE PART OF TROOPS AND PARTICULARLY CRIMINAL ACTS ARE NOT TOLERATED IN THE AMERICAN ARMY, AND THAT SUCH CONDUCT IS AS ABHORRENT TO AMERICANS AS IT IS TO OUR GERMAN NEIGHBORS," HODES SAID.

"THE ARMY IS NOT A HAVEN FOR BAD ACTORS OR CRIMINALS, NOR DOES IT AFFORD THESE OFFENDERS THE PROTECTION OF ANONYMITY. COMMANDERS ARE PURSUING VIGOROUSLY THEIR INVESTIGATIONS INTO THESE SITUATIONS AND ARE TAKING PROMPT REMEDIAL ACTION."

U.S. AMBASSADOR JAMES B. CONANT SENT HODES' STATEMENT TO WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

IN A COVERING LETTER, CONANT SAID:

"I HAVE READ WITH REGRET REPORTS IN THE PRESS IN RECENT WEEKS OF UNFORTUNATE INCIDENTS INVOLVING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES OF THE UNITED STATES AND GERMAN CIVILIANS. THESE REPORTS ARE PARTICULARLY A MATTER OF REGRET, SINCE, I AM SURE YOU WILL AGREE, RELATIONS BETWEEN AMERICANS AND GERMANS HERE IN GERMANY HAVE IN THE PAST BEEN FRIENDLY AND PLEASANT."

CONANT ADDED HE WAS CONFIDENT THE MILITARY "ARE TAKING EVERY APPROPRIATE MEASURE TO ENSURE THAT GOOD RELATIONS CONTINUE NOW AND IN THE FUTURE."

GERMAN AUTHORITIES CLAIM THE NUMBER OF INCIDENTS INVOLVING ALLIED SOLDIERS HAS INCREASED SHARPLY IN THE RECENT PAST. BAVARIAN MINISTER PRESIDENT WILHELM HOEGNER ALLEGED THAT THE NUMBER OF AMERICAN TRANSGRESSIONS, PARTICULARLY RAPE, IN THE FIRST HALF OF THIS YEAR ALREADY HAS EQUALLED THAT OF THE WHOLE OF 1955.

THIS WAS DENIED BY HODES.

"STATISTICS DO NOT SUSTAIN CHARGES THAT THESE ALLEGED CRIMES AND MISDEMEANORS HAVE INCREASED OVER LAST YEAR," HODES SAID, ADDING, HOWEVER, THAT "NONETHELESS IT IS NOT OUR INTENTION TO STAND ON STATISTICS."

"OUR INTENTION HAS BEEN AND CONTINUES TO BE, THAT IN THE BEST INTEREST OF TROOP MORALE . . . THESE INCIDENTS BE REDUCED TO THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM. UNFORTUNATELY, THE TRAGIC CONSEQUENCE OF SUCH CHARGES IS THAT THE GOOD IS FREQUENTLY LUMPED TOGETHER WITH THE BAD, AND THAT THE USUALLY EXCELLENT PERFORMANCE OF OUR TROOPS SUFFERS IN COMPARISON WITH A CRIME RATE BY A FEW, NO MATTER HOW LOW THE CRIME RATE."

SS516PED

A50 (120)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST PARTY HAS DRAFTED A NEW FOREIGN POLICY PROGRAM CALLING FOR DIPLOMATIC RECOGNITION OF THE SOVIET SATELLITE STATES IN EAST EUROPE.

DISCLOSING THIS TODAY, SOCIALIST LEADERS SAID THE PROGRAM ALSO URGES CLOSER CONTACTS BY THE BONN GOVERNMENT WITH EAST GERMANY WITHOUT FORMALLY RECOGNIZING ITS COMMUNIST REGIME.

THE PROGRAM CALLS FOR CONCLUSION OF A TRADE PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH POLAND, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND THE OTHER SATELLITE STATES WOULD PREPARE THE WAY FOR DIPLOMATIC TIES WITH THESE NATIONS, IT ADDS.

THESE ARE THE MAIN POINTS OF THE PROGRAM WITH WHICH THE SOCIALISTS HOPE TO DEFEAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IN THE 1957 GENERAL ELECTION.

SS540PED

A57

BERLIN, JUNE 27 (AP)-EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS DISCLOSED TODAY THEY HAVE BANNED OPEN MEETINGS OF THEIR PARTY IN ORDER TO COVER UP PARTY STRIFE OVER STALINISM.

THE BAN WAS ANNOUNCED BY THE PARTY INFORMATION BULLETIN NEUR WEG.

IT SAID THE BAN WAS ORDERED BECAUSE PARTY MEMBERS HAD FAILED SHOW A "SOLID FRONT" AGAINST HECKLERS WHO ASKED EMBARRASSING QUESTIONS.

WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS CARRIED AN UNCONFIRMED REPORT THAT PARTY BOSS WALTER ULBRICHT HAS GONE TO MOSCOW.

KM606PES
S54 (150)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-LT.GEN.BRUCE C.CLARKE, COMMANDER OF THE U.S.7TH ARMY IN GERMANY, TOLD WORRIED BAVARIANS TODAY THAT STEPS WOULD BE TAKEN TO PREVENT AMERICAN SOLDIERS FROM CAUSING INCIDENTS IN WEST GERMANY.

1956

"THERE IS NO ROOM FOR CRIMINALS IN THE U.S.ARMY," CLARKE WROTE IN A LETTER TO BAVARIAN MINISTER PRESIDENT (GOVERNOR) WILHELM HOEGNER.

"I VOUCH FOR IT THAT SUCH ELEMENTS WILL BE PROPERLY PROSECUTED, PUNISHED AND ELIMINATED," HOEGNER'S OFFICE QUOTED THE AMERICAN GENERAL AS SAYING.

CLARKE'S LETTER WAS IN REPLY TO A PROTEST FROM HOEGNE'S OVER MISBEHAVING AMERICAN SOLDIERS IN GENERAL AND IN PARTICULAR AGAINST A HAND GRENADE THROWING INCIDENT IN A MUNICH NIGHT CLUB, IN WHICH NINE GERMANS AND EIGHT AMERICANS WERE INJURED.

S32 B1020AED

(160)

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN FOR 300,000 WEST GERMANS EMPLOYED BY THE ALLIED FORCES TODAY THREATENED A GENERAL WALKOUT IF DEMANDS FOR A 6 TO 8 PER CENT PAY RAISE ARE REJECTED BY THE WESTERN ALLIES.

"THE ALLIES' IMPERTINENCE AS EMPLOYERS (IN WEST GERMANY) HAS NO LIMITS," SAID KARL KAULA, AN OFFICIAL OF THE WEST GERMAN TRADE UNION. HE SAID AN OFFER OF A 3 PER CENT INCREASE WAS "INSULTING."

KAULA TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE FINANCE MINISTRY IN BONN HAD AGREED WITH THE UNION ON AN INCREASE SATISFACTORY TO THE UNION BUT THAT THE ALLIES REFUSED TO CONFIRM THE AGREEMENT.

ALLIED OFFICIALS WERE NOT AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

KAULA SAID THAT WORKERS FOR THE ALLIED FORCES WILL VOTE WITHIN THE NEXT 10 DAYS ON WHETHER TO WALK OUT IN SUPPORT OF THEIR DEMANDS.

THE UNION OFFICIAL SAID THE ALLIES ARE MAKING FULFILMENT OF THE DEMANDS DEPENDENT ON CONTINUED PAYMENT BY BONN OF ALLIED TROOP COSTS.

1956

KAULA ALSO CRITICIZED THE ALLIES FOR REQUIRING EMPLOYES TO FILL OUT QUESTIONNAIRES ON PARTY, UNION AND OTHER AFFILIATIONS.

JA10PED
S56

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT SAID TODAY IT WOULD TAKE SPECIAL MEASURES TO PROTECT THE POPULATION AGAINST RADIOACTIVITY OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER TOLD PARLIAMENT WEATHER STATIONS HAVE BEEN ASKED TO SUBMIT REPORTS ON THE INCREASE IN ATMOSPHERIC RADIOACTIVITY RESULTING FROM RECENT NUCLEAR TESTS. WHEN THESE ARE IN, HE CONTINUED, A BILL PROVIDING FOR THE MEASURES BEST SUITED TO PROTECT THE POPULATION WOULD BE SUBMITTED TO PARLIAMENT.

SCHROEDER STRESSED THAT "NO ACUTE DANGER" EXISTS FROM THE RECENT EXPLOSIONS OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

A99 B1022AED

(430)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 27
BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

(ADVANCE) BERLIN, JUNE 27 (AP)-OTTO SUHR, LORD MAYOR OF WEST BERLIN, IS WORKING TO MELT DOWN THE "LITTLE IRON CURTAIN" WHICH DIVIDES HIS HALF OF THE CITY AND COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN.

HE WOULD LIKE TO RESTORE THE TROLLEY AND BUS SERVICE WHICH NOW HALTS AT THE SECTOR BORDER, TO CONNECT TELEPHONE LINES SEVERED IN THE 1948 COLD WAR.

HE HOPES HE MAY BE ABLE TO REMOVE MANY OF THE BARRIERS IN DAILY LIFE THAT CONFRONT THE CITIZENS OF THIS CITY OF TWO GOVERNMENTS, TWO FIRE DEPARTMENTS, TWO POLICE DEPARTMENTS, TWO KINDS OF MONEY.

SIGNIFICANTLY, SUHR WANTS TO DO THIS WITHOUT GIVING OFFICIAL

RECOGNITION TO THE RIVAL COMMUNIST CITY GOVERNMENT. HE AIMS AT A CITY-SIZE "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" BUT WITHOUT POLITICAL APPEASEMENT OF THE REDS OR A CHANGE IN THE POLITICAL SETUP.

SUHR IS A NEARLY BALD MAN OF 61, WITH A PROMINENT, CURVED NOSE, AN EVER-PRESENT GRIN AND INVARIABLY A BOW TIE. AN ECONOMIST AND LABOR EXPERT IN PRIVATE LIFE, HE WAS ELECTED TO THE WEST BERLIN PARLIAMENT IN 1946 AND BECAME MAYOR AFTER ERNST REUTHER'S DEATH IN 1953.

HIS OPPOSITE NUMBER IN EAST BERLIN, COMMUNIST MAYOR FRIEDRICH EBERT, RECENTLY PROPOSED DIRECT TALKS WITH SUHR ON CITY TRANSPORTATION PROBLEMS. SUHR TOOK THIS AS A MANEUVER TO GAIN RECOGNITION OF THE EAST BERLIN GOVERNMENT. HE INFORMED EBERT THAT HE SAW NO NECESSITY FOR SUCH DISCUSSIONS ON THE TOP CITY LEVEL. HE APPOINTED A MEMBER OF HIS CABINET TO WORK ON "TECHNICAL CONTACTS" WITH EAST BERLIN REPRESENTATIVES.

THE COMBINED POPULATION OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH SECTORS WHICH MAKE UP SUHR'S WEST BERLIN IS 2,200,000. THE SOVIET SECTOR (EAST BERLIN) HAS 1,100,000.

ALL BERLIN IS SURROUNDED BY COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND 235,000 SOVIET TROOPS. IT IS STILL UNDER FOUR-POWER RULE ALTHOUGH IN RECENT MONTHS THE SOVIETS AND EAST GERMANS HAVE CLAIMED THAT EAST BERLIN IS THE CAPITAL AND PART OF EAST GERMANY.

EVERY DAY ABOUT 34,000 EAST BERLINERS TAKE THE SUBWAY TO AND FROM WORK IN WEST BERLIN. SOME 18,000 WEST BERLINERS WORK IN THE EAST SECTOR. THE SUBWAY IS THE ONLY MASS PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION LINK BETWEEN THE HALVES OF THE CITY. BUSES AND TRAMWAYS GO ONLY AS FAR AS THE DIVIDING BORDER.

A WEST BERLINER CAN TELEPHONE LONDON OR MOSCOW, BUT HE CANNOT MAKE A CALL ACROSS THE STREET TO EAST BERLIN.

IT SOMETIMES TAKES SEVERAL DAYS TO GET A TELEGRAM OR LETTER DELIVERED OVER A DISTANCE THAT CAN BE WALKED IN 30 MINUTES OR LESS.

AN EXTREME EXAMPLE OF THE CITY'S DIVISION IS A STREET CALLED LEUSCHNERDAMM. WHEN RESIDENTS OF THIS STREET STEP OUT THEIR FRONT DOORS, THEY ARE IN EAST BERLIN. WHEN THEY LEAVE BY THE BACK DOOR, THEY ARE IN WEST BERLIN. THE HOMES THEMSELVES ARE IN THE WEST SECTOR, THE SIDEWALK AND STREET ARE IN THE EAST.

SHOULD A FIRE BREAK OUT, THE WEST BERLIN FIRE DEPARTMENT CANNOT RESPOND IN TIME BECAUSE THEY MAY NOT USE AN EAST BERLIN STREET WITHOUT PRIOR PERMISSION FROM COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES. AND THE EAST BERLIN FIRE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT HAS NO BUSINESS IN WEST BERLIN HOMES.

(END ADVANCE FOR PMS WEDNESDAY JUNE 27--MOVED JUNE 26

HW913AED

B90 (Q)

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES HAS APPOINTED SPENCER PHENIX OF CHOCORUA, N.H., AS THE NEW AMERICAN MEMBER OF THE IINTERNATIONAL WAR CRIMES REVIEW BOARD IN GERMANY.

THE U.S.EMBASSY, ANNOUNCING THIS TODAY, SAID PHENIX WILL SUCCEED FORMER U.S. SEN. ROBERT W. UPTON OF NEW HAMPSHIRE ON JULY 1.

PHENIX, NOW VACATIONING IN EUROPE, WAS UNTIL RECENTLY VICE PRESIDENT OF THE FREE EUROPE COMMITTEE IN NEW YORK.

K1111AED

A14

AMS BUDGET (360)

PRECEDE KIKINDA DAY

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT TITO CAME HOME IN TRIUMPH FROM HIS MOSCOW TRIP TODAY. HIS GOVERNMENT IMMEDIATELY ANNOUNCED THAT HE PLANS A CONFERENCE WITH EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER AND INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU NEXT MONTH.

TITO REACHED THE FRONTIER RAILROAD STATION OF KIKINDA AFTER 25 DAYS IN THE SOVIET UNION AND ROMANIA. HE TOLD 60,000 CHEERING YUGOSLAVS THAT RUSSIA IS "READY TO STRUGGLE FOR PEACE TOGETHER WITH ALL PROGRESSIVE PEOPLE."

WHAT HAD HAPPENED IN THE PAST WAS NOW FORGOTTEN AND THE PEOPLE

30.24-7319

OF THE COMMUNIST COUNTRIES HE VISITED "WERE VERY HAPPY WE HAD COME," TITO SAID.

YUGOPRESS, SEMI-OFFICIAL NEWS AGENCY, SAID THE TITO-NASSER-NEHRU MEETING WOULD BE ON BRIONI, TITO'S SUMMER-RESORT ISLAND IN THE ADRIATIC.

THE AGENCY SAID THE CONFERENCE WOULD HAVE "FAR-REACHING INFLUENCE ON THE FUTURE DEVELOPMENT OF RELATIONS IN THE WORLD" AND "WILL SHOW NEW POSSIBILITIES OF FINDING A NEW ROAD TO AGREEMENT IN THE WORLD."

"THE STIFF BLOC FRAMEWORKS IN THE EAST AND WEST ARE GRADUALLY DISINTEGRATING," THE AGENCY DECLARED. "THIS PROCESS IMPOSES NEW RESPONSIBILITIES ON TITO, NEHRU AND NASSER.

"THE ROLE OF THESE LEADERS IN THE PRESENT SITUATION GOES FAR BEYOND THE FRAMES OF NATIONAL POLICIES OF THEIR COUNTRIES."

YUGOPRESS SAID TWO CIRCUMSTANCES HEIGHTENED THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THEIR MEETING:

1. SOME GREAT POWERS HAVE ACCEPTED THE PRINCIPLES OF COEXISTENCE LAID DOWN IN THE TITO-NEHRU NEW DELHI DECLARATION OF DECEMBER, 1954.

2. MANY ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS INTERESTED IN FINDING A WAY OUT OF THE COLD WAR NOW HAVE GAINED STRENGTH.

THE CONFERENCE WAS ANNOUNCED ALSO IN CAIRO, WHERE THE NEWSPAPER AL SHAAB SAID THAT THROUGH IT, NASSER WOULD "PURSUE THE STRUGGLE FOR STABILIZATION OF THE NEUTRAL BLOC AND CONSOLIDATION OF THE BANDUNG PRINCIPLES AIMED AT THE RELIEF OF INTERNATIONAL TENSION AND AVERTING THE SPECTER OF WAR."

THE PRINCIPLES IN QUESTION, ENUNCIATED AT A CONFERENCE OF 29 AFRICAN AND ASIAN STATES IN BANDUNG, INDONESIA, IN APRIL 1955, INCLUDE NONAGGRESSION AND NONINTERVENTION AMONG COUNTRIES, EQUALITY FOR ALL RACES AND SELF-DETERMINATION FOR ALL PEOPLES.

AL SHAAB SAID THE FORTHCOMING MEETING "WILL SERVE TO GAIN MORE SUPPORTERS FOR EGYPT'S PEACEFUL, NEUTRAL AND INDEPENDENT ATTITUDE."

"NO MATTER HOW IRREPROACHABLE EGYPT'S ATTITUDE," THE PAPER POINTED OUT, "IT ILL NOT BE VERY EFFECTIVE IF SHE STANDS ALONE OR CONFINES HER ACTIVITIES TO RALLYING THE ARAB NATIONS AROUND IT."

NASSER'S YUGOSLAV TRIP WILL BE THE FIRST OF 14 OFFICIAL VISITS HE IS TO MAKE, INCLUDING TRIPS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND COMMUNIST CHINA.

K310PED

A81 (100)

BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE LEBANON PARLIAMENT'S FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE TODAY OPENLY CRITICISED SOVIET SILENCE ON PALESTINE POLICY IN A NOTE TO SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV.

IT WAS THE FIRST TIME SHEPILOV HAS RECEIVED AN OFFICIAL PUBLIC CRITICISM OF THE SOVIET UNION DURING HIS MIDDLE EAST TOUR.

SHEPILOV HAS VISITED EGYPT AND SYRIA, AND LEAVES BEIRUT TOMORROW FOR HIS FINAL STOP IN ATHENS. SO FAR HE HAS NOT ONCE PUBLICLY MENTIONED THE ARAB CLAIMS ON PALESTINE.

FUAD AMMOUN, SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, SAID LEBANESE OFFICIALS HAVE TALKED WITH SHEPILOV ON THE PALESTINE QUESTION BUT DECLINED ANY DETAILS.

JB755PED

A82

NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS (310)

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE LEADER OF THE TURKISH MINORITY ON CYPRUS DECLARED TODAY THE TURKS WILL NEVER ACCEPT ANY PROPOSAL TO GIVE THE GREEKS MAJORITY REPRESENTATION IN THE NATIONAL ASSEMBLY.

DR.FAZIL KUCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE "RIGHTS AND INTERESTS OF THE TURKS CAN ONLY BE GUARANTEED BY A CONSTITUTION BASED ON EQUAL REPRESENTATION."

"IF ANY OTHER COURSE IS FOLLOWED WE SHALL AGAIN APPEAL TO THE TURKISH GOVERNMENT TO DEFEND OUR RIGHTS AND INTERESTS," HE ADDED.

KUCHUK RETURNED YESTERDAY FROM A MONTH OF TALKS IN TURKEY WITH GOVERNMENT LEADERS.

KUCHUK'S DECLARATION WAS ISSUED AMID REPORTS FROM LONDON INDICATING THAT THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING TO OFFER A NEW CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS WHICH WOULD GIVE THE DOMINANT GREEKS THE MAJORITY IN THE CYPRUS ASSEMBLY.

KUCHUK DECLARED THAT TO ACCEPT A CONSTITUTION GIVING THE GREEKS AN ASSEMBLY MAJORITY WOULD MEAN "PUTTING THE HANGMAN'S NOOSE" AROUND THE NECKS OF THE TURKS.

"I WONDER IF GREAT BRITAIN WILL SACRIFICE THE FRIENDSHIP OF TURKEY," HE SAID. "I WONDER IF SHE WILL TAKE SUCH A COURSE IN FAVOR OF GREECE WHICH WILL MEAN DISASTER FOR THE WHOLE MIDDLE EAST.

"WE CYPRUS TURKS ARE OF THE OPINION THAT THE CYPRUS QUESTION CAN ONLY BE SOLVED FIRST BY THE EXTERMINATION OF TERRORISM ON THE ISLAND AND SECONDLY BY APPLYING A CONSTITUTION BASED ON EQUAL REPRESENTATION. WE ARE DETERMINED NOT TO BE TRAMPLED UNDER THE HEELS OF THE MAJORITY AND TO LIVE WITH HONOR ON THIS ISLAND."

KUCHUK, WHO SPEAKS FOR THE 100,000 TURKS OF THE ISLAND'S 500,000 POPULATION, ALSO STRUCK OUT AGAINST BRITAIN'S REPORTED PLAN TO OFFER THE ISLAND SELF-DETERMINATION WITHIN 10 TO 15 YEARS.

"WE CONSIDER IT A GREAT POLITICAL BLUNDER AND TRAITORSHIP TO ACCEPT SELF-DETERMINATION WHICH MEANS NOTHING ELSE BUT ENOSIS (UNION WITH GREECE)," HE DECLARED.

LATEST REPORTS OF VIOLENCE ON CYPRUS INCLUDED THE SHOOTING TO DEATH OF A GREEK CYPRIOT CAFE OWNER IN THE MOUNTAIN VILLAGE OF AKAKI AND THE WOUNDING OF ANOTHER GREEK CYPRIOT IN PAPHOS, A WEST COAST TOWN.

JB802PED

A63 (170)

AKAKI, CYPRUS, JUNE 27 (AP)-THREE MASKED MEN ENTERED A COFFEE SHOP IN THIS MOUNTAIN VILLAGE LAST NIGHT AND FATALLY SHOT ITS GREEK CYPRIOT PROPRIETOR AS HE SAT WITH FRIENDS.

OTHERS IN MICHAEL PSINDROS' SHOP WERE NOT MOLESTED. POLICE BELIEVE THE GUNMEN WERE MEMBERS OF EOKA, THE GREEK CYPRIOT UNDERGROUND FIGHTERS FOR THE UNION-WITH-GREECE MOVEMENT.

ANOTHER MASKED GUNMAN EARLY TODAY SHOT DOWN YANNIS HAJIYANNI, ANOTHER GREEK CYPRIOT, ON A STREET IN PAPHOS, A WEST COAST TOWN. THE ASSAILANT ESCAPED ON A BICYCLE. HAJIYANNIS' CONDITION WAS DESCRIBED AS SERIOUS.

IN ATHENS, AN AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE CLAIMED SMALL FIREARMS, STEN GUNS AND AUTOMATIC PISTOLS ARE BEING SMUGGLED FROM TURKEY TO TURKS ON CYPRUS. HE SAID THE GREEK GOVERNMENT HAD RECEIVED SEVERAL REPORTS THAT TURKEY IS SENDING ARMS TO TURKISH CYPRIOTS WHO OPPOSE UNION WITH GREECE AND WHO HAVE CLASHED VIOLENTLY WITH GREEK CYPRIOTS SEVERAL TIMES RECENTLY.

THE BRITISH HAVE ACCUSED THE GREEKS FREQUENTLY OF SMUGGLING ARMS TO THE GREEK CYPRIOTS FIGHTING TO END BRITAIN'S RULE OF THE STRATEGIC ISLAND COLONY IN THE EAST MEDITERRANEAN.

HA734AED

A105

(AGENCIES OUT) (500)

EDITOR'S NOTE--ALICIA PATTERSON, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF THE LONG ISLAND NEWSDAY, IS ON A MONTH'S TOUR OF THE MIDDLE EAST. IN CAIRO YESTERDAY SHE INTERVIEWED PRESIDENT NASSER. FOLLOWING, IN PART, IS HER REPORT OF THE INTERVIEW, MADE AVAILABLE TO THE ASSOCIATED PRESS BY NEWSDAY.

BY ALICIA PATTERSON

CAIRO, JUNE 27 (AP)-GAMAL ABDEL NASSER INSISTS EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF FALLING UNDER RUSSIAN DOMINATION.

"EGYPT DOES NOT WISH TO BE THE PAWN OF ANY OUTSIDE POWER," HE SAID. "EGYPT MUST BE FREE TO BUILD UP HER COUNTRY BOTH ECONOMICALLY AND POLITICALLY. PEOPLE HERE WOULD NOT WANT ME TO STAY AS THEIR LEADER IF I MADE A PACT WITH OUTSIDERS. I HAVE FOUGHT INTERNAL COMMUNISM THAT WAS DIVIDING A WEAKENING EGYPT. I PUT COMMUNISTS IN JAIL. MY ONLY CONCERN WAS TO CLEAN OUT COMMUNIST ROTTENNESS AND UNIFY THIS LAND."

ASKED ABOUT THE RUSSIAN ARMS DEAL, NASSER SAID:

"TO BE UNIFIED ONE MUST ALSO BE STRONG. THE ISRAELI WAR OF 1948 PROVED THAT. I WENT FIRST TO THE UNITED STATES FOR HELP. I ASKED UNDERSECERTARY OF WAR WILLIAM C. FOSTER FOR ARMS. (FOSTER HELD THE TITLE OF DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE IN THE TRUMAN ADMINISTRATION). HE SAID YES. I WAITED AND NOTHING HAPPENED. I ASKED YOUR GOVERNMENT AGAIN FOR ARMS. I WAS NOT ASKING FOR A GIFT, EGYPT WAS WILLING TO PAY. THERE WERE PROMISES AND THERE WAS TALK. STILL NO ARMS.

"THEN RUSSIA CAME TO US AND SAID, 'OF COURSE WE WILL PROVIDE YOU WITH ARMS FOR YOUR PROTECTION.' HER WORD WAS GOOD AND SHE SENT TANKS AND PLANES AND GUNS.

"I AM SORRY FOR I WANTED TO DEAL WITH THE UNITED STATES. I HAVE LONG ADMIRED HER FIGHT FOR FREEDOM AND I DON'T FEEL THAT SHE HAS AGGRESSIVE TENDENCIES. BUT THE UNITED STATES LEFT ME NO CHOICE.

"IT IS TRUE THAT SHEPILOV (DMITRI T.SHEPILOV, RUSSIAN FOREIGN MINISTER) HAD A GREAT OVATION HERE WHEN HE CAME FOR OUR LIBERATION CELEBRATION. BUT THE APPLAUSE WAS GIVEN PURELY OUT OF GRATITUDE FOR MAKING US STRONG. IT HAD NO OTHER SIGNIFICANCE."

WHEN I ASKED NASSER IF EGYPT WOULD ACCEPT AN OFFER BY RUSSIA TO BUILD A HIGH DAM AT ASWAN, HE ANSWERED, "SINCE LAST FEBRUARY I HAVE BEEN WAITING TO HEAR IF ENGLAND AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD LEND US MONEY THROUGH THE WORLD BANK TO BUILD THE DAM. STILL NO WORD. THE DAM IS ESSENTIAL TO OUR ECONOMY. IT WILL GIVE US NECESSARY POWER AND IT WILL IRRIGATE OVER TWO MILLION ACRES OF DESERT. THE WEST HAS NEGLECTED US. RUSSIA HASN'T."

ON THE PROBLEM OF ISRAEL, NASSER HAD THIS TO SAY:

"SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S MISSION WAS A SUCCESS IN THAT IT QUIETED THE BORDERS. I FEEL THAT IF WE CAN LIVE FOR A TIME WITHOUT INCIDENT IT WOULD HELP OUR CHANCES FOR A TRUE PEACE. I DO NOT WANT WAR WITH ISRAEL OR ANY OTHER COUNTRY BUT WE WILL FIGHT FOR OUR PROTECTION."

NASSER SPOKE SOFTLY AND WITH COMPLETE CONTROL UNTIL THE SUBJECT OF THE PALESTINE REFUGEES WAS BROUGHT UP. HIS EMOTION BOILED UP WHEN HE SPOKE OF THEM:

"YOU IN AMERICA FEEL SORRY FOR THE JEWS BUT DO YOU EVER STOP TO THINK OF ONE MILLION ARABS WHO HAVE BEEN DRIVEN FROM THEIR HOMES? THE CRIME AGAINST THE REFUGEES IS A KNIFE IN EVERY ARAB'S HEART."

WHEN I ASKED IF HE HAD ANY SOLUTION FOR THE RESETTLEMENT OF REFUGEES, HE SAID:

"NO ONE CAN PRESUME TO SPEAK FOR THE REFUGEES. THEY MUST SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES."

ON LEAVING NASSER I HAD THE DEFINITE IMPRESSION THAT HE WANTS PEACE FOR EGYPT. HIS COUNTRY IS NOT PREPARED EITHER MILITARILY OR ECONOMICALLY FOR A WAR NOW. HE WILL DEAL WITH ANY NATION THAT CAN HELP HIM FINANCIALLY. BUT HE WILL FIGHT TO PROTECT HIMSELF FROM WHAT HE TERMS IMPERIALISM. HE HAS WHAT AMOUNTS TO A PSYCHOPATHIC FEAR OF FOREIGN DOMINATION.

K1056AED

A105

NIGHT LEAD ALGERIA (100)

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 27 (AP)-MASSED FRENCH TROOPS BACKED BY MOBILE ARMORED COLUMNS TODAY SEALED OFF NATIONALIST STRONGHOLDS IN THE MOUNTAINS OF WESTERN ALGERIA WHERE 74 REBELS HAVE BEEN KILLED AND [illegible]3ARMS'STORES CAPTURED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.
LARGEUARMS STORES CAPTURED IN THE PAST 24 HOURS.

THE AREA STRETCHES SOUTH FROM THE REBEL COASTAL ANCHOR IN THE TRARAS MOUNTAINS TO MOUNTAINS SOUTH OF TLEMCEN. IT IS ASTRIDE THE NORTHERN SUPPLY ROUTE TO MOROCCO.

THE FRENCH SAID MORE THAN 10,000 WEAPONS HAVE BEEN CAPTURED, A HARD

BLOW TO THE ARMS-SHORT REBELS.
THREE BIG FIGHTS TOOK PLACE NEAR NEDROMAH, MONTAGNAC AND MARNIA, ALL CLOSE TO THE MOROCCAN FRONTIER. ESTIMATES OF FRENCH TROOPS IN THE AREA ARE UPWARDS OF 10,000.
LF934PED.

A150
PARIS, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE FRENCH CABINET APPROVED TODAY A PLAN TO BREAK UP LARGE LAND HOLDINGS IN ALGERIA AND TURN THEM OVER TO ALGERIANS.
THE PLAN IS IN RESPONSE TO COMPLAINTS OF REBELS IN ALGERIA THAT EUROPEANS HAVE TAKEN ALL THE BEST LANDS IN THE COURSE OF 120 YEARS OF OCCUPATION.
UNDER THE PLAN, WHICH FITS INTO PREMIER GUY MOLLET'S PROMISES TO IMPROVE THE LOT OF ALGERIANS, NO ONE FAMILY MAY HOLD MORE THAN 375 ACRES OF IRRIGATED LAND.
LARGER CONCENTRATIONSOF LAND WILL BE BROKEN UP AND SOLD TO SMALL HOLDERS.
SN1155PED

A29
AMS BUDGET 600
NIGHT LEAD STALIN
BY STANLEY JOHNSON
1956
MOSCOW, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRAVDA PUBLISHED TODAY AN UNPRECEDENTED CRITICISM OF THE PRESENT KREMLIN LEADERSHIP. IT ASKED INDIRECTLY WHETHER THE CURRENT LEADERS EVER TRIED TO STOP STALIN IN HIS LATTER-DAY EXCESSES.
IT DID SO BY REPRINTING AN ARTICLE THAT CONTAINED THE QUESTION. THE ARTICLE WAS BY EUGENE DENNIS, GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE UNITED STATES. IT APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER OF JUNE 18.
THE COMMUNIST BELLWETHER PRAVDA, IN COPYING IT, CARRIED THE FIRST DIRECT OR IMPLIED CRITICISM OF THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP EVER PUBLISHED HERE.
IT ALSO CARRIED THE FIRST LOCALLY PUBLISHED REPORT THAT NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, BOSS OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, HAD DENOUNCED THE LATE PRIME MINISTER STALIN IN A SECRET SPEECH TO THE PARTY'S MOSCOW 20TH CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY, AND THAT THE U.S. SATE DEPARTMENT LATER HAD ISSUED A PURPORTED PARTIAL TEXT OF THAT SPEECH.
THE PRAVDA REPRINTING, RUNNING ON THREE PAGES, MARKED A RADICAL SHIFT IN SOVIET PROPAGANDA POLICY. IT CREATED A SENSATION AMONG MOSCOW PEOPLE, MANY OF WHOM COULD BE SEEN READING COPIES POSTED ON WALLS. DENNIS HAD WRITTEN:
"IN THE DISCUSSION ON THE 20TH CONGRESS CURRENTLY BEING CENTERED AROUND THE SPECIAL KHRUSHCHEV REPORT, QUESTIONS FREQUENTLY ARISE ABOUT THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP.
"DID SOME OF THEM TRY TO BRING ABOUT CHANGES BEFORE THE LAST THREE YEARS? COULD THE PAST EVILS HAVE BEEN CHECKED EARLIER? HOW BIG AND SERIOUS ARE THE CHANGES NOW UNDER WAY?
"MANY QUESTIONS REMAINED UNANSWERED. THE KHRUSHCHEV REPORT, WHICH WAS PRIMARILY A DOCUMENTED SUPPLEMENT TO HIS MAIN POLITICAL REPORT TO THE 20TH CONGRESS, REFLECTS ONLY A PART OF THE PROBING THAT HAS GONE ON, AND WHICH MAY CONTINUE FOR YEARS TO COME, IN THE CPSU (COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION) AND AMONG THE SOVIET PEOPLE."
WITH THE ARTICLE PRAVDA PRINTED AN EDITOR'S NOTE THAT READ:
"THE AUTHOR HAS IN MIND MATERIAL WHICH THE STATE DEPARTMENT OF THE UNITED STATES HAS PUBLISHED IN THE PRESS CALLING IT COMRADE KHRUSHCHEV'S REPORT TO THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY."
THE NEWSPAPER DID NOT DENY THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT WAS ACCURATE IN DOING SO.
THE DECISION TO PICK UP THE WORKER ARTICLE OBVIOUSLY WAS MADE AT THE HIGHEST PARTY LEVEL AND AUTHORIZED BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

1956

30 24-7321

DENNIS TITLED HIS ARTICLE, "THE U. S. A. AND KHRUSHCHEV'S SPECIAL REPORT." HE SAID THE STATE DEPARTMENT HOPED THAT BY PUBLISHING THE REPORT, "IT CAN DISRUPT THE TREND TOWARD PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AMONG AMERICANS AND THE 'NEUTRALS,' DISORIENT THE LEFT, AND SOW DISUNITY AMONG COMMUNISTS."
DESPITE THIS, HE DECLARED, THE REPORT "IS VIEWED IN NUMEROUS NON-COMMUNIST AS WELL AS IN COMMUNIST CIRCLES AS AN EVIDENCE OF THAT STRENGTH AND CONFIDENCE WHICH ENABLES THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO BREAK WITH SOME VERY HARMFUL FEATURES OF THE PAST, AND TO PAVE THE WAY FOR A VAST EXPANSION OF DEMOCRACY IN ITS INTERNAL LIFE."
DENNIS THEN SAID THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S STORY OF STALIN'S BEHAVIOR IN THE YEARS BEFORE HIS DEATH IN MARCH 1953, THOUGH "SHOCKING AND PAINFUL," WAS HISTORY. COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, "MUST HAVE THE COURAGE TO FACE UP TO IT, ANALYZE IT AND DRAW CONCLUSIONS FROM IT."
"THE CRIMES AND BRUTALITIES HTAT SULLIED THE LATTER PERIOD OF STALIN'S LEADERSHIP ARE UNFORGIVABLE," DENNIS CONTINUED. "NOR DID THEY HAVE ANY HISTORICAL OR POLITICAL NECESSITY; NOTHING CAN JUSTIFY THE USE OF TORTURES AND RIGGED TRIALS; LARGE-SCALE DEPORTATIONS; PROVOCATIVE AND CHAUVINIST ACTIONS AS IN THE CASE OF YUGOSLAVIA; THE PERSECTUION OF THE JEWISH DOCTORS AND SNUFFING OUT THE LIVES OF MORE THAN A SCORE OF JEWISH CULTURAL FIGURES.
"SOCIALIAM COULD NOT CONTINUE TO ALLOW SUCH TERRIBLE INJUSTICES TO GO UNDISCLOSED AND UNREMEDIED. THAT IS THE MEANING OF THE MORALLY AND POLITICALLY CORRECTIVE MEASURES UNDERTAKEN IN THE LAST THREE YEARS. WE CAN EXPECT TO SEE THESE MEASURES AMPLIFIED AS KHRUSHCHEV'S FRANK REPORT IS CRITICALLY DISCUSSED BY MILLIONS OF SOVIET CITIZENS."
SINCE PRAVDA REPRINTED THE QUESTION OF WHAT THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP WAS DOING DURING STALIN'S WORST EXCESSES, IT WAS CONSIDERED PROBABLE HERE THEY WOULD REPORT TO THE PEOPLE GIVING AN EXPLANATION.
THIS COULD BE DONE THROUGH THE PRESS. BUT THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE SPECULATION THAT SUCH A REPORT MIGHT BE MADE TO THE SESSION OF THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) TO CONVENE JULY 11.
HW413PED

A80
FIRST LEAD TWINING (200)
BY VERN HAUGLAND
MOSCOW, JUNE 27 (AP)-WESTERN AIR FORCE LEADERS TOURED SOVIET AIRCRAFT FACTORIES IN THE MOSCOW AREA TODAY, STARTING WITH A NET-ENGINE PLANT.
GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND FELLOW TOURISTS WENT THROUGH THE HUGE, RAMSHACKLE PLANT ON MOSCOW'S OUTSKIRTS THAT PRODUCES KLIMOV ENGINES, USED TO POWER A VARIETY OF SOVIET COMBAT AIRCRAFT. THE PLANT ALSO MAKES FARM MACHINERY.
AMERICAN AND BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WITH THE OFFICERS WERE NOT PERMITTED TO TOUR THE PLANT WITH THE OTHERS AFTER ENTERING THE COMPLEX OF TIN-ROOFED BRICK BUILDINGS. THEY HEARD A SOVIET ESCORT TELL THE VISITORS THEY WERE WELCOME AND WOULD DIVIDE INTO FOUR GROUPS FOR THE FACTORY TOUR.
TWINING ASKED THE RUSSIANS TO LET AMERICAN AVIATION WRITERS AND PHOTOGRAPHERS ACCOMPANY HIM ON A VISIT TOMORROW TO THE WORLD WAR II BATTLEGROUND OF STALINGRAD. HE OFFERED TO TAKE THEM IN HIS PLANE. THE RUSSIANS AGREED TO LET FIVE GO BUT DECLINED TO PERMIT TWINING TO FLY THERE. THE ENTIRE GROUP WILL USE SOVIET PLANES.
YESTERDAY THE VISITING OFFICERS TOURED THE ZHUKOVSKY AIR ENGINEERING ACADEMY ON WHAT ONE OF THEM CALLED THEIR "BEST DAY YET."
THE SCHOOL, IN CENTRAL MOSCOW, OFFERS A FIVE-YEAR COURSE FOR TRAINING TOP TECHNICIANS OF THE RED AIR FORCE. IT HAS AN ANNUAL ENROLLMENT OF ABOUT 2.000.

TWINING DESCRIBED ITS PROGRAM AS WELL BALANCED "BETWEEN GOOD THEORETICAL COURSES AND GOOD PRACTICAL COURSES."

"THEY HAVE CONCENTRATED EVERYTHING INTO ONE BALL OF WAX FOR FIVE YEARS," TWINING SAID. "WE HAVE NO SCHOOL LIKE THIS. IT'S A GOOD SYSTEM, BUT OURS IS GOOD, TOO. THEY ACCOMPLISH THE SAME PURPOSE."

ANOTHER AMERICAN OFFICER SAID THE ACADEMY OFFERS COURSES LIKE THOSE GIVEN AT SCHOOLS LIKE THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, PLUS PRACTICAL WORK WEAPONS.

OPERATED BY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE, THE ACADEMY SELECTS STUDENTS FROM OFFICERS WITH FOUR OR FIVE YEARS SERVICE. THEY GO BACK TO THE AIR FORCE AFTER THEIR ACADEMY TRAINING.

THE FOREIGN OFFICERS WERE TAKEN THROUGH THE SCHOOL IN GROUPS OF FOUR. CORRESPONDENTS ACCOMPANYING THE VISITORS WERE STOPPED AT THE ACADEMY GATES.

TWINING SAID THEY WERE SHOWN CROSS SECTIONS OF JET ENGINES, BOTH AXIAL FLOW AND CENTRIFUGAL TYPES. HE TERMED THEM "VERY GOOD ENGINES."

INCLUDED WERE THOSE OF THE SUPERSONIC "FARMER" FIGHTER PLANE OR MIG19, THE IL28 "BEAGLE" LIGHT JET BOMBER AND NIGHT FIGHTER, THE "FLASHLIGHT" ALL-WEATHER FIGHTER AND A HELICOPTER.

(THIS WAS THE FIRST TIME THE "FARMER" HAS BEEN DESCRIBED SPECIFICALLY AS FASTER THAN THE SPEED OF SOUND -- 663-760 MILES PER HOUR. JANE'S ALL THE WORLD'S AIRCRAFT SAYS THE SINGLE-JET CRAFT IS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED FROM THE EARLIER MIG17.)

THE RUSSIANS DISCLOSED NO POWER RATINGS FOR THE ENGINES. AMERICAN SOURCES ESTIMATED THE FARMER ENGINE HAS A THRUST OF 8,700 POUNDS, THE TWO FLASHLIGHT ENGINES 7,700 POUNDS EACH, AND THE TWO BEAGLE ENGINES 5,000 EACH.

ALSO ON DISPLAY WERE SOME FIRING SYSTEMS FOR FIGHTERS AND EQUIPMENT FOR BOTH VISUAL AND ELECTRONIC BOMBING.

"THE SOVIETS VERY DEFINITELY DO HAVE RADAR BOMBING EQUIPMENT," COMMENTED ONE VISITING OFFICER.

WEAPONS DISPLAYED RANGED FROM .30 CALIBER MACHINE GUNS TO WHAT APPEARED TO BE A 37MM. CANNON. NO ROCKETS WERE SHOWN TO THE VISITORS.

MARSHAL KONSTANTIN A. VERSHININ, A FORMER CHIEF OF THE RED AIR FORCE, WAS HOST FOR THE TOUR OF THE ACADEMY. THE SCHOOL WAS NAMED FOR NIKOLAI ZHUKOVSKY, A PIONEER IN THE FIELD OF SOVIET AERODYNAMICS.

SC/FV550AED

A46 (300 UP)

NIGHT LEAD PLANES

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 27 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, WEALTHY AMERICAN PLANE EQUIPMENT MAKER, FLEW HIS RUSSIAN HOSTS AROUND MOSCOW TODAY IN THE SMALL PLANE HE BROUGHT INTO RUSSIA YESTERDAY. BUT HE WAS COLD-SHOULDERED BY THE VISITING GEN. NATHAN TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF WHEN THEIR PATHS CROSSED BRIEFLY.

TWINING HAS BEEN REFUSED PERMISSION BY THE RUSSIANS TO FLY HIS OWN PLANE ON A VISIT TO STALINGRAD TOMORROW. INSTEAD, HE WILL BE FLOWN IN A SOVIET PLANE AND FOR THE FIRST TIME WILL BE PERMITTED TO TAKE AMERICAN NEWSMEN WITH HIM ON AN INSPECTION TRIP.

LEAR AND HIS WIFE CAME INTO A HOTEL ROOM WHERE TWINING WAS BRIEFING REPORTERS ON A TRIP TO SOVIET AIR FACTORIES TODAY WHERE U.S., BRITISH AND FRENCH OFFICIAL AIR DELEGATIONS SAW JET ENGINES AND AN IMPROVED TYPE TRANSPORT.

TWINING HAD JUST BEEN ASKED BY A REPORTER ABOUT MILITARY IMPLICATIONS OF LEAR'S FLIGHT INTO THE SOVIET UNION WITH GEAR THAT HAS BEEN BANNED BY NATO FOR EXPORT TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. TWINING EXPRESSED SURPRISE. THEN HE SAID EMPHATICALLY IT WAS A CIVILIAN MATTER AND THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT INVOLVED.

A REPORTER THEN TOLD TWINING: "GENERAL, HERE'S AN OLD FRIEND OF YOURS." HE BARELY SAID HELLO AND MADE NO MOVE TO SHAKE HANDSWITH LEAR.

THE LEARS RETIRED INTO THE CORRIDOR. LATER LEAR SAID HE UNDERSTOOD THE GATHERING WAS A COCKTAIL PARTY.

LEAR WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO FLY A PERSONAL PLANE INTO THE SOVIET UNION. HE IS A GUEST OF THE SOVIET MINISTRY OF TRADE AND PREDICTED ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM BERLIN YESTERDAY THAT NATO EMBARGOES SOON WOULD BE ENDED.

AT SANTA MONICA, CALIF., OFFICIALS OF HIS COMPANY SAID THEY WERE NOT INTERESTED IN SELLING EQUIPMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS, EMBARGOES OR NOT.

LEAR GAVE SEVERAL RUSSIAN FOREIGN TRADE OFFICIALS SHORT FLIGHTS IN HIS CESSNA 310, A FIVE-PASSENGER PLANE. HE SAID HIS ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WAS NON-SECRET BUT "EXTREMELY NEW TO THEM. THEY WERE AVIDLY INTERESTED IN WHAT WAS IN THE PLANE."

HE ALSO SAID HIS COMPANY DOES 60 MILLION DOLLARS BUSINESS ANNUALLY WITH THE MILITARY, MOSTLY THE U.S. AIR FORCE. HE HAS HIRED FORMER KING MICHAEL OF ROMANIA AS A SORT OF SUPER-SALESMAN AND ASSIGNED HIM FOR TRAINING IN SANTA MONICA.

TWINING DENIED AT HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT HE HAD CARRIED AN INVITATION FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO MARSHAL GEORGI K. ZHUKOV FOR SOVIET AIR OFFICERS TO ATTEND THE OKLAHOMA CITY AIR SHOW. "DIDN'T EVEN DISCUSS IT," HE SAID.

THE AMERICAN AND BRITISH VISITORS APPEARED DISAPPOINTED BY THE LIMITED PHASE OF THE RED AIRCRAFT INDUSTRY THEY HAVE BEEN PERMITTED TO SEE. TWINING CALLED THE TRIP INTERESTING, HOWEVER.

THE TRANSPORT THEY SAW IS AN IMPROVED DC3 OF THE TYPE THAT PREMIER BULGANIN AND PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV USED TO FLY TO GENEVA LAST SUMMER. ONE MODEL HAS 18 SEATS, ANOTHER HAS 24. TWINING SAID THE PISTON ENGINE PLANE, SOMETHING BETWEEN A DC3 AND A CONVAIR, BUT NOT PRESSURIZED, MIGHT BE GOOD FOR SHORT FIELDS.

"IT'S A PRETTY GOOD LOOKING PLANE -- FOR THAT KIND OF AN AIRPLANE," TWINING COMMENTED.

ITS SPEED WAS PUT AT ABOUT 200 M.P.H., ABOUT 40 MILES UNDER CONVAIR SPEED.

AMERICAN AND BRITISH CORRESPONDENTS WERE STILL BARRED FROM THE INSPECTION TRIPS AS THE VISITING AIRMEN WENT TO "AIRCRAFT ENGINE PLANT NO. 45", A HALF HOUR DRIVE EASTWARD FROM THE SOVIETSKAYA HOTEL WHERE THEY ARE QUARTERED. THE RAMSHACKLE STRUCTURE ALSO TURNS OUT FARM MACHINERY.

IT IS FILLED WITH MACHINE TOOLS THAT BEAR THE NAMES OF AMERICAN, GERMAN AND BRITISH MANUFACTURERS.

THE VISITORS SAW ONLY A CENTRIFUGAL TYPE KLIMOV JET ENGINE, NOT THE MORE ADVANCED AXIAL FLOW TYPE, WATCHING ITS CONSTRUCTION FROM THE START RIGHT DOWN TO THE FINISHED ENGINE. A DEVELOPMENT OF THE BRITISH NENE ENGINE, THE RUSSIANS SAID IT DEVELOPED 6,000 POUNDS THRUST, INCREASING ANOTHER 1,000 WITH AN EXHAUST AFTERBURNER. IT POWERED MIG15S AND 17S IN KOREA.

THE GUIDES SAID THE PLANT, NOW OPERATING AT 15 PER CENT CAPACITY, EMPLOYS MORE THAN 3,000 WORKERS.

THE AMERICANS CONSIDERED IT A FAIRLY SIMPLE SETUP, GETTING A LOT OF MACHINES IN A SMALL SPACE. LT. GEN. CLARENCE IRVINE, A MATERIEL EXPERT, SAID THE PRODUCTION FACILITY APPEARED FAIR BUT NOTHING NEW WAS SHOWN.

THE TRANSPORT PLANES WERE SEEN AT "AVIATION ASSEMBLY PLANT NO. 30" AT THE CENTRAL AIRPORT, NEAR THEIR HOTEL. IT IS THE OLDEST PLANT IN RUSSIA, WITH 5,000 WORKERS DOING TWO EIGHT-HOUR SHIFTS DAILY. WITH A GOAL OF TWO PLANES A DAY, ACTUAL PRODUCTION WAS BELIEVED TO BE ABOUT 30 MONTHLY.

THE PLANT, HOWEVER, APPEARED TO BE MUCH LARGER THAN THE AREA OPENED TO THE VISITORS.

THE BRITISH PLANNED TO TAKE THEIR RUSSIAN HOSTS FOR A RIDE IN A COMET JET AIRCRAFT TOMORROW BUT THE AMERICANS SAID THERE WAS NO PLAN TO LET THE RUSSIANS RIDE AROUND IN TWINING'S DC6B.

THE AMERICAN PARTY CANCELLED PLANS TO ATTEND THE BALLET LAST NIGHT WHEN ONLY ONE TICKET SHOWED UP. APPARENTLY THE RECEPTION FOR THE SHAH OF IRAN UPSET THE TICKET ALLOTMENT. INSTEAD. THE TWINING PARTY

VISITED FARM PRODUCT EXHIBITS AT THE UNION AGRICULTURAL FAIR.
SS535PED

A104

KARACHI, JUNE 27 (AP)-PAKISTAN TODAY SIGNED ITS FIRST TRADE PACT WITH THE SOVIET UNION. THERE HAD BEEN 26 DAYS OF NEGOTIATIONS WITH VISITING RUSSIAN EXPERTS.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID THE AGREEMENT PROVIDES FOR "DEVELOPMENT OF TRADE RELATIONS ON PRINCIPLES OF EQUALITY AND MUTUAL BENEFIT AND THE TWO COUNTRIES WILL EXTEND MOST-FAVORED-NATIONS TREATMENT TO EACH OTHER ON MATTERS AFFECTING IMPORTS AND EXPORTS."
LF933PED.

A39

COLOMBO, CEYLON, JUNE 27 (AP)-NAVAL UNITS WERE CALLED OUT TODAY TO MEET THE THREAT OF POSSIBLE TROUBLE BETWEEN COLOMBO'S 12,000 DOCK WORKERS.

A STRUGGLE FOR POWER AMONG THE HARBOR EMPLOYES IS BEING WAGED BY COMMUNIST AND TROTSKYITE UNION GROUPS. SOME CLASHES ALREADY HAVE OCCURRED BETWEEN THE RIVAL UNIONISTS.

A PORT OFFICIAL SAID THE NAVY WAS ASKED TO HELP MAINTAIN ORDER BECAUSE OF THE DANGER THAT THE UNION CLASHES MIGHT LEAD TO COMMUNAL RIOTING.

THE LABOR UNREST HAS SLOWED THE UNLOADING OF SHIPS IN THE PROTECTED HARBOR. ABOUT 12 SHIPS HAVE BEEN LEFT WAITING OUTSIDE THE BREAKWATER, EXPOSED TO MONSOON WINDS AND LASHING ARAINS.

SC535AED

A45

CANTHO, SOUTH VIET NAM, JUNE 27 (AP)-VIET NAM'S FAMOUS RIVER PIRATE GEN. LE QUANG VINH, KNOWN AS BACUT, WAS CONDEMNED TO DEATH TODAY FOR THE SECOND TIME IN AS MANY WEEKS.

THE SAIGON HIGH COURT OF APPEALS BROUGHT IN A UNANIMOUS DECISION. AS CHIEF OF A DISSIDENT WING OF THE HOA HAO BUDDHIST SECT, BACUT LED 10,000 INSURGENTS AGAINST THE GOVERNMENT UNTIL HIS CAPTURE LAST APRIL.

A LOWER COURT CONVICTED HIM OF MURDER, ASSAULT, ARSON AND EXTORTION AND SENTENCED HIM JUNE 11 TO DEATH ON THE GUILLOTINE. THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION WHEN THE SENTENCE WILL BE CARRIED OUT.
SS518PED

A114 (130)

JAKARTA, INDONESIA, JUNE 27 (AP)-INDONESIA HAS FORMALLY ACCEPTED A SOVIET OFFER OF ECONOMIC AND TECHNICAL AID MATCHING THE ASSISTANCE AT PRESENT RECEIVED FROM THE UNITED STATES AND THE COLOMBO PLAN, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SOURCE SAID TODAY.

HE ADDED THAT A SOVIET MISSION IS EXPECTED NEXT MONTH TO CONCLUDE A TRADE AGREEMENT UNDER WHICH ONDINESIA WILL RECEIVE FARM MACHINERY IN EXCHANGE FOR RUBBER AND OTHER RAW MATERIALS.

THE INFORMANT SAID IDONESIA WILL NOW REVIEW ITS T

THE INFORMANT SAID INDONESIA WILL NOW REVIEW ITS TRADE AGREEMENTS WITH CZECHOSLOVAKIA, YUGOSLAVIA, ROMANIA, BULGARIA, HUNGARY AND EAST GERMANY FOR POSSIBLE IMPROVEMENT.

THE INFORMANT ALSO DECLARED INDONESIA SOON HOPES TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH BRITAIN, WEST GERMANY, EBGLIUM, HONG KONG AND JAPAN ON PROCESSING 25 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF SURPLUS COTTON IT OBTAINED FROM THE UNITED STATES.

KA1114AED

A38

SINGAPORE, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION'S MILITARY STAFF PLANNERS ENDED THEIR THIRD CONFERENCE TODAY AT THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY AIR STATION HERE.

THE 14-DAY SECRET MEETING BROUGHT TOGETHER OFFICERS OF ALL EIGHT SEATO MEMBERS. A HIGHER LEVEL CONFERENCE OF THE ALLIANCE'S MILITARY ADVISERS IS TO BE HELD LATER THIS SUMMER AT BAGUIO IN THE PHILIPPINES.
A39

SC533AED

1956 30.24-7323

A85

(190)

MANILA, JUNE 27 (AP)-PRESIDENT RAMON MAGSAYSAY HAS SPOKEN OUT IN FAVOR OF EXPANDING U.S. BASES IN THE PHILIPPINES BUT HE SAYS "CERTAIN FUNDAMENTAL PROBLEMS" MUST BE IRONED OUT FIRST.

THE PROBLEMS, HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, INCLUDE U.S. CLAIMS TO OWNERSHIP OF THE BASES AND PHILIPPINE RIGHTS TO TAX THEM.

MAGSAYSAY SAID HE HOPED NEGOTIATIONS ON REVISION OF THE 1947 U.S.-PHILIPPINE BASES AGREEMENT COULD START SOON AFTER THE NEW U.S. AMBASSADOR, ALBERT NUFER, ARRIVES NEXT MONTH.

"IT WILL BE GOOD FOR PHILIPPINE SECURITY TO HAVE MORE AIRFIELDS, MORE NAVAL BASES AND MORE RADAR STATIONS."

THE PRESIDENT'S STAND WAS IN SHARP OPPOSITION TO THE DEMANDS OF SOME FILIPINO CONGRESSMEN THAT LEASES ON THE AMERICAN BASES BE CUT FROM 99 TO 10 OR 20 YEARS AND THAT THE UNITED STATES BE HELD TO THREE SITES.

THE UNITED STATES CURRENTLY OPERATES THREE MAJOR BASES IN THE ISLANDS -- CLARK AIR FORCE BASE AND THE SANGLEY AND SUBIC NAVAL INSTALLATIONS--AND FOUR MINOR RESERVATIONS. U.S. OFFICIALS HAVE SAID THEY WANT TO EXPAND SOME OF THESE TO TAKE CARE OF MODERN EQUIPMENT WITH LONG-RANGE STRIKING POWER.

THE PHILIPPINES PARTICULARLY WANTS THE UNITED STATES TO WAIVE OWNERSHIP CLAIMS TO THE BASES. U.S. ATTY. GEN. HERBERT BROWNELL IN AN OPINION HAS CONTENDED THAT SITES ACQUIRED BEFORE PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE IN 1946 STILL BELONG TO THE U.S. GOVERMNEMT.
KS928AED

A56

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 27 (AP)-RED CHINESE GUNS THREW THEIR HEAVIEST BOMBARDMENT IN TWO MONTHS TODAY AGAINST THE NATIONALIST-HELD OFFSHORE ISLANDS OF QUEMOY AND LITTLE QUEMOY.

THE NATIONALIST DEFENSE MINISTRY REPORTED ITS FORCES ON THE ISLANDS HIT BACK HARD.

THE MINISTRY SAID 40 RED GUNS AT AMOY AND ON TATENG TING ISLAND FIRED ON THE QUEMOYS FOR NEARLY SEVEN HOURS.

IT WAS THE HEAVIEST ARTILLERY DUEL SINCE APRIL 27, WHEN THE REDS WERE CREDITED WITH HURLING 1,165 SHELLS AT QUEMOY.

HA714AED

A61 (220)

TOKYO, JUNE 27 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR JOHN M. ALLISON DECLARED TONIGHT THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS "NO INTENTION" OF KEEPING OKINAWA PERMANENTLY, BUT AMERICAN CONTROL WILL LAST AS LONG AS THERE IS "THREAT AND TENSION" IN THE FAR EAST.

"NO ONE CAN PREDICT EXACTLY HOW LONG THOSE CONDITIONS WILL OBTAIN, BUT IT REMAINS OUR CONSIDERED ESTIMATE THAT THEY NECESSARILY MAY LAST FOR SOME TIME," ALLISON DECLARED IN A RARE STATEMENT TO THE PRESS. IT WAS APPROVED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

"I WANT TO SAY EMPHATICALLY THAT THERE HAS BEEN NO CHANGE IN OUR BASIC POLICY EITHER TOWARD OKINAWA OR JAPAN," ALLISON SAID. HE EXPLAINED HE WANTED TO CLEAR UP "MISAPPREHENSIONS CONCERNING AMERICAN INTENTIONS IN OKINAWA AND JAPAN."

DEMANDS HAVE BEEN GROWING IN JAPAN AND ON OKINAWA RECENTLY FOR RETURN OF THE STRATEGIC WESTERN PACIFIC ISLAND, NOW GOVERNED BY THE U.S. MILITARY, TO JAPAN. THERE IS ALSO A STRONG MOVEMENT TO CURTAIL LEASES ON THE AMERICAN BASES ON OKINAWA.

IN EFFECT REPLYING TO PERSISTENT CRITICISM OF THE JAPAN-U.S. SECURITY PACT BY JAPANESE POLITICAL LEADERS, ALLISON ALSO SAID THE TREATY "DEMONSTRATES THE INTEREST OF BOTH NATIONS IN THE MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY IN THE AREA."

"IT ALSO UNITED THEM IN MAINTAINING THE SECURITY OF JAPAN ITSELF TOWARD WHICH SPECIFIC END JAPAN AND AMERICA ARE PARTNERS. AND NEITHER

ACTS ALONE WITHOUT CONSULTING AND CONSIDERING THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE OTHER," THE ENVOY DECLARED.

ALLISON'S STATEMENT WAS ISSUED JUST AS A FOUR-MAN OKINAWAN DELEGATION ARRIVED IN TOKYO TO SEEK JAPANESE HELP IN OPPOSING U.S. PLANS FOR LONG-TERM LEASES ONTHE BASES ON OKINAWA.

"EVERY OKINAWAN IS OPPOSED" TO THE U.S. POLICY, SAID THE DELEGATION SPOKESMAN, SOCIALIST LEADER TSUMICIYO ASATO.

HW834AED

A103

HIROSHIMA, JAPAN, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE FIRST OF THE ATOM-SCARRED HIROSHIMA MAIDENS TREATED IN THE UNITED STATES WAS MARRIED TODAY.

YOSHIE HARADA, 22, WHO RETURNED 10 DAYS AGO WITH THE FIRST GROUP OF GIRLS TO RECEIVE PLASTIC SURGERY TREATMENT IN THE UNITED STATES, WAS MARRIED TO TOZO YANAGIBASHI, 32, IN A SHINTO CEREMONY. HE WORKS FOR A LOCAL BOX MANUFACTURING COMPANY.

ATTENDING THE CEREMONY WERE HAPPY RELATIVES OF THE COUPLE AND EIGHT OTHER GIRLS WHO RETURNED WITH YOSHIE FROM AMERICA JUNE 17.

K1039AED

1956

A102

(110)

OTTAWA, JUNE 27 (AP)-CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES HAVE REACHED AGREEMENT ON A NEW ATOMIC PACT UNDER WHICH THIS COUNTRY WILL RECEIVE INFORMATION ON THE DESIGN OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS FOR MILITARY PURPOSES, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY.

SIGNING OF THE AGREEMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE ANNOUNCED JOINTLY IN OTTAWA AND WASHINGTON TOMORROW.

ACTING PRIME MINISTER C.D.HOWE TOLD COMMONS JUNE 18 THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD OFFERED TO PROVIDE DATA TO CANADA ON ATOMIC REACTORS FOR NAVAL VESSELS, AIRCRAFT AND LAND VEHICLES UNDER AN AMENDMENT TO A BOLATERAL AGREEMENT FOR THE EXCHANGE OF AT

BILATERAL AGREEMENT FOR THE EXCHANGE OF ATOMIC INFORMATION.

UNTIL NOW, THE EXCHANGE BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES HAS BEEN ENTIRELY IN THE FIELD OF PEACETIME APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY.

RJ928PED

A9WX (B&S)

AMS BUDGET (600)

NIGHT LEAD DULLES

BY JOHN A. SCALI

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY MOSCOW'S CONTROL OVER FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES HAS BEEN "VERY MUCH SHAKEN AND LOOSENED" BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S REVELATIONS ABOUT STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR.

DULLES BROADLY HINTED AT A NEWS CONFERENCE THAT PERHAPS EVEN THE FUTURE OF PARTY CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, THE MAN WHO DISCLOSED STALIN'S CRIMES, MIGHT BE AT STAKE IN THE COMMUNIST PARTY FUROR.

HE TOLD REPORTERS HE WAS "VERY MUCH TEMPTED" TO SAY WHETHER HE THOUGHT KHRUSHCHEV'S LEADERSHIP WAS ENDANGERED BUT THAT "I HAD BETTER CONTAIN MYSELF."

EVEN AS DULLES SPOKE, NEWS DESPATCHES TOLD OF A SENSATION CREATED IN MOSCOW BY THE PUBLICATION IN PRAVDA OF IMPLIED CRITICISM OF KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER RUSSIAN LEADERS. THE COMMUNIST PARTY PAPER GAVE MUCH SPACE TO AN ARTICLE BY EUGENE DENNIS, SECRETARY OF THE U. S. COMMUNIST PARTY, ASKING WHAT PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS DID, IF ANYTHING, TO HALT THE EXCESSES OF STALIN.

DENNIS TOOK SOME OF THE STING OUT OF THE CRITICAL QUESTION BY PRAISING THE PRESENT MOSCOW REGIME AS ONE OF "COURAGE, HONESTY, ASSURANCE AND COLLECTIVE SPIRIT."

JUST WHY PRAVDA DECIDED TO PUBLISH THE ARTICLE WAS NOT CLEAR. MOSCOW DESPATCHES SAID THE DECISION OBVIOUSLY WAS TAKEN AT THE HIGHEST PARTY LEVEL AND THAT PUBLICATION WAS EVIDENTLY AUTHORIZED BY KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF.

DULLES SAID INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM IS IN A STATE OF PERPLEXITY AND AT INTERNAL ODDS "BECAUSE CERTAIN BASIC TRUTHS HAVE CAUGHT UP WITH IT."

BECAUSE OF UNITY IN THE FREE WORLD, HE SAID, COMMUNISM HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO CONQUER ANY MORE COUNTRIES IN RECENT YEARS--AND "WITH THE LACK OF VICTORIES, THERE IS REVOLT AGAINST THE HARSH DISCIPLINE EXEMPLIFIED BY STALIN."

DULLES' VIEW THAT MOSCOW'S GRIP ON FOREIGN COMMUNIST PARTIES IS SHAKEN IS NOT SHARED BY SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND WESTERN DIPLOOATS9 ;5.3'3 5-(3 5&3 .943 '

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SHAKEN IS NOT SHARED BY SOME OTHER GOVERNMENT LEADERS AND WESTERN DIPLOMATS. THESE TAKE THE MORE SKEPTICAL LINE THAT THE CURRENT FLURRY OF CRITICISM BY FOREIGN COMMUNIST LEADERS IS ALL PART OF A CAREFULLY-ARRANGED RUSE, INTENDED TO LULL OTHER POLITICAL PARTIES IN VARIOUS PARTS OF THE WORLD INTO ACCEPTING RED COOPERATION AND COOLABORATION.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, G.O.P. LEADER IN THE SENATE, SAID IN THAT CHAMBER TODAY THAT HE IS FAR FROM SURE THAT RECENT CRITICISM OF THE KREMLIN BY COMMUNISTS IN VARIOUS COUNTRIES ISN'T A NEW PARTY LINE. HE SAID THE KREMLIN MAY HAVE TOLD THESE COMMUNISTS TO "SHOW A LITTLE INDEPENDENCE" IN THE HOPE OF INDUCING THE WEST TO LET ITS GUARD DOWN.

DULLES REJECTED ANY IDEA THAT CRITICISM OF CURRENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP BY ITALIAN, BRITISH AND AMERICAN COMMUNIST PARTY FIGURES WAS A "PRECONCEIVED PLAN" AIMED AT FOOLING THE WESTERN WORLD.

FOREIGN COMMUNISTS' DEMANDS TO KNOW WHY SUCH EXCESSES WERE PERMITTED UNDER STALIN'S REGIME ARE "QUITE CONCLUSIVE" EVIDENCE, DULLES SAID, "THAT THERE IS "NOT A PREARRANGED PATTERN IN THIS MATTER AT ALL."

HE ADDED, "SHOW A VERY HIGH STATE OF DISSATISFACTION WITH THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AS EXEMPLOFIED BY THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY."

FOREIGN COMMUNISTS ARE DEMANDING FROM ALL QUARTERS, HE SAID, THAT INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM FROM NOW ON BE "MORE BROADLY BASED TO PREVENT SUCH CONCENTRATIONS OF POWER AND PROVISION FOR TERRORISM AS EXISTED DURING THE STALIN ERA."

THIS CONFRONTS PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS, HE SAID, "WITH AN ALMOST IMPOSSIBLE DILEMMA" BECAUSE IRON-FISTED DISCIPLINE CAN BE MAINTAINED ONLY BY TERROR TACTICS SUCH AS STALIN EMPLOYED.

DULLES ALSO REPORTED HE SAW "A GROWING TIDE WITHIN THE SOVIET BLOC IN FAVOR OF GREATER LIBERALIZATION," INCLUDING MORE FREEDOM OF SPEECH, THOUGHT AND HIGHER STANDARDS OF LIVING.

REPLYING TO OTHER QUESTIONS DULLES ALSO:

1. EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE YUGOSLAVIA'S MARSHAL TITO HAS NOT GIVEN UP HIS ROLE AS INDEPENDENT IN THE COLD WAR, DESPITE HIS FRIENDLY VISIT TO RUSSIA AND PLEDGE TO COOPERATE WITH SOVIET LEADERS. THE "FINAL VERDICT" ON TITO'S FUTURE IS NOT YET IN, DULLES SAID, BUT THERE IS NO EVIDENCE TO SUPPORT FEARS HE HAS RETURNED TO A SUBSERVIENT ROLE.

2. THE AMERICAN -RUN ATLANTIC PACT AIR BASE IN ICELAND HAS "CONTINUING IMPORTANCE" TO THE WEST'S SECURITY EVEN THOUGH POLITICAL PARTIES WHO WANT AMERICANS TO LEAVE SCORED GAINS IN SUNDAY'S ICELANDIC ELECTIONS. HE DECLINED TO VIEW THE BALLOTING AS A DIPLOMATIC VICTORY FOR COMMUNISTS WHO LED THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST THE AIR BASE.

3. SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV "DID NOT PRODUCE QUITE ALL OF THE RESULTS" MOSCOW HOPED HE WOULD MAKE DURING HIS VISIT TO EGYPT. DULLES ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THE SOVIETS HAVE SUCCEEDED IN EXTENDING ECONOMIC INFLUENCE INTO THE MIDDLE EAST BUT CONTENDED THIS DID NOT REPRESENT A REAL DIPLOMATIC VICTORY BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT SUCCEEDED IN SUBVERTING NON-COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

HY249PED

A112WX DULLES & UNAMEICAN
(140) WITH NIGHT LEAD DULLES
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES DISCLOSED TODAY THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION WILL APPROVE WITHIN THE NEXT FEW DAYS A POLICY ON CULTURAL-ECONOMIC EXCHANGES WITH COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.
DULLES TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT SUCH VISITS WOULD BE JUDGED ON A "CASE BY CASE" BASIS. HE SAID THE NEW POLICY GUIDE WOULD NOT ENVISION THE BIG SCALE EXCHANGE PROGRAM ADVOCATED BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU DURING HIS VISIT HERE LAST WEEK.
SAYING HE AGREES WITH PINEAU'S OBJECTIVE, TO USE EXCHANGE VISITS TO ENCOURAGE FREEDOM WITHIN THE IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES, DULLES IMPLIED HE FAVORS FEWER AND MORE RESTRICTED CONTACTS THAN PINEAU PROPOSED.
THE SECRETARY SAID RUSSIA NOW IS INDICATING INTEREST IN SOME OF THE CULTURAL AND OTHER EXCHANGES IT REJECTED DURING THE GENEVA BIG FOUR CONFERENCE LAST YEAR. HE DID NOT SPECIFY THE TYPES OF EXCHANGES BUT SAID THEY INVOLVED VISITS BY AMERICANS AND RUSSIANS.
CZ958PED

A17WX (B&S)
AMS BUDGET (500)
NIGHT LEAD SUPREME COURT-SECURITY
BY KARL R. BAUMAN
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE HEAD OF AMERICANS FOR DEMOCRATIC ACTION (ADA) SAID TODAY IT WAS "ARRANT NONSENSE" FOR SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO SAY THE SUPREME COURT HAS HANDED DOWN "ONE PRO-COMMUNIST DECISION AFTER ANOTHER."
WASHINGTON ATTY. JOSEPH L. RAUH JR. TOLD EASTLAND TO HIS FACE THE ATTACKS OF THE TWO SENATORS YESTERDAY EVIDENCED A CONTINUING DRIVE TO DISCREDIT THE COURT.
"THAT'S WHERE YOU ARE WRONG," EASTLAND BROKE IN. "THE COURT HAS DISCREDITED ITSELF."
RAUH, NATIONAL CHAIRMAN OF THE ADA, WHICH DESCRIBES ITSELF AS AN ANTI-COMMUNIST POLITICAL ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO LIBERAL PRINCIPLES, TESTIFIED AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING PRESIDED OVER BY EASTLAND. RAUH SAID ATTACKS ON THE SUPREME COURT HAVE REACHED A "VIOLENT PITCH" BECAUSE OF ITS DEFENSE OF INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS.
EASTLAND TOOK OCCASION TO REPEAT HIS STATEMENT THAT THE COURT HAS HANDED DOWN "ONE PRO-COMMUNIST DECISION AFTER ANOTHER." HE SAID THE PEOPLE ARE "AMAZED" AND "DUMBFOUNDED THAT THE COURT EVIDENTLY IS BEING INFLUENCED BY PRO-COMMUNIST ELEMENTS."
RAUH TESTIFIED AGAINST PENDING BILLS TO NULLIFY THE COURT'S 6-3 DECISION OF JUNE 11 RULING OUT APPLICATION OF THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO NONSENSITIVE GOVERNMENT JOBS.
REFERRING TO JUSTICE HARLAN, WHO WROTE THE MAJORITY OPINION, AND CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND JUSTICES BLACK, FRANKFURTER, DOUGLAS AND BURTON WHO CONCURRED IN IT, RAUH SAID:
"I FIND THE SUGGESTION THAT MEN OF THIS CHARACTER COULD BE FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST LINE IS ARRANT NONSENSE."
AS FOR WARREN, DESCRIBED BY EASTLAND AND MCCARTHY AS "FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST LINE," RAUH SAID THE FORMER CALIFORNIA GOVERNOR "HAS BEEN AN ABSOLUTELY SUPERB CHIEF JUSTICE."
RAUH WONDERED ALOUD WHETHER MCCARTHY, BY ATTACKING WARREN, MIGHT BE SUGGESTING CICE PRESIDENT NIXON HAD BEEN "SOFT ON COMMUNISM." HE NOTED THAT NIXON HAD DESCRIBED WARREN AS "A GREAT REPUBLICAN CHIEF JUSTICE." HE SAID NIXON DID THIS IN TRYING TO GET CREDIT FOR CIVIL RIGHTS MOVES TO REPUBLICANS.
OPPOSING EXTENDING THE SUMMARY FIRING PROCEDURES OF THE EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO ALL JOBS--AND, IN EFFECT, OVERRULING THE SUPREME COURT--RAUH SAID THIS WOULD WEAKEN, RATHER THAN STRENGTHEN, THE SECURITY PROGRAM.

A18WX
"WHEN YOU WATCH EVERYBODY, YOU DON'T WATCH ANYBODY," RAUH COMMENTED.

1956

30.24-7325

REPLYING TO A QUESTION BY SUBCOMMITTEE COUNSEL ROBERT MORRIS, RAUH SAID THE SUPREME COURT DECISION WOULDN'T PREVENT THE GOVERNMENT FROM GETTING RID OF PERSONS SUCH AS ALGER HISS AND HARRY DEXTER WHITE IF THEY HELD NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.
RAUH SAID THEY COULD BE REMOVED UNDER REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES.
REMARKING THAT PRESENT LAW BARS COMMUNISTS FROM HOLDING ANY GOVERNMENT JOB, SENSITIVE OR NONSENSITIVE, RAUH SAID:
"THE TRUTH IS THAT NOT ONE PERSON HAS BEEN FOUND UNDER THE SECURITY PROGRAM TO BE ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE IN ANY SHAPE OR FASHION."
PATRICK MURPHY MALIN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION, ANOTHER WITNESS, URGED AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED PRECIPITOUS LEGISLATION TO PLUG NONEXISTENT LOOPHOLES IN THE SECURITY PROGRAM.
MALIN SAID A "HIGH PREMIUM" RIGHTLY IS PUT ON SPPED IN CASES INVOLVING SENSITIVE JOBS. BUT IN NONSENSITIVE JOBS, HE CONTENDED, THE GOVERNMENT OUGHT TO BE REQUIRED "TO BEAR MORE OF A BURDEN OF PROOF.
"IN A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY YOU DON'T PLAY FAST AND LOOSE WITH STIGMATIZATION," MALIN COMMENTED.
HY329PED

A32KX (WARREN) (WX FW)
WARREN (WITH WASHINGTON) 120
PALO ALTO, CALIF., JUNE 27 (AP)-CHIEF JUSTICE OF THE UNITED STATES EARL WARREN TODAY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON ACCUSATIONS BY TWO SENATORS THAT HE FOLLOWS THE COMMUNIST PARTY LINE.
SENATORS JOSEPH MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND JAMES O.EASTLAND (D-MISS) MADE THE ACCUSATIONS AT A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING YESTERDAY.
MCCARTHY ALSO COMMENTED ABOUT WARREN THAT "THERE IS SOMETHING RADICALLY WRONG WITH HIM."
"I ALWAYS READ THE PAPER," WARREN REPLIED WHEN ASKED IF HE HAD SEEN MCCARTHY'S STATEMENT.
PRESSED FOR HIS REACTION, WARREN LAUGHED AND REPLIED:
"I CAN'T SAY ANYTHING ABOUT THAT."
WARREN IS HERE TO ATTEND THE THREE-DAY 9TH JUDICIAL CIRCUIT COURT CONFERENCE WHICH OPENED THIS MORNING.
HU217PCS

A66WX (NL FOREIGN AID)
(460) SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
BY WILMOT HERCHER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-VETERAN SEN. GEORGE OF GEORGIA APPEALED TO THE SENATE TODAY TO RAISE "THE BEST HOPES OF MANKIND" BY RESTORING 700 MILLION DOLLARS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
IN ONE OF THE LAST MAJOR SPEECHES HE WILL MAKE ON THE SENATE FLOOR, THE 78 YEAR OLD DEMOCRATIC LEADER SAID THE DANGERS OF WAR CANNOT BE AVOIDED "IF WE BEGIN IN THIS BILL TO LIQUIDATE THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD."
GEORGE SPOKE TO A HUSHED SENATE FOR NEARLY AN HOUR AND SEEMED ON THE VERGE OF TEARS WHEN HE FINISHED. MANY SENATORS SHOOK HIS HAND AT THE END OF THE SPEECH, INCLUDING SOME WHO ARE SET ON SHARP CUTS IN THE ADMINISTRATION'S MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM.
GEORGE IS RETIRING FROM THE SENATE AT THE END OF THE YEAR BUT WILL REMAIN IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS AS EISENHOWER'S AMBASSADOR TO THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO).
AS CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, HE IS LEADNG THE BATTLE FOR ADOPTION OF A 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING SUNDAY.
"IS THERE ANYONE IN THIS BODY OR IN AMERICA WHO BELIEVES WE CAN ABANDON OUR WORLD RESPONSIBILITIES WITHOUT THE GRAVEST CONSEQUENCES TO HUMANITY?" GEORGE ASKED THE SENATE.

HE SAID HE ANTICIPATED SOME CRITICISM OF NATO DURING THE DEBATE, BUT ASSERTED "NATO HAS BEEN THE SHIELD THAT HAS STOOD BETWEEN THE FREE NATIONS OF EUROPE AND THE RUSSIAN AGGRESSOR."

PROPOSALS ARE PENDING IN THE SENATE TO CUT THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM AS MUCH AS TWO BILLION DOLLARS BELOW THE AMOUNT EISENHOWER REQUESTED.

THE WAY WAS CLEARED TO START VOTING ON AMENDMENTS TO THE BILL TOMORROW WHEN MAJORITY LEADER JOHNSON (D-TEX) GOT UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT TO LIMIT THE DEBATE STARTING AT 3 P.M. (EDT).

AN HOUR WAS ALLOTTED FOR EACH AMENDMENT, WITH THE TIME TO BE DIVIDED BY THE OPPOSING SIDES. DEBATE ON FINAL PASSAGE MAY COME ON FRIDAY.

IN A SPEECH FOLLOWING GEORGE'S, SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE IN THE SENATE, SAID THE UNITED STATES MUST ABANDON ITS "SOFT-HEADED" POLICY TOWARD "NEUTRALIST" NATIONS LIKE YUGOSLAVIA AND INDIA.

BRIDGES DID NOT SAY HOW MUCH MONEY HE WOULD VOTE FOR, BUT DECLARED: "IF ANYONE CAN SHOW ME WHY WE SHOULD PROVIDE MORE MONEY, I SHOULD LIKE TO BE SHOWN."

SUPPORTING BRIDGES' CRITICISM OF INDIAN PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SEN. WELKER (R-IDAHO) DECLARED: "I WOULDN'T VOTE TO GIVE HIM 10 CENTS IF IT WAS THE LAST THING UNDER THE CANOPY OF HEAVEN."

SEN. FLANDERS (R-VT) SPOKE OUT AGAINST ANY FURTHER AID TO MARSHAL TITO'S YUGOSLAVIA, WHICH HAS DRAWN CLOSER TO MOSCOW IN RECENT MONTHS.

FLANDERS SAID HE WAS "ASHAMED OF MY COUNTRY" FOR ENTERING INTO WHAT HE CALLED AN AUCTION WITH RUSSIA FOR TITO'S FAVOR.

"WE CAN NEVER BUY TITO," FLANDERS SAID. "WE CAN RENT HIM FOR A WHILE, BUT THE RENT WILL GO UP AND UP."

THE SIZE OF NEXT YEAR'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM MAY BE DECIDED IN THE SENATE BY ONE OR TWO VOTES.

"IT'S GOING TO BE CLOSE," JOHNSON TOLD REPORTERS.

"SENTIMENT HASN'T JELLED ENTIRELY, AND THERE ARE SOME SENATORS WHO NORMALLY SUPPORT FOREIGN AID WHO ARE EXPRESSING DOUBT."

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE REVOLTED AGAINST THE LEADERSHIP OF BOTH PARTIES EARLIER IN THE MONTH AND CHOPPED MORE THAN A BILLION DOLLARS OUT OF THE PRESIDENT'S PROGRAM. THEY AUTHORIZED $3,500,000,000 IN FOREIGN AID FOR THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING SUNDAY.

THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE SUBSEQUENTLY APPROVED RESTORATION OF 700 MILLION, MOST OF IT FOR MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO FRIENDLY NATIONS. AND IT IS THIS ACTION THAT THE SENATE WILL PASS ON.

JOHNSON SAID HE LOOKED FOR FINAL ACTION ON THE BILL NO LATER THAN FRIDAY. HE EXPRESSED HOPE IT WOULD BRING "AN IMPROVEMENT OVER THE HOUSE BILL, FROM THE MONEY STANDPOINT."

A SENIOR GOP MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, SEN. H. ALEXANDER SMITH OF NEW JERSEY, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE THOUGHT THERE WOULD BE ENOUGH VOTES TO KEEP THE 700 MILLION INCREASE IN THE MEASURE. BUT, LIKE JOHNSON, HE SAID IT WILL BE CLOSE.

TO CUT MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO THE NATION'S ALLIES AFTER VOTING A BILLION DOLLAR INCREASE IN THE AIR FORCE BUDGET, SMITH SAID, WOULD SKACK OF SETTING UP "A FORTRESS AMERICA" AND ISOLATING THIS COUNTRY FROM ITS FRIENDS.

IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE SENATE FLOOR, SMITH ADDED THAT THE ALTERNATIVE TO SUPPORT OF FOREIGN SECURITY ALLIANCES IS THE DRAFTING OF AMERICAN BOYS TO REPLACE FOREIGN MANPOWER AND "A RETURN TO ISOLATIONISM IN THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE."

"THIS TO ME IS UNTHINKABLE IN THIS MODERN AGE OF HYDROGEN BOMBS," THE NEW JERSEY SENATOR SAID.

THE ADMINISTRATION'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM FOR THE NEXT 12 MONTHS IS CONCENTRATED ON MILITARY ASSISTANCE TO COUNTRIES ALIGNED WITH THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ANY THREATS OF COMMUNIST AGGRESSION.

EISENHOWER CONTENDS HE NEEDS AT LEAST $4,900,000,000 "TO MAINTAIN THE PACE OF OUR BATTLE TO WIN A LASTING PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD." THE SENATE VERSION OF THE BILL IS STILL 400 MILLION BELOW THIS FIGURE.

SENATE OPPONENTS OF A BIG FOREIGN AID PROGRAM WILL FIGHT FOR ADDITIONAL REDUCTIONS UP TO TWO BILLION DOLLARS DURING THE DEBATE.

A SEPARATE SENATE FIGHT IS IN PROSPECT OVER CONTINUING AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA. SOME SENATORS WANT TO CUT IT OFF BECAUSE OF MARSHAL TITO'S INCREASING FRIENDLINESS WITH THE SOVIET UNION.

THE HOUSE AGREED TO LEAVE IT UP TO EISENHOWER TO DECIDE WHETHER CONTINUED AID WAS IN AMERICAN INTERESTS. GEORGE'S COMMITTEE HAS APPROVED THIS POLICY.

HY340PED

A33WX

AMS BUDGET (650)
NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER-NAVY
BY FRANK CORMIER

1956

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE NAVY THOMAS, OUTLINING FOR CONGRESS THE LATEST ADVANCES IN THE SEAGOING SERVICE, MADE CRYPTIC REFERENCE TODAY TO A NEW SECRET WEAPON "WHICH WILL REVOLUTIONIZE ANTI-SUBMARINE WARFARE."

THOMAS DID NOT ELABORATE ON THE NATURE OF THIS DEVELOPMENT. HE SAID ONLY THAT THE NAVY HAS SUCH A WEAPON "ON HAND."

THE NEW DEVICE TO WHICH THOMAS REFERRED IS BELIEVED BY UNOFFICIAL OBSERVERS TO BE AN ATOMIC DEPTH CHARGE. HOWEVER, THE NAVY HAS STEADFASTLY DECLINED TO COMMENT ON RECURRENT RUMORS THAT SUCH A WEAPON HAS BEEN UNDER DEVELOPMENT.

HIS STATEMENT, MADE BEFORE A SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING THE RELATIVE STRENGTH OF U. S. AND RUSSIAN AIR POWER, WAS CONSIDERED SIGNIFICANT BECAUSE SOVIET SEA POWER IS CONCENTRATED IN SUBMARINES.

THAT THE NAVY IS READY TO MEET THE SOVIET SUBMARINE THREAT WAS QUESTIONED BY CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO).

AFTER HEARING THOMAS' REPORT ON NAVY PROGRESS, SYMINGTON SAID RUSSIA'S PRODUCTION OF FAR GREATER NUMBERS OF UNDERSEA CRAFT "IS NOT BEING RECOGNIZED AS IT SHOULD BE BY THE U. S. NAVY."

THOMAS HOTLY DISAGREED, SAYING THE NAVY IS MOVING AS RAPIDLY AS POSSIBLE TO PUSH ITS OWN PROGRAM OF BUILDING ATOMIC-POWERED SUBS.

PROTECTION OF THE NAVY'S CARRIER TASK FORCES AGAINST UNDERSEA ATTACK IS A PRIME OBJECTIVE BECAUSE, THOMAS SAID, THE CRIPPLING OF LAND AIR BASES MIGHT GIVE THE NAVY "THE BALANCE OF POWER IN A STRUGGLE FOR SURVIVAL."

THOMAS SAID THE NAVY AIR ARM IS "FAR MORE POWERFUL THAN MANY OF US HAVE REALIZED." HE SAID CARRIER-BASED BOMBERS CAN TRANSPORT HYDROGEN BOMBS TO ALL BUT "A FEW IMPORTANT TARGETS IN THE WORLD."

THE SKYWARRIOR BOMBER, HE SAID, CAN MAKE A ROUND TRIP COMBAT RUN OF 3,000 MILES, OPERATING AT EXTREME ALTITUDES IN ALL WEATHER AND CARRYING "HIGH YIELD NUCLEAR BOMBS." THE SKYWARRIOR, A TWO-ENGINE JET, IS DESIGNED TO OPERATE EITHER FROM CARRIERS OR LAND BASES.

SYMINGTON ACCUSED THE NAVY OF FAILING TO KEEP PACE WITH THE AIR FORCE IN MODERNIZING ITS AIR POWER. DISSENTING, THOMAS SAID THE NAVY AIR ARM IS GETTING "WHAT IT NEEDS TO CARRY OUT ITS ASSIGNMENTS."

(EDS: THE FOLLOWING MATERIAL IS EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 P.M. EST WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27)

THE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY MADE PUBLIC AN OFFICIALLY CENSORED TRANSCRIPT OF RECENT ARMY TESTIMONY ON ITS WORK IN THE MISSILE FIELD.

LT.COL. WOODROW B. SIGLEY, CHIEF OF THE AIR DEFENSE BRANCH OF THE MISSILES DIVISION, SAID THE ARMY IS "CONFIDENT WE CAN ACHIEVE A SUCCESSFUL COUNTER-WEAPON AGAINST BALLISTIC MISSILES, INCLUDING THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILE (ICBM), IN TIME TO MEET THE DESCRIBED THREAT OF 1960 OR 1961."

ANOTHER ARMY EXPERT FLATLY PREDICTED THAT THE ARMY WOULD BE THE FIRST "IN THE WESTERN WORLD" TO ACHIEVE A BALLISTIC MISSILE WITH A RANGE OF 1,500 MILES. THIS WAS TAKEN AS A BROAD HINT THAT THE ARMY EXPECTS TO HAVE SUCH AN INTERMEDIATE RANGE WEAPON READY BEFORE THE AIR FORCE.

MAJ.GEN. J. B. MEDARIS, CHIEF OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE AGENCY AT THE REDSTONE ARSENAL, ALA., TESTIFIED THERE IS NO DIFFICULTY IN TURNING OUT

30.24-7327

A MISSILE-LIKE DEVICE WHICH CAN BE FIRED "WELL OVER 3,000 MILES." HE ADDED, "WE WILL DO THAT SHORTLY OURSELVES," AND HE SAID IT WOULD TAKE "NO GREAT STRETCH" TO ACHIEVE A 5,000-MILE RANGE. THE REAL TRICK, HE INDICATED, IS TO DEVELOP A MISSILE THAT CAN CARRY A WARHEAD PAYLOAD FOR SUCH DISTANCES AND DELIVER IT ACCURATELY.

THE ARMY, LOOKING TO THE DAY WHEN INTERMEDIATE RANGE MISSILES ARE READY, DISCLOSED IT HAS COMPILED A LIST OF MISSILE TARGETS IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA. DETAILS AS TO THE LOCATION OF THE TARGETS WERE DEPLETED BY THE CENSOR.

SIGLEY OUTLINED THE ARMY'S STUDY OF A SYSTEM TO COUNTER BALLISTIC MISSILES AND SAID SUCH A DEVICE COULD USE "THE BASIC NIKE SYSTEM CONCEPT." SOME OF HIS REMARKS ON THIS SCORE WERE CENSORED BUT IT SEEMED LIKELY HE WAS TALKING ABOUT THE NIKE II, AN ADVANCED DESIGN OF THIS ANTI-AIRCRAFT MISSILE NOW BEING DEVELOPED.

ALTHOUGH THE ARMY EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN DEVELOPMENT OF A COUNTER-WEAPONS SYSTEM, IT PRODUCED WITNESSES TO POINT OUT SOME OF THE PROBLEMS TO BE SOLVED.

RICHARD R. HOUGH, DIRECTOR OF MILITARY ELECTRONICS DEVELOPMENT AT BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, SAID THE ICBM WOULD BE A "FORMIDABLE TARGET WHICH WOULD BE TRAVELING AT ABOUT 4 MILES PER SECOND"--30 TIMES THE SPEED OF TODAY'S JET BOMBERS.

TO PROCURE A 10-MINUTE WARNING OF ITS APPROACH, HE SAID, RADAR WOULD HAVE TO DETECT IT AT 2,400 MILES, A "TREMENDOUS INCREASE" OVER RADAR RANGE NOW. MOREOVER, IT WOULD BE COMPARATIVELY SMALL, MAKING IT A "VERY POOR RADAR TARGET."

HOUGH SAID "YOU MUST CAUSE THE ENEMY WARHEAD TO EXPLODE WELL ABOVE THE ALTITUDE WHERE IT WILL DO ANY DAMAGE TO GROUND INSTALLATIONS, OR YOU MUST DESTROY THE WARHEAD SO IT CANNOT EXPLODE WITH A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION. AND TO DO THIS IS DIFFICULT."

END MATTER EMBARGOED FOR USE AT 6 PM EST WEDNESDAY, JUNE 27

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A51WX

(300) ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 27

NIXON

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED TONIGHT THAT VICE PRESIDENT NIXON AND HIS WIFE WILL VISIT SAIGON IN THE NEW REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM EARLY IN JULY.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS "DELIGHTED" THAT NIXON HAS BEEN ABLE TO ACCEPT AN INVITATION TO THE SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRY. NIXON WILL GO ON THERE FOR A TWO-DAY VISIT AFTER ATTENDING INDEPENDENCE DAY CEREMONIES IN THE PHILIPPINES JULY 4.

THIS WILL BE NIXON'S SECOND TOUR OF THE FAR EAST SINCE HE BECAME VICE PRESIDENT. HE MADE AN EXTENSIVE TOUR OF THE REGION IN 1955 BUT DID NOT TOUCH ON THE VIET NAM REGION.

THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM WAS FORMERLY PART OF FRENCH INDOCHINA. IT REMAINED ON THE SIDE OF THE WEST AFTER NORTHERN VIET NAM FELL TO THE COMMUNISTS.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID:

"PRESIDENT NGO DINH DIEM OF THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM HAS INVITED VICE PRESIDENT NIXON TO VISIT SAIGON. THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS ACCEPTED.

"THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IS DELIGHTED THAT THE VICE PRESIDENT HAS ACCEPTED THIS INVITATION. THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL BE IN MANILA OVER THE FOURTH OF JULY AS THE PRESIDENT'S PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO TAKE PART IN THE CELEBRATION OF THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE INDEPENDENCE OF THE PHILIPPINES AND HE WELCOMES THE OPPORTUNITY TO PAY A BRIEF VISIT TO ANOTHER COUNTRY IN SOUTHEAST ASIA--A COUNTRY WHICH HAS ONLY RECENTLY ACHIEVED ITS FULL INDEPENDENCE.

"ON JULY 7 THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM WILL MARK THE SECOND ANNIVERSARY OF PRESIDENT DIEM'S GOVERNMENT. THE VICE PRESIDENT WILL BRING THE GREETINGS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES TO PRESIDENT DIEM AND THE PEOPLE OF THE REPUBLIC OF VIET NAM, AND THE COMPLIMENTS OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE VIET NAM GOVERNMENT'S STRIDES TOWARD STABILIZATION AND STRENGTH.

"THE VICE PRESIDENT, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. NIXON, WILL ARRIVE IN SAIGON IN THE AFTERNOON OF JULY 6 AND DEPART ON JULY 7. THE VICE PRESIDENT EXPECTS TO ARRIVE BACK IN WASHINGTON JULY 9.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST WEDNESDAY JUNE 27

JC553PED

A99WX (EVAC)

(380) EVACUATION

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-A MARYLAND CIVIL DEFENSE OFFICIAL PROTESTED TODAY THAT PLANS FOR THE EVACUATION OF WASHINGTON IN EVENT OF ATOMIC ATTACK ARE "SHEER SUICIDE."

"THE ENTIRE EVACUATION SCHEME IS RIDICULOUS," ROBERT HAL SILVERS, CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR FOR PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY IN NEARBY MARYLAND, ASSERTED BEFORE THE HOUSE MILITARY OPERATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE.

IT IS A SUICIDAL PLAN, HE SAID, BECAUSE:

1. "THE PRESENT BOTTLENECKS WHICH EXIST WOULD STRANGLE TRAFFIC. TRAFFIC WILL BACK ALL THE WAY UP INTO D.C. AND THE PASSENGERS IN PANIC WILL ABANDON VEHICLES AND REMAIN UNPROTECTED."

2. "NO ADEQUATE RECEPTION AREAS EXIST NOW AND APPARENTLY WILL NOT EXIST FOR SOME TIME."

3. ". . . THE TIME IT TAKES FOR A SUBMARINE TO SURFACE OFF THE ATLANTIC COAST AND LAUNCH A GUIDED MISSILE WOULD BE A GREAT DEAL LESS THAN THE ONE, TWO OR THREE HOUR PERIOD THAT HAS BEEN BANDIED ABOUT."

"ARE WE IN PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY TO BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR A MASS SLAUGHTER THAT WILL FOLLOW IF THIS PLAN IS ADOPTED BY THE PUBLIC?" SILVERS DEMANDED TO KNOW.

SILVERS DID NOT GO INTO THE SITUATION ELSEWHERE ON WASHINGTON'S PERIMETER. FOR EXAMPLE, A FEW FEET ACROSS THE D.C. LINE IN MONTGOMERY COUNTY, MD., THERE IS A NOTICE THAT WISCONSIN AVENUE, ONE OF THE CITY'S CHIEF ARTERIAL LANES, MAY BE CLOSED TO CIVILIAN TRAFFIC IN CASE OF ATTACK.

CHAIRMAN HOLIFIELD (D-CALIF) AGREED AT THE CLOSE OF THE HEARING THAT THE EVACUATION PLAN DRAWN UP BY THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA'S OFFICE OF CIVIL DEFENSE IS "A PAPER SITUATION AND IS NOT EFFECTIVE PLANNING TO GIVE THE PEOPLE A CHANCE OF SURVIVAL."

HE TOLD COL. JOHN E.FONDAHL, DISTRICT CIVIL DEFENSE DIRECTOR, THAT DISTRICT AUTHORITIES HAD FAILED TO COORDINATE THEIR PLANS WITH PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY, WHICH LIES NORTHEAST OF THE CAPITAL AND IS A MAIN EXIT POINT.

"IT'S A POTENTIALLY TRAGIC SITUATION THAT EXISTS BECAUSE OF THIS TYPE OF FUMBLING, BUMBLING, INEPT ACTION," HOLIFIELD SAID.

HIS SUBCOMMITTEE MET TODAY TO FIND OUT WHETHER THERE HAS BEEN PROPER PLANNING AMONG METROPOLITAN WASHINGTON OFFICIALS FOR CLEARANCE OF THE CAPITAL IN THE EVENT OF ENEMY ATTACK.

SILVERS TESTIFIED HIS OFFICE HAS NEVER BEEN INVITED TO ATTEND MEETINGS OF THE CIVIL DEFENSE EVACUATION COMMITTEE, HAS NEVER RECEIVED ANY CORRESPONDENCE FROM IT, AND "I HAVE NO OTHER ALTERNATIVE BUT TO QUESTION WHETHER SUCH A COMMITTEE IN FACT EXISTS."

FONDAHL SAID HE HAD COORDINATED HIS PROGRAM WITH THE DESIGNATED STATE AUTHORITIES IN MARYLAND.

CZ914PED

A113WX

(250) NIGHT LEAD UN-AMERICAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 27 (AP)-PLAYWRIGHT ARTHUR MILLER TODAY WAS GIVEN 10 DAYS IN WHICH TO RESPOND TO QUESTIONS WHICH HE DECLINED TO ANSWER AT A HEARING OF THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES LAST WEEK.

THE COMMITTEE RELEASED THE TEXT OF A LETTER TO MILLER'S ATTORNEY SAYING THE DETERMINATION OF WHETHER TO RECOMMEND A CONTEMPT CITATION FOR MILLER WILL BE "HELD IN ABEYANCE" FOR 10 DAYS.

THE LETTER, BY REP. WALTER (D-PA), COMMITTEE CHAIRMAN, SAID IT IS HOPED THAT DURING THE TIME MILLER "WILL TRANSMIT TO THE COMMITTEE THE NAMES OF THE PERSONS WHO WERE IN ATTENDANCE AT A CERTAIN MEETING OF COMMUNIST WRITERS CONCERNING WHICH MR. MILLER WAS INTERROGATED."

MILLER HAD DECLINED TO NAME THE PERSONS, SAYING HIS CONSCIENCE WOULD NOT PERMIT.

WITH WALTER'S LETTER, THE COMMITTEE ALSO RELEASED THE TEXT OF THE LETTER RECEIVED FROM LLOYD K.GARRISON OF NEW YORK, ONE OF MILLER'S ATTORNEYS.

GARRISON ASKED TO FILE WITH THE COMMITTEE "A MEMORANDUM INDICATING WHEREIN UNDER THE EXISTING PRECEDENTS AND IN THE LIGHT OF MR. MILLER'S TESTIMONY YOUR COMMITTEE MIGHT PROPERLY REFRAIN FROM CITING HIM FOR CONTEMPT."

"THIS IS A MATTER OF UTMOST IMPORTANCE TO THE WHOLE FUTURE CAREER OF OUR CLIENT," GARRISON WROTE.

MILLER HAS AN APPLICATION FOR A PASSPORT PENDING, AND YESTERDAY HE FILED WITH THE STATE DEPARTMENT A REQUESTED AFFIDAVIT ON THE QUESTION WHETHER HE HAD COMMUNIST AFFILIATIONS. THE AFFIDAVIT WAS NOT MADE PUBLIC.

THE COMMITTEE ALSO VOTED TODAY TO START CONTEMPT PROCEEDINGS AGAINST OTTO NATHAN OF NEW YORK, EXECUTOR OF THE ESTATE OF ALBERT EINSTEIN.

NATHAN APPEARED BEFORE THE COMMITTEE ABOUT THREE WEEKS AGO IN AN INQUIRY ON WHETHER AMERICAN PASSPORTS HAVE BEEN MISUSED IN CONNECTION WITH FURTHERING COMMUNIST PURPOSES.

NATHAN REFUSED TO SURRENDER HIS PASSPORT TO THE COMMITTEE IN COMPLIANCE WITH A SUBPOENA, THE COMMITTEE SAID, AND DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ON ALLEGED AFFILIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST GROUPS. HE DID NOT PLEAD THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.

IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK, NATHAN SAID HE HAD OBTAINED HIS PASSPORT AFTER TWO AND A HALF YEARS OF CONTROVERSY AND LITIGATION AND REFUSED TO TURN IT OVER TO THE COMMITTEE.

"IN DOING SO," NATHAN SAID, "I CHALLENGED THE HIGHHANDED ATTITUDE OF THE UN-AMERICAN COMMITTEE IN ATTEMPTING TO SEIZE PASSPORTS WHICH I WAS RELIABLY ADVISED BY COUNSEL IS AN ARROGANT URSURPATION OF POWER.

"SHOULD I BE INDICTED FOR CONTEMPT BECAUSE OF FAILURE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS WHICH WOULD HAVE VIOLATED MY CONSTITUTIONAL FREEDOMS AND BECAUSE OF REFUSAL TO OBEY AN ILLEGAL REQUEST, I SHALL CONSIDER IT AN HONOR AND A DUTY TO VINDICATE MY POSITION IN OUR COURTS AND TO FIGHT THE MATTER THROUGH TO THE BITTER END."

NATHAN ALSO SAID CHAIRMAN WALTER AT A PREVIOUS HEARING HAD MADE "UTTERLY DEFAMATORY AND FALSE STATEMENTS" ABOUT NATHAN, WITHOUT GIVING HIM AN OPPORTUNITY TO ANSWER THE CHARGES.

NATHAN'S STATEMENT ADDED: "I HEREBY MAKE THE PUBLIC REQUEST THAT CONGRESSMAN WALTER REPEAT THOSE DEROGATORY STATEMENTS ABOUT ME OUTSIDE THE HALLS OF CONGRESS TO MAKE IT POSSIBLE FOR ME TO CHALLENGE HIM IN COURT."

SN1128PED

A149WX
SHUBERT (230)

WASHINGTON,JUNE 27 (AP)-THEATER OWNER JACOB J.SHUBERT TODAY DENIED ANY INFRINGEMENT OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS OR CIVIL LIBERTIES IN WITHHOLDING FREE DRAMA CRITIC TICKETS AND REDUCING THEATRICAL ADVERTISING IN THE BOSTON POST.

A SPECIAL HOUSE JUDICIARY SUBCOMMITTEE HEADED BY REP.CHELF (D-KY) HAS BEEN INVESTIGATING ALLEGATIONS THAT THE BOSTON SHUBERT THEATERS INFRINGED FREEDOM OF THE PRESS, VIOLATED ANTITRUST LAWS AND PUT ON SHOWS INFLUENCED BY COMMUNISM OR CONTAINING FILTH.

CHELF SAID NO EVIDENCE OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE OR OBJECTIONABLE PLAYS HAD BEEN PRESENTED AND THAT SUBJECT WOULD BE DROPPED FROM THE HEARING.

SHUBERT'S STATEMENT WAS READ TO THE SUBCOMMITTEE BY MICHAEL J. KAVANAUGH, DIRECTOR OF BOSTON SHUBERT THEATERS. IT SAID POST DRAMA CRITIC ELLIOT NORTON WAS TAKEN OFF THE SHUBERT FREE LIST ON JAN.30, 1956, FOLLOWING "TWO VERY UNFAVORABLE REVIEWS" OF A PLAY CALLED "THE PONDER HEART."

"WE THOUGHT," SHUBERT SAID, "THAT MR.NORTON HAD GONE OUT OF HIS WAY TO 'POUR IT ON' IN HIS TREATMENT OF THAT PLAY."

THE STATEMENT SAID NORTON WAS NOT DROPPED FROM THE FREE LIST MERELY ON THE BASIS OF THOSE TWO REVIEWS BUT IN "THE CULMINATION OF A LONG COURSE OF NEGATIVE CRITICISM WHICH SEEMED TO US TO BORDER AT TIMES ON THE UNPROFESSIONAL."

SHUBERT ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT NORTON "WAS IN NO SENSE BARRED FROM THE THEATERS--ALTHOUGH THE POST TRIED TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION IN ITS NEWS AND EDITORIAL COLUMNS..."

SHUBERT SAID NORTON IS AGAIN ON THE FREE LIST AND THAT WHILE OFF IT RECEIVED PASSES FROM PRESS AGENTS OF SHOWS THEN IN THE THEATERS.

SHUBERT SAID THE ADVERTISING CUTS WERE "BASED ON BUSINESS REASONS HAVING NOTHING TO DO WITH ANY POST CRITICISMS."

IN BOSTON, JOSEPH MCMANUS, EDITOR-IN-CHIEF OF THE POST, SAID THE NEWSPAPER WILL HAVE NO COMMENT ON THE SHUBERT STATEMENT.

LT1153PEDNM

A66 (210)

NEW YORK, JUNE 27 (AP)-CZECHOSLOVAKIA'S EDUCATION MINISTER FRANTISEK KAHUDA HAS SPELLED OUT MEASURES REBUFFING STUDENT DEMANDS FOR ACADEMIC AND POLITICAL FREEDOM, A NEW YORK TIMES DISPATCH FROM PRAGUE SAID TODAY.

KAHUDA ANNOUNCED THAT "CLASS SELECTION" FAVORING CHILDREN OF WORKERS FOR ADMISSION TO UNIVERSITIES WOULD BE RESTORED AND TEACHERS NOT ONLY WOULD BE EXPECTED TO TEACH MARXISM-LENINISM BUT TO "WIN OVER" THE STUDENTS, TIMES CORRESPONDENT SYDNEY GRUSON REPORTED.

GRUSON'S ACCOUNT CONTINUED:

KAHUDA'S ANNOUNCEMENT IN THE LITERARY MAGAZINE LITERARNY NOVINI WAS THE FIRST OFFICIAL RECOGNITION OF STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS AND RESOLUTIONS DEMANDING AN END OF SUBSERVIENCE TO THE SOVIET UNION AND OF THE TEACHING OF MARXISM-LENINISM.

THE STUDENTS ALSO ASKED AN INDEPENDENT PRESS, FREEDOM FOR NON-COMMUNIST POLITICAL PARTIES TO OPERATE AND A HALT TO JAMMING OF WESTERN BROADCASTS.

"CLASS SELECTION" WAS IMPOSED ON CZECHOSLOVAK UNIVERSITIES WHEN THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER IN 1948. IT LATER WAS RELAXED TO LET IN

CHILDREN OF THE "PRE-1948 BOURGEOISIE AND INTELLIGENTSIA." KAHUDA BLAMED THE LATTER FOR REVIVAL OF REACTIONARY IDEAS HE SAID THE STUDENT DEMANDS REPRESENTED.

THE EDUCATION MINISTER MADE ONE CONCESSION TO THE STUDENTS. THEIR HOURS OF COMPULSORY LECTURES WERE REDUCED FROM 36 A WEEK TO 32 DURING THE FIRST THREE YEARS AND 28 FOR ADVANCED CLASSES.

A136

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 27 (AP)-THE U.N. REPORTED DR. CECIL E. EDDY, AUSTRALIAN CHAIRMAN OF THE U.N. SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE ON THE EFFECTS OF ATOMIC RADIATION, DIED IN MELBOURNE, AUSTRALIA, TODAY AFTER A HEART ATTACK. HE WAS 56.

SN1112PED

A75

NEW YORK, JUNE 27 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS, LEFT TODAY BY PLANE FOR A MONTH'S TOUR OF COUNTRIES WITHIN THE SOVIET ORBIT.

HE WILL VISIT MOSCOW AND YUGOSLAVIA, AND IT IS LIKELY HE WILL CONFER WITH RUSSIAN LEADERS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND NICOLAI BULGANIN AS WELL AS WITH MARSHALL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA.

OTHER COUNTRIES ON HAMMARSKJOLD'S ITINERARY INCLUDE POLAND AND CZECHOSLOVAKIA. HAMMARSKJOLD SAID HIS TRIP CONTINUED HIS POLICY OF MAKING DIRECT CONTACTS WITH UN MEMBER GOVERNMENTS.

JJ736PED

END JUNE 27, 1956

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BEGIN JUNE 28, 1956

30.24-7331

A99

THIRD NIGHT LEAD POLISH STRIKE (300-UP)

BY REINHOLD ENSZ

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-RED POLAND'S TANKS AND TROOPS CRUSHED A SIX-HOUR WORKERS' REBELLION FOR BREAD AND A BETTER LIFE TODAY. A NUMBER WERE KILLED.

THE GENERAL STRIKE AND REVOLT WAS AT POZNAN, AN IMPORTANT POLISH INDUSTRIAL CITY.

COMMUNIST HEADQUARTERS AND GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS WERE ATTACKED.

A DANISH BUSINESSMAN RETURNING FROM POZNAN TOLD A COPENHAGEN NEWSPAPER POLISH TROOPS KILLED "SCORES OF PERSONS."

THERE WERE NO OFFICIAL CASUALTY FIGURES.

1956

THE WORKERS CHOSE A TIME TO STRIKE WHEN MANY VISITORS FROM THE WEST COULD CLEARLY HEAR THEIR CRIES FOR MORE FOOD.

MANY WESTERNERS ARE IN POZNAN FOR THE ANNUAL INDUSTRIAL FAIR AND THE BLOODY REVOLT UNFOLDED BEFORE THEIR EYES. THEY WERE TREATED COURTEOUSLY BY THE STRIKERS.

THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT SAID LATE TONIGHT THE REBELLION HAD BEEN OVERCOME AND THE GUILTY WOULD BE PUNISHED SEVERELY.

THE WARSAW RADIO CALLED IT "A WELL-ORGANIZED REVOLT" FOMENTED BY ENEMIES OF THE COUNTRY. IT CALLED FOR A PATRIOTIC MOBILIZATION AGAINST FUTURE ATTEMPTS.

THE STRIKE QUICKLY PARALYZED THE CITY. BARRICADES STOPPED TRAFFIC. SHOPS WERE CLOSED. THOUSANDS GATHERED IN CITY SQUARES SHOUTING "BREAD, BREAD."

CHANTING WORKERS MASSED TO MARCH ON THE FAIR GROUNDS IN LONG COLUMNS OF MEN 12 TO 20 ABREAST.

THERE MOST WERE TURNED BACK BY POLICE ARMED WITH MACHINE PISTOLS. A FEW MANAGED TO BREAK THROUGH AND ENTER THE FAIR GROUNDS.

POLISH ARMY TANKS AND ARMORED CARS POURED OUT. ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS WERE MOVED INTO POSITION AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS.

THEN THE WORKERS BEGAN TO RIOT. THEY ATTACKED GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS AND COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS. THEY OVERTURNED AUTOS AND STREETCARS IN ROOSEVELT STREET. SCREAMING PEOPLE WERE DESCRIBED AS RUNNING INTO THEIR HOUSES AS ARMY GUNS OPENED UP.

REPORTS OF THE MARCHING, CHANTING MASSES CARRYING ANTI-COMMUNIST SLOGANS WERE BROUGHT OUT BY WEST GERMAN BUSINESS MEN WHO CAME BACK TONIGHT FROM THE FAIR. ALL TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION BETWEEN WEST BERLIN AND POZNAN WAS INTERRUPTED EARLY IN THE DAY.

A DANISH BUSINESSMAN SAID IN COPENHAGEN ON HIS ARRIVAL FROM POZNAN HE SAW TROOPS SHOOT AT LEAST 5 DEAD IN ONE SQUARE. OTHER EYE-WITNESSES TOLD HIM AT LEAST 50 PERSONS WERE KILLED AT ONE PLACE.

THE DANE SAID HE WAS TOLD BY A POLE THAT SIMILAR REVOLTS HAD BEEN PLANNED IN WARSAW. KRAKOW AND LODZ.

WARSAW RADIO CONFIRMED THAT WORKERS HAD BEEN KILLED BY THE RED GOVERNMENT'S TANKS AND GUNS. IT DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBER. IT CALLED THE DEMONSTRATORS A STREET MOB. IT SAID PREMIER JOSEPH CYRANKIEWICZ AND OTHER GOVERNMENT AND PARTY LEADERS HAD HURRIED TO THE CITY.

POZNAN

SEFTON DELMER, CHIEF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS, REPORTED IN A DISPATCH FROM WARSAW THAT AIRCRAFT ATTEMPTING TO GO TO ~~WARSAW~~ WERE SENT BACK. AMONG THEM WAS A PLANE WITH BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ANDREW NOBLE, WHO WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE FAIR.

DELMER SAID HUNDREDS OF FOREIGN BUSINESS MEN IN POZNAN FOR THE FAIR MUST HAVE SEEN THE RIOTING.

HE SAID REPORTS REACHING WARSAW SAID THE POLISH TROOPS FIRED INTO THE CROWD IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY. DELMER CALLED THE CLASH THE MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAK SINCE POLAND CAME UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.

DELMER WROTE THAT HE COULD NOT TELEPHONE TO POZNAN AND IT APPEARED THE AREA WAS BEING CORDONED OFF. WARSAW WAS CLAM.

THERE, DELMER SAID HE HAD REPORTS THAT THE CROWD GATHERED AT 8 A.M. OUTSIDE A POZNAN FACTORY, PROTESTING WORK CONDITIONS. THEY CARRIED SIGNS SAYING "WE WANT BREAD." AS THEY MARCHED TO COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, THEIR LINES SWELLED. THE VIOLENCE SOARED. ABOUT NOON THEY ATTACKED POLICE HEADQUARTERS. THE FIRST SHOTS WERE FIRED.

THEN THE TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT AND AT 2 P.M. THE TANKS RUMBLED OUT TO CLEAR THE STREETS, HE SAID.

1956

RADIO WARSAW CHARGED THT THE ENEMIES OF THE REPUBLIC DELIBERATELY CHOSE THE TRADE FAIR TIME "TO EXPLOIT THE ECONOMIC DIFFICULTIES AND GRIEVANCES IN CERTAIN WORK ESTABLISHMENTS."

IT CALLED THE RIOTERS "A STREET MOB INCITED BY THE IMPERIALISTS AND THE REACTIONARY UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT."

THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT SAID "THE FULL SEVEREITY OF THE VOLISH LAW WILL BE BROUGHT TO BEAR ON THE GUILTY ONES."

IT WAS THE BIGGEST ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION IN THE SOVIET WORLD SINCE THE EAST GERMAN UPRISING OF JUNE 17, 1953, WHEN 200,000 WORKERS REVOLTED. A SOVIET TANK DIVISION PUT DOWN THAT UPRISING.

THE POZNAN TRADE FAIR THIS YEAR BEGAN ON THE THIRD ANNIVERSARY OF THE EAST GERMAN REVOLT.

THERE WERE NO INDICATIONS THAT THE UPRISING HAD SPREAD TO OTHER POLISH CITIES. HOW MANY DIED IN THE POZNAN RIOT WAS NOT ANNOUNCED.

A WEST BERLIN BUSINESSMAN BACK FROM THE FAIR SAID WESTERN VISITORS HAD STIRRED RESENTMENT WITH THEIR GOOD CLOTHES AND SHINY CARS, DEMONSTRATING A BETTER LIFE IN THE WEST.

AS AN EXAMPLE OF HOW PRICES HAVE SOARED IN POLAND, THE GERMAN SAID A WORKER THERE HAD TO PAY A FULL MONTH'S WAGE FOR A PAIR OF SHOES.

THIS INFORMANT SAID THE WORKERS DELIBERATELY CHOSE TO STAGE THEIR UPRISING AT FAIR TIME IN THE HOPE WESTERN VISITORS WOULD CARRY REPORTS OF THE STRIKE TO THE WESTERN WORLD.

THE WARSAW RADIO ACKNOWLEDGED THAT "CERTAIN PUBLIC BUILDINGS" HAD BEEN ATTACKED BUT SAID "THE AUTHORITIES HAVE NOW MASTERED THE SITUATION AND RESTORED ORDER IN THE TOWN."

IT CALLED FOR "THE GREATEST VIGILANCE BY THE WORKERS....A MOBILIZATION OF ALL PATRIOTIC FORCES AGAINST ANY ATTEMPTS AGAINST THE STATE BY THE ENEMIES OF POLAND."

THE RADIO CHARGED THE REVOLT WAS "ORGANIZED BY THE ENEMIES OF OUR FATHERLAND AT A MOMENT IN WHICH THE PARTY AND THE GOVERNMENT ARE TRYING WITH ALL THEIR POWER TO IMPROVE THE LOT OF THE POPULATION AND DEMOCRATIZE THE COUNTRY."

WORKERS IN A POZNAN LOCOMOTIVE FACTORY KNOWN AS THE STALIN WORKS WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE PLANNED AND LED THE STRIKE.

RETURNING WEST GERMANS SAID THE WORKERS STREAMED THROUGH POZNAN'S STREETS SHOUTING IN GERMAN AND FRENCH TO VISITING FOREIGNERS SUCH REMARKS AS: "TELL THE OUTSIDE WORLD WHAT YOU HAVE SEEN. WE WANT THINGS TO BECOME BETTER AND WE WANT THE SOVIETS TO DISAPPEAR."

ONE GROUP CARRIED A BANNER SAYING: "WE ARE STRIKING. THIS IS OUR REVOLUTION. TELL THE OUTSIDE WORLD WE ARE STRIKING SO THAT IT FINALLY KNOWS HOW THINGS ARE WITH US."

A TRAVELER SAID THE WORKERS HAD HOPED THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGNERS WOULD DETER BLOODY ACTION BY POLICE AND TROOPS.

THE BERLIN TRAVELERS FROM POZNAN SAID THEY THOUGHT THE STRIKE ERUPTED BECAUSE THE POLISH COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT FAILED TO MAKE GOOD

ON PROMISES TO IMPROVE LIVING CONDITIONS.
COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS EDWARD OCHAB IN A SPEECH LAST APRIL 7 PLEDGED THE GOVERNMENT WOULD RAISE WAGES AND PENSIONS OF NEARLY 8 MILLION POLES TO LIFT LIVING STANDARDS.
WARSAW RADIO SAID TONIGHT "THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PARTY ARE CONVINCED THAT ANY FURTHER ATTEMPTS PROVOKING UNREST AND ATTACKS AGAINST AUTHORITIES WILL RECEIVE THE ADEQUATE ANSWER OF WORKERS AND OF ALL CITIZENS WHO HAVE THE WELFARE OF THEIR HOME COUNTRY AT HEART."
THE COMMUNIST BROADCAST ACKNOWLEDGED THERE WAS SERIOUS UNREST AND CHARGED "THE ENEMY DID NOT CHOOSE POZNAN BY ACCIDENT FOR HIS PROVOCATIONS."
"THE 25TH INTERNATIONAL FAIR IS BEING HELD THERE AT PRESENT. THE AIM WAS TO CAST A DARK SHADOW ON THE GOOD NAME OF THE POLISH PEOPLES REPUBLIC."
POZNAN, AN INDUSTRIAL CITY OF ABOUT 300,000 POPULATION, HAS HAD AN INTERNATIONAL FAIR SINCE 1922. IT WAS THE GERMAN CITY OF ~~POSEN BEFORE~~ POSEN BEFORE WORLD WAR I AND WAS TAKEN OVER AGAIN BY HITLER'S GERMANY WORLD WAR II. IT IS 175 MILES WEST OF WARSAW, 155 MILES EAST OF BERLIN.

1956

A68
WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN BROUGHT OUT THE FIRST STORIES OF THE UPRISING. BACK FROM THE FAIR, THEY SAID THE WORKERS WERE STRIKING FOR BREAD, POTATOES AND FATS AND HAD SET UP ROADBLOCKS AT STRATEGIC INTERSECTIONS IN THEIR FIRST MOVE.
RED FLAGS AND COMMUNIST SLOGANS WERE TORN DOWN, ONE REPORT SAID. ONLY AUTOMOBILES CARRYING FOREIGNERS WERE ALLOWED PAST THE ROADBLOCKS, ANOTHER SAID.
THE INDEPENDENT TELEGRAF, A WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER, SAID THAT BY MIDMORNING THOUSANDS OF RESIDENTS HAD MARCHED ON THE SQUARE AT POZNAN CASTLE AND IN OTHER SQUARES, CHANTING IN UNISON "BREAD, BREAD."
ONLY A FEW FOOD STORES WERE PERMITTED TO REMAIN OPEN IN THE CITY.
THE WEST GERMAN TRAVELERS SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE STRIKE APPEARED TO BE WELL ORGANIZED IN POZNAN IT HAD APPARENTLY NOT SPREAD TO OTHER PARTS OF POLAND.
THE DE-STALINIZATION PROGRAM IN POLAND WAS FOLLOWED BY STUDENT FERMENT IN THAT COUNTRY, AS WELL AS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. BUT THE GENERAL STRIKE WAS POLAND'S FIRST MASS DEFIANCE OF RED AUTHORITY.
RIOTING CZECH WORKERS ALSO STIRRED IN JUNE, 1953, IN THE WAKE OF CURRENCY REVALUATION. AT PILSEN THEY STORMED THE TOWN HALL AND HOISTED THE AMERICAN FLAG. MINOR DISORDERS SPREAD THROUGH THE COUNTRY BUT WERE SUPPRESSED.
DEMONSTRATIONS IN SOVIET GEORGIA AGAINST MOSCOW'S DOWNGRADING OF STALIN -- A NATIVE OF GEORGIA -- CAUSED RIOTS IN WHICH SOVIET TROOPS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE KILLED 100.
THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAD TO CONTEND WITH A MAJOR UPRISING IN JULY 1953 IN THEIR COLLECTION OF SLAVE LABOR CAMPS AT VORKUTA. TROOPS MOVED IN TO QUELL A WORKERS' STRIKE AND THERE WERE REPORTS OF NUMEROUS CASUALTIES.
NEWS OF THE POZNAN UPRISING BROKE JUST BEFORE THE ARRIVAL IN WARSAW OF DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL, ON THE FIRST STOP OF HIS TOUR OF THE SOVIET BLOC.

A69
POZNAN IS A MAJOR RAIL JUNCTION ON THE WARTA RIVER.
ITS FACTORIES MAKE FARM MACHINERY, PRECISION EQUIPMENT, AUTOMOBILES, AIRCRAFT, AND IRON, COPPER, SILVER AND GOLD ARTICLES. IT IS ALSO A TRADE CENTER FOR LUMBER AND FARM PRODUCTS.
IT IS THE BIRTHPLACE OF THE LATE GERMAN FIELD MARSHAL VON HINDENBURG.
ONE OF THE OLDEST SLAV TOWNS, IT WAS DEVELOPED BEFORE THE COMING OF CHRISTIANITY TO POLAND. ITS CHURCHES AND MUSEUMS ARE FILLED WITH RICH ART TREASURES.
POZNAN WAS ONE OF THE FARTHEST TARGETS OF BRITISH-BASED BOMBERS IN WORLD WAR II AND ITS 18TH-CENTURY CATHEDRAL WAS LARGELY DESTROYED.
THERE HAVE BEEN A SPOTTY NUMBER OF SMALL OUTBREAKS IN DEFIANCE OF THE GOVERNMENT. IN OCTOBER 1951, ATTACKS ON RUSSIAN TRAINS IN POLAND FORCED THE SOVIET RAILROADERS TO SHIFT EAST GERMAN EXPORTS AND GUERRILLA WARFARE CONTINUED THROUGH 1952 AND 1953.
A POLISH UNDERGROUND GROUP DYNAMITED THE NEISSE RIVER BRIDGE JUNE 20, 1953. BY JULY SOVIET TANKS WERE PATROLLING SUPPLY LINES TO CURB UNREST AND SABOTAGE SO WIDELY REPORTED THAT THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAD TO DENY IT HAD INVOKED MARTIAL LW TO QUELL AN ATTEMPTED REBELLION.
ONE SOVIET SUPPLY TRAIN HAD BEEN BLOWN UP NEAR POSEN, IT WAS REPORTED.
LATE IN JULY, 1953, SOVIET TANKS BEAT BACK A POLISH PARTISAN THRUST AND 78 PARTISANS WERE EXECUTED.
EARLY THIS YEAR SO CALLED "BANDIT AND TERROR GANGS" WERE BLAMED IN THE KILLING OF 20 COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.
SF850PED

1956

A96
(800)
EDITOR'S NOTE:
THE FOLLOWING ACCOUNT OF THE POLISH WORKERS REVOLT IN POZNAN IS BY THE CHIEF FOREIGN CORRESPONDENT OF THE LONDON DAILY EXPRESS
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BY SEFTON DELMER
WARSAW, POLAND, JUNE 28 (AP)-TROOPS OF THE POLISH ARMY FIRED INTO A CROWD OF DEMONSTRATORS IN THE CENTER OF POZNAN THIS MORNING.
REPORTS REACHING HERE DID NOT SAY HOW MANY PERSONS WERE KILLED OR INJURED OR THE REASON FOR THE RIOTING.
THE CLASH SOUNDS LIKE THE MOST SERIOUS OUTBREAK SINCE POLAND CAME UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
THE DISORDER MUST HAVE BEEN WATCHED BY HUNDREDS OF FOREIGN BUSINESSMEN FROM ALL OVER THE WORLD, NOW IN POZNAN FOR AN INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR.
ARMORED CARS AND TANKS ARE PATROLLING THE CITY RIGHT NOW.
THE ATMOSPHERE IN POZNAN IS REMINISCENT OF THAT IN EAST BERLIN JUNE 17, 1953, I AM TOLD. (THAT IS THE DATE OF THE UPRISING OF 200,000 EAST BERLIN WORKERS, PUT DOWN BY RUSSIAN TANKS.)
THE DISTURBANCES TOOK PLACE IN THE CENTER OF POZNAN, SAY REPORTS REACHING HERE. TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT AND FIRED ON THE CROWD.
NOTHING IS KNOWN IN WARSAW YET AS TO HOW MANY PERSONS WERE INJURED OR EVEN IF THERE HAVE BEEN ANY KILLED.
AIRCRAFT DUE TO GO FROM WARSAW TO POZNAN DURING THE COURSE OF THE DAY WERE SIGNALLED BACK TO WARSAW.
I AM UNABLE TO SAY AS YET WHETHER IT IS POSSIBLE TO REACH POZNAN.
BRITISH AMBASSADOR SIR ANDREW NOBLE WAS IN ONE OF THE PLANES THAT WAS TURNED BACK. HE WAS ON HIS WAY TO THE FAIR ON BEHALF OF BRITISH EXHIBITORS.
THE REASONS THAT PROMPTED THIS OUTBREAK, FIRST IN THE POSTWAR HISTORY OF POLAND, ARE NOT KNOWN.
IT IS CLEAR, HOWEVER, THE OUTBREAK IS THE RESULT OF CONFLICT FOLLOWING THE NEW POLICY OF "THAW"--A LIFTING OF FORMER POLICE

OPPRESSION.
IT IS BELIEVED THE TROUBLE MAY HAVE STARTED FROM DISCONTENTED WORKERS AND OTHERS WHO ARE DISSATISFIED WITH ECONOMIC CONDITIONS. BUT NOTHING FURTHER IS KNOWN YET.
SO FAR I HAVE BEEN UNABLE TO GET THROUGH ON THE TELEPHONE TO POZNAN THIS EVENING.
IT LOOKS AS THOUGH A CORDON IS BEING PUT AROUND THAT WESTERN PROVINCIAL CITY OF POLAND.
HERE IN WARSAW FOR THE TIME BEING ALL IS CALM AND PEACEFUL.
THE PUBLIC HAS NOT YET RECEIVED NEWS OF THE RIOTS AND SHOOTING.
NOTHING IN THE REPORTS GETTING THROUGH TO WARSAW INDICATES WHO OR WHAT IS BEHIND THE POZNAN OUTBREAK.
WHAT DOES SEEM CERTAIN IS THAT THIS TROUBLE IN POZNAN, AT A MOMENT WHEN THE GOVERNMENT WANTED THE CITY TO BE ON ITS BEST BEHAVIOR, FOLLOWING CLOSELY AS IT DOES RECENT STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN PRAGUE, IS GOING TO MAKE MOSCOW THINK AGAIN ABOUT ITS NEW POLICY OF "THAW."
THAT IS THE NAME GIVEN TO THE LETUP IN RIGID STALINIST POLICE TERROR IN FAVOR OF A MORE LIBERAL REGIME.
WILL SOVIET COMMUNIST CHIEF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV CARRY ON WITH THE THAW AND ARGUE THAT THIS POZNAN TROUBLE IS ONE OF THE RISKS HE IS PREPARED TO TAKE IN RETURN FOR THE PSYCHOLOGICAL AND POLITICAL BOOST HE HOPES TO GET BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD FROM HIS NEW POLICY?
OR WILL HE NOW YIELD TO THE OPPONENTS OF THAW? POWERFUL AMONG THEM, I UNDERSTAND, IS POLISH COMMUNIST BOSS EDWARD OCHAB.
THE RESULTS OF THAW WERE NOTICEABLE FROM THE VERY FIRST MOMENT I GOT INTO AN AIRPLANE TO FLY TO WARSAW.

I FOUND THE PLANE FULL OF POLES WITH CANADIAN, UNITED KINGDOM, U.S. AND FRENCH PASSPORTS.

A97
THEY WERE EMIGRES PAYING VISITS TO THE OLD COUNTRY FROM WHICH THEY HAD FLED IN THE EARLY DAYS OF TERROR.
NO THEY WERE GOING HOME TO VISIT THEIR RELATIVES WHO STAYED BEHIND.
THEY WERE SMILING, HAPPY PEOPLE LOOKING FORWARD TO SEEING THE OLD COUNTRY.
THIS WAS A GREAT PLUS IN FAVOR OF KHRUSHCHEV, FOR IT IS A MAJOR OBJECTIVE OF HIS POLICY TO WIN FRIENDSHIP OF POLES ABROAD.
THE DRIVER OF THE CAR THAT BROUGHT ME TO MY HOTEL WAS AN EXAMPLE OF THAW IN ANOTHER SENSE.
HE POINTED SOLEMNLY TO THE NAME OF THE STREET WE WERE DRIVING ALONG.
"STALIN AVENUE," THE SIGN SAID.
"WHAT, NOT CHANGED YET?" I ASKED. 1956
THE DRIVER ROARED WITH LAUGHTER.
"CRAZY AND WONDERFUL, ALL IF IT, ISN'T IT?" HE CHUCKLED.
BUT THE MOST FASCINATING FEATURE IS THAT NEW OPPOSITION HAS APPEARED ON THE SCENE, NOT UNDERGROUND BUT ABOVE GROUND AND IN PUBLIC.
IT IS COMING FORWARD PUBLICLY, CRITICIZING THE GOVERNMENT, COMPLAINING OF THE LAMENTABLE ECONOMIC SITUATION AND VOICING MANY OTHER POLITICAL AND PHILOSOPHICAL GRUMBLES.
ALWAYS THE CRITICS SAY THEY ARE GOOD MARXIST-LENINISTS-BETTER MARXIST-LENINISTS IN FACT THAN THE ADMINISTRATION THEY CRITICIZE.
A WONDERFUL COVER, THIS, FOR MEN WHO IN ALL PROBABILITY ARE REALLY JUST TRUE POLES.
THE NEWSPAPER NOVA KULTURA (NEW CULTURE) APPEARS TO BE THE PARTICULAR MOUTHPIECE OF THIS OPPOSITION AMONG COMMUNIST PARTY INTELLECTALS.
AND OF COURSE THERE IS PLENTY FOR THEM TO CRITICIZE.
AS I DROVE THROUGH SHABBY STREETS AND LOOKED AT LISTLESS PEOPLES GAZING AT SHOP WINDOWS FILLED WITH GOODS THEIR POCKETS WILL NOT ALLOW THEM TO BUY, I COULD UNDERSTAND HOW TRICKY AND HOW RISKY INDEED THIS POLICY OF THAW MAY APPEAR TO SEEM TO LESS ELASTIC HIGHUPS IN THE REGIME.
EFFORTS HAVE OF COURSE BEEN MADE TO APPEASE DISCONTENT INCREASINGLY VOICED NOW UNDER THE NEW "FREEDOM."
A 15 PER CENT BOOST IN MINERS' WAGES, BACKDATED BY SIX MONTHS, HAS JUST BEEN PROCLAIMED BY STRONGMAN OCHAB IN THE HOPES OF STIMULATING COAL PRODUCTION WHICH HAS BEEN SLUMPING UNDER THE MINER'S APATHY.
WHAT OF THE ARMY?
WELL, IT SEEMS ALMOST CERTAIN THAT BODY, CONTAINING SO MANY NATIONAL SERVICEMEN, MUST BE AFFECTED BY THE SPIRIT GENERALLY OBTAINING IN THE COUNTRY.
BUT THE ARMY IS A SETUP ON ITS OWN.
FOR ALL OFFICERS FROM THE RANK OF LIEUTENANT COLONEL UPWARDS ARE SOVIET RUSSIANS.
THAT IS WHY PRESUMABLY IT IS THEY WHO WERE CALLED UPON TO DO THE SHOOTING IN POZNAN TODAYM

A98 1956
THE TROUBLE STARTED AT 8 O'CLOCK THIS MORNING.
WORKERS AT ONE OF THE POZNAN FACTORIES ASSEMBLED OUTSIDE THE GATES, DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THEIR CONDITIONS OF WORK.
THEY DECIDED TO MARCH TO PARTY HEADQUARTERS IN THE CENTER OF TOWN.
AS THE TROOP OF WORKERS MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS IT GREW AND GREW.
WHEN THEY GOT TO PARTY HEADQUARTERS THEY WERE SO ANGRY THEY TRIED TO STORM THE PLACE.
MORE AND MORE PEOPLE SWELLED THE CROWD.
THEY STARTED OVERTURNING STREET CARS.
THEY ATTACKED A JAIL AND TRIED TO SET IT ON FIRE, NO DOUBT WITH THE IDEA OF RELEASING PRISONERS INSIDE.
THE MOB GOT MORE AND MORE VIOLENT AND OUT OF HAND.
POLICE WERE TAKEN BY SURPRISE. IN ADDITION TO THAT, THEY WERE OUTNUMBERED.
THEY DID NOT AT FIRST REACT WITH ANY DECISIVENESS.
MAYBE SOME OF THEM SYMPATHIZED WITH THE CROWD WHO, TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR NATIONALIST FERVOR, WERE NOW PULLING DOWN RUSSIAN FLAGS.
NOT UNTIL THE CROWD AROUND NOON ATTACKED POLICE HEADQUARTERS WERE THE FIRST SHOTS FIRED.
THEN THE TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT.
AND AT 2 O'CLOCK THIS ~~MORNING~~ afternoon TANKS WERE SENT TO CLEAR THE STREETS.
IT IS UNDERSTOOD THE GOVERNMENT IS PRROPOSING TO PUT OUT A COMMUNIQUE SOME TIME THIS EVENING DEALING WITH THE SITUATION IN POZNAN.

I HAVE JUST SPOKEN TO A BRITISH BUSINESSMAN, BACK FROM POZNAN, KENNETH TREHERNE OF THE DOMINIONS EXPORT CO., LONDON.
FROM WHAT HE SAYS IT LOOKS AS THOUGH THE WHOLE AFFAIR MAY HAVE BEE WELL ORGANIZED--EXPLOITING THE PRESENCE OF FOREIGNERS TO DEMONSTRATE MORE EFFECTIVELY AGAINST THE REGIME.
"I WAS LUCKY TO GET OUT," HE SAID, WHEN I SPOKE TO HIM IN THE LOBBY OF MY WARSAW HOTEL THIS EVENING.

"THE RAILWAYS WERE CUT, TELEPHONES WERE OUT AND SO WERE CABLES.
"I ONLY GOT ON THE PLANE BY CARRYING MY OWN BAG TO THE BUS, WHICH COLLECTED US FOR A SPECIAL PLANE SENT IN TO COLLECT DUTCH AIRWAYS PASSENGERS."
HE TOLD ME HOW THE CROWD MARCHED THROUGH THE STREETS OF THE CITY WITH BANNERS.
"I DON'T KNOW WHAT WAS ON THE BANNERS BECAUSE I DON'T SPEAK POLISH MYSELF," HE SAID, "BUT A FRIEND OF MINE WHO SPEAKS CZECH AND HAS SOME KNOWLEDGE OF POLISH SAYS THEY READ 'WE WANT BREAD.'"
THE CROWDS WERE ALSO CHANTING POLISH NATIONALIST SLOGANS AS WELL AS SLOGANS DEMANDING MORE FOOD AND MORE MONEY.
THE DEMONSTRATION STARTED FROM THE STEELWORKS AND AS SOON AS THE STEELWORKERS BEGAN MARCHING, TRAMS AND BUSES STOPPED, TREHERNE SAID.
"CONDUCTORS AND DRIVERS GOT DOWN OUT OF THEIR VEHICLES AND TOGETHER WITH THEIR PASSENGERS THEY JOINED THE MOB MARCHING THROUGH THE CITY," HE SAID.
SHOPKEEPERS PULLED DOWN THEIR SHUTTERS AND IN NO TIME POZNAN WAS A TOWN IN SIEGE.
A BRITISH WOMAN IN A MOTORCAR HAD A NARROW ESCAPE, SAID TREHERNE.
"SHE WOULD NOT GIVE ME HER NAME. THE CROWD STOPPED BY HER CAR AND WANTED TO UPSET IT BUT WHEN THE DRIVER SAID SHE WAS A BRITISH VISITOR TO THE FAIR THEY IMMEDIATELY MADE WAY.
"ALL AROUND ME THE CROWD SEEMED GOODHUMORED ALTHOUGH THERE WAS NOISE OF SHOOTING IN THE DISTANCE--MACHINEGUN FIRE AND ODD RIFLE SHOTS. THEY SEEMED A FRIENDLY, JOCULAR LOTS OF CHAPS."
BUT THEN TREHERNE MADE HIS WAY TO THE BUS FOR HIS PLANE. AND WHEN THE AIRCRAFT TOOK HIM UP OVER THE CITY HE SAW WHAT WAS HAPPENING.
"I COULD SEE A BUILDING BURNING," HE SAID. "MAYBE IT WAS JUST SMOKE FROM A FACTORY. BUT FAR MORE LIKELY, THIS WAS THE JAIL SET ON FIRE BY RIOTERS DURING THE COURSE OF THE MORNING."
IT WAS QUITE CLEAR FROM TREHERNE AND OTHER BRITISH TRAVELERS AND OTHER NEWS WE ARE GETTING FROM POZNAN THAT THIS IS REALLY A BIG AFFAIR.
THE "NEW LOOK" OF KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN CHALLENGED IN POZNAN IN A MOST DECISIVE FASHION IN THE PRESENCE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE WHOLE WESTERN WORLD.
SF846PED

A104
POLISH SEPARATE (200)
BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-A WEST BERLIN BUSINESSMAN RETURNED HERE TODAY FROM REVOLT-TORN POZNAN, POLAND, AND REPORTED HEARING DEMONSTRATING WORKERS SHOUT IN GERMAN: "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS."
1956
THIS IS THE STORY HE TOLD REPORTERS:
THE GENERAL STRIKE BEGAN IN THE EARLY MORNING HOURS.
STREETCARS IN THE CENTER OF THE CITY CAME TO A STANDSTILL.
EMPTY STREETCARS THEN BEGAN LINING UP ON THE MAIN STREET LEADING TO THE RAILWAY STATION.
MASSES OF TRUCKS LINED UP IN THE STREETS AND WERE LEFT BY THEIR DRIVERS, WHO JOINED THE MARCHING WORKERS.
THEY MARCHED DOWN SIDEWALKS TO THE FAIR GROUNDS WHERE POLICE GUARDS WITH MACHINE PISTOLS WERE POSTED.
POLICE HAD ORDERS TO PROTCT CARS BE ..

POLICE HAD ORDERS TO PROTECT CARS BELONGING TO FOREIGN VISITORS TO THE FAIR.
THEY WATCHED POZNAN CROWDS DEBATING ON STREETS WITHOUT INTERFERING WITH THEM.
AT THE MAIN RAILWAY STATION ENGINEERS STOPPED TRAINS.
THE ENGINEERS ALL BLEW THE WHISTLES OF THEIR LOCOMOTIVES AND WHILE THIS WAS GOING ON WORKERS CLIMBED UP IN FLAGPOLES AT THE FAIRGROUNDS AND TORE DOWN BANNERS.
POLISH MILITARY UNITS, WHICH HAD BEEN MARCHING TO VISIT THE FAIR, MINGLED WITH THE DEMONSTRATORS.
WORKERS LEFT THEIR FACTORIES EMPTY AND SHOPS WERE CLOSED.
MASSES OF DEMONSTRATORS CARRIED BANNERS WITH THE SLOGAN "BREAD" WRITTEN IN POLISH.
SOME WORKERS YELLED IN GERMAN "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS" AND SOME CALLED FOR A GENERAL STRIKE.
THE BUSINESSMAN, WHO DECLINED BE IDENTIFIED BY NAME SAID HE LEFT THE CITY BEFORE THE SHOOTING BEGAN. HE CAME BACK HERE BY TRAIN.
SF856PED

A28
NIGHT LEAD COMMONWEALTH (570)
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON
LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-BRITAIN TONIGHT WAS REPORTED SEEKING A TRIPLE ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND GREECE AS A BASIS FOR SETTLING THE DISPUTE OVER CYPRUS.
DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS SAID THE PROPOSED ALLIANCE WOULD UNDERWRITE NEW BRITISH PLANS FOR GIVING THE REBELLIOUS ISLANDERS EARLY SELF-RULE AND THE RIGHT 10 YEARS LATER TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE OR CONTINUED MEMBERSHIP IN THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH.
PRIME MINISTER EDEN, IT WAS REPORTED, INTENDS TO DISCLOSE THE BROAD OUTLINES OF THE SCHEME TOMORROW AT A SECRET SESSION WITH EIGHT OTHER PRIME MINISTERS OF THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH WHO ARE IN CONFERENCE HERE.
THE BRITISH LEADER VERY LIKELY WILL HAVE TO REPORT THAT FIRST TURKISH REACTIONS TO THE PROPOSALS HAVE BEEN UNFAVORABLE. THE ANKARA GOVERNMENT, WHICH HAS RECEIVED A TEXT OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS, IT WAS SAID, HAS REPEATED ITS STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY ACTION THAT WOULD OPEN THE WAY TO A GREEK-CYPRIOT UNION.
BRITAIN, TURKEY AND GREECE ALREADY ARE BOUND TOGETHER WITHIN THE ATLANTIC PACT. BUT THEIR OUTWARD FRIENDSHIP HAS WORN THIN BY THE QUARREL OVER THE FUTURE OWNERSHIP OF THE STRATEGIC EAST MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND.
BRITAIN WANTS TO KEEP CYPRUS BECAUSE IT IS ABOUT THE LAST BIT OF TERRITORY IN THE MIDDLE EAST WHICH SHE CAN USE FREELY TO GUARD HER VITAL OIL INTERESTS AND HER IMPERIAL AIR AND SEA ROUTES.
TURKEY WANTS CYPRUS KEPT UNDER BRITISH CONTROL BECAUSE GENERATIONS OF ENMITY PRECEDED HER PRESENT FORMAL PARTNERSHIP WITH GREECE IN NATO. THE TURKS ONCE OWNED CYPRUS, WHICH IS 40 MILES FROM THEIR COAST. THEY FEAR THE ISLAND MIGHT BE USED AS A HOSTILE BASE AGAINST THEIR LAND IF COMMUNISTS SHOULD WIN POWER IN GREECE.
TO MEET THE FEARS OF TUKEY AND TO SQU

TO MET THE

TO MEET THE FEARS OF TURKEY AND TO SQUELCH THE REBEL CAMPAIGN AGAINST BRITISH RULE ON THE ISLAND THE EDEN GOVERNMENT IS REPORTED TO AVE WORKED OUT THESE NEW PROPOSALS:
IN THE FIRST STAGE THE CYPRIOTS WOULD GET A WIDE MEASURE OF SELF-RULE, PLUS THE RIGHT TO DECIDE ABOUT 10 YEARS LATER WHERE THEY WANT TO BELONG.

A29
MOST OF THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING ISLANDERS WOULD BE EXPECTED TO CHOOSE UNION WITH GREECE. MOST OF THE 100,000 TURKISH-SPEAKING MINORITY WOULD OPPOSE IT.
THE ALLIANCE WOULD TAKE EFFECT IF CYPRUS UNITES WITH GREECE.
THE PLAN WOULD CONTAIN GUARANTEES OF THE RIGHTS OF THE TURKISH

30.24-7335

MINORITY. IT ALSO WOULD VEST IN BRITAIN CONTINUED COMMAND OF HER PRESENT AIR AND LAND BASES ON CYPRUS.

SOME BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS, JUST LIKE SOME MEMBERS OF EDEN'S OWN CONVERSATIVE PARTY, ARE NOT LIKELY TO BE PLEASED BY THE BRITISH PROPOSALS. AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND, FOR EXAMPLE, WERE UNHAPPY WHEN THE BRITISH AGREED TO QUIT THE SUEZ CANAL ZONE IN EGYPT. THEY BELIEVE THAT ANOTHER BRITISH RETREAT WOULD FURTHER WEAKEN IMPERIAL PRESTIGE AND POWER IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

RUMBLINGS OF A REVOLT AGAINST THE EDEN GOVERNMENT'S MOVES WERE HEARD IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS. MORE THAN 50 CONSERVATIVE LEGISLATORS MET TO CONSIDER WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT. THEY WERE MOSTLY MEN WHO FAVOR A FORCEFUL ASSERTION OF IMPERIAL AUTHORITY ANYTIME IT IS CHALLENGED.

THE COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS--FROM AUSTRALIA, NEW ZEALAND, INDIA, PAKISTAN, CEYLON, SOUTH AFRICA, CANADA AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION--TODAY COMPLETED A GENERAL DISCUSSION OF RUSSIA'S "NEW LOOK." TOMORROW THEY WILL EXAMINE SPECIFIC REGIONAL PROBLEMS. SEVERAL OF THEM MET PRIVATELY TODAY TO IRON OUT WRINKLES IN THEIR RELATIONS WITH BRITAIN AND BETWEEN THEMSELVES.

MOVES WERE REPORTED AFOOT TO BRING PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA AND MOHAMMED ALI OF PAKISTAN FACE TO FACE IN A NEW EFFORT TO TACKLE THE SEVEN-YEAR-OLD KASHMIR DISUTE. THE GOOD OFFICES OF CANADA'S PRIME MINISTER LOUIS ST. LAURENT OR POSSIBLY EDEN HIMSELF MAY BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE. NEHRU HAD A 25 MINUTE PRIVATE TALK WITH EDEN ON THE SUBJECT TODAY. MOHAMMED ALI HAS DISCUSSED IT WITH ST. LAURENT.

KS421PED

1956

A152 ADVANCE FOR AMS OF FRIDAY, JUNE 29

LONDON, JUNE 28 (AP)-BRITAIN HAS ACCEPTED A HUNGARIAN SETTLEMENT AMOUNTING TO $11,340,000 IN GOODS IN FINAL SETTLEMENT OF THE RED REGIME'S DEBTS TO PRIVATE PERSONS AND FIRMS IN BRITAIN.

THE OBLIGATIONS INCLUDE COMPENSATION DUE BRITONS UNDER THE WORLD WAR II PEACE TREATY, PRE-WAR COMMERCIAL DEBTS, AND CLAIMS FOR EXPROPRIATIONS.

BRITAIN IS REFUSING TO TAKE A SMALL FRACTIONAL SETTLEMENT FOR HUNGARIAN BONDS HELD HERE BUT IS ACCEPTING $1,260,000 FOR SHORT-TERM CREDITORS AND BILL HOLDERS IN THIS COUNTRY.

SENT JUNE 27 1205AED --DASH--

54
(480)
BY CARL HARTMAN

PARIS, JUNE 28 (AP)-FRANCE HAS LAUNCHED A DIPLOMATIC BATTLE TO SAVE HER MILITARY BASES IN NEWLY INDEPENDENT TUNISIA IN THE FACE OF STIFF OPPOSITION FROM THE GOVERNMENT OF TUNISIAN PREMIER HABIB BOURGUIBA.

BOURGUIBA IS HERE TO NEGOTIATE A TREATY COVERING RELATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND HER FORMER NORTH AFRICAN PROTECTORATE. HE TOLD REPORTERS, "WE ADMIT THAT FOR THE MOMENT TUNISIAN FORCES CANNOT ALONE ASSUME DEFENSE OF TUNISIA, SO FRENCH TROOPS CAN FILL THIS ROLE DURING THE TRANSITION PERIOD."

"BUT," HE ADDED, "WE WILL NEVER ADMIT THAT THE PRSENCE OF FRENCH FORCES IN OUR COUNTRY--AND PARTICULARLY AT (THE BIG MEDITERRANEAN PORT OF) BIZERTE--CAN TAKE ON A PERMANENT CHARACTER UNDER PRETEXT OF NEEDS OF WESTERN STRATEGY OR DEFENSE OF THE FREE WORLD."

THIS WAS AN OBVIOUS REPLY TO FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER CHRISTIAN PINEAU'S STATEMENT TO THE FRENCH SENATE THIS WEEK THAT "THERE IS NO QUESTION OF ENVISAGING THE DEPARTURE OF THE FRENCH ARMY FROM MOROCCO AND TUNISIA."

PINEAU AND BOURGUIBA MET AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY YESTERDAY TO TRY TO REACH SOME COMPROMISE. TUNISIAN VICE PREMIER BEN LADGHAM, WHO WAS PRESENT AT THE TALKS, TOLD REPORTERS, "IT IS POSSIBLE THAT FRENCH FORCES COULD REMAIN IN TUNISIA, BUT ONLY AS PART OF A GENERAL DEFENSE SCHEME AMONG A NUMBER OF COUNTRIES IN WHICH TUNISIA WOULD PARTICIPATE AS A FULLY SOVEREIGN MEMBER.

"THERE ARE AMERICAN TROOPS ON FRENCH SOIL, BUT THEY ARE NOT OCCUPATION TROOPS. THEY ARE THERE AS PART OF AN AGREEMENT AMONG EQUAL NATIONS IN WHICH EACH ONE HAS ITS MISSION."

TUNISIAN INFORMATION SECRETARY BECHIR BEN YAHMED SAID TUNISIA HAD NO INTENTION OF DENYING THE BIG BIZERTE NAVAL BASE TO FRANCE.

"WE ARE READY TO SHARE IT AS PART OF A GENERAL DEFENSE AGREEMENT," HE SAID. "BUT, AS IT STANDS NOW, FRANCE HAS EXTRATERRITORIAL RIGHTS AND NO TUNISIAN CAN ENTER THE BIZERTE BASE WITHOUT FRENCH PERMISSION.

"WE CAN'T HAVE THAT," HE DECLARED.

THE TUNISIAN LEADERS SAID THEY CONSIDER TUNISIA PART OF THE WESTERN WORLD AND WANT TO COOPERATE IN ITS DEFENSE.

THEY ALSO EXPRESSED HOPE FOR A CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT IN ADJOINING ALGERIA, WHERE A NATIONALIST REVOLT AGAINST FRENCH RULE HAS BEEN RAGING FOR NEARLY 20 MONTHS.

A55

FRANCE HAS MORE THAN HALF A MILLION TROOPS IN NORTH AFRICA TRYING TO KEEP THINGS QUIET.

"THE FRENCH CLAIM," BEN YAHMED SAID, "THAT THEY HAVE TO KEEP FORCES IN TUNISIA TO PREVENT ARMS FROM REACHING THE ALGERIAN REBELS ACROSS TUNISIA FROM LIBYA.

"HOW CAN WE MAKE AGREEMENT WITH THEM ON THAT BASIS?" HE DEMANDED. "CAN WE ALLY OURSELVES WITH FRANCE AGAINST THE ALGERIANS?"

MOROCCO--NEWLY INDEPENDENT LIKE TUNISIA--IS ALSO NEGOTIATING A TREATY WITH FRANCE, THE FORMER PROTECTING POWER. ALGERIA, TUNISIA AND MOROCCO ALL HAVE BASES CONSIDERED IMPORTANT TO WESTERN DEFENSE. THE TUNISIANS AND MOROCCANS WERE IN REBELLION UNTIL FRANCE ACKNOWLEDGED THEIR INDEPENDENCE, THEIR NEW GOVERNMENTS SYMPATHIZE WITH THE ALGERIAN REBELS.

THE ALGERIAN REBELS ALSO CLAIM TO REPRESENT THE MOSLEM MAJORITY AGAINST THE EUROPEAN MINORITY. FRANCE, HOWEVER, CONSIDERS ALGERIA PART OF HER TERRITORY AND WILL NOT GRANT THE REBEL DEMAND THAT INDEPENDENCE BE ACKNOWLEDGED BEFORE CEASE-FIRE TALKS START. FRANCE'S POLICY AIM IS TO PUT DOWN THE REBELLION WHILE OFFERING A BETTER STATUS TO THE ALGERIANS.

PREMIER GUY MOLLET HAS OFFERED FREE ELECTIONS AFTER THE FIGHTING STOPS. HIS CABINET ADOPTED A PLAN YESTERDAY FOR GETTING MORE FARM PROPERTY INTO THE HANDS OF THE ARABS, WHO COMPLAIN THAT EUROPEANS HAVE TAKEN ALL THE BEST LANDS IN THE COURSE OF 120 YEARS' OCCUPATION.

UNDER THE SCHEME, NO ONE FAMILY CAN HAVE MORE THAN 375 ACRES OF IRRIGATED LAND. LARGER CONCENTRATIONS ARE TO BE BROKEN UP AND SOLD TO SMALLHOLDERS.

LADGHAM SAID HE DOUBTED THE REBELS WOULD BE IMPRESSED BY SUCH MEASURES.

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1956

A147

PARIS, JUNE 28 (AP)-REPORTS SPREAD WIDELY AND WITHOUT DENIAL IN PARIS TODAY THAT MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN WILL QUIT IN OCTOBER AS COMMANDER IN CHIEF FOR CENTER-EUROPE OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE. JUIN'S STAFF AND THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY REFUSED COMMENT.

THE AUTHORITATIVE NEWSPAPER LE MONDE PUBLISHED THE PREDICTION TODAY, EXPLAINING THAT JUIN HAS NOW HELD THE POST FOR FIVE YEARS AND BELIEVES SUCH COMMANDS SHOULD CHANGE HANDS OFTEN. JUIN'S PROPOSALS FOR CREATING UNIFIED FRENCH OR ATLANTIC COMMANDS IN THE AREA HAVE AROUSED LITTLE SUPPORT.

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A173 (180)

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-THIRTY-EIGHT AMERICAN CIVIC AND BUSINESS LEADERS ARRIVED TODAY FROM MOSCOW AND SPOKESMEN REPORTED THEY WERE PLEASANTLY SURPRISED BY THE RECEPTION ACCORDED THEM BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE LEADER OF THE GROUP WAS ALEX DREIER, A NATIONAL BROADCASTING CO. COMMENTATOR. HE SAID HIS COMPANIONS HAD EXPECTED MOSCOW TO BE FAR MORE DRAB AND DREARY THAN IT ACTUALLY WAS.

THIS OPINION WAS ECHOED BY TOM MAUPIN OF LAWRENCE, KAN., A TRAVEL AGENT WHO HELPED ARRANGE THE NINE-DAY VISIT.

"WE WERE PREPARED TO SEE THE WORST", HE SAID. "WE EXPECTED A BAD RECEPTION, BUT WE WERE ALL PLEASANTLY SURPRISED. THE PEOPLE WERE VERY EAGER TO PLEASE."

MAUPIN ADDED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE DOING THEIR BEST TO HANDLE AN INCREASING AMOUNT OF VISITORS BUT "THEY STILL DON'T QUITE SAVVY THE TOURIST BUSINESS."

HE SAID HE HAD ARRANGED FOR 11 ADDITIONAL AMERICAN GROUPS TO TOUR THE SOVIET UNION LATER THIS SUMMER. HE SAID MOST TOURISTS SIGNED UP WERE IN THE UPPER INCOME BRACKETS.

REPORTING ON THE CURRENT GROUP, DREIER SAID THE TRAVELERS HAD REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS A "LAND OF SMELLS." HE SAID THIS CHARACTERISTIC WAS ESPECIALLY NOTICABLE IN THEIR MOSCOW HOTEL.

"I'M SURE THEY COULDN'T HAVE STOOD IT ANOTHER DAY," HE SAID.

RP155PED

A63

(110)

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-EDMUND STEVENS, AN AMERICAN CORRESPONDENT, STEPPED INTO A JEEP STATION WAGON TODAY AND HEADED FOR MOSCOW. ~~IT WILL BE THE FIRST AUTO TRIP TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL BY A WESTERN CIVILIAN SINCE THE RUSSIANS RANG DOWN THE IRON CURTAIN.~~

STEVENS, WHO COVERS THE SOVIET UNION FOR LOOK MAGAZINE AND THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, IS ACCOMPANIED BY HIS SON, EDMUND JR., A STUDENT AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY.

FOR THE 1,000-MILE JOURNEY THEY LOADED UP WITH EXTRA GASOLINE, FOOD AND A TENT.

EARLIER THIS WEEK WILLIAM P. LEAR, AN AMERICAN AIRCRAFT EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER, BECAME THE FIRST WESTERNER TO FLY INTO MOSCOW BY PRIVATE PLANE.

DR.BRETHOLD F.SCHULZ, A CHICAGO DENTIST, DROVE FROM FINLAND TO MOSCOW LAST SEPTEMBER.

THE AP

P937AED

1958

B57 (Q)

BERLIN, JUNE 28 (AP)-WEST GERMAN ATOMIC MINISTER FRANZ-JOSEF STRAUSS SAYS AN ATOMIC REACTOR FOR RESEARCH PURPOSES WILL BE SET UP IN COMMUNIST-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN.

STRAUSS SAID THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT AND BERLIN HAVE AGREED TO SHARE THE COSTS. HE GAVE NO INFORMATION CONCERNING THE SIZE AND CAPACITY OF THE REACTOR NOR DID HE SAY WHEN IT WOULD BE BEGUN.

BERLIN WILL BE THE SIXTH WEST GERMAN CITY TO GET AN ATOMIC REACTOR. THE OTHERS ARE KARLSRUHE, MUNICH, HAMBURG, COLOGNE AND FRANKFURT. STRAUSS RECENTLY VISITED THE UNITED STATES TO NEGOTIATE FOR THE PURCHASE OF SOME OF THE REACTORS.

RP913AED

A101 160

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)-FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO CALLED ON THE SOVIET UNION TODAY TO ACCEPT THE REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY "IN ITS OWN INTEREST."

OPENING A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN PARLIAMENT, BRENTANO DECLARED THAT "NO GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD OPPOSE REAL SECURITY GUARANTEES TO THE SOVIET UNION."

"RUSSIA MUST KNOW," HE SAID, "THAT IN ITS OWN INTEREST IT IS BETTER TO HAVE A GERMANY UNIFIED IN FREEDOM THAN ALL THE GERMANS AGAINST THEM.

"RUSSIA HAS ONLY ONE ARGUMENT AGAINST UNITY. THAT IS FEAR THAT THE BALANCE OF POWER WOULD BE CHANGED AND ITS SECURITY WOULD BE THREATENED. NO GERMAN GOVERNMENT WOULD OPPOSE REAL SECURITY GUARANTEES TO THE SOVIET UNION."

BRENTANO SAID GERMANY IS PREPARED TO MAKE "SACRIFICES" TO WIN A BIG FOUR AGREEMENT ON UNIFICATION. BUT HE DID NOT ELABORATE THIS POINT.

HE STRESSED, HOWEVER, THAT "WE ARE NOT READY TO GIVE UP FREEDOM." HE SAID THE BONN GOVERNMENT WILL NEITHER MAKE NOR ACCEPT ANY UNIFICATION PLAN THAT WOULD DIVIDE WEST GERMANY FROM HER WESTERN ALLIES.

BRENTANO SAID HIS GOVERNMENT IS PREPARING A NOTE TO THE BIG FOUR ON THE UNITY QUESTION.

B1027AED

1956

B114

(260)

WERTHEIM, GERMANY, JUNE 28 (AP)-PVT. RALPH T. MCFARLANE OF (2631 W. DATES AVE.) ENGLEWOOD, COLO., WAS CONVICTED OF MURDER TODAY IN THE FERRYBOAT KILLING OF A GERMAN CITIZEN JUNE 10.

IT TOOK LESS THAN A DAY FOR AN AMERICAN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL TO HEAR THE CASE AGAINST MCFARLANE AND TO CONVICT HIM OF MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER. SENTENCING WAS DELAYED UNTIL TOMORROW. THE MAXIMUM PENALTY IS DEATH.

MCFARLANE WAS CONVICTED OF KILLING PETER OSTROWSKY, 45-YEAR-OLD FERRYBOAT OPERATOR AFTER A TRIP ACROSS THE MAIN RIVER NEAR THIS MEDIEVAL CITY JUNE 10. HE ALSO WAS CONVICTED OF STABBING AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDING HILDRUN WAGNER, 22, A HOUSEMAID WHO CAME TO OSTROWSKY'S ASSISTANCE.

MCFARLANE DID COT TESTIFY BUT THE COURT, HEADED BY COL. VAN R. WHITE OF MEBANE, N.C., LISTENED TO THE READING OF A STATEMENT HE MADE SHORTLY AFTER HIS ARREST.

IN IT, MCFARLANE SAID HE HAD PURCHASED THE FATAL KNIFE 10 DAYS BEFORE THE INCIDENT AND BOARDED THE BOAT AT NIGHT TO TRY TO ROB THE FERRYBOAT OPERATOR. HE SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO HURT ANYBODY, MERELY TO FRIGHTEN OSTROWSKY.

HE TOLD QUESTIONERS HE "BLACKED OUT," THAT HE COULDN'T REMEMBER ANYTHING AFTER ACCOSTING OSTROWSKY. HE SAID HE HAD NO RECOLLECTION

30.24- 7337

OF STABBING EITHER OSTROWSKY OR MISS WAGNER.
MISS WAGNER CAME FROM THE HOSPITAL TO TESTIFY. SHE SAID SHE SAW MCFARLANE THREATEN OSTROWSKY WITH HIS KNIFE AND THEN SUDDENLY STAB HIM. WHEN SHE SAW BLOOD SPURTING, SHE RELATED, SHE HURRIED TO HIS SIDE AND WAS STABBED HERSELF.
ANOTHER WITNESS, HELMUT OBERDORF, A WERTHEIM MERCHANT, TOLD OF CHASING MCFARLANE AFTER THE INCIDENT, DISARMING HIM AND TAKING AWAY FROM HIM THE PURSE WHICH HAD BEEN TAKEN FROM OSTROWSKY. THE PURSE CONTAINED LESS THAN $10.
UW1AGRED

B71 (Q) 170
MILAN ITALY, JUNE 28 (AP)-A ONE-TIME ITALIAN COMMUNIST LEADER WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING THAT PALMIRO TOGLIATTI, CURRENT HEAD OF THE ITALIAN PARTY, KNEW ALL ALONG ABOUT THE CRIMES OF STALIN.
MILAN'S CORRIERE D'IINFORMAZIONE PRINTED AN INTERVIEW BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT WITH ANGELO TASCA, 70, A LEADER OF THE ITALIAN PARTY IN THE LATE 20S. TASCA, NOW LIVING IN PARIS, QUIT THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN THE EARLY 1930'S.
THE NEWSPAPER REPORTED HIM AS SAYING: "NO FOREIGN COMMUNIST EVER WAS AS CLOSE TO STALIN AS TOGLIATTI. . . TOGLIATTI ALWAYS WAS INFORMED OF ALL THINGS -- THE TRIALS, THE FALSE CONFESSIONS, THE INIQUITOUS WORK OF THE COMMUNIST D
TIPOGICE.
"HE

INFORMED OF ALL THINGS -- THE TRIALS, THE FALSE CONFESSIONS, THE INIQUITOUS WORK OF THE COMMUNIST SECRET POLICE.
"HE LIVED IN THAT ATMOSPHERE MORE INTIMATELY THAN ANY OTHER COMMUNIST BOSS. HE KNEW ALL, AND JUSTIFIED ALL."
TOGLIATTI RECENTLY DENIED ANY KNOWLEDGE OF THE "ERRORS" OF STALIN, AS OUTLINED IN THE REPORT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ALTHOUGH HE SPENT 20 YEARS IN RUSSIA DURING THE STALIN ERA.
MINNEAPOLIS, JUNE

W STALIN, AS OUTLINED IN THE REPORT OF NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, ALTHOUGH HE SPENT 20 YEARS IN RUSSIA DURING THE STALIN ERA.
TASCA, WHO CLAIMS TO HAVE SPONSORED TOGLIATTI'S ADMISSION INTO THE PARTY, SAID TOGLIATTI BECAME A "150 PER CENT STALINITE" WHEN HE SAW STALIN WAS COMING OUT ON TOP IN THE EARLY PURGES.
DA1020AED

A60
VIENNA, JUNE 28 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN WARSAW BY PLANE TODAY, THE POLISH RADIO REPORTED. HE WAS MET AT THE AIRPORT BY FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI. HAMMARSKJOLD IS ON A TOUR THAT WILL TAKE HIM TO MOSCOW.
SS545RED

A121
NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV
1956
ATHENS, JUNE 28 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ARRIVED TODAY AND CONFERRED WITH FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF.
SHEPILOV DECLINED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS AFTERWARD BUT TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD "A VERY INTERESTING REVIEW OF ALL QUESTIONS CONCERNING THE TWO COUNTRIES."
AVEROFF MADE A SIMILAR STATEMENT AND ALSO PRAISED SHEPILOV'S STATEMENT AT THE AIRPORT PLEDGING RESPECT FOR THE INTEGRITY AND INDEPENDENCE OF GREECE.
SHEPILOV IS IN ATHENS ON A TWO-DAY VISIT. HE ALSO WILL SEE PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS.
SHEPILOV FLEW HERE FROM LEBANON.
TD933PED

A130
FOLO ATHENS ARGW
BEIRUT, LEBANON, JUNE 28 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV MADE NO PROMISES TO THE LEBANESE ON PALESTINE OR ANY OTHER QUESTION, FOREIGN MINISTER SALEM LAHOUD SAID TODAY.
LAHOUD TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE HAD DISCUSSED ALGERIA WITH SHEPILOV AND "THE SOVIET ATTITUDE BECAME CLEAR TO US." HE DECLINED TO DISCLOSE THE SOVIET ATTITUDE.
SHEPILOV'S REFUSAL TO TALK PUBLICLY ABOUT THE PALESTINE CONFLICT BROUGHT THIS COMMENT FROM THE BEIRUT NEWSPAPER LE JOUR: "HE DOES NOT WANT TO DISCUSS PALESTINE SO WHAT IN THE WORLD DOES HE WANT FROM US--THAT WE AMUSE OURSELVES ATTACKING IMPERIALISM AND BUYING ARMS FROM THE U.S.S.R?"
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A24 (220)
NIGHT LEAD CYPRUS
B ROBERT TUCKMAN
1956

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN
NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 28 (AP)-AN ATTEMPT WAS MADE TODAY ON THE LIFE OF ANOTHER AMERICAN CIVILIAN WORKING IN CYPRUS. UNLIKE THE BOMB KILLING OF U.S. VICE CONSUL WILLIAM BOTELER JUNE 16, IT FAILED.
BRITISH AUTHORITIES OF THIS MEDITERRANEAN ISLAND COLONY SAID A HOME-MADE BOMB WAS PLANTED IN THE GASOLINE TANK OF A CAR BELONGING TO LOUIS LA BAUVE (CAPS L AND B), 26, OF NEW ORLEANS, LA.
BUT LA BAUVE, A STATE DEPARTMENT EMPLOYE AT THE U.S. RADIO RELAY STATION NEAR HERE, ESCAPED INJURY. HE WAS INSIDE HIS HOME ON NICOSIA'S OUTSKIRTS WHEN THE BOMB EXPLODED PREMATURELY IN HIS AUTOMOBILE PARKED OUTSIDE.
A BRITISH AIR FORCE SERGEANT NOTICED SMOKE AS HE PASSED THE CAR AND HEARD A DULL REPORT AS THE FUSE WENT OFF, CAUSING SLIGHT DAMAGE. THE AUTHORITIES SAID THE CRUDE BOMB, A GLASS TUBE FILLED WITH GUNPOWDER, PROBABLY HAD BEEN PLANTED BY YOUTHS FROM A NEARBY SCHOOLHOUSE SYMPATHETIC TO EOKA.
EOKA DESIGNATES THE NATIONAL ORGANIZATION OF CYPRIOT FIGHTERS, AN UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT THAT SEEKS THROUGH SHOOTINGS AND BOMBINGS TO INDUCE THE BRITISH TO GIVE CYPRUS FREEDOM TO JOIN GREECE. EOKA WAS SUSPECTED OF THROWING TWO BOMBS THAT KILLED BOTELER AND WOUNDED THREE OTHER AMERICANS IN A NICOSIA RESTAURANT.
CYPRIOTS COMPLAINED BITTERLY TODAY THAT BRITISH TROOPS DAMAGED GRAVES AND TOMBS YESTERDAY IN A DAY-LONG SEARCH FOR ARMS IN A LARGE GREEK CEMETERY OUTSIDE NICOSIA. A GREEK ORTHODOX PRIEST SAID 79 CROSSES HAD BEEN BROKEN OR TOPPLED. ONE CROSS, MARKING THE GRAVE OF A CYPRIOT WHO DIED IN NATIONALIST VIOLENCE LAST DECEMBER, WAS INSCRIBED, "FALLEN FOR FREEDOM."
CHURCH LEADERS PROTESTED THE CEMETERY RAIDS AND A SEARCH OF THE PALACE OF EXILED ARCHBISHOP MAKARIOS.
THEY CHARGED THAT IN THE PALACE SEARCH, THE BRITISH FORCED ALL THE CLERGY AND LAYMEN LIVING THERE TO MARCH INTO THE CHURCHYARD WHERE THEY WERE KEPT WITH THEIR HANDS RAISED ON THE CHURCH WALLS.
A FORMAL STATEMENT SAID "MOST OF THEM HAD TO REMAIN IN THIS POSITION FOR MORE THAN THREE HOURS."
IT ALSO CHARGED THAT IN THE OFFICE OF THE ECCLESIASTICAL COURT, ONE PHOTOGRAPH OF THE GREEK KING AND QUEEN WAS BROKEN AND ANOTHER PIERCED.

BISHOP ANTHIMOS OF KITIUM, ACTING HEAD OF THE CHURCH SINCE THE DEPORTATION OF MAKARIOS, DENOUNCED THE ACTIONS AS "UNHEARD OF BEHAVIOR. WE APPEAL TO ALL CIVILIZED PEOPLES OF THE WORLD TO INTERVENE SO THAT THIS UNBEARABLE SITUATION MAY BE BROUGHT TO AN END," HIS STATEMENT SAID.

CHURCH LEADERS SAID THE SEARCH OF MAKARIOS' PALACE LEFT IT LOOKING "LIKE A PILLAGED ENEMY CAMP."

THE BRITISH ISSUED AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT THAT ONLY 4 HEADSTONES WERE BROKEN AND THAT 56 ROUNDS OF AMMUNITION WERE FOUND UNDER BUSHES ON THE GRAVES. THEY PROMISED TO REPAIR THE DAMAGED STONES.

SEARCH OF THE ARCHBISHOP'S PALACE LAST UNCOVERED EOKA LEAFLETS, THEY SAID. BUT THEY CORRECTED AN EARLIER REPORT THAT TWO BOMBS HAD BEEN FOUND THERE AND SAID THEY WERE ONLY EMPTY BOTTLES. NIGHT

THE BRITISH ALSO DENIED THEY USED CAT-O'-NINE-TAIL WHIPS ON CHILDREN SENTENCED BY COURTS FOR RIOTING AND AIDING THE GREEK CYPRIOT EXTREMISTS. THE WHIPPINGS ARE CARRIED OUT WITH LIGHT WOODEN CANES, THE BRITISH SAID IN DENYING GREEK CHARGES OF "BARBAROUS FLOGGING" OF THE CHILDREN.

BRITISH SECURITY TROOPS IN A SUDDEN SWEEP OF THE RUGGED KYRENIA MOUNTAINS IN NORTHERN CYPRUS CAPTURED HARALAMBOS TERKORAFIS, ONE OF THE MOST WANTED EOKA EXTREMISTS, WITH A 5,000 POUND ($14,000) PRICE ON HIS HEAD.

MM455PED

A128

NIGHT LEAD TWINING (180)

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING SALUTED SOVIET RUSSIA TODAY FOR THE GALLANT DEFENSE OF STALINGRAD IN A TOUR OF THAT HISTORIC WORLD WAR II BATTLEGROUND TODAY.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF TOURED THE AREA WITH VISITING AIR LEADERS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND TURKEY. THEN, AT A DINNER IN STALINGRAD'S INTOURIST HOTEL, HE OFFERED THE TOAST "TO THE RED AIR FORCE FOR THEIR GREAT STAND AT STALINGRAD."

THE ENTIRE ASSEMBLAGE OF 50 ROSE TO DRINK IT IN CAUCASIAN COGNAC OR WINE.

MARSHAL SERGEI RUDENKO, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AIR STAFF, RESPONDED WITH A TOAST "TO THE HEALTH OF THE PILOTS OF THE FIVE COUNTRIES REPRESENTED HERE."

THE VISITING AIRMEN WERE GUESTS AT SUNDAY'S AIR SHOW AND HAVE BEEN SHOWN SOME SOVIET PLANE FACTORIES SINCE. TODAY THE SOVIET AIR FORCE FLEW THEM THE 600 MILES FROM MOSCOW TO STALINGRAD, WHERE TWO HEROES OF THE BATTLE SERVED AS THEIR TOUR GUIDES.

ONE OF THEM WAS RUDENKO. THE OTHER WAS GENERAL OF THE ARMY M.S. MALININ, NOW A MEMBER OF THE SUPREME SOVIET.

THE GROUP WAS FLOWN BACK HERE TONIGHT.

ONE OF THE MOST LOUDLY APPLAUDED TOASTS DRUNK AT THE STALINGRAD DINNER WAS FOR CHIC JACQUELINE AURIOL, DAUGHTER-IN-LAW OF FRANCE'S FORMER PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL. HOLDER OF THE WOMEN'S AIR SPEED RECORD,(SHE IS A MEMBER OF THE OFFICIAL FRENCH DELEGATION.

JR1009PED

A96 280

MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)-RED FACED BRITISH AIR OFFICIALS RESCHEDULED A COURTESY FLIGHT OF THEIR COMET JET AIRLINER FOR SOVIET AIR OFFICIALS TODAY AFTER THE PRIDE OF THE BRITISH AIRWAYS FAILED TO GET OFF THE GROUND.

SOME 30 SOVIET AIR FORCE OFFICERS, TECHNICIANS AND OFFICIALS OF AEROFLOT, THE STATE OPERATED SOVIET AIRLINE, TURNED OUT AT VNUKOVA AIRPORT FOR A RIDE IN THE GLEAMING SILVERY AIRLINER. THEY PILED INTO THE PLANE, THE DOORS SLAMMED SHUT AND THE MINUTES STARTED TICKING BY.

FORTY-FIVE MINUTES LATER THE EMBARRASSED BRITISH AIR CREW ADVISED THE GUESTS THE FLIGHT HAD BEEN POSTPONED UNTIL THIS AFTERNOON.

THE BATTERY WAS DEAD.

RUSSIAN OFFICIALS FLEW OVER MOSCOW YESTERDAY IN THE SMALL PRIVATE PLANE OF WILLIAM P. LEAR, AMERICAN PLANE EQUIPMENT MAKER WHO IS HERE ON A PRIVATE TRIP.

LEAR GAVE SEVERAL SOVIET FOREIGN TRADE OFFICIALS SHORT FLIGHTS IN HIS CESSNA 310 FIVE-PASSENGER PLANE. HE SAID HIS ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WAS "EXTREMELY NEW TO THEM. THEY WERE AVIDLY INTERESTED IN WHAT WAS IN THE PLANE."

LEAR WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO FLY A PERSONAL PLANE INTO RUSSIA. HE IS A GUEST OF THE SOVIET TRADE MINISTRY.

LEAR PREDICTED ON HIS ARRIVAL HERE TUESDAY THAT NATO EMBARGOS ON TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS WOULD END SOON. BUT OFFICIALS OF HIS COMPANY IN SANTA MONICA, CALIF., SAID THEY HAD NO INTENTION OF SELLING EQUIPMENT TO THE COMMUNISTS.

LEAR GOT A COLD GREETING FROM VISITING GEN.NATHAN TWINING, U.S.AIR FORCE CHIEF, WHEN THEY ENCOUNTERED EACH OTHER YESTERDAY.

TWINING WAS BRIEFING REPORTERS IN A HOTEL ROOM WHEN LEAR ENTERED. TWINING HAD JUST BEEN ASKED ABOUT MILITARY IMPLICATIONS OF LEAR'S FLIGHT HERE WITH GEAR THAT HAS BEEN BANNED BY NATO FOR EXPORT TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. TWINING SAID IT WAS STRICTLY A CIVILIAN MATTER.

WHEN A REPORTER TOLD TWINING, "GENERAL, HERE'S AN OLD FRIEND OF YOURS," HE BARELY SAID HELLO AND MADE NO MOVE TO SHAKE HANDS WITH LEAR.

WHEN REPORTERS SAID LEAR'S CESSNA CONTAINED INSTRUMENTS ALSO BEIN MADE FOR THE U. S. AIR FORCE, ONE MEMBER OF THE TWINING PARTY COMMENTED, "WE SAW ENOUGH AMERICAN STUFF IN THESE PLANTS WITHOUT GIVING THEM MORE." THE CORRESPONDENTS DIFFERED AS TO WHO SAID IT.

LEAR'S PLANE WAS REPORTED TO CARRY AUTOMATIC FLIGHT EQUIPMENT IN-CLUDING FOUR DIFFERENT KINDS OF GYROSCOPES. ONE OFFICER SAID THE RUSSIANS ALSO HAD SHOWN SOME OF THEIR AUTOMATIC FLIGHT EQUIPMENT.

HW1048AED

A137

~~PRECEDE WASHN (A80WX)~~ (300) 1956

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 28 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, WEALTHY U.S. PLANE EQUIPMENT MAKER, WAS SUMMONED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY TODAY FOR A TALK WITH U.S. MINISTER WALTER WALMSLEY.

HE DECLINED TO DISCUSS HIS CONVERSATION THERE BUT REMARKED HE GATHERED THAT THE EMBASSY WAS CONCERNED ABOUT HIS FLYING VISIT HERE.

LEAR FLEW IN TWO DAYS AGO IN HIS CESSNA 310 PLANE. IT IS FITTED WITH EQUIPMENT THAT NATO BARS FOR EXPORT TO SOVIET BLOC COUNTRIES. HE PLANS TO LEAVE FRIDAY.

(IN WASHINGTON, STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID LEAR WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN GRANTED AN EXPORT LICENSE FOR HIS PLANE, WITH ITS SPECIAL ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, IF THEY HAD KNOWN HE WOULD FLY IT TO RUSSIA. HE WAS GRANTED THE PERMIT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE PLANE WAS TO BE USED IN SWITZERLAND BY AN OFFICIAL OF LEAR'S COMPANY).

LEAR WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO FLY A PERSONAL PLANE INTO THE SOVIET UNION. HE HAS BEEN ESCORTED AROUND THE CAPITAL BY A SOVIET TRADE ASSOCIATION OFFICIAL SINCE HIS ARRIVAL.

LEAR SAID HE HAD NO INTENTION OF SELLING ANY EQUIPMENT HIS

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COMPANY MANUFACTURES TO THE SOVIET UNION. BUT HE SAID HE HAD NO OBJECTIONS TO RECITING THE COST OF VARIOUS ITEMS.

SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE AMAZED AT THE EQUIPMENT HE SHOWED THEM, HE SAID, AND EXTREMELY INTERESTED IN ITS COST.

LEAR SAID HIS FLIGHT INTO RUSSIA WAS "JUST A LARK. I DIDN'T REALIZE WHAT I WAS GETTING INTO BUT, BOY, I'M DYING TO GET HOME NOW."

HE INSPECTED THE NEW SOVIET JET AIRLINER TU-104 TODAY AND SAID THE RUSSIANS TOLD HIM HE COULD TAKE IT APART AND SEE EVERY DETAIL IF HE WANTED TO. "THEY WERE MOST OBLIGING," HE SAID.

ABOUT THAT EQUIPMENT: "WHO'S KEEPING SECRETS FROM WHOM?" LEAR DEMANDED. "EVERY DETAIL OF MY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN PUBLIC MAGAZINES IN THE UNITED STATES.

"YOU CAN BUY THE STUFF OFF THE SHELF."

ACTUALLY, THE RUSSIANS COULD NOT BUY HIS EQUIPMENT OFF THE SHELF IN THE UNITED STATES BECAUSE OF THE EXPORT BAN, BUT THERE APPARENTLY IS NOTHING TO STOP THEM FROM BUYING IT THROUGH AN INTERMEDIARY.

JR1035PED

A91 (440) 1956

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 28

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN.

(ADVANCE) ALGIERS, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE STEVEDORES WERE UNLOADING ARMORED CARS AND AMMUNITION FOR THE FRENCH ARMY. EACH SWEATING WORKMAN WORE A RED FEZ, FOR THE STEVEDORES WERE ALL MOSLEMS.

THE BUSTLING SCENE ON THE DOCKS HERE SPOTLIGHTS ONE ASPECT OF THE REBELLION. ALGERIA'S MOSLEM POPULATION IS BY NO MEANS UNITED AGAINST FRANCE. THOUSANDS, FOR ONE REASON OR ANOTHER, ARE CONTENT TO WORK WITH THE FRENCH IF NOT ACTIVELY FOR THEM. THE REBELS, IF THEY ARE TO SUCCEED IN THEIR PROCLAIMED INTENTION OF SETTING UP AN INDEPENDENT ALGERIAN STATE, MUST SOMEHOW WEAN MOST OF THE MOSLEMS AWAY FROM FRANCE.

EVERY DAY, OVER THE BREADTH OF ALGERIA, THERE IA A SCORE OF SEEMINGLY ISOLATED ATTACKS ON INDIVIDUALS. THE LOCAL PAPERS CARRY THEM IN ALMOST BOX-SCORE FASHION. EVEN TO MANY PERSONS FAMILIAR WITH THE SCENE, ONE ARAB NAME LOOKS PRETTY MUCH LIKE OTHERS.

EVEN THE AGGREGATE MAKES LITTLE IMPRESSION. STORIES WHICH START OUT, "FORTY-THREE PERSONS, MOST OF THEM MOSLEMS, WERE SLAIN IN A SERIES OF ATTCKS IN VARIOUS PARTS OF ALGERIA TODAY..." LOSE THEIR IMPACT THROUGH REPETITION.

BUT A STUDY OF THESE APPARENTLY ISOLATED ASSAULTS SHOWS THAT IN VIRTUALLY EVERY CASE THE VICTIM IS EITHER A LONGTIME FRENCH SETTLER WITH MANY MOSLEM FRIENDS, OR A MOSLEM WITH A RECORD OF CO-OPERATION WITH THE FRENCH. MOSLEM VETERANS WITH DISTINGUISHED WAR RECORDS ARE SPECIAL TARGETS.

THE REBEL STRATEGY AT THIS POINT SEEMS TO BE TO CUT ALL BRIDGES BETWEEN THE TWO ELEMENTS OF ALGERIA'S POPULATION, THE EUROPEANS AND THE MOSLEMS. ANY FRENCHMAN WITH A KNOWLEDGE OF MOSLEM CULTURE, WHO IS FLUENT IN ARABIC AND POPULAR WITH HIS MOSLEM NEIGHBORS OR EMPLOYES, IS A THREAT TO NATIONALIST AMBITIONS. SO, TOO, IS ANY MOSLEN WHO HAS BEGUN TO EUROPEANIZE HIMSELF OR WHO LIVES ON FRIENDLY TERMS WITH FRENCHMEN. SO, TOO, ANY ARAB WHO HAS BEEN A FAITHFUL WORKER FOR A FRENCH EMPLOYER.

A92

A SECONDARY REBEL AIM IN ATTACKING MOSLEMS FRIENDLY TO FRANCE IS TO DEPRIVE THE FRENCH ARMY AND POLICE OF POSSIBLE INFORMERS AMONG THE ARAB POPULATION.

THE REBELS HAVE MADE A SPECIAL TARGET OF SAS (SERVICE ADMINISTRATIVE SPECIALS) OFFICERS THE FRENCH HAVE BEEN STATIONING IN MOSLEM VILLAGES TO INSTILL CONFIDENCE AMONG THE RURAL MOSLEMS AND TO GAIN THEIR FRIENDSHIP. THESE MEN, ALL EXPERTS IN THE ARABIC LANGUAGE AND CUSTOMS, TAKE UP A POST WITH A SMALL STAFF AS A SYMBOL OF FRENCH AUTHORITY AND FRENCH COOPERATION.

ANOTHER REBEL TACTIC HAS BEEN TO HARASS THE FRENCH SETTLERS. THE OBJECT OF THIS APPARENTLY IS TO RENDER LIFE SO UNBEARABLE FOR THE SETTLER, USUALLY A LONGTIME RESIDENT, OR A SECOND OR THIRD-GENERATION EUROPEAN IN ALGERIA, THAT HE WILL PACK AND QUIT THE COUNTRY. MANY FRENCH SETTLERS HAVE APPLIED FOR VISAS TO CANADA OR HAVE MADE INQUIRIES ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF MOVING TO BRAZIL.

A FRENCH TRADESMAN,WITH A WIDE CLIENTELE AMONG THE EUROPEAN FARMERS, PUTS IN THIS WAY:

"IN THE PAST THE FRENCH FARMER USED TO STROLL, QUITE UNARMED, AMONG HIS FARM WORKERS TO SEE HOW THEY WERE GETTING ALONG OR TO GIVE THEM DIRECTIONS. NOW, THERE ARE ALWAYS TWO SUPERVISORS. ONE CARRIES A GUN AND WATCHES THE ARABS. THE OTHER WATCHES THE WORK."

WITH THE ARRIVAL OF STRONG CONTINGENTS OF TROOPS FROM FRANCE, THIS PICTURE IS CHANGING. OFFICIALS SAY THE MOSLEMS IN SOME AREAS HAVE REGAINED CONFIDENCE THAT THE FRENCH WILL PROTECT THEM IF THEY CONTINUE TO WORK FRENCH-OWNED FARMS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS THURSDAY JUNE 28--MOVED JUNE 27.

KS958AED

A95 1956

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 28 (AP)-EGYPT'S HIGHER MILITARY COURT TODAY SENTENCED 40 PERSONS ACCUSED OF COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES TO PRISON SENTENCES RANGING FROM TWO TO SEVEN YEARS. THE COURT ACQUITTED 29 OTHERS.

THE ACCUSED WERE CHARGED WITH "PLOTTING TO OVERTHROW SOCIAL PRINCIPLES OF EGYPTIAN SOCIETY," AND WITH ORGANIZING A SO-CALLED EGYPTIAN COMMUNIST PARTY.

NEWS OF THE CASE HAD BEEN KEPT OUT OF THE CAIRO PRESS DURING THE TRIAL UNTIL THE LIFTING OF CENSORSHIP AND THE REMOVAL OF MARTIAL LAW.

THE NEWSPAPER AL AHRAM SAID THE CASE DATED BACK TO 1950 WHEN EGYPTIAN POLICE DISCOVERED THE EXISTENCE OF AN UNDERGROUND COMMUNIST PARTY.

THE COMMUNISTS WERE REPORTED TO HAVE CONCENTRATED THEIR ACTIVITIES IN ALEXANDRIA, CAIRO, AND MEHALLAH AND MANSOURA, TOWNS IN THE NILE DELTA.

THE COURT ALSO RULED THAT ALL COMMUNIST PARTY FRONT ORGANIZATIONS MUST BE DISSOLVED AND THEIR FUNDS CONFISCATED.

AMONG THOSE SENTENCED WERE LAWYERS, PROFESSORS, STUDENTS, WORKERS AND ONE PALESTINE ARAB GIRL.

THE COMMUNIST PARTY HAS NEVER OPERATED LEGALLY IN EGYPT AL-THOUGH AT TIMES IT HAS FORMED LOOSE POPULAR FRONTS WITH OTHER EXTREMIST ORGANIZATIONS INCLUDING SUCH RIGHTIST GROUPS AS THE MOSLEM BROTHERHOOD.

ALTHOUGH THE REGIME OF PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER IS SHOWING FRIENDSHIP FOR THE SOVIET BLOC, IT HAS USED A TOUGH FIST IN DEALING WITH COMMUNISTS INTERNALLY.

PAMPHLETS CIRCULATED BY COMMUNIST GROUPS IN THE LAST FEW MONTHS CALL NASSER A "TOOL OF WESTERN IMPERIALISM" AND ATTACKED HIM SHARPLY.

GOVERNMENT INTELLIGENCE SOURCES SAY THE NUMBER OF COMMUNISTS IN EGYPT IS NOT MORE THAN 3,000 TO 4,000.

HW1046AED

B37 (Q)
-17-

FIRST LEAD ISRAELI-JORDAN (B25)

JERUSALEM, JUNE 28 (AP)-JUNE 28 (AP)-ISRAELI LEADERS TOLD THE U.N. TRUCE SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION TODAY THEY COULD NOT "ACQUIESCE TO THE GRAVE SITUATION PREVAILING ALONG THE JORDAN ARMISTICE LINE."

PREMIER DAVID BEN-GURION AND FOREIGN MINISTER GOLDA MYERSON MET WITH MAJ. GEN. E. L. M. BURNS, CHIEF OF THE U. N. SUPERVISION ORGANIZATION, A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID. ALSO PRESENT WAS MAJ. GEN. MOSHE DAYAN, ISRAELI ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF.

ISRAEL WAS PROTESTING A RESOLUTION APPROVED EARLIER IN THE DAY BY THE JORDAN-ISRAEL MIXED ARMISTICE COMMISSION CENSURING ISRAEL FOR A BORDER CLASH SUNDAY IN WHICH TWO ISRAELIS WERE KILLED.

ISRAEL RELUCTANTLY WITHDREW A RESOLUTION IT HAD PLACED BEFORE THE ARMISTICE COMMISSION CENSURING JORDAN.

THE ISRAELI DELEGATE TOLD THE COMMISSION HE WAS AWARE IT WOULD ALSO ADOPT HIS RESOLUTION IF SUBMITTED. BUT HE ADDED THIS "ARTIFICIAL EQUALIZATION OF THE BLAME" WOULD CONFUSE THE CLEAR RESPONSIBILITY OF JORDAN AND "ENCOURAGE ADDITIONAL ATTACKS."

AN ISRAELI FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID THE COMMISSION'S APPROVAL OF A JORDAN RESOLUTION WAS A "TRAVESTY OF JUSTICE." HE CLAIMED A REPORT BY U.N. MILITARY OBSERVERS CONCLUSIVELY DISPROVED JORDAN'S ALLEGATION THAT AN ISRAELI PATROL TOUCHED OFF THE INCIDENT BY FIRING ACROSS THE BORDER.

ISRAEL HAS CLAIMED JORDANIANS FIRED FIRST AT THE PATROL, KILLING TWO MEMBERS, AND THEN TURNED THEIR GUNS ON THE FARM SETTLEMENT OF NIR ELYANU, WHICH RETURNED THE FIRE.

THE U.N. REPORT, SAID THE SPOKESMAN, SHOWED THE TWO VICTIMS HAD NOT USED THEIR WEAPONS. ONE WAS CARRYING A SUBMACHINE GUN WITH A LOADED MAGAZINE BUT NO CARTRIDGE IN FIRING POSITION. THE OTHER HAD A PISTOL WHICH HAD NOT BEEN FIRED, THE SPOKESMAN ADDED.

KS441PED

A109

DAMASCUS, JUNE 28 (AP)-SYRIA CHARGED ISRAEL TODAY WITH A FLAGRANT VIOLATION OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT UND WITH RUINING U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S RECENT PEACE MISSION.

A SYRIAN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAID ISRAEL HAD BEGUN CONSTRUCTING CONCRETE FORTIFICATIONS AND DIGGING TRENCHES WITHIN THE DEMILITARIZED ZONE NEAR SYRIA'S BORDER DESPITE OBJECTIONS OF U.N. TRUCE OBSERVERS.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THESE MEASURES WERE FLAGRANT VIOLATIONS OF THE ARMISTICE AGREEMENT AND THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL RESOLUTIONS WHICH SET UP AND APPROVED HAMMARSKJOLD'S PEACE MISSION.

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A20

KARACHI, PAKISTAN, JUNE 28 (AP)-WESTERN-ALLIED PAKISTAN AND THE SOVIET UNION HAVE SIGNED THEIR FIRST TRADE AGREEMENT. RUSSIAN EXPERTS CAME HERE A MONTH AGO TO OPEN NEGOTIATIONS AS PART OF THE SOVIETS' NEW ECONOMIC DRIVE IN SOUTHERN ASIA.

THE TOTAL AMOUNT OF THE TRADE ANTICIPATED WAS NOT ANNOUNCED. A JOINT COMMUNIQUE SAID ALL PAYMENTS WILL BE IN PAKISTANI RUPEES.

PAKISTAN WILL SELL THE SOVIETS JUTE, COTTON, WOOL, HIDES AND TEA. IN RETURN SHE WILL GET INDUSTRIAL AND FARM EQUIPMENT, CHEMICAL PRODUCTS, METALS, OIL, TIMBER "AND OTHER GOODS."

ED330AED

1956

A7 (650)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD FORMOSA

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

HONG KONG, JUNE 28 (AP)-PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI RE-ASSERTED TONIGHT RED CHINA'S DETERMINATION TO TAKE OVER FORMOSA AND PROSPOSED DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE NATIONALIST CHINESE TO ARRANGE ITS "PEACEFUL" TRANSFER TO THE COMMUNISTS.

HE DECLARED THERE WERE TWO WAYS FOR THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT TO "LIBERATE" THE NATIONALIST STRONGHOLD OFF THE CHINESE MAINLAND--"BY WAR OR BY PEACEFUL MEANS." RED CHINA, HE SAID, SEEKS TO "LIBERATE TAIWAN (FORMOSA) BY PEACEFUL MEANS SO FAR AS IT IS POSSIBLE."

"THE DYING GASP OF THE TAIWAN AUTHORITIES UNDER THE UNITED STATES CANNOT LAST FOR LONG," CHOU SAID IN A SPEECH TO THE NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS IN PEIPING WHICH WAS BROADCAST BY PEIPING RADIO. THE CONGRESS IS COMMUNIST CHINA'S PARLIAMENT.

"ON BEHALF OF THE GOVERNMENT," THE PREMIER SAID, "I FORMALLY DECLARE WE ARE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE WITH THE TAIWAN AUTHORITIES ON SPECIFIC STEPS AND CONDITIONS FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN."

"LIBERATION" IS THE TERM PEIPING ALWAYS USES FOR THE TRANSFER OF FORMOSA TO ITS CONTROL. GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S NATIONALISTS WERE CERTAIN TO REJECT CHOU'S PROPOSAL, AS THEY HAVE ALL PREVIOUS SUGGESTIONS THEY GIVE UP THE BIG ISLAND.

THE NATIONALISTS' OFFICIAL CENTRAL NEWS AGENCY PREDICTED A WEEK AGO THAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD PROPOSE "PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS" TO SETTLE FORMOSA'S FUTURE AND REJECTED THE OFFER IN ADVANCE, SAYING IT WOULD BE TOO RIDICULOUS TO MERIT COMMENT.

IN HIS SPEECH, CHOU SAID CHIANG COULD NAME THE TIME AND PLACE FOR THE TALKS. WHILE FIRM IN HIS CALLS FOR "LIBERATION," THE PREMIER DID NOT SOUND AS BELLIGERENT AS HE HAS IN THE PAST IN EXPRESSING HIS GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION TO TAKE OVER FORMOSA.

"THE CHINESE PEOPLE ARE DETERMINED TO LIBERATE TAIWAN," HE SAID, "THIS IS THE UNSHAKABLE COMMON WILL OF THE 600 MILLION CHINESE PEOPLE.

"THE CHINESE (COMMUNIST) GOVERNMENT HAVE REPEATEDLY POINTED OUT THAT . . . THE CHINESE PEOPLE WOULD SEEK TO LIBERATE TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS SO FAR AS POSSIBLE. AT PRESENT, THE POSSIBILITY FOR THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN IS INCREASING.

"SINCE WE ISSUED THE SLOGAN OF STRIVING TO LIBERATE TAIWAN BY PEACEFUL MEANS, MANY KUOMINTANG (NATIONALIST) MILITARY AND POLITICAL PERSONNEL IN TAIWAN AND ABROAD HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR PATRIOTIC DESIRES. WE

SONNEL IN TAIWAN AND ABROAD HAVE EXPRESSED THEIR PATRIOTIC DESIRES. WE BELIEVE THAT THOSE WHO WISH TO PROMOTE THE PEACEFUL LIBERATION OF TAIWAN AND THE COMPLETE UNIFICATION OF OUR MOTHERLAND WILL STEADILY GROW IN NUMBER."

THE PREMIER ASSERTED THAT THE U.S. FORCES BACKING CHIANG "ARE BY NO MEANS DEPENDABLE FORCES.".

"ON THE CONTRARY," HE SAID, "BY LETTING THE WOLF INTO THE HOUSE, THEY (THE NATIONALISTS) WOULD ONLY LOSE EVERYTHING THEY HAVE AND WOULD CONSTANTLY BE IN DANGER OF BEING STABBED IN THE BACK AND FORSAKEN."

A8

"IN AN UNMISTAKABLE WARNING TO THE UNITED STATES, CHOU DECLARED RED CHINA HAD FULL CONFIDENCE AND "SUFFICIENT STRENGTH TO DEFEAT ARMED INTERVENTION FROM ANY QUARTER." HE PREFACED THAT STATEMENT WITH THE DECLARATION THAT NO GOOD WOULD COME "SHOULD THE UNITED STATES PRECIPITATE YET ANOTHER INCIDENT IN THE FAR EAST." THE REFERENCE APPARENTLY WAS TO THE KOREAN WAR. WHICH THE REDS MAINTAIN WAS STARTED BY THE

30 24- 7341

UNITED STATES.

CHOU VOWED THE PEIPING REGIME WOULD GROW STRONGER DESPITE WHAT HE CALLED AN AMERICAN ATTEMPT TO "CREATE TWO CHINAS."

"ONLY ONE CHINA EXISTS IN THE WORLD," HE TOLD THE CHEERING DEPUTIES AND ADDED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN CAUGHT IN A "CONTRADICTION" BY CARRYING OUT TALKS AT GENEVA WITH THE COMMUNISTS.

U.S. AND RED CHINESE DIPLOMATS HAVE BEEN MEETING FOR 10 MONTHS IN THE SWISS CITY, BUT THE COMMUNISTS HAVE REFUSED TO GIVE A PLEDGE NOT TO USE FORCE AGAINST FORMODA AND HAVE NOT RELEASED 11 AMERICANS STILL IMPRISONED IN CHINA. IN TURN, THE UNITED STATES HAS REJECTED REPEATEDLY A PEIPING PROPOSAL FOR A CONFERENCE BETWEEN CHOU, WHO IS ALSO HIS GOVERNMENT'S FOREIGN MINISTER, AND SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES. THE ENVOYS HELD ANOTHER MEETING IN GENEVA TODAY--THEIR 52ND.

IN HIS SPEECH, BILLED AS A "REPORT ON THE WORLD SITUATION," CHOU SAID INTERNATIONAL TENSION HAD RELAXED IN THE PAST YEAR DESPITE WHICH HE TERMED AMERICA'S REFUSAL TO "ABANDON ITS COLD WAR POLICY."

EVEN AMONG COUNTRIES JOINING THE MILITARY BLOCS IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES ~~VDCI NMGIWTED~~ IS ASSOCIATED, CHOU SAID, "THERE HAVE EMERGED CLEARER AND CLEARER INDICATIONS OF A DESIRE TO SHAKE OFF UNITED STATES CONTROL AND TAKE THE COURSE OF NEUTRALITY."

AT ANOTHER POINT, THE PREMIER SAID COMMUNIST CHINA WANTED FRIENDLY CONTACTS WITH ALL NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES. "WE ARE DEEPLY CONVINCED THE DAY WILL COME," HE SAID, "WHEN THE CHINESE AND AMERICAN PEOPLES, BECAUE OF THEIR TRADITIONAL FRIENDSHIP, WILL RESUME THEIR TIES THROUGH THEIR RESPECTIVE GOVERNMENTS."

PS258PED

A139

FOLLOW HONG KONG (150)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 28 (AP)-AMBASSADOR HOLLINGTON K. TONG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S NEW ENVOY TO THE UNITED STATES, TODAY TAGGEI AS A "DISGUSTING PIECE OF SHAM" A PROPOSAL BY RED CHINA'S CHOU EN-LAI FOR DIRECT NEGOTIATIONS TO TRANSFER FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS.

TONG MADE HIS COMMENT IN ANSWER TO QUERIES OF REPORTERS AS HE LEFT A LUNCHEON GIVEN HIM BY AMBASSADOR T.F. TSIANG, NATIONALIST CHINA'S PERMANENT DELEGATE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

TONG SAID:

"THE NEW CHINESE COMMUNIST TRICKERY SOUNDED BY CHOU EN-LAI HAS NOT CAUGHT US BY SURPRISE. MY GOVERNMENT HAD SEEN IT COMING FOR QUITE SOME TIME. IN FACT OUR PEOPLE HAD KNOWLEDGE OF IT LONG BEFORE THE OUTSIDE WORLD DID.

"THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS NOW THINK THEY CAN CONFUSE OUR ALLIES AND FRIENDS FOR THEY HAVE NO HOPE WHATSOEVER OF DEMORALIZING OR MISLEADING OUR PEOPLE. AS A SHOW OF PEACEFUL INTENTIONS, CHOU'S STATEMENT IS A DISGUSTING PIECE OF SHAM. I THINK THE FREE NATIONS ARE WIDE AWAKE TO SUCH COMMUNIST TACTICS."

JR1044PED

1956

A112

HONG KONG, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE JAPANESE REPATRIATION SHIP KOAN MARU SAILED FROM TANGKU, RED CHINA PORT, TODAY WITH 335 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS WHO HAVE BEEN RELEASED AFTER MANY YEARS IN RED CHINESE JAILS, PEIPING RADIO SAID.

THE SHIP ALSO CARRIED THE ASHES OF SEVEN JAPANESE WHO DIED IN PRISON. THE BROADCAST SAID A SECOND GROUP OF PRISONERS WOULD BE SENT HOME IN LATE JULY. THE PEIPING REGIME ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK A POLICY OF "LENIENCY" TOWARD THE 1,062 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS IT STILL HOLDS, AND SAID IT WOULD FREE MOST OF THEM SOON.

PS59AED

A142

(140)

HONG KONG, JUNE 28 (AP)-DON KEMP, A U.S. CITIZEN ABOUT 34, ARRIVED HERE TODAY AFTER MORE THAN 10 YEARS ON THE CHINESE MAINLAND. HE WAS ONE OF THE FEW AMERICANS WHO REMAINED VOLUNTARILY IN CHINA AFTER THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF 1949.

KEMP REACHED HONG KONG ABOARD A BRITISH SHIP FROM TIENTSIN. HE TOLD NEWSMEN HE WAS EN ROUTE TO SEE HIS MOTHER IN EVANSTON, ILL. THEN HE MELTED AWAY INTO THIS BRITISH COLONY.

U.S. CONSULAR OFFICIALS SAID HE HAD NOT GOT IN TOUCH WITH THEM. THEY ADDED HE MUST DO SO TO GET A PASSPORT TO TRAVEL BACK TO THE UNITED STATES.

IN JANUARY 1951 PEIPING RADIO LISTED KEMP AMONG SIGNERS OF A LETTER TO AMERICAN PRISONERS DENOUNCING WHAT IT CALLED "THE AMERICAN INVASION OF KOREA."

PERSONS HERE WHO KNEW KEMP IN CHINA BEFORE THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER SAID HE NAD BEEN TEACHING ENGLISH AT A SCHOOL IN KANSU PROVINCE IN NORTHWESTERN CHINA. THEY SAID HE WAS A FORMER MARINE WHO STAYED ON IN CHINA AFTER WORLD WAR II AS A PART-TIME CORRESPONDENT FOR AMERICAN MAGAZINES (TIME AND LIFE).

MM115AED

1956

B56 (Q) (280)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 28 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA DECLARED TODAY IT WILL TAKE "APPROPRIATE MEASURES TO PROTECT ITS SOVEREIGNTY" OVER THE DISPUTED SPRATLY ISLANDS, THE SOUTH CHINA SEA CHAIN CLAIMED BY A FILIPINO CITIZEN AND THREE OTHER NATIONS.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN, VICE MINISTER CHOW SHU-KAI, ISSUED THE STATEMENT AFTER WORD REACHED HERE THAT TOMAS CLOMA'S PHILIPPINE EXPEDITION HAD REMOVED A NATIONALIST FLAG FROM THE GROUND OR NOT," CHOW SAID, "CLOMA'S MEN HAD NO RIGHT TO BE THERE IN THE FIRST PLACE WITHOUT OUR PERMISSION."

INDIGNATION SPREAD THROUGH TAEIPEI OVER THE REPORTS THAT THE CLOMA EXPEDITION HAD REMOVED A FLAG RECENTLY PLACED ON ITU ABA BY A NATIONALIST NAVAL PARTY.

AN IMMEDIATE CLAMOR AROSE FOR A STRONG PROTEST TO THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT AND FOR STATIONING A NATIONALIST GARRISON ON ITU ABA.

THE FOREIGN OFFICE SAID MEASURES WERE BEING STUDIED TO DEAL WITH THE TICKLISH SITUATION, BUT IT REFUSED TO PREDICT WHAT COURSE IT MIGHT TAKE. AUTHORITIES APPEARED GUIDED BY TWO MAIN DESIRES: TO AVOID STRAINING RELATIONS WITH THE PHILIPPINES AND TO AVOID GIVING THE IMPRESSION THIS GOVERNMENT WAS EMBROILED IN A PUBLIC QUARREL WITH A PRIVATE FILIPINO CITIZEN.

CLOMA, A FORMER NEWSMAN, WHO HEADS A NAUTICAL SCHOOL IN MANILA, TOLD NEWSMEN THERE THAT THE FLAG WAS FOUND NEAR A BAMBOO FLAGPOLE. HE SAID HE LEFT 43 MEN ON ITU ABA AND THIU ISLANDS TO "SETTLE AND BUILD HOMES AND PLANT PHILIPPINE FRUITS."

THE ISLANDS LIE HALFWAY BETWEEN THE PHILIPPINES AND INDOCHINA. PREVIOUSLY UNINHABITED, THEY WERE CLAIMED BY CLOMA MAY 21. THE PHILIPPINE GOVERNMENT SO FAR HAS GIVEN CLOMA NO BACKING, BUT HIS OPERATIONS HAVE BROUGHT CLAIMS TO THE ARCHIPELAGO BY NATIONALIST AND COMMUNIST CHINA, SOUTH VIET NAM AND FRANCE.

MANY OF THE ISLANDS AND ATOLLS ARE UNCHARTED. THEY CONSTITUTE A POTENTIALLY RICH FISHING AREA, AND DURING THE WAR THE JAPANESE HAD A SMALL NAVAL INSTALLATION ON ONE OF THEM.

RP911AED

B64 (Q) (150)
TOKYO, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE NEWSPAPER NIHON KEIZAI SAID TODAY RUSSIA RECENTLY STARTED BUILDING PERMANENT MILITARY AND INDUSTRIAL WORKS IN HABOMAI AND SHIKOTAN--SOVIET-OCCUPIED ISLANDS OFF HOKKAIDO WHICH THE U.S.S.R. INDICATED LAST YEAR WOULD BE RETURNED TO JAPAN.
THE NEWSPAPER QUOTED JAPANESE GOVERNMENT SOURCES AS SAYING CONSTRUCTION STARTED LAT APRIL ON THE ISLANDS, POSSIBLY AS PART OF RUSSIAN PRESSURE ON JAPAN TO SPEED A WORLD WAR II SETTLEMENT WITH MOSCOW.
NIHON KEIZAI SPECULATED RUSSIA MAY HAVE HOPED "THE JAPANESE WOULD NOTE THEIR ACTIVITIES AND PRESS THE GOVERNMENT FOR EARLY CONCLUSION OF THE PEACE TREATY."
IT QUOTED SOURCES AS SAYING PERMANENT RADAR FACILITIES AND POWER STATIONS ARE ABUILDING ON SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI ISLANDS, WITH A SHIPYARD ON SHIKOTAN AND NEW PIERS, A BAKERY AND CANNERY, ALL OF CONCRETE, ON SHIBOTSU, A SMALL ISLAND IN THE GROUP.
SHIKOTAN AND HABOMAI WERE POLITICALLY PART OF HOKKAIDO, JAPAN'S NORTHERN MAIN ISLAND, UNTIL THE SURRENDER IN 1945. THEY WENT TO RUSSIA ON THE BASIS OF SOVIET OCCUPATION.
RP944AED

A141
(190)
TORONTO, ONT., JUNE 28 (AP)-CANADA'S LABOR-PROGRESSIVE (COMMUNIST) PARTY TODAY DEMANDED THAT SOVIET LEADERS GIVE A FULLER EXPLANATION AS TO WHY STALIN WAS ALLOWED TO CONDUCT ONE-MAN RULE AND COMMIT "ERRORS, EXCESSES AND CRIMES."
IN A PRESS STATEMENT THE PARTY'S NATIONAL EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE SAID IT DOES NOT CONSIDER ADEQUATE THE EXPLANTIONS OF SECRETARY NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV OF THE RUSSIAN COMMUNIST PARTY THAT STALIN'S PERSONAL WEAKNESSES AND SHORTCOMINGS ALONE WERE RESPONSIBLE.
KHRUSHCHEV'S ACCUSATIONS WERE LEVELED LAST FEBRUARY AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE SOVIET UNION'S COMMUNIST PARTY.
REACTION SIMILAR TO THE CANADIAN COMMUNISTS HAS COME FROM COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ITALY, LONDON, THE UNITED STATES AND ELSEWHERE IN THE WESTERN WORLD.
TODAY'S STATEMENT SAID THE CANADIAN PARTY "MUST EMPHASIZE THAT THE LEADERS OF THE CPSU (COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE SOVIET UNION) OWE TO THE WORLD LABOR AND SOCIALIST MOVEMENT THOROUGH-GOING EXPLANATIONS AS TO HOW AND WHY, DURING THE PERIOD WHEN SOCIALISM WAS ACTUALLY BEING BUILT, THERE COULD HAVE ARISEN WHAT IS DESCRIBED NOW AS A ONE-MAN RULE BY STALIN IN CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE SOCIALIST DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES OF A WORKING-CLASS GOVERNMENT.
"TO ASSURE THAT THEY WILL NOT RECUR IN THE SOVIET UNION AND TO REINFORCE THIS CONVICTION AMONG SOCIALIST-MINDED PEOPLE, THE REASONS WHY THEY AROSE IN THE FIRST PPLACE AND WERE CULTIVATED OVER SO MANY YEARS SHOULDBE MADE CLEAR."
MM1151AED

A144WA
BULLETIN
FOURTH NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE SENATE DEFEATED LATE TONIGHT AN ATTEMPT TO CHOP MORE THAN $17,00,000,000 (B) OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.
JC

ATTEMPT TO CHOP MORE THAN $1,700,000,000 (B) OUT OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THE VOTE WAS 58-27.
IT REPRESENTED ANOTHER VICTORY FOR THE ADMINISTRATION IN ITS STRUGGLE TO GET SENATE APPROVAL OF A 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR PROGRAM OF AID TO FRIENDLY NATIONS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING SUNDAY.
EARLIER IN ITS HECTIC NIGHT SESSION THE SENATE REFUSED 50-38 TO DENY FURTHER AID TO COMMUNIST YUGOSLAVIA. AS URGED BY SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND OTHERS, IT LEFT THE IMPORTANT YUGOSLAV DECISION TO EISENHOWER HIMSELF.
THE PROPOSAL FOR A $1,700,000,000 SLASH IN AID FUNDS WAS CONTAINED IN AN AMENDMENT BY SEN. LONG (D-LA. IT WAS THE DEEPEST CUT PROPOSED BY ANY SENATOR AND WOULD HAVE LEFT ABOUT $2,800,000,000 IN THE MUTUAL SECURITY PROGRAM, LESS THAN TWO-THIRDS OF THE AMOUNT THE PRESIDENT ASKED FOR.

LONG TOLD THE SENATE HE HAS BELIEVED FOR SOME TIME THAT FOREIGN AID SPENDING HAS BEEN "WASTEFUL. . . EVEN FOOLHARDY."
"THERE IS NO REASON WHY THE ADOPTION OF THIS AMENDMENT SHOULD ALARM OR UPSET ANY OF OUR ALLIES," HE ARGUED. "IT DOES NOT SAY TO THEM THAT WE ARE PULLING OUT OF NATO. IT DOES NOT SAY WE ARE LIQUIDATING OUR MILITARY OBLIGATIONS."
RATHER, HE SAID, IT MEANS A CONTINUATION AT THE PRESENT RATE, UNLESS THE ADMINISTRATION WANTS TO STEP UP THE SPENDING OF UNEXPENDED BALANCES FROM PRIOR YEARS' APPROPRIATIONS. (LAST YEAR'S FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION TOTALLED $2,700,000,000).

A148WX
THE UNSPENT CARRYOVERS, LONG SAID, WILL TOTAL $9,643,575,000 (B) WHEN THE BOOKS ARE BALANCED ON THE CLOSE OF THE FISCAL YEAR SATURDAY.
WITH THE DEFEAT OF THE LONG AMENDMENT, THE SENATE RECESSED FOR THE NIGHT AT 11:08 P.M. (EDT). IT WILL RESUME WORK ON THE FOREIGN AID BILL TOMORROW, WHEN FURTHER ATTEMPTS WILL BE MADE TO CUT IT BY VARIOUS SMALLER AMOUNTS. TODAY'S SENATE SESSION LAST MORE THAN 11 HOURS.
THERE WILL BE ANOTHER NIGHT SESSION TOMORROW IF NECESSARY.

A149WX
SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, TOLD THE SENATE THAT IF LONG'S AMENDMENT SHOULD CARRY, "WE'LL REDUCE ALL THE CHANCE WE HAVE OF PEACE IN THIS WORLD."
"YOU'LL HAVE ISOLATION SURE ENOUGH IF YOU LOSE ALL THE FRIENDS WE HAVE IN EUROPE," GEORGE SAID IN URGING REJECTION OF THE AMENDMENT.

A150WX
LONG SAID HE DOES NOT QUESTION THAT THE PROGRAM HELPS TO MAINTAIN 200 DIVISIONS OF TROOPS IN NON-COMMUNIST AREAS, BUT THAT "WE HAVE NO ASSURANCE THAT ANY SUBSTANTIAL PORTION OF THOSE DIVISIONS WILL BE FIGHTING ON OUR SIDE IN THE EVENT THAT WE SHOULD BECOME INVOLVED IN A WAR WITH THE SOVIET UNION."

A151WX
THE VOTE ON YUGOSLAV AID CAME AFTER A HOT DEBATE OVER AN AMENDMENT OFFERED BY SEN. BRIDGES OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE GOP POLICY COMMITTEE, TO SHUT OFF ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID AFTER 90 DAYS FOLLOWING ENACTMENT OF LEGISLATION.

A118WX
THE ADMINISTRATION ASKED THAT FURTHER AID TO YUGOSLAVIA BE LEFT TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S DISCRETION IN THE LIGHT OF MARSHAL TITO'S RECENT RAPPROACHMENT WITH SOVIET LEADERS, AND A PROVISION OF THIS NATURE WAS WRITTEN INTO THE BILL BY THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.
PARTY LINES WERE CROSSED ON THE VOTE ON BRIDGES' AMENDMENT TO ELIMINATE THIS DISCRETIONARY AUTHORITY.

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VOTING FOR THE BRIDGES AMENDMENT WERE 23 REPUBLICANS AND 15 DEMOCRATS. TWENTY-NINE DEMOCRATS AND 21 REPUBLICANS JOINED FORCES TO DEFEAT IT.

BEFORE THE VOTE, SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) TAUNTED BRIDGES' REPUBLICAN SUPPORTERS, CLAIMING THEY WERE "EXPRESSING DEEP LACK OF FAITH IN THE SYMBOL OF THE G.O.P." THE PRESIDENT.

"WHAT I SAY TO YOU REPUBLICAN SENATORS IS, HAVE FAITH IN YOUR PRESIDENT," THE WYOMING SENATOR TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES ACROSS THE AISLE. "WON'T YOU TAKE THE WORD OF THE MAN ALL THE REPUBLICANS WANT TO RUN FOR PRESIDENT?

"I DON'T WANT TO REMOVE FROM THIS BILL THE OPPORTUNITY OF THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES TO WORK OUT A PEACEFUL WORLD IF HE CAN DO SO."

A119WX

THE FIGHT HAD SLOWED UP ACTION ON THE BIG FOREIGN AID BILL AFTER THE SENATE HAD TWICE UPHELD THE ADMINISTRATION BY TURNING DOWN AMENDMENTS DESIGNED TO CURB IMPORTS OF TEXTILES AND FARM PRODUCTS.

SEN. THYE (R-MINN), OPPOSING THE YUGOSLAV CUT-OFF, SAID THE ISSUE IS "WHETHER WE WILL STAND BEHIND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES."

BUT BRIDGES DENIED THAT HE AND THE SENATORS SUPPORTING HIM "LACK CONFIDENCE IN THE PRESIDENT." HE SAID THE PROPOSAL OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE TO PERMIT CONTINUED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WOULD BE "PASSING THE BUCK TO THE PRESIDENT."

A120WX

THE BILL, AS SUBMITTED BY THE COMMITTEE, PROVIDES THAT NO FURTHER ASSISTANCE SHALL BE PROVIDED TO YUGOSLAVIA AFTER 90 DAYS FROM THE ENACTMENT OF THE LEGISLATION UNLESS THE PRESIDENT FINDS IT IS IN THE INTEREST OF NATIONAL SECURITY AND THAT YUGOSLAVIA IS INDEPENDENT OF SOVIET CONTROL.

SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN), A MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID DULLES HAD MADE A SPECIAL PLEA FOR APPROVAL OF THIS PROVISION. HE SAID THE SECRETARY WARNED THE COMMITTEE IT WAS "A CRITICAL, VITAL DECISION" AND THAT "GREAT DAMAGE" COULD RESULT IF IT WERE NOT ACCEPTED.

THE ISSUE SWELLED UP IN THE SENATE IN THE WAKE OF TITO'S RECENT VISIT TO RUSSIA WHERE HE PATCHED UP DIFFERENCES THAT HAD DIVIDED YUGOSLAVIA AND SOVIET LEADERS SINCE 1948, WHEN THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN WAS THE SOVIET DICTATOR.

FIGURES USED BY SENATORS IN THE DEBATE INDICATED THAT THE BILL WOULD PROVIDE ABOUT 65 MILLION DOLLARS IN ECONOMIC AND MILITARY AID FOR YUGOSLAVIA, ALTHOUGH THE EXACT AMOUNTS HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED AS SECRET.

IN ADDITION, ANOTHER 30 MILLION DOLLARS IS REPORTED TO BE AVAILABLE FROM PRIOR APPROPRIATIONS.

"I'LL TRUST THE PRESIDENT TO DO WHAT IS RIGHT," HUMPHREY SAID, ADDING HE WAS NOT HAPPY ABOUT EXTENDING AID TO ANY DICTATOR BUT THAT TITO WAS THE FIRST TO BREAK AWAY FROM THE TIGHTLY KNIT COMMUNIST ORGANIZATION AND THAT THE COMMUNISTS IN FRANCE, ITALY AND ELSEWHERE HAVE SHOWN SIGNS RECENTLY OF BEING RESTIVE.

BEFORE THE VOTE ON BRIDGES' AMENDMENT, SEN. O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) OFFERED AN AMENDMENT TO "PERFECT" THE LANGUAGE IN THE COMMITTEE BILL RELATING TO AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT WAS ADOPTED 52-36 ON A ROLL CALL VOTE.

IT REQUIRED THAT THE PRESIDENT REPORT TO CONGRESS ON HIS FINDINGS AS TO WHETHER CONTINUED AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS ADVISABLE. THE COMMITTEE BILL HAD NOT REQUIRED A REPORT TO CONGRESS.

IT ALSO ADDED TO THE FINDINGS TO BE MADE BY THE PRESIDENT ONE THAT "YUGOSLAVIA DOES NOT ADHERE TO ANY POLICY FOR THE COMMUNIST CONQUEST OF THE WORLD."

"IF ANYONE CAN SHOW ME WHY WE SHOULD GIVE ANOTHER CENT TO TITO, I'D LIKE TO SEE HIM DO IT," BRIDGES EXCLAIMED DURING THE DEBATE.

EISENHOWER HIMSELF HAS SAID THE SITUATION WITH REGARD TO TITO HAS TO BE "RE-EVALUATED" IN THE LIGHT OF HIS RECENT CORDIAL VISIT TO MOSCOW.

SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE FOREIGN AFFAIRS COMMITTEE, OPPOSED THE SHUT-OFF. IT SAID IT "MAY SATISFY OUR NATIONAL HOSTILITY TO TITO BUT IT DOESN'T DISPLAY ANY GOOD SENSE."

BRIDGES ARGUED THAT IT WOULD END "A VERY SORRY CHAPTER IN OUR FOREIGN AID AND OUR FOREIGN POLICY." AID TO YUGOSLAVIA WAS BEGUN WHEN TITO WAS ESTRANGED FROM MOSCOW AND PURSUING AN INDEPENDENT COURSE.

THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION DREW FIRST BLOOD IN THE FOREIGN AID FIGHT WHEN THE SENATE DEFEATED 45-43 AN AMENDMENT TO CURTAIL IMPORTS OF FARM PRODUCTS AND TEXTILES.

JUST BEFORE THE ROLL CALL, SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE SENATE'S REPUBLICAN LEADER, ADVISED HIS COLLEAGUES THAT THE ADMINISTRATION BELIEVED THE IMPORT CURTAILMENT WOULD BE "HIGHLY DETRIMENTAL TO OUR FOREIGN POLICY."

THE AMENDMENT WAS OFFERED BY A BLOC OF SENATORS FROM GRAIN AND TEXTILE STATES. IT WOULD HAVE LIMITED THE IMPORTATION OF TEXTILES SUCH AS COTTON GOODS AND ALL FARM PRODUCTS WHICH ARE NOW IN SURPLUS SUPPLY IN THIS COUNTRY.

THESE IMPORTS, IN FUTURE YEARS, WOULD HAVE BEEN HELD TO THE AVERAGE OF THE PRECEDING THREE YEARS.

LEADING THE OPPOSITION TO THE PROPOSAL, KNOWLAND ARGUED IT WOULD HAVE A SEVERE IMPACT ON JAPAN AND MIGHT SHOVE THAT COUNTRY CLOSER TO THE COMMUNIST ORBIT. HE SAID BOTH THE SENATE FINANCE COMMITTEE AND THE TARIFF COMMISSION ARE WORKING ON PROPOSALS TO HELP THE AMERICAN TEXTILE INDUSTRY.

SEN. OLIN JOHNSTON (D-SC) NEXT CALLED UP AN AMENDMENT DESIGNED TO BAR ANY INCREASE IN TEXTILE IMPORTS PENDING ACTION BY THE TARIFF COMMISSION AND THE PRESIDENT OF PROTECT DOMESTIC INDUSTRY, BUT THE SENATE DEFEATED THIS, TOO, 52-36.

KNOWLAND SAID JOHNSTON'S AMENDMENT WAS JUST WAS OBJECTIONABLE TO THE ADMINISTRATION AS THE PREVIOUS IMPORT-CURBING PROPOSAL.

JOHNSTON SAID HIS AMENDMENT WOULD "MERELY TEMPORARILY" CONTROL IMPORTS OF TEXTILES IN AN EFFORT "TO PREVENT A SERIOUS SITUATION FROM GETTING WORSE."

UNDER IT, IMPORTS OF COTTON OR TEXTILE PRODUCTS WOULD HAVE BEEN LIMITED TO THE AVERAGE FOR THE THREE PRECEDING YEARS UNTIL RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED BY THE TARIFF COMMISSION AND ACTED ON B

ITED TO THE AVERAGE FOR THE THREE PRECEDING YEARS UNTIL RECOMMENDATIONS HAVE BEEN SUBMITTED BY THE TARIFF COMMISSION AND ACTED ON BY THE PRESIDENT.

EARLIER, SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) CALLED FOR CUTS IN THE PRESIDENT'S FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, TELLING THE SENATE "THE COUNTRIES OF WESTERN EUROPE ARE BETTER OFF THAN THEY EVER HAVE BEEN."

HE SPOKE AS THE SENATE APPROACHED A SERIES OF CRUCIAL VOTES ON A 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR FOREIGN AID BILL SENT TO THE FLOOR BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE.

THE MEASURE WOULD PROVIDE ABOUT 400 MILLION DOLLARS LESS THAN EISENHOWER WANTS FOR MUTUAL SECURITY PROJECTS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING SUNDAY. INDIVIDUAL SENATORS WERE PLANNING ATTEMPTS TO CUT IT EVEN FURTHER.

ELLENDER SAID THE UNITED STATES HAD GIVEN OR LOANED ABOUT 55 BILLION DOLLARS TO FRIENDLY NATIONS SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II, AND THAT AN ADDITIONAL NINE BILLION WAS IN THE FOREIGN AID PIPELINE.

HE ARGUED THAT TIME HAD COME TO START CUTTING BACK.

SINGLING OUT BELGIUM AS ONE COUNTRY NO LONGER NEEDING AID, HE SAID:

"TELL ME WHY WE SHOULD BE GIVING ASSISTANCE TO BELGIUM ANY LONGER. THERE IS NO MORE PROSPEROUS COUNTRY IN WESTERN EUROPE."

ELLENDER ALSO CRITICIZED THE ADMINISTRATION FOR WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE SECRECY SURROUNDING FOREIGN AID SPENDING. HE SAID THIS MADE IT MORE DIFFICULT FOR CONGRESS TO KNOW WHAT WAS GOING ON.

AGREEING WITH HIM, SENS. MCCLELLAN (D-ARK) AND O'MAHONEY (D-WYO) SAID THEY WOULD SPONSOR AMENDMENTS TO THE BILL TO FORCE THE RELEASE OF DATA THEY CONTEND CONGRESS SHOULD HAVE.

O'MAHONEY ADDED THAT HE WANTED TO FIND OUT WHO WAS REALLY RUNNING THE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM. THERE ARE WIDESPREAD REPORTS, HE SAID, THAT MANY OF THE KEY DECISIONS IN THE ADMINISTRATION "NOW ARE BEING MADE BY THE FORMER DISTINGUISHED GOVERNOR OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, MR. SHERMAN ADAMS."

ADAMS IS EISENHOWER'S PRINCIPAL LIEUTENANT AT THE WHITE HOUSE.

IN ANOTHER FLOOR SPEECH IN ADVANCE OF THE VOTING, SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) CHARGED THAT LAST JUNE, JUST BEFORE THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INDULGED IN AN "ORGY" OF LAST-MINUTES OBLIGATIONS OF FOREIGN AID FUNDS TO PREVENT THE MONEY FROM REVERTING TO THE TREASURY.

THE SENATE WENT INTO A NIGHT SESSION IN AN EFFORT TO DISPOSE OF SOME OF THE PENDING AMENDMENTS AND REACH A VOTE ON THE BILL, POSSIBLY TOMORROW. MORE THAN A DOZEN AMENDMENTS WERE AWAITING ACTION.

MAJORITY LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON (D-TEX) TOLD NEWSMEN AT THE BEGINNING OF TODAY'S SESSION HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE SENATE SHOULD "ROCK THE BOAT AT THIS DELICATE STAGE OF WORLD AFFAIRS" AND MAKE DRASTIC REDUCTIONS IN FOREIGN AID FUNDS.

HE SAID HE THOUGHT EFFORTS TO CUT THE PROGRAM BELOW THE 4 1/2 BILLION DOLLAR LEVEL COULD BE DEFEATED, BUT THAT THE VOTES WOULD BE CLOSE.

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1956

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MILITARY CONSTRUCTION

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE SENATE TODAY PASSED BY VOICE VOTE A BILL AUTHORIZING $2,113,158,000 (B) OF MILITARY CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS IN THE YEAR STARTING SUNDAY.

THE MEASURE, WHICH WOULD AUTHORIZE 137 MILLIONS FOR NEW ARMY NIKE GUIDED MISSILE SITES AND NONE FOR THE NAVY'S RIVAL TALOS MISSILE, NOW GOES TO A SENATE-HOUSE CONFERENCE COMMITTEE. THIS GROUP WILL SEEK TO IRON OUT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE HOUSE VERSION AND THE SENATE BILL, WHICH IS 260 MILLION DOLLARS BIGGER.

NEARLY A HALF BILLION DOLLARS OF THE PROJECTS AUTHORIZED BY THE SENATE BILL ARE MILITARY SECRETS, THEIR NATURE VEILED BEHIND THE WORD "CLASSIFIED."

OF THE TOTALS AUTHORIZED, $1,351,456 IS FOR THE AIR FORCE, INCLUDING TWO CLASSIFIED PROJECTS TO COST 163 MILLIONS AND 50 MILLIONS RESPECTIVELY; $438,240,000 (M) FOR THE NAVY, OF WHICH $84,043,000 IS MARKED "CLASSIFIED," AND $323,462,000 (M) FOR THE ARMY, $200,783,000 OF THIS TOTAL BEING "CLASSIFIED."

AN AMENDMENT BY SEN.CHAVEZ (D-NM) AND ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE CALLS FOR REACTIVATION OF THE JOBBS (NM) AIR FORCE BASE AT A COST AUTHORIZED AT $6,547,000 (M).

THE BILL CARRIES AUTHORIZATION FOR AN $8,304,000 (M) PROGRAM TO ESTABLISH TWO ADJACENT NAVAL AIRCRAFT GUNNERY RANGES FOR FALLON (NEV) NAVAL AIR STATION. THE SENATE ADOPTED AN AMENDMENT CALLING FOR A FURTHER REVIEW OF ONE OF THEM. THE TWO RANGES WOULD COVER AN AREA OF THREE MILLION ACRES.

THIS AMENDMENT, SPONSORED BY NEVADA'S SENS.BIBLE (D) AND MALONE (R), ORDERS THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT TO SURVEY THE NEED FOR THE ACQUISITION FOR ABOUT HALF OF THE ACREAGE IN WASHOE AND HOMBOLDT COUNTIES, AND TO OBTAIN PERMISSION OF BOTH SENATE AND HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEES BEFORE ACQUIRING THAT LAND.

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A16WX

1956

(570) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD AIR POWER

BY C. YATES MCDANIEL

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE MAY ASK $23,600,000,000 FOR THE FISCAL YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1, 1957, OR $7,100,000,000 MORE THAN THE ADMINISTRATION RECOMMENDED FOR IT IN THE YEAR BEGINNING NEXT SUNDAY.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES BROACHED THE FIGURE FOR FISCAL 1957-58 AT A MEETING OF THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE STUDYING RELATIVE U.S.-RUSSIA AIR POWER. SEVERAL DEMOCRATS ON THE COMMITTEE HAVE SAID THE ADMINISTRATION HASN'T BEEN ASKING ENOUGH MONEY FOR THE AIR FORCE.

QUARLES SAID THE $23,600,000,000 SUM WAS NOT A FIRM FIGURE, BUT WAS RATHER A "FLASH ESTIMATE" BY GEN. NATHAN TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF.

MEANWHILE SENATE-HOUSE CONFEREES AGREED ON A COMPROMISE $34,656,-727,000 DEFENSE APPROPRIATIONS BILL CARRYING ALMOST AN EXTRA BILLION FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THE BILL CARRIES $16,459,125,000 FOR THE AIR FORCE.

THE HOUSE CONFEREES ACCEPTED AN 800 MILLION DOLLAR INCREASE THE SENATE HAD VOTED FOR PURCHASE OF AIRCRAFT, AND 100 MILLIONS ADDITIONAL FOR AIR FORCE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, THE MAJOR ITEMS IN CONTROVERSY BETWEEN THE TWO BRANCHES.

QUARLES TOLD THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT IS CONSIDERING INCREASING THE NUMBER OF STRATEGIC HEAVY BOMBER WINGS FROM 11 TO 17 IN THE NEXT THREE YEARS.

THAT COULD MEAN A MINIMUM TOTAL OF 765 B52S OR EQUIVALENT AIRCRAFT, SINCE IT HAS BEEN DECIDED TO GIVE EACH HEAVY BOMBER WING 45 PLANES INSTEAD OF THE 30 NOW OPERATED.

SECRETARY QUARLES DENIED A SUGGESTION BY SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH) THAT "PROCRASTINATION" HAD MARKED THIS ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY IN BUILDING UP AIR POWER. QUARLES MAINTAINED THAT PLANS FOR THE GRADUAL LIFTING OF THE B52 PRODUCTION RATE TO 20 PER MONTH ARE THE RESULT OF "CAREFUL EVALUATION AND PROGRESSIVE CORRECTION."

QUARLES CONCEDED, UNDER QUESTIONING, THAT THE FACILITIES OF THE BOEING AIRCRAFT CO., MAKERS OF THE BIG JET BOMBER, COULD BE INCREASED TO PERMIT A MONTHLY PRODUCTION OF 46 OF THE BIG BOMBERS. BUT HE STUCK BY HIS OPINION THAT 20 PER MONTH WAS A "WISE AND SOUND COURSE, FOR THE PRESENT."

QUARLES SAID B52 PRODUCTION WILL BE BACK ON SCHEDULE IN SEPTEMBER, AFTER A SETBACK CAUSED BY WHAT HE SAID WAS THE FAILURE OF ONE SMALL PART.

HE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT REPLACEMENT OF THE DEFECTIVE PART IN OTHERWISE READY PLANES WILL BE COMPLETED THIS MONTH. UNDER QUESTIONING THE AIR SECRETARY SAID THAT 28 B52'S WERE PRODUCED SINCE JANUARY, BUT ONLY HALF OF THEM WERE ACCEPTED BECAUSE THEY CONTAINED THE NOW DISCARDED COMPONENT.

A17WX

QUARLES ALSO, WITHOUT PUBLIC ELABORATION, TESTIFIED THAT THE UNITED STATES "HAS FIRED A SUPERSONIC BALLISTIC MISSILE." HE SAID HE COULD DISCUSS THIS ONLY IN SECRET, AND THUS LEFT IN DOUBT WHETHER HE REFERRED TO ONE OF SEVERAL SUCH MISSILES THE AIR FORCE IS WORKING ON, OR TO

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THE ARMY'S REDSTONE MISSILE. THE REDSTONE HAS A PRESENT RANGE OF ABOUT 300 MILES, 1,200 MILES SHORT OF THE DESIRED RANGE OF AN INTERMEDIATE MISSILE.

QUARLES, UNDER PERSISTENT QUESTIONING BY CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) AND JACKSON, STOOD BY HIS STATEMENT THAT "TODAY AND IN 1959 THE UNITED STATES HAS AND WILL HAVE THE LARGEST STRATEGIC BOMBER FORCE OF ANY COUNTRY."

DURING THE SESSION, SEN. DUFF (R-PA) CALLED FOR A PUBLIC DEBUNKING OF THE IDEA THAT THE UNITED STATES IS FALLING BEHIND RUSSIA IN MILITARY POWER.

HE TOLD HIS FELLOW MEMBERS THAT "ALL THIS BUNK ABOUT WHERE WE STAND IN RELATION TO THE RUSSIANS" SHOULD BE DISPELLED BY MAKING PUBLIC "ALL THE INFORMATION WE HAVE BEEN GIVEN IN SECRET."

HE SAID PUBLICATION OF THE ENTIRE RECORD OF THE HEARINGS WOULD GIVE AMERICANS AND THEIR ALLIES A "VAST UPLIFT," BECAUSE "THE FACTS WILL UPGRADE THE UNITED STATES."

SYMINGTON COUNTERED WITH THE REMARK THAT HE HAD BEEN CONVINCED FROM THE HEARINGS THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAD PLACED "A BALANCED ECONOMY AHEAD OF NATIONAL SECURITY IN THE SAME PERIOD THE COMMUNISTS HAVE MADE GREAT ADVANCES."

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A2WX (BJTS)
(700)

1956

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST THURSDAY JUNE 28

AMS BUDGET

WAR DEATHS

BY ELTON C.FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE ARMY CALCULATES THAT "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION" DEATHS WOULD RESULT FROM RADIOACTIVITY IF THE UNITED STATES EVER LAUNCHED A FULL-SCALE NUCLEAR ASSAULT ON THE COMMUNIST WORLD. IT SAYS CASUALTIES WOULD EXTEND TO FRIENDLY AREAS OUTSIDE THE RED ZONE.

LT.GEN.JAMES M.GAVIN, CHIEF OF ARMY RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, GAVE THE ESTIMATE TO THE SENATE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIR POWER.

THIS AND OTHER TESTIMONY WAS RELEASED TODAY BY THE COMMITTEE FOR PUBLICATION.

SEN.DUFF (R-PA) ASKED GAVIN THIS QUESTION:

"IF WE GOT INTO A NUCLEAR WAR AND OUR STRATEGIC AIR FORCE MADE AN ASSAULT IN FORCE AGAINST RUSSIA WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS SO THAT THE WEAPONS EXPLODED IN A WAY WHERE THE PREVAILING WINDS WOULD CARRY THEM SOUTHEAST OVER RUSSIA, WHAT WOULD BE THE EFFECT IN WAY OF DEATH?"

GAVIN SAID HE WOULD ANSWER, BUT ADDED THE QUESTION SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO THE AIR FORCE. THEN HE REPLIED:

"CURRENT PLANNING ESTIMATES RUN ON THE ORDER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS THAT WOULD BE EITHER WAY, DEPENDING ON WHICH WAY THE WIND BLEW.

"IF THE WIND BLEW TO THE SOUTHEAST THEY WOULD BE MOSTLY IN THE U.S.S.R., ALTHOUGH THEY WOULD EXTEND INTO THE JAPANESE AND PERHAPS DOWN INTO THE PHILIPPINE AREA.

"IF THE WIND BLEW THE OTHER WAY THEY WOULD EXTEND WELL BACK INTO WESTERN EUROPE."

AN ARMY SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED "SHOCKED SURPRISE" AT THE RELEASE OF GAVIN'S ESTIMATE.

MAJOR GEN. GUY S.MELLOY, CHIEF OF ARMY INFORMATION, TOLD A REPORTER THAT HAD THE ARMY KNOWN AHEAD OF TIME THAT THIS PORTION OF THE TESTIMONY WAS GOING TO BE MADE PUBLIC IT WOULD HAVE PROTESTED.

A DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID, HOWEVER, THAT GAVIN'S TESTIMONY HAD BEEN TWICE REFERRED TO THE GENERAL BEFORE THE DECISION WAS MADE TO MAKE IT PUBLIC.

THE GENERAL'S TESTIMONY APPARENTLY STARTLED THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, TOO.

THERE WERE UNDERSTOOD TO HAVE BEEN SEVERAL DISCUSSIONS AMONG OFFICIALS OF VARIOUS AGENCIES ABOUT WHETHER ANY FORMAL STATEMENT OR OTHER ACTION SHOULD BE MADE CONCERNING THE GENERAL'S REMARKS.

EVENTUALLY, IT WAS DECIDED THAT SINCE THE OFFICIAL CENSOR FOR THE PUBLISHED TESTIMONY, VICE ADM. ARTHUR C. DAVIS, HAD RAISED NO OBJECTION IN HIS REVIEW OF THE TRANSCRIPT TO GAVIN'S REFERENCE TO SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS, NO ACTION WOULD BE TAKEN, AT LEAST TODAY.

DAVIS PRESUMABLY CLEARED THE MATERIAL ON THE GROUND THAT THE RADIATION EFFECTS OF NUCLEAR EXPLOSION ALREADY HAVE BEEN THOROUGHLY PRESENTED TO THE PUBLIC AND THE WORLD BY AEC OFFICIALS THEMSELVES.

HOWEVER, IT SEEMED POSSIBLE THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT MIGHT BIND CONCERN IN THE MATTER BECAUSE OF GAVIN'S TESTIMONY THAT PEOPLES OF FRIENDLY NATIONS, INCLUDING JAPAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND WESTERN EUROPE, MIGHT BE HIT BY THE LETHAL FALL-OUT FROM ANY AMERICAN ATTACK ON RUSSIA.

SEN.JACKSON (D-WASH), A MEMBER OF THE SUBCOMMITTEE, WAS ASKED FOR COMMENT ABOUT THE TESTIMONY ON POSSIBLE CASUALTIES AND SAID:

"I AM SHOCKED AT WHAT THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE HAS RELEASED, NOT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF SECURITY BUT FROM THE STANDPOINT OF OUR FRIENDS THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

THE TRANSCRIPT OF TESTIMONY DID NOT SHOW HOW THE ESTIMATE OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS WAS ARRIVED AT. REFERENCE BOOKS ESTIMATE THE POPULATION OF THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS, WHICH INCLUDES BOTH EUROPEAN AND ASIATIC RUSSIA, AT ABOUT 193 MILLION. RED CHINA MAY HAVE A TOTAL OF ABOUT 600 MILLION.

GAVIN SAID THAT IF THE ATTACK INCLUDED MID-AIR BURST OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS THERE WOULD BE INCREASING ACCUMULATION OF THE ELEMENT STRONTIUM 90.

THAT ELEMENT DOES NOT EXIST NATURALLY ON THE EARTH, BUT IS PRODUCED IN FISSION BOMB EXPLOSIONS. OF THE SEVERAL DANGEROUS RADIOACTIVE SUBSTANCES RELEASED IN NUCLEAR DETONATION, STRONTIUM 90 COULD BE ONE OF THE MOST LETHAL. IT LITERALLY GETS INTO THE BONES OF MEN, EITHER THROUGH DIRECT EXPOSURE TO FALL-OUT OR BY EATING FOOD OR MEAT WHICH HAS BEEN CONTAMINATED BY THE ELEMENT.

THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION ESTIMATES THAT IN THE MARCH 1, 1954 TEST OF A SINGLE HYDROGEN BOMB, ABOUT 7,000 SQUARE MILES DOWNWIND FROM THE EXPLOSION WAS SO CONTAMINATED THAT SURVIVAL OF ANY PERSONS IN SUCH AN AREA WOULD BE UNLIKELY UNLESS THEY COULD FIND SHELTER. THE AREA WAS ALMOST AS LARGE AS NEW JERSEY.

1956

THE 1954 EXPLOSION WAS IN THE MARSHALL ISLANDS PROVING GROUNDS IN THE PACIFIC.

A3WX

DUFF SAID HIS PURPOSE IN ASKING THE QUESTION OF GAVIN WAS TO SHOW THAT THE RUSSIANS, WITH THEIR KNOWLEDGE OF WEAPONS EFFECTS, WOULD KNOW IT WOULD BE "NOT WISE FOR THEM TO START A NUCLEAR WAR" IN LIGHT OF AMERICAN RETALIATION CAPABILITIES.

GAVIN SAID THE RUSSIANS ARE "EXPLOITING TO THE FULLEST THE ATOM" IN DEVELOPMENT OF ALL THEIR DIFFERENT TYPES OF FORCES.

CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) OF THE COMMITTEE TOLD GAVIN:

"NOW SUPPOSE THAT THE RUSSIANS, WHO YOU HAVE SAID WERE WORKING RAPIDLY TOWARDS AN ATOMIC ARMY AND HAVE THE SAME CONCEPT YOU THINK IS SO IMPORTANT ABOUT ACCURACY IN ATOMIC WEAPONS--SUPPOSE THEY ANNOUNCED THEY WERE GOING TO FIGHT AND WERE NOT GOING TO USE HYDROGEN BOMBS, BUT WERE GOING TO USE KILOTON STUFF INSTEAD OF MEGATON STUFF."

(A KILOTON IS THE ENERGY RELEASED BY ONE THOUSAND TONS OF STANDARD TNT; A MEGATON, BY ONE MILLION TONS. THE FORMER TERM IS USED FOR STANDARD FISSION WEAPONS, THE LATTER FOR THERMONUCLEAR OR HYDROGEN WEAPONS.)

"WE WOULD HAVE A DECISION TO MAKE AS TO WHETHER WE WERE GOING TO USE MEGATON BOMBS, WOULD WE NOT?" SYMINGTON ASKED.

"WE WOULD," REPLIED GAVIN.

GAVIN AND OTHER TOP ARMY OFFICIALS HAVE CONTENDED THAT THE UNITED STATTES MUST BE PREPARED TO FIGHT A LIMITED, "PERIPHERAL" WAR AS WELL AS A MAJOR, WORLD WAR. THE GENERAL SAID DURING HIS COMMITTEE APPEARANCE THAT "WE MUST BE ABLE TO DEAL SUCCESSFULLY WITH A PERIPHERAL WAR, OR FAILING TO DO SO, WOULD INVITE GENERAL WAR."

THE ARMY'S CONTENTION IS THAT IF THE UNITED STATES HAS ONLY MASS DESTRUCTION WEAPONS AVAILABLE, OF THE MAGNITUDE OF H-BOMBS, IT WOULD BE COMPELLED TO FIGHT EVEN SMALL, PERIPHERAL WARS WITH THOSE MIGHTY WEAPONS.

THERE WAS NO DISCLOSURE ON WHETHER GEN. GAVIN HAD MADE AN ESTIMATE OF WHAT EFFECT RUSSIAN BOMBS MIGHT HAVE ON THIS COUNTRY.

BUT SYMINGTON SAID AN ARTICLE BY FORTUNE MAGAZINE ESTIMATED THAT 110 BOMBS HITTING THE UNITED STATES AT INTERVALS OF 10 MINUTES WOULD DESTROY OR MAIM SOME 70 MILLION PEOPLE AND LEAVE HUNDREDS OF SQUARE MILES OF THE UNITED STATES UNINHABITABLE FOR A GENERATION.

GG801PED

A135WX

MISSILE CONTRACT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE ARMY TODAY ANNOUNCED THE AWARD OF A CONTRACT TO THE CHRYSLER CORP. FOR ENGINEERING AND PRODUCTION OF TH NEW JUPITER GUIDED BALLISTIC MISSILE.

THE NEW CONTRACT IS FOR $3,175,000 (M) AND AN ARMY SPOKESMAN SAI IT WILL BE FOR DESIGN AND PRODUCTION OF ACTUAL MISSILES. THIS APPEARED TO BEAR OUT RECENT OFFICIAL ARMY CLAIMS THAT IT HAS MADE RAPID PROGRESS IN DEVELOPING THIS 1,500-MILE RANGE MISSILE.

JUPITER IS AN OUTGROWTH OF THE SHORTER RANGE REDSTONE MISSILE WHICH IS ALREADY BEING PRODUCED FOR THE ARMY BY CHRYSLER.

JC1027PED

A165WX

FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN (270)

BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO WAS REPORTED TODAY BROADCASTING THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST BLOC NATIONS AN ARTICLE DEMANDING TH THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS EXPLAIN WHY THEY DID NOT HALT JOSEPH STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT RECEIVED WORD FROM MOSCOW THAT THE ARTICLE WAS BEING CIRCUITED BY MOSCOW RADIO FOR GENERAL PUBLICATION IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE AND ASIA.

THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY EUGENE DENNIS, AMERICAN COMMUNIST LEADER, FIRST APPEARED IN THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER. ITS PUBLICATION YESTERDAY IN PRAVDA, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER, WAS A BIG SURPRISE.

MOSCOW RADIO'S WIDESPREAD BROADCAST OF THE ARTICLE STRENGTHENED THE BELIEF OF EXPERTS HERE THAT COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND HIS ASSOCIATES HAVE DECIDED IT IS NECESSARY TO MAKE SOME KIND OF AN ANSWER SOON TO CRITICISMS ABROAD OF THE WAY IN WHICH THEY HAVE HANDLED THE STALIN DENUNCIATION CAMPAIGN.

TWO OTHER THEORIES ALSO ARE BEING STUDIED BY STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS WITH RESPECT TO PUBLICATION OF THE ARTICLE.

ONE IS THAT KHRUSHCHEV IS TRYING TO CARRY THE DOWN-GRADING OF STALIN INTO A NEW PHASE, CHARACTERIZED BY MUCH BROADER PUBLIC DISCUSSION THAN THAT PHASE KHRUSHCHEV OPENED IN FEBRUARY WITH A DIRECT BUT HIGHLY SECRET ATTACK ON THE DEAD DICTATOR.

THE OTHER THEORY IS THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP FEELS THE DENNIS ARTICLE SETS PRACTICAL AND ACCEPTABLE LIMITS ON THE EXTENT OF DEBATE ABOUT THE STALIN ISSUE. PRAVDA SELECTED THE DENNIS ARTICLE FOR ITS PUBLICATION RATHER THAN SEVERAL MUCH MORE POINTED CRITICISMS WHICH HAD BEEN EXPRESSED BY COMMUNIST PARTY LEADERS IN WESTERN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES.

THE PUBLICATION IN MOSCOW OF DENNIS' MILDER VERSION APPEARS TO GIVE THE KREMLIN'S OFFICIAL BLESSING TO THAT KIND OF APPROACH.

AMONG TOP OFFICIALS AND EXPERTS HERE THERE IS FULL AGREEMENT THAT THE COMMUNIST WORLD IS IN FERMENT OVER THIS QUESTION.

THERE IS NO SUCH AGREEMENT ON SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES' VIEW THAT MOSCOW CONTROL OVER COMMUNIST PARTIES OF OTHER COUNTRIES HAS BEEN "VERY GREATLY WEAKENED." HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THE PRESENT RUSSIAN LEADERS NO LONGER HAVE STALIN'S ONETIME POWER TO "COMPEL OBEDIENCE THROUGH TERRORISM."

MANY OF DULLES' ADVISERS PRIVATELY FEEL THAT THESE VIEWS ARE, AT LEAST BY IMPLICATION, TOO OPTIMISTIC ABOUT THE MEANING OF WHAT IS NOW HAPPENING TO INTERNATIONAL COMMUNISM.

THESE EXPERTS THEMSELVES ARE NOT AGREED; SOME THINK IT IS TOO EARLY TO MAKE FIRM CONCLUSIONS; SOME BELIEVE THAT THE GREAT DEBATE NOW GOING ON IN THE COMMUNIST CAMP IS IN LINE WITH BROAD POLICIES THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP ITSELF LAID DOWN, THOUGH PERHAPS THE CRITICISM IS MORE VIOLENT THAN IT ANTICIPATED.

THEY NOTE THAT AT THE 20TH COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW IN FEBRUARY, PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHERS ADVOCATED MORE SELF-CRITICISM AT ALL PARTY LEVELS AND A GREATER DEGREE OF AUTONOMY AMONG COMMUNIST PARTIES IN ADVANCING TOWARD COMMUNIST GOALS.

DENNIS' PRAVDA ARTICLE, WHICH APPEARED FIRST IN THE NEW YORK DAILY WORKER, REFERRED TO KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY SPEECH DENOUNCING STALIN AND SAID BLUNTLY THAT "QUESTIONS ABOUT THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERS OFTEN APPEAR."

HE THEN ASKED "DID ANY ONE OF THEM ATTEMPT TO CHANGE ANYTHING" DURING THE PERIOD OF STALIN'S RULE? "COULD ONE HAVE STOPPED THE EVIL GOINGS ON EARLIER? . . . HOW GREAT AND HOW SERIOUS ARE THE CHANGES GOING ON NOW?" DENNIS ASKED.

SUCH QUESTIONS HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN PUT IN ARTICLES BY COMMUNIST LEADERS IN ITALY, FRANCE, AND BRITAIN. DULLES WAS TALKING ABOUT THESE AND RELATED CRITICISMS OF THE PRESENT MOSCOW LEADERSHIP WHEN HE SAID TO HIS NEWS CONFERENCE THAT THERE IS OBVIOUSLY GREAT DISSATISFACTION WITH THIS LEADERSHIP AMONG COMMUNISTS IN AND OUT OF RUSSIA.

EXPERTS ON RUSSIA HERE SAID THAT PRAVDA MAY HAVE CHOSEN TO PRINT THE DENNIS ARTICLE BECAUSE IN THEIR VIEW IT WAS THE LEAST POINTED IN ITS CRITICISMS OF THE PRESENT LEADERSHIP. BUT THE EXPERTS NOTED ALSO

THAT THE PRAVDA EDITORS COULD HAVE IGNORED THE WHOLE THING IF THEY HAD WANTED TO DO SO AND SUGGESTED ITS PUBLICATION MAY INDICATETHAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP HAS DECIDED THE TIME HAS COME TO DEAL WITH THE CRITICISMS.

A9WX

USE OF THE DENNIS ARTICLE, THEY SAID, COULD SET THE STAGE FOR A REPLY DIRECTED NOT ONLY TO COMMUNISTS OUTSIDE RUSSIA BUT ALSO TO THOSE INSIDE AND TO THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE GENERALLY.

THREE THEORIES HAVE EMERGED IN OFFICIAL QUARTERS HERE ABOUT THE MEANING OF THE CRITICISM WITHIN THE COMMUNIST CAMP.

AT ONE EXTREME IS THE VIEW EXPRESSED BY DULLES THAT THE END OF STALIN'S IRON FISTED RULE HAS RESULTED IN A WEAKENING OF MOSCOW CONTROLS WHICH MAY NEVER BE FULLY RESTORED UNLESS THE FREE NATIONS BECOME COMPLACENT AND DISUNITED.

AT THE OTHER EXTREME IS THE IDEA THAT THE SOVIET HIGH COMMAND MORE OR LESS PLANNED IT ALL THIS WAY TO TRAP THE FREE WORLD INTO THINKING THAT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IS DISINTEGRATING AND THEREBY RELAX THE ANTICOMMUNIST ALLIANCES.

BETWEEN THESE TWO THEORIES IS A THIRD SPECULATION TO THE EFFECT THAT THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP EXPECTED TROUBLE OVER THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN, BUT WAS CONFIDENT THAT THIS TROUBLE AND CRITICISM WOULD NOT GET OUT OF HAND.

WHILE COMMUNIST PARTIES MAY APPEAR NOW TO BE CRITICAL OF SOVIET LEADERSHIP, THIS DOES NOT MEAN THAT THEY ARE INTENT ON DEVELOPING TRULY INDEPENDENT POLICIES. IN THE FINAL ANALYSIS THEY HAVE NO PLACE TO TURN FOR SUPPORT AND ENCOURAGEMENT EXCEPT TO THE SOVIET UNION.

JC240AED

A156WX

FINGERPRINTING (160)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA) SAID TODAY HE IS STUDYING WHETHER TO PROPOSE DROPPING A REQUIREMENT FOR FINGERPRINTING OF VISITORS FROM IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES.

WALTER, CHAIRMAN OF A HOUSE SUBCOMMITTEE ON IMMIGRATION, ALREADY HAS INTRODUCED A BILL TO ELIMINATE THE FINGERPRINT RULE FOR FOREIGN VISITORS EXCEPT THOSE FROM COMMUNIST NATIONS. THERE HAD BEEN REPORTS HE WOULD BROADEN THE PROPOSAL TO EXEMPT RED VISITORS ALSO.

WALTER TOLD A REPORTER THE PRESENT FINGERPRINT LAW IS "FLEXIBLE ENOUGH FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO WAIVE THE REQUIREMENTS AS HE DID FOR GROUPS OF RUSSIAN CHESS PLAYERS, FARMERS AND MINISTERS.

WALTER ALSO SAID THAT IF COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS KHRUSHCHEV WISHED TO COME HERE,"THE LAW IS FLEXIBLE ENOUGH FOR THE SECRETARY OF STATE TO GRANT A VISA TO KHRUSHCHEV JUST AS HE DID TO THE CHESS PLAYERS."

RUSSIANS HAVE PROTESTED THE FINGERPRINT REQUIREMENTS.

WALTER SAID "ONE OF THE STRONG ARGUMENTS" FOR IT WAS THAT IT'S "THE ONLY MEANS WE HAVE OF IDENTIFYING PEOPLE."

THE ADMINISTRATION IS DRAFTING A POLICY STATEMENT ON EXCHANGE VISITS BETWEEN UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA. THIS MAY CONTAIN SOME RECOMMENDATION ON THE FINGERPRINT ISSUE.

GG1246PED

1956

A136WX

(350)

1956

DEPORTATIONS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY "AN IMPORTANT LEGAL ISSUE" WHICH THE SUPREME COURT SETTLED ONLY RECENTLY HELPED DELAY FOR A YEAR ITS ACTION TO STRIP FOUR MEN OF CITIZENSHIP AND DEPORT THEM.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE. WHICH HAD PROTESTED AGAINST THE DELAY, MADE PUBLIC A LETTER IN WHICH WARREN OLNEY III, ACTING DEPUTY ATTORNEY GENERAL, SAID THE DEPARTMENT IS MOVING FAST NOW TO BRING THE CASES TO TRIAL.

TARGETS OF THE DENATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION ACTION ARE JAMES MATLES, JAMES LUSTIG, CONSTANTINE RADZI AND LOUIS WEINSTOCK.

MATLES AND LUSTIG WERE DESCRIBED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS MEN "DEMONSTRATED TO BE COMMUNISTS" AND LEADERS OF THE UNITED ELECTRICAL, RADIO, AND MACHINE WORKERS UNION. RADZI WAS NAMED BY THE SUBCOMMITTEE AS A MEMBER OF THE U.S. COMMUNIST PARTY DISCIPLINARY COMMITTEE. THE SUBCOMMITTEE ALSO CALLED WEINSTOCK A RED.

OLNEY SAID "THE DELAY IN THE ACTUAL TRIAL OF THESE CASES HAS BEEN DUE NOT ONLY TO THE CONGESTED TRIAL CALENDARS (IN THE NEW YORK FEDERAL COURTS) BUT ALSO TO AN IMPORTANT LEGAL ISSUE WHICH WAS BUT RECENTLY SETTLED BY THE SUPREME COURT."

THIS, HE SAID, WAS A FEDERAL COURT FINDING SUSTAINED BY THE SUPREME COURT ON APRIL 30, THAT DENATURALIZATION PROCEEDINGS "CANNOT BE MAINTAINED UNLESS THE AFFIDAVIT SHOWING GOOD CAUSE THEREFORE IS FILED WITH THE COMPLAINT."

OLNEY SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT HAD APPEALED FROM THE RULING BECAUSE "THE FILING OF THE AFFIDAVIT WOULD BE DISADVANTAGEOUS TO THE GOVERNMENT."

"PENDING SUPREME COURT DECISION," HE SAID, "THE CASES FILED WITHOUT THE AFFIDAVITS IN THE DISTRICT COURT WITHIN THE SECOND CIRCUIT WERE REMOVED FROM THE TRIAL CALENDARS."

OLNEY SAID THAT SINCE THE CASES ARE CIVIL MATTERS THE MEN COULD NOT LEGALLY HAVE BEEN HELD IN BAIL.

"THE MATLES CASE IN THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK HAS ALREADY BEEN SET FOR TRIAL AND EFFORTS ARE BEING MADE TO HAVE IT PLACED AT THE HEAD OF THE NON-JURY CIVIL CALENDAR FOR THE OCTOBER TERM," HE SAID. "IT WILL BE PERSONALLY PRESENTED BY THE CHIEF OF THE CRIMINAL DIVISION OF THAT DISTRICT.

"THE LUSTIG, RADZI AND WEINSTOCK CASES WILL BE RESTORED TO THE TRIAL CALENDAR OF THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

"YOU MAY REST ASSURED THAT THE DEPARTMENT IS TAKING ALL POSSIBLE STEPS TO EXPEDITE THE DENATURALIZATION AND DEPORTATION OF THESE INDIVIDUALS AND ALL OTHERS IN THE SAME POSITION."

OLNEY SAID THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT FEELS "THAT ANY NATURALIZED CITIZEN WHOSE PRESCENCE IN THE UNITED STATES MAY CONSTITUTE A THREAT TO INTERNAL SECURITY" SHOULD BE STRIPPED OF CITIZENSHIP AND EJECTED FROM THE COUNTRY.

WE1129AED

A117WX

1956

(350) BOUDIN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE U. S. COURT OF APPEALS TODAY DIRECTED SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES TO RECONSIDER HIS DENIAL OF A PASSPORT TO LEONARD B. BOUDIN, NEW YORK ATTORNEY. BOUDIN WAS REFUSED ONE ON THE GROUND HE IS A SUPPORTER OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT.

THIS ACTION PUT OFF INDEFINITELY A RULING BY THE COURT AS TO WHETHER THE STATE DEPARTMENT MAY RELY UPON CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION IN DENYING A PASSPORT APPLICATION.

THE APPELLATE COURT ALSO DIRECTED THAT DISTRICT COURT RETAIN JURISDICTION IN THE CASE. IT EXPLAINED THIS WAS DONE SO THAT THE COURT, IF BOUDIN STILL IS REFUSED A PASSPORT, MAY CONSIDER WHETHER FINDINGS MADE BY THE DEPARTMENT ARE "JUSTIFIED BY THE EVIDENCE OF RECORD," OR WHETHER THE SECRETARY OF STATE "HAS GIVEN REASONS VALID IN LAW" FOR KEEPING CONFIDENTIAL ANY INFORMATION NOT DISCLOSED TO THE ATTORNEY.

IN A LANDMARK RULING LAST NOV. 22, NOW REPLACED BY THE APPELLATE COURT'S DECISION, U. S. DISTRICT JUDGE LUTHER W. YOUNGDAHL DIRECTED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO GIVE BOUDIN A NEW HEARING AND TO RELY FOR ITS DECISION ONLY UPON EVIDENCE APPEARING IN THE RECORD.

THE APPELLATE COURT'S UNANIMOUS DECISION, WRITTEN BY JUDGE GEORGE T. WASHINGTON, SAID DULLES, IN DENYING BOUDIN'S APPLICATION, FAILED TO MAKE THE FINDINGS CONTEMPLATED BY THE PASSPORT REGULATION ON WHICH HE RELIED.

JUDGE WASHINGTON SAID A SUB SECTION OF THE REGULATION CITED IN THE CASE "IS NOT PHRASED TO DENY PASSPORTS TO EVERY SUPPORTER OF THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT, WITHOUT MORE."

"IT STATES THAT PASSPORTS SHALL BE DENIED TO PERSONS 'WHO ENGAGE IN ACTIVITIES WHICH SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT UNDER SUCH CIRCUMSTANCES AS TO WARRANT THE CONCLUSION -- NOT OTHERWISE REBUTTED BY THE EVIDENCE -- THAT THEY HAVE ENGAGED IN SUCH ACTIVITIES AS A RESULT OF DIRECTION, DOMINATION, OR CONTROL EXERCISED OVER THEM BY THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT'," WASHINGTON WROTE.

"IN HIS LETTER TO BOUDIN AND EVEN IN HIS AFFIDAVIT (FILED IN COURT) THE SECRETARY HAS SET OUT NO FINDING OR CONCLUSION THAT BOUDIN'S ALLEGED PRO-COMMUNIST ACTIVITIES WERE THE RESULT OF DIRECTION, DOMINATION, OR CONTROL EXERCISED OVER HIM BY THE COMMUNIST MOVEMENT."

BOUDIN SWORE IN A STATEMENT JUNE 3, 1954 THAT HE WAS NOT THEN A MEMBER OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OR A PERSON DESCRIBED IN THE REGULATIONS AS ONE WHO HAD RECENTLY TERMINATED MEMBERSHIP BUT MIGHT CONTINUE TO ACT IN FURTHER INTEREST OF THE PARTY.

IN ORDERING THE CASE RETURNED TO DULLES FOR FURTHER CONSIDERATION, JUDGE WASHINGTON SAID DULLES "MAY CONCLUDE THAT A PASSPORT SHOULD BE ISSUED OR THAT A FURTHER HEARING IS NEEDED."

EG1015AED

1956

A48WX

(170) ATOM AGENCY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-RUSSIA AGREED TODAY TO A MEETING OF 87 COUNTRIES, INCLUDING NATIONALIST CHINA, IN NEW YORK SEPT. 20 WHICH WILL SEEK TO SET U AN INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY.

SOVIET AMBASSADOR GEORGI ZARUBIN GAVE HIS GOVERNMENT'S APPROVAL TO THE WORDING OF AN INVITATION TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OR ITS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES.

AS AGREED UPON, THE INVITATION NOTES RUSSIA'S OPPOSITION, ALONG WITH THAT OF RED CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND INDIA, TO THE IDEA OF INVITING GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S GOVERNMENT BUT INVITES THE NATIONALIST CHINESE TO ATTEND ANYHOW.

RUSSIAN, INDIAN AND CZECH DELEGATES HAD SOUGHT TO PERSUADE A 12-NATION GROUP, WHICH CONSIDERED THE INVITATION, THAT RED CHINA SHOULD BE ASKED TO ATTEND INSTEAD.

AT A FINAL MEETING TODAY, THE THREE GOVERNMENTS FORMALLY GAVE UP THEIR BATTLE FOR THE TIME BEING AND UNANIMOUSLY AGREED THAT THE UNITED STATES SHOULD SEND OUT THE INVITATIONS PROMPTLY ON BEHALF OF ALL OF THEM.

THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVES AND OTHERS CAN REVIVE THE ISSUE OF WHO SHOULD REPRESENT CHINA AT THE FULL SCALE NEW YORK MEETING UNDER THE RULES AGREED UPON. THE PURPOSE OF THE MEETING WILL BE TO APPROVE A DRAFT STATUTE OF THE PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC AGENCY WHICH HAS AS ITS OBJECTIVE "TO ACCELERATE AND ENLARGE THE CONTRIBUTION OF ATOMIC ENERGY TO THE PEACE, HEALTH AND PROSPERITY OF THE WORLD."

JC1025PED

A23WX (B&S)

(120) UNKNOWN SOLDIERS

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED LEGISLATION THAT COULD RAISE TO THREE THE NUMBER OF UNKNOWN SOLDIERS ENTOMBED IN ARLINGTON NATIONAL CEMETERY.

THE BILL, WHICH NOW GOES TO THE HOUSE, WOULD PROVIDE FOR BRINGING THE BODY OF AN UNIDENTIFIED SERVICEMAN OF THE KOREAN FIGHTING TO ARLINGTON ON THE VIRGINIA HEIGHTS NEAR WASHINGTON. HOWEVER, SPONSORS EXPLAINED THAT THE PLAN WOULD BE CO-ORDINATED WITH AN EARLIER ONE TO ACCORD SIMILAR HONORS TO A WORLD WAR II VICTIM. THE WORLD WAR II UNKNOWN SOLDIER WAS TO HAVE BEEN ENTOMBED IN 1951, BUT THE KOREAN CONFLICT CAUSED POSTPONEMENT OF THE PLAN.

ONLY OBJECTION TO THE PROPOSAL CAME FROM REP. COLE (R-NY), WHO SAID THE COMMITTEE SHOULD "THINK SERIOUSLY BEFORE AGREEING TO MEMORIALIZE A VICTIM OF THIS CONFLICT WHICH WAS NEVER OFFICIALLY A WAR. IF IT HAD BEEN A WAR THERE WOULD BE NO QUESTION, BUT WE MUST CONSIDER THERE MAY BE MANY OTHER CONFLICTS LIKE THIS ONE."

EG349PEDNM AST

A80WX (LEAR)

(130)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW IS REPORTED INVESTIGATING THE FLIGHT INTO RUSSIA OF WILLIAM P. LEAR, WEALTHY AMERICAN PLANE EQUIPMENT MAKER, IN HIS SMALL PLANE.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS MADE CLEAR TODAY THEY WERE GREATLY SURPRISED BY LEAR'S FLYING VISIT IN HIS FIVE-PASSENGER CESSNA 310.

THEY SAID SUCH A PLANE HAD BEEN APPROVED FOR EXPORT BUT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING IT WAS TO BE USED IN SWITZERLAND BY AN OFFICIAL OF LEAR'S COMPANY.

NO EXPORT LICENSE WOULD HAVE BEEN GRANTED, THEY SAID, HAD THEY KNOWN THE PLANE WAS TO BE FLOWN INTO RUSSIA, ESPECIALLY IF IT HAD ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT OF THE KIND NOW BARRED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR TRADE WITH THE SOVIETS.

AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS ARE REPORTED TO HAVE ALREADY FILED ONE REPORT ON LEAR'S ACTIVITIES AND ARE UNDERSTOOD TO BE MAKING A MORE DETAILED CHECK WHICH WILL BE CABLED THE STATE DEPARTMENT.

1956

EG7PED NM AST

B29WX

(190) AP SPECIAL WASHINGTON SERVICE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-SEN. KUCHEL (R-CALIF) TODAY ASKED THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO DEMAND THE RELEASE OF AN AMERICAN AIRMAN REPORTED TO HAVE BEEN SEEN ALIVE IN A RUSSIAN PRISON CAMP.

THE AIRMAN, TECH. SGT. EDWARD REITZ-STICHNOTH OF FULLERTON, CALIF., DISAPPEARED IN A BOMBER ATTACK ON A RUMANIAN OIL REFINERY IN PLOESTI IN AUGUST, 1943.

AN AUSTRIAN CAPTIVE OF THE RUSSIANS, HANS JOACHIM BAFANZ, RETURNED TO VIENNA JUNE 16 AFTER HIS RELEASE BY THE RUSSIANS IN 1955 AND REPORTED THAT REITZ-STICHNOTH WAS A PRISONER WITH HIM IN A CAMP IN CENTRAL RUSSIA.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT ADVISED KUCHEL THAT AMERICAN EMBASSY OFFICIALS IN VIENNA HAD QUESTIONED BAFANZ AND BELIEVE HIS STORY SHOULD BE FURTHER AUTHENTICATED.

IN A CABLEGRAM TO THE STATE DEPARTMENT, THE EMBASSY QUOTED BAFANZ AS SAYING THAT HE HAD NOT SEEN REITZ-STICHNOTH SINCE 1954 WHEN HE BELIEVES THE CALIFORNIAN WAS TRANSFERRED TO VLADIVOSTOK.

KUCHEL SAID HE RENEWED AN EARLIER REQUEST THAT REPRESENTATIONS BE MADE TO THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT IN AN EFFORT TO FREE REITZ-STICHNOTH IF HE IS A PRISONER.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT, HE SAID, IS CONSIDERING THE REPORTS IN HAND TO DETERMINE WHAT TYPE OF REPRESENTATIONS, IF ANY, SHOULD BE MADE.

JC511AED NM

A156WX

ATOMIC-CANADA

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA HAVE BROADENED THEIR ATOMIC AGREEMENT TO PROVIDE FOR COOPERATION IN THE MILITARY USE OF ATOMIC POWER IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR JOINT DEVELOPMENT OF RADAR DEFENSES IN THE FAR NORTH.

UNDER THE EXPANSION ANNOUNCED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY ATOMIC ENGINES AT SOME FUTURE TIME MAY BE USED TO PROVIDE POWER FOR REMOTE RADAR POSITIONS WHERE CONVENTIONAL FUELS ARE DIFFICULT TO DELIVER. OR THEY MAY DRIVE BIG TRANSPORT VEHICLES OVER THE FROZEN, SNOWY WASTES OF ARCTIC AND SUB-ARCTIC REGIONS.

THE EXPANSION ALSO WAS DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS AS BRINGING THE CANADIAN AGREEMENT INTO LINE WITH THE UNITED STATES ATOMIC AGREEMENT WITH BRITAIN MADE RECENTLY.

JC1125PED NM

A140WX

LEND LEASE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-COMMUNIST POLAND SETTLED ITS WORLD WAR II LEND LEASE ACCOUNT WITH THE UNITED STATES TODAY BY AGREEING TO PAY $110,000.

THE AGREEMENT CLIMAXED DISCUSSIONS WHICH BEGAN IN 1946 WHEN THE STATE DEPARTMENT ASKED POLAND TO SETTLE UP BY PAYING FOR LEND LEASE GOODS OF CIVILIAN USE. THE DEPARTMENT DID NOT DISCLOSE WHAT VALUE IT PLACED ON SUCH GOODS.

POLAND RECEIVED 12 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LEND LEASE GOODS, BUT MOST OF IT WAS FOOD, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND CLOTHING FOR POLISH WAR PRISONERS.

JC1048PED

A143WX

VA-REDS (250)

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE SENATE INVESTIGATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY CRITICIZED THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION FOR FAILING TO ASK CONGRESS FOR POWER TO CUT OFF G.I. BILL PAYMENTS TO SCHOOLS RUN BY ALLEGED COMMUNISTS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE THAT BECAUSE OF A LOOPHOLE IN EXISTING LAW THE VA "DID NOT HAVE AND DOES NOT HAVE LEGAL AUTHORITY TO DISCONTINUE PAYMENT OF FEDERAL FUNDS TO SCHOOLS RELIABLY REPORTED AS COMMUNIST OWNED."

THE AGENCY, THE REPORT SAID, HAS KNOWN ABOUT THIS FOR NINE YEARS AND STILL "FAILED TO RECOMMEND CORRECTIVE LEGISLATION."

"SUCH INACTION," THE REPORT SAID, "IS STRONGLY CONDEMNED BY THIS SUBCOMMITTEE. IT RESULTED IN AN INEXCUSABLE EXPENDITURE OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN SUPPORT OF COMMUNIST OWNED SCHOOLS."

IT SAID CONGRESS SHOULD PASS BILLS NOW PENDING DESIGNED TO PLUG THE LOOPHOLES.

THE REPORT WAS BASED ON PUBLIC HEARINGS AT WHICH THE SUBCOMMITTEE RECEIVED TESTIMONY LAST JANUARY THAT SCHOOLS OWNED OR MANAGED BY ALLEGED COMMUNISTS RECEIVED MORE THAN THREE MILLION DOLLARS IN TUITION AND OTHER PAYMENTS FROM THE GOVERNMENT FOR TRAINING WAR VETERANS UNDER THE GI BILL.

THE REPORT ALSO SAID ITS HEARINGS "RE-EMPHASIZE TO THIS SUBCOMMITTEE THE IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTIONS THAT MAY BE MADE BY CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS TO THE EXPOSURE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY BEFORE THE COURTS AND CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES."

1956

30 24-7349

...SAID THE SUBCOMMITTEE WAS DISTURBED ABOUT "SMEAR CAMPAIGNS" AIMED ...FORMER REDS WHO TESTIFY ABOUT PERSONS THEY KNEW TO BE COMMUNISTS. IT SAID SOME OF THESE CRITICISMS CAME FROM 11 MISGUIDED QUARTERS AVOWEDLY ANTICOMMUNIST."

"RECKLESS AND UNJUSTIFIED ATTACKS AGAINST ALL CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANTS AND THEIR USE BY OUR GOVERNMENT ARE STRONGLY CONDEMNED BY THIS SUBCOMMITTEE," THE REPORT SAID.

...JC1120PED

A141WX

(320) SUPREME COURT

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-IN A SENATE SPEECH, SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NM) TODAY DENOUNCED AS "GUTTER POLITICS" THE RECENT ATTACKS ON CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN AND OTHER MEMBERS OF THE SUPREME COURT BY SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS) AND MCCARTHY (R-WIS).

WITHOUT MENTIONING THE SENATORS BY NAME, CHAVEZ SAID "THE NATION WAS SHOCKED" WHEN IT LEARNED OF WHAT HE CALLED THE "UNWARRANTED ATTACK" MADE ON WARREN DURING A SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE HEARING TWO DAYS AGO.

AT THE HEARING, EASTLAND AND MCCARTHY ACCUSED WARREN OF FOLLOWING THE COMMUNIST LINE AND CHARGED THAT "ONE PRO-COMMUNIST DECISION AFTER ANOTHER" HAS BEEN HANDED DOWN BY THE PRESENT COURT.

CHAVEZ SAID THAT "TO DISAGREE AND TO PUBLICLY ATTACK DECISIONS OF THE SUPREME COURT ARE THE PREROGATIVE OF EVERY AMERICAN AS WELL AS OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SENATE, BUT TO BESMIRCH THEIR PERSONS AND TO SMEAR WITH COMMUNISM THE MOTIVES WHICH GUIDED THE MEMBERS OF THE COURT IN MAKING THEIR DECISIONS IS TO ME UNPARDONABLE."

EASTLAND IS CHAIRMAN OF THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE AND PRESIDED AT A HEARING AT WHICH MCCARTHY TESTIFIED IN SUPPORT OF LEGISLATION TO STRIKE DOWN A JUNE 11 SUPREME COURT DECISION LIMITING THE FEDERAL EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO NON-SENSITIVE JOBS.

MCCARTHY SAID IN HIS TESTIMONY THAT THE PRESENT COURT, FOR THE MOST PART, IS MANNED "BY INCOMPETENT, IRRESPONSIBLE, LEFT-WING JUDGES WHO CONCEIVE OF THEMSELVES AS A SUPER CONGRESS."

CHAVEZ, IN AN OBVIOUS ALLUSION TO THIS TESTIMONY, TOLD THE SENATE:

"THE SUPREME COURT NEEDS NO DEFENSE AND TO CHARGE ITS PRESENT MEMBERS WITH INCOMPETENCY, IRRESPONSIBILITY AND LEFT-WINGISM IS SHEER IDIOCY AND WOULD NOT BE WORTHY OF COMMENT WERE THE PRACTICE NOT SO DANGEROUS AND THREATENING TO ONE OF THE BRANCHES OF OUR GOVERNMENT."

CHAVEZ ALSO SAID THAT CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN NEEDS NO DEFENSE, ADDING THAT WARREN'S RECORD IS KNOWN TO EVERY AMERICAN AND THAT "MOST AMERICANS LOVE HIM AND CONSIDER HIS APPOINTMENT THE FOREMOST ACHIEVEMENT OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION."

"TO VILIFY CHIEF JUSTICE WARREN IS GUTTER POLITICS AND IS UNWORTHY OF THOSE WHO PERPETRATED IT," CHAVEZ SAID.

CHAVEZ CONCLUDED BY SAYING THAT "PERSONALLY I APOLOGIZE TO THE CHIEF JUSTICE AND HIS FAMILY AND TO THE OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COURT WHO HAVE BEEN VILIFIED, FOR THIS ACTION."

CZ1054PED

1956

A142WX

(200) MERCENARIES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY IT OPPOSES AMERICAN CITIZENS' TAKING PART IN MILITARY OR POLITICAL ACTIVITIES IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE STATEMENT IN FORMALLY ANNOUNCING IT IS LOOKING INTO ADVERTISED APPEALS IN LOS ANGELES FOR AVIATION EXPERTS

TO GO TO NORTH AFRICA.
STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THE ADS HAD OFFERED CONTRACTS WITH PAY OF $1,500 A MONTH AND UP TO AVIATION MECHANICS, CONTROL TOWER OPERATORS AND WEATHER FORECASTERS.
THE ADS WERE SPONSORED BY THE "COMMITTEE FOR THE LIBERATION OF NORTH AFRICA." DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THEY UNDERSTOOD THIS IS AN ORGANIZATION WITH ARAB BACKING SEEKING TO INTEREST AMERICANS AND ADVANCING THE ARAB CAUSE AGAINST FRENCH RULE.
THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN WORRIED ABOUT THE ADS AND THE ASSISTANCE WHICH THEY MIGHT OBTAIN HERE FOR ARAB INSURGENTS IN ALGERIA. TODAY PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE SAID:
"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT IS OPPOSED TO THE PARTICIPATION BY AMERICCAN CITIZENS IN THE MILITARY OR INTERNAL POLITICAL ACTIVITIES OF FOREIGN COUNTRIES. THE LEGAL ASPECTS OF THIS PARTICULAR QUESTION ARE NOW BEING LOOKED INTO."
WHITE SAID THE PUBLICATION OF THE ADS BY THE NEWSPAPERS WAS NOT BEING INVESTIGATED BUT THAT THE SPONSORSHIP OF THE ADS BY THE PERSONS WHO PLACED THEM WAS BEING LOOKED INTO TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE FOREIGN AGENTS REGISTRATION ACT WAS COMPLIED WITH.
CZ&JC1059PED

A123WX (BLACKLIST & MUSCLES)
(380) UN-AMERICAN
1956
WASHINGTON, JUNE 28 (AP)-THE HOUSE COMMITTEE ON UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES TODAY ORDERED AN INQUIRY INTO A SURVEY MADE BY THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC ON "BLACKLISTING" IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY.
CHAIRMAN WALTER (D-PA) SAID JOHN COGLEY, WHO DIRECTED THE SURVEY, HAS BEEN SUBPOENAED TO TESTIFY AT A CLOSED SESSION OF THE COMMITTEE JULY 10.
"THE COMMITTEE'S ACTION INVOLVES FREEDOM OF THE PRESS," COGLEY SAID IN A STATEMENT ISSUED IN NEW YORK.
"THE QUESTION IS: SHOULD A MAN BE SUMMONED BEFORE HIS ELECTED REPRESENTATIVES TO DEFEND OR EXPLAIN A BOOK HE HAS WRITTEN OR DIVULGE THE CONFIDENTIAL SOURCES OF HIS INFORMATION?
"THE ANSWER IS FAR MORE IMPORTANT THAN THE FUTURE OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, THE REPORT ON BLACKLISTING OR JOHN COGLEY."
THE REPORT WRITTEN BY COGLEY SAID "BLACKLISTING" OF PERSONS FOR ALLEGED RED ACTIVITIES HAS BECOME COMMON PRACTICE IN ALL PARTS OF THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY EXCEPT THE LEGITIMATE THEATER.
WALTER SAID THE SURVEY "LEVELS VERY GRAVE CHARGES AGAINST ORGANIZATIONS AND PERSONS IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY WHOSE EFFORTS HAVE BEEN DIRECTED TOWARD ELIMINATING THE MENACE OF THE COMMUNIST CONSPIRACY IN THE UNITED STATES."
"THE COMMITTEE IS NOT NOW IN A POSITION TO PASS JUDGMENT UPON THE CONCLUSIONS WHICH THE FUND HAS REACHED IN ITS SURVEY OR TO ASCERTAIN WHAT INFLUENCES MAY HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE CHARACTER OF THE CHARGES," WALTER SAID IN A STATEMENT.
"NOR CAN THE COMMITTEE STATE AT THIS POINT WHAT THE PURPOSES OF THE FUND AND MR. COGLEY TRULY WERE. IT IS TO DETERMINE THE ANSWERS TO THESE MATTERS THAT THE COMMITTEE IS PREPARING TO EVALUATE THIS ASPECT OF THE FUND'S WORK WITH THE APPEARANCE OF MR. COGLEY."
IN NEW YORK, ROBERT M.HUTCHINS, PRESIDENT OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, SAID COGLEY WAS CHOSEN BY THE FUND TO MAKE AN INDEPENDENT SURVEY OF BLACKLISTING IN THE ENTERTAINMENT INDUSTRY "BECAUSE HE WAS WELL KNOWN TO THE DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS OF THE FUND AS A JOURNALIST OF HIGH INTEGRITY AND ABILITY."
HUTCHINS SAID THE COGLEY'S REPORT "SPEAKS FOR ITSELF. IT GIVES THE AMERICAN PEOPLE INFORMATION ON A SUBJECT OF IMPORTANCE TO EVERY CITIZEN."
IN A PREFACE TO THE REPORT. PAUL G.HOFFMAN, SPEAKING FOR THE FUND'S BOARD OF DIRECTORS SAID:
"WHILE HE (COGLEY) ACCEPTS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THIS REPORT AS ITS DIRECTOR AND AUTHOR, THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC WISHES TO STATE ITS FULL CONFIDENCE IN THE CALM DELIBERATION WHICH HE HAS GIVEN TO ITS PREPARATION."
THE FUND FOR THE REPUBLIC, A TAX EXEMPT GROUP, GOT ITS FINANCING FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION BUT OPERATES INDEPENDENTLY OF THE FOUNDATION. THE JULY 11 HEARING WILL MARK THE START OF THE COMMITTEE'S LONG-PLANNED INQUIRY CONCERNING THE FUND.
CZ946PED

B17PX (Q)
(220)
PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 28 (AP)-REP. WALTER (D-PA), CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE, SAYS HE IS "UNALTERABLY" OPPOSED TO ALL EFFORTS TO BLACKLIST STAGE AND SCREEN PLAYERS WHO HAVE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT.
WALTER EXPRESSED HIS SENTIMENTS LAST NIGHT IN A TELEVISION INTERVIEW (WFIL) PROMPTED BY THE AMERICAN LEGION'S OBJECTION TO THE APPEARANCE OF ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD IN A CITY-SUPERVISED PLAY HERE NEXT MONTH.
THE PHILADELPHIA COUNCIL OF THE LEGION BASES ITS OBJECTION ON THE GROUND THAT THE ACTRESS REFUSED TO TALK ABOUT HER ALLEGED COMMUNIST SYMPATHIES WHEN SHE APPEARED BEFORE THE HOUSE COMMITTEE IN 1951. LEGIONNAIRES SAID THEY WOULD PICKET THE SHOW IF MISS SONDERGAARD WERE PERMITTED TO PLAY IN "ANASTASIA" IN THE PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK JULY 16-21.
THE LEGION HAS OBJECTED ALSO TO THE SCHEDULED APPEARANCE LATER OF OTHER PLAYERS, AMONG THEM LEE GRANT, EDITH ATWATER, ALBERT DEKKER AND DAVID PRESSMAN.
WALTER ASSERTED:
"I DO NOT BELIEVE THAT ANY SELF-CONSTITUTED JUDGE OR JURY SHOULD SET ITSELF UP TO DECIDE THAT A PERFORMER SHOULD NOT APPEAR IN A ROLE FOR WHICH HE OR SHE HAS CONTRACTED. IT IS ENTIRELY UP TO THE PATRONS OF THE THEATER TO DECIDE WHETHER THEY WANT TO SEE MISS SONDERGAARD PERFORM."
THE PARK COMMISSION SAID THAT MISS SONDERGAARD WILL APPEAR IF ACTORS EQUITY IN NEW YORK APPROVES HER.
ON THE WEST COAST, THE ACTRESS ASSERTED: "OBVIOUSLY I'LL APPEAR. I HAVE A CONTRACT. UNTIL I HEARD SOME OFFICIAL WORD, I HAVE NO OTHER PLANS."
WJAAEDNM

END
JUNE 28/56
1956

BEGIN JUNE 29, 1956

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A78
(250--UP)
THIRD NIGHT LEAD POLISH
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JUNE 29 (AP)-GUNFIRE WAS REPORTED CRACKLING THROUGH THE AFTERNOON TODAY IN THE POLISH BREAD REBELLION CITY OF POZNAN. IT APPARENTLY WAS FROM A RED POLISH ARMY EFFORT TO MOP UP DIE-HARD SNIPERS.
A CLOSEDOWN OF COMMUNICATIONS UNDER MARTIAL LAW ALL BUT SEALED OFF THE BIG INDUSTRIAL CITY WHERE POSSIBLY 100 DIED IN THE OUTBREAK YESTERDAY AGAINST POOR LIVING CONDITIONS.
THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE IRON CURTAIN MAY BE SLAMMING DOWN AGAIN ALL ALONG THE SOVIET SATELLITE FRONTIERS AS THE RESULT OF THE POZNAN REVOLT.
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION FROM STOCKHOLM TO THE SOVIETIZED BALTIC STATES--LATVIA, LITHUANIA AND ESTONIA--WAS SUDDENLY CUT TONIGHT AFTER A MOSCOW OPERATOR BROKE INTO A CONVERSATION. THE SWEDISH TELEPHONE COMPANY SAID IT WAS TOLD THERE WAS A "TECHNICAL BREAKDOWN."
THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF--THE FIRST HERE TO REPORT THE POZNAN OUTBREAK YESTERDAY--SAID TONIGHT NOISE OF FIGHTING WAS STILL BEING HEARD IN POZNAN THIS AFTERNOON.
TELEGRAF SAID IT WAS DOUBTED, HOWEVER, "THAT THE INSUFFICIENTLY ARMED REBELS CAN HOLD OUT MUCH LONGER AGAINST THE MILITARY MIGHT CONSISTING OF TANK AND INFANTRY UNITS."
IT CLAIMED SEVERAL COMMUNIST OFFICIALS WERE "LITERALLY TORN APART" BY ANGRY DOMENSTRATORS YESTERDAY.
TELEGRAF QUOTED A FOREIGN BUSINESSMAN AS SAYING TROOP REINFORCEMENTS WERE BEING BROUGHT IN WHEN HE LEFT THE POLISH CITY LATE LAST NIGHT.
IT SAID THE BUSINESSMAN MET ABOUT 70 TANKS AND TWO BATTALIONS OF MOTORIZED TROOPS HEADED FOR POZNAN.

A79
THE POLISH RED REGIME SOUGHT TO PACIFY THE REBELS TONIGHT IN A BROADCAST SPEECH BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ. HE PROMISED THE POZNAN POLES THE BETTER LIFE THEY DEMANDED AND ASKED THEM TO SUPPORT HIS AUTHORITY. HE ALSO THREATENED ALL WHO CONTINUE REBELLIOUS.
RIAS, THE OFFICIAL U.S. GOVERNMENT RADIO STAION IN WEST BERLIN, SAID TONIGHT THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY HELD AN EMERGENCY SESSION IN WARSAW ON THE EVE OF THE STRIKE TO DISCUSS THE DEMANDS OF DISCONTENTED POZNAN WORKERS.
THE RADIO SAID THE COMMITTEE WAS AWARE OF STRIKE PLANS AND DECIDED TO GRANT SOME IMPROVEMENTS BUT THE ACTION CAME TOO LATE TO PREVENT THE STRIKE AND REVOLT AT POZNAN.
WARSAW RADIO SAID "SPONTANEOUS MEETINGS" WERE BEING HELD IN FACTORIES AND ELSEWHERE THROUGHOUT POLAND "DEMANDING SEVERE PUNISHMENT" FOR THE REBELS.
IN VIENNA, THE OFFICE OF THE POLISH NEWS AGENCY PAP SAID IT HAD "NO NEW MATERIAL ON THE SITUATION" IN POZNAN. REPORTS OF NEW FIGHTING COULD NOT BE CONFIRMED IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL.
WESTERN CORRESPONDENTS IN VIENNA SEEKING VISAS AT THE POLISY EMBASSY WERE TOLD "EVERYTHING IS NORMAL" IN POLAND. THE EMBASSY DECLINED TO ISSUE VISAS NOW ON THE GROUNDS THERE WAS NO EMERGENCY. IT SAID CORRESPONDENTS WOULD HAVE TO WAIT THE USUAL TIME FOR THEM.
THE WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER FRANKFURTER RUNDSCHAU REPORTED THAT EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST REGIME HAS TAKEN NEW PRECAUTIONS TO PREVENT A REPETITION OF THE 1953 GERMAN UPRISING.
THE NEWSPAPER SAID ARMED COMMUNIST "FIGHTING GROUPS" OF WORKERS IN STATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES HAVE BEEN PLACED ON AN ALERT.
THE CONTROLLED EAST GERMAN PRESS HAS BEEN ORDERED NOT TO CARRY EYEWITNESS ACCOUNTS ON THE POZNAN EVENTS FROM CORRESPONDENTS STILL IN THE CITY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL FAIR, RUNDSCHAU ADDED.
IN BERLIN, THE LEAGUE OF FREE JURISTS, AN ANTI-COMMUNIST GROUP OF LAWYERS GATHERING INFORMATION ON VIOLATIONS OF LAW IN EAST GERMANY, SAID ARMED POLICE PATROLS ARE GUARDING RAILWAY STATIONS AND OTHER STRATEGIC SPOTS IN EAST BERLIN HAVE BEEN REINFORCED. 1956

A80
HOWEVER, BOTH THE FREE JURISTS AND THE ANTI-COMMUNIST FIGHTING GROUP AGAINST INHUMANITY SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO INDICATION OF UNREST IN SOVIET-OCCUPIED EAST GERMANY.
THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT REPEATEDLY HAS WARNED THAT ANY ATTEMPT TO START ANOTHER UPRISING LIKE THAT OF JUNE 17, 1953, WOULD BE MERCILESSLY SUPPRESSED.
POLISH PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ'S NATION-WIDE APPEAL OVER WARSAW RADIO CARRIED THIS THREAT TO REBELS:
"EVERYONE WHO RAISES HIS HAND AGAINST THE PEOPLE MAY BE SURE THAT IT WILL BE HACKED OFF...."
WESTERNERS RETURNING FROM POZNAN SAID GUNFIRE STILL RANG THROUGH THE SULLEN STREETS THIS MORNING, HOURS AFTER THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE REVOLT WAS CRUSHED.
ARMY TANKS AND POLISH SOLDIERS RANGED THROUGH THE INDUSTRIAL CITY. POLICE ROUNDED UP REBELS. THE GOVERNMENT THREATENED STIFF PUNISHMENT FOR ANYONE FOUND ARMED.
THE UPRISING EXPLODED BEFORE THE STARTLED EYES OF MANY WESTERN BUSINESSMEN GATHERED FOR POZNAN'S INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR.
RANKS OF WORKERS TRAMPED THROUGH THE STREETS. EYEWITNESSES SAID THERE WERE AT LEAST 30,000 OF THEM.
THEY SHOUTED "LONG LIVE DEMOCRACY," "FREEDOM AND BREAD," AND "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS."
SOME CARRIED GUNS. PREMIER CYRANKIEWICZ SAID OTHERS WERE ON ROOF-TOPS AND AT STRATEGIC POINTS ARMED WITH MACHINEGUNS.
WITNESSES REPORTED LINES OF WORKERS MARCHED ARM-IN-ARM INTO THE MUZZLES OF MACHINE GUN FIRE.
WARSAW RADIO SAID 38 POLES WERE KILLED AND 270 WOUNDED. AMONG THE CASUALTIES WERE SOLDIERS AND POLICE.
WESTERN BUSINESSMEN REACHING GERMANY FROM POZNAN SAID WARSAW'S CASUALTY ESTIMATES WERE TOO LOW. THEY ESTIMATED DEATHS MAY RUN AS HIGH AS 100.
WARSAW RADIO SAID CALM WAS RESTORED IN POZNAN BY 7 A.M. TODAY. WESTNERNERS REACHING GERMANY AND SWEDEN FROM POZNAN DENIED THIS.
TWO SWEDISH BUSINESSMEN SAID IN STOCKHOLM THE DIN OF GUNFIRE ECHOED IN POZNAN THROUGHOUT THE MORNING, ENDING SHORTLY BEFORE NOON.
WESTERN BUSINESSMEN REACHING BERLIN TOLD A SIMILAR STORY. THEY SAID THEIR TRAIN WAS HELD UP FOR AN HOUR AND A HALF BY SHOOTING NEAR THE POZNAN RAILWAY STATION.
AS THEIR TRAIN ROLLED ACROSS POLAND THE WESTERNERS SAW THRONGS GATHERED IN CITIES AND VILLAGES, APPARENTLY DISCUSSING THE REVOLT.
WESTERN EMBASSIES IN WARSAW SAID THEIR CONTACTS INDICATED THE REVOLT WAS CAREFULLY PLANNED BUT SOMEHOW EXPLODED TOO SOON.

MOST ACCOUNTS AGREED THE REBEL WORKERS BROUGHT OUT HIDDEN STOCKS OF WEAPONS.

CYRANKIEWICZ EMPHASIZED IN HIS RADIO ADDRESS THE WORKERS WERE ARMED, SOME WITH MACHINE GUNS. HE CLOSED HIS ADDRESS WITH AN APPEAL TO POZNAN'S CITIZENS TO SUPPORT THE COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES.

TAKING NO CHANCES, THE POLISH ARMY, WHICH IS COMMANDED BY A SOVIET GENERAL OF POLISH ORIGIN, SLAPPED A CURFEW ON THE CITY AND FORBADE THE PEOPLE TO BE IN THE STREETS FROM 9 P.M. TO 4 A.M.

THE POLISH PRESS THREATENED THAT POLICE WOULD NOW TIGHTEN THE SCREWS ON THE PEOPLE. THE PAPERS FULMINATED AGAINST THE "AWKWARD SCOUNDRELS BEHIND THESE BLOODY PROVOCATIONS."

ANGRILY DENYING THAT THE REVOLT HAD SPREAD TO OTHER CITIES, AN INFLUENTIAL POLISH COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBER DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW HERE: "WHEN THIS HAPPENS WE ARE NOT GOING TO BOTHER WITH TALKING DEMOCRACY, WE ARE JUST GOING TO SEND TROOPS."

THE POLE, WHO DECLINED USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE WAS IN CONTACT WITH TOP GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND THAT THE REVOLT WOULD SET BACK WHAT HE CALLED "OUR PROGRAM OF LIBERALIZATION FOR THE WHOLE COUNTRY." HE REFERRED TO MEASURES TO EASE RED POLICE CONTROL NOT ONLY IN POLAND BUT IN OTHER SOVIET SATELLITES SINCE THE KREMLIN STARTED LEVELING THE STATURE OF STALIN.

1956

A28

WARSAW RADIO INDICATED A LARGE-SCALE POLICE ROUNDUP WAS UNDER WAY. IT SAID A "PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION WITH REGARD TO THE ARRESTED DIVERSIONISTS INDICATES THAT THEY ARE LINKED WITH THE REACTIONARY UNDERGROUND."

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID THEY BELIEVED A MEETING OF EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITE PARTY CHIEFS AND PREMIERS WAS IN PROGRESS IN MOSCOW, AND THAT THE KREMLIN WAS ADVISING THEM ON HOW TO HANDLE THE FERMENT OF CRITICISM THAT HAS RESULTED FROM THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN.

THE WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPER TELEGRAF SAID THE "FAST GROWING LIBERATION MOVEMENT" WAS SPREADING TO THE BALTIC STATES OF LITHUANIA, LATVIA AND ESTONIA. IT QUOTED BALTIC REFUGEES ARRIVING IN FINLAND AS REPORTING MANY ACTS OF "RESISTANCE," INCLUDING A TWO-DAY OCCUPATION OF THE RADIO STATION AT RIGA, LATVIA CAPITAL.

THE NEWSPAPER SAID THE 11TH SOVIET TANK BRIGADE HAD BEEN SENT TO THE LATVIAN CITIES OF JAKOBSTADT AND FRIEDRICHSTADT, AND A CURFEW DECLARED AT WENDEN AND WOLMAR, TWO OTHER LATVIAN CITIES. NO SOURCE HERE COULD CONFIRM THE REPORTS.

BUT COMMUNIST MAYORS AND POLICE CHIEFS OF THE BIG POLISH INDUSTRIAL CENTER OF LODZ, BYDGOSZ (FORMERLY BROMBERG) AND GNIENZO, NEAR POZNAN, WHO WERE REACHED BY TELEPHONE SAID THERE HAD BEEN NO DISORDERS IN THOSE PLACES.

"NOTHING HAPPENED IN ANY OTHER CITY BUT POZNAN," SAID THE POLICE CHIEF AT GNIEZNO.

THE REVOLT, BREAKING WITH AN UNEXPECTED FURY THAT RECALLED THE EAST GERMAN UPRISING OF JUNE 17, 1953 AND THE STUDENTS' DEMONSTRATIONS IN BEHALF OF STALIN IN SOVIET GEORGIA THIS YEAR, FLARED AS HUNDREDS OF WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WERE ON HAND TO ATTEND POZNAN'S ANNUAL INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR.

PIECED FROM THE ACCOUNTS OF THESE WITNESSES THIS WAS WHAT HAPPENED:

AT 7 A.M. YESTERDAY EMPLOYES OF THE STALIN STEEL WORKS STARTED A MARCH TO DEMAND A WAGE INCREASE. SHOUTING "BREAD, BREAD, BREAD" AND WAVING BANNERS, THE PARADE STARTED PEACEFULLY ENOUGH.

THE DEMONSTRATION SNOWBALLED WITH LIGHTNING RAPIDITY. MASSES OF MARCHERS BEGAN CLOSING UP ROADS. TRAFFIC CAME TO A STANDSTILL. THE CROWD BEGAN YELLING "STRIKE, GENERAL STRIKE."

A29

POLISH NATIONAL FLAGS WERE UNFURLED, THE CROWD SANG POLISH NATIONAL SONGS. A RED FLAG WAS RIPPED DOWN. THERE WERE SHOUTS OF "OUT WITH THE RUSSIANS." THE RIOTERS BEGAN MARCHING IN A SOLID MASS 200 ABREAST UPON THE CITY PRISON. QUICKLY, THEY OVERWHELMED THE PRISON GUARDS AND

MASS 20 ABREAST UPON THE CITY PRISON. QUICKLY, THEY OVERWHELMED THE PRISON GUARDS AND FREED PRISONERS FROM THEIR CELLS.

POLICE DID LITTLE TO OPPOSE THE DEMONSTRATION. ONE COMMUNIST OFFICIAL INDICATED SYMPATHY FOR THE STRIKE, DECLARING, "WARSAW SHOULD KNOW THAT WE DO NOT STAND FOR THIS ANY LONGER."

THE MOB THEN ATTACKED THE STRONGHOLDS OF THEIR RED RULERS, THE SECRET POLICE JAIL AND HEADQUARTERS, WHICH WERE GUARDED BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS. ONE ACCOUNT SAID THE SOLDIERS REPELLED THE ATTACK WITH TEAR GAS. ANOTHER SAID THE MOB CAPTURED THE HEADQUARTERS, AND BURNED IT ALONG WITH SECRET POLICE FILES. THE CITY HALL

THE MOB STORMED ON, ATTACKING COMMUNIST PARTY HEADQUARTERS, RAISING A WHITE FLAG OVER ~~GWOFODIEK~~ AND DESTROYING THE JAMMING STATION THAT INTERFERES WITH WESTERN RADIO BROADCASTS.

ABOUT NOON TROOPS WERE CALLED OUT. T34 TANKS CLANKED INTO THE STREETS, ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS TOOK UP POSITIONS ON THE MAIN SQUARES, SOLDIERS MANNED MACHINEGUNS, JET PLANES SCREAMED OVERHEAD. AT THE FIRST SHOTS, WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLED, BUT THE WORKERS TORE BRANCHES FROM THE TREES AND RUSHED THE TROOPS. A FLAG WAS PUT OVER THE FIRST MAN KILLED, AND HIS BODY WAS CARRIED IN THE SURGE FORWARD.

A POLISH SOLDIER REFUSED TO FIRE ON THE MOB. HIS OFFICER KILLED HIM WITH A PISTOL. OTHER TROOPS NOT ONLY FAILED TO SHOOT, BUT SURRENDERED THEIR GUNS.

BUT WHEN THE DEMONSTRATORS ATTACKED REPEATEDLY, MACHINEGUNS WERE TURNED UPON THEIR RANKS. THE TROOPS HAD REGAINED CONTROL BY LATE AFTERNOON, THOUGH SHOOTING WAS STILL HEARD LATE AT NIGHT.

ONE OF THE WITNESSES SAID HE WAS GUIDED OUT OF THE CITY BY A RIOTER, WHO SAID IN GERMAN: "TELL THE PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY THAT POLAND WANTS TO BE FREE. THE DEAD OF JUNE 28 WILL ONE DAY REST IN A MARBLE TEMPLE AND MILLIONS WILL REMOVE THEIR HATS."

POZNAN, WHOSE POPULATION BY THE LAST CENSUS IS 365,000, WAS A PART OF GERMANY BEFORE WORLD WAR I.

1956

A30

TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS WITH POZNAN WERE REPORTED STILL BROKEN TONIGHT. A TRAIN WHICH ATTEMPTED TO LEAVE THE CITY FOR BERLIN, 155 MILES TO THE WEST, WAS REPORTED HELD UP AN HOUR AND A HALF A SHORT DISTANCE OUTSIDE THE STATION TODAY BY SHOOTING.

THE WARSAW NEWSPAPER EXPRESS WYCZIERNY, IN A MESSAGE TO STOCKHOLM, SAID THE POZNAN FAIR GROUNDS WAS STILL CLOSED TO THE PUBLIC. HOWEVER, THE PAPER SAID FOOD STORES AND BAKERIES WERE OPEN AGAIN.

THE POLISH FOREIGN MINISTRY ADVISED THE SWEDISH FOREIGN OFFICE THAT NO FOREIGNERS WERE KILLED OR INJURED AT POZNAN. THE THREE OR FOUR AMERICAN BUSINESS MEN THERE WERE BELIEVED TO HAVE LEFT SAFELY.

OBSERVERS RECENTLY IN POLAND SAID THEY BELIEVED THE PRINCIPAL REASON BEHIND THE UPRISING WAS THE INFLATIONARY PRESSURE UPON POLAND'S WORKERS. THEY SAID THEY BELIEVED THE ECONOMIC PLIGHT CAUSED BY POLAND'S CAPTIVE POSITION IN THE SOVIET FINANCIAL ORBIT HAD REACHED A PITCH REQUIRING DRASTIC REMEDY.

THESE OBSERVERS SAID ALCOHOLISM HAS REACHED A HIGH STAGE IN POLAND BECAUSE THE WORKERS HAVE NOT BEEN ABLE TO BUY MUCH ELSE WITH THEIR MONEY.

BANDS OF RESTIVE POLES HAVE REPEATEDLY BLOWN UP TRAINS AND HARASSED RUSSIAN TROOPS. THEY HAVE DEVISED THEIR OWN GRAPEVINE FOR KEEPING IN TOUCH IN DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE COUNTRY.

JS/SS406PED

A30

(310)

POLISH

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ OF RED POLAND SAID TONIGHT "IT WILL BE OUR GREATEST TASK TO IMPROVE THE LIVING CONDITIONS OF THE MASSES."

CYRANKIEWICZ SPOKE OVER WARSAW RADIO ONE DAY AFTER WORKERS IN POZNAN SHOUTED FOR BREAD AND RIOTED. POSSIBLY 100 POLES WERE KILLED. THE PREMIER CALLED ON THE CITIZENS OF POZNAN TO SUPPORT THE AUTHORITIES.

HE DECLARED THE NEEDS OF WORKERS WILL BE MET IMMEDIATELY. HE SAID WORKERS DELEGATIONS HAD LAID THEIR COMPLAINTS BEFORE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS "ONLY RECENTLY."

THEN HE WARNED: "THOSE CAPTURED WITH WEAPONS IN THEIR HANDS WILL BE SEVERELY PUNISHED."

"EVERYONE WHO RAISES HIS HAND AGAINST THE PEOPLE MAY BE SURE THAT IT WILL BE HACKED OFF IN THE INTEREST OF THE WORKING CLASS, IN THE INTEREST OF RAISING OUR STANDARD OF LIVING AND IN THE INTEREST OF THE FATHERLAND," HE CONTINUED.

"THE SPILLED BLOOD (AT POZNAN) WEIGHS HEAVILY UPON THE INTERIOR ENEMY AND UPON THE IMPERIALIST CIRCLES AS WELL AS THE REACTIONARY UNDERGROUND MOVEMENT."

THE PREMIER DECLARED THE GOVERNMENT "WILL CONTINUE TO DEMOCRATIZE OUR WAY OF LIFE" DESPITE THE DISORDERS.

"THERE IS NEVER GOING TO BE AN OVERTHROW (OF THE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT) BECAUSE THE POLAND OF TODAY IS DIFFERENT FROM THAT OF PRE-WAR TIMES AND BECAUSE THE DISTRIBUTION OF INTERNATIONAL POWER IS ALSO DIFFERENT," THE PREMIER SAID.

CYRANKIEWICZ SAID THE RIOTERS "HAD WEAPONS IN THEIR HANDS. AT CERTAIN POINTS OF THE TOWN AND ON ROOFTOPS THEY HAD EVEN MACHINEGUNS POSTED."

"IT IS A DEPLORABLE FACT THAT POZNAN NOW IS THE CENTER OF ATTENTION OF IMPERIALIST CIRCLES WHO WERE INTERESTED IN MAKING IT THE SCENE OF UNREST DURING THE INTERNATIONAL FAIR," THE BALD PREMIER SAID.

HE CLAIMED THE RIOTERS WERE OUT "TO BRING ABOUT TIMES LIKE THOSE EXPERIENCED BY THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN DURING THE HITLER OCCUPATION."

CYRANKIEWICZ CONCLUDED HIS SPEECH WITH AN APPEAL TO THE CITIZENS OF POZNAN:

"IN THE NAME OF THE GOVERNMENT AND THE PARTY I CALL ON YOU TO SUPPORT THE (COMMUNIST) AUTHORITIES. WITH THAT YOU WILL RE-ESTABLISH THE GOOD NAME OF THE TOWN OF POZNAN AND ITS POPULATION."

MJ-DA536PED

A21

-95-

STOCKHOLM, JUNE 29 (AP)-NEW GUNFIRE BROKE OUT TODAY IN POZNAN, SWEDISH TRAVELERS RETURNING HERE FROM POLAND SAID TONIGHT.

TWO BUSINESSMEN WHO ATTENDED THE POZNAN INDUSTRIAL FAIR REPORTED THAT SHOOTING ON THE STREETS WAS HEARD PLAINLY SHORTLY BEFORE NOON. THEY ASKED TO REMAIN UNIDENTIFIED BECAUSE ALL SWEDES IN POZNAN WERE INSTRUCTED BY THEIR GOVERNMENT TO KEEP OUT OF THE CONTROVERSIAL SITUATION.

ONE OF THE SWEDES SCOFFED AT POLISH RADIO REPORTS THAT 38 WERE KILLED AND 270 WOUNDED IN THE RIOTING YESTERDAY. HE SAID THIS WAS A SUBSTANTIALLY MINIMIZED ACCOUNT.

UK324PED

1956

30.24- 7353

A10

AMS BUDGET (550)

NIGHT LEAD EYEWITNESS

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-POZNAN WORKERS MARCHED WITH LINKED ARMS INTO THE MACHINEGUN FIRE OF POLISH SOLDIERY DURING YESTERDAY'S RIOTS, A WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPERMAN REPORTED TODAY.

HE SAID A POLISH OFFICER SHOT A SOLDIER WHO REFUSED TO FIRE ON HIS COUNTRYMEN.

FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG'S CORRESPONDENT, DR. HEINZ BRESTEL WAS IN POZNAN YESTERDAY. HE RETURNED TO BERLIN AND TELEPHONED THIS EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT TO HIS PAPER HERE:

"AT NOON, MILITARY HELP WAS REQUESTED. SUDDENLY, T34 TANKS AND ARMORED CARS ROLLED THROUGH THE STREETS TOWARD THE MARKET SQUARE AND CLOSED ALL MAIN TRAFFIC ARTERIES.

"ANTIAIRCRAFT GUNS TOOK UP POSITIONS ON THE MAIN CITY SQUARES. MACHINEGUNS WERE BROUGHT UP AGAINST THE DEMONSTRATORS. THE FIRST SHOTS WERE FIRED SHORTLY AFTER. WOMEN AND CHILDREN FLED TO THEIR HOMES AND TO SIDE STREETS.

"THE WORKERS,HOWEVER, TIGHTENED THEIR RANKS. THEY LOCKED THEIR ARMS AND BEGAN TO MARCH AGAINST THE SOLDIERS. THEN THE OFFICERS GAVE ORDERS TO SHOOT. THE FIRST VICTIM LAY DEAD ON THE COBBLESTONES. THE ANGRY MOB TORE BRANCHES FROM THE TREES AND RUSHED AGAIN AGAINST THE MILITARY, SHOUTING THEIR DEMAND FOR FREEDOM.

"A FLAG WAS PUT OVER THE DEAD MAN. OTHERS LIFTED HIM AND CARRIED THE BODY BEFORE THEM AS THEY SURGED FORWARD.

"THE SECOND VICTIM WAS A POLISH SOLDIER. HE REFUSED TO FIRE HIS GUN. AN OFFICER POINTED HIS PISTOL AT THE SOLDIER AND KILLED HIM.

"THE SOLDIERS THEN TRIED TO WARN THE CROWD BY FIRING INTO THE AIR, BUT TIME AND TIME AGAIN THEY WERE ATTACKED BY THE WORKERS. BY LATE AFTERNOON, THE MILITARY HAD NOT GAINED CONTROL OF THE SITUATION."

BRESTEL SAID BY THE TIME HE LEFT IN EARLY EVENING, FIRING WAS STILL GOING ON IN THE CENTER OF POZNAN.

1956

"THE (INTERNATIONAL TRADE) FAIR AREA WAS LIKE A GHOST CITY. JET PLANES SCREAMED OVER THE ROOFTOPS. FROM TIME TO TIME, YOU COULD HEAR THE HOWLING SIRENS OF AMBULANCES CARRYING THE WOUNDED TO POZNAN'S TWO HOSPITALS."

BRESTEL SAID HE CONSIDERED THE POLISH RADIO CLAIM THAT THE POZNAN REVOLT WAS "WELL-ORGANIZED" TO BE UNTRUE. HE CALLED IT A "SPONTANEOUS MOVEMENT" OF THE WORKERS.

LED BY EMPLOYES OF THE STALIN STEEL FACTORY, HE SAID, THE WORKERS APPARENTLY PLANNED ONLY A DEMONSTRATION IN SUPPORT OF THEIR DEMANDS FOR WAGE INCREASES.

"IT IS DOUBTFUL," HE SAID, "THAT THE DISTURBANCES WOULD HAVE BROKEN OUT AT ALL HAD NOT THE FAIR BEEN UNDER WAY WITH THE POLISH POPULATION IN TOUCH WITH THOUSANDS OF WESTERN VISITORS."

BRESTEL SAID EARLIER IN THE DAY, BEFORE THE SHOOTING STARTED, COMMUNIST FUNCTIONARIES IN POZNAN APPARENTLY EVEN SUPPORTED THE STRIKE. HE QUOTED THEM AS SAYING:

"WARSAW SHOULD KNOW THAT WE DO NOT STAND FOR THIS ANY LONGER."

BRESTEL SAID THAT WHEN HE STARTED BY CAR FOR THE FAIR GROUNDS AT 8:15 A.M., MASSES OF DEMONSTRATORS WERE CLOSING THE ROAD. TRAFFIC CAME TO A STANDSTILL, STREETCAR CONDUCTORS LEFT THEIR TROLLEYS AND HIS CAR WAS SURROUNDED BY A LARGE CROWD WHO YELLED "STRIKE--GENERAL STRIKE" IN GERMAN WHEN HIS LICENSE PLATES WERE RECOGNIZED.

"A SURGING CROWD CHANGED 'CHLEBA, CHLEBA, CHLEBA (BREAD, BREAD, BREAD')," BRESTEL REPORTED.

BRESTEL'S STORY WENT ON:
AS THE CROWD BECAME BIGGER, REACHING ABOUT 15,000 BY 10 A.M., POLISH NATIONAL FLAGS WERE UNFURLED AND THE WORKINGMEN REMOVED THEIR HATS AND CAPS TO SING POLISH NATIONAL SONGS. AS THE CROWD MOUNTED, A RED FLAG WAS RIPPED DOWN TO THE TUNE OF FRANTIC CHEERS. TENSION GREW BY THE MINUTE. SUDDENLY, THE MASSES MOVED TOWARD THE CITY PRISON. THEY OVERWHELMED THE GUARDS, FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE CELLS, FREED THE PRISONERS AND SET FIRE TO THE BUILDING.
P THE MILITIA DID NOTHING. THE CROWD SHOUTED AT THEM "YOU YOURSELVES HAVE NOTHING TO EAT."
"BLINDED BY THEIR INITIAL SUCCESS," BRESTEL SAID, "THE DEMONSTRATORS DECIDED TO TAKE TWO STRONGHOLDS OF THEIR RED RULERS--THE SECRET POLICE JAIL ON KACHANOWSKI STREET, AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF THE SECRET POLICE."
BOTH BUILDINGS WERE GUARDED BY RUSSIAN SOLDIERS.
"WE DID NOT SEE THE SCENES AT KACHANOWSKI STREET, BUT RELIABLE EYE-WITNESSES TOLD US THE RUSSIANS THREW TEAR GAS BOMBS AT THE MOB AND THE ATTACKS FAILED."
BRESTEL SAID HE WAS GUIDED OUT OF POZNAN BY A WORKER WHO SAID: "TELL THE PEOPLE IN WEST GERMANY THAT POLAND WANTS TO BE FREE."
QR253PED

A48
POLISH EYEWITNESS (360) 1956
(THE FOLLOWING EYEWITNESS ACCOUNT OF THE POLISH WORKERS' REVOLT WAS CABLED TO THE MEMPHIS, TENN., COMMERCIAL APPEAL BY FRANCIS G. HICKMAN, EDITOR OF THE MEMPHIS COTTON TRADE JOURNAL. HICKMAN ARRIVED IN AMSTERDAM LAST NIGHT FROM THE INTERNATIONAL TRADE FAIR AT POZNAN.)
BY FRANCIS G. HICKMAN
AMSTERDAM, NETHERLANDS, JUNE 29 (AP)-THOUSANDS CONVERGED ON THE CENTER OF POZNAN. THEY WERE INTENT ON FIRST CAPTURING THE SECRET POLICE HEADQUARTERS WHICH THEY SET AFIRE. AFTER TWO HOURS THE BUILDING WAS PRETTY WELL DESTROYED.
NEXT THEY ATTACKED THE PRISON, BURNED A FILE ON POLITICAL PRISONERS AND FREED THE PRISONERS. THEY THEN DESTROYED THE RADIO JAMMING STATION. THE STRIKERS ALSO TOOK OVER THE CITY HALL AND HOISTED A WHITE FLAG ON TOP OF THE BUILDING.
IT IS ESTIMATED 30,000 WERE IN THE MOB. THE POLICE LOOKED ON DISINTERESTEDLY, AS DID MANY OF THE ORDINARY SOLDIERS, SOME OF WHOM TURNED THEIR WEAPONS OVER TO THE UPRISERS.
TWO TANKS SEIZED BY THE STRIKERS GUARDED THE BANK OPPOSITE THE POZNANSKI HOTEL. FIVE ARMY TANKS MOVED UP ABOUT 3 P.M., BUT WERE NOT USED AGAINST THE STRIKERS. LIKEWISE SOME 28 TANKS OUTSIDE THE CITY WERE NOT USED.
(HICKMAN APPARENTLY LEFT POZNAN BEFORE GOVERNMENT FORCES WENT INTO ACTION. WARSAW RADIO LATER ANNOUNCED THAT "THE AUTHORITIES WERE ABLE TO MASTER THE SITUATION AND TO RESTORE ORDER."
THIS WAS THE 11TH DAY OF THE POZNAN INTERNATIONAL FAIR WHICH WAS TO CLOSE JULY 1. THE MARCHERS FORCED THEIR WAY INTO THE FAIR BUT NOT WITH INTENT OF DAMAGING IT. AROUND NOON LOUDSPEAKERS REQUESTED ALL EXHIBITORS TO CLOSE UP AND THE FAIR ENTRANCES WERE LOCKED. ALL EXTERNAL TRUNK LINES WERE SHUT OFF AND FOR SOME HOURS THE CITY TELEPHONE SERVICE WAS OFF.
THE AIR FIELD WAS CLOSED, BUT PASSENGERS WERE BOOKED TO LEAVE POZNAN ON MY PLANE. OUR PLANE DELAYED DEPARTURE 3 1/2 HOURS.
FOREIGNERS SEEING THE STRIKERS MARCH IN THE EARLY HOURS DID NOT REALIZE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE SITUATION UNTIL THE FIRING BEGAN.
WORKERS HAD DEMANDED A 15 PER CENT WAGE INCREASE AND GAVE MANAGEMENT UNTIL 8 O'CLOCK THURSDAY NIGHT TO MEET THEIR DEMANDS.
THE STRIKES STEMMED PRINCIPALLY FROM THE BIG POZNAN STEEL WORKS HERE. IT WAS RUMORED WEDNESDAY NIGHT THAT SOMETHING WAS BREWING.
I HAVE JUST SPENT THE PAST WEEK TRAVELING ABOUT THE COUNTRY AND WITH ALMOST PERFECT FREEDOM.
THE PEOPLE MAINTAIN A WONDERFUL SPIRIT CONSIDERING WHAT THEY HAVE TO GO THROUGH. RECENTLY THE GOVERNMENT TRIED TO LIGHTEN THEIR GRIEVANCES, FIRST BY FREEING SOME 27,000 POLITICAL PRISONERS, REDUCING THE SENTENCES OF 70,000 OTHERS AND BY RAISING WAGES IN SOME SECTIONS OF INDUSTRY.
LF526AED.

A88
EYEWITNESS (WITH BERLIN) (180)
BY PHIL SIDEY
LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-BRITISH BUSINESSMEN TODAY DESCRIBED HOW WHAT LOOKED LIKE A PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION IN POZNAN BECAME A BLOODY UPRISING.
SEVENTEEN BRITONS WHO HAD ATTENDED THE POZNAN TRADE FAIR FLEW INTO LONDON AIRPORT.
P.F. EISLER, REPRESENTING A TRACTOR FIRM, SAID:
"DEMONSTRATORS MARCHED BY OUR POZNAN HOTEL EARLY YESTERDAY MORNING AND AT FIRST I THOUGHT IT WAS A FRIENDLY DEMONSTRATION.
"THE NEXT THING I KNEW OF ANY TROUBLE WAS WHEN SHOOTING STARTED. I WENT OUT OF MY HOTEL AND 'ROUND THE CITY AND SAW A LOT OF AMBULANCES."
ANOTHER WITNESS SAID: "SEVERAL OF US WERE IN THE TRADE FAIR WHEN IT ALL STARTED. WE HEARD A BIT OF FIRING IN THE DISTANCE AND I SAW A CAR WITH ITS WIND SCREEN SHATTERED. IT WAS A BRITISH CAR. THERE WAS NO ANIMOSITY SHOWN TOWARD BRITISH PEOPLE. THERE WAS AN ENORMOUS BLOC OF DEMONSTRATORS AND AT FIRST WE THOUGHT THEY WERE DEMONSTRATING LOYALTY.
"THEY WERE WEARING DUNGAREES," HE SAID, "AND WE THOUGHT THEY WERE PASSIVE SO WE WALKED RIGHT THROUGH THE MIDDLE OF THE PARADE. THEN WE SAW SOME OF THEM CLIMBING THROUGH THE WINDOWS OF THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY HEADQUARTERS AND WE KNEW IT WAS SOMETHING MORE SERIOUS." 1956
A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN EXPRESSED BRITAIN'S OFFICIAL DISTRESS AT "THE CONSIDERABLE LOSS OF LIFE AMONG THE POLISH PEOPLE WHICH TOOK PLACE DURING THE POZNAN RIOTS."
"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT," HE TOLD REPORTERS, "HAS RECEIVED FROM ITS EMBASSY IN WARSAW REPORTS CONFIRMING IN GENERAL TERMS ACCOUNTS OF BREAD RIOTS IN THE EXHIBITION CITY."
HE CALLED THE RIOTING AN INTERNAL AFFAIR OF THE POLISH STATE, BUT ADDED:
"AT THE SAME TIME, WE HAVE BEEN VERY DISTRESSED TO LEARN FROM THE OFFICIAL BULLETIN, BROADCAST BY THE POLISH RADIO, THAT THERE HAS BEEN A CONSIDERABLE LOSS OF LIFE AMONG THE POLISH PEOPLE, FOR WHOM THE BRITISH PEOPLE HAVE THE MOST FRIENDLY FEELINGS, RECALLING THEIR SACRIFICES IN THE COMMON CAUSE AS OUR WARTIME ALLIES."
RP840AED

AP80
WITH POLISH
LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-A BRITISH EMBASSY SPOKESMAN IN WARSAW TOLD THE LONDON DAILY MAIL BY TELEPHONE TODAY THE POZNAN RIOTS WERE "SYMPTOMATIC OF WHAT HAS HAPPENED THROUGHOUT POLAND."
HE SAID THE POLISH PEOPLE WERE SHOWING THEIR DISSATISFACTION WITH THEIR LOW STANDARD OF LIVING.
"THE REASON THE DEMONSTRATION REACHED THE HEIGHT IT DID," THE OFFICIAL SAID, "WAS BECAUSE POLICE CONTROLS HAD BEEN RELAXED SINCE THE CHANGE IN POLICY LAID DOWN BY MOSCOW AFTER THE DENUNCIATION OF STALIN."
LF751AED.

A126

(WITH BERLIN)--(230)

LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE POLISH GOVERNMENT-IN-EXILE SAID TODAY THE RIOTING IN POZNAN WAS SPARKED BY STARVATION IN POLAND NOT BY UNDERGROUND AGENTS.

ALEXANDER ZAWISZA, WHO IS FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE EXILE GOVERNMENT WHICH HAS KEPT HEADQUARTERS IN LONDON SINCE WORLD WAR II, SAID HE HOPED THE TROUBLE WOULD NOT SPREAD BECAUSE "IT WOULD COST TOO MUCH IN BLOODSHED."

ZAWISZA DESCRIBED THE RIOTING AS "AN ACT OF DESPERATION" BY THE POLISH PEOPLE AND DECLARED THE COMMUNIST CHARGE THAT "IMPERIALIST AGENTS" WERE BEHIND THE UPRISING WAS "UTTERLY BASELESS."

THE FREE POLISH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID:

"IT IS AN INDISPUTABLE FACT THAT THE ECONOMIC SITUATION IN POLAND UNDER COMMUNIST RULE IS PRECARIOUS AND AT THE PRESENT TIME--BEFORE THE NEW HARVEST IS IN--IT IS VERGING ON A STATE OF FAMINE.

"THIS, IN OUR OPINION, IS THE DIRECT RESULT OF THE FACT THAT THE POLISH ECONOMY IS RUN UNDER ORDERS FROM MOSCOW AND LARGELY IN THE INTERESTS OF RUSSIA, WHICH IS IN UTTER DISREGARD OF THE INTERESTS OF POLAND.

"IN THESE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS ONLY NATURAL THAT DISCONTENTED AND HUNGRY WORKMEN ARE APT TO STAGE SOME DEMONSTRATION.

"IT SEEMS THAT THEY HAVE CHOSEN POZNAN FOR SUCH A DEMONSTRATION BECAUSE OF THE INTERNATIONAL FAIR WHICH IS BEING HELD THERE. THEY PROBABLY WANTED TO LET THE WEST KNOW OF THIS PLIGHT.

"FROM THE REPORTS OF SOME OF THESE VISITORS GIVEN TO THE BRITISH PRESS, IT SEEMS CLEAR THAT AT FIRST THE DEMONSTRATION WAS OF A QUIET CHARACTER AND THE DEMONSTRATORS CRIED 'WE WANT BREAD."

"IT WAS THE ACTION OF THE AUTHORITIES WHICH CHANGED THIS PEACEFUL DEMONSTRATION INTO BLOODY RIOTS."

PD1046AED

A38 (120)

WITH BERLIN

MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE FIRST REPORT TO COME OUT HERE ON THE RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, WAS CARRIED TODAY BY TASS, OFFICIAL SOVIET NEWS AGENCY.

THE STORY MOVED ON NEWS TICKERS LATE TODAY AND REPEATED ON SUBSEQUENT NEWS BROADCASTS. IT WILL APPEAR IN TOMORROW MORNING'S NEWSPAPERS UNDER THE HEADLINE, "HOSTILE PROVOCATION OF IMPERIALIST AGENTS IN POZNAN."

THE TASS DISPATCH FROM POZNAN CARRIED THE FULL TEST OF A POLISH GOVERNMENT STATEMENT ON THE SITUATION. THE AGENCY ALSO HAD A STORY FROM WARSAW. THAT STORY SAID:

"IT IS REPORTED THAT THE CITY OF POZNAN IS NOW AGAIN LIVING A NORMAL LIFE. WORKERS EXPRESSED THEIR DEEP DISGUST AT DIVERSIONISTS AND BANDITS. PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS WITH REGARD TO THE ARRESTED DIVERSIONISTS AND BANDITS SHOW THEY ARE CONNECTED WITH THE REACTIONARY UNDERGROUND."

1956

SS433PED

A157

(110)

BELGRADE, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE YUGOSLAV GOVERNMENT NEWSPAPER BORBA TONIGHT DEPLORED "THE GREAT NUMBER OF VICTIMS" IN THE POZNAN RIOTS.

BORBA CONDEMNED THE RIOTS, HOWEVER, SAYING THEY WERE INSTIGATED BY REACTIONARIES. IT SAID REACTIONARIES WERE TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF WHAT IT CALLED TEMPORARY HARDSHIPS IN POLAND.

BORBA SAID POLAND HAD MADE THE MOST PROGRESS IN THROWING OFF STALINIST PRACTICES AND THAT WAS THE REASON REACTIONARY CIRCLES THOUGHT THE TIME HAD COME TO STRIKE.

THE NEWSPAPER PRAISED THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT'S DETERMINATION "TO PROCEED ON THE ROAD TO DEMOCRATIZATION," AS ANNOUNCED BY PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ.

MK1151PED

30.24-7355

B32 (Q) (180)

--17--

WITH BERLIN

GENEVA, JUUNE 29 (AP)-GEORGE P. DELANEY, UNITED STATES LABOR LEADER URGED BEFORE THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION'S GOVERNING BODY TODAY THAT POLAND WITHDRAW THE ARMED FORCES BEING USED AGAINST STRIKERS IN POZNAN.

DELANEY, WHO IS INTERNATIONAL REPRESENTATIVE OF THE AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR-CONGRESS OF INDUSTRIAL ORGANIZATIONS, SAID HE SPOKE ON BEHALF OF THE WORKERS' GROUP OF THE ILO GOVERNING BODY.

DELANEY POINTED OUT THAT DURING THE RECENT INTERNATIONAL LABOR CONFERENCE, POLISH DELEGATES STATED REPEATEDLY THAT NO RESTRICTIONS WERE IMPOSED ON THE RIGHT OF POLISH WORKERS TO STRIKE.

"WE LEARNED FROM NEWSPAPER REPORTS THIS MORNING," DELANEY SAID, "THAT FOLLOWING UPON WIDESPREAD STRIKE ACTION IN THE CITY OF POZNAN, EXTENSIVE ARMED FORCE, INCLUDING TANKS, WAS USED AGAINST THE STRIKERS BY THE POLISH AUTHORITIES, WHICH HAS RESULTED IN A LARGE NUMBER OF CASUALTIES AMONG THE STRIKERS."

DELANEY SAID "WE FERVENTLY REAFFIRM OUR FUNDAMENTAL BELIEF IN THE RIGHT TO STRIKE AND WE CONDEMN THE USE OF FORCE, WHEREEVER IT MIGHT TAKE PLACE, TO DENY THAT RIGHT."

AS525PED

A112

BRUSSELS, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE INTERNATIONAL CONFEDERATION OF FREE TRADE UNIONS (ICFTU) TODAY ASKED THE INTERNATIONAL LABOR ORGANIZATION (ILO) "TO INTERVENE FOR RELEASE OF IMPRISONED WORKERS AND THE STOPPING OF REPRESSIVE MEASURES" IN POLAND.

THE REQUEST WAS CABLED TO THE ILO GOVERNING BODY IN GENEVA.

IN COMMENTING ON THE POZNAN STRIKES, AN ICFTU SPOKESMAN SAID "IN THIS CASE THE POLISH GOVERNMENT HAS SURPASSED ALL RECORDS IN THE RUTHLESS AND BLOODTHIRSTY SUPPRESSION OF A LEGITIMATE STRIKE MOVEMENT."

JE935PED

1956

A98 (180)

WITH BERLIN POZNAN

NEW YORK, JUNE 29 (AP)-A POLISH POLITICAL EXILE TODAY CALLED THE POZNAN UPRISING "A CRUSHING DEFEAT FOR COMMUNISM."

"IT PROVES THAT AFTER 12 YEARS OF COMMUNIST RULE OF POLAND, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT WON THE SOUL OF THE WORKERS," SAID ADAM CIOLKOSZ, WHO HEADS A LONDON UNION OF NINE POLISH POLITICAL PARTIES IN EXILE.

HE IS IN THIS COUNTRY TO MAKE TAPE RECORDINGS FOR BROADCAST TO EUROPE UNDER SPONSORSHIP OF THE AMERICAN COMMITTEE FOR LIBERATION FROM BOLSHEVISM.

CIOLKOSZ PREDICTED THAT THE POZNAN UPRISING WOULD RESULT IN A RETALIATORY "WAVE OF CRUELTY AND VIOLENCE."

TO HEAD THIS OFF, HE SUGGESTED AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE BETWEEN THE U.S., BRITAIN, FRANCE, RUSSIA, AND POLISH LEADERS BOTH IN THE HOMELAND AND IN EXILE.

ITS AIM, AS HE OUTLINED IT, WOULD BE TO STOP FURTHER BLOODSHED AND ARRANGE FOR GENERAL ELECTIONS IN POLAND.

"IF OTHER POWERS SHOW THEY ARE VERY SERIOUS IT MAY IMPRESS THE RUSSIANS," CIOLKOSZ DECLARED.

ON ANOTHER LOCAL FRONT, THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS SAID IT IS PREPARING AN APPEAL TO THE UNITED NATIONS TO ACT TO PREVENT REPRESSION IN NINE SOVIET SATELLITE NATIONS.

JB850PED

B99CX (Q)
WITH POLISH
(260)
CHICAGOZN JUNE 29-(AP)-THE PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH AMERICAN CONGRESS DECLARED TODAY THE POLISH UPRISING "PROVES THAT THE CURRENT RUSSIAN LINE OF PEACE AND FRIENDSHIP IS A FRAUD."
"THE REDS ARE NO FRIENDS OF FREEDOM," CHARLES ROZMAREK OF CHICAGO SAID. "NO PEACE CAN BE BUILT ON A SHAKY BASE OF SLAVERY."
THE CONGRESS HEADED BY ROZMAREK IS A FEDERATION OF FRATERNAL, SOCIAL, CIVIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATIONS OF PERSONS OF POLISH EXTRACTION. HE SAID IT HAS A MEMBERSHIP OF SIX MILLION AMERICANS OF POLISH DESCENT.
"THE ANTI-RED REVOLT IN POLAND," ROZMAREK SAID IN A STATEMENT, "IS A GRIM REMINDER TO THE WORLD THAT THE PRESENT RED RULERS ARE DEDICATED TO THE SAME GOSPEL OF SLAVERY, THE SAME SUBSTANDARD LIVING CONDITIONS AND THE SAME UNCOMPROMISING SOVIET POLICY AS DURING THE STALIN ERA. X X X X
"THE PRESENT RED REGIME OF POLAND, A PUPPET OF MOSCOW, WAS NEVER CHOSEN BY THE POLISH PEOPLE. IT WAS IMPOSED UPON THEM AGAINST THEIR WILL AT YALTA. THE POLES WOULD ALL CHOOSE FREEDOM IF THEY ONLY COULD.
"THE UNITED STATES SHOULD NOT ONLY PROTEST THE RED USE OF TANKS AND TROOPS TO SMASH THE POLISH UPRISING BUT IT SHOULD TAKE THE INITIATIVE IMMEDIATELY, THROUGH UN, IN DEMANDING FREEDOM FOR POLAND.
"AMERICAN SILENCE CONCERNING THE FATE OF POLAND WILL ONLY ENCOURAGE FURTHER COMMUNIST AGGRESSION. WHAT HAPPENED TO POLAND AND OTHER IRON CURTAIN COUNTRIES WILL HAPPEN TO THE UNITED STATES UNLESS OUR GOVERNMENT ORGANIZES THE ANTI-COMMUNIST WORLD FOR THE RESCUE OF LIBERTY."
ROZMAREK SAID POXNAN, WHERE THE RIOTS TOOK PLACE, WAS AN ETHNIC POLISH C

ROZMAREK SAID POZNAN, WHERE THE RIOTS TOOK PLACE, WAS AN ETHNIC POLISH CITY BEFORE THE INTRODUCTION OF CHRISTIANITY INTO POLAND A THOUSAND YEARS AGO. THE GERMANS SEIZED IT IN THE RUSSIAN-GERMAN PARTITION OF POLAND IN 1793 AND IT WAS CEDED TO POLAND AFTER WORLD WAR I.
YN1133ACD

1956

A58WX (POLISH)
(600)
NIGHT LEAD POLISH
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES ASSERTED TODAY THE POLISH PEOPLE HAVE BEEN BROUGHT TO "A BREAKING POINT" UNDER COMMUNIST RULE. IT RENEWED AN APPEAL TO THE RULERS OF RUSSIA TO GRANT POLAND POLITICAL FREEDOM.
OFFICIAL AMERICAN REACTION TO THE VIOLENT UPRISING OF POLISH WORKERS AT POZNAN YESTERDAY WAS SET FORTH BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT IN A CAREFULLY WORDED STATEMENT WHICH WAS REVISED EVEN AS IT WAS BEING MADE PUBLIC.
THE POINT OF THE REVISION APPEARED TO BE TO AVOID A DIRECT CHARGE BY THE GOVERNMENT THAT THE RED REGIME IN POLAND SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION. THE CHANGED VERSION SAID THE POLISH WORKERS APPARENTLY FEEL THIS IS SO.
THE AMERICAN STATEMENT DEPLORED THE SHOOTING OF DEMONSTRATING WORKERS BY TROOPS AND POLICE OF THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND ADDED:
"OUR SYMPATHY GOES OUT TO THE FAMILIES OF THESE PEOPLE WHO WERE MERELY EXPRESSING THEIR PROFOUND GRIEVANCES. THEY APPARENTLY FEEL THAT THEIR GOVERNMENT PRIMARILY SERVES THE INTERESTS OF THE SOVIET UNION."
OFFICIALS SAID USE OF THE TERM "BREAKING POINT" IN THE AMERICAN STATEMENT DID NOT MEAN THAT ANYONE HERE THOUGHT THE POLISH PEOPLE WERE READY OR ABLE TO MAKE A VIOLENT BREAK WITH MOSCOW OR THEIR OWN COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.
THEY SAID THE TERM WAS USED IN A PSYCHOLOGICAL SENSE TO EXPRESS DESPERATE FEELINGS OF FRUSTRATION WHICH COULD LEAD TO A VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION AND PERHAPS BRING CONCESSIONS FROM THE PRESENT REGIME.
THE STATEMENT SAID THE POZNAN EPISODE "DRAMATICALLY UNDERLINES WHAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER SAID TO THE SOVIET RULERS AT GENEVA (AT THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE LAST JULY)--NAMELY, THAT THE PEOPLES OF EASTERN EUROPE, MANY WITH A LONG AND PROUD RECORD OF NATIONAL EXISTENCE, SHOULD BE GIVEN THE BENEFIT OF OUR WARTIME PLEDGE THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE THE FORM OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH THEY WILL LIVE AND THAT SOVEREIGN RIGHTS AND SELF-GOVERNMENT SHOULD BE RESTORED TO THEM."
"WE BELIEVE," THE STATEMENT CONCLUDED, "THAT ALL FREE PEOPLES WILL BE WATCHING THE SITUATION CLOSELY TO SEE WHETHER OR NOT THE POLISH PEOPLE WILL BE ALLOWED A GOVERNMENT WHICH WILL REMEDY THE GRIEVANCES WHICH HAVE BROUGHT THEM TO A BREAKING POINT."

A59WX
THE STATEMENT WAS ISSUED BY PRESS OFFICER LINCOLN WHITE AFTER TOP DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS HAD SPENT HOURS IN CONFERENCE ON THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE POZNAN EPISODE AND THE WAY IN WHICH THE UNITED STATES SHOULD REACT TO IT.
SECRETARY DULLES, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, LARGELY WROTE THE STATEMENT AS ISSUED. WHEN WHITE FIRST STARTED DICTATING THE STATEMENT TO REPORTERS HE WAS CALLED AWAY. AFTER AN ABSENCE OF ABOUT HALF AN HOUR, DURING WHICH TIME SOME OF THE WORDING WAS RECONSIDERED, HE RETURNED AND COMPLETED ISSUING THE TEXT.
WHITE SAID THE UNITED STATES EMBASSY AT WARSAW HAD SENT IN A "FEW PRELIMINARY REPORTS" ON WHAT HAD HAPPENED AT POZNAN BUT THAT THESE ADDED NOTHING TO THE NEWS REPORTS WHICH HAD BEEN POURING OUT OF POLAND SINCE YESTERDAY AFTERNOON.
IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS HE SAID HE HAD NOT HEARD OF ANY OFFICIAL REPORTS SUGGESTING THAT SOVIET TROOPS HAD PARTICIPATED IN PUTTING DOWN THE DEMONSTRATIONS.
OFFICIALS SAID IT MIGHT BE SOME DAYS BEFORE THE FULL SIGNIFICANCE OF THE POZNAN AFFAIR COULD BE EVALUATED AND A MEASUREMENT MADE OF ITS IMPACT ON THE POLITICAL TURMOIL WHICH HAS BEEN DEVELOPING IN THE SOVIET CAMP SINCE COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN'S REIGN OF TERROR.
DULLES SAID WEDNESDAY HE THOUGHT MOSCOW'S CONTROL OVER COMMUNIST PARTIES OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION HAD BEEN GREATLY WEAKENED.
OFFICIALS SAW IN THE POZNAN UPRISING AN EXPRESSION OF DESPERATE RESISTANCE BY POLISH WORKERS AGAINST A SYSTEM WHICH DIVERTED SO MUCH OF THEIR PRODUCTION INTO THE SOVIET UNION THAT THEIR OWN LIVING STANDARDS ARE EXTREMELY LOW.
SO INTERPRETED, THE POZNAN AFFAIR HAS A BROADER SIGNIFICANCE. FOR WHAT IS TRUE OF POLAND'S ECONOMY IS ALSO TRUE OF OTHER COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE, PARTICULARLY CZECHOSLOVAKIA.
SOME AUTHORITIES HERE FEEL THAT THE SOVIETS MAY WELL HAVE TO LOOSEN THE ECONOMIC SCREWS ON SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN ORDER TO PERMIT GREATER FREEDOM FOR WORKERS IN JOB CHOICES, BETTER WAGES, SHORTER HOURS, MORE CONSUMER GOODS AND THE LIKE.

THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY CALLED IN SEWERYN BIALER, A FORMER COMMUNIST OFFICIAL IN POLAND, FOR AN ANALYSIS OF THE POZNAN UPRISING AND THE SITUATION IN POLAND GENERALLY.
BIALER PREDUCTED MORE UPRISINGS, BUT ON A SMALLER SCALE.
THE WITNESS, WHO HAS SAID HE RENOUNCED COMMUNISM AND FLED FROM POLAND LAST JANUARY, TOLD THE SENATORS THE POZNAN REVOLT WAS "A LOGICAL OUTCOME" OF DEMANDS FOR FREEDOM IN POLAND.
THESE DEMANDS, HE SAID, HAVE BEEN EXPRESSED BOTH BY NON-COMMUNISTS

AND COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS THEMSELVES DURING THE LAST THREE YEARS.
BIALER FORESAW "A STORMY PERIOD" AHEAD FOR HIS HOMELAND BUT CAUTIONED THAT POLISH SECURITY POLICE AND TROOPS "WILL NOT HESITATE TO SHOOT DOWN" ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATORS.
HE RULED OUT ANY POSSIBILITY THE POZNAN FIGHTING HAD BEEN "FALSELY STIMULATED" BY COMMUNIST AUTHORITIES IN AN EFFORT TO BRING OPPOSITION INTO THE OPEN WHERE THEY COULD THEN BE MOWED DOWN. SUCH A MANEUVER WOULD BE "TOO HIGH A PRICE TO PAY," HE SAID, BECAUSE THE TERRIBLE SITUATION IN POLAND WOULD IN THE MEANTIME HAVE BEEN REVEALED TO THE ENTIRE WORLD.
BIALER TESTIFIED THAT FROM HIS OWN RESEARCH CONDUCTED WHILE IN WARSAW THE STANDARD OF LIVING FOR POLISH WORKERS IS 3 1/2 TIMES LOWER THAN THAT OF FREE WORKERS IN WESTERN GERMANY.

MC838PED

A87

(NY) BERLIN, JUNE 29 (AP)-FIRST AND EXCLUSIVE PICTURES OF RIOT SCENES IN POZNAN, POLAND, WERE PUBLISHED BY ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSPAPERS TODAY.
THE PICTURES WERE BOUGHT FROM A DUTCH BUSINESSMAN AS HE LANDED AT BERLIN'S AIRPORT LAST NIGHT.
PRINTS FROM HIS NEGATIVES, TAKEN ONLY HOURS EARLIER JUST PRIOR TO HIS DEPARTURE FROM THE DISORDER-RIDDEN CITY BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN, WERE TRANSMITTED BY RADIO TO NEW YORK AND THEN SENT ON AP'S WIREPHOTO NETWORK.
IT WAS THE FIRST TIME IN RECENT YEARS THAT SPOT PICTURE COPY ON ANY ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATION IN SOVIET-CONTROLLED TERRITORY HAD BECOME AVAILABLE SO RAPIDLY.
PICTURES SHOWED A TANK IN A POZNAN STREET, A CROWD WAVING A FLAG, SOLDIERS MOVING TO ROPE OFF A THOROUGHFARE AND OTHER SCENES.

SC823AED

1956

A145 (520)

UNDATED RIOTS
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

(NY)..THE RIOTS IN POZNAN, POLAND, ARE THE LATEST IN A SERIES REPORTED FROM COMMUNIST COUNTRIES SINCE STALIN'S DEATH THREE YEARS AGO.
OTHERS HAVE BEEN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, EAST GERMANY, SOVIET GEORGIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA.
THE 73-YEAR-OLD SOVIET PRIME MINISTER, TOP MAN IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD FOR ALMOST THREE DECADES, DIED IN MOSCOW MARCH 5, 1953, FOUR DAYS AFTER SUFFERING A BRAIN HEMORRHAGE.
IN STALIN'S LATER YEARS, PUBLIC PROTEST IN RED TERRITORY HAD BEEN ALMOST UNHEARD OF.
BUT WITHIN THREE MONTHS AFTER HIS PASSING, RIOTS, STRIKES AND PROTESTS BEGAN IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AS THE RESULT OF A DECREE ON MAY 30, BRINGING THE CROWN'S VALUE CLOSER TO THE RUBLE'S. EFFECTIVE JUNE 1, CITIZENS HAD TO EXCHANGE OLD CROWNS FOR NEW AT RATES RANGING FROM 5-1 TO 50-1, DEPENDING ON HOW MUCH OLD CURRENCY THEY HAD SAVED UP.
REFUGEES REPORTED STRIKES, RIOTS OR SLOWDOWNS IN PRAGUE AND ELSEWHERE CONTINUED TO JUNE 5.
THEY SAID OSTRAVA MINERS BEAT A MILITIAWOMAN TO DEATH AFTER THE MILITIA HAD KILLED THREE STRIKERS. SECURITY POLICE WERE SAID TO HAVE HERDED WORKERS INTO THE TATRA AUTOMOBILE FACTORY IN NEARBY KOPRIVNICA WHILE THE MEN CURSED THAT THE GOVERNMENT HAD BETRAYED THEM
IN PILSEN, WORKERS FROM THE SKODA ARMS PLANT SABOTAGED MACHINERY, PILLAGED THE CITY HALL, TORE UP STALIN'S PICTURE AND RAISED THE AMERICAN FLAG. THE PILSEN NEWSPAPER PRAVDA SPOKE OF A DEMONSTRATION

30.24-7357

"AIMED AT OVERTHROWING THE REGIME." EXTRA TROOPS AND POLICE SET UP MACHINEGUNS AND THE TROUBLE STOPPED.
ON JUNE 16, 5,000 WORKERS AND FARMERS PARADED THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST BERLIN WITH SIGNS DEMANDING LOWER PRODUCTION TARGETS. POLICE DID NOT INTERFERE, AND WESTERNERS BELIEVED THE MARCH WAS COMMUNIST-STAGED.
THE NEXT DAY, HOWEVER, 50,000 EAST BERLINERS STRUCK AND RIOTED WITH ANTI-SOVIET SHOUTS OF "IVAN, GO HOME" AND DEMANDS FOR FREE ELECTIONS. AT HEADQUARTERS OF THE EAST GERMAN GOVERNMENT, THEY BURNED THE RED FLAG AND MAULED COMMUNIST OFFICIALS.
TEN THOUSAND SOVIET TROOPS AND 200 TANKS WERE RUSHED IN AND HELPED 10,000 RED POLICE PUT DOWN THE UPRISING WITH GUNFIRE. MARTIAL LAW WAS DECLARED.

STRIKES AND RIOTS WERE REPORTED ALSO FROM SEVERAL OTHER EAST GERMAN CITIES. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER LATER SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAD KILLED 25 PERSONS IN THE FIGHTING AND EXECUTED ANOTHER 62. THE EAST GERMAN PEOPLE'S POLICE ALONE REPORTED KILLING 21 AND LOSING FOUR OF THEIR OWN MEN. COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY SAID IT ARRESTED 50,000. IT ACCUSED THE WEST OF INSTIGATING THE RIOTS BUT PROMISED BETTER LIVING STANDARDS, ANNOUNCED SOME PARDONS AND RELAXED BORDER CONTROLS.
MEANWHILE THE HEIRS OF STALIN'S POWER HAD BEGUN TO DENOUNCE HIM. 1956
THE PROCESS CAME TO A HEAD AT THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S 20TH CONGRESS IN MOSCOW. THERE LAST FEB. 24 FIRST SECRETARY NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV MADE A SECRET SPEECH ACCUSING STALIN OF ARRANGING MASS EXECUTIONS OF INNOCENT ASSOCIATES.
WHEN THE NEWS REACHED STALIN'S NATIVE GEORGIA, THE RESENTMENT AT THIS DENUNCIATION OF A FAVORITE SON TOOK THE FORM OF PRO-STALIN DEMONSTRATIONS IN THE GEORGIAN REPUBLIC'S CAPITAL OF TIFLIS. RELIABLE SOURCES SAID THAT ON MARCH 9 DEMONSTRATORS TRIED TO SEIZE THE POST OFFICE AND TROOPS SHOT AND KILLED UP TO 100 OF THEM.
ON APRIL 18, JAPANESE WAR PRISONERS JUST RETURNED HOME FROM THE SOVIET UNION SAID THAT THE PREVIOUS SPRING MORE THAN 150,000 SIBERIAN SLAVE LABORERS HAD GONE ON STRIKE, PARALYZING MINING AND INDUSTRY. THEY SAID AUTHORITIES BROKE THE STRIKE WITH MACHINEGUN FIRE AND 200 WORKERS WERE KILLED IN ONE CAMP.
IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA LAST MONTH, OFFICIAL NEWSPAPERS IN THE SLOVAK CAPITAL OF BRATISLAVA DENOUNCED "STORMY AND DEMAGOGIC PROTESTS" BY UNIVERSITY STUDENTS THERE AGAINST COMMUNIST CONTROLS OVER THE STUDENT BODY. IN PRAGUE, THE YOUTH UNION PAPER MLADA FRONTA SAID THE STUDENTS ASKED THAT THEY BE ALLOWED TO GET WESTERN BOOKS AND NEWSPAPERS.

KA1210PED

A114

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD HAD A HALF-HOUR NEWS CONFERENCE TODAY IN WARSAW, POLAND. COMMUNIST NEWSMEN AVOIDED ASKING HIM ANY QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POZNAN UPRISING.
THE RADIO IN PRAGUE, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, BROADCAST A REPORT ON THE CONFERENCE. MOST OF THE QUESTIONS CONCERNED RED CHINA'S POSSIBLE ADMISSION TO THE U. N. AND THE EFFECTS OF RUSSIA'S DISARMAMENT MOVES.
A POLISH TRANSLATION OF HAMMARSKJOLD'S REMARKS QUOTED HIM AS SAYING ADMISSION OF RED CHINA TO THE U.N. "POSSIBLY IS NOT SO FAR AWAY AS BEFORE.
ON SOVIET DISARMAMENT, HE SAID ONE-SIDED DISARMAMENT IS NOT THE SAME THING AS AN AGREED AND CLEARLY DEFINED GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

JE944PED

A76
(330)
LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE CONFERENCE OF BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS WAS REPORTED DIVIDED TODAY IN ITS ASSESSMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION'S LATEST MOVES AND MOTIVES.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID INDIA'S PRIME MINISTER NEHRU, SUPPORTED BY CEYLON'S SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE, HAS TRIED TO CONVINCE THE SEVEN OTHER GOVERNMENT CHIEFS THAT GENUINE CHANGES HAVE BEEN MADE IN RUSSIA UNDER THE CURRENT MOSCOW LEADERSHIP.

NEHRU'S ARGUMENTS REPORTEDLY HAVE BEEN MET WITH SUSPICIOUS CAUTION, PARTICULARLY FROM BRITAIN, CANADA, AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND. THEY WERE UNDERSTOOD TO TAKE THE VIEW THAT IT IS TOO EARLY TO TELL DEFINITELY WHAT THE NEW KREMLIN LINE MEANS.

CANADA WAS SAID TO FEEL THAT THE NEW SOVIET REGIME COULD STILL SWING SEVERAL WAYS DESPITE ANNOUNCED CHANGES IN POLICY. PREMIER LOUIS ST. LAURENT HAS INDICATED THAT CANADA WILL WEIGH HER VIEWS WITH THOSE OF WASHINGTON IN A SOMEWHAT "NORTH AMERICAN" APPROACH.

THE MINISTERS WERE REPORTED IN GENERAL AGREEMENT THAT A NEW SITUATION HAS TO BE DEALT WITH IN REGARD TO THE SOVIETS, BUT THERE WAS CONSIDERABLE DIFFERENCE IN EMPHASIS.

NEHRU AND BANDARANAIKE BOTH ARE EXPONENTS OF A NEUTRAL ROLE BETWEEN RUSSIA AND THE UNITED STATES. THEY HAVE SUGGESTED RECONSIDERATION OF THE COMMONWEALTH ATTITUDE TOWARD EXISTING ALLIANCES SUCH AS THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) AND THE SOUTHEAST ASIA TREATY ORGANIZATION (SEATO).

THERE HAS BEEN NO INDICATION, HOWEVER, THAT OTHER COMMONWEALTH CHIEFS SHARE THIS VIEW.

DIPLOMATIC INFORMANTS MEANWHILE REPORTED BRITAIN IS SEEKING AN ALLIANCE WITH TURKEY AND GREECE TO PROVIDE A BASIS FOR SETTLING THE CYPRUS DISPUTE. THEY SAID PRIME MINISTER EDEN PLANNED TO DISCUSS THE PROJECTED PACT WITH THE COMMONWEALTH LEADERS.

SUCH AN ALLIANCE, INFORMANTS SAID, WOULD UNDERWRITE BRITISH PLANS FOR RESTORING ORDER ON THE SEETHING ISLAND. THESE PROPOSALS ARE REPORTED TO CALL FOR EARLY SELF-RULE FOR CYPRUS AND THE RIGHT 10 YEARS LATER TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE OR CONTINUED COMMONWEALTH MEMBERSHIP.

TURKEY, WHICH HAS RECEIVED A TEXT OF THE BRITISH PROPOSALS, IS REPORTED TO HAVE REPEATED ITS STRONG OPPOSITION TO ANY PLAN OPENING THE WAY TO UNION BETWEEN CYPRUS AND GREECE.

MOST OF THE 400,000 GREEK-SPEAKING RESIDENTS OUT OF CYPRUS' 500,000 POPULATION ARE EXPECTED TO FAVOR UNION WITH GREECE. ALMOST ALL OF THE REST OF THE ISLAND'S PEOPLE ARE OF TURKISH STOCK.

OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMONWEALTH HERE FOR THE CLOSED TALKS ARE PAKISTAN, SOUTH AFRICA AND THE CENTRAL AFRICAN FEDERATION.
LE742AED.

1956

A109 (500)
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 29
UNDATED CEYLON
BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS
(ADVANCE) TWO OLD OXFORD CLASSMATES HAD A REUNION THIS WEEK AT THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH PRIME MINISTERS' CONFERENCE IN LONDON AND ONE RAISED A STICKY AND FATEFUL QUESTION.

AS EXPECTED, PRIME MINISTER SOLOMON BANDARANAIKE OF CEYLON FINALLY ASKED PRIME MINISTER SIR ANTHONY EDEN TO TAKE THE BRITISH ROYAL NAVY OUT OF ITS GREAT BASE AT TRINCOMALEE, CEYLON, AND THE RAF FROM ITS BASE AT KATUNAYAKE.

BANDARANAIKE WAS A SURPRISE WINNER IN CEYLON'S APRIL ELECTIONS. HE IS PLEDGED TO GET RID OF THE BRITISH BASES, TO SATISFY THE DEMANDS OF ASIAN NATIONALISM AND NEUTRALISM A LA NEHRU OF INDIA.

THE DECISION CREATES A NEW HEADACHE FOR BRITAIN AND THREATENS TO END ANOTHER PHASE OF THE CELEBRATED BRITISH DOMINION OVER PALM AND PINE.

THIS AND THE INSTABILITY OF SOME OTHER LINKS JUST ABOUT BREAKS THE OLD BRITISH EMPIRE LIFELINE.

WITHOUT THE BASES IN CEYLON, THE INDIAN OCEAN JUMP WILL BE FROM ADEN TO SINGAPORE, A STRETCH OF 3,600 MILES WITH NO WAY STATIONS BETWEEN. AND NEITHER OF THOSE TERMINALS IS TOO SECURE, CONSIDERING THE SWEEP OF NATIONALISM IN MALAYA-SINGAPORE AND THE RISE OF YEMEN AND SAUDI ARABIA AND ARABS GENERALLY IN THE CLAMOR FOR MIDDLE EAST DOMINANCE.

CEYLON'S PEOPLE ARE FRIENDLY BUT THEY ARE PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO FOREIGN RULE. THE GARDEN SPOT ISLE FOR CENTURIES WAS PASSED AROUND AMONG DUTCH, PORTUGUESE, FRENCH AND ENGLISH CONQUERORS. BRITAIN HAS HELD THE BASES NOW SINCE 1802.

THE FOREMOST OF THESE IS TRINCOMALEE, ONE OF THE FINEST NATURAL ANCHORAGES IN THE WORLD.

IT IS A STEAMING, TROPICAL FISHING PORT ON THE ISLAND'S NORTHEAST COAST, EDGED BY JUNGLE AND TANGLED WITH MANGROVE GROWTH, BUT INSIDE ITS BOTTLENECK ENTRANCE FROM THE WIDE REACHES OF THE BAY OF BENGAL AND INDIAN OCEAN IS A PROTECTED FAIRWAY BIG ENOUGH TO ANCHOR AND MANEUVER THE BIGGEST AIRCRAFT CARRIERS. THERE ARE DEEP COVES WITH JUST ENOUGH SPACE TO PARK A PAIR OF CRUISERS. SHEER HILLSIDES PROVIDE PROTECTION FROM BROADSIDE DIVE-BOMBING.

THIS IS THE BASE OF THE BRITISH EAST INDIES STATION FLEET. IN WARTIME IT WAS HOME TO THE BRITISH AND ALLIED EASTERN FLEETS UNDER COMMAND OF ADMIRALS SIR JAMES SOMERVILLE AND SIR BRUCE FRASER.

WHEN THE JAPANESE ATTACKED CEYLON AND THE INDIAN COAST WITH A FAST CARRIER TASK FORCE, IN THE WEEK OF EASTER, 1942, THE HARD-PUT BRITISH HAD TO RETIRE FROM TRINCOMALEE.

THE SHIPS WERE DISPERSED TO THE SEYCHELLES ISLANDS OFF THE AFRICAN EAST COAST AND ELSEWHERE UNTIL THEY COULD BE MASSED AGAIN WITH ALLIED SUPPORT TO RETURN TO TRINCO' AND SET OUT ON MONTHLY BOMBARDMENTS AND AIR STRIKES AT THE FAR-FLUNG JAPANESE PERIMETER--ON JAVA, SUMATRA, THE ANDAMANS, THE NICOBARS,...

1956

A110
THE BIG U.S. AIRCRAFT CARRIER SARATOGA HELPED ON A JAVA MISSION. THE FRENCH BATTLESHIP RICHELIEU JOINED WITH BRITISH MEN-O'-WAR ON BOMBARDMENTS. DUTCH, AUSTRALIAN AND NEW ZEALAND SHIPS PLAYED THEIR PART--ALL FROM TRINCO'.

SUBMARINES PROWLED OUT OF TRINCO' ON MONTHLONG FORAYS INSIDE JAPANESE WATERS AND SURFACED IN SOME HARBORS TO BLOW SHIPS TO BITS WITH DECK GUNNERY RATHER THAN WASTE TORPEDOES.

TRINCO' ALSO HAD AN AMERICAN PREFABRICATED FLOATING DRYDOCK. IT BROKE IN TWO ONE DAY WITH THE ANCIENT BATTLESHIP QUEEN ELIZABETH IN ITS CLUTCHES. THE QUEEN WAS WRENCHED LOOSE AS THE DOCK SANK. CONSERVATIVE BRITISH SKIPPERS HAD EYED THE DRYDOCK SKEPTICALLY FROM THE START BECAUSE IT WAS A WELDED JOB; THE BRITISH STILL BELIEVE IN RIVETS.

CEYLON'S CAPITAL CITY, COLOMBO, IS A GREAT COMMERCIAL PORT ON THE OTHER SIDE OF THE ISLAND, AND HAS BEEN USED ALTERNATIVELY BY THE ROYAL NAVY FOR PROVISIONING, ANCHORAGE AND OTHER PURPOSES.
END ADVANCE FOR PMS FRIDAY JUNE 29--MOVED JUNE 28
P956AED

B35 (Q) (210)
--17--
NIGHT LEAD GERMAN
BY GEORGE BOULTWOOD
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WAS HARSHLY ASSAILED IN PARLIAMENT TODAY FOR WHAT OPPOSITION LEADERS CALLED HIS PASSIVE AND UNREALISTIC ATTITUDE TOWARD RUSSIA.

IN A FOREIGN POLICY DEBATE IN THE BUNDESTAG (LOWER HOUSE) THEY URGED HIM TO EXPLOIT MOSCOW'S CHANGED ATTITUDE TO WIN GERMAN REUNIFICATION. ALL THREE OPPOSITION PARTIES CALLED FOR DIRECT CONTACT WITH THE RUSSIANS AND MODIFICATION OF BONN'S RELATIONS WITH THE WEST.

SOCIALIST CHAIRMAN ERICH OLLENHAUER CALED FOR IMMEDIATE CONSULTATIONS WITH BOTH RUSSIA AND THE WESTERN BIG THREE ON UNIFICATION. HE ALSO SAID THE BONN GOVERN MENT SHOULD PREPARE "CONCRETE PROPOSALS" ON THE FUTURE INTERNATIONAL AND MILITARY STATUS OF A UNITED GERMANY.

"THE TIME HAS COME FOR A NEW GERMAN POLICY," HE SAID. "THE CHANCELLOR'S PRESENT POLICIES IGNORE THE REALITIES OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION. THE POSSIBILITIES FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO EASE WORLD TENSIONS ARE GREATER THAN FOR SOME YEARS."

HE SAID BONN MUST BE PREPARED TO RECONSIDER MEMBERSHIP IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE, WHICH HIS PARTY CONSIDERS THE MAIN OBSTACLE TO UNITY.

THE GOVERNMENT, HOWEVER, WON APPROVAL BY 220 VOTES TO 135 WITH 7 ABSTENTIONS, FOR ITS POLICY OF STRICT ADHERENCE TO NATO. FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO DECLARED YESTERDAY THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT MAKE OR ACCEPT ANY UNITY PLAN THAT WOULD DIVIDE GERMANY FROM HER WESTERN ALLIES.

AS/QR535PED

A114

BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TODAY IT WILL CONTRIBUTE 400 MILLION MARKS ($95,200,000) TO HELP SUPPORT BRITISH ARMED FORCES IN GERMANY.

THE AGREEMENT BOOSTED WEST GERMANY'S FINANCIAL COMMITMENT TO WESTERN FORCES TO NEARLY A QUARTER OF A BILLION DOLLARS. IN A SEPARATE PACT CONCLUDED EARLIER THIS MONTH, BONN AGREED TO CONTRIBUTE $154,700,000 TO THE SUPPORT OF U.S. FORCES IN GERMANY OVER THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

WEST GERMANY IS NEGOTIATING SIMILAR AGREEMENTS WITH FRANCE AND BELGIUM.

KA957AED

A125

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-A WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER SAID TODAY BRITISH FROGMAN LIONEL CRABB IS A SOVIET PRISONER, IS HELD IN A MOSCOW JAIL AND MAY BE TRIED BY THE RUSSIANS LATER ON ESPIONAGE CHARGES.

BILD, A PAPER WITH MORE THAN TWO MILLION CIRCULATION, SAID IT OBTAINED THIS INFORMATION IN PARIS FROM A LEFT-WING FRENCH POLITICIAN WHO SAID HE GOT IT FROM A HIGH SOVIET OFFICER DURING A RECENT SOJOURN IN MOSCOW.

1956

PD1040AED

B68 (Q) (170)

WERTHEIM, GERMANY, JUNE 29 (AP)-PVT.RALPH T.MCFARLANE, OF (2631 W.DATES AVE.) ENGLEWOOD, COLO., WAS SENTENCED TO DEATH TODAY BY AN ARMY COURT-MARTIAL FOR THE MURDER OF A GERMAN FERRYBOAT OPERATOR.

THE COURT YESTERDAY CONVICTED THE 19-YEAR-OLD SOLDIER BOTH OF MURDER AND ATTEMPTED MURDER, BUT DELAYED THE SENTENCING UNTIL TODAY.

MCFARLANE WAS CONVICTED OF KILLING PETER OSTROWSKY, 45, A GERMAN FERRYBOAT OPERATOR AFTER A TRIP ACROSS THE MAIN RIVER NEAR THIS MEDIEVAL TOWN JUNE 10. HE WAS ALSO CONVICTED OF STABBING AND SERIOUSLY WOUNDING A GERMAN HOUSEMAID, HILDRUN WAGNER, 22, WHO CAME TO OSTROWSKY'S ASSISTANCE.

DURING THE ONE-DAY TRIAL, MCFARLANE DID NOT TESTIFY. IN A STATEMENT READ TO THE COURT HE SAID HE BLACKED OUT AND HAD NO RECOLLECTION EITHER OF STABBING THE FERRYBOAT OPERATOR OR THE GIRL.

COL.VAN R.WHITE, OF MEBANE, N.C., ANNOUNCED THE SENTENCE IN A SILENT COURT ROOM IMPROVISED IN A LOCAL GYM HALL HERE. BUT MCFARLANE IS LIKELY TO ESCAPE THE GALLOWS. GERMANY HAS ABOLISHED CAPITAL PUNISHMENT AND THE ALLIES PROMISED NOT TO CARRY OUT DEATH PENALTIES HANDED OUT IN WEST GERMANY FOR CRIMES COMMITTED IN THIS COUNTRY.

THE COURT-MARTIAL SENTENCE IS ALSO SUBJECT TO REVIEW BY HIGHER U.S.ARMY AUTHORITIES.

P1004AED

A99

BERLIN, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID TODAY THAT THE SOVIET TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM EAST GERMANY LAST WEEK HAVE REACHED THE RUSSIAN CITY OF ROSTOV-ON-THE-DON NEAR THE SEA OF AZOV.

ADN DID NOT GIVE THE NUMBER OF TROOPS. AT THE TIME OF THE PULLOUT THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY TOTALED 35,000. THE WESTERN ALLIES ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT 235,000 RUSSIAN TROOPS REMAIN IN EAST GERMANY.

WESTERN OBSERVERS HERE REGARDED ADN'S ANNOUNCEMENT AS PART OF A COMMUNIST MOVE TO CONVINCE THE WEST THAT THE TROOPS WITHDRAWN WENT BACK TO RUSSIA AND WERE NOT TRANSFERRED TO SOME OTHER SOVIET SATELLITE.

JB852PED

A111

VIENNA, AUSTRIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-BUDAPEST RADIO ANNOUNCED TONIGHT HUNGARIAN COMMUNIST POLICE HAD CAPTURED TWO "IMPERIALIST SPIES" IN A GUN BATTLE.

THE RADIO SAID THE TWO MEN RETURNED TO HUNGARY CLAIMING TO BE HUNGARIAN REPATRIATES BUT WERE ACTUALLY IN THE PAY OF WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES.

IT SAID THEY WERE CAUGHT RED-HANDED SPYING ON HUNGARIAN MILITARY INSTALLATIONS AND OPENED FIRE WHEN THE POLICE APPROACHED TO ARREST THEM.

THE RADIO IDENTIFIED THE TWO AS SANDOR MEZOE AND LAJAS PATI.

IT DID NOT SAY WHERE THEY WERE CAPTURED OR WHETHER THERE WERE ANY CASUALTIES IN THE GUN BATTLE.

1956

JE934PED

A163

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-YUGOSLAVIA TODAY PRAISED U. S. SENATE REJECTION OF A MOVE TO END AMERICAN AID TO YUGOSLAVIA. IT CALLED THE ACTION AN "EXPRESSION OF A REALISTIC AND SOBER VIEW ON INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND RELATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES WITH YUGOSLAVIA."

BRANKO DRASKOVIC, GOVERNMENT SPOKESMAN, TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND YUGOSLAVIA ARE "FRIENDLY AND SINCERE." HE ADDED:

"WE SEE NO REASON FOR ANY POSSIBLE CHANGE IN THE FRIENDLY POLICY BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES WHICH HAS DEVELOPED SO FAR."

BELGRADE RADIO ANNOUNCED THAT PRESIDENT TITO RECEIVED U. S. AMBASSADOR JAMES RIDDLEBERGER AT THE AMERICAN'S REQUEST.

JS1236PED

A153

ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 29 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV ENDED HIS FORMAL TALKS TODAY WITH PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AND FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAID AGREEMENT HAD BEEN REACHED IN PRINCIPLE ON STRENGTHENING TRADE AND CULTURAL RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD A COMMITTEE OF GREEK AND RUSSIAN EXPERTS WILL DISCUSS OTHER QUESTIONS LATER.

SHEPILOV AND AVEROFF MERELY EXPRESSED SATISFACTION WITH THE RESULTS OF THE CONVERSATIONS. THEY SAID SHEPILOV WOULD GIVE MORE DETAILS SUNDAY MORNING BEFORE HE LEAVES GREECE.

MK1144PED

A94

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 29 (AP)-BRITISH AUTHORITIES ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT SHUTTERED GREEK ENTERTAINMENT PLACES AND RESTAURANTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO REOPEN MONDAY.

THE BRITISH CLOSED ALL ENTERTAINMENT SPOTS OWNED BY GREEK CYPRIOTS LAST MONDAY, IMMEDIATELY AFTER AN ATTEMPT TO ASSASSINATE JUSTICE BERNARD V.SHAW.

THE 65-YEAR-OLD JUSTICE, SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY TWO BULLETS IN THE NECK, PRESIDES OVER A SPECIAL COURT DEALING WITH CASES OF VIOLENCE IN THE CYPRIOT EXTREMIST MOVEMENT. HE HAS SENTENCED SIX CYPRIOTS TO DEATH.

AT NICOSIA GENERAL HOSPITAL, DOCTORS REPORTED TODAY THAT SHAW IS "PROGRESSING FAVORABLY."

RP844AED

B63 (Q)

-17-

1956

(280)

NIGHT LEAD ALGIERS

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-FRENCH INFANTRYMEN, PARATROOPERS AND MARINE COMMANDOS RESTORED FRENCH ADMINISTRATION TODAY TO THE MOUNTAINOUS WOODED AREAS NORTHWEST OF COLLO ON THE COAST OF EASTERN ALGERIA. SOME OF THE AREA HAS BEEN IN REBEL HANDS MORE THAN A YEAR.

OFFICIAL AND UNOFFICIAL REPORTS FROM THE SECTOR DIFFERED SHARPLY ON THE EXTENT OF THE OPERATION, WHICH NONOFFICIAL DISPATCHES SAID GOT UNDER WAY YESTERDAY.

NONOFFICIAL SOURCES SAID THE FRENCH THREW 10,000 TROOPS INTO THE ACTION, INCLUDING ELEMENTS OF THE 14TH INFANTRY DIVISION, FOREIGN LEGIONNAIRES, PARATROOPS AND MARINES. ACCORDING TO THESE REPORTS THEY PUT 300 MOSLEM REBELS OUT OF ACTION, EITHER KILLED, WOUNDED OR CAPTURED.

THESE REPORTS SAID THE MARINES LANDED FROM A CONVOY PROTECTED BY THREE DESTROYERS OF THE FRENCH MEDITERRANEAN FLEET. HEADQUARTERS HERE, HOWEVER, SAID ONLY THAT THERE HAD BEEN A NAVAL AND LAND OPERATION BUT WITH MUCH SMALLER NUMBERS OF TROOPS. THE HEADQUARTERS VERSION SAID THE REBELS LOST ONLY ONE KILLED AND ONE WOUNDED.

ANY OTHER FIGURE, SAID AUTHORITIES HERE, COULD ONLY ALARM THE MOSLEM POPULATION INTO BELIEVING THE FRENCH HAD LAUNCHED A "CAMPAIGN OF EXTERMINATION."

REPORTS PUBLISHED IN PARIS SAID THE AREA HAD FALLEN SO FAR UNDER REBEL CONTROL THAT REGULAR FRENCH CURRENCY WAS REPLACED BY BANKNOTES STAMPED "F.L.N."--THE FRENCH INITIALS OF THE REBELS' NATIONAL LIBERATION FRONT. THESE REPORTS ADDED THAT FRENCH FORCES HAD SPREAD OUT FROM COLO ITSELF, AN ANCIENT PHOENICIAN AND ROMAN TOWN OF ABOUT 6,000, TO THE BANKS OF A NEARBY RIVER, PUSHING REBELS AHEAD OF THEM. THEY WERE SAID TO HAVE ENTERED ABOUT 100 VILLAGES--ALL OF THEM EMPTY.

NO FIGURES ON FRENCH LOSSES ERE GIVEN.

COLLO, OF LATE YEARS A POPULAR SEASIDE RESORT, HAS BEEN LARGELY CUT OFF FROM THE REST OF ALGERIA BY REBEL ACTION. FOOD, SUPPLIES AND VISITORS ENTERED EITHER BY SEA OR TRUCK CONVOY UNDER MILITAR PROTECTION.

AND VISITORS ENTERED EITHER BY SEA OR TRUCK CONVOY UNDER MILITARY PROTECTION. WATER AND TELEPHONE LINES WERE FREQUENTLY CUT.

HW459PED

A180

(300)

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION IS REPORTED CONSIDERING A PLAN TO SCRAP ITS TRADITIONAL SYSTEM OF ALLOWING ONLY ONE CANDIDATE TO RUN FOR AN ELECTORAL SEAT, AT LEAST IN LOCAL ELECTIONS.

FOREIGN COMMUNIST SOURCES SAID TODAY THE PLAN WAS BEING CONSIDERED AS PART OF THE GENERAL POST-STALIN DRIVE TO POPULARIZE THE SOVIET REGIME. AS ENVISAGED, IT WOULD START ON THE LEVEL OF LOCAL SOVIETS, OR ASSEMBLIES, AND "FEEL ITS WAY UPWARD."

WESTERN DIPLOMATS WHO HAVE HEARD THE REPORTS CAUTION AGAINST EXPECTATION OF ANY DRASTIC OVERNIGHT CHANGE IN THE SOVIET PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM. PLACING MORE THAN ONE NAME ON THE BALLOT MAY GIVE THE TICKET A GREATER DEGREE OF POPULARITY BUT, THEY POINT OUT, THE CANDIDATES WOULD STILL HAVE TO BE PROVEN PARTY CHOICES.

THE REPORTED MOVE IS PART OF THE GENERAL POST-STALIN FERMENT TO REPLACE THE SYSTEM OF THE LATE DICTATOR WITH A POPULAR COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP AND TO WIN FRIENDS AT HOME AND ABROAD.

SINCE LAST FEBRUARY'S COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS, WHICH DENOUNCED STALIN'S CULT OF THE INDIVIDUAL, THE GOVERNMENT PRESS HAS RUN ARTICLES CALLING FOR MORE WIDESPREAD DEBATE, MORE FREQUENT MEETINGS OF PARLIAMENTARY ORGANS AND FREER EXPRESSION AMONG ASSEMBLY MEMBERS.

THE LATEST APPEAL FOR INCREASED PARLIAMENTARY DEMOCRACY WAS PRINTED BY THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA YESTERDAY. IT WAS WRITTEN BY LEO HAMON, RADICAL MEMBER OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. IT CALLED FOR FIRMER

BY THE GOVERNMENT ORGAN IZVESTIA YESTERDAY. IT WAS WRITTEN BY LEO HAMON, RADICAL MEMBER OF THE FRENCH PARLIAMENT. IT CALLED FOR FIRMER PARLIAMENTARY CONTROL OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

THE DEVICE OF USING A FOREIGNER TO EXPRESS SUCH AN IDEA IS NOT NEW. EARLIER THIS WEEK THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER PRAVDA PRINTED AN ARTICLE BY AMERICAN COMMUNIST EUGENE DENNIS TO MAKE THE POINT THAT SOME EXPLANATIONS WERE NEEDED OF THE PRESENT SOVIET GOVERNMENT LEADERS' CONDUCT DURING STALIN'S REIGN.

HAMON SAID THE SOVIET UNION HAD GAINED RESPECT AND PRESTIGE BY "PUBLICLY CORRECTING WHAT IT REGARDS AS MISTAKES." HE ADDED:

"AN IMPORTANT PART IN THE REALIZATION OF (COLLECTIVE) LEADERSHIP COULD BE PLAYED BY A WELL INFORMED PARLIAMENT WHERE OPINIONS ARE VOICED PUBLICLY AND EACH CAN BE CALLED UPON TO STATE HIS VIEWS."

HAMON SAID MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT CAN "EXERCISE CONTROL OVER THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO PREVENT RASH ACTIONS."

JJ/WW149PED

A145

1956

(330)

NIGHT LEAD TWINING

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE RUSSIANS TOLD WESTERN AIR OFFICERS TODAY THE SOVIET UNION HAS "SOME VERY EFFECTIVE ATOMIC WEAPONS." THEY GAVE NO DETAILS.

THEY MADE THE CLAIM WHILE U.S., FRENCH, TURKISH AND BRITISH VISITORS WERE TOURING A 5,000-KILOWATT ATOMIC POWER PLANT AT MALOYAROSLAVETS, 66 MILES SOUTHWEST OF MOSCOW.

GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TOLD REPORTERS AFTERWARD THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT ATOMIC SCIENCE TO HAVE SUCH WEAPONS. ANOTHER GENERAL COMMENTED, "THEY ARE VERY ABLE IN THAT FIELD."

THE PLANT SUPPLIES A FRACTION OF MOSCOW'S ELECTRICITY. AFTER IT BEGAN OPERATION JUNE 28,1954, THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SAID IT WAS THE WORLD'S FIRST POWER STATION RUN BY ATOMIC ENERGY. THE CLAIM WAS

NOT CHALLENGED ABOROAD. THE INSTALLATION IS RUN BY THE SOVIET ACADEMY OF SCIENCES. THE RUSSIANS SAID THEY WERE STARTING WORK ON OTHER ATOMIC PLANTS.

THE AIR OFFICERS GOT TO THE PLANT BY DRIVING FOR 2 1/2 HOURS OVER PAVED BUT BUMPY ROADS. PLANDIRECTOR GOLOVANOV AND MARSHAL SERGEI RUDENKO, CHIEF OF THE SOVIET AIR STAFF, ESCORTED THE GROUP THROUGH ALL EXCEPT AN OLD NON-ATOMIC GENERATING SECTION LACKING SPECIAL INTEREST. GOLOVANOV HAD SPENT TWO YEARS IN PITTSBURGH, CINCINNATI AND NEW YORK CITY BUT SPOKE MOSTLY IN RUSSIAN.

TWINING'S HOSTS TOLD HIM THE PLANT WAS EXPERIMENTAL AND ITS POWER WAS THEREFORE MUCH MORE EXPENSIVE THAN NORMAL ELECTRICITY. THEY SAID THE 17 TOP MEN THERE WORKED ON THREE SHIFTS DAILY.

TWINING TOLD REPORTERS IT WAS A BIG INSTALLATION SET IN A PINE FOREST. ASKED IF THERE WAS ANY AMERICAN EQUIPMENT IN IT, HE SAID HE HAD NOT SEEN ANY.

A146

THE RUSSIANS ENTERTAINED AT A TWO-HOUR LUNCHEON WITH THE CUSTOMARY MULTIPLE TOASTS. TWINING TOASTED THEIR HOSPITALITY. HE ALSO TOASTED PLANT OFFICIALS AND RUDENKO.

JACQUELINE AURIOL, DAUGHTER OF PRESIDENT VINCENT AURIOL OF FRANCE AND WOMEN'S WORLD AIR SPEED CHAMPION, TOASTED THE WOMEN PILOTS OF THE WORLD. THE PLANT WORKERS GAVE A BASKET OF NEWLY PICKED FLOWERS TO HER AND ANOTHER TO GEN. FEVZI UCANER, TURKISH AIR FORCE COMMANDER, FOR HIS WIFE, WHO COULD NOT BE PRESENT.

TWINING AND PARTY WERE DINING TONIGHT AT THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. TOMORROW THEY WILL VISIT THE SOVIET AIR ACADEMY CALLED MONINO AND, IF TIME PERMITS, TOUR THE KREMLIN. THEN SOVIET CHIEF AIR MARSHAL PAVEL ZHIGAREV WILL BE HOST AT A FAREWELL DINNER PARTY. SUNDAY TWINING WILL FLY TO BERLIN AND WIESBADEN ON HIS WAY HOME.

DY&MK1122PED

A186

PRECEDE MOSCOW DAY

BERLIN, JUNE 29 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, U.S. PLANE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER, ARRIVED HERE FROM MOSCOW TONIGHT AND SAID THERE WAS NO TALK OF SELLING AIR EQUIPMENT TO THE RUSSIANS.

LEAR WHO FLEW HERE IN HIS RPRIVATE TWIN-ENGINE CESSNA 310 PLANE TOLD REPORTERS AT WEST BERLIN'S TEMPELHOF AIRPORT THAT THERE "WASN'T EVEN ANY DISCUSSION OF SELLING EQUIPMENT TO THE RUSSIANS."

"THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF MY FLIGHT WAS FUN", LEAR DECLARED. "I WANTED TO BE THE FIRST TO FLY INTO MOSCOW."

NO OTHER WESTERNER HAS FLOWN A PRIVATE PLANE TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL.

1956

MR135AED

A100

FIRST LEAD TWINING-LEAR

BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 29 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, U.S. PLANE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURER WHOSE FLYING TRIP TO THE SOVIET CAPITAL STIRRED UP AN INTERNATIONAL FUSS, DEPARTED TODAY FOR BERLIN ABOARD HIS PRIVATE PLANE. HIS WIFE ACCOMPANIED HIM.

LEAR WAS SUMMONED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY LAST NIGHT FOR A TALK WITH MINISTER WALTER WALMSLEY. LEAR DECLINED AFTERWARD TO DISCUSS WHAT WAS SAID, BUT REMARKED THAT HE GATHERED THE EMBASSY WAS CONCERNED ABOUT HIS VISIT HERE.

ANOTHER AMERICAN FLYING VISITOR IN BERLIN IS GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, WHO VISITED AN ATOMIC POWER STATION TODAY. HE TOURED A 500-KILOWATT STATION WHICH HAS BECOME A SHOWPLACE SINCE IT BEGAN OPERATING IN JUNE 1954. IT FEEDS MOSCOW A MINUTE PART OF ITS ELECTRICAL SUPPLY.

30.24-7361

LEAR STRESSED BEFORE LEAVING THAT HE HAD NOT DISCUSSED ANY BUSINESS WITH THE RUSSIANS AND HAD NOT TRIED TO SELL THEM ANYTHING.

THE WEALTHY MANUFACTURER ARRIVED IN MOSCOW THREE DAYS AGO IN HIS CESSNA 310 PLANE, WHICH IS FITTED WITH EQUIPMENT THAT NATO BARS FOR EXPORT TO SOVIET COUNTRIES.

LEAR WAS THE FIRST AMERICAN TO FLY A PRIVATE PLANE INTO THE SOVIET UNION. A SOVIET TRADE ASSOCIATION OFFICIAL HAS BEEN SHEPHERDING HIM AROUND MOSCOW SINCE HE ARRIVED.

LEAR SAID SOVIET OFFICIALS WERE AMAZED AT THE EQUIPMENT HE SHOWED THEM.

IN WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID LEAR WOULD NOT HAVE BEEN GRANTED AN EXPORT LICENSE FOR HIS PLANE--WITH ITS SPECIAL ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT--THEY HAD KNOWN HE WOULD FLY IT TO RUSSIA. HE WAS GRANTED THE PERMIT WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THE PLANE WAS TO BE USED IN SWITZERLAND BY AN OFFICIAL OF HIS COMPANY.

LEAR SAID HE DID NOT INTEND TO SELL ANY EQUIPMENT HIS COMPANY MAKES TO THE SOVIET UNION. BUT HE SAID THERE WAS NOTHING SECRET ABOUT IT.

"EVERY DETAIL OF MY EQUIPMENT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED IN PUBLIC MAGAZINES IN THE UNITED STATES," HE DECLARED. "YOU CAN BUY THE STUFF OFF THE SHELF."

SC808AED

A60LA (LEAR BJT)

1956

PMS BJT

LEAR (850)

BY JACK STEVENSON

SANTA MONICA, CALIF., JUNE 29 (AP)-WILLIAM P. LEAR, WHO KICKED UP AN INTERNATIONAL FUSS AFTER BECOMING THE FIRST AMERICAN TO FLY HIS OWN PLANE TO MOSCOW, IS AN AVIATION PIONEER WHO PARLAYED ENERGY AND IDEAS INTO A 60 MILLION DOLLAR BUSINESS.

THE OUTSPOKEN INDUSTRIALIST HAS THE REPUTATION OF BEING AN INVENTIVE GENIUS WITH THE DRIVE OF A SUPER SALESMAN. "IF I WERE ALIVE 100 YEARS FROM NOW," HE ONCE SAID, "IT WOULDN'T SURPRISE ME TO BE ABLE TO TELEVISE MY ENTIRE BODY THROUGH THE AIR BY ELECTRONIC WAVES."

THIS STARTLING STATEMENT IS TYPICAL, YET LEAR IS NOT EXACTLY A VISIONARY. AT 54 HE IS CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF LEAR, INC., WHICH HE ESTABLISHED IN 1930 AND SINCE HAS BUILT INTO ONE OF THE MAIN SUPPLIERS OF ELECTRONIC AND MECHANICAL GEAR FROM AMERICAN PLANES. HIS FIRM MAKES 500 SEPARATE ITEMS.

WHEN LEAR FLEW HIS FIVE-PLACE PERSONAL PLANE TO MOSCOW ON TUESDAY, HE SAID HIS ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT WAS "EXTREMELY" NEW TO THE RUSSIANS. HE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING HE EXPECTS NATO EMBARGOES ON TRADE WITH THE COMMUNISTS TO BE LIFTED SOON.

THIS BROUGHT THE COMMENT FROM HIS CTMPANY HERE THAT THE EQUIPMENT IN THE PLANE IS "ENTIRELY CIVILIAN COMMERCIAL EQUIPMENT THAT ANYBODY CAN BUY ANY PLACE IN THE FREE WORLD THROUGH ANY OF THE LEAR DISTRIBUTORS."

COMPANY PRESIDENT RICHARD M. MOCK ADDED THAT NO SALES HAVE BEEN MADE IN RUSSIA AND NO SALES WILL BE MADE. MOCK TERMED LEAR'S VISIT "STRICTLY A PLEASURE TRIP."

LEAR HIMSELF SAID LAST NIGHT IN MOSCOW THAT HE HAD NO INTENTION OF SELLING ANY OF HIS COMPANY'S EQUIPMENT TO THE SOVIET UNION. HE WAS SUMMONED TO THE AMERICAN EMBASSY FOR A TALK WITH U.S. MINISTER WALTER WALMSLEY. BUT HE DECLINED AFTERWARD TO DISCUSS THEIR CONVERSATION.

NO DESK MAN, AND NO IDLE TRAVELER EITHER, LEAR ACTS AS TEST PILOT TO EVALUATE NEARLY EVERY DEVICE HIS FIRM PERFECTS. AND HE SPANS THE WORLD IN HIS PRIVATE PLANE TO PLUG HIS PRODUCTS. which

HE IS FAMED WITHIN THE AVIATION INDUSTRY AS THE CREATOR OF SMALL BLACK DEVICES ~~AUTOMATICALLY~~ LAND, IN THE FOULEST WEATHER, ANY PLANE ON WHICH THEY ARE INSTALLED--FROM TINY PRIVATE JOBS TO THE LATEST JETS.

PERFECTION OF THIS EQUIPMENT FOR JETS WON HIM THE COLLIER TROPHY IN 1950, AT THE HEIGHT OF THE KOREAN CONFLICT, WHEN IT WAS CONSIDERED A BOON TO FIGHTER PILOTS. PRESIDENT TRUMAN HIMSELF MADE THE PRESENTATION.

LEAR, INC., DEVELOPED THE FIRST AUTOMATIC PILOT FOR SMALL PRIVATE PLANES. THE FIRM ALSO BUILDS AN AUTOMATIC RADIO DIRECTION FINDER WHICH THE COMPANY SAYS IS SPECIFICALLY ADAPTED TO THE EUROPEAN MARKET.

A MAN OF LIMITED FORMAL EDUCATION--HE FINALLY FINISHED HIGH SCHOOL IN TULSA, OKLA., "WHERE I DID FOUR YEARS'WORK IN TWO SEMESTERS"--LEAR MOVED ABOUT RESTLESSLY IN EARLIER YEARS. AT 16 HE WAS A VETERAN OF WORLD WAR NAVY SERVICE AS A RADIO OPERATOR. HE GAVE UP THE NAVY UPON DECIDING THAT IT WOULD "TAKE TOO LONG TO BECOME AN ADMIRAL."

THEREAFTER HE EMBARKED ON A CAREER OF SELLING HIS IDEAS TO THE HIGHEST BIDDER. ONCE HE WORKED BRIEFLY FOR RADIO CORPORATION OF AMERICA AS A CONSULTANT FOR $25,000 A YEAR, PLUS $15,000 ENGINEERING FEE. THIS HE ALSO GAVE UP.

"I DIDN'T WANT TO BE HOG-TIED," HE EXPLAINED. "I DIDN'T WANT ANY MAN OR ANYTHING FOR A BOSS."

ABANDONED EVEN EARLIER WERE POST-SCHOOL JOBS IN RADIO AND AS A GARAGE MECHANIC. BUT IT WAS IN THOSE DAYS THAT HE LEARNED TO FLY, IN WAR SURPLUS JENNIES. THIS SET THE PATTERN FOR HIS ULTIMATE CAREER.

HE HIT THE JACKPOT FINANCIALLY WHEN HE BEGAN TO INVENT RADIO GADGETS. THE FIRST WAS A STANDARDIZED FREQUENCY AMPLIFIER. OVER THE YEARS THERE WERE SCORES OF OTHERS--AN AUTO RADIO, A DIRECTION FINDER, NAVIGATIONAL AIDS.

BUT NOT ALL HIS INVENTIONS ARE IN THE TRANSPORTATION FIELD. ONE IS A DEVICE THAT WHISPERS CONFIDENTIALLY TO HOUSEWIVES IN STORES, URGING THEM TO BUY CERTAIN BRANDS.

HIS PRESENT COMPANY CENTERS ABOUT 92 PER CENT OF ITS ACTIVITY ON GOVERNMENT PRODUCTION, YET LEAR HOLDS THAT THE FUTURE OF AVIATION RESTS WITH THE BUSINESS AIRPLANE. LAST SEPTEMBER HE ESTABLISHED HIS PERSOAL HEAD-QUARTERS AT GENEVA, SWITZERLAND. HIS WIFE, MOYA, DAUGHTER OF OLE OLSEN OF THE "HELLZAPOPPIN" COMEDY TEAM, AND THE FOUR LEAR CHILDREN LIVE THERE WITH HIM.

THE COMPANY'S ANNUAL REPORT LAST YEAR SAID THE GENEVA MOVE WAS "TO EXPLORE MORE EFFECTIVELY THE OPPORTUNITIES EXISTING IN THE EUROPEAN AREA FOR ENGINEERING DEVELOPMENT, FABRICATION OF TOOLING AND PRODUCTS, NEW PRODUCT ACQUISITIONS, ADAPTATION OF TECHNIQUES AND NEW SALES POTENTIAL."

LEAR RECENTLY HIRED EX-KING MICHAEL OF ROMANIA TO HEAD HIS EUROPEAN SALES STAFF. HIS SON, WILLIAM LEAR JR. IS MANAGER. CORPORATE HEADQUARTERS, HOWEVER, ARE HERE BECAUSE THE ELDER LEAR LIKES THE CLIMATE. HE STILL HAS A HOME HERE. THE FIRMS PRINCIPAL MANUFACTURING PLANT IS AT GRAND RAPIDS, MICH. ANOTHER PLANT IS IN ELYRIA, OHIO.

A MAN OF VARIED INTERESTS IS THIS CHICAGO-REARED BOY FROM HANNIBAL, MO. HE PRIDES HIMSELF AS A BROILER OF STEAKS. HUNTING THE LOST DUTCHMAN GOLD MINE IN ARIZONA IS ONE OF HIS HOBBIES. HE OWNS OIL WELLS IN TEXAS. AND, SOMETIMES, HE EVEN WRITES POETRY.

ONE OF HIS PROSPECTING TRIPS LED HIM TO A RICH SILVER BEIN WHICH HE VALUES IN THE MILLIONS.

LEAR'S FLIGHTS OF FANCY MIGHT SUGGEST SCIENCE FICTION WERE IT NOT FOR HIS RECOGNIZED SUCCESS AS A DESIGNER AND INVENTOR. WHEN HE SAID HE COULD ENVISION ELECTRONIC FLIGHT 100 YEARS HENCE, HE ADDED:

"THAT SOUNDS CRAZY, BUT IT ISN'T QUITE SO INSANE AS IT APPEARS... WHEN YOU NOTE THE DIZZY PACE OF SCIENCE IT APPEARS SOME NEW TECHNIQUE WILL BE USED... YOU CAN EVEN IMAGINE THAT MAN SOME DAY WILL TRAVEL BY BEING BROKEN UP INTO VIBRATIONS AND RELAYED ELECTRONICALLY...

"PERHAPS IT ISN'T TOO UTTERLY FANTASTIC TO SUPPOSE THAT BEFORE SPACE TRAVEL WITH ROCKETS IS PERFECTED, SOMEONE WILL COME UP WITH A WAY TO DEVIBRATE THE HUMAN BODY, RELAY IT BY WIRES OR RADIO WAVES, AND RE-VIBRATE THE WAVES BACK INTO A MAN AT A POINT OF DESTINATION. THIS MODE OF TRAVEL WOULD BE INSTANTANEOUS."

THERE ARE THOSE WHO FEEL THAT, IF IT IS DONE, LEAR IS THE "SOMEBODY" WHO WILL DO IT

VMG353APDNM

A140

LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-BRITAIN'S AIR MINISTER SAID TODAY THE WEST "NEED NOT BE PUT OUT OF COUNTENANCE" BY THE QUALITY OF RUSSIA'S AIR FORCE.

NIGEL BIRCH, BACK FROM MOSCOW, SAID RUSSIAN EQUIPMENT "IS NOT OUT OF THIS WORLD--NOT OVERWHELMINGLY GOOD."

"RUSSIA HAS A VERY POWERFUL AIR FORCE WITH GOOD AIRPLANES AND VERY GOOD PILOTS," HE SAID, "BUT I DON'T THINK THE WEST NEED BE PUT OUT OF COUNTENANCE BY ITS QUALITY."

"NO DOUBT THEY HAVE GOT A LOT OF IT," HE ADDED.

BIRCH SAID LATER THE SOVIET AIR FORCE "IS IN THE BRACKET OF THE OTHER GREAT POWERS."

HE SAID THERE WAS NO DOUBT RUSSIA HAS SUPERSONIC FIGHTERS "COMING, OR ABOUT TO COME, INTO SERVICE."

JS1115AED 1956

B33 (Q) (150)

NAHA, OKINAWA, JUNE 29 (AP)-AMERICA'S COMMANDER IN OKINAWA TODAY ASSAILED "SELFISH AGITATORS, GUIDED FROM WITHOUT," WHO HE SAID "CREATE AS MUCH DISSENSION AS POSSIBLE BETWEEN THE RYUKYUAN AND AMERICAN PEOPLES WHEN PROBLEMS OCCUR."

LT. GEN. JAMES E. MOORE, DEPUTY GOVERNOR OF THE RYUKYUS, MADE THE STATEMENT TO EIGHT JAPANESE REPORTERS WHO QUESTIONED HIM ABOUT U.S. LAND POLICIES THAT HAVE STIRRED OPPOSITION FROM THE OKINAWANS AND THEIR FORMER MOTHERLAND, JAPAN.

A RECENT U.S. CONGRESSIONAL SUBCOMMITTEE REPORT RECOMMENDING INCREASED REQUISITIONS OF OKINAWAN LAND WITH LUMP SUM PAYMENTS INSTEAD OF RETALS BROUGHT WIDESPREAD OKINAWAN OPPOSITION AND PROMPTED THE U.S.-SPONSORED CIVIL GOVERNMENT TO THREATEN TO RESIGN.

MOORE SAID THE OKINAWANS NOW ARE HEEDING "THE ADVICE I GAVE THEM" AND STUDYING THE REPORT FULLY.

HE REPEATED HIS STATEMENT OF LAST WEEK THAT IF OKINAWAN LEADERS THROW AWAY LIGHTLY "THEIR RESPONSIBILITIES OF LEADERSHIP...IT WILL SHOW IMMATURITY ...AND WILL BE A BACKWARD STEP FOR THESE ISLANDS."

AS529PED 1956

A78

TOKYO, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE DUTCH EMBASSY TODAY TOLD THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT IT WILL PAROLE 35 JAPANESE WAR CRIMINALS UNDER DUTCH JURISDICTION.

THE PAROLEES HAVE BEEN SERVING TERMS RANGING FROM 18 TO 20 YEARS.

THE LATEST CLEMENCY ACTION WILL LEAVE 273 WAR CRIMINALS IN SUGAMO PRISON: 28 UNDER DUTCH JURISDICTION, 121 CONVICTED BY AMERICAN COURTS, 111 HELD BY THE AUSTRALIANS AND 13 BY THE BRITISH.

LF747AED.

B33 (EQ)

TOKYO, JUNE 29 (AP)-LT. GEN. ELMER J. ROGERS JR. OF (49 LOSTBROOK RD.) WEST HARTFORD, CONN., LEFT TODAY TO BECOME INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE U.S. AIR FORCE.

ROGERS HAD SERVED AS CHIEF OF STAFF OF THE U.N. AND FAR EAST COMMANDS SINCE APRIL, 1955. HE WAS THEFIRST AIR FORCE GENERAL TO HOLD THE POST.

HA544AED

30.24-7363

A64 (220)

TAIPEI, FORMOSA, JUNE 29 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA SLAMMED THE DOOR TODAY ON ANY PEACE TALKS WITH THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS.

RED CHINESE PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI'S OFFER TO NEGOTIATE THE "PEACEFUL LIBERATION" OF FORMOSA TO THE COMMUNISTS WAS BRANDED HERE AS AN "INSULTING GESTURE."

CHU HSIN-MING, ACTING DIRECTOR OF THE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION OFFICE, SAID CHOU'S OFFER YESTERDAY VIA PEIPING RADIO WAS "MERELY A VARIATION OF THE THEME" PLAYED BY SOVIET PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

"WHAT NEEDS LIBERATING," CHU SAID, "IS NOT TAIWAN (FORMOSA), WHICH IS FREE AND RULED BY LAW, BUT THE MAINLAND UNDER THE BLOODY COMMUNIST REIGN BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

"IF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, REMEMBERING THAT THEY ARE STILL CHINESE, SHAKE OFF THE RUSSIAN CONTROL, ABANDON COMMUNISM, RENDER THEIR ALLEGIANCE TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA AND SURRENDER THEMSELVES TO THE GOVERNMENT, THEN PEACEFUL UNIFICATION OF THE COUNTRY WILL BE REALIZED AT ONCE."

NATIONALIST FOREIGN MINISTER GEORGE YEH, ON A VISIT TO THE CAMBODIAN CAPITAL OF PHNOM PENH, LABELED PEIPING' OFFER "PURE NONSENSE."

"WE DO NOT RECOGNIZE ANYTHING THE REDS DO, AND I DO NOT COMMENT ON ANYTHING CHOU EN-LAI SAYS," HE DECLARED.

THE NATIONALIST SPOKESMAN IN TAIPEI SAID THE WHOLE PURPOSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC'S CURRENT PEACE DRIVE IS "TO BEWITCH THE PEOPLE OF THE FREE WORLD, WRECK THE UNITY AMONG THE FREE COUNTRIES AND ISOLATE THE UNITED STATES."

"BY DOING SO," HE ADDED, "THE RUSSIAN IMPERIALISTS HOPE TO GAIN THE NECESSARY TIME FOR THEIR WAR PREPARATION." 710AED

A84WX (360)

1956

FIRST LEAD EISENHOWER-RUSSIAN

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY APPROVED A UNITED STATES POLICY ON RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA WHICH IS DESIGNED TO TEAR DOWN THE SOVIET IRON CURTAIN.

THE PRESIDENTIAL DECISION CAME AFTER SIX MONTHS OF DEBATE WITHIN THE ADMINISTRATION ON HOW "LIBERAL" OR HOW "TOUGH" THE UNITED STATES SHOULD BE IN EXCHANGING VISITORS WITH RUSSIA, SWAPPING IDEAS AND THE LIKE.

UNDER THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME THE SOVIETS HAVE BEEN INCREASINGLY AGGRESSIVE IN SENDING CULTURAL, AGRICULTURAL, ENGINEERING AND OTHER DELEGATIONS INTO WESTERN COUNTRIES. THEY HAVE ALSO RELAXED IN LIMITED MEASURE THEIR REGULATIONS ON ADMITTING WESTERN ~~PRISONERS~~ VISITORS TO RUSSIA.

IN MAIN OUTLINE THE POLICY WHICH EISENHOWER APPROVED IS THE SAME AS THAT WHICH THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TRIED TO GET RUSSIA TO ACCEPT AT A FOREIGN MINISTERS MEETING AT GENEVA LAST OCTOBER-NOVEMBER.

THE PURPOSE OF THE POLICY IS TO GET THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT TO OPEN UP ITS VAST TERRITORIES AND POPULATION INCREASINGLY TO WESTERN IDEAS, NEWS, AIR TRANSPORTATION AND VISITS. THE OVERALL EFFECT, IF THE POLICY IS SUCCESSFUL, WOULD BE TO PUT AN END TO THE IRON CURTAIN WHICH FOR MANY YEARS HAS SEALED OFF GREAT SECTIONS OF SOVIET TERRITORY TO WESTERN EYES AND VIRTUALLY THE WHOLE SOVIET POPULATION TO WESTERN INFLUENCES.

ONE IMMEDIATE PRACTICAL RESULT, OFFICIALS SAID, WOULD BE TO PERMIT THE UNITED STATES TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE IN PROPOSING ACTIONS WHICH, IN THIS FIELD, THE UNITED STATES WOULD LIKE TO HAVE RUSSIA TAKE. FOR SEVERAL MONTHS THE INITIATIVE AND PROPAGANDA ADVANTAGE WHICH GOES WITH IT HAS BEEN IN THE HANDS OF THE RUSSIANS.

ONE OUTSTANDING EXAMPLE IS THAT THE RUSSIANS TOOK THE LEAD IN PROPOSING THE CURRENT VISIT OF GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, TO THE SOVIET UNION. SINCETHIS WILL LEAD TO A RECIPROCAL IN-VITATION TO A SOVIET OFFICER TO VISIT THE UNITED STATES, THE UNITED STATES MIGHT HAVE GOTTEN CREDIT WITHOUT ANY LOSS TO ITS OWN INTERESTS, FOR PROPOSING THIS EXCHANGE FIRST. UNDER THE NEW POLICY SUCH INITIATIVES MAY NOW BE TAKEN BY THE AMERICAN GOVERNMENT.

PRESIDENTIAL PRESS SECRETARY JAMES C. HAGERTY ANNOUNCED THAT EISENHOWER HAS ENDORSED A RECOMMENDATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL ON THE SUBJECT. THIS CALLED FOR THE UNITED STATES TO TRY ANEW TO SET THE EXCHANGE OF INFORMATION AND IDEAS INTO MOTION, AS PROPOSED BY WESTERN NATIONS AT GENEVA.

HAGERTY SUMMONED REPORTERS TO HIS OFFICE LATE TODAY TO READ THE ANNOUNCEMENT, WHICH CONCLUDED WITH THIS SENTENCE:

"ALTHOUGH THIS PROGRAM WAS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT AT THAT TIME (OCTOBER 1955), THE PRESIDENT BELIEVES SUCH A PROGRAM, IF CARRIED OUT IN GOOD FAITH AND WITH TRUE RECIPROCITY, MAY NOW CONTRIBUTE TO THE BETTER UNDERSTANDING OF THE PEOPLES OF THE WORLD THAT MUST BE THE FOUNDATION OF PEACE."

A66WX

THE 17-POINT PROPOSAL PROMULGATED BY THE ALLIED POWERS CALLED FOR PROGRESSIVE ELIMINATION OF CENSORSHIP, THE OPENING OF INFORMATION CENTERS IN COUNTRIES WHERE THEY DO NOT NOW EXIST, AND EXCHANGES OF BOOKS, NEWSPAPERS, FILMS AND EXHIBITIONS.

HAGERTY SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHETHER THE ANNOUNCEMENT INDICATED THAT THIS COUNTRY HAS REASON TO BELIEVE RUSSIA MAY NOW BE MORE RECEPTIVE.

1956

A67WX

NOR WOULD HE SAY WHETHER ANY PARTICULAR EVENT OR SOVIET GESTURE HAD PROMPTED THE ANNOUNCEMENT.

THE PRESS SECRETARY SAID HE COULD ADD NOTHING TO THE TWO SENTENCES OF HIS ANNOUNCEMENT. THE FIRST SENTENCE READ:

"THE PRESIDENT TODAY APPROVED THE RECOMMENDATION OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL THAT THE UNITED STATES SEEK EXCHANGES BETWEEN THE UNITED STATES AND THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE, INCLUDING THE UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALISTIC REPUBLICS, ALONG LINES OF THE 17-POINT PROGRAM PUT FORWARD BY THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS AT GENEVA IN OCTOBER OF 1955."

THE WESTERN POWERS HAD AGREED THAT "THE OBSTACLES WHICH HAMPER THE FLOW OF FULL FACTUAL INFORMATION AND VARIED COMMENT BETWEEN THE PEOPLES OF THE WEST AND THOSE OF THE SOVIET UNION SHOULD BE REMOVED."

THE 17-POINT DOCUMENT "DEPLORED" THE SYSTEMATIC COMMUNIST JAMMING OF BROADCASTS OF NEWS AND INFORMATION AND CALLED FOR CONSIDERATION OF A SYSTEM OF EXCHANGING MONTHLY UNCENSORED BROADCASTS ON WORLD EVENTS ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN.

THE LATTER PLAN CALLED FOR GIVING THE SOVIET UNION HALF-HOURS OF TIME ON WESTERN BROADCASTING SYSTEMS IN EXCHANGE FOR SIMILAR ARRANGEMENTS ON THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

THE MINISTERS' STATEMENT DECLARED THAT CENSORSHIP OF PRESS DISPATCHES AND THE DENIAL TO NEWSMEN OF NORMAL ACCESS TO SOURCES OF INFORMATION ARE "SERIOUS BARRIERS TO THE FREE CIRCULATION OF IDEAS".

THE MINISTERS ALSO CALLED FOR AN INCREASE OF PRIVATE TRAVEL, FURTHER EXCHANGES OF PROFESSIONAL AND TECHNICAL PERSONS, MEETINGS OF SCIENTISTS AND SCHOLARS, RECIPROCAL CULTURAL AND SPORTING EXCHANGES, REMOVAL ON DIPLOMATIC TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS, THE BEGINNING OF EXCHANGES OF LANGUAGE STUDENTS, AND AN AGREEMENT FOR RECIPROCAL EXCHANGES OF DIRECT

...AIR

AIR TRANSPORT SERVICES BETWEEN RUSSIAN CITIES AND THE WEST.
THE ENCOURAGEMENT OF EXCHANGES OF BOOKS, PERIODICALS AND NEWSPAPERS WAS ADVOCATED, ON A BASIS WHICH WOULD MAKE WESTERN PUBLICATIONS AVAILABLE FOR "GENERAL AND UNIMPEDED PUBLIC SALE" IN THE SOVIET UNION AND VICE VERSA.

C7727PED

A131WX

BULLETIN

SECOND NIGHT LEAD FOREIGN AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SENATE TONIGHT PASSED A $4,562,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID AUTHORIZATION BILL AFTER BEATING DOWN ALL EFFORTS TO MAKE ANY FLOOR CUTS IN THE TOTALS. THE VOTE WAS 54-25.

THE BIG BILL NOW GOES TO CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE, WHICH VOTED FOR THE SUBSTANTIALLY LOWER AUTHORIZATION OF ABOUT $3,800,000,000.

THE SENATE ACTION ON THE BILL, IN TWO LENGTHY VOTING SESSIONS BOTH RUNNING INTO THE NIGHT HOURS, REPRESENTED A CONSIDERABLE VICTORY FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER.

A133WX

ALL EFFORTS ON THE SENATE FLOOR TO CUT THE BILL BELOW THE $4,502,000,000 (B) FIGURE APPROVED BY THE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE OR TO PUT IN OTHER AMENDMENTS UNACCEPTABLE TO THE ADMINISTRATION WERE BEATEN. INSTEAD, THE SENATE ADDED 60 MILLION TO THE MEASURE.

1956

IT WAS A COALITION OF EISENHOWER REPUBLICANS WITH MUCH HELP FROM DEMOCRATS ON MOST ROLL CALLS WHICH BEAT BACK THE EFFORTS TO SLASH THE BILL AND OTHERWISE ALTER IT AGAINST THE WISHES OF THE PRESIDENT.

A134WX

NEVERTHELESS, EVEN THE SENATE TOTAL WAS WELL BELOW THE $4,900,000,000 (B) PROGRAM WHICH THE PRESIDENT ASKED. THE SENATE FIGURE IS APT TO BE CUT SOMEWHAT IN CONFERENCE WITH THE HOUSE.

THEN CONGRESS WILL GET ANOTHER CRACK AT REDUCING THE EISENHOWER REQUEST WHEN THE FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATIONS BILL COMES ALONG. THIS CANNOT GO ABOVE THE AUTHORIZATION, BUT CAN BE CUT BELOW IT AND NEARLY ALWAYS IS.

THE ONLY ACROSS-THE-BOARD REDUCTION PROPOSED TODAY WAS A ONE BILLION DOLLAR SLASH BY SEN. LANGER (R-ND), BUT IT WAS BEATEN ON A VOICE VOTE WITHOUT EVEN A ROLL CALL.

SEN. LONG (D-LA), WHO YESTERDAY HAD PROPOSED A $1,700,000,000 REDUCTION ONLY TO HAVE IT SWAMPED 58-27, HAD ANNOUNCED HE WOULD MOVE TODAY TO CUT THE BILL TO THE HOUSE FIGURE, A $700,000,000 (M) REDUCTION.

A137WX

BUT IN THE END HE DECIDED NOT TO OFFER THIS AMENDMENT. IN THE PAST HE HAS OFFERED A SERIES OF CUTTING PROPOSALS UNTIL HE FOUND ONE THE SENATE WAS WILLING TO TAKE.

THE SENATE ACTION ON THE BILL WAS IN LARGE MEASURE A TRIBUTE TO VETERAN SEN. GEORGE (D-GA), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE WHO IS RETIRING AT THE END OF THIS TERM. EISENHOWER HAS NAMED HIM AS A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE TO WORK WITH THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) WHOSE MEMBERS GET MUCH OF THE MONEY AUTHORIZED BY THE BILL.

THE BILL AS IT FINALLY PASSED WAS IN MUCH THE SAME FORM AS IT CAME OUT OF GEORGE'S COMMITTEE.

BEATEN 60-23 IN TODAY'S VOTING WAS A MOVE BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS) TO WITHHOLD ANY AID FROM NATIONS WHICH SHIP STRATEGIC GOODS TO COMMUNIST NATIONS.

A137WX

SEN. BRIDGES (R-NH), CHAIRMAN OF THE SENATE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE, LOST 56-23 IN AN EFFORT TO CHOP IN HALF THE 80 MILLION DOLLARS FOR INDIA IN THE BILL.

BUT SEN. SMATHERS (D-FLA) WAS SUCCESSFUL IN GETTING INTO THE MEASURE 35 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF LOANS AND GRANTS FOR LATIN AMERICA, WITH EMPHASIS ON HEALTH, EDUCATION AND SANITATION PROJECTS. THE ADMINISTRATION AGREED TO ACCEPT THIS. ALSO ADDED WAS 25 MILLION TO HELP INSPIRE THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM IN ENSLAVED PEOPLES IN COMMUNIST-CONTROLLED NATIONS; THE POLISH UPRISING OF THE LAST FEW DAYS GAVE IMPETUS TO THIS.

A138WX

EISENHOWER TOUCHED OFF A HEATED DEBATE WHICH HAS FLARED THROUGHOUT THE SESSION WHEN HE ASKED FOR A $4,900,000,000 (B) FOREIGN AID PROGRAM THIS YEAR, FAR ABOVE THE $2,700,000,000 (B) VOTED BY CONGRESS LAST YEAR.

BUT THE PRESIDENT SAID HIS PROGRAM WAS NECESSARY TO MAINTAIN THE MILITARY STRENGTH OF THE FREE WORLD ALLIANCE AND TO ASSURE THE ECONOMIC HEALTH OF SOME OF THE PARTNERS.

THE ADMINISTRATION SAID THAT THE HIGHER APPROPRIATION FIGURE DID NOT MEAN GREATER SPENDING IN FISCAL 1957, WHICH STARTS SUNDAY, THAN IN THE CURRENT YEAR. BUT THE GREATLY INCREASED OBLIGATIONAL AUTHORITY WAS NEEDED TO KEEP THE PIPELINE FILLED, IT TOLD CONGRESS.

A139WX

AS PASSED BY THE SENATE, THE BILL CARRIED ABOUT 600 MILLION MORE IN MILITARY AID AND ABOUT 160 MILLION MORE IN ECONOMIC AID THAN THE HOUSE VERSION.

AS THE SENATE NEARED A FINAL VOTE, SENATE DEMOCRATIC LEADER LYNDON JOHNSON OF TEXAS SAID HE WOULD VOTE FOR THE BILL "RELUCTANTLY" BECAUSE HE SHARED WHAT HE CALLED WIDESPREAD DOUBTS AND MISGIVINGS ABOUT THE PRESENT FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

"THERE IS NO BLINKING THE FACT THAT THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE NOT CONVINCED THAT THE PRESENT PROGRAM" SERVES THE NATIONAL INTEREST, JOHNSON SAID.

"THE WHOLE SUBJECT OF FOREIGN AID MUST BE RECONSIDERED" IN THE LIGHT OF CHANGED WORLD CONDITIONS, HE SAID. IN VOTING FOR THE PRESENT LEGISLATION, HE EMPHASIZED, HE REGARDED IT AS "AN INTERIM BILL."

GEORGE, 78-YEAR-OLD VETERAN OF MANY SENATE BATTLES, TOLD HIS COLLEAGUES IN OPENING DEBATE ON THE BILL WEDNESDAY THAT THIS COUNTRY MUST GO AHEAD WITH THE FOREIGN AID BURDEN THIS YEAR AS IT HAS IN SOME FORM EVERY YEAR SINCE THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

"IF THE PEOPLE OF THIS GLOBE--THE FREE PEOPLE--LOSE CONFIDENCE IN US, WE WILL DISAPPOINT THE BEST HOPES OF MANKIND," HE DECLARED.

THE SENATE WAS IN SESSION TODAY 11 HOURS, JUST AS IT WAS YESTERDAY, TO COMPLETE WORK ON THE BILL.

THE SENATE ADJOURNED AT 11 P.M. UNTIL NOON (EDT) MONDAY.

TWENTY SEVEN DEMOCRATS AND TWENTY SEVEN REPUBLICAN VOTED FOR PASSAGE OF THE BILL. THE OPPOSITION VOTES WERE ALMOST AS EVENLY DIVIDED, WITH 13 DEMOCRATS AND 12 REPUBLICANS VOTING AGAINST PASSAGE.

SEN. KNOWLAND OF CALIFORNIA, THE GOP LEADER IN THE SENATE, FAILED IN AN ATTEMPT TO SET UP A HOOVER-TYPE COMMISSION TO REVIEW THE WHOLE FOREIGN AID PROGRAM.

1956

HIS AMENDMENT WAS DEFEATED 45-41 ON A ROLL CALL WHICH MAINLY FOLLOWED PARTY LINES.

SEN. MANSFIELD (D-MONT) OPPOSED THE IDEA ON THE GROUND IT WOULD CONSTITUTE A SURRENDER "OF THE CONGRESSIONAL INVESTIGATIVE POWER TO THE EXECUTIVE." HE REMINDED THE SENATE THAT CONGRESS WAS PREPARING TO MAKE ITS OWN INVESTIGATION OF FOREIGN AID.

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AFTER AN ARGUMENT LASTING MORE THAN TWO HOURS, THE SENATE FINALLY ADOPTED BY VOICE VOTE AN AMENDMENT OF SEN. DOUGLAS (D-ILL) DESIGNED TO ENCOURAGE THE SPIRIT OF FREEDOM IN PEOPLES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN.

IT CARRIED AN AUTHORIZATION OF A 20 MILLION DOLLAR ANNUAL APPROPRIATION FOR THE PURPOSE, TO BE SPENT AT THE DISCRETION OF THE ADMINISTRATION.

AS ORIGINALLY INTRODUCED, THE AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE SET UP A SPECIAL FREEDOM ADMINISTRATION TO AID ENSLAVED PEOPLES. IT WOULD HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED TO MAKE GRANTS "TO ANY PRIVATE OR SEMIPRIVATE NONPROFIT ORGANIZATION, COMMITTEE OR GROUP WHICH IS ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN BROADCASTING, PUBLISHING CORRESPONDENCE OR OTHER ACTIVITIES DESIGNED TO KEEP ALIVE THE SPIRIT AND HOPE OF FREEDOM, AND THE WILL TO RESIST ENSLAVEMENT, IN PERSONS RESIDING IN COMMUNIST OR COMMUNIST-DOMINATED COUNTRIES."

BUT THIS WAS OPPOSED BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT, AND DOUGLAS FINALLY SAID HE WOULD RELUCTANTLY HAVE TO AGREE TO MODIFYING HIS AMENDMENT TO STRIKE OUT ALL REFERENCE TO A SPECIAL FREEDOM ADMINISTRATION.

HE AND SEN. HUMPHREY (D-MINN) ARGUED THAT THIS WAS A PARTICULARLY APPROPRIATE TIME TO START SUCH AN ACTIVITY IN THE GOVERNMENT IN VIEW OF THE UPRISINGS IN POLAND IN THE LAST FEW DAYS.

NEXT THE SENATE REFUSED BY A VOTE OF 60-23 TO WRITE INTO THE BILL A BAN ON ANY FURTHER U.S. MILITARY OR ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE TO NATIONS THAT SHIP STRATEGIC MATERIALS TO THE SOVIET BLOC.

THE AMENDMENT, OPPOSED BY THE ADMINISTRATION, WAS OFFERED BY SEN. MCCARTHY (R-WIS). HE TOLD THE SENATE IT WAS DESIGNED TO PREVENT THIS COUNTRY FROM INDIRECTLY "BUILDING UP THE COMMUNIST WAR MACHINE."

KNOWLAND OPPOSED THE AMENDMENT AS "TOO FAR-REACHING." HE SAID IT WOULD "TIE THE PRESIDENT'S HANDS" WHEN WORLD CONDITIONS MAY BE CHANGING FROM DAY TO DAY.

"THE ADMINISTRATION IS OPPOSED TO THE AMENDMENT," KNOWLAND SAID FLATLY WHEN SEN. PASTORE (D-RI) ASKED HIM TO TELL THE SENATE WHETHER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WAS FOR OR AGAINST IT.

MCCARTHY'S AMENDMENT WOULD HAVE DENIED FURTHER AID TO NATIONS THAT EXPORTED TO THE SOVIET BLOC, INCLUDING RED CHINA, ANY GOODS EMBARGOED BY THIS COUNTRY.

CZ835PED

1956

A41WX

(350) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DEFENSE

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-CONGRESS PASSED THE BIGGEST MONEY BILL OF THE SESSION TODAY, A $34,656,727,000 MEASURE TO FINANCE THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT THROUGH THE FISCAL YEAR STARTING SUNDAY.

THE BILL CARRIES ABOUT 500 MILLION DOLLARS MORE THAN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ASKED AND REFLECTS CONGRESSIONAL EMPHASIS ON CREATING AND MAINTAINING THE STRONGEST AIR FORCE IN THE WORLD.

THE AIR FORCE GOT ALMOST HALF THE MONEY--$16,459,125,000. ABOUT 10 BILLION DOLLARS WAS ALLOTTED TO THE NAVY AND MARINE CORPS, 7 1/2 BILLION TO THE ARMY AND THE BALANCE TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT FOR MISCELLANEOUS PURPOSES.

AIR FORCE FUNDS TOTAL ALMOST A BILLION MORE THAN EISENHOWER REQUESTED AND ALMOST THAT MUCH MORE THAN WHAT THE HOUSE VOTED FOR ORIGINALLY. THE EXTRA MONEY WAS ADDED IN THE SENATE AND ACCEPTED BY THE HOUSE IN CONFERENCE.

THE HOUSE PASSED THE COMPROMISE BILL TODAY ON A STANDING VOTE OF 79-57. THE BILL CLEARED THE SENATE A FEW MINUTES LATER WITHOUT OBJECTION. NOW IT GOES TO THE WHITE HOUSE FOR PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE.

IN ACCEPTING THE LARGER AMOUNT FOR THE AIR FORCE, THE HOUSE CONFEREES MADE A WRITTEN DEMAND THAT THE ADDITIONAL MONEY BE SPENT FOR THE PRODUCTION OF HEAVY, LONGRANGE BOMBERS AND OTHER MODERN WEAPONS. COUPLED WITH THIS WAS A WARNING TO THE AIR FORCE NOT TO TAKE THE BILL AS AN INVITATION TO "WASTE AND LOOSE FISCAL PROCEDURES."

REP. MAHON (D-TEX), HEAD OF THE HOUSE CONFEREES, TOLD THE HOUSE THE FUNDS REQUESTED ORIGINALLY BY THE PRESIDENT WERE "FAIRLY AND REASONABLY ADEQUATE" FOR THE COMING YEAR, BUT THAT MORE MONEY WOULD BE NEEDED IN FUTURE YEARS.

TO THAT EXTENT, HE SAID, THE EXTRA MONEY WOULD BE A PAYMENT ON FUTURE NEEDS.

EISENHOWER HAS NOT INDICATED WHETHER HE WOULD SPEND ALL THE EXTRA AIR FORCE MONEY GIVEN HIM OR, LIKE PRESIDENT TRUMAN ONCE DID, IMPOUND IT.

MAHON EXPRESSED HOPE THAT THE INCREASED AIR FORCE APPROPRIATION WOULD ACCELERATE THE B52 PROGRAM. PRODUCTION OF THESE INTER-CONTINENTAL BOMBERS, HE SAID, HAS BEEN "PAINFULLY SLOW."

GG-HY457PED

A39WX (BJT)

(750) AMS BUDGET

1956

NIGHT LEAD WILSON

BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY DENIED DEMOCRATIC CHARGES THAT THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAS SKIMPED DANGEROUSLY ON AIR POWER IN ITS DRIVE TO BALANCE THE BUDGET.

UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TO "LAY IT ON THE LINE," WILSON APPEARED BEFORE A SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE AND INSISTED U. S. DEFENSES ARE STRONG.

HE SAID THE STRIKING POWER OF THE ARMY, NAVY, MARINE CORPS AND AIR FORCE HAS BEEN AUGMENTED STEADILY WITH NEW WEAPONS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR EQUIPMENT.

"WE ALSO EXPECT," HE SAID, "TO HAVE IN THE RELATIVELY NEAR FUTURE BALLISTIC MISSILES OF INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE WHICH CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM THE UNITED STATES, AND BALLISTIC MISSILES OF INTERMEDIATE RANGE, WHICH CAN BE LAUNCHED FROM OUR SHIPS OR ALLIED BASES, ABLE TO CARRY NUCLEAR ATTACK TO PRACTICALLY ANY POINT ON THE EARTH'S SURFACE."

ALL OF THIS, WILSON SAID IN HIS PREPARED STATEMENT, "GIVES US A DYNAMIC MILITARY POWER OF TRUE SUBSTANCE." HOWEVER, HE ADDED THAT "WE DO NOT NEED OR WISH TO FLAUNT IT BEFORE THE WORLD."

THE DEFENSE CHIEF SAID:

"OUR OBJECTIVE IS TO DETER WAR BY EVERY HONORABLE MEANS. IT IS NOT OUR OBJECTIVE TO OVER-ARM OR TO GIVE ANY COUNTRY CAUSE FOR ALARM."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS A REFERENCE TO RUSSIA.

WHEN INVESTIGATING SENATORS ASKED WHETHER FISCAL POLICIES OF THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION HAVE "PLAYED AN EXCESSIVELY HEAVY ROLE" IN THE NATIONAL DEFENSE PROGRAM, WILSON REPLIED WITH A BLUNT:

"NO, THEY HAVE NOT."

FOR THREE HOURS, THE PENTAGON BOSS AND THE SUBCOMMITTEE INVESTIGATING AIRPOWER WENT AROUND AND AROUND ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER BUDGET-BALANCING INSTEAD OF DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS HAS DICTATED MILITARY SPENDING SINCE 1953.

BUT THERE NEVER WAS A MENTION OF THAT FIGHTING WORD "PHONY." NEITHER CHAIRMAN SYMINGTON (D-MO) NOR SEN. JACKSON (D-WASH), AMONG THE LEADING CRITICS OF WILSON, ASKED WHY HE USED THAT WORD IN A RECENT NEWS CONFERENCE WHILE TALKING ABOUT THE CONGRESSIONAL MOVE TO BOOST AIR

FORCE FUNDS BY ABOUT A BILLION DOLLARS.
(CONGRESS PASSED THE BILL CONTAINING THIS INCREASE TODAY AND SENT IT TO THE PRESIDENT.)
WILSON HAS SAID HIS "PHONY" REMARK WAS MISUNDERSTOOD; THAT HE NEVER MEANT TO APPLY IT TO SENATORS.
IT IS POSSIBLE THE MATTER MAY COME UP WHEN WILSON RETURNS TO THE STAND ON MONDAY MORNING. HOWEVER, THE TENOR OF TODAY'S MEETING BETWEEN THE OUTSPOKEN WILSON AND THE SENATORS WHO BELIEVE THEY HAD BEEN INSULTED WAS ONE OF CAREFUL IF COLD POLITENESS.
THE OLD SUPREME COURT CHAMBER IN THE CAPITOL WAS JAMMED WITH TWO OR THREE HUNDRED SPECTATORS, WHO PRESUMABLY CAME TO LISTEN IN ON A LIVE ROW.
WHAT THEY HEARD WAS A LONG, UNEMOTIONAL DISCUSSION OF BUDGET-MAKING PROCEDURE, STATISTICS AND THE READING INTO THE RECORD OF THREE-YEAR OLD DOCUMENTS INTENDED TO SET THE BACKGROUND FOR THE QUESTIONING OF WILSON.

1956

A40WX
THE SECRETARY FIRST WADED, WORD BY WORD, THROUGH A FORMAL STATEMENT WHICH SUMMARIZED PENTAGON FISCAL POLICIES AND SPENDING PROGRAMS.
ONLY OCCASIONALLY WERE THERE LINES WHICH SHOWED WILSON WAS ANSWERING HIS CRITICS. HE SAID "WE DEPLORE EFFORTS TO BELITTLE THE CAPACITY AND RESOLVE OF THIS GOVERNMENT TO BE PREPARED TO MEET ANY RECOGNIZED THREAT" AND THAT "IT WOULD BE A SERIOUS DISSERVICE TO OUR COUNTRY AND THE MORALE OF THE FREE WORLD TO BELITTLE IT" (THE NATION'S MILITARY POWER.)
FOWLER HAMILTON, THE COMMITTEE COUNSEL, WITH OCCASIONAL QUESTIONS FROM SYMINGTON AND JACKSON, DEVOTED THEIR INQUIRIES ABOUT MILITARY SPENDING PROGRAMS TO THE PERIOD BEGINNING IN 1953--WHEN THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION CAME INTO OFFICE.
THEY ASKED IF IT WERE NOT TRUE THAT IN THAT PERIOD RUSSIA HAD STARTED MAKING ITS OWN H-BOMBS AND OCEAN-SPANNING BOMBER PLANES AND OTHERWISE BUILT UP RED MILITARY POWER. WILSON CONCEDED THAT WAS SO.
THEY PRODUCED RECORDS TO SHOW A STEADILY DOWNWARD TREND IN DEFENSE SPENDING DURING THE PAST THREE YEARS, WHICH THEY SAID CAME IN THE FACE OF A SOVIET BUILD-UP AND AT A TIME WHEN THE GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT OF THE NATION (ITS WEALTH) WAS EXPANDING.
WILSON REPLIED THAT AS TO SPENDING, HE THOUGHT TWO FACTORS SHOULD BE CONSIDERED: THE KOREAN WAR, WITH ITS HEAVY EXPENDITURE, ENDED IN 1953; THAT IT WAS NECESSARY TO "STOP INFLATION." THEN HE ADDED:
"I DON'T QUITE SUBSCRIBE TO THE FACT THAT JUST BECAUSE WE HAVE A PROSPEROUS COUNTRY WE SHOULD SPEND MORE AND MORE" (FOR THE MILITARY.)
THE FORMER AUTOMOBILE COMPANY PRESIDENT ALSO SAID HE DIDN'T THINK GOVERNMENT SHOULD OPERATE LIKE A BUSINESS CONCERN, "ALWAYS GETTING BIGGER AND BETTER."
SYMINGTON LISTENED TO THIS, THEN LEANED OVER AND REMARKED: "YOU WOULDN'T WANT YOUR MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT TO GET SMALLER AND WORSE, WOULD YOU?"
THE COUNSEL AND DEMOCRATIC SENATORS WANTED TO KNOW HOW CLOSELY WILSON AND HIS PENTAGON SECRETARIES AND MILITARY CHIFS WORKED WITH THE WHITE HOUSE AND TREASURY DEPARTMENT IN SHAPING THEIR DEFENSE PROGRAM.
WILSON SAID HE DIDN'T "SPEND TOO MUCH TIME" TALKING WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY HUMPHREY, THAT HE JUST "KEPT IN TOUCH." HE SAID HE DID, OF COURSE, "TALK WITH THE PRESIDENT. HIS TALKS WITH HUMPHREY, SAID WILSON, WERE OF GENERAL NATURE, "I DON'T DISCUSS POLICY" CONCERNING FISCAL MATTERS WITH HIM.
JACKSON TURNED TO QUESTIONING ADM. ARTHUR RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, WHO CAME TO THE HEARING TO BACKSTOP WILSON. RADFORD SAID YES, HE DID TALK WITH HUMPHREY AND THE BUDGET DIRECTOR AND "ALMOST EVERY DEPARTMENT AT ONE TIME OR ANOTHER." BUT THE ADMIRAL DENIED THAT HIS PRESENTATION OF MILITARY REQUIREMENTS WERE "TRIMMED" TO MEET PREVIOUSLY DETERMINED FISCAL POLICY.
GG451PED

A85WX
(230) NIGHT LEAD BOMB DEATHS
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON TODAY DISCLAIMED ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE RELEASE OF AN ARMY ESTIMATE THAT "SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS" MIGHT RESULT IF THE U.S. MADE A RETALIATORY NUCLEAR ATTACK ON RUSSIA.
"WE HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE RELEASE," HE TOLD REPORTERS. HE SAID HE THOUGHT IT WOULD HAVE A BAD EFFECT AND CAUSE UNNECESSARY TROUBLE IN FOREIGN RELATIONS.
FURTHER, WILSON SAID HE THOUGHT THE DEATH ESTIMATE WAS "SOMEWHAT EXAGGERATED."
THE ESTIMATE WAS GIVEN BY LT. GEN. JAMES M. GAVIN, THE ARMY'S CHIEF OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT, TO A SENATE ARMED SERVICES SUBCOMMITTEE ON AIRPOWER. THE SUBCOMMITTEE RELEASED THE REPORT LAST NIGHT AFTER IT WAS CLEARED BY VICE ADM. ARTHUR C. DAVIS, WHO WAS RECALLED FROM RETIREMENT TO SERVE AS THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S CENSOR ON MILITARY SECURITY MATTERS.
GAVIN WAS RESPONDING TO A QUESTION BY SEN. DUFF (R-PA) AS TO WHAT WOULD HAPPEN IF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND MADE AN ATTACK IN FORCE AGAINST RUSSIA, AND WINDS CARRIED DEADLY RADIOACTIVE PARTICLES WIDESPREAD.
"CURRENT PLANNING ESTIMATES RUN ON THE ORDER OF SEVERAL HUNDRED MILLION DEATHS," GAVIN REPLIED.
HE SAID IF THE WIND BLEW IN ONE DIRECTION, IT COULD CARRY THE BONE-DESTROYING FALL-OUT ACROSS RUSSIA AND CHINA AND AS FAR AS THE JAPANESE AND PHILIPPINE AREAS.
IF IT BLEW THE OTHER WAY, HE SAID, IT COULD SPREAD CONTAMINATION IN WESTERN EUROPE.
DUFF SAID THE POINT TO MAKE WAS THAT RUSSIA WOULD ACCORDINGLY BE CONVINCED THAT BECAUSE OF THE UNITED STATES' ABILITY TO RETALIATE, IT WOULD NOT BE "WISE TO START A NUCLEAR WAR."
RZ809PED

1956

A73WX
(460) NIGHT LEAD ATOMIC
WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SENATE-HOUSE ATOMIC ENERGY ~~COMMISSION~~ COMMITTEE VOTED 14-0 FOR A BILL TELLING THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION (AEC) TO GET STARTED ON BUILDING SOME LARGE AND SMALL ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.
THE SMALL PLANTS WOULD BE OF AN ADVANCED DESIGN AND EXPERIMENTAL. THE LARGE ONES WOULD PRODUCE PART OF THE POWER USED AT AEC INSTALLATIONS.
THIS MEANS, SEN. GORE (D-TENN) SAID, THAT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD NOT BE COMPETING WITH PRIVATE POWER PLANTS.
IN OTHER DEVELOPMENTS TODAY IN THE PUBLIC-VS-PRIVATE ATOMIC POWER FIELD:
1. THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH TURNED DOWN AN INVITATION TO TELL THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE THE BASIS FOR AN EDITORIAL WHICH SAID ALL WAS NOT GOING WELL IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMERCIAL ATOMIC POWER WHICH CONGRESS HAD LEFT UP "TO PRIVATE ENTERPRISE WHEN IT ENACTED THE ATOMIC ENERGY ACT."
2. THE N.W. AYER & SONS ADVERTISING AGENCY ACCEPTED A COMMITTEE INVITATION TO TELL ABOUT A FULL-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT PRINTED EARLY THIS MONTH IN 36 BIG CITY NEWSPAPERS. THE AD WAS SPONSORED BY A GROUP OF MORE THAN 100 PRIVATE POWER COMPANIES AND ITS THEME WAS THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD MAINTAIN LEADERSHIP IN THE ATOMIC POWER FIELD WITH THE AID OF PRIVATE POWER FIRMS. JOINT COMMITTEE

THE BILL APPROVED TODAY BY THE ~~ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION~~ WAS A REVISED FORM OF LEGISLATION GORE HAS BEEN PUSHING. HIS ORIGINAL BILL CALLED FOR THE GOVERNMENT TO BUILD SIX LARGE POWER REACTORS SO AS TO GET AN ATOMIC POWER INDUSTRY ROLLING.

PRIVATE INDUSTRY CONTENDED IT WAS MAKING IMPORTANT STRIDES IN THIS DIRECTION.

THE REVISED BILL DOES NOT SAY HOW MANY PLANTS SHOULD BE BUILT BUT AUTHORIZED 400 MILLION DOLLARS FOR THE PROJECTS. GORE SAID IT WOULD BE UP TO THE AEC TO DECIDE AT WHICH OF ITS PLANTS TO BUILD REACTORS. IT HAS INSTALLATIONS AT HANFORD, WASH., PORTSMOUTH, OHIO, PADUCAH, KY., OAK RIDGE, TENN., AND ON THE SAVANNAH RIVER IN SOUTH CAROLINA.

GORE SAID INTERNATIONAL ANGLES OF THE BILL INCLUDE PROVISIONS FOR CARRYING OUT PARTS OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S ATOMS-FOR-PEACE PLAN BY DIRECTING THE AEC TO ASSIST OTHER NATIONS IN THE CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION OF ATOMIC POWER PLANTS.

A74WX

THE POST-DISPATCH EDITORIAL, AFTER SAYING THAT ALL WAS NOT GOING WELL, ADDED:

"THIS WOULD NOT BE SO BAD IF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ATOMIC ELECTRICITY WERE ENTIRELY A MATTER OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS. IT IS FAR MORE THAN THAT. THERE MUST BE FEASIBLE ATOMIC REACTORS, AS YET NON-EXISTENT, BEFORE THE PROPOSED 12-NATION UNITED NATIONS NUCLEAR-POWER PACT CAN TAKE ON ANY PRACTICAL MEANING...

"IF THE WORLD MARKET FOR ATOMIC REACTORS WERE LOST TO THE SOVIET UNION IT WOULD BE A CATASTROPHE TO THE FREE WORLD, A MEMBER OF THE ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION, DR. WILLARD LIBBY, WARNED THREE MONTHS AGO."

CHAIRMAN CANNON (D-MO) OF THE HOUSE APPROPRIATIONS COMMITTEE ANNOUNCED THE REFUSAL OF THE POST-DISPATCH TO GIVE TESTIMONY ON ITS EDITORIAL. CANNON SAID THE PAPER TOOK THE STAND, AND HE AGREED, THAT TO INQUIRE INTO THE PAPER'S EDITORIAL POLICY OR TO SEEK THE SOURCE OF ITS INFORMATION WOULD BE A VIOLATION OF FREEDOM OF THE PRESS.

ON THE OTHER HAND, REP. TABER (R-NY), TOP GOP MEMBER OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID THE PAPER'S REFUSAL AMOUNTED TO "AN ADMISSION THAT THEY DIDN'T TELL THE TRUTH... THEY PROVED THAT THEY LIED BY REFUSING TO COME."

CANNON AND TABER AGREED THAT THE COMMITTEE WOULD DROP THE MATTER.

CZ720PED

1956

A120WX

(190) EMPLOYE SECURITY

WASHINGTON, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE TODAY APPROVED THREE SEPARATE BUT SIMILAR BILLS TO NULLIFY THE SUPREME COURT'S JUNE 11 DECISION LIMITING THE GOVERNMENT'S EMPLOYE SECURITY PROGRAM TO SENSITIVE JOBS.

THE MEASURES, INTRODUCED BY SENS. EASTLAND (D-MISS), MCCARTHY (R-WIS) AND MUNDT (R-SD), NOW GO TO THE FULL SENATE JUDICIARY COMMITTEE, OF WHICH THE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE IS A UNIT.

THE EFFECT OF THEIR ENACTMENT WOULD BE TO RESTORE THE GOVERNMENT'S POWER TO REMOVE "SUMMARILY" ANY FEDERAL EMPLOYE, WHETHER IN A SENSITIVE OR NON-SENSITIVE JOBS, IF THE EMPLOYE IS CONSIDERED TO BE A SECURITY RISK.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID IN A STATEMENT THAT UNDER THE COURT'S DECISION AN ESTIMATED 86 PER CENT OF 343 EMPLOYES DISMISSED UNDER PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S MAY, 1953 ORDER SETTING UP THE PROGRAM "MAY HAVE TO BE REINSTATED WITH BACK PAY." IT SAID THE REMAINING 14 PER CENT WERE NOT AFFECTED BY THE COURT'S DECISION BECAUSE THEY WERE IN SENSITIVE POSITIONS.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE HELD TWO DAYS OF HEARINGS ON THE LEGISLATION EARLIER IN THE WEEK. IT REQUESTED THE JUSTICE DEPARTMENT'S VIEWS ON THE BILLS BUT, AT LAST REPORT, HAD RECEIVED NO REPLY.

THE SUPREME COURT'S 6-3 DECISION DOES NOT BAR OUSTER OF EMPLOYES IN NON-SENSITIVE JOBS BUT REQUIRES THAT ACTION AGAINST THEM BE THROUGH REGULAR CIVIL SERVICE PROCEDURES RATHER THAN SUMMARILY.

CZ&JC1002PED

256

B38KX Q

GARDNER (250)

SAN FRANCISCO, JUNE 29 (AP)-TREVOR GARDNER, FORMER ASSISTANT AIR FORCE SECRETARY, DECLARED TODAY THAT THE RECENT RUSSIAN AIR SHOW "CONFIRMS BEYOND THE SHADOW OF A DOUBT THAT THE USSR HAS AT LAST DRAMATICALLY AND CONCLUSIVELY CLOSED THE TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD WE HOPED WE HAD" IN AIR POWER.

GEN. NATHAN B. TWINING, U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, VIEWED THE RECENT SOVIET AIR DISPLAY AS A GUEST OF THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT.

GARDNER RESIGNED AS AIR SECRETARY IN FEBRUARY IN PROTESTING WHAT HE CALLED THE ADMINISTRATION'S HESITANCY TO PROVIDE MORE MONEY FOR AIR POWER.

IN A TALK TO THE COMMONWEALTH CLUB OF CALIFORNIA TODAY GARDNER SAID: "I CANNOT VIEW THE PARADING (BY THE RUSSIANS) OF FOUR MORE NEW TYPES OF FIGHTER AIRCRAFT AND ONE SUPERSONIC BOMBER EXCEPT WITH THE GREATEST ALARM."

HE ADDED: "EVEN TODAY I DOUBT IF VERY MANY AMERICANS HAVE GIVEN SERIOUS THOUGHT TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT IN 50 YEARS OR LESS, THE UNITED STATES COULD BECOMES A SECOND RATE POWER OR--EVEN WORSE--MIGHT BE FORCED TO ITS KNEES IN UNCONDITIONAL MILITARY SURRENDER."

GARDNER NOW IS CHAIRMAN OF HYCON MFG. CO., OF PASADENA, CALIF., BUILDERS OF SPECIALIZED PHOTOGRAPHIC AND ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT, AND PRESENTLY ENGAGED IN ROCKET AND GUIDED MISSILE DEVELOPMENT.

"THE GREATEST SINGLE OBSTACLE TO THE MARXIST DREAM OF WORLD-WIDE COMMUNISM HAS BEEN THEIR FAILURE TO CONQUER THE UNITED STATES THROUGH THE REVOLUTIONARY PATTERN," HE SAID. "THE SOVIETS HAVE COMPENSATED FOR THIS BY ASSIGNING LARGE SUMS OF THEIR NATIONAL WEALTH FOR DEVELOPMENT OF NUCLEAR AIR POWER WHICH NOW CONSTITUTES A MAJOR THREAT TO OUR NATIONAL SECURITY."

GARDNER SAID THE THREAT TO UNITED STATES SECURITY WAS BASIC AND THAT "IT OUGHT TO TAKE PRECEDENCE OVER EVERYTHING ELSE IN OUR THINKING--I EVEN BELIEVE THAT IT MAY OUTRANK THE BUSINESS OF BALANCING THE NATIONAL BUDGET."

HESAID AMERICAN AIR POWER "MUST BE MASSIVE ENOUGH NOT JUST TO RETALIATE, BUT TO PREVENT WAR."

"ABOVE ALL, THEN, WE NEED THE POWER OF 'MASSIVE PREVENTION'," HE ADDED.

GARDNER CHARGED THAT UNTIL RECENTLY "THE TRUTH" HAD BEEN "STIFLED."

HE ADDED THAT BEFORE THE RUSSIAN DISPLAY FOR TWINING "WE KNEW WE HAD LOST THE QUANTITATIVE RACE" WITH THE RUSSIANS.

"THE TWINING SHOW PUT AN END TO THE ONLY REMAINING QUESTION ABOUT THE AIR POWER RACE," HE SAID. "IT TELLS US THAT NOW THE QUALITATIVE RACE IS AT BEST A DANGEROUSLY CLOSE ONE."

GARDNER TOOK SEVERAL THRUSTS AT THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH OF THE GOVERNMENT WITH RESPECT TO ITS ATTITUDE TOWARD AIR POWER. AT ONE POINT HE SAID:

"IN MY OPINION, THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH IS SUPPORTING A PROGRAM AND A SET OF POLICIES THAT REVEAL A COMPLETE LACK OF UNDERSTANDING OF THE NATURE OF THE AIR POWER RACE WITH THE SOVIETS."

ACTION OF THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH IN INCREASING THE FUNDS FOR THE AIR FORCE, HE CONTINUED, IS "DRAMATIC PROOF" THAT THE "RUMBLINGS AMONG THE PEOPLE" FOR MORE AIR DEFENSE HAVE REACHED CONGRESS.

TR610PCS NMAST

A60KX (NX)
(160) ROCKET

WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND, N.M., JUNE 29 (AP)-OFFICIALS AT WHITE SANDS PROVING GROUND TODAY ANNOUNCED A NEW WORLD'S RECORD FOR A SINGLE-STAGE AEROBEE-HI ROCKET--163 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH'S SURFACE.

THE U.S. NAVAL ORDNANCE MISSILE TEST FACILITY ANNOUNCED THE ROCKET HAD BLASTED INTO THE EARTH'S UPPER ATMOSPHERE FROM ITS FIRING SITE AT 12:15 P.M. THEY SAID THE PREVIOUS RECORD OF 158 MILES WAS SET BY A VIKING 11 ROCKET IN MAY 1954.

THE FIRING OF THE AEROBEE-HI ROCKET WAS MADE IN CONNECTION WITH RESEARCH AND DIRECT SCIENTIFIC MEASUREMENT OF THE EARTH'S OUTER ATMOSPHERE FOR THE INTERNATIONAL GEOPHYSICAL YEAR OF 1957-58, OFFICIALS SAID.

TODAY'S AEROBEE-HI ROCKET CARRIED SPECIAL RADIO DEVICES USED TO PROBE THE IONOSPHERE, WHICH BEGINS 35 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH AND WHAT IS KNOWN AS THE E & S REGION BEYOND. OFFICIALS SAID THE E & S REGION PERMITS LONG-RANGE RADIO RECEPTION.

PRESENT AT TODAY'S SHOOT WERE JOHN TOWNSEND, IN CHARGE OF THE RESEARCH PROGRAM AND J. CARL SEDDON, HEAD OF THE SCIENTIFIC EXPERIMENT SECTION.

TODAY'S SUCCESSFUL FIRING OF THE AEROBEE-HI ROCKET FOLLOWED SEVERAL FAILURES IN THE PAST MONTHS TO EXCEED THE OLD RECORD.

TR432PCS NM

B75PX (SONDERGARD) Q
(180)

PHILADELPHIA, JUNE 29 (AP)-THE VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS TODAY TOOK ISSUE WITH THE AMERICAN LEGION AS TO WHETHER ACTRESS GALE SONDERGAARD SHOULD BE PERMITTED TO PERFORM IN THE CITY'S PLAYHOUSE IN THE PARK.

THE PHILADELPHIA COUNTY COUNCIL OF THE LEGION HAS OBJECTED TO MISS SONDERGAARD'S APPEARANCE HERE IN THE PLAY, "ANASTASIA," BECAUSE SHE INVOKED THE FIFTH AMENDMENT WHEN ASKED ABOUT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERSHIP BY THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE IN 1951.

AS A RESULT OF THE LEGION'S PROTEST, THE PARK COMMISSIONER SECURED AND TURNED OVER TO THE CITY SOLICITOR A CONFIDENTIAL FEDERAL DOSSIER ON MISS SONDERGAARD'S BACKGROUND.

JAMES GOLOTA, VFW COMMANDER, SAID TODAY THAT NO PERSON OR ORGANIZATION HAS THE RIGHT TO ASSUME THE POSITION OF A "CENSOR" FOR THE ENTIRE POPULATION OF PHILADELPHIA.

"IT'S UP TO THE PUBLIC--THE PATRONS OF THE PLAYHOUSE--TO DECIDE FREELY WHAT IS RIGHT AND WHAT IS WRONG," GOLOTA SAID.

GOLOTA SAID THE VFW IS AS INTERESTED IN PRESERVING THE "AMERICAN WAY OF LIFE" AS ANY OTHER VETERANS' OR CIVIC ORGANIZATION, BUT HE SAID, "WE MUST NOT FORGET THAT ALSO MEANS PRESERVATION OF THE BILL OF RIGHTS."

RH1053AED NM

B119CX(Q)
(120)

CHICAGO, JUNE 29 (AP)-AN ATTORNEY SAID TONIGHT THAT THE ARMY HAS GIVEN AN HONORABLE DISCHARGE TO DOUGLAS E. STEPHENS, EX-SOLDIER ONCE ACCUSED OF COLLABORATING WITH THE REDS IN KOREA.

ATTY. LUIS KUTNER SAID THE 22-YEAR-OLD GRAYSLAKE, ILL., MAN RECEIVED NOTICE FROM THE ARMY ADJUTANT GENERAL'S OFFICE THAT HIS PREVIOUS "UNDESIRABLE" DISCHARGE HAD BEEN CANCELLED.

STEPHENS HAS A SUIT PENDING IN FEDERAL COURT ASKING THAT THE DISCHARGE BE RECLASSIFIED.

THE EX-KOREAN PRISONER OF WAR WAS AWARDED $1,837 BY THE FOREIGN CLAIMS COMMISSION FEB. 29 AS A HARDSHIP BONUS FOR TWO YEARS CAPTIVITY. THE AWARD PREVIOUSLY HAD BEEN DENIED BY THE ARMY ON THE BASIS OF SECRET HEARINGS.

STEPHENS CHARGED THE ARMY HEARINGS ARE UNCONSTITUTIONAL BECAUSE ACCUSED PERSONS ARE NOT ALLOWED TO FACE THEIR ACCUSERS.

P1151PCD L

1956

A160

LONDON, JUNE 29 (AP)-CHEN CHIA KANG HAS BEEN APPOINTED RED CHINA'S FIRST AMBASSADOR TO EGYPT, PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY. CHEN HAS BEEN DIRECTOR OF THE ASIA DEPARTMENT OF THE FOREIGN MINISTRY.

MK1156PED

End June 29, 1956.

BEGIN JUNE 30, 1956

30-24-7369

A91
(380)
SECOND NIGHT LEAD POLISH
BY SEYMOUR TOPPING
BERLIN, JUNE 30 (AP)-POLISH HEAVY ARTILLERY AND TANKS TONIGHT APPEARED TO BE CRUSHING THE LAST HOLDOUTS OF A WORKERS' BREAD AND FREEDOM REVOLT IN THE RUBBLE OF POZNAN.
WESTERNERS STREAMING OUT OF POZNAN TOLD OF TANKS AND ARTILLERY THROWING A RING OF STEEL AROUND THE CITY. A FRENCHMAN SAID ARTILLERY WAS FIRING ON THE CENTER OF POZNAN.
GUNFIRE ECHOED THROUGH THE STREETS IN THE MORNING BUT DIED OUT IN THE AFTERNOON, WESTERNERS SAID.
TWO PORTUGUESE BUSINESSMEN SAID THEY WERE TOLD FROM 400 TO 600 POLES WERE KILLED IN THREE DAYS OF STREET FIGHTING. WARSAW RADIO INCREASED ITS ESTIMATE OF THE NUMBER OF DEAD FROM 38 TO 48.
THE RADIO SPOKE ANGRILY OF "MARKS OF DEVASTATION" IN POZNAN AND INDICATED MASS TRIALS FOR RINGLEADERS. IT SAID AN INVESTIGATION OF THOSE UNDER ARREST HAD BEGUN.
ONE WARSAW BROADCAST IN THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE CHARGED A "CERTAIN POWER" HELPED TO FOMENT THE UPRISING BY "OPENLY SUPPORTING SUBVERSIVE MOVEMENTS IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES." THIS APPEARED TO REFER TO THE UNITED STATES, OFTEN ACCUSED BY THE COMMUNISTS OF SUCH ACTIVITY.
WARSAW RADIO SAID PREMIER JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ VISITED 31 WOUNDED IN POZNAN HOSPITALS. THE WOUNDED WERE SOLDIERS AND CIVILIANS WOUNDED IN THE FIGHT AGAINST "FASCIST PROVOCATEURS," THE BROADCAST ADDED.
THE RADIO SAID HOSPITALS WERE JAMMED WITH THE WOUNDED. DOCTORS, SURGEONS AND STUDENTS OF THE POZNAN MEDICAL ACADEMY VOLUNTEERED THEIR SERVICES.
THE BROADCAST SAID THE WORST DEVASTATION WAS IN KOCHANOWSKIEGO STREET. THE STATE SECURITY POLICE BUILDING IS HERE. THE BUILDING WAS THE OBJECT OF THE WORKERS' WRATH WHEN THE UPRISING BROKE OUT THURSDAY.
"THE BUILDING OF THE STATE SECURITY SERVICE CLEARLY SHOWS THE MARKS OF THE FIGHTING," THE WARSAW BROADCAST SAID. "HERE FOUR MEMBERS OF THE SERVICE, AMONG THEM A LIEUTENANT AND AN ENSIGN, WERE KILLED.
"IN EXPERT FASHION, THE RIOTERS SURROUNDED THE BUILDING...WITH MACHINEGUN NESTS. THIS PROVES THAT THE ACTION WAS DIRECTED BY PEOPLE WHO ARE SCHOOLED IN DIVERSIONIST FIGHTING."
WARSAW SAID CITIZENS WERE VOLUNTEERING TO REMOVE THE RUBBLE.
IN WASHINGTON, IT WAS ANNOUNCED THE UNITED STATES OFFERED TO SUPPLY THE RED CROSS WITH FOOD TO RELIEVE SERIOUS SHORTAGES IN POZNAN AND THE REST OF POLAND.

A92
POLISH WORKERS LAUNCHING THE UPRISING SHOUTED FOR BREAD, CALLED FOR THE RUSSIANS TO LEAVE AND DEMANDED BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS.
THE REBELS APPARENTLY WERE EQUIPPED WITH PLENTY OF WEAPONS AT THE OUTSET.
SOME UNCONFIRMED REPORTS SAID POLISH TROOPS ABANDONED THEIR TANKS AND TURNED THEM OVER TO THE REBELS ON THE SECOND DAY OF THE UPRISING.
THREE FRENCHMEN ARRIVING FROM POZNAN SAID THEY SAW COMMUNIST MILITAMEN JOIN THE REBELS.
SEFTON DELMAR, LONDON DAILY EXPRESS CORRESPONDENT, SAID IN WARSAW TWO TANKS AND "SEVERAL UNITS OF INFANTRY" HELPED WORKERS CAPTURE THE POZNAN RADIO STATION FRIDAY MORNING.
THE REBELLION "IS JUST ABOUT OVER," DELMAR TOLD MERRILL MUELLER, NBC CORRESPONDENT AT ROME, IN A TELEPHONE CONVERSATION.
A GERMAN BUSINESSMAN RETURNING TO HANNOVER SAID THE SHOOTING SEEMED TO END AFTER NOON.
FRIGHTENED BY WHAT THEY CALLED THE "REVOLUTION", A STEADY STREAM OF WESTERNERS, CAUGHT IN POZNAN WHERE THEY WERE ATTENDING AN INDUSTRIAL FAIR, CONTINUED TO COME THHROUGH THE IRON CURTAIN TODAY. THEY BROUGHT FRESH ACCOUNTS OF THE STRIKE AND RIOTS WHICH FLARED THURSDAY INTO BLOODY STREET FIGHTING AND SUPPRESSION. IT SEEMED DOUBTFUL IF MANY OF THESE SOURCES WOULD LONG BE LEFT IN POZNAN.
THERE WAS NO INDICATION THAT THE OUTBREAK HAD SPREAD TO OTHER CITIES OR DEVELOPED INTO A MAJOR REBELLION THREATENING RED RULE, THOUGH THERE WERE MANY RUMORS AND REPORTS OF UNREST AT SEVERAL PLACES.
COMMUNIST OFFICIALS CONTENDED EVERYTHING WAS "QUIET AND BACK TO NORMAL" IN POZNAN TODAY, BUT ADMITTED THERE HAD BEEN FIGHTING YESTERDAY, HOURS AFTER THE WARSAW GOVERNMENT CLAIMED THE REVOLT HAD BEEN CRUSHED. ~~THE OFFICIALS STOOD ON THEIR EARLY FIGURES OF 38 KILLED AND 270 WOUNDED.~~
BUT WESTERN BUSINESSMEN WHO LEFT THE CITY THIS MORNING DECLARED "THE REBELLION HAS NOT YET BEEN FULLY SUPPRESSED."
THE UNOFFICIAL REPORTS INDICATED BANDS OF REBELS STILL WERE ROLED UP IN VARIOUS PLACES IN THE HEART OF THE CITY WITH MACHINEGUNS, RIFLES AND GRENADES OR HAD BEEN DISPERSED BY TANKS AND TROOPS TO STRONGHOLDS IN THE OUTSKIRTS WHERE THEY ENGAGED IN SNIPING.
LUCIEN DELAIN, A BUYER FROM MUEDON, FRANCE, ONE OF THE FEW TRAVELERS TO PERMIT USE OF HIS NAME, SAID HE HEARD THE RED ARTILLERY FIRING SPORADICALLY ON THE CENTER OF THE CITY AT 9 A.M. WHEN HE LEFT POZNAN.
"IT TOOK AN HOUR AND A HALF FOR POLISH POLICE TO ESCORT A GROUP OF FOREIGN CARS THROUGH THE MILITARY PATROLS IN AND AROUND POZNAN," HE SAID. "I SAW ARTILLERY CONCENTRATIONS ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF POZNAN AND FROM TIME TO TIME I COULD HEAR THEM FIRING ON THE CENTER OF THE CITY."
HE DECLARED THE REBELLION WAS "VERY TERRIBLE" AND THE NUMBER OF DEAD AND WOUNDED "MUST BE VERY HIGH."

A15
TWO PORTUGUESE BUSINESSMEN SAID THAT WHEN THEIR TRAIN PULLED OUT OF POZNAN AT 1 A.M. TODAY, THE "SHOOTING WAS STILL AS STRONG AS EVER." THEY SAID FOREIGNERS IN POZNAN WERE CONVINCED THE OUTBREAK WAS NOT MERE RIOTING BUT A FULL-FLEDGED "REVOLUTION."
THEY SAID THE TAXI DRIVER WHO TOOK THEM TO THE TRAIN STATION LAST NIGHT MENTIONED THE SAME FIGURE OF 400 TO 600 KILLED THAT THEY HAD HEARD AT THEIR HOTEL. THEY SAID THEY WERE "CONVINCED THAT 99.9 PER CENT OF POZNAN'S POPULATION (OF 365,000) SUPPORTED THE REVOLUTION."
THE PORTUGUESE SAID THEY LEFT THEIR HOTEL FOR THE TRAIN AT 6:30 LAST NIGHT BUT HAD TO WAIT UNTIL 1 A.M. FOR THE TRAIN TO DEPART.
ON THEIR WAY TO THE STATION, THEY SAID, THEY SAW "ALL STREET CORNERS GUARDED BY MACHINEGUN TEAMS. TANKS WERE STATIONED AT ALL STRATEGIC POINTS. WE HEARD SEVERAL BANGS THAT SOUNDED LIKE BIG GUNFIRE FROM TANKS BUT WE SAW NO TANKS ACTUALLY FIRE. THERE WAS PLENTY OF RIFLE FIRE TO BE HEARD."
THE RIOTING BROKE OUT WITH PEACEFUL APPEARING DEMONSTRATIONS BY MARCHERS CARRYING SIGNS CALLING FOR BREAD, EVACUATION OF RUSSIAN TROOPS AND BETTERMENT IN LIVING CONDITIONS WHICH THE GOVERNMENT ITSELF CONCEDED WERE NOT GOOD.
BUT THE THING SUDDENLY MUSHROOMED INTO A MINOR WAR, WITH FORCES OF

BOTH SIDES OPENING FIRE. PRISONS WERE BURNED, CONVICTS RELEASED, RED POLICE AND PARTY HEADQUARTERS ASSAULTED.

IT WAS THE MOST VIOLENT OUTBREAK BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SINCE THE EAST GERMANS REVOLTED ON JUNE 17, 1953.

REPORTS INDICATED THOUSANDS OF TANK-LED TROOPS SWARMED THROUGH THE SCARRED CITY STREETS WHILE TOMMYGUNNERS COMBED THE ROOF-TOPS FOR MACHINEGUN NESTS AND WAPONS HIDDEN BY THE REB

FOR MACHINEGUN NESTS AND WEAPONS HIDDEN BY THE REBELS. COMMUNIST TROOPS AND POLICE JAILED HUNDREDS OF DEFIANT WORKERS IN THE UPRISING, ACCORDING TO WEST GERMAN BUSINESSMEN.

HUNDREDS OF WOMEN AND EVEN CHILDREN JOINED MEN IN OVERALLS IN STORMING COMMUNIST CITADELS IN THE CITY AND FELL BRAVELY UNDER ARMY GUNFIRE WITH THE SLOGAN "GIVE US BREAD AND FREEDOM," THE BUSINESSMEN SAID.

THE GERMANS AND TWO SWISS BUSINESSMEN SAID POZNAN WAS ELECTRIFIED BY PERSISTENT REPORTS THAT THE RED SECURITY POLICE HAD OPENED FIRE ON ONE COLUMN OF MARCHING CHILDREN AND KILLED 80 OF THEM. THE BUSINESSMEN NEVER OBTAINED CONFIRMATION OF THESE REPORTS. ONE EYEWITNESS SAID: "AFTER THE MAIN FIGHTING WAS OVER THE DEAD WERE CARRIED AWAY IN TRUCKS. SOME FOREIGNERS HELPED CARRY WOUNDED TO THE HOSPITALS IN THEIR CARS."

"POLICE FIRED RIGHT INTO ONE MOB THAT WAS TRYING TO CAPTURE THE SECURITY POLICE BUILDING," ONE BUSINESSMAN SAID. "CHILDREN WERE IN FRONT OF THE PEOPLE. THIS MADE THE PEOPLE SO ANGRY THAT MANY OF THEM CHARGED THE BUILDING COMPLETELY UNARMED."

A16

1956

POZNAN, IN WESTERN POLAND 155 MILES EAST OF BERLIN, WAS THE GERMAN CITY OF POSEN BEFORE WORLD WAR I, BUT WAS CEDED TO THE NEW POLAND AT VERSAILLES. HITLER SEIZED IT IN WORLD WAR II BUT IT WAS AGAIN GIVEN TO POLAND AT THE END OF HOSTILITIES. IT IS A BILINGUAL CITY, WITH RESIDENTS SPEAKING BOTH POLISH AND GERMAN.

TRAVELERS REACHING HERE EARLIER TODAY SAID FIGHTING FLARED ANEW FOR SEVERAL HOURS LAST NIGHT BUT APPEARED TO HAVE COME TO A STOP BY DAWN. DURING THE FIGHT, REBELS WERE SAID TO HAVE CLIMBED TO THE TOP FLOOR OF THE POSTOFFICE AND FIRED ON TANKS AND INFANTRY.

BUSINESSMEN SAID THAT DURING THE FIERCEST MOMENTS OF THE FIGHTING TWO DAYS AGO, THE WORKERS REPEATEDLY OFFERED A CEASE-FIRE IF ALL ARRESTED REBELS WERE RELEASED AND ALL TROOPS WITHDRAWN FROM POZNAN.

THE EYEWITNESSES SAID WORKERS RETURNED TO THEIR JOBS YESTERDAY BUT MANY STAGED A SORT OF SIT DOWN STRIKE. FOODS STORES REOPENED BUT STOCKS WERE LOW.

HOTELS HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO STORE WATER IN BATHTUBS AND DISTRIBUTE CANDLES TO THE GUESTS. THE GOVERNMENT APPARENTLY FEARED ATTEMPTED SABOTAGE OF CITY UTILITIES. THE RIOTERS HAD CALLED FOR FREEDOM OF RELIGION, AND CHURCHES WERE REPORTED CROWDED.

THE CITY REMAINED RINGED BY COMMUNIST TANKS AND PATROL CARS, WITH AN IRON CURFEW EFFECTIVE BETWEEN 9 P.M. AND 4 A.M. HEAVILY ARMED TROOPS WERE POSTED AT GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, BRIDGES AND RAILWAY STATIONS.

POLANDS COMMUNIST PREMIER, JOSEF CYRANKIEWICZ, WAS IN THE CITY NEGOTIATING WITH WORKER LEADERS FOR RESTORATION OF PEACE. HE HAS ACCUSED "REACTIONARY AND IMPERIALIST CIRCLES" OF STIRRING UP THE WORKERS AND EXPLOITING THEIR DESIRE FOR A HIGHER LIVING STANDARD.

FROM 50 TO 100 WESTERN BUSINESS MEN WERE STILL REPORTED IN POZNAN EARLY TODAY. THE U.S. AMBASSADOR IN WARSAW, JOSEPH E.JACOBS, TELEPHONED FROM THE POLISH CAPITAL THAT HE HAD SENT TWO MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY STAFF TO POZNAN AS OBSERVERS.

RP330PED

A8

AMS BUDGET (540)

SATELLITES

BY RICHARD O'REGAN

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE RULERS OF RUSSIA'S EAST EUROPEAN SATELLITES APPEARED TODAY TO BE HAUNTED BY FEAR THAT ANTI-COMMUNIST UPRISINGS MIGHT SPREAD ALL THE WAY FROM THE BALTIC TO THE BLACK SEA.

THROUGHOUT THE COMMUNIST-RULED LANDS, RADIOS WARNED THAT REBELLION SIMILAR TO THURSDAY'S BLOODY REVOLT IN POZNAN, POLAND, WOULD BE DEALT WITH RUTHLESSLY.

"ANYBODY WHO RAISES HIS HAND AGAINST THE REGIME WILL HAVE HIS HAND CHOPPED OFF," SAID PRAGUE RADIO.

BUT EVIDENTLY CONCERNED THAT THE THREAT OF STALINIST-TYPE TERROR MIGHT STIR NEW OUTBREAKS, THE EAST EUROPEAN RED REGIMES CAUTIOUSLY STRESSED AT THE SAME TIME THAT MUCH WAS BEING DONE TO IMRPOVE LIVING CONDITIONS.

"WE ARE NOT GOING TO DEVIATE FROM OUR ADOPTED PATH. THE POZNAN PROVOCATION IS BOUND TO FAIL," A BUDAPEST NEWSPAPER SAID.

REPORTS FROM BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SAID NEWS OF THE POZNAN REVOLT HAD SPREAD SWIFTLYAND HAD BECOME THE SUBJECT OF EXCITED DISCUSSION. BUT BORDERS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST EUROPE WERE STILL OPEN AND THERE WAS NO EVIDENCE THAT THE IRON CURTAIN WAS BEING SLAMMED DOWN.

THERE WERE UNCONFIRMED REPORTS OF DISORDERS IN THE TINY BALTIC COUNTRIES OF ESTONIA, LITHUANIA AND LATVIA--NOW PART OF THE SOVIET UNION. BUT THE POLICE CHIEF AT RIGA, THE LATVIAN CAPITAL, REACHED BY TELEPHONE FROM STOCKHOLM, DENIED IT AND SAID EVERYTHING HAD BEEN CALM THERE FOR MONTHS.

U.S. AMBASSADOR JOSEPH E.JACOBS SAID EVERYTHING WAS QUIET IN WARSAW, THE POLISH CAPITAL, 150 MILES EAST OF POZNAN.

IN THE CZECHOSLOVAK CAPITAL, PRAGUE, U.S. EMBASSY OFFICIALS ALSO REPORTED ALL QUIET BUT DECLINED TO SAY WHETHER THERE WERE VISIBLE SIGNS OF EXCITEMENT OR EXTRA POLICE ON DUTY.

VIENNA REPORTED TOO FEW TRAVELERS FROM HUNGARY AND ROMANIA ARRIVED IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL TO KNOW MANY DETAISLS ABOUT THE REACTION IN THOSE COUNTRIES. IN EAST BERLIN, WHERE COMMUNIST WORKERS REVOLTED ON JUNE 17, 1953, LIFE APPEARED NORMAL AND THERE WERE NO VISIBLE SAFETY PRECAUTIONS. BUT THERE WAS EXCITEMENT IN THE AIR AND TRAVELERS FROM EAST GERMANY EXPRESSED NERVOUSNESS.

"ANOTHER JUNE 17 IS POSSIBLE BUT NOT PROBABLE," ONE SAID IN WEST BERLIN.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN BERLIN SAID THAT ALTHOUGH THE DISGRUNTLED WORKERS IN OTHER SATELLITES MIGHT BE HEARTENED BY THE POZNAN INSURGENTS, THEY DOUBTED THE WORKERS WOULD TAKE IMMEDIATE ACTION, FOR TWO REASONS:

1. THE POLES ARE CONSIDERED MORE COURAGEOUS, MORE ANTI-RUSSIAN, THAN ANY OTHER EAST EUROPEANS.

2. IT MIGHT BE TOO DANGEROUS NOW AND SO BETTER TO WAIT FOR A TIME WHEN WESTERN VISITORS ARE ON HAND TO WITNESS THE RESENTMENT AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIMES. THE POZNAN DEMONSTRATORS DID JUST THAT.

A MACHINERY EXHIBITION OF RWESTERN BUYERS IS DUE TO OPEN SOON, FOR INSTANCE, IN BRNO, CZECHOSLOVAKIA.

AT GERMAN BORDER POINTS, TRAVELERS FROM THE EAST GERMAN CITIES OF LEIPZIG, DRESDEN AND HALLE SAID THE POZNAN REVOLT HAD CREATED "TREMENDOUS EXCITEMENT." THE TRAVELERS SAID, HOWEVER, THEY FEARED THE COMMUNIST WORLD'S RELAXATION OF CONTROLS MIGHT BE HALTED AND THE OLD STALIN IRON RULE REIMPOSED.

WESTERN RADIOS BEAMED HUNDREDS OF BROADCASTS TO EASTERN EUROPE, SENDING MESSAGES OF ENCOURAGEMENT FROM WESTERN GOVERNMENTAL AND LABOR LEADERS.

BUT NOT EVEN THE MOST OPTIMISTIC WESTERN DIPLOMATS IN WESTERN CAPITALS APPEARED TO HOPE THAT THE POZNAN REVOLT WOULD LEAD TO THE POLISH PEOPLE REGAINING THEIR FREEDOM. HISTORICALLY, THE JUNE 17 REVOLT IN EAST BERLIN, AND THOSE IN RECENT YEARS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND SOVIET SIBERIA AND SOVIET GEORGIA, ALL HAVE ENDED UNDER MERCILESS SUPPRESSION.

IN EAST GERMANY, THE COMMUNIST PARTY NEWSPAPER NEUES DEUTSCHLAND TOLD THE PEOPLE TO REMAIN QUIET. IT SAID ALL "VIOLENT ENEMIES" OF THE REGIME TRYING TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF A RELAXATION OF GOVERNMENT RULE WOULD MEET WITH THE IRON FIST OF THE STATE.

THE PAPER CALLED THE POZNAN RIOTS "A WARNING TO THE WORKING PEOPLE AND THE WHOLE POPULATION OF" EAST GERMANY.

BROADCASTS AND NEWSPAPERS IIN CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND HUNGARY ALSO WARNE THAT FURTHER UPRISINGS WOULD NOT BE TOLERATED IN THE SOVIET BLOC. THEY SAID POLAND WILL DEAL SEVERELY WITH THE INSTIGATORS OF THE POZNAN UPRISING.

THE PRAGUE RADIO, QUOTING AN EARLIER PHRASE BY THE POLISH REGIME, STRESSED THE SATTELITE STATES' GRIM DETERMINATION TO MAINTAIN CONTROL: "ANYBODY WHO RAISES HIS HAND AGAINST THE REGIME WILL HAVE HIS HAND CHOPPED OFF."

THE BUDAPEST RADIO TOLD HUNGARIAN WORKERS TO BE "ON GUARD AGAINST PROVOCATIONS," ADDING:

"THE POZNAN PROVOCATION IS BOUND TO FAIL."

HUNGARY'S COMMUNIST REGIME IS PARTICULARLY SENSITIVE TO ANY UNREST IN THE SOVIET BLOC. THE HUNGARIAN YOUTH ORGANIZATION AT A RECENT MASS RALLY MADE SWEEPING CRITICISMS OF THE RED-CONTROLLING PRESS, EDUCATION, AND PROPAGANDA AGENCIES.

SPEAKERS AT THE YOUTH RALLY ALSO DEMANDED THE RETURN TO PUBLIC OFFICE OF IMRE NAGY, OUSTED AS PREMIER IN APRIL, 1955. WHEN NAGY TOOK OFFICE IN 1953, HE PROMISED SWEEPING REFORMS. COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS MATYAS RAKOSI HAS BEEN HELD CHIEFLY RESPONSIBLE FOR NAGY'S OUSTER.

HUNGARIAN SOURCES IN VIENNA SAID SEVERAL BUDAPEST STUDENTS COMPLAINED TO GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS LAST WEEK ABOUT THE LACK OF ACADEMIC FREEDOM IN UNIVERSITIES. THEY ALSO ASKED FOR ABOLITION OF COMPULSORY CLASSES IN LENINISM-MARXISM AND THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID THAT WITH THIS BACKGROUND OF UNREST, THE HUNGARIAN REGIME IS EXPECTED TO MOVE QUICKLY TO FORESTALL ANYTHING SIMILA TO THE POZNAN RIOTS OR THE EARLIER STUDENT DEMONSTRATIONS IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA. THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS EXPECTED TO ISSUE A STRONG WARNING STATEMENT TOMORROW.

THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID A COMMUNIST SPOKESMAN AT LEIPZIG CHARGED THAT WESTERN AGENTS HAD STIRRED UP THE POZNAN UPRISING. THIS WAS ADN'S ACCOUNT:

AN OFFICIAL OF THE EAST GERMAN STATE SECURITY MINISTRY SHOWED COMMUNIST REPORTERS AND WORKER REPRESENTATIVES THROUGH AN EXHIBITION IN LEIPZIG PURPORTING TO DEMONSTRATE HOW SPIES AND SABOTEURS OPERATE. THEN HE SAID:

"THIS SHOWS WHAT METHODS WESTERN AGENTS USED TO ORGANIZE PROVOCATION SUCH AS THAT IN POZNAN."

THE OFFICIAL PRESENTED TO THE NEWS CONFERENCE A GERMAN GIRL AND TWO GERMAN MEN WHO CLAIMED THEY HAD "FALLEN INTO THE CLAWS OF THE AMERICAN SECRET SERVICE." THE OFFICIAL SAID THE THREE WERE BEING RELEASED BECAUSE THEY HAD GIVEN THEMSELVES UP.

ONE OF THE TWO GERMANS, HEINZ FISCHER, 22, TOLD THE REPORTERS HE WANTED ALL WHO HAD DONE THE THINGS HE HAD DONE "TO STOP WORKING FOR WESTERN ESPIONAGE ORGANIZATIONS AND TURN YOURSELVES IN. ONLY IN THIS WAY YOU WIN BACK YOUR FREEDOM."

SCSPED

30.24-7371

(250)

WITH POZNAN

MUNICH, GERMANY, JUNE 30 (AP)-GOV. AVERELL HARRIMAN OF NEW YORK, IN A MESSAGE FOR THE POZNAN REBELS, SAID TODAY "THE POLISH PEOPLE'S INSURRECTION IN POZNAN IS ANOTHER INSTANCE IN THAT LONG SERIES OF EXAMPLES OF BRAVERY IN THE FACE OF COMMUNIST OPPRESSION."

HIS MESSAGE WAS BROADCAST BY THE PRIVATELY SPONSORED RADIO FREE EUROPE (RFE) IN THE POLISH LANGUAGE.

HARRIMAN SAID THE EXAMPLES OF BRAVERY WERE "MARKED BY THE CZECHOSLOVAK CURRENCY REFORM RIOTS, THE JUNE 17 UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY AND THE VORKUTA AND KARAGANDA PRISON CAMP REBELLIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION." 1956

"IN POZNAN THE WORKERS AND STUDENTS WENT INTO THE STREETS FOR BREAD AND FOR FREEDOM. WE UNDERSTAND THE DESPERATION OF THEIR POSITION AND THE COURAGE OF THEIR RESISTANCE.

"WE MUST CONDEMN THE COMMUNIST LEADERS UNDER SOVIET DOMINATION AND APPLAUD THE POLISH PEOPLE FOR THEIR BRAVERY."

MESSAGES BY PROMINENT AMERICAN TRADE UNION LEADERS WERE ALSO BROADCAST BY RFE TO THE POZNAN RIOTERS.

DAVID J. MACDONALD, PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STEELWORKERS UNION IN AMERICA, SAID:

"YOUR COURAGEOUS AND VALIANT ACTION TO BREAK THE CHAINS OF COMMUNIST ENSLAVEMENT IS ELECTRIFYING THE HEARTS OF FREEDOM-LOVING AMERICAN STEELWORKERS."

MACDONALD SAID THE UNITED STEELWORKERS OF AMERICA, "WHO NUMBER MANY THOUSANDS OF POLISH DESCENDANTS, PLEDGE YOU OUR EVERLASTING SUPPORT. YOU WILL WIN BECAUSE YOU ARE RIGHT. MAY GOD HELP AND BLESS YOU."

JACOB POTOFSKY, PRESIDENT OF THE 400,000-MEMBER AMALGAMATED CLOTHING WORKERS OF AMERICA, SAID IN A MESSAGE DISTRIBUTED BY RFE:

"THE REVOLT OF POZNAN WORKERS FOR BREAD AND A DECENT MEASURE OF LIFE FOR THEMSELVES AND THEIR CHILDREN HAS STIRRED THE WORKERS OF THE FREE WORLD TO THE DEPTH OF THEIR BEING. WE WOULD LIKE THEM TO KNOW THAT THEY DO NOT STAND AND FIGHT ALONE."

MQ955AED

B42 (SEG)
WITH BERLIN POLISH (320)
LONDON, JUNE 30 (AP)-BRITISH NEWSPAPERS SPECULATED TODAY THAT RIOTS IN COMMUNIST POLAND MIGHT SIGNAL A RETURN OF "STALINIST TYRANNY."

EDITORIAL ATTENTION WAS FOCUSSED ON THE QUESTION OF WHETHER THE UPRISING AT POZNAN WOULD RESULT IN A SOVIET CALL FOR A GET-TOUGH POLICY.

THE INDEPENDENT TIMES SAID "ONLY ONE FIRM CONCLUSION CAN BE DRAWN FROM THE POZNAN RIOTS. THIS IS THAT THE TENTATIVE RELAXATION OF STALINIST TYRANNY IS RESULTING IN SPORADIC OUTBURSTS OF UNREST BOTH IN RUSSIA AND IN HER SATELLITE COUNTRIES."

THE TIMES SAID "IT IS CLEAR THIS IS NO MERE FLASH IN THE PAN, BUT RATHER A SYMPTOM OF SOME MORE GENERAL STIRRING." IT ADDED:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT, HAVING DENOUNCED STALINISM AND IN VARIOUS WAYS SET OUT ON MORE LIBERAL PATHS, WILL HARDLY BE ABLE TO STAND STILL. THE APPETITE FOR GREATER FREEDOM GROWS BY WHAT IT FEEDS ON.

"THE PRESENT RULERS OF RUSSIA MIGHT DECIDE TO SATISFY IT IN THEIR OWN COUNTRY AT A CERTAIN COST, BUT IF THEY DO SO IN THEIR SATELLITES THEY RUN THE RISK OF FORFEITING THE POSITION OF STRENGTH THEY HAVE BUILT UP FOR THEMSELVES ON THEIR WESTERN FRONTIERS SINCE THE WAR. ALTERNATIVELY, THEY MIGHT DECIDE TO SCRAP THEIR NEW EXPERIMENTS AND REVERT TO A POLICY OF STALINIST REPRESSION."

THE LIBERAL NEWS CHRONICLE SAID "CONCESSIONS MADE BY THE AUTHORITIES HAVE WHETTED THE APPETITE FOR MORE FREEDOM...THE REGIME OF TERROR SO RECENTLY RELENTED WILL ALMOST CERTAINLY BE REIMPOSED IN ALL ITS RIGOR."

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY MAIL SAID "STERN HANDS WILL BE USED...THE KREMLIN CANNOT AFFORD OPPOSITION IN POLAND. IT WILL NOT TOLERATE ANYTHING LIKE A DAGGER POINTING AT ITS HEART."

THE SOCIALIST DAILY HERALD SAID "BRAVE MEN" HAD RISKED THEIR LIVES TO CHALLENGE THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

"HOW THE COMMUNIST RULERS OF POLAND DEAL WITH SUCH A CHALLENGE MAY BE DECISIVE IN SHAPING THE WHOLE DEVELOPMENT OF THE POST-STALIN ERA IN EASTERN EUROPE AND THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF," THE HERALD SAID.

THE CONSERVATIVE DAILY TELEGRAPH SAID "THOSE WHO LOOK FOR THE LIBERATION OF EAST EUROPEAN TERRITORIES BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN SHOULD NOT MAKE TOO MUCH OF THE RIOTS REPORTED FROM POZNAN. RIOTING IS ONE THING AND REVOLUTION QUITE ANOTHER."

"THE RIOTS IN POZNAN MAY OR MAY NOT BE NO MORE THAN A DEMONSTRATION," THE TELEGRAPH DECLARED. "BUT THEY DEMONSTRATE SOMETHING REAL, AND THAT IS THE DETERMINATION OF THE SUBJECT PEOPLES TO WIN THEIR WAY BACK TO FREEDOM."

HA749AED

A38WX
(680) FIRST LEAD RUSSIAN-UNREST (ROUNDUP)
BY JOHN M.HIGHTOWER
WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, EXPLOITING THE GRAVE TROUBLES FACING COMMUNIST RULERS IN EASTERN EUROPE DRAMATICALLY OFFERED TODAY TO SHIP THOUSANDS OF TONS OF FREE FOOD INTO POLAND.

"THE REPORTS OF SERIOUS DISORDERS IN POZNAN, POLAND, SEEM TO BE MARKED BY DEMANDS BY THE POPULATION FOR BREAD, AND WE ARE INFORMED OF SERIOUS FOOD SHORTAGES IN POLAND," UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE HERBERT HOOVER JR. SAID IN A LETTER TO HAROLD STARR, GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE AMERICAN RED CROSS.

HOOVER ASKED STARR TO DETERMINE THROUGH THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS WHETHER POLAND WOULD ACCEPT THE GIFT.

THE ACTION SERVED TO FOCUS NEW ATTENTION ON THE POLITICAL CRISIS WHICH FLARED IN POLAND WITH THE RIOTING AT POZNAN.

IT PUT THE UNITED STATES IN THE POSITION OF OFFERING HELP TO PEOPLE WHOSE ANGER AGAINST THEIR PRESENT RULERS AND AGAINST RUSSIA IS SAID TO BE STIRRED IN GREAT PART BY RUSSIA'S DRAINOFF OF POLISH FACTORY AND FARM OUTPUT.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID PRIVATELY TODAY THEY ARE CONVINCED THAT THE POZNAN UPRISING HAS A BROAD SIGNIFICANCE FOR ALL OF COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE. THEY SAID SOVIET DOMINATION HAS LOWERED LIVING STANDARDS AND DENIED POLITICAL FREEDOM IN THE WHOLE AREA AND ALL THE SATELLITE PEOPLE ARE UNIFORMLY AFFECTED.

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A STATEMENT RELEASED IN HIS BEHALF BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SAID TH KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME I

SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES IN A STATEMENT RELEASED IN HIS BEHALF BY THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY SAID THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME IN RUSSIA IS NOW OBVIOUSLY "CONFRONTED WITH GRAVE PROBLEMS." HE SAID THESE PROBLEMS ARISE PARTLY FROM THE "MOUNTING DEMANDS OF THE SUBJECT PEOPLES" AND PARTLY FROM WHAT DULLES CALLED "THE SOLID FRONT OF THE FREE PEOPLES."

DULLES' STATEMENT WAS WRITTEN IN COMMENT ON SENATE APPROVAL LAST NIGHT OF THE ADMINISTRATION'S PROPOSED NEW FOREIGN AID BILL, AT A HIGHER LEVEL THAN THE HOUSE HAD VOTED. DULLES PRAISED THE PASSAGE, CALLED FOR FUNDS TO CARRY OUT THE PROGRAM AND SAID THIS IS A TIME WHEN "THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD NOT FALTER."

HOOVER'S LETTER TO THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID:

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT, ON BEHALF OF THE AMERICAN PEOPLE, IS READY TO MAKE AVAILABLE TO THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES (THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS) FOR FREE DISTRIBUTION THROUGH RED CROSS CHANNELS TO THE PEOPLE IN POLAND AND PARTICULARLY TO RELIEVE THE CRITICAL SITUATION IN THE POZNAN AREA, APPROPRIATE QUANTITIES OF WHEAT, FLOUR AND OTHER FOODS.

"THE UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE THE FOOD AVAILABLE TO THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES WITHOUT COST AT AN APPROPRIATE PORT OF ENTRY IN POLAND.

"IN KEEPING WITH OUR USUAL REQUIREMENT THAT THE CONSUMERS OF AMERICAN RELIEF GRANTS BE INFORMED OF THE SOURCE OF THE SUPPLIES, THE FOOD SO PROVIDED WOULD BE LABELED FOR DISTRIBUTION AS A GIFT FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE."

A39WX

THE AMERICAN RED CROSS SAID IT PROMPTLY RELAYED THE OFFER ANNOUNCED BY UNDERSECRETARY HOOVER TO THE LEAGUE OF RED CROSS SOCIETIES AT GENEVA, AND WAS ASSURED IT WOULD BE TRANSMITTED AT ONCE TO THE POLISH RED CROSS.

STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS RECALLED THAT HERBERT HOOVER SR., BEFORE HE BECAME PRESIDENT, GUIDED RELIEF WORK IN POLAND AFTER THE FIRST WORLD WAR.

ALSO TODAY, A GROUP OF PROMINENT AMERICANS INCLUDING TWO FORMER AMBASSADORS TO POLAND, ANTHONY J.DREXEL BIDDLE AND ARTHUR BLISS LANE, ADDRESSED AN APPEAL TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER "TO TAKE URGENT STEPS TO SHIP TO POLAND 100,000 TONS OF SURPLUS WHEAT."

THE SIGNERS SAID THAT AS AMERICAN CITIZENS THEY WERE "PROFOUNDLY MOVED BY THE BRAVE EFFORT OF THE POLISH WORKING PEOPLE TO LIBERATE ITSELF FROM THE COMMUNIST OVERLORDS."

OTHER SIGNERS INCLUDED CHARLES EDISON, FORMER GOVERNOR OF NEW JERSEY AND ONETIME SECRETARY OF THE NAVY; BLAIR F.GUNTHER, JUDGE, SUPERIOR COURT OF PENNSYLVANIA; WRITER ISAAC DON LEVINE; MALCOLM MUIR, PUBLISHER OF NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE; CHARLES ROZMAREK, PRESIDENT OF THE POLISH-AMERICAN CONGRESS; DEWITT WALLACE, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER OF READER'S DIGEST, AND BISHOP STEPHEN S.WOZNICKI OF SAGINAW, MICH.

AT THE CAPITOL, SEN. BENDER (R-OHIO) COMMENTED IN A STATEMENT:

"THE PEOPLE OF POLAND, DESPITE THE PRESENCE OF A RUSSIAN OCCUPATION FORCE, DEMONSTRATED THEIR COURAGE AND THEIR DETERMINATION TO ACHIEVE ULTIMATE FREEDOM IN THE CITY OF POZNAN...

"THE RUSSIAN LEADERS KNOW TODAY THAT IF THEY SHOULD LAUNCH AN ATTACK UPON THE WESTERN WORLD, THEY WOULD BE FACED WITH AN INTERNAL REVOLUTION WHICH WOULD SHAKE THE COMMUNIST EMPIRE TO RUBBLE."

THE POZNAN RIOTS HAVE ENGAGED THE CLOSEST ATTENTION OF TOP OFFICIALS HERE AS EVIDENCE OF GENERAL UNREST IN COMMUNIST EASTERN EUROPE.

ONE RESULT OF THE OUTBURST, IN THE VIEW OF THESE AUTHORITIES, MAY BE TO CAUSE THE KREMLIN TO PUT THE BRAKES ON THE PROCESS OF RELAXING THE POLICE STATE CONTROLS WITH WHICH THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES HAVE BEEN RULED.

THE EASING OF SECRET POLICE RULE HAS BEEN UNDERWAY FOR SEVERAL MONTHS IN CONNECTION WITH THE DOWNGRADING OF THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN. THE RELAXATION WAS UNQUESTIONABLY ONE OF THE EXPLOSIVE ELEMENTS WHICH LED TO THE WORKER UPRISINGS IN POZNAN.

REPORTS REACHING THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAY ANOTHER CAUSE LAY IN THE FACT THAT FOREIGN VISITORS AT AN INDUSTRIAL FAIR IN POZNAN WERE BEING SHOWN AND SUPPLIED WITH FOOD ITEMS WHICH WERE NOT AVAILABLE TO THE PEOPLE OF POZNAN.

THE RED ARRANGERS OF THE FAIR APPEAR TO HAVE BEEN CAUGHT IN THEIR OWN TRAP ON THIS POINT; THE OUTBURSTS THEY SET OFF SHOCKED THE VERY FOREIGN GUESTS THE FAIR WAS DESIGNED TO IMPRESS.

SOME AUTHORITIES HERE SAID THE DEMONSTRATIONS APPEARED TO HAVE BEEN WELL PLANNED IN ADVANCE, WITH EVIDENCE OF ORGANIZATION QUITE FOREIGN TO SPONTANEOUS MOB ACTION.

OFFICIALS EXPRESSED GREAT INTEREST IN REPORTS FROM POZNAN THAT SOME INDIVIDUAL SOLDIERS IN MILITARY UNITS CALLED OUT TO SUPPRESS THE DEMONSTRATORS HAD THROWN THEIR WEAPONS TO THE CROWDS THEY WERE SUPPOSED TO FIRE ON. A REFUSAL BY TROOPS TO KILL THEIR OWN PEOPLE CAN PRESENT AN EXTREMELY SERIOUS PROBLEM FOR A DICTATORSHIP GOVERNMENT IN A TIME OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY AND POPULAR UNREST.

THERE IS NO DOUBT IN THE HIGHEST QUARTERS HERE THAT EASTERN EUROPE IS NOW GOING THROUGH SUCH A TIME. WHAT IT WILL MEAN IN THE LONG RUN IS NOT CLEAR. HOW FAR THE INSTABILITY REACHES INTO THE POPULATION OF THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF IS ALSO UNCLEAR BUT THERE IS LITTLE DOUBT THAT IT DOES.

THE END PRODUCT COULD BE TO PRODUCE A NEW STALIN-LIKE REIGN OF TERROR OR, AT THE OTHER EXTREME, TO SPEED THE REFORMS AND RELAXATION WHICH THE KHRUSHCHEV-BULGANIN REGIME HAS TRIED TO INSTITUTE.

AS OFFICIAL EXPERTS ANALYZED THE SITUATION IN THESE BROAD TERMS, IT SHAPES UP THIS WAY:

COMMUNIST LEADER KHRUSHCHEV, PREMIER BULGANIN AND OTHER HEIRS OF STALIN'S RULE DECIDED ON COMING TO POWER THREE YEARS AGO THAT STALIN HAD NEARLY WRECKED RUSSIA AND COMMUNISM AND THAT MUCH OF HIS WORK MUST BE UNDONE. THEY HAD TO MAKE THEMSELVES RESPECTABLE TO THE REST OF THE WORLD IN ORDER TO INITIATE A NEW PERIOD OF COMMUNIST EXPANSION.

A181WX

KHRUSHCHEV & CO. HAVE BEEN TRYING TO MOVE ALONG THESE LINES INCREASINGLY IN THE LAST YEAR OR SO.

BUT EVEN AS FAR BACK AS JUNE 1953, THEY LEARNED ONE PROBLEM THEY WOULD BE UP AGAINST REPEATEDLY--THE PROBLEM OF RELAXING POLICE CONTROLS WITHOUT SETTING OFF POPULAR EXPLOSIONS. AT THAT TIME THERE WERE RIOTS IN EAST BERLIN.

THE RELAXING PROCESS RECEIVED ITS MOST SENSATIONAL EXPRESSION IN THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH IN FEBRUARY VIOLENTLY DENOUNCING STALIN'S DESPOTISM. LEADERS AT THE PARTY CONGRESS IN MOSCOW WERE ADVISED TO DEVELOP MORE INDEPENDENCE OF THOUGHT AND ACTION, MORE SELF-CRITICISM AND GREATER LOCAL APPLICATION OF COMMUNIST THEORIES.

THESE COMMUNIST PARTY DICTATES BY KHRUSHCHEV SET THE STAGE FOR THE UPHEAVAL AMONG WESTERN COMMUNIST LEADERS DURING THE PAST TWO WEEKS OVER THE ANTI-STALIN CAMPAIGN, WITH MUCH CRITICISM DIRECTED EVEN AGAINST THE PRESENT SOVIET LEADERSHIP.

WHILE THE WESTERN COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE VOICED THEIR CRITICISMS PUBLICLY THERE IS EVERY REASON TO ASSUME THAT SECRET ARGUMENTS AT LEAST AS VIOLENT HAVE BEEN MADE BY LEADERS OF RUSSIA'S SATELLITE COUNTRIES IN EASTERN EUROPE. THIS IS ESPECIALLY TO BE EXPECTED SINCE THEY HAVE SEEN MARSHAL TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA REWARDED FOR HIS LONG DEFIANCE OF KREMLIN DOMINATION WHILE THEY WERE KNUCKLING UNDER.

IN THE SATELLITES, AS IN RUSSIA, THE PROCESS OF DISMANTLING STALINISM HAS PRODUCED ACTS WHEREAS AMONG THE WESTERN COMMUNISTS IT HAS PRODUCED MAINLY TALK. THE ACTS HAVE INCLUDED AMNESTIES FOR THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE JAILED ON POLITICAL CHARGES DURING THE STALIN PERIOD.

THERE HAVE BEEN ALSO CHANGES IN LEADERSHIP OF THE SECURITY FORCES ON WHICH STALIN RELIED SO HEAVILY FOR HIS IRON DISCIPLINE. THE COMMUNIST LEADERSHIP IN SOME COUNTRIES, AS IN POLAND, DENOUNCED THE ARBITRARY CHARACTER OF POLICE ACTIVITY AGAINST THE PEOPLE.

SUCH DEVELOPMENTS COUPLED WITH THE SOVIET LEADERSHIP'S OPEN CAMPAIGN AGAINST STALIN CONVINCED MANY PEOPLE IN THE SATELLITES THAT NOT ONLY WAS STALIN DEAD BUT HIS POLICE TERROR RULE MIGHT BE DYING. PEOPLE MIGHT BE ABLE TO RAISE THEIR VOICES IN PROTEST AGAINST WHAT THEY DID NOT LIKE WITHOUT HAVING TO FACE A FIRING SQUAD THE NEXT DAY.

THE RELAXATIONS DIRECTED FROM MOSCOW HAVE BEEN UNSUPPORTED BY IMPROVEMENTS IN LIVING STANDARDS. THE SOVIET UNION STILL DRAWS HEAVILY ON THE ECONOMIES OF THE SATELLITE COUNTRIES TO PUSH ITS OWN INDUSTRIALIZATION PROGRAM.

THE SATELLITE PEOPLES THUS KEPT THEIR GRIEVANCES WITHOUT REMEDY BUT WERE LESS INHIBITED ABOUT EXPRESSING THEM. THAT IS THE KIND OF SITUATION WHICH COULD PRODUCE DEMONSTRATIONS AND PERHAPS THE POZNAN KIND OF RIOTING AT MANY PLACES IN EASTERN EUROPE.

THE SOVIET LEADERS HAVE FOUND OUT THE RISKS THEY RUN IN EASING THE LID ON THE VOLCANO OF POPULAR RESENTMENT, WITHOUT TRYING FIRST TO PUT OUT THE FIRES OF DISCONTENT.

WE155PED

A64
WITH POLISH RIOTS
NEW YORK, JUNE 30 (AP)-ABOUT 200 PERSONS OF POLISH EXTRACTION STAGED A DEMONSTRATION OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS BUILDING TODAY IN SYMPATHY WITH POLES RIOTING IN POZNAN AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

"WE DEMAND FREEDOM FOR POLAND," SAID ONE PLACARD. "THE U.N. SHOULD STOP THE MASSACRE OF DEFENSELESS PEOPLES."

THE DEMONSTRATORS SANG HYMNS AND CARRIED FLAGS--BOTH AMERICAN AND OF THE POLISH GOVERNMENT IN EXILE. THE ORDERLY DEMONSTRATION LASTED ABOUT 50 MINUTES.

JE603PED

A42
LONDON, JUNE 30 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER EDEN WAS HOST TO SOUTH AFRICAN PRIME MINISTER JOHANNES STRIJDOM IN THE QUIET OF THE ENGLISH COUNTRYSIDE TONIGHT. IT WAS A BID TO SOOTHE THE SOREST THUMB IN BRITAIN'S COMMONWEALTH RELATIONS.

THE TWO PREMIERS TOOK TIME OFF FROM THE TOP SECRET COMMONWEALTH CONFERENCE IN LONDON TO TALK OVER INFORMALLY STRIJDOM'S INTENTION TO TURN SOUTH AFRICA INTO A REPUBLIC, EVENTUALLY OUTSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH.

STRIJDOM HAS SAID MANY TIMES THAT HIS COUNTRY WOULD BECOME A REPUBLIC "WHEN IT SUITS US." HE ALSO HAS REPEATEDLY LAID CLAIMS TO THE NEIGHBORING BRITISH-RUN TERRITORIES OF BASUTOLAND, BECHUANALAND AND SWAZILAND, SAYING THEY RIGHTFULLY BELONG TO SOUTH AFRICA.

SS504PED

B43(Q)
-17-
NIGHT LEAD JUIN (280)
BY HARVEY HUDSON
PARIS, JUNE 30 (AP)-MARSHAL ALPHONSE JUIN, FRANCE'S NO. 1 SOLDIER WHOSE ACID PUBLIC STATEMENTS HAVE OFTEN IRRITATED HIS CIVILIAN SUPERIORS, ANNOUNCED TODAY HE IS QUITTING AS COMMANDER OF ALLIED FORCES IN CENTRAL EUROPE.

RUMORS OF THE RESIGNATION HAVE BEEN CIRCULATING FOR DAYS. A BRIEF ANNOUNCEMENT FROM GEN. ALFRED M. GRUENTHER, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, SAID MERELY THAT JUIN WAS ASKING TO BE RELIEVED OF HIS COMMAND OCT. 1. THIS WILL BE ABOUT A MONTH BEFORE GEN. GRUENTHER HIMSELF STEPS DOWN.

NO SUCCESSOR WILL BE NAMED IMMEDIATELY. THE JOB IS EXPECTED TO GO TO A FRENCH GENERAL, SINCE AN AMERICAN HOLDS THE TOP SPOT AT SHAPE AND BRIGISH MARSHAL VISCOUNT MONTGOMERY IS THE NO. 1 DEPUTY.

MARSHAL JUIN ALMOST GOT SQUEEZED OUT OF HIS ALLIED COMMAND TWO YEARS AGO. THAT WAS AFTER HE MADE A SPEECH IN WHICH HE CALLED THE PROPOSED EUROPEAN ARMY UNWIELDY AND UNWORKABLE. THAT SET OFF A STORM IN FRANCE.

THE NATO COUNCIL, WHICH HAD GONE ON RECORD SEVERAL TIMES AS FAVORING EDC, GAVE THE MARSHAL AN UNPRECEDENTED PUBLIC REPRIMAND. BUT JUIN RODE OUT THE STORM WITHOUT FURTHER ACTION.

NO OFFICIAL REASONS WERE GIVEN FOR JUIN'S RESIGNATION TODAY, BUT A NUMBER OF UNOFFICIAL REASONS HAVE BEEN SUGGESTED:

1. THAT JUIN, FEELS HE HAS HELD THE JOB LONG ENOUGH--FIVE YEARS.

2. THAT HE IS A LITTLE TOUCHY ABOUT A 67-YEAR-OLD MARSHAL OF FRANCE SERVING UNDER GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, THE 49-YEAR-OLD U.S. AIRMAN WHO WILL SUCCEED GRUENTHER.

GIVING UP HIS NATO COMMAND WILL FREE JUIN TO WORK FOR SOME SORT OF AN ALLIED EXTENSION OF INTEREST TO NORTH AFRICA. HE HAS HINTED AT THIS ON SEVERAL OCCASIONS BUT NEVER HAS GIVEN ANY DETAILS ON HIS IDEAS, WHICH HAVE RECEIVED A COOL RECEPTION IN MOST QUARTERS.

EH559PED

A73
BERLIN, JUNE 30 (AP)--COMMUNIST-EAST GERMANY ANNOUNCED TODAY IT IS CUTTING THE PROJECTED SIZE OF ITS NATIONAL PEOPLE'S ARMY FROM 120,000 TO 90,000. IT ALSO SAID THE ARMY WILL BE FORMED FROM VOLUNTEERS, NOT BY CONSCRIPTION.

THE CABINET'S DECISION WAS ANNOUNCED OVER THE EAST GERMAN RADIO AS A CONTRIBUTION TO UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST GERMANY. BUT IT APPARENTLY WAS DESIGNED TO SUPPORT WEST GERMAN OPPONENTS OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S PLAN TO CONSCRIPT 500,000 MEN FOR WEST GERMANY'S NEW ARMY.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY SENT A LETTER TO LEADERS OF THE OPPOSITION WEST GERMAN SOCIALIST PARTY EXPRESSING THE HOPE THE CUT WOULD INDUCE WEST GERMANY TO CANCEL CONSCRIPTION.

THE PRESENT STRENGTH OF EAST GERMANY'S ARMY HAS NOT BEEN DISCLOSED.

JE623PED

A101
BERLIN, JUNE 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND THE ARAB KINGDOM OF YEMEN SIGNED A TRADE PACT TODAY. DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED. THE OFFICIAL EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID VISITING CROWN PRINCE SEIF UL ISLAM BADR, YEMEN'S PREMIER AND FOREIGN MINISTER, SIGNED FOR HIS COUNTRY.

A JOINT COMMUNIQUE INDICATED THE EAST GERMAN REDS HAD FAILED TO CONVINCE THE PRINCE THAT HIS COUNTRY SHOULD ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH EAST GERMANY. THE COMMUNIQUE SAID SUCH RELATIONS WOULD BE DELAYED UNTIL A "GIVEN TIME."

SS937PED

A37
BONN, GERMANY, JUNE 30 (AP)-OTTO REINHARD, 67, WAS RELEASED ON PAROLE TODAY FROM THE U.S. WAR CRIMES PRISON AT LANDSBERG.

A U.S. ARMY ANNOUNCEMENT SAID HIS REQUEST FOR PAROLE WAS UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE AMERICAN-BRITISH-FRENCH-GERMAN REVIEW BOARD AND THIS WAS BINDING ON THE U.S. AUTHORITIES DETAINING HIM.

REINHARD WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IMPRISONMENT IN 1947 FOR PARTICIPATING IN THE KILLING OF TWO UNIDENTIFIED AMERICAN AIRMEN NEAR BRUNSWICK, GERMANY, IN 1944, WHEN HE WAS AN AIR RAID SPOTTER. THE SENTENCE WAS LATER REDUCED TO 26 YEARS.

HIS RELEASE REDUCES THE NUMBER OF WAR CRIMINALS IN LANDSBERG TO 29.

SS446PED

A100
BARI, ITALY, JUNE 30 (AP)-SIX YOUNG YUGOSLAVS FLED BY BOAT TODAY FROM THEIR COMMUNIST HOMELAND TO THIS ADRIATIC PORT CITY. THEY ASKED POLITICAL ASYLUM IN ITALY.

SS936PED

A102
ANKARA, TURKEY, JUNE 30 (AP)-PREMIER ADNAN MENDERES AND ACTING FOREIGN MINISTER ETHEM MENDERES WILL GO TO AFGHANISTAN JULY 25 FOR AN OFFICIAL FOUR-DAY VISIT, THE FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCED TONIGHT.

THE TURKISH LEADERS ORIGINALLY HAD PLANNED TO MAKE THE TRIP AT THE END OF JUNE.

SS938PED

A129
NIGHT LEAD SHEPILOV (170)
ATHENS, GREECE, JUNE 30 (AP)-SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER DMITRI SHEPILOV SAID TODAY HIS TALKS WITH GREEK PREMIER CONSTANTINE KARAMANLIS AND FOREIGN MINISTER EVANGHELOS AVEROFF HAD BEEN "SINCERE AND FRUITFUL."

A STATEMENT READ BY SHEPILOV AT A NEWS CONFERENCE SAID THAT THERE IS "A DIVERGENCE OF OPINIONS BETWEEN THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SOVIET

30.24-7375

UNION AND GREECE ON CERTAIN INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS." BUT, HE ADDED, THESE DIFFERENCES "DID NOT CONSTITUTE UNSURMOUNTABLE OBSTACLES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF FRIENDLY RELATIONS AND ECONOMIC COOPERATION."

SHEPILOV ARRIVED HERE THURSDAY AFTER A SWING THROUGH MIDDLE EASTERN COUNTRIES.

TO A QUESTION ABOUT THE CYPRUS ISSUE, SHEPILOV EVADED A DIRECT ANSWER, SAYING "INSOFAR AS THE SOVIET UNION IS CONCERNED WE ARE FOR THE PRINCIPLE OF INDEPENDENCE OF PEOPLES SMALL AND BIG AND FOR THEIR RIGHT OF SELF DETERMINATION."

ASKED IF THIS PRINCIPLE APPLIES TO THE BALTIC STATES, SHEPILOV SAID, "IT IS A GENERAL PRINCIPLE APPLYING TO EVERY PEOPLE, BALTIC OR ANY OTHER REPUBLIC, THAT THEY SHOULD BE FREE TO DECIDE THEIR DESTINIES AS THEY WISH."

QR1109PED

A86 (140)

NICOSIA, CYPRUS, JUNE 30 (AP)-SIR JOHN HARDING, BRITISH GOVERNOR OF CYPRUS, SAID TODAY BRITAIN WILL SAFEGUARD TURKISH INTERESTS IN ANY NEW CONSTITUTION FOR THE PREDOMINANTLY GREEK ISLAND.

THE GOVERNOR CONFERRED WITH DR.FAZIL KUTCHUK, CHAIRMAN OF THE "CYPRUS IS TURKISH" PARTY AND LEADER OF THE ISLAND'S 100,000 TURKISH CYPRIOTS.

A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE SAID HARDING ASSURED KUTCHUK BRITAIN HAS NO INTENTION OF INTRODUCING A CONSTITUTION FOR CYPRUS THAT DOES NOT "SAFEGUARD THE INTERESTS OF ALL SECTIONS OF THE COMMUNITY."

KUTCHUK TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE THIS WEEK TURKISH CYPRIOTS WILL NEVER ACCEPT A CONSTITUTION GIVING THE 400,000 GREEK CYPRIOTS MAJORITY REPRESENTATION IN A NEW NATIONAL ASSEMBLY. HE DEMANDED EQUAL REPRESENTATION WITH THE GREEKS IN THE ASSEMBLY UPPER HOUSE WHICH WOULD HAVE VETO POWER OVER ACTS OF THE LOWER HOUSE.

LONDON REPORTS HAVE SAID BRITISH PROPOSALS FOR ENDING THE CYPRUS DISPUTE CALL FOR EARLY SELF-RULE FOR THE ISLAND AND THE RIGHT 10 YEARS LATER TO CHOOSE BETWEEN UNION WITH GREECE OR CONTINUED COMMONWEALTH MEMBERSHIP.

RP818AED

A1 (600)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD LENIN

BY ROY ESSOYAN

MOSCOW, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE TESTAMENT OF V. I. LENIN, IN WHICH HE ADVISED LEADERS TO REMOVE STALIN AS GENERAL SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY WAS PUBLISHED VERATIM FOR THE FIRST TIME TODAY IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE TEXT OF THIS DOCUMENT, PRINTED IN THE AUTHORITATIVE MAGAZINE KOMMUNIST, HAD PREVIOUSLY BEEN KEPT FROM THE SOVIET PUBLIC FOR 33 YEARS.

THE TESTAMENT, BESIDE CALLING STALIN RUDE, ROUGH-MANNERED AND CAPRICIOUS, LAUDED LEON TROTSKY, STALIN'S ARCH-RIVAL, AS "THE MOST CAPABLE MEMBER" OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE. THESE WERE THE FIRST WORDS OF PRAISE OF TROTSKY TO BE CARRIED IN THE SOVIET PRESS SINCE HE WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY IN 1927.

LENIN'S WILL OR TESTAMENT WAS ACTUALLY A LETTER WRITTEN TO THE 13TH PARTY CONGRESS DATED DEC. 23 AND DEC. 24, 1922. HE ADDED A POSTSCRIPT -- WITH HIS MOST DIRECT ATTACK ON STALIN -- ON JAN. 4, 1923. LENIN DIED IN JANUARY 1924. BUT IN MOST OF HIS FINAL YEAR HE WAS INCAPABLE OF EXPRESSING HIMSELF BECAUSE OF HIS FTAL ILLNESS.

IN THE LETTER, LENIN, LEADER OF THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION AND A REVERED FIGURE IN THE COMMUNIST WORLD, COMMENTED FRANKLY ON THE QUALITIES AND DEFECTS OF SOVIET LEADERS OF THE TIME AND WARNED WITH PROPHETIC WORDS AGAINST A PARTY SPLIT BECAUSE OF BAD BLOOD BETWEEN STALIN AND TROTSKY.

STALIN, HE WROTE, HAD "CONCENTRATED IN HIS HANDS IMMENSE POWER AND I AM NOT SURE HE WILL ALWAYS BE ABLE TO USE SUFFICIENT CARE IN USING THIS POWER." HE PROPOSED THAT THE LEADERSHIP FIND A WAY TO REMOVE HIM AS GENERAL SECRETARY, A POST WHICH STALIN USED AS A SPRINGBOARD TO HIS LATER SUPREME AUTHORITY.

LENIN CRITICIZED TROSTKY FOR HIS SELF-CONFIDENCE AND PRAISED HIM FOR HIS ABILITY. HE SAID THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN STALIN AND TROTSKY COULD LEAD TO A SPLIT IN THE PARTY "AND IF OUR PARTY DOES NOT TAKE STEPS TO PREVENT IT THE SPLIT COULD HAPPEN UNEXPECTEDLY."

THE PARTY LEADERS OF THE TIME RECEIVED LENIN'S COMMUNICATION AND DISCUSSED IT -- BUT DID NOT MAKE IT PUBLIC. A MAJORITY OF THEM DISREGARDED LENIN'S WARNING. LATER MOST OF THESE LEADERS WERE EXECUTED BY STALIN IN THE TREASON TRIALS OF THE 30'S. TROSTKY HIMSELF WAS EXPELLED FROM THE PARTY, EXILED FROM THE SOVIET UNION, AND IN 1940 WAS ASSASINATED IN MEXICO.

A2

A TEXT OF LENIN'S TESTAMENT WAS PUBLISHED ABROAD. IN THE 20'S IT WAS DISCUSSED AT PUBLIC SOVIETY PARTY MEETINGS BY PARTY LEADERS AND IN 1927 STALIN EVEN QUOTED FROM IT PART OF LENIN'S OPINION OF HIM. BUT ITS TEXT WAS STILL KEPT FROM THE SOVIET PUBLIC.

FROM 1927 ON THE TESTAMENT WAS ONLY VERY RARELY AND OBLIQUELY REFERRED TO IN SOVIET PUBLICATIONS. SOVIET CITIZENS WERE INTENSIVELY INDOCTRINATED WITH THE BELIEF THAT STALIN WAS LENIN'S CLOSEST FRIEND AND ADVISER AND TROTSKY HIS BLOOD ENEMY. EVERYWHERE IN THE SOVIET UNION THERE WERE HUNG COPIES OF A PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING LENIN AND STALIN SEATED TOGETHER AT LENIN'S REST HOME OUTSIDE MOSCOW. VERY FEW SOVIET CITIZENS OF THE POSTWAR PERIOD EVEN KNEW OF THE EXISTENCE OF SUCH A DOCUMENT TILL THIS YEAR.

AT THE 20TH PARTY CONGRESS IN FEBRUARY SIMULTANEOUSLY WITH NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S BITTER DENUNCIATION OF STALIN'S TERROR THERE WAS PRINTED FOR PRIVATE CIRCULATION AMONG THE CONGRESS DELEGATES AN EDITION OF THE TESTAMENT. KHRUSHCHEV REFERRED TO IT IN HIS DENUNCIATION AND MANY RUSSIANS LEARNED OF IT FIRST WHEN AT PARTY MEETINGS A VERSION OF THE KHRUSHCHEV SPEECH WAS READ. THE SOVIET PRESS, HOWEVER, STILL AVOIDED MENTION OF IT UNTIL MAY 18 WHEN THE YOUTH PAPER, KOMSOMOL PRAVDA, CITED SOME OF LENIN'S WORDS ON STALIN.

--DASH--

THE LENIN TESTAMENT WAS ONE OF THE TRUMP CARDS IN KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND WHEN IT CAME TO THE POINT WHEN HE DECIDED THAT HE MUST DELIVER AN OUT-AND-OUT CONDEMNATION OF STALIN'S METHODS OF RULE.

THERE ARE FEW SOVIET COMMUNISTS WHO WOULD DARE TO QUESTION LENIN'S OPINION OF STALIN. BY MAKING THIS AVAILABLE WHEN HE ASSAILED THE LATE DICTATOR, KHRUSHCHEV WAS ABLE TO MAKE ALL OF HIS OWN DENUNCIATION OF STALIN SEEM LIKE A COMMENT ON LENIN'S WISDOM AND FORESIGHT.

OPEN PUBLICATION OF THIS DOCUMENT NOW MAY WELL BE A STEP IN PREPARING SOVIET PUBLIC OPINION FOR RELEASE OF A PRESS VERSION OF KHRUSHCHEV'S FEBRUARY SPEECH ON STALIN -- STILL UNPUBLISHED IN RUSSIA EVEN THOUGH IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE WEST.

RP/SM212PED

A75WX
(800)

(800)
BY JOHN M. HIGHTOWER

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT PUBLISHED TONIGHT 18 SOVIET DOCUMENTS, MOST OF THEM STILL SECRET IN THE SOVIET UNION, SHOWING THAT V.I.LENIN ONCE SCATHINGLY DENOUNCED THE "RASCALITY" OF RUSSIAN COMMUNISTS IN DEALING WITH NON-RUSSIAN PEOPLES EMBRACED IN THE SOVIET SYSTEM.

HIS CRITICISM HIT THE LATE JOSEPH STALIN, AMONG OTHERS, FOR MISHANDLING THE PROBLEM OF BRINGING THE TERRITORY OF GEORGIA UNDER FULL MOSCOW CONTROL IN THE EARLY DAYS OF RED CONSOLIDATION OF POWER.

THE VIEWS OF LENIN, THE FIRST LEADER OF SOVIET COMMUNISM, ON THE NATIONALITY ISSUE WERE DESCRIBED BY OFFICIALS HERE AS HAVING POTENTIALLY GREAT SIGNIFICANCE TODAY BECAUSE OF THEIR POSSIBLE IMPACT ON THE POLICIES OF THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME.

IN DENOUNCING STALIN, THE PRESENT RED PARTY BOSS, NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV, HAS GONE BACK TO LENIN FOR HISTORICAL AUTHORITY TO JUSTIFY HIS COURSE. THEREFORE ANYTHING WHICH LENIN WROTE ON AN ISSUE STILL CURRENT MAY GIVE A LEAD AS TO FUTURE POLICIES OF THE PRESENT SOVIET REGIME OR MAY BE USED AS CRITICISM WHEN SUCH POLICIES FAIL TO FOLLOW LENIN'S TEACHINGS.

THE NATIONALITY ISSUE IS PERTINENT IN TWO RESPECTS NOW. ABOUT HALF OF THE PRESENT POPULATION OF THE SOVIET UNION IS MADE UP OF NON-RUSSIAN PEOPLES. IN ADDITION SOVIET RUSSIAN DOMINATION HAS BEEN EXTENDED OVER THE COUNTRIES OF EASTERN EUROPE SINCE WORLD WAR II AND EXERCISED IN A MANNER WHICH HAS LED TO SUCH RIOTOUS PROTESTS AS THAT OF LAST THURSDAY IN POZNAN, POLAND.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT EXPECTS TO MAKE CONSIDERABLE PROPAGANDA USE OF THE LENIN VIEWS ON THE TREATMENT OF NON-RUSSIAN NATIONALITIES IN CRITICISING PRESENT SOVIET POLICIES.

THE DOCUMENTS RELEASED TONIGHT WERE OBTAINED FROM A "CONFIDENTIAL SOURCE" THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID. THEY WERE PUBLISHED AT THIS TIME BECAUSE ONE SET, KNOWN AS LENIN'S WILL OR "TESTAMENT," IN WHICH HE PROPOSED STALIN'S OUSTER AS SECRETARY GENERAL OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY, WAS PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW TODAY. THE OSTENSIBLE PURPOSE OF ITS RELEASE THERE WAS TO CARRY FORWARD THE DOWNGRADING OF STALIN.

BUT OTHER DOCUMENTS HAVE NOT BEEN PUBLISHED IN MOSCOW EVEN THOUGH THEY WERE CIRCULATED BY KHRUSHCHEV AT THE SECRET SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS LAST FEBRUARY. AT THAT SESSION KHRUSHCHEV DENOUNCED STALIN'S LONG REIGN OF TERROR AND CALLED FOR "COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP" AS OPPOSED TO ONE-MAN DICTATORSHIP.

MANY OF THE DOCUMENTS IN THE GROUP OF 18 WERE NO MORE THAN LETTERS OF TRANSMITTAL OR AUTHENTICATION. ONE LARGE SECTION DEALTH WITH TECHNICAL QUESTIONS OF SHAPING THE ORGANIZATION TO RUN THE SOVIET ECONOMY.

A76WX
THUS OFFICIAL ATTENTION WAS CENTERED ON THE PAPERS, RUNNING INTO MANY HUNDREDS OF WORDS, IN WHICH LENIN SET FORTH HIS VIEWS ON THE PROPER TREATMENT OF OTHER NATIONALITIES BY THE RUSSIANS.

THE COMMUNISTS, HE SAID, JUSTIFIED THEIR TREATMENT OF PEOPLES WHOM THEY DOMINATED WITHIN THE SOVIET UNION BY TALKING ABOUT THE "FREEDOM TO WITHDRAW FROM THE UNION."

BUT UNDER CONDITIONS OF GREAT (CAP G) RUSSIAN DOMINATION, LENIN ACIDLY DECLARED, THAT "FREEDOM" WOULD PROVE TO BE "BUT A SCRAP OF PAPER INSUFFICIENT FOR THE DEFENSE OF FOREIGN RACES IN RUSSIA AGAINST THE INROADS OF THAT VERY GENERICALLY RUSSIAN MAN, THE GREAT (CAP G) RUSSIAN, THE CHAUVINIST, AND ACTUALLY A VILLAIN AND A RAVAGER, WHICH IS WHAT THE TYPICAL RUSSIAN BUREAUCRAT IS."

"IT CANNOT BE DOUBTED," HE ADDED, "BUT THAT THE INSIGNIFICANT PERCENTAGE OF SOVIET AND SOVIETIZED WORKERS WILL DROWN IN THIS CHAUVINISTIC SEA OF GREAT RUSSIAN RASCALITY LIKE A FLY IN THE MILK."

TO DESCRIBE THE "TYPICAL" RUSSIAN IN HIS ATTITUDE TOWARD OTHER NATIONALITIES, LENIN USED THE WORD "DERZHIMORDA," A CHARACTER IN A NOVEL BY GOGOL WHO WAS NOTED FOR HIS BRUTAL ARROGANCE. LENIN SAID STALIN HAD PLAYED A "FATAL ROLE" BY BEING IN TOO MUCH HASTE TO APPLY HIS OWN IDEAS IN HANDLING THE GEORGIAN PROBLEM. STALIN HIMSELF WAS A GEORGIAN BUT LENIN SAID "IT IS A COMMON KNOWLEDGE THAT RUSSIFIED MEMBERS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES ALWAYS LIKE TO EXAGGERATE WHEN IT COMES TO TYPICALLY RUSSIAN ATTITUDES."

LENIN SET FORTH HIS VIEWS ON THE NATIONALITY ISSUE LITTLE MORE THAN A YEAR BEFORE HIS DEATH IN JANUARY, 1924. STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS SAID THAT HIS ADVOCACY OF RESPECT FOR THE RIGHTS OF OTHER NATIONALITIES WITHIN THE SOVIET SYSTEM WAS NOT BASED ON ANY HAMINITARIAN CONCERN FOR PEOPLE BUT ON THE HARD-BOILED NOTION THAT THIS WAS THE BEST WAY TO CONTROL THEM.

HE ARGUED IN GENERAL THAT THE SOVIET UNION CENTRAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD RETAIN CONTROL OVER ONLY MILITARY MATTERS AND FOREIGN AFFAIRS AND LEAVE FULL AUTONOMY OF ACTION IN THE HANDS OF THE "REPUBLICS", WHICH THEORETICALLY GOVERN EACH OF THE SUBORDINATE SOVIET STATES SUCH AS GEORGIA, THE UKRAINE, WHITE RUSSIA AND THE LIKE.

THE RUSSIAN REPUBLIC IS BY FAR THE GREATEST IN THE SYSTEM. SPEAKING OF THE RUSSIAN PEOPLE AS DISTINCT FROM THEIR LESS POWERFUL NEIGHBOR NATIONALITIES, LENIN SAID THAT "WE, THE NATIONALS OF A GREAT NATION, SHOW OURSELVES ALMOST ALWAYS IN HISTORICAL PRACTICE GUILTY OF UNTOLD NUMBERS OF OUTRAGES."

MC754PED

A87
NIGHT LEAD TWINING (460)
BY VERN HAUGLAND

MOSCOW, JUNE 30 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING WAS MOUSETRAPPED INTO CLINKING A GLASS OF FRIENDSHIP TONIGHT WITH RED CHINA'S AIR FORCE CHIEF, GEN. LIU YA-LOW, AT A SOVIET AIR FORCE BANQUET.

THE U.S. AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF WAS FORCED INTO UNSOLICITED TOASTING WITH THE DIMINUTIVE CHINESE IN A SERIES OF RUSSIAN AND CHINESE TOASTS TO WORLD PEACE AND UNDERSTANDING.

U.S., BRITISH AND TURKISH RESPONSES CONSISTED MAINLY OF THANKS FOR A WEEK OF HOSPITALITY. TWINING, LIU AND AIR FORCE OFFICERS FROM OTHER NATIONS CAME HERE FOR LAST SUNDAY'S SOVIET AIR SHOW.

AT A GARDEN PARTY THAT DAY TWINING AND OTHER AMERICANS REFUSED TO RESPOND TO A TOAST TO RED CHINA PROPOSED BY COMMUNIST PARTY BOSS NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV.

TWINING WAS LED INTO A CHINESE TOAST BY LIU'S UNORTHODOX PROCEDURE. AFTER SPEAKING SEVERAL MINUTES ABOUT SOVIET AND CHINESE WORK FOR PEACE, LIU PROPOSED A TOAST "TO PEACE AND FULL FRIENDSHIP ALL OVER THE WORLD."

THE ASSEMBLY OF 250 APPLAUDED. THEN ALL DRANK THE TOAST AND LIU STARTED DOWN THE LINE AT THE HEAD TABLE.

LIU TOUCHED GLASSES FIRST WITH MARSHAL OF THE SOVIET ARMY IVAN KONEV, DEPUTY DEFENSE MINISTER, ON HIS IMMEDIATE LEFT. THEN HE DID THE SAME WITH TWINING ON KONEV'S LEFT, AND SO ON DOWN THE LONG TABLE TO AIR MARSHAL SIR THOMAS PIKE, DEPUTY CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S AIR STAFF AT THE VERY END.

LIU'S ACTION LEFT TWINING WITHOUT AN ALTERNATIVE TO TOUCHING GLASSES. HIS AIDES EXPLAINED THAT TO REFUSE TO TOAST WORLD PEACE UNDER THE CIRCUMSTANCES WOULD HAVE AFFRONTED THE RUSSIAN HOSTS.

MARSHAL SEYMON BUDYENNY, FAMOUS RUSSIAN CIVIL WAR COMMANDER, ASKED TWINING TO "CONVEY MY REGARDS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. HE IS A GOOD FRIEND OF MINE. BE SURE TO GIVE HIM MY GREETINGS."

30.24-7377

MARSHAL V.D. SOKOLOVSKY, ARMY CHIEF OF STAFF, ASKED THE AMERICAN TO GREET HIS VERY GOOD FRIEND, ADM. ARTHUR W. RADFORD, CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF.

A88

TWINING REPLIED HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO DO SO. "HE IS A GOOD FRIEND OF MINE, EVEN THOUGH HE IS IN THE NAVY."

TWINING AND HIS PARTY TOURED THE SOVIET AIR FORCE ACADEMY AT NEARBY MONINO TODAY. THEY SAID THEY WERE IMPRESSED WITH THE QUALITY OF INSTRUCTION OFFERED.

THE PARTY DROVE PAST AN AIRFIELD WHERE STUDENTS GET TRAINING AND SAW HALF A DOZEN FOUR-ENGINE BOMBERS "EXACTLY LIKE OUR B29."

ONE U.S. OFFICER COMMENTED THAT IT RATHER SHOOK HIM TO SEE THE FAMILIAR LINES OF THE SUPERFORTRESS HERE. THE OFFICERS WERE INFORMED THE COMMUNISTS HAVE 1,200 OF THE PISTON ENGINE BOMBERS WHICH THEY CALL TU4.

THE GROUP OF 11 AMERICANS AND FOUR BRITISH OFFICERS ALSO VISITED WAR GAMES IN TWO CLASSES OF THE SCHOOL, WHERE SOVIET FLYERS ARE TAUGHT TO RECOGNIZE AND HIT TARGETS.

THE LAYOUT INCLUDED FIGHTER AND BOMBER MODELS ATTACKING FLEETS AND HARBORS. AMONG THE MODEL SHIPS WAS A CARRIER GREATLY RESEMBLING THE FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT.

"WE WERE ALL IMPRESSED WITH THE SCHOOL," TWINING TOLD REPORTERS. "THE RUSSIANS OBVIOUSLY ARE VERY PROUD OF IT AND TALK ABOUT WHAT A GREAT PLACE IT IS."

TWINING SAID HE WAS FLYING TO WEISBADEN TOMORROW MORNING TO CONFER WITH U.S. AND NATO PERSONNEL AND WOULD PROCEED FROM THERE TO PARIS FOR TALKS WITH SHAPE OFFICIALS.

QR847PED

A126

(140)

MOSCOW, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT APOLOGIZED TODAY FOR ARRESTING TWO PERSONS ON THE SOIL OF THE WEST GERMAN EMBASSY.

DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER VASSILY KUZNETZOV ALSO TOLD AMBASSADOR WILHELM HAAS THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WOULD DO ALL IN ITS POWER TO PREVENT RUSSIAN POLICE FROM INTERFERING WITH PERSONS TRYING TO REACH THE EMBASSY IN ORDER TO APPLY FOR REPATRIATION TO WEST GERMANY.

HAAS SAID HE FOUND THESE ASSURANCES SATISFACTORY AND WAS CONFIDENT THAT A NEW ATMOSPHERE WOULD PREVAIL IN RELATIONS BETWEEN THE EMBASSY AND SOVIET OFFICIALS WHICH HAVE HITERTO BEEN COOL IF NOT COLD.

HAAS RECEIVED THESE ASSURANCES WHEN HE WENT TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TO PROTEST WHAT THE GERMANS HAVE CALLED "HINDRANCES" PLACED IN THE WAY OF PERSONS CLAIMING GERMAN CITIZENSHIP WHO APPROACH THE EMBASSY TO ASK FOR ASSISTANCE IN LEAVING THE SOVIET UNION.

AN EMBASSY SPOKESMAN SAID HE ASSUMED THE TWO ARRESTED PERSONS HAD BEEN RELEASED.

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B27 (Q)

(180)

CAIRO, EGYPT, JUNE 30 (AP)-AN EDITORIAL CRITICIZING PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS PUBLISHED IN THE NEWSPAPER AL GUMHURRIYA TODAY AS "PROOF" THAT THE EGYPTIAN PRESS NOW IS FREE.

THE EDITORIAL ASSAILED NASSER FOR "DENYING TO CERTAIN PERSONS" THE RIGHT TO BE CANDIDATES FOR PARLIAMENT UNDER THE NEW CONSTITUTION. THE WRITER SAID PERSONS DESIGNATED "REACTIONARIES, OPPORTUNISTS, AGENTS OF IMPERIALISM OR ENEMIES OF THE PEOPLE" CAN BE DISCRIMINATED AGAINST POLITICALLY.

"DANGER COMES WHEN THESE TERMS ARE EXPANDED AND GENERALIZED. MANY GOOD CITIZENS WILL BE LEFT OUT OF THE NEW NATIONAL UNION JUST BECAUSE THEY DO NOT BACK EVERY NEW MEASURE ALL THE WAY."

THE EDITORIAL CALLED ON THE GOVERNMENT TO DEFINE THE TERMS SPECIFICALLY AND NOT LEAVE THE MATTER TO WHAT IT CALLED THE ARBITRARY WHIM OF OFFICIALS.

"PUBLICATION OF THIS ARTICLE MARKS A NEW ERA IN THE HISTORY OF EGYPTIAN PRESS AND POLITICS," AL GUMHURRIYA COMMENTED. "IN THE PAST THE PRESS HAS NEVER PUBLISHED OPPOSITION VIEWS BUT ONLY SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT. UNDER THE OLD CONSTITUTION THE HEAD OF STATE WAS ABOVE CRICITISM, BUT THIS PAPER DOES NOT CONSIDER GAMAL ABDEL NASSER SUPERHUMAN.

"HE CAN ERR AND HE CAN DO RIGHT."

SINCE NASSER ANNOUNCED THE LIFTING OF CENSORSHIP LAST WEEK CENSORS HAVE LEFT ALL NEWSPAPER OFFICES.

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B51 Q

-17-

NIGHT LEAD NORTH AFRICA (360)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

ALGIERS, ALGERIA, JUNE 30 (AP)-FRENCH POLICE SAID TONIGHT THEY HAD ARRESTED MORE THAN 100 ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERS AFTER ESCAPING GAS EXPLODED IN THEIR SECRET HEADQUARTERS. THE POLICE SAID THE REBELS WERE ORGANIZING A DEMONSTRATION AND GENERAL STRIKE.

THE BUILDING WAS THE OLD HEADQUARTERS OF A MODERATE NATIONALIST PARTY, THE DEMOCRATIC UNION OF THE ALGERIAN MANIFEST. ITS LEADER, FERHAT ABBAS, HAS GONE OVER TO THE REBELS. HE WAS THROWN OUT OF BELGIUM YESTERDAY FOR HOLDING A NEWS CONFERENCE ABOUT REBEL DEMANDS.

POLICE AND FIREMEN RUSHED TO THE WRECKED BUILDING, IN THE CENTER OF ALGIERS NEAR THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CATHEDRAL.

SIX OF THOSE ATTENDING THE MEETING WERE REPORTED SERIOUSLY INJURED. THEY WERE TAKEN TO A HOSPITAL UNDER GUARD. THE OTHERS WERE JAILED.

THE POLICE SAID THE MEETING WAS DISCUSSING PLANS FOR A DEMONSTRATION AND STRIKE SCHEDULED FOR JULY 5, THE 126TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE SURRENDER TO THE FRENCH OF HUSSEIN, LAST DEY (RULER) OF ALGIERS.

LATER REPORTS SAID FIVE MEMBERS OF THE MILITARY ESCORT AND TWO CIVILIANS WERE KILLED. SEVEN MEMBERS OF THE ESCORT WERE SAID TO BE MISSING AND PRESUMABLY PRISONERS. ALL WERE FRENCH.

REBELS AMBUSHED A CIVILIAN BUS ON A SANDY ROAD OF THE HIGH SAHARA AND KILLED OR KIDNAPPED ALL ITS PASSENGERS AND ITS MILITARY ESCORT, REPORTS RECEIVED HERE SAID.

FRENCH HEADQUARTERS DID NOT DISCLOSE THE NUMBER IN THE CONVOY.

THE REBELS SET FIRE TO THE BUS BEFORE LEAVITE THE SITE, BETWEEN GERYVILLE AND EL ABIOD, ABOUT 190 MILES SOUTH OF ORAN. THE SMOKING DEBRIS WAS SPOTTED BY SCOUTING AIRCRAFT SEVERAL HOURS AFTER THE BUS FAILED TO APPEAR AT ITS DESTINATION.

THE ATTACK WAS THE FIRST SERIOUS OPERATION BY THE REBELS IN THIS AREA, WHICH IS EAST OF AIN SEFRA IN THE KSOUR MOUNTAINS. IT IS ON THE ROUTE THE REBELS HAVE BEEN USING TO SMUGGLE ARMS FROM LIBYA TO THEIR GUERILLAS IN THE TLEMCEN MOUNTAINS NEAR THE MEDITERRANEAN.

ELSEWHERE IN THE ORAN AREA THE FRENCH FOUGHT AN ALL NIGHT ENGAGEMENT WITH A REBEL BAND NEAR SLISSEN, A RAILROAD POINT ABOUT 30 MILES SOUTH OF SIDI BEL ABBES, HEADQUARTERS OF THE FRENCH FOREIGN LEGION. THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 20 REBELS AND TOOK 36 WEAPONS.

AT THE OTHER END OF ALGERIA ELEMENTS OF A MOTORIZED INFANTRY

REGIMENT JUMPED A REBEL UNIT OUTSIDE THE TOWN OF CLAIRFONTAINE, ABOUT 70 MILES SOUTH OF BONE. THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 10 REBELS IN THE FIRST CLASH AND THAT THE ENGAGEMENT CONTINUED TONIGHT.

IN SCATTERED CLASHES IN THE ALGIERS AND CONSTANTINE AREAS, THE FRENCH SAID THEY KILLED 15 REBELS AND TOOK 12 PRISONERS.

IN LILLE, FRANCE, PREMIER GUY MOLLET SAID HIS GOVERNMENT WILL RELEASE ON JULY 14, FRANCE'S NATIONAL HOLIDAY, ALL ALGERIAN SUSPECTS HELD WITHOUT FORMAL CHARGES.

MOLLET DID NOT SAY HOW MANY ALGERIANS ARE IN THIS CATEGORY. HIS STATEMENT, MADE AT A NATIONAL CONVENTION OF HIS SOCIALIST PARTY, WAS INTERPRETED AS A WARNING TO LOCAL FRENCH AUTHORITIES IN ALGERIA TO MAKE CHARGES AGAINST ALGERIANS ARRESTED OR LET THEM GO.

MOLLET DENOUNCED EGYPTIAN PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER FOR WHAT HE CALLED "MEGALOMANIA." HE SAID PAN-ISLAMISM IS A THREAT TO PEACE.

NASSER HAS FREQUENTLY VOICED SUPPORT FOR ALGERIAN NATIONALISTS' ASPIRATIONS.

SC921PED

A26 (580)

AMS BUDGET

~~PRECEDE LONDON DAY~~

BY LEONARD LEFKOW

~~HONG KONG, JUNE 30~~ (AP)-RED CHINA'S RULERS ACCEPTED CONGRESSIONAL CRITICISM TODAY AND PROMISED SWEEPING REFORMS TO BETTER LIVING CONDITIONS FOR CHINA'S 600 MILLION PEOPLE.

PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI CLIMAXED A TWO-WEEK SESSION OF THE NATIONAL PEOPLES CONGRESS IN PEIPING BY TELLING 1,000 DEPUTIES:

"ALL DEPARTMENTS AND AREAS CONCERNED WILL EXAMINE AND CORRECT SHORTCOMINGS AND MISTAKES."

PEIPING RADIO BROADCAST PART OF A SPEECH BY CHOU, HEAD OF THE STATE COUNCIL--TOP GOVERNMENT BODY--IN WHICH HE PROMISED IMMEDIATE WAGE BOOSTS AND IMPROVEMENTS IN HOUSING AND MEDICAL FACILITIES.

THE PROMISE OF REFORMS RANG DOWN THE CURTAIN ON THE CONGRESS, WHOSE DEPUTIES HAD TAKEN THE FLOOR ONE AFTER ANOTHER TO SHOOT BARBS AT THE GOVERNMENT FOR NOT IMPROVING LIVING CONDITIONS AS FAST AS PRODUCTION INCREASED. MOST OF CHINA'S BUDGET THE PAST FEW YEARS HAS GONE FOR HEAVY INDUSTRY AND DEFENSE, WITH LITTLE LEFT IN THE WAY OF BENEFITS FOR THE PEOPLE.

SHARP CRITICISM BY DEPUTIES OF LIFE UNDER THE RED REGIME APPARENTLY STEMMED FROM RECENT COMMUNIST PARTY EDICTS FOR FREER EXPRESSIONS FROM LOWER ECHELONS OF GOVERNMENT AND CONGRESS.

DURING THE SESSION, PEIPING RADIO, OFFICIAL VOICE OF THE REGIME, LOOSENED ITS USUALLY STRAIGHT PROPAGANDA OUTPUT AND CARRIED SPEECHES BY DEPUTIES WHO ASKED FOR MORE AUTHORITY FOR LOCAL GOVERNMENTS, LESS EXPORT OF FOOD, MORE AND BETTER LUXURY GOODS AND MORE HOMES.

FIRST OFFICIAL HINT OF UNREST ON THE TEEMING MAINLAND CAME WHEN A DEPUTY DECLARED RIOTING HAD BROKEN OUT LAST YEAR IN THE HEAVILY POPULATED SZECHWAN PROVINCE BUT HAD BEEN PUT DOWN "EFFECTIVELY." PEIPING BROADCAST HIS STATEMENT.

CHOU TOLD THE CLOSING SESSION WAGE PROBLEMS "COULD NOT ALL BE SOLVED IN ONE STROKE" AND ADDED THAT HOUSING WAS ANOTHER MATTER THAT WON'T BE SETTLED "IN ONE OR TWO YEARS."

THE GOVERNMENT SAID EARLIER IN CONGRESS IT PLANNED AN IMMEDIATE 14.5 PER CENT GENERAL WAGE BOOST, WITH HIGHER INCREASES TO WORKERS WHOSE PAY SCALE HAS DRAGGED BEHIND THE NATIONAL LEVEL.

CHOU'S PROMISES WERE SEEN HERE AS AN ATTEMPT TO HEAD OFF FUTURE GRUMBLING.

A27

ANOTHER SPEAKER, VICE PREMIER CHEN YUN, PROMISED A "DRASTIC" LOOSENING OF THE GOVERNMENT'S GRIP ON THE FLOW OF CONSUMER GOODS SO PEOPLE CAN BUY MORE AND BETTER LUXURY PRODUCT.

"CHINA HAS NOW REACHED THE STAGE WHERE A FREE MARKET COULD DEVELOP TO SOME EXTENT," HE SAID.

AT THE SAME TIME, CHEN WARNED THERE IS NO ROOM FOR CAPITALIST EXPANSION, DECLARING: "OUR PEOPLE SUFFERED UNTOLD SACRIFICES TO WIN THE REVOLUTION AND SHOULD THE PEOPLE'S GOVERNMENT GIVE EXCESSIVE PROFITS TO CAPITALIST INDUSTRIES, THIS WOULD AFFECT THEPRODUCTIVE ENTHUSIASM OF THE WORKERS AND WOULD BE UNJUST TO THE PEOPLE AS A WHOLE."

HE ADMITTED "MISTAKES AND SHORTCOMINGS" IN PAST PRODUCTION AND THE DISTRIBUTION OF GOODS, BUT DECLARED "DRASTIC CHANGES" WILL BE MADE. THE CHIEF CHANGE, HE SAID, WILL GIVE RETAIL OUTLETS A CHANCE TO ORDER LUXURY GOODS THEMSELVES RATHER THAN TAKE ONLY WHAT THE STATE PROVIDES THEM.

FIVE NEW MEMBERS, INCLUDING AN AMERICAN-TRAINED ENGINEER WERE NAMED TODAY TO THE STANDING COMMITTEE OF THE CONGRESS. THE COMMITTEE, WHICH HAS ABOUT 65 MEMBERS, SITS THE YEAR ROUND AS OFFICIAL WATCHDOG OVER THE STATE COUNCIL AND ALSO ENACTS GOVERNMENT POLICY.

ONE OF THE FIVE WAS MAO YI-SHENG, 60-YEAR-OLD BRIDGE BUILDER AND FORMER COLLEGE PRESIDENT WHO RECEIVED DEGREES FROM THE AMERICAN CORNELL UNIVERSITY AND CARNEGIE TECH. MAO, WHO PREFERS THE NAME OF THOMAS EASON MAO, IS DEPUTY CHAIRMAN OF THE ALL CHINA ASSN. FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE.

OTHERS APPOINTED WERE HUA LO-KENG, 45, NOTED MATHEMATICIAN WHO HAS TAKEN A LEADING PART IN URGING CHINESE STUDENTS IN THE UNITED STATES TO RETURN TO THE MAINLAND; CHEN MING-SHU, 62, FORMER NATIONALIST CHINESE GENERAL; CHOU SHU-TAO, AN INDUSTRIALIST, AND HSIEH FU-MIN, WHO WAS IDENTIFIED BY RADIO PEIPING AS VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONALITIES COMMITTEE OF THE CONGRESS.

SS412PED

A85 (140)

KYOTO, JAPAN, JUNE 30 (AP)-THE KYOTO UNIVERSITY METEOROLOGICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTE SAID TODAY A NUCLEAR BLAST PROBABLY WAS SET OFF MORE THAN SIX MILES ABOVE THE BIKINI AREA LAST TUESDAY.

THE STATEMENT FOLLOWED EARLIER REPORTS BY JAPAN'S NATIONAL WEATHER BUREAU THAT AIR PRESSURE WAVES SHOWED A NUCLEAR EXPLOSION APPARENTLY OCCURRED AT BIKINI AT 6 A.M. LOCAL TIME TUESDAY 1 P.M. EST MONDAY).

THE U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION HAS DECLINED TO COMMENT ON JAPANESE REPORTS THAT NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS WERE DETONATED AT BIKINI MAY 28 AND LAST TUESDAY.

THE KYOTO INSTITUTE SAID IT FIGURED THE JUNE EXPLOSION OCCURRED MORE THAN 10 KILOMETERS (6.2 MILES) ABOVE SEA LEVEL BECAUSE ITS INSTRUMENTS RECORDED TWO TYPES OF ATMOSPHERIC WAVES--ONE WITH A CYCLE OF ABOUT ONE MINUTE AND THE OTHER OF MORE THAN TWO MINUTES.

SCIENTISTS SAID THE WAVES OF THE LONGER CYCLE TRAVELED THROUGH THE TROPOSPHERE, THAT PART OF THE ATMOSPHERE LOWER THAN 10 KILOMETERS, WHILE THOSE OF THE SHORTER CYCLE TRAVELED THROUGH THE OZONE LAYERS OF THE STRATOSPHERE AT HIGHER ALTITUDES.

RP815AED

A25WX

(160) DULLES-AID

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES SAID TODAY RUSSIA'S LEADERS ARE PRESENTLY "CONFRONTED WITH GRAVE PROBLEMS" BECAUSE OF THE UNITY OF THE FREE NATIONS AND "THE MOUNTING DEMANDS OF THE SUBJECT PEOPLES."

DULLES SAID THIS IN COMMENTING ON SENATE PASSAGE LAST NIGHT OF A FOREIGN AID BILL WHICH WOULD GIVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER MUCH OF WHAT HE REQUESTED IN THIS FIELD.

"IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT AT THIS JUNCTURE," DULLES SAI THE FREE NATIONS SHOULD NOT FALTER IN THEIR POSITIVE EFFORTS OBTAIN THEIR UNITY AND VIGOR, AS AGAINST EXTERNAL ASSAULTS."

AT ANOTHER POINT DULLES SAID, "THIS IS ABOVE ALL A TIME FOR THE FREE PEOPLES TO HOLD FAST THOSE POLICIES WHICH HAVE PROVED GOOD."

HE SAID THAT IF THE HOUSE CONCURS IN THE SENATE DECISIONS ON FOREI AID AND THAT IF APPROPRIATIONS TO FINANCE THE PROGRAM ARE FORTHCOMING, IT "CAN BE CARRIED FORWARD FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE FREE WORLD."

RZ&PED

B11WX
(240)
ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST TODAY JUNE 30
DEFENSE FUNDS

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-SEN. ELLENDER (D-LA) PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT NONE OF THE EXTRA AIR FORCE FUNDS VOTED BY CONGRESS WILL BE SPENT DURING THE NEXT YEAR.

SEN. CHAVEZ (D-NL), WHO HELPED PUSH THE INCREASE THROUGH THE SENATE, AGREED IN AN INTERVIEW THAT THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS MAY NOT BE USED.

THE $34,656,727,000 DEFENSE MONEY BILL AWAITING PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S SIGNATURE CARRIES 792 MILLION DOLLARS MORE FOR THE AIR FORCE THAN EISENHOWER AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON SAID WERE NEEDED.

ELLENDER, ONE OF THE FEW SENATE DEMOCRATS WHO BATTLED THE AIR FUNDS INCREASE, SAID IN A RADIO TALK (WWL-NEW ORLEANS) THAT DEFENSE OFFICIALS TOLD SENATORS "ALMOST POINT BLANK THAT EVEN IF THE ADDITIONAL FUNDS WERE APPROPRIATED, THEY WOULD NOT BE SPENT DURING THIS FISCAL YEAR."

"THE EXTRA MONEY WOULD MERELY BE CARRIED OVER INTO THE NEXT YEAR," ELLENDER EXPLAINED, "THUS FURTHER INCREASING THE ALREADY HUGE AMOUNTS OF MONEY THE ARMED FORCES HAVE ON HAND UNSPENT AND NOT EVEN OBLIGATED FROM APPROPRIATIONS MADE LAST YEAR AND YEARS BEFORE THAT."

HE SAID THE ARMED FORCES NOW HAVE 12 1/2 BILLIONS OF UNSPENT FUNDS AND THIS WILL INCREASE ONE BILLION DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS.

IF AIR FORCE LEADERS DECIDE THEY NEED ADDITIONAL AIRCRAFT DURING THE NEXT 12 MONTHS, ELLENDER SAID THEY COULD BUY THEM WITH UNUSED FUNDS "WITHOUT THE CONGRESS APPROPRIATING THEM ONE THIN DIME."

SENATE SPONSORS OF THE ADDED AIR FUNDS WILL RESUME PUBLIC QUESTIONING OF SECRETARY OF DEFENSE WILSON MONDAY.

ACCOMPANIED BY TOP CIVILIAN AND MILITARY HEADS OF ALL THE ARMED SERVICES, WILSON DEFENDED THE EISENHOWER MILITARY BUDGETS AND POLICIES FRIDAY AND AGREED TO RETURN MONDAY.

HE IS APPEARING BEFORE A SPECIAL AIR POWER INVESTIGATION DIRECTED BY SEN. SYMINGTON (D-MO).

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6PM EST SATURDAY JUNE 30
SU247PED

A128WX
(250)
TWINING-ARMED SERVICES

WASHINGTON, JUNE 30 (AP)-GEN. NATHAN F. TWINING HAS CAUTIONED ALL AIR FORCE OFFICERS AGAINST "DISPARAGEMENT" OF THE ARMY OR NAVY IN ANY SPEECHES OR STATEMENTS THEY MAKE.

THE GUIDELINE FOR CONDUCT IN THESE DAYS OF INTERSERVICE RIVALRY WAS ESTABLISHED BY THE CHIEF OF STAFF IN A MESSAGE TO ALL COMMANDERS AND INFORMATION OFFICERS.

"SOME SERVICE ENTHUSIASTS," TWINING WROTE, "MISTAKENLY BELIEVE THAT TO 'SELL' THEIR OWN SERVICE THEY MUST DENY THE IMPORTANCE AND CAPABILITIES OF OTHER ELEMENTS OF THE NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAM. THIS BELIEF IS SQUARELY IN OPPOSITION TO THE FACTS.

"MOST PARTICULARLY IT COLLIDES WITH THE RECORD OF EVENTS--WITH THE HISTORY OF PUBLIC SUPPORT OF THE MILITARY ESTABLISHMENT IN OUR DEMOCRACY.

"PUBLIC REACTION TO DISPARAGEMENT OF THE ONE U. S. MILITARY SERVICE BY ANOTHER HAS CONSISTENTLY BEEN TO THE DISCREDIT OF BOTH.

"THE RECORD CLEARLY SHOWS THAT, WHEN PUBLIC SUPPORT OF NATIONAL SECURITY PROGRAMS IN GENERAL DECLINES, PUBLIC SUPPORT OF EACH ELEMENT OF OUR NATIONAL SECURITY ESTABLISHMENT LIKEWISE DECLINES."

MOREOVER, TWINING SAID, THE DETERRENT EFFECT OF DEFENSE "IS DILUTED WHEN REAL OR IMAGINED SOFT SPOTS ARE CALLED TO THE ATTENTION OF A POTENTIAL ENEMY.

WHILE THE AIR FORCE IS A VERY IMPORTANT MEMBER OF THE DEFENSE TEAM AND IT IS PROPER TO BRING THAT POINT OUT, "WE SHOULD AT THE SAME TIME STRENGTHEN THE TEAM AS A WHOLE BY ACKNOWLEDGING THE COMPETENCE OF THE OTHER MEMBERS," THE GENERAL SAID.

TWINING HAD SAID IN AN ADDRESS LAST MONTH THAT HE WAS SENDING OUT A GUIDANCE CIRCULAR. A COPY OF THE MESSAGE, WHICH BECAME AVAILABLE TODAY, SHOWED IT WAS DATED JUNE 15. THE GENERAL IS NOW WINDING UP HIS OFFICIAL VISIT TO RUSSIA.

SU&CZ1107PED

A153 (450)
AMS BUDGET
U.N. DISARMAMENT
BY FRANCIS M. CARPENTER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., JUNE 30 (AP)-ANTHONY NUTTING OF BRITAIN CALLED TODAY FOR AGREEMENT BY THE WORLD ON A DISARMAMENT PLAN BEFORE STOCKPILES OF NUCLEAR BOMBS REACH HEIGHTS DANGEROUS TO HUMANITY.

NUTTING, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE AND NO. 2 MAN IN HER FOREIGN OFFICE, PLEDGED BRITAIN'S FULL COOPERATION IN WORKING FOR SUCH AN AGREEMENT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS. HE WILL HEAD THE BRITISH DELEGATION IN THE NEXT ROUND OF U.N. DISARMAMENT COMMISSION TALKS BEGINNING TUESDAY (10 A.M. EST). THE MEETINGS ARE EXPECTED TO CONTINUE TWO OR THREE WEEKS.

"THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ARE DETERMINED TO GO ON WORKING FOR A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT THROUGH THE UNITED NATIONS," NUTTING SAID IN AN INTERVIEW. "IT SHOULD BE POSSIBLE TO WORK OUT SUCH AN AGREEMENT, SATISFACTORY TO ALL, BUT NOT ON THE TAKE-IT-OR-LEAVE-IT BASIS WHICH WAS ALL THE RUSSIANS OFFERED IN THE SUBCOMMITTEE IN LONDON."

NUTTING WAS REFERRING TO LONG SECRET MEETINGS OF THE DISARMAMENT SUBCOMMITTEE, MADE UP OF DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, CANADA AND THE SOVIET UNION. EAST AND WEST PUT FORWARD VARIOUS PLANS AND IDEAS IN LONDON BUT NEITHER SIDE ACCEPTED THE VIEW OF THE OTHER AND THE MEETING ENDED IN THE CUSTOMARY STALEMATE. FEW DELEGATES HERE HOLD MUCH HOPE OF PROGRESS BUT THEY ARE RESOLVED TO KEEP TRYING.

ANDREI A. GROMYKO, SOVIET DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER, PROPOSED AT THE LONDON CONFERENCE THAT THE NATIONS AGREE TO REDUCE THE TROOP LEVELS OF RUSSIA, UNITED STATES AND CHINA TO A TOP OF 1 1/2 MILLION MEN BY 1958 AND A TOP OF 650,000 MEN EACH FOR BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

NUTTING AND WESTERN DELEGATES OBJECTED THAT THE RUSSIAN PLAN DID NOT GO FARN ENOUGH AND DEAL WITH ENDING THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS. GROMYKO SAID LATER THE RUSSIANS STILL FAVOR A PROHIBITION OF ATOMIC BOMBS AND WOULD TALK ABOUT IT IF THE WEST WANTED TO DO SO.

"THE LATEST RUSSIAN PLAN DOES NOT HAVE ANY PROVISIONS FOR ENDING THE PRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS," NUTTING SAID. "THIS IS A PROBLEM WHICH ANY SOUND COMPREHENSIVE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT MUST FACE. AND IF WE WAIT TOO LONG, MORE NUCLEAR STOCKPILES WILL GO ON AMASSING THEMSELVES AND THE KNOWLEDGE OF THIS AWFUL SECRET OF HUMAN DESTRUCTION WILL BECOME DANGEROUSLY WIDESPREAD."

A154
AFTER THE SUBCOMMITTEE ADJOURNED IN MAY, THE RUSSIANS ANNOUNCED THEY WOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES BY 1,200,000 MEN BY MAY 1, 1957. THE RUSSIANS SAID THIS WAS IN ADDITION TO THE REDUCTION OF ARMED FORCES OF THE SOVIET UNION BY 640,000 MEN IN 1955.

"WE MUST BE PLEASED THAT THE RUSSIANS ARE AT LAST REDUCING THEIR FORCES UNILATERALLY," NUTTING SAID, "BUT THIS IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR AN INTERNATIONALLY CONTROLLED DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT."

THE UNITED STATES WILL BE REPRESENTED ON THE COMMISSION BY THE PERMANENT DELEGATE, AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE JR. THE RUSSIANS WILL BE REPRESENTED BY THEIR PERMANENT DELEGATE, ARKADY A. SOBOLEV. FRANCE IS SENDING ITS DISARMAMENT COMMISSION EXPERT, JULES MOCH, FORMER MINISTER OF DEFENSE, AND CANADA IS SENDING PAUL MARTIN, MINISTER OF NATIONAL HEALTH AND WELFARE AND A VETERAN IN U.N. DEBATES. OTHER MEMBERS OF THE COMMISSION ARE AUSTRALIA, BELGIUM, NATIONALIST CHINA, CUBA, IRAN, PERU AND YUGOSLAVIA.

WW1213PED

A136WX
(290)
QUARLES
(WX) PORTSMOUTH, N.H., JUNE 30 (AP)-SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE QUARLES SAID TODAY "WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE B47 (MEDIUM JET BOMBER) CAN PENETRATE ANY DEFENSE EXISTING TODAY TO DELIVER AN ATOMIC ATTACK."

IN THIS, QUARLES OBVIOUSLY WAS SAYING THAT EVEN RUSSIA'S STRONG INTERCEPTOR AND ANTI-AIRCRAFT DEFENSE COULD NOT STOP THE SWIFT BOMBERS FROM BORING INTO THE SOVIET HEARTLAND TO DROP HYDROGEN BOMBS.

QUARLES MADE THIS STATEMENT IN AN ADDRESS PREPARED FOR CEREMONIES OPENING THE NEW STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND BASE HERE, WHICH HE SAID WOULD COST MORE THAN 70 MILLION DOLLARS WHEN COMPLETED. TWO WINGS OF B47S, THE WORKHORSES OF THE BOMBER FLEET UNTIL THEY ARE EVENTUALLY REPLACED BY THE HEAVY B52S, WILL BE BASED HERE.

"SOME TIME NEXT YEAR, MORE THAN 150 OF OUR BIG STRATEGIC AIRCRAFT WILL BE OPERATING FROM THESE RUNWAYS," QUARLES SAID. "WE WILL HAVE SOME 90 B47 STRATOJET BOMBERS, 40 KC97 TANKERS, AND EIGHT DOZEN C124 GLOBEMASTER TRANSPORTS, ALONG WITH OTHER SUPPORT AND LIAISON PLANES. THIS WILL GIVE THIS BASE MORE AIRPLANES THAN YOU MIGHT FIND IN THE ENTIRE FLEET OF ONE OF OUR MAJOR COMMERCIAL AIRLINES.

"LET ME GIVE YOU A PICTURE OF HOW WE WILL USE THESE AIRPLANES TO GIVE US GLOBAL MOBILITY. WE ARE CONFIDENT THAT THE B47 CAN PENETRATE ANY DEFENSES EXISTING TODAY TO DELIVER AN ATOMIC ATTACK.

"WITH THE KC97 TANKERS OPERATING FROM THIS BASE TO EXTEND THEIR RANGE BY AERIAL REFUELING, OUR B47S ARE ABLE TO PROCEED DIRECT TO TARGET POINTS AND THEN ON TO POST-STRIKE BASES. ALTERNATIVELY, THE C124 GLOBEMASTERS CAN FLY MEN, SPARE PARTS, AND MAINTENANCE EQUIPMENT TO OVERSEAS BASES, MAKING IT POSSIBLE FOR THE B47S TO OPERATE IMMEDIATELY FROM ANY BASE IN OUR OVERSEAS SYSTEM." Otis Air Force Base, Mass.

QUARLES SAID OPERATIONS AT PORTSMOUTH WILL BE ON A 24-HOUR DAY, SEVEN-DAY WEEK BASIS, WITH CREWS CONSTANTLY ALERT FOR TAKEOFFS.

THE STRATEGIC BOMBER BASE AT PORTSMOUTH, QUARLES SAID, WOULD BE PROTECTED BY AIR DEFENSE COMMAND UNITS AT PRESQUE ISLE AIR FORCE BASE, MAINE, AND OTIS AIR FORCE BASE AT BEDFORD, MASS.

WE1120AED NM

END
JUNE 30/52